

## 7A Corrective services — attachment

Definitions for the indicators and descriptors in this attachment are in section 7.6 of the chapter. Data in this chapter are examined by the Corrective Services Working Group, but have not been formally audited by the Secretariat. A peer review process is also undertaken by the National Corrections Advisory Group in the development of the data definitions. Unsourced information was obtained from corrective services agencies in State and Territory governments. Data for previous years presented in this Report may vary from figures published in previous Reports for these years.

This file is available in Adobe PDF format on the Review web page ([www.pc.gov.au/gsp](http://www.pc.gov.au/gsp)). Users without Internet access can contact the Secretariat to obtain these tables (see details on the inside front cover of the Report).

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Table 7A.1

Table 7A.1 Average daily prisoner population (a) (b)

	Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT in ACT	ACT in NSW	ACT total	NT	Aust
<b>2003-04</b>												
<b>Total</b>	no.	8 367	3 669	5 264	3 006	1 469	457	64	117	181	719	23 015
<i>Secure/open custody</i>												
Open	no.	3 860	380	876	906	167	95	—	95	95	149	6 434
Secure	no.	4 507	3 289	4 388	2 099	1 302	362	64	23	87	570	16 581
Open — share	%	46.1	10.4	16.6	30.2	11.4	20.8	—	80.6	52.2	20.7	28.0
Secure — share	%	53.9	89.6	83.4	69.8	88.6	79.2	100.0	19.4	47.8	79.3	72.0
<i>Male/female prisoners</i>												
Male	no.	7 787	3 418	4 925	2 771	1 377	428	59	113	172	700	21 465
Female	no.	580	251	339	235	92	29	4	5	9	19	1 549
Male — share	%	93.1	93.2	93.6	92.2	93.7	93.7	93.0	95.9	94.9	97.4	93.3
Female — share	%	6.9	6.8	6.4	7.8	6.3	6.3	7.0	4.1	5.1	2.6	6.7
<i>Indigenous/non-Indigenous prisoners</i>												
Indigenous	no.	1 554	180	1 236	1 095	256	62	8	9	17	569	4 960
Non-Indigenous	no.	6 514	3 481	3 987	1 910	1 071	395	56	108	164	150	17 564
Indigenous status unknown	no.	299	8	41	—	142	—	—	—	—	—	490
Indigenous — share	%	18.6	4.9	23.5	36.4	17.4	13.6	11.9	8.1	9.4	79.1	21.6
Non-Indigenous — share	%	77.9	94.9	75.7	63.6	72.9	86.4	88.1	91.9	90.6	20.9	76.3
Indigenous status unknown — share	%	3.6	0.2	0.8	—	9.7	—	—	—	—	—	2.1
<i>Privately operated prisons</i>												
Held in privately operated prisons	no.	726	1 481	1 248	719	107	..	..	..	..	..	4 281
Privately operated prisons — share	%	8.7	40.4	23.7	23.9	7.3	..	..	..	..	..	18.6
<i>Periodic detention</i>												
Total detainees	no.	748	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	83	..	831
Attending residential component	no.	470	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	492
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Table 7A.1

Table 7A.1 Average daily prisoner population (a) (b)

	Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT in ACT	ACT in NSW	ACT total	NT	Aust
<b>2004-05</b>												
<b>Total</b>	no.	8 926	3 596	5 329	3 372	1 510	521	69	116	185	770	24 092
<i>Secure/open custody</i>												
Open	no.	4 154	365	888	1 015	172	91	—	92	92	166	6 850
Secure	no.	4 772	3 232	4 441	2 357	1 338	430	69	24	93	603	17 241
Open — share	%	46.5	10.1	16.7	30.1	11.4	17.4	—	79.1	49.7	21.6	28.4
Secure — share	%	53.5	89.9	83.3	69.9	88.6	82.6	100.0	20.9	50.3	78.4	71.6
<i>Male/female prisoners</i>												
Male	no.	8 292	3 340	4 972	3 105	1 418	491	66	111	176	747	22 430
Female	no.	634	257	357	267	92	30	3	5	8	22	1 662
Male — share	%	92.9	92.9	93.3	92.1	93.9	94.3	95.6	95.5	95.5	97.1	93.1
Female — share	%	7.1	7.1	6.7	7.9	6.1	5.7	4.4	4.5	4.5	2.9	6.9
<i>Indigenous/non-Indigenous prisoners</i>												
Indigenous	no.	1 716	182	1 285	1 345	273	65	7	6	13	600	5 474
Non-Indigenous	no.	6 838	3 381	3 989	2 026	1 090	453	61	82	143	169	18 008
Indigenous status unknown	no.	372	33	55	—	147	3	—	28	28	—	610
Indigenous — share	%	19.2	5.1	24.1	39.9	18.1	12.5	10.8	5.2	7.2	78.0	22.7
Non-Indigenous — share	%	76.6	94.0	74.9	60.1	72.2	86.9	89.2	70.9	77.7	22.0	74.7
Indigenous status unknown — share	%	4.2	0.9	1.0	—	9.7	0.6	—	24.0	15.1	—	2.5
<i>Privately operated prisons</i>												
Held in privately operated prisons	no.	730	1 473	1 263	729	107	..	..	..	..	..	4 303
Privately operated prisons — share	%	8.2	41.0	23.7	21.6	7.1	..	..	..	..	..	17.9
<i>Periodic detention</i>												
Total detainees	no.	791	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	..	891
Attending residential component	no.	494	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	..	521

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Table 7A.1

**Table 7A.1 Average daily prisoner population (a) (b)**

<i>Units</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT in ACT</i>	<i>ACT in NSW</i>	<i>ACT total</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
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(a) NSW figures include ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. ACT data are presented as total prisoners and separately by the jurisdiction in which the ACT prisoner is held. Australian figures are calculated so that ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are not double counted.

(b) Daily averages figures are rounded to the nearest round number (including zero), so that sum of the figures presented in individual cells may not equate directly to the total figure provided.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.2

**Table 7A.2 Correctional custodial facilities, at 30 June 2005 (number)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<b>Total facilities</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>120</b>
Government operated prisons	29	10	11	12	8	5	2	4	81
Privately operated prisons	1	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	7
Government operated community custodial facilities (a)	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	5
Privately operated community custodial facilities	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
24-hour court cell centres	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
Periodic detention centres	10	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	11

(a) Includes two transitional centres.

.. Not applicable. - Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.3

Table 7A.3 Average daily community corrections population and people per type of order (a)

	Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<b>2003-04</b>										
<b>Total people</b>	no.	<b>16 840</b>	<b>7 908</b>	<b>11 468</b>	<b>5 146</b>	<b>6 238</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>1 255</b>	<b>1 010</b>	<b>50 821</b>
Male	no.	14 262	6 262	9 056	3 972	5 067	784	1 076	890	41 369
Female	no.	2 489	1 372	2 412	1 174	1 093	172	179	120	9 011
Gender unknown	no.	89	274	—	—	78	—	—	—	441
Male — share	%	84.7	79.2	79.0	77.2	81.2	82.0	85.7	88.1	81.4
Female — share	%	14.8	17.3	21.0	22.8	17.5	18.0	14.3	11.9	17.7
Gender unknown — share	%	0.5	3.5	—	—	1.3	—	—	—	0.9
Indigenous	no.	2 425	366	1 874	1 392	710	91	98	720	7 676
Non-Indigenous	no.	12 547	6 909	8 718	3 745	4 873	615	1 157	289	38 853
Indigenous status unknown	no.	1 868	633	876	9	655	250	—	1	4 292
Indigenous — share	%	14.4	4.6	16.3	27.1	11.4	9.5	7.8	71.3	15.1
Non-Indigenous — share	%	74.5	87.4	76.0	72.8	78.1	64.3	92.2	28.6	76.5
Indigenous status unknown — share	%	11.1	8.0	7.6	0.2	10.5	26.2	—	0.1	8.4
People per order type (b)										
Restricted movement order	no.	200	2	63	80	278	..	3	58	684
Reparation order	no.	4 404	2 560	3 552	2 328	2 145	481	128	252	15 850
Supervision (compliance) order	no.	13 676	5 555	8 891	4 252	3 820	593	1 127	734	38 648

