
10A Aged care services attachment

Definitions for the descriptors and indicators in this attachment are in Section 10A.2. Unsourced information was obtained from State and Territory Governments.

10A.1 All jurisdictions' data

Descriptors

Table 10A.1 Age dependency ratio (per cent)

	1995	2021	2051
Dependency ratios	17.8	27.1 ^a	38.4 ^a

^a Estimates of future dependency ratios.

Source: ABS (1996).

Table 10A.2 Males and females aged 70 years and over, 1997

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Males aged 70 years and over	('000)	227.6	164.4	112.4	53.9	60.8	17.6	6.3	1.7	644.7
Males (70+) as a proportion of the population	%	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.0	4.1	3.7	2.0	0.9	3.5
Females aged 70 years and over	('000)	325.7	238.1	151.3	74.6	87.4	25.2	9.1	1.8	913.2
Females (70+) as a proportion of the population	%	5.2	5.2	4.4	4.1	5.9	5.3	2.9	1.0	4.9

Sources: ABS (1997); Department of Health and Aged Care.

Table 10A.3 Probability of future nursing homes and hostel use at various ages, 1994-95 (per cent)

	Age							
	0	65	70	75	80	85	90	95
<i>Nursing homes</i>								
Permanent care								
Males	20	25	28	32	39	48	56	60
Females	34	39	42	48	59	76	95	94
Persons	27	33	36	41	51	66	83	85
Permanent and respite								
Males	21	27	30	34	40	49	57	61
Females	35	41	44	50	61	78	97	95
Persons	28	34	37	43	53	67	85	86
<i>Hostels</i>								
Permanent care								
Males	9	12	14	17	22	31	39	38
Females	22	26	29	34	45	57	60	43
Persons	16	20	22	27	35	48	54	42
Permanent and respite								
Males	13	17	19	22	27	36	44	41
Females	28	33	35	41	51	63	65	45
Persons	21	25	28	33	42	53	58	44

Source: AIHW (1997).

Table 10A.4 Size and scope of nursing home services, 1997-98^{a, b}

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Nursing homes	No.	490	467	218	111	161	55	7	7	1 516
Places	No.	29 562	18 151	12 475	5 762	7 012	2 233	604	219	76 018
Occupancy rate	%	98.0	96.7	98.3	95.5	98.9	98.6	96.9	99.1	97.6
<i>Proportion of nursing home places by geographic region</i>										
• Capital cities and other metropolitan areas	%	80.4	74.2	63.2	82.6	85.7	43.9	100.0	45.5	75.8
• Rural	%	19.4	25.8	34.4	13.5	14.3	55.6	0.0	0.0	22.5
• Remote	%	0.2	0.1	2.4	3.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	54.5	1.7
<i>Proportion of nursing homes by size (number of beds)</i>										
• 1 – 20	%	1.5	14.1	3.3	1.8	1.9	17.0	0.0	42.9	6.4
• 21 – 40	%	26.4	56.5	40.0	38.9	56.3	43.4	0.0	28.6	42.2
• 41 – 60	%	32.4	21.9	23.7	38.9	30.6	26.4	28.6	28.6	27.8
• 61 or more	%	39.5	7.6	33.0	20.4	11.3	13.2	71.4	0.0	23.6

^a As at 1 November 1998. ^b New residential services (that is, beginning operation after 1 October 1997) were not classified as either nursing homes or hostels. These new services have been included in this table.

Source: Department of Health and Aged Care.

Table 10A.5 Size and scope of hostel services, 1997-98^a

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Hostels	No.	465	381	268	171	151	50	15	8	1 509
Places	No.	19 976	16 406	12 670	5 921	6 411	1 535	812	143	63 874
Occupancy rate	%	94.4	93.2	96.2	93.6	94.8	97.3	94.7	93.0	94.5
<i>Proportion of hostel places by geographic region</i>										
• Capital	%	70.6	70.0	57.8	78.3	75.8	45.1	100.0	47.7	68.6
• Cities/metro	%	28.5	30.0	38.2	17.9	23.9	54.3	0.0	0.0	29.8
• Remote	%	0.9	0.0	4.0	3.8	0.2	0.6	0.0	52.3	1.6
<i>Proportion of hostels by size (number of beds)</i>										
• 1 – 20	%	18.0	15.6	16.7	30.2	21.7	33.3	7.1	75.0	19.5
• 21 – 40	%	40.0	39.2	30.4	36.0	36.8	41.2	14.3	12.5	37.1
• 41 – 60	%	25.0	32.2	33.0	25.6	21.1	17.6	28.6	12.5	27.5
• 61 or more	%	17.0	13.1	20.0	8.1	20.4	7.8	50.0	0.0	15.9

^a As at 1 November 1998.

Source: Department of Health and Aged Care.

Table 10A.6 Proportion of people aged 70 years and over living in regional areas (per cent), 1998

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Capital City	59	69	45	77	75	42	100	49	62
Other Metro	14	4	15	0	0	0	0	0	9
Rural	26	27	37	19	24	57	0	8	28
Remote	1	0	4	5	1	1	0	43	2

Source: Department of Health and Aged Care.

Table 10A.7 Average annual Commonwealth subsidy per utilised nursing home place, 1996-97

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Average annual Commonwealth subsidy per utilised nursing home place ^a										
	(\$)	31 047	30 922	26 413	29 101	28 828	31 838	30 102	31 442	29 917
<i>High level of Care (residents)^b</i>										
RCS 1	No.	3 541	2 712	1 904	416	668	191	105	12	9 549
RCS 2	No.	11 882	8 230	5 678	2 567	3 076	790	229	124	32 576
RCS 3	No.	10 260	5 671	4 532	2 162	2 826	867	206	82	26 606
RCS 4	No.	2 814	1 285	1 408	595	699	267	108	20	7 196
<i>Low level of Care (residents)</i>										
RCS 5 to 8	No.	19 266	14 245	10 764	5 481	5 862	1 547	661	107	57 933
<i>Basic subsidy rate (\$ per resident per day)^c</i>										
RCS 1	(\$)	104	109	90	100	97	110	100	106	..
RCS 2	(\$)	94	98	81	91	88	100	91	95	..
RCS 3	(\$)	81	84	70	78	76	86	78	82	..
RCS 4	(\$)	57	60	49	55	54	62	56	58	..
RCS 5	(\$)	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
RCS 6	(\$)	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
RCS 7	(\$)	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
RCS 8	(\$)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

^a Differences in average annual subsidies reflect differences in subsidy rates as well as differences in dependency of residents. ^b RCS = Residential Classification Scale. ^c As at 1 July 1998. .. Not applicable.

Source: PC (1998).

Table 10A.8 Ownership of residential places, 1998^{a, b}

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<i>Number of places</i>									
Nursing homes									
• Government	1 862	4 458	1 703	767	269	404	96	0	9 559
• Private enterprise	16 019	8 372	4 657	2 829	2 995	361	214	0	35 447
• Religious / Charitable	10 927	4 402	5 674	2 093	3 635	1 404	294	219	28 648
Total	28 808	17 232	12 034	5 689	6 899	2 169	604	219	73 654
Hostels									
• Government	673	2 932	264	408	336	49	0	0	4 662
• Private enterprise	1 258	1 749	1 789	122	115	17	0	0	5 050
• Religious / Charitable	18 045	11 725	10 617	5 391	5 960	1 469	812	143	54 162
Total	19 976	16 406	12 670	5 921	6 411	1 535	812	143	63 874
<i>Proportion of total places (per cent)</i>									
Nursing homes									
• Government	6	26	14	13	4	19	16	0	13
• Private enterprise	56	49	39	50	43	17	35	0	48
• Religious / Charitable	38	26	47	37	53	65	49	100	39
Hostels									
• Government	3	18	2	7	5	3	0	0	7
• Private enterprise	6	11	14	2	2	1	0	0	8
• Religious / Charitable	90	71	84	91	93	96	100	100	85

^a For the purposes of this analysis Government ownership includes: residential facilities owned by State, Territory or local governments; and facilities owned by charitable organisations which used to be run by State Governments but receive the same benefit rates that apply to State Government owned facilities. ^b As at 1 November 1998.

Source: Department of Health and Aged Care.

Effectiveness

Access and equity — use by different groups

Table 10A.9 Balance of care — operational nursing home, hostel and CACP places, (per 1000 persons aged 70 years and over)^{a, b}

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<i>Nursing homes</i>									
June 1988	67.9	52.0	62.8	65.5	64.5	64.8	49.5	71.6	62.1
June 1989	66.5	51.4	60.9	64.1	62.4	61.6	47.1	70.3	60.8
June 1990	64.9	50.5	58.9	61.8	60.7	69.4	53.6	74.6	59.5
June 1991	62.9	49.2	56.9	58.3	58.0	57.4	48.1	71.7	57.2
June 1992	61.7	48.8	54.6	56.7	56.0	57.0	45.1	67.4	55.9
June 1993	59.7	48.0	52.8	54.3	54.7	57.1	43.8	65.4	54.4
June 1994	57.9	46.8	50.9	52.4	50.3	52.5	42.0	66.6	52.4
June 1995	56.6	45.3	49.5	50.8	49.8	52.5	36.9	61.7	51.1
June 1996	54.6	44.0	48.2	46.5	48.5	51.1	35.1	62.9	49.2
June 1997	52.2	43.5	46.2	45.4	46.8	50.1	33.6	59.3	47.6
June 1998	51.2	42.8	44.8	44.4	45.9	49.7	37.5	58.0	46.7
<i>Hostels</i>									
June 1988	31.6	30.2	41.7	40.7	44.0	22.3	37.6	27.8	34.5
June 1989	32.7	31.3	41.9	42.1	44.2	23.1	38.9	30.4	35.4
June 1990	31.7	31.8	42.1	42.1	44.3	27.7	42.4	36.2	35.5
June 1991	32.2	32.3	44.3	40.5	42.0	26.9	43.4	46.8	35.8
June 1992	33.3	34.2	45.6	40.6	43.5	28.8	42.0	45.2	37.1
June 1993	34.6	35.6	46.0	43.3	44.7	31.2	44.2	43.8	38.5
June 1994	36.5	37.9	47.5	44.6	44.0	33.6	45.5	44.4	40.1
June 1995	37.3	39.5	48.1	44.2	44.7	35.8	54.3	41.1	41.1
June 1996	37.3	40.0	48.8	45.5	43.9	35.6	51.7	40.5	41.3
June 1997	36.8	41.2	48.7	46.1	43.8	37.1	53.7	43.8	41.6
June 1998	36.0	40.9	47.2	44.9	42.5	35.8	50.6	40.9	40.6

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Table 10A.9 (Continued)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<i>CACP</i>									
June 1988	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
June 1989	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
June 1990	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
June 1991	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
June 1992	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
June 1993	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3
June 1994	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.7	1.1	1.5	0.7	0.9
June 1995	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.4	1.8	2.2	1.7
June 1996	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.2	6.3	2.9
June 1997	4.0	3.4	3.9	4.2	4.3	5.3	5.4	12.7	3.9
June 1998	6.2	5.6	6.4	6.2	6.5	8.7	10.4	29.9	6.3
Total									
June 1988	99.5	82.2	104.5	106.3	108.4	87.0	87.2	99.4	96.7
June 1989	99.2	82.7	102.8	106.1	106.7	84.7	85.9	100.7	96.2
June 1990	96.6	82.3	100.9	103.9	105.0	97.1	96.0	110.9	95.0
June 1991	95.2	81.5	101.2	98.9	100.0	84.3	91.5	118.5	93.1
June 1992	95.1	83.1	100.2	97.4	100.4	85.7	87.1	112.7	93.2
June 1993	94.6	83.9	99.1	97.9	100.6	88.8	88.0	109.2	93.2
June 1994	95.0	85.6	99.5	97.7	96.0	87.2	88.9	111.7	93.4
June 1995	95.5	86.5	99.4	96.7	96.6	90.7	93.0	105.0	93.9
June 1996	94.7	86.8	99.8	95.0	95.7	90.5	90.1	109.7	93.5
June 1997	93.0	88.0	98.8	95.7	94.8	92.6	92.7	115.8	93.1
June 1998	93.4	89.3	98.3	95.4	95.0	94.2	98.5	128.8	93.7

a Data for June 1988 was estimated. **b** Places do not include those places which have been 'approved in principle' but are not yet operational. If places currently 'approved-in-principle' were included the overall ratio would be 97.8.

