

A Supporting tables

Table A.1 2008 CAP Health Check main issues and Council outcomes

<i>Issue</i>	<i>Council outcome</i>
Set-aside	Abolish the requirement to leave 10% of arable lands fallow
Milk quotas	Increase quotas by 1% annually from 2009 to 2013 (milk quotas will be phased out by April 2015)
Decoupling	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Arable crops, olives and hops to be fully decoupled from 2010 • Seeds, beef and veal payments (except the suckler cow premium) to be decoupled by 2012
SPS model	Additional flexibility granted to member states distributing decoupled support under the historic model with funds to be distributed on a regional basis
SAPS	Extend the SAPS to 2013 (initially SAPS needed to be converted to the SPS by 2010-11)
Cross-compliance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Simplify the requirements by withdrawing some irrelevant and redundant rules • Implement new requirements on landscape features and water management
Article 68	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Member states may use up to 10 per cent of their financial ceiling to grant measures to address disadvantages for farmers in certain regions specialising in dairy, beef, goat and sheep meat, and rice farming • Risk management measures broadened to include crop, animal and plant insurance and mutual funds for animal diseases and environmental incidents
Modulation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overall increase in modulation by 5 per cent distributed over four steps beginning in 2009, to reach 10 per cent by 2012 • Progressive modulation of 4 per cent for direct payments above 300,000 Euros
Intervention mechanisms	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Abolish intervention for pigmeat • Set at zero the intervention quantity for barley and sorghum • Introduce tendering for common wheat, butter and skim milk powder once threshold has been reached
Payment limitations	Apply either a minimum payment (100 Euros) or a minimum size of eligible area per holding (1 hectare) with the exception of Portugal, Hungary and Slovenia for which the minimum size remains at 0.3 hectares
Specific scheme	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Protein crops, rice and nuts will be decoupled by 1 January 2012 • Abolish the energy crop premium in 2010
Rural development	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reinforce programmes in the fields of climate change, renewable energy, water management and biodiversity (funded with additional modulation) • Dairy and accompanying measures added as a new challenge

Source: European Commission 2009b.

Table A.2 Expenditures on market intervention measures by EU member state and sector

Million Euros, 2006 and 2007^a

	2007 <i>all sectors</i>	2006 <i>all sectors</i>	Cereals	Sugar	Textile plants	Fruit & veg.	Wine	Milk & dairy	Others
Austria	43.7	106.8	14.2	53.0	0.0	5.0	6.7	5.9	22.0
Belgium	225.8	404.9	6.6	214.4	3.8	43.8	0.0	101.3	35.0
Bulgaria	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	10.9	10.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	3.6	1.1	0.4
Czech Rep.	23.2	47.3	27.5	16.3	0.5	1.2	1.2	14.3	3.3
Denmark	107.3	164.2	15.1	59.8	0.0	2.9	0.0	62.3	24.1
Estonia	3.3	233.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.1
Finland	38.4	69.3	13.6	9.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	38.9	6.4
France	1 111.3	1 235.7	110.0	201.1	14.8	151.2	369.8	179.6	209.2
Germany	158.9	521.4	152.0	107.5	0.2	27.7	24.4	141.3	68.3
Greece	212.7	928.1	0.8	66.2	693.1	111.5	28.6	-0.9	28.8
Hungary	3.4	2.9	130.3	38.9	0.0	10.3	32.7	5.3	16.0
Ireland	44.5	145.1	0.2	6.4	0.0	2.2	0.0	82.0	54.3
Italy	997.3	1 191.9	7.7	184.5	0.1	474.5	425.0	-41.8	141.9
Latvia	2.4	65.5	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.5
Lithuania	33.7	0.6	5.2	27.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	19.4	13.5
Luxembourg	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
Malta	0.9	183.6	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3
Netherlands	308.4	482.8	38.3	42.9	1.7	72.4	0.0	268.9	58.6
Poland	135.0	64.3	27.4	80.7	0.0	10.6	0.0	8.2	56.6
Portugal	144.5	159.3	-7.4	14.5	0.0	51.4	64.5	0.6	35.7
Romania	8.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovakia	24.4	10.0	9.1	33.7	0.0	1.1	0.5	2.6	0.3
Slovenia	6.3	4.7	-0.1	2.1	0.0	0.4	2.6	2.7	2.3
Spain	1 013.9	1 403.3	-2.4	66.5	220.1	358.3	526.4	5.5	228.9
Sweden	33.2	89.6	10.8	32.3	0.0	4.0	0.0	36.2	6.3
UK	121.1	536.1	2.2	263.0	0.1	37.1	0.5	70.7	162.5
EU27	4 814.7	8 061.7	562.8	1 520.7	934.9	1 371.7	1 487.0	1 009.6	1 175.5

^a Disaggregated product data from 2006.

