
References

- AATSE (Australian Academy of Technological Sciences and Engineering) 2001, *Technology in Australia 1788-1988* (online version), <www.austehc.unimelb.edu.au/tia> (accessed 3 August 2007).
- 2002, *Pesticide Use in Australia*, Ian McLennan House, Parkville.
- ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2002, *Agricultural Census 2001*, Cat. no. 7121.0, ABS Canberra.
- 2006a, *Australia and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification 2006*, Canberra.
- 2006b, *Australian National Accounts: Input-Output Tables – Electronic Publication 2001-02*, Cat. no. 5209.0.55.001, Canberra.
- 2007a, *Australian System of National Accounts, 2006-07*, Cat. no. 5204.0, Canberra.
- 2007b, *Manufacturing Industry Australia 2005-06*, Cat. no. 8221.0, Canberra.
- ACA (Australian Consumers' Association) 2008, Strawberries: About our test, Sydney, <www.choice.com.au/viewArticle.aspx?id=106157&catId=100286&tid=100008&p=2&title=Strawberries> (accessed 1 February 2008).
- ACCC (Australian Competition and Consumer Commission) 1998, *Cosmetics — June 1998: Regulation Impact Statement*, <www.accc.gov.au/content/index.phtml/itemId/614088?url=%2Fcontent%2Findex.phtml%2FitemId%2F614088&rewriteMember=116&pageDefinitionItemId=86167> (accessed 3 January 2007).
- 2004, *2003-04 Annual Report* [performance section], <www.accc.gov.au/content/item.phtml?itemId=710675&nodeId=2f18520ba8493955971e8154bc576b5c&fn=ACCC%20AR2004-2005%20part%20two%20-%20performance.pdf> (accessed 3 January 2008).
- 2005, *2004-05 Annual Report* [performance section], <www.accc.gov.au/content/item.phtml?itemId=710675&nodeId=2f18520ba8493955971e8154bc576b5c&fn=ACCC%20AR2004-2005%20part%20two%20-%20performance.pdf> (accessed 3 January 2008).

— 2006, *2005-06 Annual Report*, <www.accc.gov.au/content/item.phtml?itemId=764868&nodeId=ed40d21da9996d4c556e36d1572c7298&fn=ACCC%20annual%20report%202005-06,%20pages%20i-148.pdf> (accessed 3 January 2008).

— 2007, *No formaldehyde found in clothing*, Media release 277/07, 17 October, <www.accc.gov.au/content/index.phtml/itemId/801314/fromItemId/776481> (accessed 7 March 2008).

— 2008, Regulation Impact Statement (RIS), Review of Trade Practices (Consumer Product Information Standards) (Cosmetics) Regulations 1991 (Cosmetic Regulations), February 2008 <www.accc.gov.au/content/index.phtml/itemId/614088> (accessed 15 July 2008).

ACCORD Australasia Ltd 2007, *ACCORD Submission on the ASCC Workplace Hazardous Chemicals Public Comment*, <www.ascc.gov.au/NR/rdonlyres/9A08B9C2-8BAB-481C-80FA-D40E58C8D41D/0/ChemComment_Accord_2007.pdf> (accessed 10 January 2007).

— nd, *Scheme for Phosphorus Content and Labelling of Detergents*, <[/www.accord.asn.au/my/429/1331/1328](http://www.accord.asn.au/my/429/1331/1328)> (accessed 17 January 2008).

AFER 2008, *Draft Consultation Regulatory Impact Statement, Australian Code for the Transport of Explosives by Road and Rail — 3rd Edition*, February.

Affleck Consulting and Meyrick and Associates 2002, *Review of National Road Transport Commission Act 1991*, July.

AG (Attorney-General's Department) 2004a, *Ammonium nitrate guidance note no. 1 — Transport*, <[www.nationalsecurity.gov.au/agd/WWW/rwpattach.nsf/VAP/\(5738DF09EBC4B7EAE52BF217B46ED3DA\)~GUIDANCE+NOTE+No+1+TRANSPORT+5+NOV.doc/\\$file/GUIDANCE+NOTE+No+1+TRANSPORT+5+NOV.doc](http://www.nationalsecurity.gov.au/agd/WWW/rwpattach.nsf/VAP/(5738DF09EBC4B7EAE52BF217B46ED3DA)~GUIDANCE+NOTE+No+1+TRANSPORT+5+NOV.doc/$file/GUIDANCE+NOTE+No+1+TRANSPORT+5+NOV.doc)> (accessed 19 March 2007).

— 2004b, *Ammonium nitrate guidance note no. 2 — Storage*, <[www.nationalsecurity.gov.au/agd/WWW/rwpattach.nsf/VAP/\(5738DF09EBC4B7EAE52BF217B46ED3DA\)~GUIDANCE+NOTE+No+2+STORAGE+8+NOV.doc/\\$file/GUIDANCE+NOTE+No+2+STORAGE+8+NOV.doc](http://www.nationalsecurity.gov.au/agd/WWW/rwpattach.nsf/VAP/(5738DF09EBC4B7EAE52BF217B46ED3DA)~GUIDANCE+NOTE+No+2+STORAGE+8+NOV.doc/$file/GUIDANCE+NOTE+No+2+STORAGE+8+NOV.doc)> (accessed 19 March 2007).

— 2004c, *Ammonium nitrate guidance note no. 3 — Agricultural use*, <[www.nationalsecurity.gov.au/agd/WWW/rwpattach.nsf/VAP/\(5738DF09EBC4B7EAE52BF217B46ED3DA\)~GUIDANCE+NOTE+No+3+AG+USE+NOV+8.doc/\\$file/GUIDANCE+NOTE+No+3+AG+USE+NOV+8.doc](http://www.nationalsecurity.gov.au/agd/WWW/rwpattach.nsf/VAP/(5738DF09EBC4B7EAE52BF217B46ED3DA)~GUIDANCE+NOTE+No+3+AG+USE+NOV+8.doc/$file/GUIDANCE+NOTE+No+3+AG+USE+NOV+8.doc)> (accessed 19 March 2007).