Table 7A.3

Table 7A.3 **Average daily community corrections population and people per type of order (a)**

	Units	NSW	Vic	Q/d	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<b>2004-05</b>										
<b>Total people</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>17 676</b>	<b>8 218</b>	<b>11 550</b>	<b>5 499</b>	<b>6 225</b>	<b>1 026</b>	<b>1 236</b>	<b>1 077</b>	<b>52 506</b>
Male	no.	14 974	6 611	9 088	4 269	5 057	821	1 048	942	42 811
Female	no.	2 638	1 442	2 462	1 230	1 087	205	187	135	9 386
Gender unknown	no.	64	164	—	—	81	—	—	—	309
Male — share	%	84.7	80.5	78.7	77.6	81.2	80.0	84.8	87.5	81.5
Female — share	%	14.9	17.5	21.3	22.4	17.5	20.0	15.2	12.5	17.9
Gender unknown — share	%	0.4	2.0	—	—	1.3	—	—	—	0.6
Indigenous	no.	2 653	364	1 946	1 579	733	109	103	754	8 240
Non-Indigenous	no.	13 430	7 051	8 834	3 914	4 878	701	1 020	318	40 145
Indigenous status unknown	no.	1 593	803	770	6	614	216	114	5	4 121
Indigenous — share	%	15.0	4.4	16.8	28.7	11.8	10.6	8.3	70.0	15.7
Non-Indigenous — share	%	76.0	85.8	76.5	71.2	78.4	68.3	82.5	29.5	76.5
Indigenous status unknown — share	%	9.0	9.8	6.7	0.1	9.9	21.1	9.2	0.5	7.8
<b>People per order type (b)</b>										
Restricted movement order	no.	192	20	69	142	307	..	6	56	792
Reparation order	no.	4 769	2 609	3 346	2 370	1 877	555	103	247	15 877
Supervision (compliance) order	no.	14 259	5 802	9 171	4 539	4 041	605	1 132	810	40 359

(a) Includes people on inactive orders, although not all people on inactive orders are included in all jurisdictions (see tables 7A.29, 7A.35, 7A.73).

(b) Total people may not equal the sum of people per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order.

.. Not applicable. — Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.4

Table 7A.4 **Imprisonment and community corrections rates (per 100 000 adults) (a), (b)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<b>2003-04</b>									
<i>Imprisonment(c)</i>									
<b>All prisoners</b>	<b>161.4</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>179.0</b>	<b>202.5</b>	<b>124.1</b>	<b>126.2</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>515.6</b>	<b>150.2</b>
Male prisoners	305.3	181.8	338.9	376.1	237.6	243.0	142.8	948.8	284.9
Female prisoners	22.1	12.7	22.8	31.4	15.2	15.6	7.4	28.9	19.9
Indigenous prisoners	2 208.0	1 203.7	1 714.8	2 997.2	1 782.1	626.8	747.3	1 643.1	1 947.4
Non-Indigenous prisoners	127.1	90.6	139.0	132.0	91.6	112.2	67.4	143.1	116.6
<i>Periodic detention</i>									
<b>All periodic detainees</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
Male detainees	27.5	..	..	..	..	..	66.2	..	..
Female detainees	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	2.5	..	..
Indigenous detainees	65.8	..	..	..	..	..	219.5	..	..
Non-Indigenous detainees	13.4	..	..	..	..	..	31.9	..	..
<i>Community corrections</i>									
<b>All offenders (d)</b>	<b>329.4</b>	<b>205.0</b>	<b>390.0</b>	<b>346.7</b>	<b>527.1</b>	<b>264.0</b>	<b>510.8</b>	<b>724.2</b>	<b>331.6</b>
Male offenders	567.4	333.1	623.2	539.2	874.2	445.1	894.5	1 206.3	549.1
Female offenders	95.8	69.4	162.2	157.0	181.0	92.5	142.8	182.7	115.7
Indigenous offenders	3 465.7	2 447.5	2 600.0	3 809.1	4 942.6	919.9	4 285.1	2 079.1	3 013.5
Non-Indigenous offenders	248.9	179.8	304.0	258.7	416.8	174.6	475.3	275.7	257.8