Source: European Commission, 2008c.

Table A.3 Share of commodity-specific payments by EU member state and sector

Per cent, 2008

	<i>Coupling max^a</i>	Belgium	Denmark	Germany	Greece	Spain	France	Italy	Netherlands	Austria	Portugal	Slovenia	Finland	Sweden
Livestock														
Sheep and goats	50		50			50	50			50	50			50
Slaughter (calves)	100	100 ^b				100	100		100	100	100			
Beef option 1 ^c suckler cow premium ^d	100	100				100	100			100	100			
slaughter (adults)	40					40	40			40	40			
Beef option 2 slaughter (adults)	100								100					
special male premium ^e	75		75									75	75	75
Crops														
Arable crops	25					25	25							
Hops	25			25			25			25				25
Olive groves	40					6								
Seeds														
All species	100				100	100	100	100			100			
Certain species	100	100				100	100		100					100

^a In the French overseas departments, Azores and Madeira (Portugal) and the Canary Islands (Spain), 100 per cent of direct payments remain coupled. ^b Only the Northern region (Flanders + Brussels). ^c Member states can choose one of the two options presented in this table for retaining coupled payments to beef. ^d A 'suckler cow' is belongs to a herd intended for the rearing of calves for meat production. ^e The 'special male premium' is for the holding of male cows before either slaughter or export.

Source: European Commission, 2008e.

Table A.4 EU applied MFN tariffs on selected products

By classification system, 2008

<i>Code</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Number of lines</i>	<i>Average tariff (%)</i>	<i>Range (%)</i>	<i>Standard Deviation (%)</i>
HS2 ^a					
09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	43	3.0	0-12.5	4.2
10	Cereals	55	49.4	0-138.2	34.5
17	Sugar and sugar confectionary	42	35.7	0.1-604.3	95.0
24	Tobacco	30	28.6	10-74.9	17.4
51	Wool	70	4.0	0-8.0	3.1
52	Cotton	149	6.4	0-8.0	2.3
ISIC ^b					
1	Agriculture, hunting, forestry & fishing	565	9.3	0-139.6	13.8
11	Agriculture & hunting	422	9.9	0-139.6	15.5
12	Forestry & logging	36	0.3	0-3.2	0.9
3	Manufacturing	9 009	6.7	0-604.3	14.8
	Manufacturing excluding food processing	7 247	3.8	0-89.9	4.0
31	Manufacture of food, beverage & tobacco	1 762	19.4	0-604.3	30.4
311	Food products	1 433	20.5	0-485.6	27.7
3111	Meat products	290	25.4	0-204.2	29.2
3112	Dairy products	150	32.4	0-189.7	33.2
3113	Fruit & vegetable canning	383	21.5	0-485.6	32.2
3115	Manufacture of oil & fats	128	10.2	0-161.9	21.8
3118	Sugar products	11	32.9	0-94.7	37.0
3132	Manufacture of wines	108	16.2	0-218.3	33.1
314	Tobacco manufacturing	9	41.8	10-74.9	25.5

^a Harmonized System (HS) of classification Revision 2. ^b International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC),

Source: WTO 2009.

Table A.5 Country/region mapping

<i>GTAP country/region</i>	<i>Database aggregation</i>	<i>Results aggregation</i>
Australia	Australia	Australia-New Zealand
New Zealand	New Zealand	
China	China	East Asia
Hong Kong	Hong Kong	
Japan	Japan	
Korea	Korea	
Indonesia	Indonesia	
Malaysia	Malaysia	
Philippines	Philippines	
Singapore	Singapore	
Thailand	Thailand	
Taiwan	Taiwan	
Bangladesh	Bangladesh	Rest of Asia
India	India	
Rest of Oceania	Rest of Asia	
Rest of East Asia		
Cambodia		
Lao People's Democratic Republic		
Myanmar		
Viet Nam		
Rest of Southeast Asia		
Pakistan		
Sri Lanka		
Rest of South Asia		
Iran Islamic Republic of		
Rest of Western Asia		
Canada	Canada	North America
United States of America	United States of America	
Mexico	Mexico	Latin America
Brazil	Brazil	
Rest of North America	Rest of Americas	
Argentina		
Bolivia		
Chile		
Colombia		
Ecuador		
Panama		
Paraguay		
Peru		
Uruguay		
Venezuela		
Rest of South America		
Costa Rica		
Guatemala		
Nicaragua		
Rest of Central America		