-
- 2004d, *Ammonium nitrate guidance note no. 4 — Siting new facilities*, <[www.nationalsecurity.gov.au/agd/WWW/rwpattach.nsf/VAP/\(5738DF09E BC 4B7EAE52BF217B46ED3DA\)~GUIDANCE+NOTE+NO+4+SITING+5+NOVEMBER.doc/\\$file/GUIDANCE+NOTE+NO+4+SITING+5+NOVEMBER.doc](http://www.nationalsecurity.gov.au/agd/WWW/rwpattach.nsf/VAP/(5738DF09E BC 4B7EAE52BF217B46ED3DA)~GUIDANCE+NOTE+NO+4+SITING+5+NOVEMBER.doc/$file/GUIDANCE+NOTE+NO+4+SITING+5+NOVEMBER.doc)> (accessed 19 March 2007).
- 2006, 'What is the Government doing? AN — Frequently asked questions' <www.nationalsecurity.gov.au/agd/www/nationalsecurity.nsf/AllDocs/8FCA7A705B40263ACA25701B00155D7A?OpenDocument> (accessed 19 March 2007).
- Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada 2006, *A Review of Agricultural Pesticide Pricing and Availability in Canada*, <www.agr.gc.ca/pol/index_e.php?s1=pub&s2=pesticide&page=pest5b#5.1> (accessed 5 March 2008).
- AHMAC (Australian Health Minister's Advisory Council) 2005, *Working Party Response to the Review of Drugs, Poisons and Controlled Substances Legislation (the Galbally Review)*, <www.tga.gov.au/docs/pdf/rdpahmac.pdf> (accessed October 2007).
- AIG (Australian Industry Group) 2007, *Workplace Hazardous Chemicals Public Comment*, <www.ascc.gov.au/NR/rdonlyres/EDBAED02-BD39-4877-81F9-481922B945CA/0/ChemComment_AIG_2007.pdf> (accessed 30 January 2007).
- AIHW (Australian Institute of Health and Welfare) 2006, *Australia's Health 2006*, the Tenth Biennial Health Report of the Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, Canberra, Cat. no. AUS 73, <www.aihw.gov.au/publications/aus/ah06/ah06.pdf> (accessed 16 December 2007).
- Allen Consulting Group 2002, *A National Risk Management System for Agricultural & Veterinary Chemicals. Positioning for the Future. A strategic review for the NRA*. Canberra.
- 2003, *Alternative Models for Regulation of the Chemicals and Plastics Industry*, Report prepared for the Plastics and Chemicals Industry Association, Australian Consumer Specialty Products Association, Australian Paint Manufacturers Federation and Australian Chamber of Commerce and Industry, Canberra.
- ANAO (Australian National Audit Office) 2006, *Regulation of Pesticides and Veterinary Medicines, Australian Pesticides and Veterinary Medicines Authority*, Audit report no. 14, Canberra.
- APVMA (Australian Pesticides and Veterinary Medicines Authority) 2004a, *Chemicals and Food Safety*, Information sheet, Canberra, <www.apvma.gov.au/publications/downloads/information_sheet_food.pdf> (accessed 25 October 2007).

-
- 2004b, *Registering Agricultural Products – Manual of Requirements and Guidelines*, Canberra.
- 2005, *New Cost Recovery Arrangements for the APVMA*, Canberra.
- 2006, *Report of Adverse Experiences for Agricultural Chemicals – Calendar Year 2005*, Canberra.
- 2007a, *Annual Report 2006-07*, Canberra.
- 2007b, *Australian Pesticides and Veterinary Medicines Authority Comments*, <www.ascc.gov.au/NR/rdonlyres/CA996623-464F-4BE7-90D3-EF137FB17AB/0/ChemComment_APVMA_2007.pdf> (accessed 17 January 2008).
- 2007c, *Report of Adverse Experiences for Veterinary Medicines and Agricultural Chemicals – Calendar Year 2006*, Canberra.
- 2008, *Progress on Implementation of Recommendations and Addressing Suggestions of The Anao Performance Audit 2006*, <www.apvma.gov.au/about_us/pdf/ANAOprogressreportFeb%2008.pdf> (accessed 3 March 2008).
- nd, *Advisory Board, Canberra*, <www.apvma.gov.au/about_us/advisory_board.shtml> (accessed 18 January 2008).
- ARA (Australian Retailers' Association) 2003, *Code of Practice for the Management of Plastic Bags*, Sydney.
- Argy, S. and Johnson, M. 2003, *Mechanisms for Improving the Quality of Regulations: Australia in an International Context*, Productivity Commission Staff working paper, Canberra.
- ASCC (Australian Safety and Compensation Council) 2004a, *Approved Criteria for Classifying Hazardous Substances*, Canberra.
- 2004b, *Major Hazard Facilities Annual Situation Report*, Australian Government, Canberra, <www.ascc.gov.au/NR/rdonlyres/F823A783-7EE9-4E31-B2CD-B663905BBAB8/0/MajorHazardFacilities2004ASR.pdf> (accessed 8 November 2007)
- 2005, *National OHS Strategy 2002-2012*, Canberra.
- 2006a, *Barriers and Enablers to Control of Hazardous Chemicals in SMEs*, Canberra.
- 2006b, *Draft National Code of Practice for the Control of Workplace Hazardous Chemicals*, Canberra.
- 2006c, *Draft National Code of Practice for the Labelling of Workplace Hazardous Chemicals*, Canberra.