Source: Department of Health and Aged Care.

Table 10A.10 Permanent and respite residents of nursing homes, hostels and CACPs (per 1000 people aged 70 years and over)^{a, b}

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<i>All residents</i>									
Nursing homes									
1995	55.5	44.3	47.6	45.6	48.6	52.3	36.6	60.4	49.6
1996	53.6	43.0	46.4	45.3	47.3	50.6	35.0	62.1	48.1
1997	51.3	41.8	45.2	44.0	46.5	49.5	33.4	58.5	46.5
1998	50.4	40.7	44.1	42.1	45.3	48.8	36.7	57.4	45.5
Hostels									
1995	34.5	36.2	45.2	41.5	41.2	33.4	45.5	37.6	38.1
1996	34.7	36.7	46.5	42.2	41.2	33.6	47.3	37.5	38.5
1997	34.2	37.3	46.1	42.5	41.3	35.2	50.7	38.1	38.6
1998	33.5	37.8	45.4	42.3	40.3	34.8	47.8	37.1	38.2
CACP									
1995	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.2	1.8	2.2	1.5
1996	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.7	3.1	7.5	2.7
1997	4.0	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.3	5.3	5.4	12.5	3.9
1998	5.9	5.2	6.0	6.0	6.3	8.6	9.6	28.3	6.0
Total									
1995	91.5	82.0	94.2	88.6	91.6	87.9	83.8	100.2	89.1
1996	91.0	82.1	95.5	90.4	91.6	87.9	85.4	107.0	89.3
1997	89.4	82.5	95.2	90.7	92.1	90.0	89.5	109.3	89.0
1998	89.7	83.7	95.6	90.4	91.8	92.2	94.1	122.8	89.6
<i>Respite residents</i>									
Nursing homes									
1995	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.1	1.9	0.4
1996	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.1	2.4	0.5
1997	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	1.4	0.4
1998	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	1.9	0.6
Hostels									
1995	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.9	0.9
1996	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2	2.0	1.8	1.0
1997	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	2.3	1.4	1.0
1998	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.2	2.1	3.6	1.1
Total									
1995	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.4	3.9	1.3
1996	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.1	4.2	1.5
1997	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.8	1.5
1998	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.4	5.5	1.7

^a As at June. ^b If Multi-Purposes Services were included the ratio would increase by 0.2 (in 1996), 0.3 (in 1997) and 0.5 (in 1998).

Source: Department of Health and Aged Care.

Table 10A.11 Permanent and respite residents of nursing homes, hostels and CACPs by locality (per 1000 people aged 70 years and over)^{a, b}

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<i>Capital city</i>									
Nursing homes 1995	64.8	44.1	53.2	50.2	55.9	54.3	36.6	52.5	54.3
Nursing homes 1996	62.9	43.4	52.7	49.7	54.4	53.2	35.0	57.5	53.1
Nursing homes 1997	60.2	42.4	51.0	48.3	53.7	51.6	33.4	55.5	51.4
Nursing homes 1998	59.0	41.6	49.4	45.7	52.0	50.7	36.7	53.9	50.2
Hostels 1995	32.1	33.8	44.1	42.1	41.3	36.2	45.5	48.6	36.5
Hostels 1996	32.4	34.5	46.3	42.5	40.9	36.0	47.3	45.8	37.0
Hostels 1997	31.7	35.5	45.3	43.7	41.9	37.4	50.7	39.9	37.3
Hostels 1998	30.7	36.2	44.2	43.3	40.3	36.9	47.8	37.6	36.7
CACPs 1995	2.1	1.8	0.7	1.2	2.3	1.2	1.8	4.5	1.8
CACPs 1996	3.4	3.0	1.7	2.1	3.3	2.8	3.1	0.6	2.9
CACPs 1997	4.7	3.8	2.8	3.3	4.9	4.4	5.4	4.0	4.1
CACPs 1998	6.7	5.8	4.1	5.3	6.4	7.3	9.6	11.2	6.0
Total 1995	99.1	79.7	98.1	93.5	99.6	91.6	83.8	105.6	92.6
Total 1996	98.7	80.9	100.8	94.3	98.6	91.9	85.4	103.9	93.1
Total 1997	96.7	81.7	99.2	95.3	100.4	93.5	89.6	99.4	92.8
Total 1998	96.4	83.5	97.7	94.2	98.8	94.9	94.2	102.7	92.9
<i>Other major urban areas</i>									
Nursing homes 1995	47.1	52.1	42.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.3
Nursing homes 1996	43.8	50.2	40.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.6
Nursing homes 1997	41.9	48.0	39.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.8
Nursing homes 1998	42.0	46.4	38.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.5
Hostels 1995	35.0	32.5	42.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.8
Hostels 1996	35.2	35.1	42.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.3
Hostels 1997	34.7	35.1	42.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.2
Hostels 1998	34.3	35.2	43.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.0
CACPs 1995	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
CACPs 1996	1.2	1.2	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
CACPs 1997	2.6	5.2	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
CACPs 1998	5.0	6.8	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
Total 1995	82.7	85.9	85.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.7
Total 1996	80.2	86.5	84.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.3
Total 1997	79.1	88.2	85.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.1
Total 1998	81.3	88.4	88.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	84.3

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Table 10A.11 (Continued)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<i>Rural areas</i>									
Nursing homes 1995	40.8	43.8	44.2	29.1	26.7	50.8	0.0	0.0	41.1
Nursing homes 1996	39.6	41.0	42.3	29.2	26.9	48.8	0.0	0.0	39.4
Nursing homes 1997	38.1	39.4	41.8	28.8	26.0	48.0	0.0	0.0	38.3
Nursing homes 1998	37.2	37.8	41.3	29.1	26.2	47.5	0.0	0.0	37.5
Hostels 1995	39.9	43.1	47.7	39.2	42.1	31.4	0.0	0.0	42.1
Hostels 1996	39.8	42.2	48.5	41.5	43.4	31.9	0.0	0.0	42.3
Hostels 1997	39.6	42.4	48.3	39.1	40.8	33.7	0.0	0.0	41.9
Hostels 1998	39.3	42.6	47.9	38.8	41.2	33.4	0.0	0.0	41.8
CACPs 1995	0.6	0.4	1.9	1.7	0.5	3.1	0.0	0.0	1.0
CACPs 1996	2.0	1.2	3.0	4.0	2.3	4.4	0.0	0.0	2.3
CACPs 1997	3.1	2.0	4.5	5.3	2.7	6.1	0.0	0.0	3.4
CACPs 1998	4.7	3.7	7.1	5.8	5.8	9.6	0.0	0.0	5.4
Total 1995	81.3	87.3	93.7	69.9	69.2	85.3	0.0	0.0	84.1
Total 1996	81.4	84.3	93.8	74.7	72.6	85.2	0.0	0.0	84.0
Total 1997	80.7	83.7	94.6	73.2	69.5	87.8	0.0	0.0	83.6
Total 1998	81.2	84.1	96.2	73.7	73.1	90.4	0.0	0.0	84.7
<i>Remote areas</i>									
Nursing homes 1995	9.2	47.6	32.4	37.1	0.0	44.1	0.0	80.0	29.2
Nursing homes 1996	8.8	41.5	33.4	36.3	0.0	41.0	0.0	78.6	29.1
Nursing homes 1997	7.9	37.5	32.3	35.4	0.0	43.3	0.0	72.0	27.9
Nursing homes 1998	7.0	15.5	30.4	33.8	0.0	38.6	0.0	71.4	25.5
Hostels 1995	29.5	41.0	45.5	40.6	12.5	26.4	0.0	31.4	37.4
Hostels 1996	28.9	37.3	47.5	40.1	11.2	20.5	0.0	34.8	37.8
Hostels 1997	28.4	35.1	45.2	35.9	11.0	15.7	0.0	42.8	36.2
Hostels 1998	31.5	4.7	45.8	40.7	10.0	27.0	0.0	43.0	36.8
CACPs 1995	0.0	7.5	8.7	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
CACPs 1996	0.0	8.3	12.0	11.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	8.2
CACPs 1997	2.3	6.4	14.5	14.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.6	10.8
CACPs 1998	3.9	7.8	17.2	19.1	6.7	0.0	0.0	52.5	15.2
Total 1995	38.8	96.1	86.6	84.5	12.5	70.5	0.0	111.4	71.6
Total 1996	37.8	87.1	92.9	87.9	11.2	61.5	0.0	130.1	75.2
Total 1997	38.7	78.9	92.0	85.9	11.0	59.1	0.0	139.4	74.8
Total 1998	42.4	28.0	93.5	93.5	16.7	65.6	0.0	166.9	77.5

^a As at June. ^b If Multi-Purposes Services were included the rural ratio would increase by 0.8 in 1997 and 1.1 in 1998; the remote ratio would increase by 9.4 in 1997 and 13.9 in 1998.

Source: Department of Health and Aged Care.

Table 10A.12 Aged care recipients from a non-English speaking background, (per 1000 people aged 70 years and over)^a

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<i>Residents from non-English speaking backgrounds per 1000 people aged 70 and over</i>									
Nursing homes 1995	3.8	4.3	2.3	4.4	4.9	1.0	4.5	3.6	3.7
Nursing homes 1996	4.4	4.9	2.4	4.9	5.2	1.4	4.3	3.9	4.2
Nursing homes 1997	4.9	5.4	2.5	5.4	5.3	1.4	3.9	3.4	4.6
Nursing homes 1998	5.7	9.4	2.6	5.6	5.6	2.2	5.2	5.5	6.0
Hostels 1995	2.8	3.7	2.5	4.0	2.7	0.9	4.9	3.0	3.0
Hostels 1996	2.7	4.1	2.5	4.1	2.6	0.9	5.2	4.1	3.1
Hostels 1997	2.8	4.3	2.4	4.2	2.6	1.1	6.6	2.9	3.2
Hostels 1998	2.7	8.7	2.0	4.1	2.8	1.4	5.6	2.7	4.3
CACPs 1995	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3
CACPs 1996	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.6
CACPs 1997	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8
CACPs 1998	1.2	1.5	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.7	0.0	1.2
Total 1995	7.0	8.4	4.9	8.5	8.0	2.2	9.5	6.6	7.1
Total 1996	7.7	9.9	5.1	9.5	8.1	3.1	10.2	8.0	7.9
Total 1997	8.5	10.8	5.2	10.6	8.6	3.5	11.5	7.3	8.6
Total 1998	9.6	19.6	5.1	11.0	9.6	4.8	12.5	8.2	11.4
<i>Residents from non-English speaking backgrounds per 1000 NESB people aged 70 and over</i>									
Nursing homes 1995	27.3	23.5	28.6	27.2	35.1	18.6	21.8	22.3	26.8
Nursing homes 1996	30.7	26.2	27.8	29.1	35.2	24.5	20.5	25.1	28.9
Nursing homes 1997	32.6	27.9	27.4	31.3	34.2	23.3	17.7	22.3	30.2
Nursing homes 1998	36.1	45.9	27.0	31.1	34.5	34.2	22.9	35.1	37.6
Hostels 1995	20.2	20.6	30.5	24.9	19.5	16.2	23.8	19.0	21.7
Hostels 1996	18.9	22.1	28.6	24.5	17.4	15.2	24.4	26.4	21.4
Hostels 1997	18.6	22.0	26.6	24.2	16.5	18.8	30.1	18.6	21.0
Hostels 1998	16.9	42.6	21.3	22.9	17.2	22.9	24.5	17.5	26.6
CACPs 1995	2.5	2.5	1.1	1.0	2.3	4.1	0.7	0.0	2.2
CACPs 1996	3.8	4.8	2.4	3.1	2.4	14.2	3.6	0.0	3.9
CACPs 1997	5.0	5.4	3.2	5.4	4.7	16.8	4.6	6.4	5.1
CACPs 1998	7.3	7.1	5.7	7.1	7.4	18.6	7.4	0.0	7.2
Total 1995	50.0	46.6	60.2	53.1	56.9	38.8	46.3	41.3	50.7
Total 1996	53.4	53.0	58.9	56.7	55.0	53.9	48.4	51.5	54.2
Total 1997	56.1	55.3	57.2	60.9	55.5	58.9	52.4	47.3	56.3
Total 1998	60.3	95.6	54.0	61.1	59.2	75.7	54.8	52.6	71.4
<i>Proportion of all residents who come from non-English speaking backgrounds (per cent)</i>									
Nursing homes 1995	6.8	9.6	4.9	9.6	10.1	2.0	12.2	5.9	7.6
Nursing homes 1996	8.3	11.4	5.2	10.7	10.9	2.8	12.4	6.3	8.8
Nursing homes 1997	9.6	13.0	5.5	12.3	11.4	2.8	11.6	5.9	9.9
Nursing homes 1998	11.4	23.1	5.8	13.4	12.4	4.4	14.2	9.6	13.2
Hostels 1995	8.1	10.3	5.5	9.6	6.6	2.7	10.7	8.0	8.0
Hostels 1996	7.9	11.3	5.3	9.7	6.2	2.6	10.9	10.9	8.1
Hostels 1997	8.2	11.5	5.2	9.9	6.2	3.2	13.0	7.5	8.3
Hostels 1998	8.0	23.1	4.5	9.8	7.0	4.1	11.7	7.4	11.2