Table 7A.4

Table 7A.4 **Imprisonment and community corrections rates (per 100 000 adults) (a), (b)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<b>2004-05</b>									
<i>Imprisonment</i> (c)									
<b>All prisoners</b>	<b>170.6</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>177.2</b>	<b>223.0</b>	<b>126.6</b>	<b>142.0</b>	<b>74.4</b>	<b>544.0</b>	<b>155.0</b>
Male prisoners	321.9	175.0	334.0	413.2	242.5	274.8	145.0	997.8	293.2
Female prisoners	24.0	12.8	23.5	35.1	15.1	15.8	6.5	33.6	21.1
Indigenous prisoners	2 152.8	1 010.7	1 647.2	3 346.8	1 731.4	642.4	545.0	1 680.4	1 957.1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	132.9	86.9	136.2	137.7	92.6	127.0	58.4	160.2	118.0
<i>Periodic detention</i>									
<b>All periodic detainees</b>	<b>15.3</b>	..	..	..	..	..	<b>40.3</b>	..	..
Male detainees	28.3	..	..	..	..	..	77.5	..	..
Female detainees	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	4.5	..	..
Indigenous detainees	56.7	..	..	..	..	..	195.7	..	..
Non-Indigenous detainees	14.4	..	..	..	..	..	38.8	..	..
<i>Community corrections</i>									
<b>All offenders (d)</b>	<b>342.3</b>	<b>210.2</b>	<b>384.0</b>	<b>363.7</b>	<b>522.1</b>	<b>279.8</b>	<b>498.0</b>	<b>761.2</b>	<b>337.9</b>
Male offenders	589.2	346.4	610.5	568.2	865.0	459.5	861.5	1 257.8	559.6
Female offenders	100.6	72.1	162.1	161.7	178.9	109.1	148.2	202.7	119.0
Indigenous offenders	3 340.0	2 024.2	2 494.5	3 928.0	4 648.7	1 077.2	4 178.6	2 110.6	2 946.3
Non-Indigenous offenders	264.2	181.2	301.6	265.9	414.6	196.6	415.0	300.7	263.1

(a) Non-age standardised rates are based on the daily average prisoner, periodic detainee or offender populations supplied by states and territories. The population figures used to calculate rates are people at December 2004 aged 17 or over for Victoria and Queensland, and people aged 18 or over in the other jurisdictions, reflecting the age at which people are remanded or sentenced to adult custody. (Source: ABS National Centre for Crime and Justice Statistics).

(b) Interjurisdictional comparisons should be treated with care. Small changes in numbers in those jurisdictions with relatively low Indigenous populations can have a disproportionate effect on the respective rates.

Table 7A.4

**Table 7A.4 Imprisonment and community corrections rates (per 100 000 adults) (a), (b)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
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(c) NSW rates exclude ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. ACT rates are based on total ACT prisoner numbers regardless of whether a prisoner is held in NSW or the ACT.

(d) Includes persons on inactive orders, although not all persons on inactive orders are included in all jurisdictions (see tables 7A.29, 7A.35, 7A.73).  
**na** Not available. .. Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.5

