
Index

- adding value to Australia's forest products, 38, 39, 395-6
- Administrative matters, 329-360
- Agreement on Government Procurement (AGP), 244, 258
- agriculture, 239, 240, 263, 268-70, 291-302
 - assistance, 13, 291-302, 312-19
 - commodity assistance, 295-302
 - forms of assistance, 294-5
 - methodology for measuring, 292
 - sectoral assistance, 293-4
- Anti-dumping activity, 279-90
 - Australian Customs Service, 282
 - definition, 279
 - foreign countries dumping, 288-90
 - GATT anti-dumping and subsidies codes, 280-1
 - non-injurious free on board (NIFOB) value, 279
 - number of cases, 282-90
 - goods subject to anti-dumping duties, 286
- Assistance review, 235-326
 - Implications of completion of the Uruguay Round, 235-44
 - agriculture, 239, 240, 297
 - manufacturing, 239
 - benefits of Uruguay Round, 238-40
 - Australia, 238-9
 - the world, 239-40
 - non-tariff barriers to trade (NTBs), 240-2
 - tariffs, 237-8
 - Trade Policy Review Mechanism (TPRM), 4, 242
- Australian Competition Commission, 6, 7, 218
- Australian National Audit Office (ANAO), 109, 362
- Australian Quarantine Inspection Service (AQIS), 252

- bounties, 272
- budgetary outlays to industry, 259-78
 - amounts *see also* individual industries, 261, 268-78
 - manufacturing, 259-62, 264-6, 272-5
 - bounties, 272
 - export assistance, 274-5
 - methodology for estimating, 259-60
 - mining and energy, 259-62, 266, 276
 - primary production, 259-62, 263-4, 268-71
 - selected service industries, 259-62, 266-7, 277-8
- business regulation and administrative law, 213-8
 - primary business legislation, 214-7
 - subordinate legislation, 214, 218

Commission inquiries see inquiry program

Commission

- inquiry activities, 341-5
- internal and external scrutiny, 337
- management issues, 333-5, 338-9
- program performance, 340-1
- reporting requirements, 346
- role, 33-5, 331
- social justice and equity, 335-6
- staff and financial resources, 341
- staff, 347-56
- structure, 331-3

Committee of Inquiry into a National Competition Policy (Hilmer Review), 5-6, 25, 60, 128-29

- implementation, 217-20, 226

commodity assistance, 295-302

Commonwealth budgetary outlays to industry, 259-78

Commonwealth Grants Commission (CGC), 105-108

- financial assistance grants (FAGs), 105-106, 111

Commonwealth-State Committee on Regulatory Reform (CORR), 223

community service obligations (CSOs), 119-125, 191

competition policy, 5-7, 16, 217-20

compliance index, 360

Corporate review, 329-415

- Administrative matters, 329-360

- Financial statements, 361-87

- Inquiry activity and reports of the Commission, 389- 415

Council of Australian Governments (COAG), 6-7

- energy supply and distribution, 135

- Hilmer Report implementation, 217-20

- reform of GBEs, 125

- review of SSPs, 29

- role in reducing overlap and duplication, 23-24

- role in reforming policies, 17

- tax reform, 30-31

- water resources, 143-44, 145

- waterfront and shipping, 147

Developing Country Preferences, 310-11

Development Import Finance Facility (DIFF), 249-50, 257

developments in selected industries, 131-50

Efficiency and equity in State and Territory taxation and Australia's economic performance, 63

employment, 2

enterprise agreements, 8-11, 173-77

environmental waste management equipment, systems and services report, 35, 38, 392-3

- environmental management, 36, 38, 185-89
 - catchment and land management, 187
 - construction industry, 185
 - environmental planning, 188
 - fisheries management, 189
 - mining: environmental impact assessment, 187
 - waste management, 189
 - Water and Forest NSW Resources, 187
 - water resources, 187-88
- equal employment opportunity (EEO), *see* social justice and equity
- export assistance, 245-58
 - Australia's Official Development Assistance program, 245
 - beneficiaries, 252-5
 - difficult to measure assistance, 255-8
 - trends in assistance provided, 245-52
- Export Market Development Grants (EMDGs), 246-7
- exports compared with GDP, 1