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Table 10A.12 (Continued)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
CACPs 1995	23.0	31.8	6.2	10.4	17.9	10.2	7.7	0.0	20.1
CACPs 1996	20.5	36.3	8.0	18.3	11.7	22.2	24.2	0.0	21.0
CACPs 1997	18.9	31.3	7.3	22.4	17.0	19.0	18.7	7.8	19.7
CACPs 1998	19.7	27.9	8.9	21.4	19.4	13.7	17.4	0.0	19.3
Total 1995	7.6	10.3	5.2	9.6	8.7	2.5	11.3	6.5	8.0
Total 1996	8.5	12.1	5.3	10.5	8.8	3.5	12.0	7.5	8.9
Total 1997	9.5	13.1	5.4	11.6	9.3	3.9	12.8	6.6	9.7
Total 1998	10.7	23.4	5.4	12.2	10.5	5.2	13.2	6.7	12.8

^a As at June.

Source: Department of Health and Aged Care.

Table 10A.13 Residents of nursing homes, hostels and CACPs from a non-English speaking background, by locality (per 1000 NESB people aged 70 years and over)^{a, b, c}

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<i>Capital city</i>									
Nursing homes 1995	28.8	24.2	23.1	28.6	36.6	16.2	21.8	19.2	27.4
Nursing homes 1996	32.7	26.7	23.9	30.8	36.7	22.3	20.5	22.7	29.9
Nursing homes 1997	34.8	28.5	26.2	33.0	35.8	22.1	17.7	23.9	31.5
Nursing homes 1998	38.4	41.5	26.5	32.6	36.3	28.1	22.9	34.6	37.5
Hostels 1995	21.0	21.0	31.8	25.1	19.6	16.3	23.8	19.8	22.0
Hostels 1996	19.7	22.4	28.8	24.2	17.2	14.0	24.4	25.0	21.5
Hostels 1997	19.4	22.4	26.1	24.7	16.7	16.9	30.1	14.4	21.3
Hostels 1998	16.8	35.3	20.0	23.1	16.9	18.1	24.5	14.2	24.3
CACPs 1995	2.9	2.7	1.6	0.8	2.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.4
CACPs 1996	3.9	5.1	2.6	2.9	2.5	10.7	3.6	0.0	4.0
CACPs 1997	5.2	6.0	3.5	5.3	5.1	12.0	4.6	7.5	5.4
CACPs 1998	7.8	7.8	5.2	7.2	7.4	15.6	7.4	0.0	7.6
Total 1995	52.7	47.8	56.4	54.5	58.7	32.4	46.3	39.0	51.8
Total 1996	56.3	54.2	55.4	58.0	56.4	47.0	48.4	47.7	55.4
Total 1997	59.5	56.9	55.7	63.1	57.5	51.0	52.4	45.8	58.3
Total 1998	63.0	84.6	51.7	62.9	60.6	61.9	54.8	48.9	69.4
<i>Other major urban</i>									
Nursing homes 1995	19.6	16.7	31.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.0
Nursing homes 1996	20.9	20.3	29.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.0
Nursing homes 1997	22.6	22.3	23.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.8
Nursing homes 1998	26.2	43.2	26.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
Hostels 1995	15.3	23.7	20.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.2
Hostels 1996	14.2	26.6	21.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.5
Hostels 1997	13.9	26.4	21.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.2
Hostels 1998	13.6	39.1	18.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.5
CACPs 1995	0.7	2.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
CACPs 1996	3.2	1.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7

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Table 10A.13 (Continued)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<i>Capital city (Continued)</i>									
CACPs 1997	3.3	1.2	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
CACPs 1998	4.7	0.6	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5
Total 1995	35.6	43.2	52.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.3
Total 1996	38.4	47.8	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.3
Total 1997	39.8	50.0	50.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.5
Total 1998	44.5	82.9	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.4
<i>Rural areas</i>									
Nursing homes 1995	22.8	20.1	36.3	17.3	22.7	21.1	0.0	0.0	24.8
Nursing homes 1996	23.1	23.7	32.9	16.5	22.8	26.9	0.0	0.0	25.3
Nursing homes 1997	23.6	24.2	30.9	19.9	21.8	25.5	0.0	0.0	25.2
Nursing homes 1998	27.8	86.2	27.4	20.3	20.2	41.8	0.0	0.0	43.6
Hostels 1995	18.1	15.5	34.7	22.6	19.2	16.3	0.0	0.0	21.9
Hostels 1996	17.0	18.0	32.2	25.2	20.1	17.1	0.0	0.0	22.0
Hostels 1997	18.0	16.3	30.1	18.6	16.3	21.7	0.0	0.0	20.6
Hostels 1998	21.9	108.9	25.3	20.7	20.6	29.3	0.0	0.0	47.6
CACPs 1995	0.6	1.0	0.2	2.3	0.0	9.7	0.0	0.0	1.1
CACPs 1996	4.2	2.7	1.5	4.9	0.0	19.4	0.0	0.0	3.5
CACPs 1997	4.3	2.1	1.4	6.5	0.0	23.8	0.0	0.0	3.6
CACPs 1998	5.7	3.8	4.0	6.8	5.8	23.1	0.0	0.0	5.5
Total 1995	41.5	36.6	71.3	42.2	41.8	47.2	0.0	0.0	47.7
Total 1996	44.4	44.5	66.7	46.5	42.9	63.4	0.0	0.0	50.7
Total 1997	45.9	42.6	62.4	45.0	38.1	71.0	0.0	0.0	49.3
Total 1998	55.4	198.9	56.6	47.7	46.7	94.2	0.0	0.0	96.6
<i>Remote areas</i>									
Nursing homes 1995	0.0	47.8	47.7	14.6	0.0	66.8	0.0	49.0	27.6
Nursing homes 1996	3.6	34.5	45.5	14.1	0.0	58.8	0.0	49.2	26.1
Nursing homes 1997	3.0	56.0	38.3	10.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.4	20.7
Nursing homes 1998	2.5	20.2	38.1	20.6	0.0	91.2	0.0	49.5	23.5
Hostels 1995	0.0	18.5	20.9	31.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.1	18.2
Hostels 1996	4.2	19.9	29.1	34.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.0	23.3
Hostels 1997	0.0	21.6	32.9	29.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.1	22.8
Hostels 1998	22.5	40.4	28.9	25.8	0.0	45.6	0.0	49.5	25.9
CACPs 1995	0.0	0.0	2.4	4.6	12.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
CACPs 1996	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.1	32.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
CACPs 1997	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	37.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
CACPs 1998	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2	40.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
Total 1995	0.0	66.3	71.0	50.9	12.7	66.8	0.0	68.1	48.7
Total 1996	7.8	54.4	76.5	52.0	32.9	58.8	0.0	88.2	53.2
Total 1997	3.0	77.6	71.2	43.1	37.9	0.0	0.0	72.6	46.8
Total 1998	25.0	60.6	67.0	51.6	40.4	136.8	0.0	99.0	53.5

^a As at June. ^b Unknown responses were distributed pro-rata. ^c The 1996 population was taken from the census, while the 1995 and 1997 populations were estimated.

Source: Department of Health and Aged Care.

Table 10A.14 Indigenous aged care recipients (per 1000 indigenous people aged 50 and 70 years and over)^{a, b, c, d}

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<i>Residents from Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander backgrounds per 1000 people aged 70 and over</i>									
Nursing homes 1995	0.4	0.2	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	26.9	0.5
Nursing homes 1996	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	28.5	0.5
Nursing homes 1997	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	29.2	0.5
Nursing homes 1998	0.3	0.1	1.2	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	37.8	0.6
Hostels 1995	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.0	1.2	17.4	0.5
Hostels 1996	0.2	0.1	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.9	20.0	0.5
Hostels 1997	0.4	0.2	1.0	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	18.9	0.5
Hostels 1998	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	27.5	0.3
CACPs 1995	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.3	0.1
CACPs 1996	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	7.5	0.1
CACPs 1997	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	9.6	0.2
CACPs 1998	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.1	20.7	0.2
Total 1995	0.7	0.4	2.0	2.6	0.9	0.5	1.3	46.6	1.1
Total 1996	0.6	0.3	1.9	2.8	0.8	0.5	1.1	56.0	1.1
Total 1997	0.8	0.3	1.9	2.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	57.7	1.2
Total 1998	0.6	0.3	2.0	3.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	86.0	1.1
<i>Residents from Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander backgrounds per 1000 ATSI people aged 50 and over</i>									
Nursing homes 1995	23.8	37.8	22.0	27.9	31.8	10.3	19.8	18.4	24.1
Nursing homes 1996	18.8	27.4	20.3	26.4	24.1	12.2	17.1	19.8	21.1
Nursing homes 1997	17.8	28.6	19.1	25.2	22.8	9.2	8.1	20.8	20.2
Nursing homes 1998	16.8	24.6	32.9	38.6	19.2	6.7	27.2	26.9	25.9
Hostels 1995	12.3	30.6	31.9	33.0	35.7	0.0	139.5	11.9	23.0
Hostels 1996	12.1	25.6	28.8	31.7	34.2	0.0	101.3	13.9	21.6
Hostels 1997	19.2	30.4	29.1	31.9	24.5	0.0	55.1	13.5	23.3
Hostels 1998	6.2	16.8	15.0	18.7	13.0	0.0	34.0	19.6	13.1
CACPs 1995	1.5	0.0	3.6	4.2	0.0	5.7	0.0	1.5	2.4
CACPs 1996	3.0	0.9	4.3	9.8	2.1	3.4	0.0	5.2	4.4
CACPs 1997	7.4	2.2	5.4	15.1	7.0	8.0	0.0	6.8	7.5
CACPs 1998	7.6	4.3	6.4	18.6	13.0	14.1	6.8	14.8	10.2
Total 1995	37.6	68.5	57.5	65.1	67.5	16.0	159.2	31.8	49.4
Total 1996	33.9	54.0	53.4	67.9	60.4	15.6	118.5	38.8	47.1
Total 1997	44.3	61.3	53.6	72.2	54.3	17.2	63.2	41.1	51.1
Total 1998	30.6	45.8	54.4	75.9	45.2	20.8	68.0	61.2	49.2

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Table 10A.14 (Continued)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<i>Residents from Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander backgrounds as a percentage of all residents</i>									
Nursing homes 1995	0.8	0.5	1.6	2.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	44.3	1.1
Nursing homes 1996	0.7	0.4	1.6	2.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	45.9	1.0
Nursing homes 1997	0.7	0.4	1.5	2.3	0.7	0.6	0.2	49.9	1.0
Nursing homes 1998	0.6	0.3	2.7	3.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	65.8	1.3
Hostels 1995	0.7	0.5	2.5	3.2	1.2	0.0	2.5	46.1	1.4
Hostels 1996	0.7	0.4	2.2	3.1	1.1	0.0	1.9	53.4	1.3
Hostels 1997	1.1	0.5	2.3	3.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	49.6	1.4
Hostels 1998	0.4	0.2	1.2	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.6	74.1	0.8
CACPs 1995	1.9	0.0	9.1	11.3	0.0	7.2	0.0	100.0	3.6
CACPs 1996	2.1	0.2	6.1	14.0	0.9	2.7	0.0	100.0	3.8
CACPs 1997	3.5	0.4	5.0	14.5	2.2	4.5	0.0	75.6	4.4
CACPs 1998	2.5	0.5	3.8	12.4	2.8	5.1	0.6	73.3	4.0
Total 1995	0.8	0.5	2.1	3.0	1.0	0.5	1.6	46.2	1.3
Total 1996	0.7	0.4	2.0	3.1	0.9	0.5	1.3	52.3	1.2
Total 1997	0.9	0.4	2.0	3.2	0.8	0.6	0.6	52.8	1.3
Total 1998	0.7	0.3	2.1	3.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	70.0	1.3

^a As at June. ^b Unknown responses were distributed pro-rata. ^c Included flexibly funded and pilot ATSI projects (27 places in 1996, 246 places in 1997, and 538 places in 1998). ^d The 1996 population was taken from the census, while the 1995 and 1997 populations were estimated.