-
- 2006d, *Draft National Code of Practice for the Preparation of Safety Data Sheets*, Canberra.
- 2006e, *Draft National Standard for the Control of Workplace Hazardous Chemicals*, Canberra.
- 2006f, *Draft Regulation Impact Statement Proposed Revisions to the National OHS Framework for the Control of Workplace Hazardous Substances and Dangerous Goods*, Canberra.
- 2006g, *Occupational Cancer in Australia*, Canberra.
- 2006h, *Public Discussion Paper, Draft National Code of Practice for the Labelling of Workplace Hazardous Chemicals, and the Draft National Code of Practice for the Preparation of Safety Data Sheets*, Canberra.
- 2007, *Compendium of Workers' Compensation Statistics Australia 2004-2005*, <www.ascc.gov.au/NR/rdonlyres/E0C9B5C7-9C4E-45A6-A733-475E90F2DA25/0/Completeversion_WorkCompStats0405.pdf> (accessed 7 January 2007).
- nd1, *Hazardous Substances Information System*, Canberra, <www.hsis.ascc.gov.au/Default.aspx> (accessed 9 January 2008).
- nd2, *National Online Statistics Interactive*, Canberra <www.nosi.ascc.gov.au/Default.aspx> (accessed 10 January 2008).
- ATA (Australian Trucking Association) 2005, *Submission on the National Transport Commission Draft of the 7th Australian Dangerous Goods Code*, August. Canberra.
- nd, *About TruckSafe*, <www.atatruck.net.au/trucksafe_about_us.html> (accessed 4 October 2007).
- ATSB (Australian Transport Safety Bureau) 2007, *Fatal Heavy Vehicle Crashes Australia*, April-June. Canberra.
- AusCheck 2006, AusCheck homepage, <www.ag.gov.au/www/agd/agd.nsf/Page/Organisational_StructureNational_Security_and_Criminal_Justice_AusCheck> (accessed 10 January 2008).
- Australian Government 1992, *Intergovernmental Agreement on the Environment*, <www.environment.gov.au/esd/national/igae> (accessed 12 January 2008).
- 2002, *Underpinning Australia's Industrial Growth: Government Response*, Canberra, <www.industry.gov.au/assets/documents/itrinternet/cpaa_govt_response20050405101309.pdf> (accessed 24 November 2006).
- 2006, *Rethinking Regulation: Report of the Taskforce on Reducing Regulatory Burdens on Business - Final Government Response*, August. Canberra.

— 2007, *Best Practice Regulation Handbook*, Canberra.

Australian Toy Association nd, *Australian Toy Association* <www.austoy.com.au/> (accessed 19 February 2008).

Boyd, J. 2001, *Financial Responsibility for Environmental Obligations: Are Bonding and Assurance Rules Fulfilling their Promise?*, Discussion paper 01-42, Resources for the Future, Washington DC.

Burke, K. 2008, 'Residue find leads to tougher berry tests', *Sydney Morning Herald*, 4 February, p. 5.

Business Decisions Limited 2007, *Benchmarking the Competitiveness of the Australian Animal Health Industry*, <www.animalhealthalliance.org.au/files/benchmarking/IFAH%20Final%20Report%20Australia%20_March%202007_.pdf> (accessed 3 March 2008).

CEPR (Centre for Economic Policy Research) 1993, *Making Sense of Subsidiarity: How Much Centralisation for Europe*, London.

COAG (Council of Australian Governments) 2001, *Guidelines for the creation of new ministerial councils*, <www.coag.gov.au/compendium/guidelines.pdf> (accessed 15 February 2007).

— 2002, Communiqué, 6 December 2002.

— 2004a, Communiqué, 25 June 2004, <<http://www.coag.gov.au/meetings/250604/index.htm>> (accessed 1 May 2007)

— 2004b, *Principles and Guidelines for National Standard Setting and Regulatory Action by Ministerial Councils and Standard Setting Bodies*, <www.coag.gov.au/meetings/250604/coagpg04.pdf> (accessed 21 June 2007).

— 2004c, *Regulatory Impact Statement in Relation to the Regulation and Control of Ammonium Nitrate*, Canberra.

— 2006a, Communiqué, 14 July 2006, <www.coag.gov.au/meetings/140706/docs/attachment_e_reform_regulatory_burden.pdf> (accessed September 2008).

— 2006b, Meeting Outcomes 10 February, Attachment B, Canberra, <www.coag.gov.au/meetings/100206/attachment_b_ncp_review.rtf> (accessed 3 March 2008)

— 2007a, *Best Practice Regulation: A Guide for Ministerial Councils and National Standard Setting Bodies*, October

— 2007b, *COAG National Reform Agenda*, COAG Regulatory Reform Plan, Meeting 13 April 2007. Canberra.

-
- 2008a, Communiqué, 26 March 2008, <www.coag.gov.au/meetings/260308/docs/communique20080326.rtf> (accessed 28 March 2008)
- 2008b, Communiqué, 3 July 2008, <www.coag.gov.au/meetings/030708/index.htm#economy> (accessed 11 July 2008)
- 2008c, Inter-Governmental Agreement for Regulatory and Operational Reform in Occupational Health and Safety, <www.coag.gov.au/meetings/030708/docs/OHS_IGA.rtf> (accessed 17 July 2008).
- 2008d Meeting 3 July 2008, COAG Ministerial Taskforce on Chemicals and Plastics Regulatory Reform — ‘Early Harvest’ Reforms <www.coag.gov.au/meetings/030708/docs/COAG_taskforce_regulatory_reform.rtf>(accessed 7 July 2008)
- CPAASG (Chemicals and Plastics Action Agenda Steering Group) 2001, *Underpinning Australia’s Industrial Growth: Report to Government*, Department of Industry, Tourism and Resources Canberra, <www.industry.gov.au/assets/documents/itrinternet/cpunderpinningp1.pdf> (accessed 25 June 2007).
- CPLG (Chemicals and Plastics Leadership Group) 2004, *Underpinning Australia’s Industrial Growth: Final Report to the Australian Government: The Australian Chemicals and Plastics Industry Action Agenda*, Department of Industry, Tourism and Resources, Canberra.
- Cripps, R. and Steel, D. 2006, *Childhood poisoning in Australia*, NISU Briefing no. 5, October, Australian Institute of Health and Welfare National Injury Surveillance Unit, Adelaide, <www.nisu.flinders.edu.au/pubs/reports/2006/injcat90.pdf> (accessed 21 February 2008).
- DAFF (Department of Agriculture, Fisheries and Forestry) 2005, *Final Cost Recovery Impact Statement on the Proposed Revised Cost Recovery Framework for the National Registration Scheme for Agricultural and Veterinary Chemicals*, March. Canberra.
- 2007, *National Residue Survey Annual Report 2006-2007*, Canberra, <www.daff.gov.au/agriculture-food/nrs/publications/annual-reports> (accessed 30 October 2007).
- DEFRA (Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs) 2007, *PSD Fees Charged for Individual Application Types*, <www.pesticides.gov.uk/approvals.asp?id=50> (accessed 3 March 2008).