- Federal Airports Corporation (FAC), 131-32
- federal microeconomic reform, 22-25
 - reforms implemented in 1993-94, 151-209
 - regulation, 22-23
 - Australian Securities Commission, 22
 - National Food Authority, 22
 - National Road Transport Commission, 22
 - National Registration Authority for Agricultural and Veterinary Chemicals, 22
 - National Environment Protection Council, 22
 - shared responsibilities, 23-24
- federalism and Australia's economic performance, 17-31
 - national infrastructure development, 55-61
 - problems in developing national infrastructure, 56-57
 - specific purpose payments effects, 93-112
 - State and Territory taxation, 63-91
- federalism and competitiveness, 19-22
- Federalism and national infrastructure development, 55-61
- financial statements, 361-87
 - audit report, 363-87
- Freedom of information, 357-8

- GATT *see also* Uruguay Round
 - Agreement on Government Procurement, 244, 258
 - anti-dumping, 279, 280-1
 - Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC), 4
 - Uruguay Round, 2-4
- government business enterprise (GBEs) reforms, 5, 190-209
 - administrative, 190-97
 - competitive, 198-205
 - ownership, 205-209

government business enterprises (GBEs), 1-2, 25, 117-130
 performance monitoring, 125-27
 Premiers' Conference, 127-28
 reform proposals, 25, 125
 tax reform, 25, 30-31, 117-130

government outlays and sources of revenue, 28-31
 expenditure, 28-30
 revenue, 30-31

government service provision
 performance monitoring, 41-42

government trading enterprises
 performance monitoring, 40-41

government revenue
 sources, 64-65

Hilmer Review, 5-6, 25, 60, 128-29
 implementation, 217-20, 226

horticulture, 414-5

impediments to regional industry adjustment (IRIA), 10, 35, 36, 396-8

industrial relations changes, 8-11
 enterprise flexibility agreements, 8-11

Industrial Relations Commission
 review of Federal awards, 8

industry assistance, 13-15

industry specific reforms, 153-65

Industry Commission, 33-51
 Commission's move, 44-6
 communications and liaison, 49-51
 expenditure, 45
 function, 33-5
 inquiries, 45
 forward inquiry program, 39
 government responses, 37-39, 389-404
 performance, 48
 structure, 45
 technical research support, 42-43

industry policy
 principles, 14

inquiry procedures, 48-49

inquiry program 1993-94, 34, 35-39, 389-415
 economic infrastructure and issues, 35
 Impediments to Regional Industry Adjustment (IRIA), 35
 environmental issues, 38
 government responses to reports from previous years, 413-5
 reports released, 392-404
 terms of reference, 405-13

International Trade Enhancement Scheme, 246, 249

- labour market initiatives, 11-13
 - support programs, 11
- labour market reforms, 171-84
 - award restructuring, 177-8
 - construction industry, 183
 - electricity supply industry, 184
 - employment services, 182
 - enterprise agreements, 173-7
 - industrial relations, 171-3
 - occupational regulation, 179
 - Public sector, 183
 - vocational education and training, 179-81
 - workers' compensation/OH&S, 178
- labour productivity, 2

- mail, courier and postal services, 136-7, 413-4
- manufacturing, 239, 291, 302-311, 320-26
 - assistance, 291, 302-26, 320-26
- management issues, 333-5, 338-9
 - commissioner/SES planning retreat, 334-5
 - maintaining output, 334
 - non-relocatees, 334
 - two-city location, 333-4
- meat processing, 4, 23, 36, 37, 401-3
- microeconomic reform *see also* reform, reform general, 151-209

- National Competition Council, 6-7
- national infrastructure networks, 24
 - electricity, 24, 57-61
 - federal structure as a barrier, 55-7
 - gas, 24, 135-6, 219-20
 - national rail freight service, 24
 - ownership rights, 58
 - pricing arrangements, 59
 - problems, 56-61
 - regulatory arrangements, 59-60
 - water resources, 24
- National Interest Business (NIB), 255-6
- non-tariff barriers, 240-42
- occupational health and safety (OH&S), 47
- OECD structural reform, 4
- official development assistance (ODA), 256-8

- Partnerships for Development, 255, 258
- Passenger Motor Vehicles (PMV)
 - assistance, 14, 302-9
 - Export Facilitation scheme, 246, 250-1, 252, 254
- performance monitoring, 40-2