Source: Department of Health and Aged Care.

Table 10A.15 Proportion of residential places used by special need groups, 1998^a

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Proportion of nursing home and hostel residents from an Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander background	0.5	0.3	1.9	2.7	0.5	0.2	0.7	69.0	1.1
Proportion of people from an Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander background (aged 50 years and over) in the target population of residential aged care facilities	1.9	0.6	3.5	3.9	1.4	3.0	0.9	68.7	2.3
Proportion of nursing home and hostel residents from a non-English speaking background	10.1	23.1	5.1	11.6	9.9	4.3	12.8	8.7	12.3
Proportion of people from a non-English speaking background (aged 70 years and over) in the target population of residential aged care facilities	15.7	20.4	9.2	17.5	16.2	6.2	22.6	7.7	15.7

^a The target population is indigenous people aged 50 – 69 years plus all people aged 70 years and over.

Source: Department of Health and Aged Care.

Table 10A.16 Proportion residents classified as concessional or assisted residents, 1997 (per cent)^{a, b}

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Nursing homes	50	43	48	48	57	52	48	90	48
Hostels	44	35	44	47	48	47	59	55	43
Total	48	40	46	48	54	50	53	72	46

a Post-1 October 1997. **b** Concessional residents are those who, on entry to care, were in receipt of an income support payment, had not owned a home in the last 2 years, or whose home was occupied by a spouse or carer, and who had assets of less than \$23 000. For married residents, half the couple's combined assets are counted. Assets include interest-free loans. Assisted residents have asset levels between \$23 000 and \$37 000.

Source: Department of Health and Aged Care.

Table 10A.17 Residents of nursing homes, hostels and CACPs from Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander backgrounds, by locality (per 1000 Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people aged 50 years and over)^{a, b, c, d}

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<i>Capital city</i>									
Nursing homes 1995	47.4	46.1	45.7	67.4	80.1	23.4	19.8	75.9	51.2
Nursing homes 1996	35.8	33.0	35.6	60.5	54.7	31.1	17.1	84.1	40.7
Nursing homes 1997	30.4	44.6	37.8	51.4	44.1	21.0	8.1	79.2	38.0
Nursing homes 1998	27.5	29.9	31.4	36.6	27.6	18.0	27.2	65.1	31.8
Hostels 1995	22.2	44.2	31.2	85.6	48.2	0.0	139.5	77.4	38.1
Hostels 1996	18.9	30.7	27.3	75.1	53.4	0.0	101.3	61.4	32.5
Hostels 1997	19.4	41.5	34.0	80.0	42.4	0.0	55.1	54.7	34.0
Hostels 1998	9.9	24.1	10.6	16.8	12.7	0.0	34.0	39.3	14.8
CACPs 1995	2.1	0.0	5.2	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.7	2.9
CACPs 1996	2.2	0.0	4.1	21.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
CACPs 1997	2.9	0.0	6.1	29.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2
CACPs 1998	2.8	0.0	4.3	18.3	0.0	18.0	6.8	7.6	5.5
Total 1995	71.7	90.3	82.1	154.5	128.3	23.4	159.2	175.0	92.2
Total 1996	56.8	63.7	66.9	156.7	108.1	31.1	118.5	145.5	77.0
Total 1997	52.7	86.1	77.9	160.8	86.5	21.0	63.2	133.9	77.2
Total 1998	40.2	53.9	46.3	71.7	40.3	36.0	68.0	112.0	52.1
<i>Other major urban</i>									
Nursing homes 1995	11.8	29.7	20.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.2
Nursing homes 1996	9.8	28.3	15.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6
Nursing homes 1997	9.4	19.2	9.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
Nursing homes 1998	4.9	29.0	15.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7
Hostels 1995	13.0	0.0	22.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.2
Hostels 1996	21.4	0.0	22.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.9
Hostels 1997	20.3	0.0	24.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.3
Hostels 1998	7.3	0.0	10.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3

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Table 10A.17 (Continued)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<i>Capital city (Continued)</i>									
CACPs 1995	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CACPs 1996	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CACPs 1997	11.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
CACPs 1998	17.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
Total 1995	24.8	29.7	43.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.4
Total 1996	31.1	28.3	38.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.5
Total 1997	41.5	19.2	33.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.6
Total 1998	29.2	29.0	27.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.7
<i>Rural areas</i>									
Nursing homes 1995	13.7	31.0	21.0	34.3	14.6	5.7	0.0	0.0	17.6
Nursing homes 1996	12.1	22.0	18.5	27.0	18.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	15.3
Nursing homes 1997	13.7	12.1	19.0	12.3	24.1	5.0	0.0	0.0	14.9
Nursing homes 1998	14.9	19.3	33.2	10.4	21.4	2.2	0.0	0.0	19.8
Hostels 1995	5.0	19.9	35.4	22.6	64.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.0
Hostels 1996	5.9	24.3	29.8	14.0	53.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
Hostels 1997	18.5	22.8	31.2	25.2	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
Hostels 1998	4.2	10.1	14.1	6.5	21.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5
CACPs 1995	1.8	0.0	6.3	2.7	0.0	8.5	0.0	0.0	3.4
CACPs 1996	4.9	2.2	8.3	18.2	6.9	5.1	0.0	0.0	6.4
CACPs 1997	8.8	5.3	8.3	34.5	20.1	12.1	0.0	0.0	10.3
CACPs 1998	7.5	10.1	9.2	20.9	36.0	13.1	0.0	0.0	11.1
Total 1995	20.5	50.9	62.6	59.7	79.0	14.2	0.0	0.0	40.1
Total 1996	22.9	48.5	56.5	59.2	78.5	10.4	0.0	0.0	38.7
Total 1997	41.1	40.2	58.5	71.9	74.2	17.1	0.0	0.0	47.3
Total 1998	26.6	39.5	56.5	37.8	78.8	15.3	0.0	0.0	39.5
<i>Remote areas</i>									
Nursing homes 1995	3.7	0.0	10.8	18.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2	12.9
Nursing homes 1996	2.4	0.0	15.9	18.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.1	14.5
Nursing homes 1997	3.2	0.0	13.1	21.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	16.5	15.0
Nursing homes 1998	2.9	0.0	37.1	46.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.9	29.7
Hostels 1995	11.2	0.0	32.5	22.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8	17.4
Hostels 1996	7.4	0.0	31.3	24.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	18.4
Hostels 1997	20.0	0.0	26.2	22.2	2.8	0.0	0.0	10.4	17.7
Hostels 1998	1.0	0.0	19.4	22.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1	17.0
CACPs 1995	0.0	0.0	1.5	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
CACPs 1996	0.0	0.0	2.1	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	4.2
CACPs 1997	10.8	0.0	4.3	9.5	2.8	0.0	0.0	7.5	7.3
CACPs 1998	14.4	0.0	5.8	18.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.3	13.0
Total 1995	14.9	0.0	44.8	46.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.0	32.1
Total 1996	9.8	0.0	49.3	49.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.2	37.1
Total 1997	34.0	0.0	43.6	52.8	6.9	0.0	0.0	34.5	40.0
Total 1998	18.2	0.0	62.4	87.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.3	59.7

^a As at June. ^b Unknown responses were distributed pro-rata. ^c The estimates included flexibly funded and pilot Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander projects (27 places in 1996, 246 places in 1997, and 538 places in 1998). ^d The 1996 population was taken from the census, while the 1995 and 1997 populations were estimated.

Source: Department of Health and Aged Care.

Table 10A.18 Estimated level of HACC service received (per month per 1000 people aged 70 years and over)^{a, b, c}

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<i>Hours per month</i>									
Home Help 1994	211	479	217	397	89	392	206	721	291
Home Help 1995	205	485	241	387	90	374	237	783	294
Home Help 1996	166	502	232	373	127	360	188	811	284
Home Help 1997	172	492	222	363	159	310	201	802	283
Personal Care 1994	118	46	20	137	59	89	82	133	77
Personal Care 1995	115	61	29	133	59	96	115	230	83
Personal Care 1996	116	66	31	129	70	91	93	241	85
Personal Care 1997	122	70	32	125	77	114	138	252	90
Home Nursing 1994	95	149	168	157	95	163	210	0	129
Home Nursing 1995	75	143	159	153	84	162	203	14	118
Home Nursing 1996	71	143	144	148	63	156	189	7	111
Home Nursing 1997	81	126	128	143	57	108	167	39	105
Paramedical 1994	9	17	16	16	23	8	16	32	14
Paramedical 1995	8	17	17	16	23	4	12	30	14
Paramedical 1996	8	23	15	15	23	8	7	52	15
Paramedical 1997	8	22	18	15	23	5	8	32	15
Respite Care 1994	147	62	80	86	49	71	221	227	98
Respite Care 1995	146	43	88	84	51	85	236	417	95
Respite Care 1996	148	46	105	81	99	67	222	500	103
Respite Care 1997	164	95	111	79	163	73	262	333	129
Centre Day Care 1994	226	296	461	311	239	131	166	23	289
Centre Day Care 1995	207	315	505	303	221	122	171	81	292
Centre Day Care 1996	211	328	518	293	262	232	169	106	305
Centre Day Care 1997	224	374	529	284	266	181	151	405	322
Home Maintenance 1994	27	38	15	44	4	36	37	26	27
Home Maintenance 1995	29	33	23	43	4	43	43	39	28
Home Maintenance 1996	24	33	26	42	29	41	51	31	29
Home Maintenance 1997	24	39	31	40	27	22	37	41	31
Other 1994	12	21	20	57	39	8	74	133	23
Other 1995	13	42	22	56	32	8	71	140	28
Other 1996	22	49	27	54	44	30	66	70	35
Other 1997	49	58	30	52	193	29	84	61	62
Total Hours 1994	845	1 108	997	1 207	597	899	1 011	1 295	949
Total Hours 1995	799	1 140	1 084	1 175	563	895	1 088	1 734	951
Total Hours 1996	767	1 190	1 099	1 135	716	985	985	1 818	969
Total Hours 1997	845	1 276	1 100	1 101	965	842	1 048	1 965	1 037

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Table 10A.18 (Continued)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<i>Meals per month</i>									
Home Meals 1994	449	513	544	562	523	596	362	1 096	503
Home Meals 1995	443	535	549	547	525	537	345	1 355	505
Home Meals 1996	419	521	539	529	513	498	302	1 408	487
Home Meals 1997	387	513	523	513	498	446	272	1 556	467
Centre Meals 1994	56	68	66	199	51	19	17	140	71
Centre Meals 1995	55	68	74	193	50	17	18	289	72
Centre Meals 1996	54	81	73	187	64	30	15	292	76
Centre Meals 1997	53	74	77	181	59	30	15	647	74
<i>People per month</i>									
Transport 1994	44	na	98	31	18	59	26	102	52
Transport 1995	43	na	108	30	20	53	25	115	54
Transport 1996	42	na	105	29	20	52	24	108	59
Transport 1997	43	na	120	28	31	52	24	141	58

^a Estimates based on the proportion of people aged 70 and over receiving HACC services in each jurisdiction. ^b Data were taken from November 1994, 1995 and 1996, except for WA (where all data was from September 1993 only), the ACT (where 1994 data was from May 1995) and the NT (where 1995 data was from May 1996). ^c There is some overlap between jurisdictions in the definitions of home help, personal care, home nursing and paramedical services. **na** Not available.