-
- 2008, *Regulation of Plant Protection Products in Europe under the Authorisation Directive 91/414/EEC*, <www.pesticides.gov.uk/approvals.asp?id=2310> (accessed 18 July 2008).
- DEH (Department of the Environment and Heritage) 2004, *National Dioxins Program – Dioxins in Australia: a Summary of the Findings of Studies Conducted from 2001 to 2004*, Canberra.
- 2006, *Australia State of the Environment 2006 at a Glance*, Canberra.
- DEWHA (Department of the Environment, Water, Heritage and the Arts) 2007, *Legislation and Regulations: Ozone and Synthetic Greenhouse Gases*, Canberra, <www.environment.gov.au/atmosphere/ozone/legislation/index.html> (accessed 19 February 2008).
- 2008, *Ozone and Synthetic Greenhouse Gases*, Canberra, <www.environment.gov.au/atmosphere/ozone/index.html> (accessed 19 February 2008).
- DITR (Department of Innovation, Industry, Science and Research, formerly Department of Industry, Tourism and Infrastructure) 2007, *National Nanotechnology Strategy*, Canberra.
- DITRDLG (Department of Infrastructure, Transport, Regional Development and Local Government) 2007, *Control of Harmful Anti-fouling Systems on Ships*, Canberra, <www.infrastructure.gov.au/maritime/environment/anti_fouling.aspx> (accessed 18 February 2008).
- DOCEP (Department of Consumer and Employment Protection, Western Australia) 2007b, *Dangerous Goods Safety (Security Risk Substances) Regulations 2007 — Collation of public comments on the Dangerous Goods Safety (Security Risk Substances) Regulations 2006 and Resource Safety's responses*, <www.docep.wa.gov.au/ResourcesSafety/Sections/Dangerous_Goods/pdf/DG_Legislation/response/ResponseCommentsSRSR.pdf> (accessed 5 April 2007).
- nd, *Fees and Charges under the Dangerous Goods Safety Act 2004 Licensing Regime — Information Sheet*, <www.docep.wa.gov.au/ResourcesSafety/PDF/Dangerous%20Goods%20Act%20related/Consultation_package/DG_IS_FeesChargesUpd.pdf> (accessed 5 April 2007).
- DOFA (Department of Finance and Administration) 2005a, *Australian Government Cost Recovery Guidelines*, <www.finance.gov.au/publications/finance-circulars/2005/docs/Cost_Recovery_Guidelines.pdf> (accessed 18 July 2008).
- 2005b, *Governance Arrangements for Australian Government Bodies*, Commonwealth of Australia, Canberra.
- DOHA (Department of Health and Ageing) 2003a, *NICNAS Annual Report 2002-03*, Canberra.

-
- 2003b, *Regulation Impact Statement for proposed amendments to the Industrial Chemicals (Notification and Assessment) Act 1989*, Canberra.
- 2004a, *NICNAS Annual Report 2003-04*, Canberra.
- 2004b, *NICNAS Handbook for Notifiers*, Canberra.
- 2005a, *Guidelines for Establishing a Case for Confidential Listing of Chemicals on the Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances*, Canberra.
- 2005b, *NICNAS Annual Report 2004-05*, Canberra.,
- 2006a, *NICNAS Annual Report 2005-06*, Canberra.
- 2006b, *Promoting Safer Chemical Use: Towards Better Regulation of Chemicals in Australia: Final Report and Recommendations*, Canberra.
- 2007a, *NICNAS Annual Report 2006-07*, Canberra.
- 2007b, *Promoting Safer Chemical Use: Towards Better Regulation of Chemicals in Australia: Implementation Strategy*, Canberra.
- 2008, *A New Regulatory Framework for Disinfectants*, <www.nicnas.gov.au/Current_Issues/Disinfectants/Disinfectants_Final_Report_to_Stakeholders_PDF.pdf> (accessed 18 July 2008).
- DPI (Department of Primary Industries) Victoria 2006, *Victorian Produce Monitoring Program 2005*, Melbourne, <[www.dpi.vic.gov.au/dpi/nrenfa.nsf/93a98744f6ec41bd4a256c8e00013aa9/8b5832a7c424a49bca25726d007ed4d1/\\$FILE/VPMP%202005%20Report.pdf](http://www.dpi.vic.gov.au/dpi/nrenfa.nsf/93a98744f6ec41bd4a256c8e00013aa9/8b5832a7c424a49bca25726d007ed4d1/$FILE/VPMP%202005%20Report.pdf)> (accessed 30 October 2007).
- DPIW (Department of Primary Industries and Water, Tasmania) nd, *Ammonium nitrate factsheet*, <[www.dpiw.tas.gov.au/inter.nsf/Attachments/CART-6K3VXV/\\$FILE/FINAL%20Ammonium%20Nitrate%20fact%20sheet_web.pdf](http://www.dpiw.tas.gov.au/inter.nsf/Attachments/CART-6K3VXV/$FILE/FINAL%20Ammonium%20Nitrate%20fact%20sheet_web.pdf)> (accessed 10 January 2008).
- EC (European Commission) 2001, *What is REACH?* <ec.europa.eu/environment/chemicals/reach/reach_intro.htm> (accessed 3 March 2008).
- 2003, *The cost-saving potential of QSARs*, Stakeholder Workshop on Impact Assessment of REACH, Brussels, 21 November.
- 2006, *REACH in Brief*, Brussels, <ec.europa.eu/environment/chemicals/reach/reach_in_brief04_09_15.pdf> (accessed 1 February 2007).
- 2008, *New cosmetic regulation to strengthen product safety and to cut red tape*, IP/08/184, 5 February, Brussels, <www.europa.eu/rapid/pressReleasesAction.do?reference=IP/08/184&format=HTML&aged=0&language=EN&guiLanguage=en> (accessed 15 January 2008).