GTEs, 125-7
government service provision, 41-2
of Commission, 48-9
pharmaceuticals - Factor f program, 246, 249, 254
policy developments
national competition, 5-7
domestic, 5-16
international, 2-4
Prices Surveillance Authority, 6, 50, 118, 131-2, 146
Private Sector Linkages Program (PSLP), 257
public housing, 21, 35, 36, 398-400
publications of Commission, 359
Performance of Australian Industry, 1993-94, vi
Compendium of Reports, 1993-94, vi, 51
IC Bulletin, 51

reform in selected industries, 131-50 *see also* specific industries
aviation, 131-2
broadcasting, 132-4
energy supply and distribution, 135-6
mail, courier and parcel services, 136-7
rail, 137-9
road transport, 139-40
telecommunications, 140-3
water resources and waste water disposal, 143-5
waterfront and shipping, 146-50
reforms implemented in 1993-94, 151-209
competitive tendering/contracting out, 170
general, 166-70
information technology, 169
infrastructure development, 167
local government, 168-69
planning, 169
police, 169
regulatory reform, 166, 213-32
taxation, 166-7
trade, 168
venture capital, 170
regulation review, 15-16, 40, 213-32
agricultural and veterinary chemicals, 220-1
inconsistent and overlapping regulation, 18
issues for reform, 25
mutual recognition, 223-6
National Registration Authority for Agricultural and Veterinary Chemicals (NRA),
220-1
National Registration Scheme for Agricultural and Veterinary Chemicals (NRS),
214, 220-1

- national regulatory standard setting, 230-1
- Office of Regulation Review (ORR), 15-6, 40, 213
- pro-competitive regulation, 217-20
- reforms by other processes, 25
- request and response facility (complaint procedures), 231-2
- smoking, 221-2
- State reform - NSW Sturgess report, 229-30
- Working Nation business regulation reform, 226-9
- reports released, 392-404
 - adding value to Australia's forest products, 395-6
 - environmental waste management equipment, systems and services, 392-3
 - impediments to regional industry adjustment, 396-8
 - meat processing, 401-3
 - public housing, 398-400
 - tobacco growing and manufacturing, 403-4
 - urban transport, 393-5
 - workers' compensation, 400-1
- revenue, 30-31
 - distortionary taxes, 30-31, 63-91
 - State and Territories' taxes, 30-31, 63-91
- review of regulation, 15-16, 40, 213-32
- social justice and equity, 335-6
 - access and equity, 335-6
 - equal employment opportunity, 336
 - status of women, 336
- selected service industries, 259-62, 266-7, 277-8
- specific purpose payments (SPPs), 28-30, 93-112
 - effect on State budgets flexibility, 93, 98-105
 - conditions of payment, 96-102
 - fiscal equalisation, 105-110
 - payments to States, 93-112
- staff, 347-56
 - performance appraisal, 353-5
 - training, 355-6
- State and Territory tax bases, 19, 30-1, 63-91
 - administration and compliance costs, 68-9
 - criteria for assessing, 65-9
 - efficiency of tax collection, 67-8
 - equity of taxes, 66-7
 - major State taxes, 69-85
 - financial transactions taxes, 81-3
 - franchise fees and taxes, 78-81
 - land tax, 75-8
 - payroll tax (PRT), 70-5
 - reform issues, 85-90
- social infrastructure and issues, 20, 35, 36-7
- social issues, 36-7

social justice and equity, 46

tariff reductions, 1, 13-4, 235-40, 291-326

tax reform, 25, 30-31, 85-91, 117-130

 tax revenue sources, 63-91

Textile, Clothing and Footwear (TCF), 14, 246, 250-2, 302-9

 export assistance, 250

 Import Credit Scheme (ICS), 250-2

tobacco growing and manufacturing, 35, 37, 298-9, 403-4, 405-6

Trade Practices Commission, 6, 50, 128, 217-20

unemployment, 2, 11-13

urban transport, 9, 35, 36, 37, 38, 393-5

Uruguay Round, 2-4, 235-44

 benefits of Uruguay Round, 238-40

 Australia, 238-9

 the world, 239-40

 key outcomes, 3, 236

 non-tariff barriers to trade (NTBs), 240-2

 tariffs, 237-8

 Trade Policy Review Mechanism (TPRM), 4, 242

waste management, 189, 392-3

water resources, 143-44, 145, 187-8, 193-4

waterfront and shipping, 146-50

wool promotion, 252

workers' compensation, 20, 27, 35, 36, 400-1

Working Nation, 11-16, 23, 40, 132

 assistance to industry, 291

 assistance to manufacturing, 306-11

 changes to social security payments, 12

 National Employment and Training Taskforce, 13

 Performance Bond Facility, 256

 Export Working Capital Guarantee, 256

 privatisation of FAC, 132

 PMV review, 14

 regulation reform, 23, 40, 226-9

 small and medium enterprises, 15, 307-8

 TCF review, 14, 250

World Trade Organisation (WTO), 3, 235-6, 242-44

 environment, 243

 government procurement agreements, 244, 258

 labour market regulations, 243