Source: Department of Health and Aged Care.

Table 10A.19 Estimated level of HACC service received within capital city (per month per 1000 people aged 70 years and over)^{a, b}

		NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<i>Hours per month</i>										
Home Help	1994	185	427	194	408	72	246	206	701	267
	1995	180	447	211	395	72	254	237	692	273
	1996	148	448	239	384	114	309	188	602	270
	1997	145	424	203	375	143	268	201	485	259
Personal Care	1994	113	31	24	129	62	103	82	162	74
	1995	109	40	39	125	62	115	115	167	77
	1996	112	55	41	122	74	111	93	191	83
	1997	114	52	43	119	81	146	138	233	85
Home Nursing	1994	83	130	141	115	107	139	210	1	113
	1995	56	130	149	112	94	130	203	0	102
	1996	57	126	151	108	73	81	189	0	98
	1997	74	113	112	106	58	103	167	5	93
Paramedical	1994	9	16	21	20	21	9	16	19	15
	1995	9	19	23	19	24	4	12	48	16
	1996	10	25	23	19	23	8	7	65	19
	1997	11	21	22	18	23	5	7	55	17

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Table 10A.19 (Continued)

		<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<i>Hours per month (Continued)</i>										
Respite Care	1994	104	54	84	86	54	36	221	423	81
	1995	105	35	93	83	55	51	236	793	78
	1996	112	35	158	81	118	46	222	842	95
	1997	120	83	129	79	201	43	261	455	117
Centre Day Care	1994	220	251	400	255	132	50	166	0	240
	1995	196	267	449	247	129	42	171	0	241
	1996	197	278	544	240	195	133	169	21	265
	1997	205	344	509	235	224	132	151	280	285
Home Maintenance	1994	21	19	5	29	4	49	37	12	18
	1995	23	16	10	28	4	54	43	8	19
	1996	22	17	18	28	24	48	51	9	22
	1997	21	20	26	27	29	16	36	5	23
Other	1994	15	18	33	51	30	10	74	190	25
	1995	16	29	36	50	32	9	71	136	28
	1996	23	33	42	48	48	17	66	66	34
	1997	50	62	41	47	238	42	83	44	74
Total Hours	1994	751	945	903	1 094	481	643	1 011	1 507	832
	1995	695	982	1 011	1 060	472	659	1 088	1 845	835
	1996	683	1 017	1 216	1 029	669	753	985	1 796	885
	1997	739	1 120	1 085	1 006	996	755	1 045	1 562	954
<i>Meals per month</i>										
Home Meals	1994	416	478	577	515	448	493	362	400	468
	1995	399	539	565	499	454	412	345	396	476
	1996	359	524	664	485	443	388	302	399	466
	1997	329	498	534	474	438	356	271	501	430
Centre Meals	1994	56	68	60	204	34	10	17	11	71
	1995	54	70	69	197	35	10	18	18	71
	1996	55	77	79	192	55	12	15	81	77
	1997	57	69	71	187	51	19	15	148	73
<i>People per month</i>										
Transport	1994	37	na	181	27	14	45	26	112	57
	1995	33	na	199	26	15	42	25	143	58
	1996	35	na	241	26	27	49	25	157	68
	1997	37	na	252	25	28	42	36	174	51

^a Estimates were based on the proportion of people aged 70 and over receiving HACC services in each jurisdiction. ^b Data were taken from November 1994, 1995 and 1996, except for WA (where all data was from September 1993 only), the ACT (where 1994 data was from May 1995) and the NT (where 1995 data was from May 1996). **na** Not available.

Source: Department of Health and Aged Care.

Table 10A.20 Estimated level of HACC service received within other major urban areas (per month per 1000 people aged 70 years and over)^{a, b}

		NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<i>Hours per month</i>										
Home Help	1994	263	655	280	0	0	0	0	0	311
	1995	258	863	297	0	0	0	0	0	336
	1996	197	891	191	0	0	0	0	0	263
	1997	204	721	191	0	0	0	0	0	249
Personal Care	1994	138	204	23	0	0	0	0	0	93
	1995	137	140	22	0	0	0	0	0	86
	1996	137	143	24	0	0	0	0	0	87
	1997	129	274	18	0	0	0	0	0	94
Home Nursing	1994	86	200	127	0	0	0	0	0	116
	1995	77	145	105	0	0	0	0	0	96
	1996	69	160	58	0	0	0	0	0	73
	1997	54	142	84	0	0	0	0	0	76
Paramedical	1994	6	15	9	0	0	0	0	0	8
	1995	5	24	11	0	0	0	0	0	10
	1996	5	25	4	0	0	0	0	0	7
	1997	6	13	14	0	0	0	0	0	10
Respite Care	1994	227	79	91	0	0	0	0	0	151
	1995	208	38	89	0	0	0	0	0	138
	1996	224	60	43	0	0	0	0	0	127
	1997	200	110	104	0	0	0	0	0	148
Centre Day Care	1994	251	87	463	0	0	0	0	0	329
	1995	246	152	479	0	0	0	0	0	341
	1996	291	138	361	0	0	0	0	0	307
	1997	291	118	450	0	0	0	0	0	345
Home Maintenance	1994	32	52	22	0	0	0	0	0	30
	1995	31	44	25	0	0	0	0	0	30
	1996	23	26	18	0	0	0	0	0	21
	1997	16	49	25	0	0	0	0	0	23
Other	1994	10	77	5	0	0	0	0	0	15
	1995	8	90	8	0	0	0	0	0	16
	1996	22	97	8	0	0	0	0	0	23
	1997	41	76	16	0	0	0	0	0	33
Total Hours	1994	1 013	1 369	1 022	0	0	0	0	0	1 053
	1995	971	1 497	1 037	0	0	0	0	0	1 053
	1996	967	1 540	706	0	0	0	0	0	907
	1997	941	1 505	903	0	0	0	0	0	980

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Table 10A.20 (Continued)

		NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<i>Meals per month</i>										
Home Meals	1994	434	557	506	0	0	0	0	0	479
	1995	435	507	514	0	0	0	0	0	477
	1996	422	507	258	0	0	0	0	0	357
	1997	347	486	454	0	0	0	0	0	409
Centre Meals	1994	63	91	65	0	0	0	0	0	67
	1995	66	79	63	0	0	0	0	0	66
	1996	70	64	33	0	0	0	0	0	53
	1997	67	58	64	0	0	0	0	0	65
<i>People per month</i>										
Transport	1994	46	na	24	0	0	0	0	0	35
	1995	50	na	25	0	0	0	0	0	38
	1996	58	na	19	0	0	0	0	0	38
	1997	48	na	50	0	0	0	0	0	44

^a Estimates were based on the proportion of people aged 70 and over receiving HACCC services in each jurisdiction. ^b Data were taken from November 1994, 1995 and 1996, except for WA (where all data was from September 1993 only), the ACT (where 1994 data was from May 1995) and the NT (where 1995 data was from May 1996). **na** Not available.

Source: Department of Health and Aged Care.

Table 10A.21 Estimated level of HACCC service received within rural areas (per month per 1000 people aged 70 years and over)^{a, b}

		NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<i>Hours per month</i>										
Home Help	1994	242	583	157	300	150	501	0	0	328
	1995	233	529	179	299	148	462	0	0	313
	1996	187	581	199	283	169	398	0	0	310
	1997	207	629	253	269	177	341	0	0	335
Personal Care	1994	121	61	5	158	54	79	0	0	79
	1995	119	103	11	158	52	83	0	0	91
	1996	118	84	11	149	56	77	0	0	85
	1997	127	88	18	142	56	91	0	0	91
Home Nursing	1994	127	187	198	301	63	180	0	0	164
	1995	118	174	183	300	58	185	0	0	154
	1996	105	183	181	284	35	210	0	0	151
	1997	107	156	182	270	61	111	0	0	139
Paramedical	1994	9	21	9	4	28	7	0	0	13
	1995	7	13	10	4	24	5	0	0	10
	1996	6	17	14	4	24	8	0	0	12
	1997	5	24	15	4	19	4	0	0	13
Respite Care	1994	197	81	58	88	35	98	0	0	117
	1995	204	63	66	88	42	110	0	0	117
	1996	187	71	61	83	42	82	0	0	110
	1997	224	122	84	79	45	95	0	0	141

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Table 10A.21 (Continued)

		NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<i>Hours per month (Continued)</i>										
Centre Day Care	1994	226	434	479	451	614	193	0	0	368
	1995	210	454	523	450	536	182	0	0	368
	1996	196	475	538	425	489	307	0	0	373
	1997	220	476	609	405	406	219	0	0	381
Home Maintenance	1994	37	83	18	83	5	25	0	0	45
	1995	39	75	26	82	2	35	0	0	46
	1996	29	74	32	78	46	35	0	0	46
	1997	34	85	42	74	20	27	0	0	50
Other	1994	8	21	9	73	74	7	0	0	21
	1995	10	69	8	73	33	7	0	0	31
	1996	18	81	11	69	35	40	0	0	39
	1997	50	47	24	66	55	19	0	0	44
Total Hours	1994	966	1 473	933	1 457	1 024	1 089	0	0	1 134
	1995	941	1 480	1 005	1 454	896	1 068	0	0	1 130
	1996	846	1 567	1 047	1 375	896	1 156	0	0	1 125
	1997	973	1 626	1 227	1 308	838	907	0	0	1 194
<i>Meals per month</i>										
Home Meals	1994	521	593	443	537	812	674	0	0	559
	1995	532	529	464	536	787	629	0	0	546
	1996	540	518	504	507	766	581	0	0	546
	1997	507	558	520	482	660	514	0	0	534
Centre Meals	1994	53	64	67	165	102	26	0	0	68
	1995	52	62	80	165	87	23	0	0	67
	1996	41	94	83	156	91	43	0	0	73
	1997	37	85	85	148	79	38	0	0	68
<i>People per month</i>										
Transport	1994	56	na	29	35	33	70	0	0	47
	1995	61	na	37	35	37	61	0	0	51
	1996	57	na	30	33	48	57	0	0	47
	1997	62	na	40	32	47	61	0	0	39

^a Estimates were based on the proportion of people aged 70 and over receiving HACC services in each jurisdiction. ^b Data were taken from November 1994, 1995 and 1996, except for WA (where all data was from September 1993 only), the ACT (where 1994 data was from May 1995) and the NT (where 1995 data was from May 1996). **na** Not available.

Source: Department of Health and Aged Care.