Table 7A.5 **Imprisonment and community correction rates (per 100 000 adults)**  
**(a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Imprisonment (b)									
2000-01	153.2	88.1	172.2	220.3	115.0	105.3	87.8	483.4	143.6
2001-02	155.1	91.7	178.7	204.1	123.3	109.1	83.6	480.1	145.5
2002-03	155.2	95.6	177.1	195.2	125.3	124.1	80.2	518.6	147.2
2003-04	161.4	95.1	179.0	202.5	124.1	126.2	73.7	515.6	150.2
2004-05	170.6	92.0	177.2	223.0	126.6	142.0	74.4	544.0	155.0
Periodic detention									
2000-01	22.6	..	..	..	..	..	29.2	..	..
2001-02	19.7	..	..	..	..	..	27.1	..	..
2002-03	17.2	..	..	..	..	..	31.1	..	..
2003-04	14.6	..	..	..	..	..	33.7	..	..
2004-05	15.3	..	..	..	..	..	40.3	..	..
Community corrections (c)									
2000-01	358.4	174.7	718.6	342.3	581.9	295.8	550.9	732.4	403.6
2001-02	348.2	177.0	482.3	374.7	532.7	263.8	529.7	669.0	351.0
2002-03	341.3	194.4	418.7	358.2	589.7	249.0	535.6	678.2	343.9
2003-04	329.4	205.0	390.0	346.7	527.1	264.0	510.8	724.2	331.6
2004-05	342.3	210.2	384.0	363.7	522.1	279.8	498.0	761.2	337.9
Total corrective services (d)									
2000-01	534.1	262.7	890.8	562.6	696.9	401.1	667.9	1 215.8	554.2
2001-02	523.0	268.7	661.0	578.8	655.9	372.9	640.3	1 149.2	500.0
2002-03	513.7	290.0	595.8	553.4	715.0	373.1	646.9	1 196.8	491.1
2003-04	505.5	300.1	569.1	549.2	651.2	390.2	618.1	1 239.8	486.5
2004-05	528.3	302.2	561.2	586.7	648.7	421.9	612.8	1 305.1	492.9

(a) Non-age standardised rates are based on the daily average prisoner, periodic detainee and offender populations supplied by states and territories. The population figures used are persons aged 17 or over for Victoria and Queensland, and persons aged 18 or over in the other jurisdictions, reflecting the age at which persons are remanded or sentenced to adult custody. (Source: ABS National Centre for Crime and Justice Statistics).

(b) As of 2002-03, NSW rates exclude ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. ACT rates are based on total ACT prisoner numbers regardless of whether a prisoner is held in NSW or the ACT. Australian rates in all years are calculated so that ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are not double counted.

(c) Rates include persons on inactive orders, although not all persons on inactive orders are included in all jurisdictions (see tables 7A.29, 7A.35, 7A.73).

(d) Total corrective services rates for NSW, the ACT and Australia include periodic detention prisoners.

.. Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.6

	Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<b>Table 7A.6 Recurrent expenditure on prisons, recurrent and capital cost per prisoner per day,</b>										
<b>Net recurrent expenditure (b)</b>										
Open plus periodic detention	\$'000	257 512	24 491	43 289	41 533	10 089	4 137	7 190	na	388 241
Secure	\$'000	325 665	228 017	239 427	159 963	86 228	26 443	12 459	na	1 078 202
<b>All prisons</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>583 177</b>	<b>252 508</b>	<b>282 716</b>	<b>201 496</b>	<b>96 317</b>	<b>30 580</b>	<b>19 649</b>	<b>46 478</b>	<b>1 512 921</b>
Transport and escort services (c)	\$'000	56 438	3 770	8 073	na	2 033	na	1 490	na	71 804
<b>Payroll tax</b>										
Open plus periodic detention	\$'000	10 110	776	937	..	356	117	..	na	12 296
Secure	\$'000	12 867	4 421	5 172	..	3 021	881	..	na	26 362
<b>All prisons</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>22 977</b>	<b>5 197</b>	<b>6 109</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>3 377</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>1 832</b>	<b>38 658</b>
<b>Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (d)</b>										
Open plus periodic detention	\$/day	161.0	183.9	133.5	112.0	160.6	125.1	163.5	na	153.2
Secure	\$/day	186.8	193.2	147.6	185.8	176.4	168.3	367.4	na	177.4
<b>All prisons</b>	<b>\$/day</b>	<b>174.5</b>	<b>192.2</b>	<b>145.2</b>	<b>163.6</b>	<b>174.6</b>	<b>160.8</b>	<b>252.3</b>	<b>165.3</b>	<b>170.1</b>
Capital expenditure, all prisons (e)	\$'000	199 756	46 699	101 566	47 887	19 824	3 806	1 205	4 971	425 715
<b>Capital cost per prisoner per day (f)</b>										
Total user cost of capital (g)	\$/day	47.1	15.7	33.4	27.2	24.4	13.7	12.5	12.7	33.4
Land	\$/day	3.9	2.3	1.7	1.4	4.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	2.7
Other assets	\$/day	43.2	13.3	31.8	25.8	20.3	13.2	12.0	12.0	30.8
Debt servicing fees (h)	\$/day	..	13.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.9
Depreciation	\$/day	12.6	6.9	18.8	11.7	11.5	6.3	3.0	5.0	12.5
<b>Total capital cost</b>	<b>\$/day</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>47.9</b>
<b>Combined recurrent and capital cost</b>										
<b>Total cost per prisoner per day (i)</b>	<b>\$/day</b>	<b>234.2</b>	<b>227.8</b>	<b>197.4</b>	<b>202.5</b>	<b>210.6</b>	<b>180.8</b>	<b>267.7</b>	<b>183.0</b>	<b>218.0</b>