Caribbean		
South Africa	South Africa	Africa
Egypt	Rest of Africa	
Morocco		
Tunisia		
Rest of North Africa		
Nigeria		
Senegal		
Rest of Western Africa		
Central Africa		
South Central Africa		
Ethiopia		
Madagascar		
Malawi		
Mauritius		
Mozambique		
Tanzania		
Uganda		
Zambia		
Zimbabwe		
Rest of Eastern Africa		
Botswana		
Rest of South African Customs		
Russian Federation	Russia	Rest of Europe
Switzerland	Rest of Europe	
Norway		
Rest of EFTA		
Albania		
Belarus		
Croatia		
Ukraine		
Rest of Eastern Europe		
Rest of Europe		
Kazakhstan		
Kyrgyzstan		
Rest of Former Soviet Union		
Armenia		
Azerbaijan		
Georgia		
Turkey		
Cyprus	NMS	NMS
Czech Republic		
Estonia		
Hungary		
Latvia		
Lithuania		
Malta		
Poland		
Slovakia		

Slovenia		
Bulgaria		
Romania		
Austria	Austria	EU15
Belgium	Belgium	
Denmark	Denmark	
Finland	Finland	
France	France	
Germany	Germany	
Greece	Greece	
Ireland	Ireland	
Italy	Italy	
Luxembourg	Luxembourg	
Netherlands	Netherlands	
Portugal	Portugal	
Spain	Spain	
Sweden	Sweden	
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	

Table A.6 Industry mapping

<i>GTAP industry</i>	<i>Database aggregation</i>	<i>Results aggregation</i>		
Paddy rice	Paddy rice	Crops		
Wheat	Wheat			
Cereal grains nec	Cereal grains nec			
Vegetables, fruit, nuts	Vegetables, fruit, nuts			
Oil seeds	Oil seeds			
Sugar cane, sugar beet	Sugar cane, sugar beet			
Plant-based fibres	Plant-based fibres			
Crops nec	Crops nec			
Bovine cattle, sheep and goats, horses	Bovine cattle, sheep and goats, horses		Livestock	
Animal products nec	Animal products nec			
Raw milk	Raw milk			
Wool, silk-worm cocoons	Wool, silk-worm cocoons			
Forestry	Forestry	Forestry and fishing		
Fishing	Fishing			
Bovine cattle, sheep and goat meat products	Bovine cattle, sheep and goat meat products	Food processing		
Other meat products	Other meat products			
Vegetable oils and fats	Vegetable oils and fats			
Dairy products	Dairy products			
Processed rice	Processed rice			
Sugar	Sugar			
Food products nec	Food products nec			
Beverages and tobacco products	Beverages and tobacco products			
Coal	Manufacturing		Manufacturing	
Oil				
Gas				
Minerals nec				
Textiles				
Wearing apparel				
Leather products				
Wood products				
Paper products, publishing				
Petroleum, coal products				
Chemical, rubber, plastic products				
Mineral products nec				
Ferrous metals				
Metals nec				
Metal products				
Motor vehicles and parts				
Transport equipment nec				
Electronic equipment				
Machinery and equipment nec				
Manufactures nec				
Electricity		Services		Services

Gas manufacture, distribution
Water
Construction
Trade
Transport nec
Water transport
Air transport
Communication
Financial services nec
Insurance
Business services nec
Recreational and other
services
Public admin. and defence,
education, health
Ownership of dwellings

Table A.7 EU trade-weighted average import tariff rates by member country and commodity^a