**Table 10A.22 Estimated level of HACC service received within remote areas
(per month per 1000 people aged 70 years and over)^{a, b}**

		<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<i>Hours per month</i>										
Home Help	1994	252	880	849	802	57	500	0	876	522
	1995	248	370	1 179	746	84	504	0	1 038	565
	1996	188	522	1 264	706	116	345	0	1 195	579
	1997	384	521	697	672	507	239	0	1 297	591
Personal Care	1994	96	121	134	191	14	0	0	123	111
	1995	95	150	167	178	20	0	0	347	133
	1996	72	68	235	168	101	0	0	342	146
	1997	305	62	177	160	142	0	0	318	212
Home Nursing	1994	64	232	1 044	270	5	623	0	0	301
	1995	51	275	911	251	6	562	0	32	269
	1996	49	369	726	237	8	436	0	16	231
	1997	122	194	378	226	15	151	0	83	177
Paramedical	1994	0	22	102	5	20	0	0	52	30
	1995	0	0	51	5	5	0	0	15	13
	1996	0	38	13	5	1	0	0	48	9
	1997	0	42	4	4	38	0	0	12	11
Respite care	1994	265	69	191	100	0	0	0	42	153
	1995	178	72	316	93	0	0	0	67	148
	1996	240	83	372	88	37	0	0	204	194
	1997	549	147	161	84	115	0	0	257	269
Centre Day Care	1994	264	940	1 828	813	153	0	0	54	688
	1995	254	676	2 148	757	131	0	0	189	730
	1996	385	865	2 020	716	189	0	0	222	758
	1997	496	1 249	956	681	237	0	0	617	631
Home Maintenance	1994	35	188	141	174	0	240	0	47	87
	1995	38	81	254	162	0	270	0	82	105
	1996	30	98	241	153	17	150	0	60	100
	1997	67	77	99	145	23	151	0	87	84
Other	1994	0	0	45	94	5	0	0	90	33
	1995	1	0	97	88	22	0	0	171	51
	1996	16	0	214	83	2	0	0	88	70
	1997	66	1	80	79	159	0	0	91	84
Total Hours	1994	976	2 451	4 334	2 448	254	1 362	0	1 284	1 924
	1995	865	1 624	5 123	2 278	268	1 336	0	1 941	2 014
	1996	979	2 042	5 085	2 156	472	930	0	2 177	2 087
	1997	1 989	2 292	2 554	2 051	1 236	541	0	2 761	2 058

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Table 10A.22 (Continued)

		NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<i>Meals per month</i>										
Home Meals	1994	630	781	1 943	1 963	192	459	0	2 103	1 181
	1995	624	500	2 051	1 827	256	365	0	2 716	1 212
	1996	567	343	2 198	1 729	297	195	0	2 809	1 211
	1997	855	213	1 397	1 645	801	0	0	3 007	1 213
Centre Meals	1994	61	114	234	300	121	0	0	316	169
	1995	58	68	320	279	180	0	0	655	212
	1996	74	256	364	264	118	0	0	584	220
	1997	71	345	344	251	115	0	0	1 317	269
<i>People per month</i>										
Transport	1994	50	na	139	92	16	0	0	109	72
	1995	55	na	163	85	27	0	0	104	78
	1996	56	na	181	81	25	0	0	159	85
	1997	54	na	175	77	24	0	0	153	81

^a Estimates were based on the proportion of people aged 70 and over receiving HACC services in each jurisdiction. ^b Data were taken from November 1994, 1995 and 1996, except for WA (where all data was from September 1993 only), the ACT (where 1994 data was from May 1995) and the NT (where 1995 data was from May 1996). **na** Not available.

Source: Department of Health and Aged Care.

Table 10A.23 Level of HACC service received by people with a profound, severe or moderate handicap (per month per 1000 people with a profound, severe or moderate handicap)^{a, b}

		NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<i>Hours per month</i>										
Home Help	1994	468	952	369	677	162	753	292	854	563
	1995	461	981	410	662	167	729	341	959	576
	1996	376	1 029	399	647	240	712	278	1 017	563
	1997	394	1 015	382	633	306	619	305	1 000	565
Personal Care	1994	261	91	34	233	108	171	115	157	153
	1995	258	124	50	228	110	187	166	282	165
	1996	264	136	54	223	133	180	137	303	172
	1997	279	145	55	218	147	228	210	314	182
Home Nursing	1994	210	295	285	268	173	313	297	0	250
	1995	169	290	271	262	156	316	292	17	231
	1996	162	294	248	256	119	308	279	9	220
	1997	185	260	221	250	110	215	254	48	210
Paramedical	1994	19	34	28	28	41	16	22	37	27
	1995	18	35	29	27	44	9	18	36	27
	1996	19	47	27	27	44	16	10	66	30
	1997	19	45	30	26	44	9	11	40	30

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Table 10A.23 (Continued)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<i>Hours per month (Continued)</i>									
Respite Care 1994	325	124	137	147	89	137	312	269	194
Respite Care 1995	327	87	150	144	95	165	340	511	191
Respite Care 1996	337	93	180	141	187	132	329	627	210
Respite Care 1997	375	195	191	138	313	146	396	416	262
Centre Day Care 1994	501	588	784	530	437	252	234	27	557
Centre Day Care 1995	464	637	860	519	412	238	247	99	568
Centre Day Care 1996	480	672	890	507	497	460	250	133	602
Centre Day Care 1997	512	772	911	496	511	362	229	506	641
Home Maintenance 1994	60	76	26	76	7	69	53	31	53
Home Maintenance 1995	65	67	38	74	7	84	62	48	56
Home Maintenance 1996	55	69	44	72	55	80	76	38	59
Home Maintenance 1997	56	80	54	71	51	45	55	51	62
Other 1994	28	42	33	97	72	16	105	157	45
Other 1995	30	85	37	95	59	16	102	171	55
Other 1996	49	100	47	93	83	59	98	88	70
Other 1997	112	120	52	91	372	57	127	76	125
Total Hours 1994	1 872	2 201	1 696	2 057	1 089	1 727	1 430	1 534	1 842
Total Hours 1995	1 791	2 306	1 846	2 012	1 049	1 745	1 569	2 124	1 869
Total Hours 1996	1 741	2 439	1 888	1 966	1 359	1 947	1 457	2 282	1 926
Total Hours 1997	1 933	2 633	1 896	1 922	1 855	1 681	1 587	2 451	2 077
<i>Meals per month</i>									
Home Meals 1994	995	1 019	925	958	955	1 145	512	1 298	978
Home Meals 1995	992	1 082	934	937	978	1 047	497	1 659	994
Home Meals 1996	950	1 067	925	916	974	986	447	1 768	970
Home Meals 1997	884	1 059	902	895	956	891	412	1 941	936
Centre Meals 1994	125	135	112	338	94	37	25	166	137
Centre Meals 1995	123	137	127	331	94	34	26	354	140
Centre Meals 1996	122	167	125	323	122	59	22	367	150
Centre Meals 1997	121	152	133	316	113	59	22	807	149
<i>People per month</i>									
Transport 1994	97	na	167	52	33	114	37	121	100
Transport 1995	97	na	184	51	38	103	37	140	104
Transport 1996	100	na	212	50	61	106	38	182	116
Transport 1997	105	na	238	49	62	105	54	236	126

^a Estimates were based on the proportion of people aged 70 and over receiving HACC services in each jurisdiction. ^b Data were taken from November 1994, 1995 and 1996, except for WA (where all data was from September 1993 only), the ACT (where 1994 data was from May 1995) and the NT (where 1995 data was from May 1996). **na** Not available.

Source: Department of Health and Aged Care.

Table 10A.24 Level of HACC service received within capital cities by people with a profound, severe or moderate handicap (per month per 1000 people with a profound, severe or moderate handicap)^a

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<i>Hours per month</i>									
Home Help 1994	402	829	331	719	134	484	292	851	512
Home Help 1995	392	876	355	700	138	507	341	868	526
Home Help 1996	330	890	406	690	219	634	275	769	528
Home Help 1997	328	848	344	680	276	571	305	612	513
Personal Care 1994	244	60	40	228	115	203	115	197	144
Personal Care 1995	236	78	66	222	118	228	166	210	152
Personal Care 1996	249	109	70	219	142	228	136	244	166
Personal Care 1997	259	104	74	215	157	310	210	294	173
Home Nursing 1994	180	253	241	203	198	273	297	1	217
Home Nursing 1995	122	256	251	198	178	259	292	0	198
Home Nursing 1996	126	249	257	195	139	167	277	0	192
Home Nursing 1997	167	226	190	192	111	219	254	6	185
Paramedical 1994	20	31	36	35	39	18	22	23	29
Paramedical 1995	20	37	38	34	45	8	18	60	32
Paramedical 1996	23	50	39	34	45	17	10	82	36
Paramedical 1997	24	43	37	33	45	10	11	69	34
Respite Care 1994	227	104	143	151	100	71	312	514	159
Respite Care 1995	227	68	157	147	104	101	340	995	155
Respite Care 1996	249	69	269	145	226	94	326	1 075	191
Respite Care 1997	272	165	219	143	389	91	396	573	236
Centre Day Care 1994	478	487	680	451	245	99	234	0	461
Centre Day Care 1995	426	524	756	439	246	85	247	0	464
Centre Day Care 1996	438	552	925	432	375	273	247	27	518
Centre Day Care 1997	466	688	866	426	433	281	229	353	564
Home Maintenance 1994	45	37	9	52	8	97	53	15	35
Home Maintenance 1995	51	31	18	50	8	107	62	10	37
Home Maintenance 1996	49	35	31	50	46	99	75	12	44
Home Maintenance 1997	48	39	45	49	55	33	55	6	46
Other 1994	33	35	57	91	56	20	105	231	48
Other 1995	35	56	61	88	60	18	102	171	55
Other 1996	52	66	71	87	92	35	97	84	68
Other 1997	114	124	70	86	459	90	127	55	148
Total Hours 1994	1 630	1 834	1 537	1 930	896	1 265	1 430	1 832	1 605
Total Hours 1995	1 509	1 926	1 704	1 878	897	1 313	1 569	2 315	1 619
Total Hours 1996	1 516	2 019	2 068	1 852	1 284	1 547	1 444	2 293	1 744
Total Hours 1997	1 678	2 238	1 844	1 824	1 926	1 606	1 587	1 970	1 899

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Table 10A.24 (Continued)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<i>Meals per month</i>									
Home Meals 1994	902	928	981	909	834	970	512	486	902
Home Meals 1995	867	1 057	953	885	863	822	497	497	920
Home Meals 1996	797	1 040	1 130	872	850	798	443	509	914
Home Meals 1997	747	996	908	859	846	758	412	631	853
Centre Meals 1994	122	132	102	359	64	19	25	13	136
Centre Meals 1995	117	136	117	350	67	20	26	22	137
Centre Meals 1996	123	152	135	345	105	26	22	104	150
Centre Meals 1997	129	138	120	340	98	40	22	187	146
<i>People per month</i>									
Transport 1994	81	na	308	48	26	89	37	137	108
Transport 1995	72	na	336	47	28	84	37	179	109
Transport 1996	78	na	410	46	52	100	37	200	131
Transport 1997	84	na	428	45	53	89	54	220	139

^a Data were taken from November 1994, 1995 and 1996, except for WA (where all data was from September 1993 only), the ACT (where 1994 data was from May 1995) and the NT (where 1995 data was from May 1996). **na** Not available.

Source: Department of Health and Aged Care.

Table 10A.25 Level of HACC service received within other major urban areas by people with a profound, severe or moderate handicap (per month per 1000 people with a profound, severe or moderate handicap)^a

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<i>Hours per month</i>									
Home Help 1994	602	1 427	524	0	0	0	0	0	642
Home Help 1995	608	1 925	569	0	0	0	0	0	712
Home Help 1996	468	2 020	372	0	0	0	0	0	566
Home Help 1997	489	1 652	375	0	0	0	0	0	541
Personal Care 1994	317	443	42	0	0	0	0	0	196
Personal Care 1995	323	313	43	0	0	0	0	0	187
Personal Care 1996	326	323	46	0	0	0	0	0	191
Personal Care 1997	311	629	36	0	0	0	0	0	208
Home Nursing 1994	198	436	238	0	0	0	0	0	240
Home Nursing 1995	182	322	201	0	0	0	0	0	204
Home Nursing 1996	163	364	113	0	0	0	0	0	158
Home Nursing 1997	130	325	165	0	0	0	0	0	165
Paramedical 1994	13	32	18	0	0	0	0	0	17
Paramedical 1995	13	54	22	0	0	0	0	0	21
Paramedical 1996	13	56	8	0	0	0	0	0	15
Paramedical 1997	14	31	28	0	0	0	0	0	22

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Table 10A.25 (Continued)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<i>Hours per month (Continued)</i>									
Respite Care 1994	519	172	171	0	0	0	0	0	318
Respite Care 1995	490	85	171	0	0	0	0	0	298
Respite Care 1996	532	136	83	0	0	0	0	0	280
Respite Care 1997	480	253	203	0	0	0	0	0	326
Centre Day Care 1994	574	189	866	0	0	0	0	0	679
Centre Day Care 1995	579	339	919	0	0	0	0	0	721
Centre Day Care 1996	692	312	703	0	0	0	0	0	664
Centre Day Care 1997	697	271	884	0	0	0	0	0	748
Home Maintenance 1994	73	113	42	0	0	0	0	0	62
Home Maintenance 1995	73	98	48	0	0	0	0	0	63
Home Maintenance 1996	55	59	34	0	0	0	0	0	46
Home Maintenance 1997	39	113	49	0	0	0	0	0	50
Other 1994	22	168	10	0	0	0	0	0	30
Other 1995	20	200	15	0	0	0	0	0	34
Other 1996	51	220	15	0	0	0	0	0	50
Other 1997	99	173	30	0	0	0	0	0	73
Total Hours 1994	2 318	2 982	1 909	0	0	0	0	0	2 183
Total Hours 1995	2 287	3 337	1 988	0	0	0	0	0	2 241
Total Hours 1996	2 301	3 491	1 375	0	0	0	0	0	1 969
Total Hours 1997	2 258	3 446	1 772	0	0	0	0	0	2 133
<i>Meals per month</i>									
Home Meals 1994	994	1 214	946	0	0	0	0	0	991
Home Meals 1995	1 024	1 130	985	0	0	0	0	0	1 015
Home Meals 1996	1 003	1 149	503	0	0	0	0	0	778
Home Meals 1997	833	1 113	891	0	0	0	0	0	887
Centre Meals 1994	144	198	122	0	0	0	0	0	138
Centre Meals 1995	156	177	120	0	0	0	0	0	140
Centre Meals 1996	166	146	64	0	0	0	0	0	115
Centre Meals 1997	160	133	125	0	0	0	0	0	141
<i>People per month</i>									
Transport 1994	105	na	45	0	0	0	0	0	73
Transport 1995	119	na	49	0	0	0	0	0	81
Transport 1996	138	na	36	0	0	0	0	0	84
Transport 1997	115	na	99	0	0	0	0	0	106

^a Data were taken from November 1994, 1995 and 1996, except for WA (where all data was from September 1993 only), the ACT (where 1994 data was from May 1995) and the NT (where 1995 data was from May 1996). **na** Not available.