Table 7A.6

Table 7A.6	Recurrent expenditure on prisons, recurrent and capital cost per prisoner per day,							Aust
	Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	
(a)	The NT is unable to disaggregate costs into open and secure custody because each prison operates as a combined entity for financial management							
(b)	Net recurrent expenditure excludes payroll tax and is net of recurrent receipts (own source revenues).							
(c)	SA Correctional Services pay 30 per cent of the cost of prisoner transport, with remaining costs incurred between police, courts and health services.							
(d)	Australian recurrent cost per prisoner for open and secure custody is calculated against Australian total daily average numbers minus NT prisoners in each level of custody. Australian averages also exclude any double counting of ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons.							
(e)	Capital expenditure comprises user cost of capital, depreciation, and debt service fees where applicable							
(f)	ACT capital costs relate only to remand and periodic detention centres in the ACT.							
(g)	Calculated as 8 per cent of the value of government owned assets.							
(h)	Debt servicing fees are accommodation services fees paid to privately owned prisons, equivalent to the user cost of capital for government owned facilities. This item is only applicable to Victoria in 2004-05.							
(i)	Total cost per prisoner is the combined recurrent cost per prisoner per day (which is calculated from recurrent expenditure net of recurrent receipts [own source revenue] and payroll tax) plus capital cost per prisoner per day (which includes the user cost of capital, depreciation, and debt service fees where applicable). Total cost does not include the cost of transport and escort services where reported separately by jurisdictions.							

na Not available. ... Not applicable.

Source : State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.7

Table 7A.7 Real recurrent expenditure on prisons (2004-05 \$'000) (a) (b)

	NSW	Vic	Qld (c)	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
2000-01	475 502	172 939	211 378	210 975	87 258	22 610	18 278	38 754	1 237 695
2001-02	502 001	201 824	276 060	180 928	86 677	24 576	18 143	38 501	1 328 708
2002-03	538 950	209 781	289 243	180 601	97 328	26 535	20 241	39 787	1 402 465
2003-04	565 178	232 620	277 431	179 669	93 237	28 913	20 329	42 436	1 439 813
2004-05	583 177	252 508	282 716	201 496	96 317	30 580	19 649	46 478	1 512 921

(a) Real recurrent expenditure excludes payroll tax and is net of recurrent receipts (own source revenues).

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(c) Recurrent expenditure for Queensland is affected by the inclusion of additional corporate overhead costs as of and including 2001-02.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.8

	<b>Real recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2004-05 dollars) (a), (b)</b>									
	NSW (b)	Vic	Q/d (c)	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust	
2000-01	165.9	144.5	122.8	185.2	180.8	167.3	221.8	160.8	157.8	
2001-02	170.3	160.3	151.7	169.5	165.3	174.3	223.9	157.1	165.6	
2002-03	179.3	157.6	156.3	173.9	181.3	164.4	254.5	152.4	170.6	
2003-04	180.3	173.6	144.3	163.7	173.8	173.2	271.8	161.6	169.5	
2004-05	174.5	192.2	145.2	163.6	174.6	160.8	252.3	165.3	170.1	

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) ACT figures include all ACT prisoners whether in the ACT or NSW prisons. NSW figures include ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. Australian figures are calculated so that ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are not double counted.