-
- EPA NSW (Environmental Protection Agency, New South Wales) 2007, *Chemical Control Orders*, Sydney <www.epa.nsw.gov.au/pesticides/ccos.htm> (accessed 14 January 2008)
- EPA QLD (Environmental Protection Agency, Queensland) 2007, *Circumstances for Requiring Financial Assurance on a Development Approval*, Brisbane, <www.epa.qld.gov.au/publications/p00625aa.pdf/Circumstances_for_requiring_financial_assurance_on_a_development_approval.pdf> (accessed 10 February 2008).
- EPA Victoria (Environmental Protection Agency, Victoria) 2006, *Notifiable Chemical Orders*, Melbourne, <www.epa.vic.gov.au/about_us/legislation/nco.asp> (accessed 21 January 2008).
- EPHC (Environment Protection and Heritage Council) 2002, *Polychlorinated Biphenyls Management Plan Revised Edition April 2003*, Canberra.
- 2005, *National Dioxins Program – National Action Plan for Addressing Dioxins in Australia*, Canberra.
- 2006a, *National Environment Protection Measures (NEPMs) Explained*, EPHC Secretariat, Adelaide, <www.ephc.gov.au/nepms/nepms.html> (accessed 18 January 2008).
- 2006b, *NChEM: A National Framework for Chemicals Management in Australia*, Adelaide.
- 2007a, *Environmental Risk Assessment Guidance Manual for Agricultural and Veterinary Chemicals – Draft for Public Comment*, Canberra.
- 2007b, *Environmental Risk Assessment Guidance Manual for Industrial Chemicals – Draft for Public Comment*, Canberra.
- 2007c, *Principles for Better Environmental Management of Chemicals: Ministerial Agreement*, Adelaide.
- EPHCCWG (EPHC Chemicals Working Group) 2006, *National Framework for Chemicals Environment Management: Priority and Emerging Issues – Thought Starter Paper*, Canberra.
- EPHCNCT (EPHC National Chemicals Taskforce) 2003, *Towards Ecologically Sustainable Management of Chemicals in Australia – Scoping Paper: Report of the EPHC National Chemicals Taskforce*, Adelaide.
- FSANZ (Food Standards Australia New Zealand) 2003, *Limiting Chemical Residues in Food: the Role of Maximum Residue Limits*, Fact sheet, Canberra, <www.foodstandards.gov.au/newsroom/factsheets/factsheets2002/limitingchemicalresi1424.cfm> (accessed 29 January 2008).

-
- 2005, *The 21st Australian Total Diet Study*, Canberra, <www.foodstandards.gov.au/_srcfiles/21st%20ATD%20Study%20report-Aug051.pdf> (accessed 30 October 2007).
- 2007, *Initial/Draft Assessment Report: Maximum Residue Limits (January, February, March 2007)*, Application A599, Canberra, <www.foodstandards.gov.au/_srcfiles/A599%20MRLs%20_Jan,%20Feb%20March%2007_%20IADAR%20FINAL.pdf> (accessed 9 November 2007).
- nd, *Food Regulation System: Australia New Zealand*, Canberra, <[www.health.gov.au/internet/wcms/publishing.nsf/Content/C26129AB38BDF918CA2572DC0082A8CA/\\$File/system-brochure.pdf](http://www.health.gov.au/internet/wcms/publishing.nsf/Content/C26129AB38BDF918CA2572DC0082A8CA/$File/system-brochure.pdf)> (accessed 8 February 2008).
- Galbally, R. 2001, *National Competition Review of Drugs, Poisons and Controlled Substances Legislation, Final Report Part B*, <www.tga.gov.au/docs/pdf/rdpfinb.pdf> (accessed September 2007).
- Gretton, P. and Fisher, B. 1997, *Productivity Growth and Australian Manufacturing Industry*, Industry Commission staff research paper, AGPS, Canberra.
- Haztech Environmental 2007, *Comments on the ASCC Draft Workplace Hazardous Chemicals Documents*, <www.ascc.gov.au/NR/rdonlyres/CB25CB0C-7278-4272-A921-6E9541604337/0/ChemComment_Haztech_2007.pdf> (accessed 11 January 2008).
- Henley, G., Kreisfeld, K. and Harrison, J.E. 2007, *Injury deaths: Australia 2003-04*, Injury research and statistics series no. 31, AIHW Cat. no. INJCAT 89, Adelaide, <www.nisu.flinders.edu.au/pubs/reports/2007/injcat89.pdf> (accessed 21 February 2008).
- Hill, J. 2005, *Response to the Social Development Committee Inquiry into Multiple Chemical Sensitivity (MCS)*, November 2005, <www.parliament.sa.gov.au/NR/rdonlyres/91D5721F-E440-4669-80C3-960E97510432/4723/22ndreportmcs.pdf> (accessed 10 December 2007).
- Huntsman Chemical Company 2007, *Comments on the ASCC Draft National Standard for the Control of Workplace Hazardous Chemicals*, <www.ascc.gov.au/NR/rdonlyres/14232E45-0B41-4E81-BE06-8FE3354203EA/0/ChemComment_huntsman_2007.pdf> (accessed 30 January 2007).
- IAC (Industries Assistance Commission) 1986, *The Chemicals and Plastics Industries*, Canberra.
- IC (Industry Commission) 1995, *Work, Health and Safety: An Inquiry into Occupational Health and Safety*, Report no. 47, AGPS, Canberra.
- 1996a, *Packaging and Labelling*, Inquiry Report, Canberra.