Source: Department of Health and Aged Care.

Table 10A.26 Level of HACCC service received within rural areas by people with a profound, severe or moderate handicap (per month per 1000 people with a profound, severe or moderate handicap)^a

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<i>Hours per month</i>									
Home Help 1994	557	1 216	256	535	263	945	0	0	650
Home Help 1995	552	1 147	288	529	266	887	0	0	633
Home Help 1996	435	1 278	324	505	314	761	0	0	621
Home Help 1997	471	1 394	413	482	338	651	0	0	674
Personal Care 1994	278	127	8	282	95	148	0	0	160
Personal Care 1995	282	223	17	279	94	159	0	0	186
Personal Care 1996	274	185	18	266	103	146	0	0	173
Personal Care 1997	290	195	29	254	106	174	0	0	187
Home Nursing 1994	291	390	322	536	110	339	0	0	324
Home Nursing 1995	278	376	295	530	104	354	0	0	311
Home Nursing 1996	245	403	296	506	66	400	0	0	302
Home Nursing 1997	244	345	297	483	117	212	0	0	282
Paramedical 1994	20	45	15	7	50	14	0	0	26
Paramedical 1995	16	29	17	7	43	9	0	0	21
Paramedical 1996	14	36	22	7	45	16	0	0	23
Paramedical 1997	13	52	25	6	36	8	0	0	26
Respite Care 1994	454	170	94	157	61	185	0	0	235
Respite Care 1995	484	137	106	155	75	212	0	0	241
Respite Care 1996	434	155	100	148	78	157	0	0	225
Respite Care 1997	511	270	138	141	85	182	0	0	290
Centre Day Care 1994	519	906	780	804	1 076	364	0	0	726
Centre Day Care 1995	497	985	843	795	962	349	0	0	740
Centre Day Care 1996	454	1 043	876	759	907	586	0	0	745
Centre Day Care 1997	501	1 054	993	724	776	418	0	0	766
Home Maintenance 1994	86	174	30	147	8	47	0	0	90
Home Maintenance 1995	93	163	42	146	4	66	0	0	93
Home Maintenance 1996	67	163	52	139	85	66	0	0	92
Home Maintenance 1997	77	188	68	133	39	51	0	0	100
Other 1994	18	44	15	131	129	13	0	0	41
Other 1995	24	149	12	130	60	14	0	0	62
Other 1996	42	178	18	124	64	76	0	0	78
Other 1997	113	104	39	118	104	35	0	0	90
Total Hours 1994	2 223	3 071	1 520	2 598	1 792	2 054	0	0	2 252
Total Hours 1995	2 226	3 207	1 620	2 571	1 608	2 049	0	0	2 286
Total Hours 1996	1 965	3 443	1 706	2 454	1 662	2 209	0	0	2 260
Total Hours 1997	2 220	3 602	2 002	2 340	1 601	1 732	0	0	2 414

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Table 10A.26 (Continued)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<i>Meals per month</i>									
Home Meals 1994	1 198	1 236	722	958	1 423	1 271	0	0	1 115
Home Meals 1995	1 259	1 147	747	947	1 413	1 208	0	0	1 111
Home Meals 1996	1 255	1 138	821	904	1 420	1 110	0	0	1 105
Home Meals 1997	1 157	1 236	848	862	1 262	982	0	0	1 085
Centre Meals 1994	123	133	110	294	179	49	0	0	134
Centre Meals 1995	123	134	128	291	157	43	0	0	136
Centre Meals 1996	96	206	135	278	168	82	0	0	147
Centre Meals 1997	84	188	139	265	152	72	0	0	138
<i>People per month</i>									
Transport 1994	129	na	47	63	58	132	0	0	92
Transport 1995	145	na	59	62	67	116	0	0	101
Transport 1996	132	na	49	59	88	109	0	0	95
Transport 1997	142	na	65	57	91	116	0	0	105

^a Data were taken from November 1994, 1995 and 1996, except for WA (where all data was from September 1993 only), the ACT (where 1994 data was from May 1995) and the NT (where 1995 data was from May 1996). **na** Not available.

Source: Department of Health and Aged Care.

Table 10A.27 Level of HACC service received within remote areas by people with a profound, severe or moderate handicap (per month per 1000 people with a profound, severe or moderate handicap)^a

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<i>Hours per month</i>									
Home Help 1994	505	1 758	852	620	81	1 058	0	1 036	664
Home Help 1995	513	738	1 267	621	127	1 000	0	1 275	759
Home Help 1996	395	1 075	1 354	594	185	788	0	1 519	803
Home Help 1997	821	1 102	737	569	857	630	0	1 656	834
Personal Care 1994	191	242	135	148	21	0	0	145	140
Personal Care 1995	197	300	180	148	29	0	0	426	185
Personal Care 1996	152	139	252	142	162	0	0	435	205
Personal Care 1997	652	131	187	135	240	0	0	406	295
Home Nursing 1994	128	463	1 049	208	8	1 319	0	0	356
Home Nursing 1995	106	549	979	209	9	1 116	0	39	336
Home Nursing 1996	103	760	778	200	13	996	0	20	295
Home Nursing 1997	261	410	400	191	25	399	0	105	233
Paramedical 1994	0	43	102	4	29	0	0	61	37
Paramedical 1995	0	0	55	4	7	0	0	18	17
Paramedical 1996	0	78	14	4	2	0	0	61	14
Paramedical 1997	0	88	4	4	64	0	0	15	15

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Table 10A.27 (Continued)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<i>Hours per month (Continued)</i>									
Respite Care 1994	530	137	192	77	0	0	0	49	188
Respite Care 1995	368	143	339	77	0	0	0	82	191
Respite Care 1996	504	171	398	74	59	0	0	260	262
Respite Care 1997	1 173	310	170	71	194	0	0	328	371
Centre Day Care 1994	529	1 877	1 836	629	219	0	0	64	821
Centre Day Care 1995	526	1 349	2 309	630	197	0	0	233	920
Centre Day Care 1996	809	1 781	2 164	603	302	0	0	283	984
Centre Day Care 1997	1 060	2 642	1 011	577	401	0	0	788	849
Home Maintenance 1994	70	374	142	134	0	507	0	55	106
Home Maintenance 1995	78	161	273	134	0	536	0	101	136
Home Maintenance 1996	63	202	258	129	27	342	0	77	131
Home Maintenance 1997	143	162	105	123	39	399	0	112	113
Other 1994	0	0	45	73	7	0	0	106	43
Other 1995	2	0	104	73	33	0	0	209	72
Other 1996	34	0	229	70	3	0	0	112	94
Other 1997	140	2	85	67	269	0	0	117	114
Total Hours 1994	1 954	4 894	4 353	1 893	365	2 884	0	1 517	2 355
Total Hours 1995	1 790	3 240	5 507	1 896	403	2 652	0	2 383	2 616
Total Hours 1996	2 060	4 207	5 446	1 815	753	2 125	0	2 766	2 790
Total Hours 1997	4 249	4 848	2 701	1 736	2 089	1 428	0	3 527	2 825
<i>Meals per month</i>									
Home Meals 1994	1 263	1 560	1 952	1 518	276	971	0	2 486	1 510
Home Meals 1995	1 292	998	2 205	1 520	385	725	0	3 335	1 657
Home Meals 1996	1 192	706	2 354	1 456	474	446	0	3 570	1 701
Home Meals 1997	1 827	450	1 477	1 392	1 354	0	0	3 841	1 731
Centre Meals 1994	123	228	235	232	174	0	0	373	216
Centre Meals 1995	121	136	344	232	270	0	0	805	299
Centre Meals 1996	156	527	390	222	189	0	0	742	313
Centre Meals 1997	151	729	364	213	195	0	0	1 683	413
<i>People per month</i>									
Transport 1994	100	na	139	71	23	0	0	129	94
Transport 1995	114	na	175	71	41	0	0	128	107
Transport 1996	118	na	194	68	41	0	0	202	121
Transport 1997	116	na	185	65	41	0	0	196	117

^a Data were taken from November 1994, 1995 and 1996, except for WA (where all data was from September 1993 only), the ACT (where 1994 data was from May 1995) and the NT (where 1995 data was from May 1996). **na** Not available.

Source: Department of Health and Aged Care.

Access and equity — timeliness

Table 10A.28 Waiting times — permanent nursing home residents, 1996-97

	Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Residents	No.	9 067	5 717	3 786	1 913	2 393	669	180	24	23 749
<i>Average waiting times by classification (number of days until placement)</i>										
RCI 1	days	30	36	23	46	19	40	59	0	30
RCI 2	days	28	39	22	39	32	31	61	98	31
RCI 3	days	26	43	22	29	34	49	40	73	32
RCI 4	days	22	38	24	23	30	38	114	28	27
RCI 5	days	21	49	23	20	27	31	0	0	25
<i>Proportion of residents placed in under:</i>										
– 2 days	%	34	14	22	24	25	25	16	13	25
– 30 days	%	79	66	78	74	72	64	52	46	74
– 60 days	%	88	81	90	87	87	81	76	58	86
– 90 days	%	93	88	96	92	92	88	86	75	92
– 120 days	%	95	92	97	94	94	91	89	79	94
Average	days	26	41	22	31	32	42	57	82	31

Source: Department of Health and Aged Care.

Table 10A.29 Waiting times — permanent hostel residents, 1996-97

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Residents	No.	3 372	3 858	2 522	1 453	1 418	357	138	43	13 161
<i>Average waiting times by classification (number of days until placement)</i>										
Personal high care										
	days	82	118	144	75	111	85	274	22	111
Personal care intermediate										
	days	87	90	144	97	123	103	132	51	103
Personal care low										
	days	100	96	142	86	127	102	119	100	109
Hostel care										
	days	99	104	157	100	120	122	160	13	114
<i>Proportion of residents placed in under:</i>										
– 2 days	%	9	9	10	7	6	12	4	16	9
– 30 days	%	52	49	39	50	43	43	24	58	47
– 60 days	%	66	64	54	66	56	57	40	79	61
– 90 days	%	73	72	61	75	64	63	49	86	69
– 120 days	%	77	77	67	80	71	73	61	86	75
Average	days	94	98	145	91	123	103	146	58	108

Source: Department of Health and Aged Care.

Quality — client satisfaction

Table 10A.30 Residential care complaints per 1000 residents, 1997-98^a

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Total complaints received	No.	264	546	212	130	92	42	20	11	1 317
Complaints (per 1000 residents)		5.6	16.9	8.7	11.6	7.1	11.5	14.7	32.0	9.8
Issues raised (per 1000 residents)		6.7	37.4	17.4	21.8	15.0	29.0	33.0	32.0	19.1
Issues resolved	%	84	81	79	79	78	61	76	27	79
Issues unresolved	%	1	5	5	5	13	8	0	73	6
Issues unfinalised ^b	%	15	14	16	16	9	31	24	0	15

^a Complaints received by Commonwealth Department's State Offices between 1 October 1997 and 30 June 1998. ^b As at 30 June 1998.