(c) Recurrent cost per prisoner for Queensland is affected by the inclusion of additional corporate overhead costs as of and including 2001-02.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.9

**Table 7A.9 Recurrent expenditure on community corrections, recurrent and capital cost per offender per day, 2004-05**

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas (a)	ACT	NT	Aust
Net recurrent expenditure (b)	\$'000	69 244	36 226	33 239	38 468	23 736	3 367	7 160	6 119	217 559
Payroll tax	\$'000	3 180	1 099	1 071	..	904	150	..	276	6 680
<i>Recurrent cost per offender per day</i>	\$	<b>10.7</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>11.3</b>
Capital expenditure (c)	\$'000	1 490	1 671	548	1 613	845	–	30	75	6 271
<i>Capital cost per offender per day</i>										
Total user cost of capital (d)	\$	0.12	0.07	0.06	0.48	0.29	–	0.03	0.04	0.15
Depreciation	\$	0.11	0.49	0.07	0.32	0.08	–	0.04	0.15	0.18
<b>Total capital cost</b>	\$	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.56</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.80</b>	<b>0.37</b>	–	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>0.33</b>
<i>Combined recurrent and capital cost</i>										
<b>Total cost per offender per day (e)</b>	\$	<b>11.0</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>11.6</b>

(a) Tasmania does not own any community corrections assets over \$5000 in value.

(b) Net recurrent expenditure excludes payroll tax and is net of recurrent receipts (own source revenues).

(c) Capital expenditure comprises user cost of capital and depreciation

(d) Calculated as 8 per cent of the value of government owned assets.

(e) Total cost per offender is the combined recurrent cost per offender per day (which is calculated from recurrent expenditure net of recurrent receipts [own source revenue] and payroll tax) plus capital cost per offender per day (which includes the user cost of capital and depreciation).

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source : State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.10

Table 7A.10 Real recurrent expenditure on community corrections (2004-05 \$'000) (a), (b)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
2000-01	51 077	25 374	27 075	23 525	20 145	3 341	3 366	5 736	159 639
2001-02	54 462	29 735	30 674	26 817	20 337	3 351	4 757	5 537	175 670
2002-03	57 965	37 633	32 688	31 967	22 706	3 219	6 275	5 205	197 657
2003-04	61 210	33 027	33 156	35 109	22 171	3 411	7 185	6 399	201 668
2004-05	69 244	36 226	33 239	38 468	23 736	3 367	7 160	6 119	217 559

(a) Real recurrent expenditure excludes payroll tax and is net of recurrent receipts (own source revenues).

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

Source : State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.11

**Table 7A.11 Expenditure on corrective services and expenditure per head of population per year, 2004-05**

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Q/d	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Net recurrent and capital expenditure										
Prisons	\$'000	625 333	299 567	319 241	215 899	102 672	31 785	19 880	47 888	1 662 266
Community corrections	\$'000	69 976	38 101	33 524	39 363	23 923	3 367	7 177	6 177	221 608
Transport and escort services	\$'000	56 438	3 770	8 073	na	2 033	na	1 490	na	71 804
<i>All corrections</i>										
Total net expenditure (a)	\$'000	751 747	341 438	360 838	255 262	128 628	35 152	28 547	54 065	1 955 677
Population	'000	6738.9	4981.5	3891.2	1986.5	1535.4	482.7	324.0	200.1	20140.3
Cost per head of population per year (b)	\$	111.6	68.5	92.7	128.5	83.8	72.8	88.1	270.2	97.1

(a) Expenditure on corrective services is the total of prison and community corrections recurrent expenditure (excluding payroll tax and net of recurrent receipts), the cost of transport and escort services, and reported capital expenditure for prisons and community corrections. Capital expenditure for this item comprises depreciation on government owned assets, debt service fees for privately owned facilities, capital asset charges, and other associated capital expenses, but excludes user cost of capital. Cost per head of population per year therefore does not equate to corrective services expenditure per person figures provided in the Justice Preface chapter.