-
- 1996b, *The Pharmaceutical Industry, Volume 1: The Report*, Report no. 51, 3 May 1996, Australian Government Publishing Service, Melbourne, <www.pc.gov.au/__data/assets/pdf_file/0016/31381/51drugsv1.pdf> (accessed 1 February 2008). [check style, does this really need an internet ref if its an IC report?]
- 1997, *Role of Economic Instruments in Managing the Environment*, Staff Working Paper, Canberra
- INPAA (Infant and Nursery Products Association of Australia) nd, *Infant and Nursery Products Association of Australia*, <www.inpaa.asn.au/> (accessed 19 February 2008).
- Intergovernmental Forum on Chemical Safety 2006, *Toys and Chemical Safety: A Thought Starter*, FORUM V, Fifth Session of the Intergovernmental Forum on Chemical Safety, Budapest, Hungary, 25-29 September 2006, <www.who.int/ifcs/documents/forums/forum5/03_ts_en.pdf> (accessed 27 February 2008).
- International Occupational Safety and Health Information Centre nd, *Yearly Statistics*, <laborsta.ilo.org/> (accessed 10 January 2007).
- IP Australia 2006, *Patent Applications and Grants by Subject Matter*, <www.ipaustralia.gov.au/about/statistics.shtml#patents> (accessed 3 March 2008).
- IPCC/TEAP (Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change/Technology and Economic Assessment Panel) 2005, *Special Report on Safekeeping the Ozone Layer and the Global Climate Change System: Issues Related to Hydro-fluro Carbons and Perfluorocarbons – Summary for Policymakers*, Cambridge.
- Kasper, W. 1995, *Competitive Federalism: Promoting Freedom and Prosperity*, States' Policy Unit, Institute of Public Affairs, Perth.
- 1996, *Competitive Federalism Revisited: Bidding Wars or Getting the Fundamentals Right?*, States' Policy Unit, Institute of Public Affairs, Perth.
- Knott, M. 2007, 'Silent suffering of the new lepers', *The Sun Herald*, 18 November 2007, p. 54.
- Longford Royal Commission 1999, *The Esso Longford Gas Plant Accident – Report of the Longford Royal Commission*, Melbourne.
- Mahdi S., Nightingale P., Berkhout F. 2002, *A Review of the Impact of Regulation on the Chemical Industry – Final Report to the Royal Commission on Environmental Pollution*, SPRU, University of Sussex, accessed on 1 July 2008 at <http://www.rcep.org.uk/pdf/chin-txt.pdf>.

-
- McIntyre, K. and Moore, B. 2001, *The National Road Transport Commission: An Experiment in Cooperative Federalism*, Paper presented to the Public Law Discussion Group, Faculty of Law, ANU.
- MCCA (Ministerial Council on Consumer Affairs) 2007, *Joint Communiqué: Ministerial Council on Consumer Affairs Meeting*, Friday 18 May 2007, <www.consumer.gov.au/html/download/Final_Communique_May_2007.pdf> (accessed September 2007).
- 2008, *Joint Communiqué: Ministerial Council on Consumer Affairs Meeting*, Friday 23 May 2007, <www.consumer.gov.au/html/download/MCCA_Meetings/Meeting_19_23_May_08.rtf> (accessed 11 July 2008)
- Miller 2007, *National Economic Impact of the IR-4 Project*, Center for Economic Analysis, Michigan State University, www.ir4.rutgers.edu/Other/IR4EconomicImpact.pdf (accessed 18 July 2008)
- MULO (Minor Use Liaison Office) 2007, *Discussion Paper*, <www.daff.gov.au/__data/assets/pdf_file/0006/374721/discussion-paper.pdf> (accessed 3 March 2008).
- NABSW/SWMSG (National Advisory Body on Scheduled Wastes/Scheduled Wastes Management Group) 2001, *Review of the PCB Management Plan: Discussion Paper*, Canberra.
- NaCTSO (National Counter Terrorism Security Office) 2007, ‘*Secure your fertiliser*’ <www.secureyourfertiliser.gov.uk/index.html> (accessed 1 May 2007).
- NCC (National Competition Council) 2000, *Road Transport Reform*, Community Information paper, September.
- NCCTG (National Coordinating Committee on Therapeutic Goods) 2007, *Scheduling Policy Framework for Medicines and Poisons*, Draft for Consultation, <www.anztpa.org/consult/dr-schpolicy.pdf> (accessed 23 October 2007).
- NFF (National Farmers Federation 2007), Submission to the Council of Australian Government Review of Hazardous Materials, <www.nff.org.au/policy/submissions.html?hilite=chemical+security> (accessed 12 December 2007).
- NICNAS (National Industrial Chemicals Notification and Assessment Scheme) 2008, *National Industrial Chemicals Notification and Assessment Scheme* <www.nicnas.gov.au/> (accessed 20 February 2008).
- nd, *What is Nanotechnology*, <www.nicnas.gov.au/Current_Issues/Nanotechnology.asp> (accessed 3 March 2008).

-
- and TGA (the Australian Government Therapeutic Goods Administration) 2005, *Regulation of Cosmetic Chemicals: Final Report and Recommendations*, November, <www.nicnas.gov.au/Current_Issues/Cosmetics/Regulation_Cosmetic_Chemicals_Final_Report_PDF.pdf> (accessed 20 February 2008).
- NOHSC (National Occupational Health and Safety Commission) 1994a, *National Code of Practice for the Control of Workplace Hazardous Substances*, Canberra.
- 1994b, *National Code of Practice for the Labelling of Workplace Substances*, Canberra.
- 2001a, *National Standard for the Storage and Handling of Dangerous Goods*, Canberra.
- 2001b, *Storage and Handling of Workplace Dangerous Goods – National Code of Practice*, Canberra.
- 2002a *Control of Major Hazard Facilities: National Standard [NOHSC:1012(2002)] National Code of Practice [NOHSC:2016(1996)]* Australian Government, Canberra, <www.ascc.gov.au/NR/rdonlyres/C4246822-C5C6-4AEF-9E09-C8F6D1874413/0/MajorHazardFacilities_2ed_2002.pdf> (accessed 4 March 2008).
- 2002b, *Major Hazard Facilities – Annual Situation Report 2002*, <www.ascc.gov.au/NR/rdonlyres/CC8A9DE8-5B8B-44AF-83FB-B90205A24C82/0/MajorHazardFacilities2002ASR.pdf> (accessed 8 November 2007).
- 2003, *National Code of Practice for the Preparation of Material Safety Data Sheets 2nd Edition*, Canberra.
- NPCC (National Packaging Covenant Council) 2005, *The National Packaging Covenant*, <www.deh.gov.au/settlements/publications/waste/covenant/pubs/covenant.pdf> (accessed 11 February 2008).
- NRCan (Natural Resources Canada) 2006, *Regulatory Impact State – Explosives Act*, <www.nrcan-mcan.gc.ca/mms/explosif/pdf/RestrictedComp_e.pdf> (accessed 12 December 2007).
- NRTC (National Road Transport Commission) 2002, *Submission to the 2nd Review of the National Road Transport Commission*, March. Melbourne.
- NSW DEC (New South Wales Department of Environment and Conservation) 2006, *NSW Extended Producer Responsibility Priority Statement 2005-06*, Parramatta.
- NTC (National Transport Commission) 2005, *Development of the 7th Edition of the Australian Dangerous Goods Code. Draft Regulatory Impact Statement*, July. Melbourne.