Source: Department of Health and Aged Care.

Expenditure and efficiency

Table 10A.31 Commonwealth Government expenditure on residential services (\$ per person aged 70 years and over)^{a, b}

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Residential care									
1991-92	1 466	1 389	1 214	1 346	1 499	1 257	1 115	2 087	1 389
1992-93	1 506	1 406	1 268	1 402	1 500	1 384	1 147	2 118	1 425
1993-94	1 500	1 393	1 264	1 407	1 506	1 512	1 108	2 058	1 423
1994-95	1 572	1 488	1 288	1 415	1 510	1 640	1 195	2 116	1 482
1995-96	1 744	1 509	1 430	1 566	1 626	1 788	1 181	2 182	1 601
1996-97	1 890	1 598	1 530	1 587	1 689	1 861	1 312	2 168	1 703
1997-98	1 902	1 687	1 691	1 670	1 804	1 934	1 522	2 530	1 781
CACP									
1991-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1992-93	2	1	2	2	8	2	3	0	2
1993-94	4	5	5	4	10	4	9	5	5
1994-95	12	10	13	13	16	18	15	12	12
1995-96	24	16	23	23	25	31	27	10	22
1996-97	33	29	32	37	36	46	47	128	33
1997-98	53	42	56	55	56	78	90	224	53
Total									
1991-92	1466	1389	1214	1346	1499	1257	1115	2087	1389
1992-93	1508	1408	1270	1405	1507	1385	1151	2118	1428
1993-94	1505	1398	1269	1411	1515	1516	1118	2062	1429
1994-95	1584	1498	1301	1427	1526	1658	1209	2128	1495
1995-96	1768	1525	1453	1589	1651	1818	1207	2192	1623
1996-97	1923	1627	1562	1623	1725	1908	1359	2296	1736
1997-98	1955	1729	1747	1725	1859	2012	1612	2754	1833

^a Included expenditure on nursing home benefits, hostel subsidies and residential respite. ^b Excluded the Department of Veterans' Affairs contribution to nursing home funding (\$47.3 million in 1996-97 and \$150 million in 1997-98).

Source: Department of Health and Aged Care.

Table 10A.32 Expenditure on HACC services (\$ million in 1997-98 dollars)^{a, b}

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<i>Commonwealth expenditure</i>									
1986-87	68.3	60.9	22.6	19.8	18.3	4.7	1.2	0.9	196.5
1987-88	80.8	72.5	26.4	24.2	18.4	4.8	1.8	0.9	229.8
1988-89	90.5	80.9	28.3	27.1	19.8	5.9	2.2	1.3	255.9
1989-90	102.2	85.5	34.1	27.9	22.7	7.2	2.8	1.6	284.0
1990-91	110.9	91.2	39.6	31.4	25.9	8.7	3.4	2.0	313.1
1991-92	125.2	101.8	43.6	33.3	30.7	9.5	3.5	1.8	349.3
1992-93	135.4	108.4	51.1	38.2	32.3	9.9	3.7	1.8	380.8
1993-94	139.9	115.2	58.9	41.9	36.3	11.3	3.7	2.3	409.4
1994-95	150.1	122.9	65.4	44.7	39.3	12.2	4.0	2.6	441.1
1995-96	150.3	127.5	70.9	46.2	40.9	12.8	4.4	2.7	455.6
1996-97	152.3	133.3	77.8	48.0	44.2	13.8	4.9	3.2	477.5
1997-98	158.2	139.3	84.2	49.4	45.6	14.2	5.3	3.7	499.9
<i>State expenditure</i>									
1986-87	55.0	46.4	14.7	15.1	13.4	4.3	2.0	0.5	151.4
1987-88	60.9	54.2	17.4	17.9	13.1	4.4	2.3	0.5	170.8
1988-89	65.8	56.2	17.8	19.1	13.4	4.9	2.8	0.7	180.6
1989-90	71.8	59.3	19.6	19.2	15.1	6.0	3.1	0.8	194.8
1990-91	78.4	63.4	22.4	21.0	16.3	6.1	3.6	0.8	212.0
1991-92	83.9	68.1	23.8	21.6	19.1	6.9	3.6	0.8	227.8
1992-93	89.1	71.3	27.3	24.4	19.7	7.1	3.7	0.8	243.4
1993-94	91.9	75.6	31.5	26.7	22.2	8.0	3.7	1.0	260.5
1994-95	97.4	79.8	34.5	28.1	23.7	8.6	4.0	1.1	277.2
1995-96	97.4	82.8	37.4	29.1	24.6	9.1	4.3	1.2	285.7
1996-97	98.0	86.1	40.9	30.1	26.4	9.6	4.7	1.2	297.1
1997-98	100.8	89.7	44.0	30.7	27.0	9.6	5.1	1.3	308.3
<i>Commonwealth/State expenditure</i>									
1986-87	123.3	107.2	37.3	34.9	31.7	9.0	3.2	1.4	348.0
1987-88	141.7	126.7	43.8	42.1	31.5	9.2	4.1	1.5	400.6
1988-89	156.2	137.1	46.1	46.2	33.1	10.8	5.1	1.9	436.6
1989-90	174.0	144.8	53.7	47.1	37.8	13.2	5.9	2.4	478.8
1990-91	189.3	154.5	62.1	52.4	42.2	14.8	7.1	2.8	525.1
1991-92	209.1	169.9	67.4	54.9	49.8	16.4	7.1	2.6	577.1
1992-93	224.5	179.7	78.4	62.6	52.0	17.0	7.4	2.6	624.2
1993-94	231.8	190.8	90.4	68.5	58.5	19.3	7.3	3.3	670.0
1994-95	247.5	202.7	99.9	72.8	62.9	20.7	8.0	3.7	718.3
1995-96	247.7	210.2	108.3	75.2	65.4	21.9	8.7	3.9	741.3
1996-97	250.4	219.4	118.7	78.1	70.6	23.4	9.7	4.4	774.6
1997-98	258.9	229.0	128.2	80.1	72.6	23.8	10.4	5.0	808.2

^a Commonwealth expenditure included Commonwealth National Respite for Carers Program. ^b Recurrent expenditure only.

Source: Department of Health and Aged Care.

Table 10A.33 Commonwealth and State Government recurrent expenditure on HACC services (\$ per person aged 70 years and over)^a

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<i>Community respite expenditure per person with a profound, severe or moderate handicap</i>									
1994-95	101	77	83	78	59	67	91	72	84
1995-96	109	82	84	92	73	80	100	74	91
1996-97	118	65	96	100	85	107	136	123	96
1997-98	123	74	108	180	112	119	128	202	113
<i>Community Options Project expenditure per person with a profound, severe or moderate handicap</i>									
1994-95	42	55	25	28	75	31	30	70	44
1995-96	46	69	34	32	80	29	34	71	51
1996-97	46	65	36	25	82	31	41	68	50
1997-98	45	66	37	29	87	30	40	62	51
<i>Other HACC expenditure per person with a profound, severe or moderate handicap</i>									
1994-95	496	547	333	523	364	480	268	390	462
1995-96	502	584	355	547	379	513	297	422	482
1996-97	509	648	385	571	437	546	306	442	515
1997-98	518	650	398	508	428	555	358	497	516
Total HACC expenditure per person with a profound, severe or moderate handicap									
1994-95	639	679	441	629	498	577	390	532	589
1995-96	657	734	473	671	532	623	431	567	624
1996-97	674	777	516	695	604	684	483	634	661
1997-98	686	791	542	716	626	705	526	761	679
<i>Community respite expenditure per person aged 70 and over</i>									
1994-95	46	39	49	46	32	35	65	61	43
1995-96	49	41	50	54	39	41	70	61	46
1996-97	53	32	54	57	45	55	92	97	48
1997-98	44	27	53	93	48	42	70	59	46
<i>Community Options Project expenditure per person aged 70 and over</i>									
1994-95	17	30	15	16	40	13	16	56	22
1995-96	18	37	20	18	41	12	17	55	25
1996-97	18	35	20	13	42	12	20	51	25
1997-98	17	35	21	16	43	12	20	47	25
<i>Other HACC expenditure per person aged 70 and over</i>									
1994-95	226	273	196	308	201	253	195	332	238
1995-96	226	286	208	321	205	266	212	348	246
1996-97	229	319	219	327	234	281	213	351	261
1997-98	229	312	231	292	224	281	243	401	258
Total HACC expenditure per person aged 70 and over									
1994-95	288	342	259	370	273	301	276	449	303
1995-96	293	363	278	392	285	319	299	463	317
1996-97	300	386	294	398	321	348	325	499	333
1997-98	291	374	305	400	316	335	333	507	328

^a Expenditure was combined Commonwealth/State expenditure, except Commonwealth National Respite for Carers (NRCP), which is Commonwealth Government expenditure only. Community respite was HACC respite and centre day care, and NRCP. Handicapped persons data was estimated from the ABS Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers (1993) and the proportion of people aged 70 and over receiving HACC services in each jurisdiction was estimated from the HACC User Characteristics survey.

Source: Department of Health and Aged Care.

10A.2 Definitions

Table 10A.34 Terminology

<i>Term</i>	<i>Definition</i>
Centre day care	Respite care provided from a facility such as a day care or health centre. Respite care was usually combined with social support services to maintain the functional capabilities of the person receiving care
Community Options Projects	Case management for people with complex care needs — for example, managing or purchasing a package of care services
Complaint	A query or grievance that any member of the public made to the Commonwealth Department of Health and Aged Care about any services provided by a Commonwealth funded nursing home, hostel or Community Aged Care Package
Handicap	A limitation in performing certain tasks associated with daily living. The limitation had to result from a disability and affect one or more of the following areas: self care; mobility; verbal communication; schooling; or employment
Home help	Assistance to undertake household tasks (for example, washing clothes)
Home maintenance / modification	Assistance in undertaking home maintenance tasks which a person was unable to undertake themselves, or modification of the home for care purposes (for example, installing hand rails)
Home meals / centre meals	Meals provided to persons either in their own home or at a separate facility. Included 'meals on wheels'
Home nursing	Nursing care provided in a person's home (for example, assistance with taking medication)
Home respite	A short term substitute for usual care. In-home respite could be provided in either the home of the person requiring or providing care, and could be for up to a day, overnight or longer periods
Hostel	Residential facilities for older people which provided accommodation, personal care and occasional or limited nursing services
Nursing home	Residential facilities for frail older people which provided accommodation, 24 hour nursing care and personal care
Paramedical services	Services to help people maintain their independence and mobility — for example, physiotherapy, podiatry, speech therapy and occupational therapy
People from non-English speaking backgrounds	People whose first spoken language was not English
People with a moderate handicap	Those people with a disability who did not require help or supervision with tasks relevant to self care, mobility and verbal communication but who had difficulty performing one or more of these tasks
People with a profound handicap	Those people with a disability who always required help or supervision in one or more of self care, mobility and verbal communication
People with a severe handicap	Those people with a disability who sometimes required help or supervision with tasks relevant to self care, mobility and verbal communication
Personal care	Assistance to undertake personal tasks (for example, bathing)
Real expenditure	Actual expenditure adjusted for changes in prices, using the GDP(E) price deflator, and expressed in terms of final year prices
Respite care	Alternative care arrangements for dependent people living in the community, with the primary purpose of giving their carer a short term break from their usual caring commitments

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Table 10A.34 (Continued)

<i>Term</i>	<i>Definition</i>
Veterans	Veterans and war widow(er)s who were entitled to treatment through the Department of Veterans' Affairs under the provisions of the <i>Veterans' Entitlement Act 1986</i>
Waiting time	The length of time a person waits between a being assessed as requiring a service and receiving that service

Table 10A.35 **Descriptors**

<i>Descriptors</i>	<i>Definition</i>
Aged dependency ratio	A ratio of the number of people aged 65 years and over in the population to the number of people aged 15–64 years