	Per cent																
	AUT	BEL	DNK	FIN	FRA	DEU	GRC	IRL	ITA	LUX	NLD	PRT	ESP	SWE	GBR	NMS	EU15
Paddy rice	57.5	58.7	38.8	24.2	64.1	54.8	55.1	101.4	62.7	6.2	60.7	72.2	76.1	52.4	58.2	15.9	60.4
Wheat	2.6	14.3	1.9	11.5	4.3	1.6	22.1	24.5	14.6	0.0	10.4	23.0	27.2	2.8	23.3	22.8	17.3
Cereals nec	4.2	17.8	27.6	6.8	4.8	24.7	33.1	28.4	27.0	1.1	22.3	27.4	26.0	14.5	26.1	35.8	23.3
Vegetables, fruit, nuts	30.7	26.4	13.3	29.4	6.0	20.8	12.6	22.2	24.8	0.8	7.2	30.0	4.7	25.1	7.7	23.3	15.4
Oil seeds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
Sugar cane, sugar beet	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.6	0.0	3.9	0.5
Plant-based fibres	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Crops nec	3.0	4.9	18.7	0.7	4.2	3.5	5.3	144.7	1.4	9.2	13.3	38.6	5.3	1.9	6.6	6.3	7.7
Cattle, sheep & goats	0.5	2.8	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.3	0.4	0.3	1.1	2.2	2.3	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.5
Animal products nec	2.0	1.7	0.8	0.7	1.3	4.6	0.6	3.7	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.0	3.0	0.5	4.7	2.1	2.6
Raw milk	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wool, silk-worm cocoons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cattle, sheep & goat meat	76.0	17.5	77.5	71.3	32.2	54.9	62.4	121.0	108.4	22.3	105.7	106.9	115.5	98.0	48.3	69.6	63.5
Other meat	12.8	9.2	7.1	17.3	24.4	24.8	44.7	22.7	29.9	1.5	28.8	11.6	31.5	18.0	29.9	39.9	26.1
Veg. oils & fats	2.4	3.3	1.5	6.2	0.7	3.0	2.5	2.2	24.4	2.7	1.4	5.8	8.9	5.8	1.6	2.9	8.0
Dairy products	41.6	33.4	75.8	37.2	46.8	29.1	38.3	46.4	31.4	19.1	36.2	39.3	42.8	34.4	39.7	24.6	39.0
Processed rice	80.4	100.9	95.1	88.4	109.2	103.5	97.3	85.7	97.1	2.6	100.8	79.2	113.8	107.7	99.8	70.5	102.1
Sugar	164.5	47.1	32.4	155.9	87.4	102.2	184.7	20.2	120.4	9.9	31.3	172.8	37.4	50.1	143.1	76.6	130.9
Food nec	12.4	7.8	5.1	12.4	5.3	10.5	6.2	16.5	6.5	3.8	11.4	9.5	5.0	9.5	7.3	11.6	7.9
Bev & tobacco	15.5	10.4	9.9	13.2	9.2	7.9	3.1	6.0	7.2	6.4	15.3	5.7	5.1	12.4	6.8	32.6	8.1

^a The calculation excludes intra-EU trade.

Source: GTAP version 7 database.

Table A.8 EU trade-weighted average tariff rates by source region and commodity

Per cent

	<i>Australia- New Zealand</i>	<i>East Asia</i>	<i>Rest of Asia</i>	<i>North America</i>	<i>Latin America</i>	<i>Africa</i>	<i>Rest of Europe</i>
Paddy rice	51.0	67.6	58.9	54.7	71.4	17.4	64.7
Wheat	6.0	0.1	5.6	17.5	22.2	0.0	29.0
Cereals nec	26.1	27.9	45.8	13.3	24.7	2.4	43.4
Vegetables, fruit, nuts	4.5	27.1	2.4	2.6	36.0	4.1	2.3
Oil seeds	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Sugar cane, sugar beet	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
Plant-based fibres	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Crops nec	4.5	3.9	1.6	33.9	13.4	0.1	2.5
Cattle, sheep, goats, Animal products nec	1.4	2.7	0.2	0.3	1.7	0.4	1.1
Raw milk	1.4	0.6	1.4	2.6	9.4	0.0	0.4
Wool, silk-worm cocoon	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cattle, sheep & goat meat	18.0	4.7	148.3	26.3	101.5	71.0	24.8
Other meat	6.1	20.5	12.5	33.9	34.6	4.3	16.0
Vegetable oils & fats	18.5	6.8	7.9	6.1	0.2	53.3	8.5
Dairy products	55.5	31.3	30.2	36.2	26.7	28.0	32.2
Processed rice	58.0	121.1	83.4	83.0	74.9	38.9	39.9
Sugar	10.8	50.6	109.5	13.4	181.1	101.5	142.0
Food nec	12.2	14.4	6.0	16.1	6.7	1.7	5.8
Beverages & tobacco	7.9	13.5	8.0	10.0	7.0	8.7	17.3

Source: GTAP version 7 database.