-
- 2006a, *Australian Dangerous Goods Code 7th Edition Legislative Package: Summary Response to Public Submissions*, August. Melbourne.
- 2006b, *Development of the 7th Edition of the Australian Dangerous Goods Code. Draft Regulatory Impact Statement*, November. Melbourne.
- 2007, *Australian Code for the Transport of Dangerous Goods by Road & Rail Seventh Edition*, two volumes, October. Melbourne.
- 2008, *National Transport Policy Framework A New Beginning*, February. Melbourne.
- Nufarm Limited 2007, *Proposed Revision of the National OHS Framework for Hazardous Substances and Dangerous Goods – Nufarm’s Submissions*, <www.ascc.gov.au/NR/rdonlyres/9B271162-D904-4190-8DD8-39FF8847950A/0/ChemComment_nufarm_2007.pdf> (accessed 11 January 2008).
- OCS and NICNAS (Office of Chemical Safety and National Industrial Chemical Notification and Assessment Scheme) 2007, *Current Activity on Multiple Chemical Sensitivity*, December, <www.nicnas.gov.au/Publications/Information_Sheets/MCS_I_S_122007.pdf> (accessed January 2008).
- OECD (Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development) 2001a, *Environmental Outlook*, Paris.
- 2001b, *Environmental Outlook for the Chemicals Industry*, Paris. <www.oecd.org/dataoecd/7/45/2375538.pdf> (accessed 3 March 2008).
- Orica 2007, Security Sensitive Ammonium Nitrate (SSAN) — Australia Only <www.oricaminingservices.com/default.asp?RegionID=1&LangID=1&id=913> (accessed 13 April 2007).
- PACIA (Plastics and Chemicals Industry Association) 2005, *A new scheduling model for chemicals and medicines, Submission to the National Coordinating Committee on Therapeutic Goods as part of consultation on proposed changes to drugs and poisons scheduling arrangements*, <www.pacia.org.au/_uploaditems/docs/2.sub_schedtga_sept2005.pdf> (accessed September 2007).
- 2006a, *Issues for Australia’s Chemical Industry in Dealing with Regulations of Security Sensitive Ammonium Nitrate (SSAN)*, <www.pacia.org.au/_uploaditems/docs/2.paciasub_regs_ssan_%20sept06.pdf> (accessed 22 October 2007).
- 2006b, *Submission on NTC Draft Edition of 7th Australian Dangerous Goods Code (ADG7) Package*, October. Melbourne.
- 2007a, *COAG Review of Hazardous Materials – A Discussion Paper on the Control of Chemicals of Security Concern PACIA Submission*, <www.pacia.org.au/_uploaditems/docs/2.paciasub_chemicals_securityconcern_1mar07.pdf> (accessed 22 October 2007).

— 2007b, *Draft Standard for the uniform Scheduling of Medicines and Poisons and Draft Scheduling Policy Framework*, Submission to the National Coordinating Committee on Therapeutic Goods as part of consultation on proposed changes to drugs and poisons scheduling arrangements, <www.pacia.org.au/_uploaditems/docs/2.paciasub_chemicals_scheduling_24aug07.pdf> (accessed September 2007).

—2007c, *Proposed Workplace Hazardous Chemicals Framework Public Comment*, <www.ascc.gov.au/NR/rdonlyres/CD293E08-225D-4D1D-B070-8CE9B0B3BF4D/0/ChemComment_PACIA_2007.pdf> (accessed 30 January 2008).

— nd, *PACIA Carrier Accreditation Scheme*, Brochure.

— and SIA (Science Industries Australia) 2007, *Code of Practice for Supply Diversion into Illicit Drug Manufacture*, <www.pacia.org.au/_uploaditems/docs/drugsCOP2007.pdf> (accessed 5 November 2007).

PC (Productivity Commission) 2001, *Cost Recovery by Government Agencies*, Report no. 15, Ausinfo, Canberra.

— 2004a, *National Workers' Compensation and Occupational Health and Safety Frameworks*, Report no. 27, Canberra.

— 2004b, *Reform of Building Regulation*, Research report, Canberra, November.

— 2005, *Annual Report 2004-05*, Canberra.

—2006a, *Potential Benefits of the National Reform Agenda*, Report to the Council of Australian Governments, Canberra.

— 2006b, *Review of the Australian Consumer Product Safety System*, Research report, Canberra.

— 2006c, *Standard Setting and Laboratory Accreditation*, Research report, Canberra, November.

— 2006d, *Waste Management*, Inquiry report no. 38, Canberra.

— 2007a, *Annual Review of Regulatory Burdens on Business: Primary Sector*, Research report, Canberra.

— 2007b, *Performance Benchmarking of Australian Business Regulation*, Research report, Canberra.

— 2008, *Review of Australia's Consumer Policy Framework*, Inquiry Report, Canberra

Parliament of South Australia 2005, *Inquiry into Multiple Chemical Sensitivity*, Twenty Second Report of the Social Development Committee, Parliament of South Australia, <www.parliament.sa.gov.au/NR/rdonlyres/2C73AADA-0FFD>

-
- 404A--BA06-EFF16BB533A9/4710/22ndreportmultiplechemicalsensitivity.pdf> (accessed 9 November 2007).
- Price, N.R. and Watkins, R.W. 2003, 'Quantitative structure-activity relationships (qsar) in predicting the environmental safety of pesticides', *The Royal Society of Chemistry*, June.
- PSIC (Product Safety Integrity Committee) nd, *An Overview of Australia's National System for Managing Agricultural and Veterinary Chemicals*, Primary Industries Ministerial Council Canberra, <www.apvma.gov.au/about_us/pdf/overview_agvet_national_system.pdf> (accessed 30 October 2007).
- nd, *An Overview of Australia's National System for Managing Agricultural and Veterinary Chemicals*, <www.apvma.gov.au/about_us/pdf/overview_agvet_national_system.pdf> (accessed 5 March 2008).
- Queensland Government and Caboolture Shire Council 2007, *Narangba Industrial Estate: Multi-Agency Fire and Firewater Risk Minimisation Program* <www.emergency.qld.gov.au/publications/pdf/Inter_Agency_Report.pdf> (accessed 23 January 2008).
- Rae, I. 2006, 'Chemicals in the environment', Paper prepared for the 2006 Australian State of the Environment Committee, Department of Environment, Water, Heritage and the Arts, Canberra, <www.deh.gov.au/soe/2006/emerging/chemicals/index.html> (accessed 17 January 2008).
- Regulation Taskforce 2006, *Rethinking Regulation: Report of the Taskforce on Reducing Regulatory Burdens on Business*, Report to the Prime Minister and the Treasurer, Canberra, January.
- Samuel, G. 2007, 'Blowing the whistle on product safety', *The Age*, 13 September 2007, p. 10.
- SBDT (Small Business Deregulation Taskforce) 1996, *Time For Business*, Canberra, <www.daf.gov.au/reports/time_for_business.pdf> (accessed 22 January 2007).
- SCCRHM (Steering committee for the COAG Review of Hazardous Materials) 2004, *Report on the Regulation and Control of Ammonium Nitrate*, Canberra.
- 2006, *A Discussion Paper on the Control of Chemicals of Security Concern*, Office of National Security, Canberra.
- 2008, *Draft Report on the Control of Chemicals of Security Concern*, Office of National Security, Canberra.
- Shepherd, I. 1999, *Dangerous Goods Transport Reform in Australia: Putting the Acid on Those Responsible*. Melbourne.
- Standards Australia 2004, *Risk Management*, AS/NZS 4360:2004, Sydney.

TGA (Therapeutic Goods Administration) 2007a, *Australian State and Territory Regulatory Controls on Schedule 7 Poisons*, June, <www.tga.gov.au/ndpsc/s7juris.htm> (14 January 2008).

— 2007b, *Interim Guidelines for the National Drugs and Poisons Scheduling Committee*, <www.tga.gov.au/ndpsc/ndpsc.pdf> (accessed 2 November 2007).

— 2007c, *National Coordinating Committee on Therapeutic Goods (NCCTG)*, <www.tga.gov.au/docs/html/ncctg.htm> (accessed 29 February 2008).

Uhrig, J. 2003, *Review of the Corporate Governance of Statutory Authorities and Office Holders*, Commonwealth of Australia, Canberra.

UN (United Nations) 2005, *Globally Harmonised System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals*, New York.

United Nations Economic Commission for Europe 2008, *GHS: Status of Implementation*, <www.unece.org/trans/danger/publi/ghs/implementation_e.html#European%20Union%20and%20European%20Economic%20Area> (accessed 7 July 2008).

Underwood, R. and Hunt, W.V.P. 2007, *NSW Dangerous Goods Legislative Regime — Experience and Insights*, Paper presented to Hazmat conference, May, Sydney.

UNEPOS (United Nations Environment Programme Ozone Secretariat) 2005, *Production and consumption of Ozone Depleting Substances under the Montreal Protocol: 1986–2004*, Nairobi.

US EPA (United States Environment Protection Agency) 2007a, *Assessing Pesticide Cumulative Risk*, <www.epa.gov/pesticides/cumulative> (accessed 3 March 2008).

— 2007b, *Fee Determination Decision Tree Logic and Fees for Fiscal Year 2008*, <www.epa.gov/pesticides/regulating/fees/tool/resources/dt_logic_and_fee_category_list_1.pdf> (accessed 3 March 2008).

VCA (Vinyl Council of Australia) 2002, *Product Stewardship Commitment*, Melbourne, <www.vinyl.org.au/product/overview.cfm> (accessed 17 January 2008).

Victorian Workcover Authority 2005, *Comment on Public Review Draft of Australian Dangerous Goods Code 7 and Supporting Legislation*. Melbourne.

Western Australia Commission for Occupational Safety and Health 2007, *Provision of information on hazardous substances at workplaces — Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS)*, <www.docep.wa.gov.au/WorkSafe/PDF/Guidance_notes/MSDS_Dec_07.pdf> (accessed 1 July 2008).

-
- Western Australia Department of Health 2006, *Review of Pesticide Legislation and Policies in Western Australia*, Perth.
- WHO (World Health Organisation) 2007, *Aggregate/cumulative Risk Assessment*, <www.who.int/ipcs/methods/harmonization/areas/aggregate/en> (accessed 3 March 2008).
- Wilson, T. and Moore, B. 2006, *Regulatory Reform in Land Transport*, in Productivity Commission, *Productive Reform in a Federal System*, Roundtable proceedings. Canberra.
- Workcover NSW 2007, *Proposed Workplace Hazardous Chemicals framework — Workcover NSW Response*, <www.ascc.gov.au/NR/ronlyres/58074EC8-FA3F-42AC-92D4-FFDCD39C4569/0/ChemComment_NSWworkcover_2007.pdf> (accessed 30 January 2008).
- WorkSafe Victoria 2005, *MSDS database systems*, <www.worksafe.vic.gov.au/wps/wcm/connect/WorkSafe/Home/Forms+and+Publications/Guidance+Notes/import_MSDS+database+systems> (accessed 1 July 2008).
- World Bank 2008, *2005 International Comparison Program - Tables of Final Results*, <www.siteresources.worldbank.org/ICPINT/Resources/ICP_final-results.pdf> (accessed 3 March 2008).
- WRMC (Workplace Relations Ministers' Council) 2008, *Communiqué from Australian, State, Territory and New Zealand Workplace Relations Ministers*, <mediacentre.dewr.gov.au/NR/ronlyres/31BED76B-2655-4CDF-952F-E84FE0CD3469/0/WRMC75AgreedCommunique.pdf> (accessed 5 February 2008).
- WST (Workplace Standards Tasmania) 2007, *Workplace Standards: Frequently asked questions regarding security-sensitive dangerous substances*, <www.wst.tas.gov.au/safety_comply/dang_subs/ssds/faq> (accessed 10 January 2008).