(b) Cost per head of population per year is based on the total resident population (all ages).  
na Not available.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.12

**Table 7A.12 Real expenditure on corrective services per head of population per year (2004-05 dollars) (a), (b), (c)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
2000-01	87.4	42.3	82.0	129.0	72.3	55.0	72.2	227.4	78.5
2001-02	94.1	57.2	100.8	121.0	75.9	78.4	75.5	222.8	88.1
2002-03	103.1	60.5	106.6	117.9	84.5	66.9	87.8	233.4	93.4
2003-04	108.0	64.3	105.4	117.2	81.1	69.3	90.9	252.7	95.8
2004-05 (d)	111.6	68.5	92.7	128.5	83.8	72.8	88.1	270.2	97.1

(a) Cost per head of population per year is based on the total resident population (all ages). Expenditure on corrective services is the total of prison and community corrections recurrent expenditure (excluding payroll tax and net of recurrent receipts), the cost of transport and escort services, and reported capital expenditure for prisons and community corrections. Capital expenditure for this item comprises depreciation on government owned assets, debt service fees for privately owned facilities, capital asset charges, and other associated capital expenses, but excludes user cost of capital. Cost per head of population per year therefore does not equate to corrective services expenditure per person figures provided in the Justice Preface chapter.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(c) ACT figures include all ACT prisoners whether held in ACT or NSW prisons. NSW figures include ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. Australian figures are calculated so that ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are not double counted.

(d) Capital asset charges were removed by Queensland Treasury for all government departments during 2004-05.

Source : State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.13

Table 7A.13 **Prison assault rates, 2004-05 (per 100 prisoners) (a), (b)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<i>Prisoners</i>									
Prisoner on prisoner									
Serious assault	0.75	0.56	0.73	0.65	0.73	0.58	na	0.26	0.68
Assault	11.88	5.81	5.35	4.36	7.75	14.02	na	4.55	8.02
Prisoner on officer									
Serious assault	–	–	0.08	0.12	–	–	na	–	0.03
Assault	1.13	0.92	0.58	0.74	1.32	1.54	na	0.65	0.93
<i>Periodic detainees</i>									
Prisoner on prisoner									
Serious assault	–	..	..	..	..	..	na	..	..
Assault	0.76	..	..	..	..	..	na	..	..
Prisoner on officer									
Serious assault	–	..	..	..	..	..	na	..	..
Assault	–	..	..	..	..	..	na	..	..

(a) The assault rate is calculated as the number of victims of violent physical attacks reported over the year, divided by the annual average prisoner population, multiplied by 100.

(b) The ACT has not reported on assaults for ACT prisoners in ACT facilities in 2004-05 due to concerns about data quality and comparability with other jurisdictions. Assaults by ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are included in the count for NSW prisoners.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source : State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.14

Table 7A.14 Death rates from apparent unnatural causes, 2004-05 (per 100 prisoners) (a)

Prisoners	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<b>All prisoners</b>	<b>0.09</b>	-	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.26</b>	-	-	-	<b>0.07</b>
Indigenous prisoners (b)	0.17	-	-	0.07	-	-	-	-	0.07
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.07	-	0.05	0.10	0.37	-	-	-	0.07
<i>Periodic detainees</i>									
<b>All detainees</b>	-	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	..
Indigenous detainees	-	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	..
Non-Indigenous detainees	-	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	..

(a) The apparent unnatural death rate is calculated as the number of deaths, divided by the annual average prisoner population, multiplied by 100.

(b) Indigenous death rates from apparent unnatural causes represent three deaths in NSW and one death in WA in 2004-05.

.. Not applicable – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.15

Table 7A.15 **Death rates from apparent unnatural causes (per 100 prisoners) (a)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<b>All prisoners</b>									
2000-01	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.16	0.45	–	–	–	0.16
2001-02	0.10	0.06	0.14	0.17	0.21	0.26	–	–	0.12
2002-03	0.11	0.05	0.08	0.14	0.20	–	–	–	0.10
2003-04	0.10	0.05	0.09	0.03	0.14	–	–	–	0.08
2004-05	0.09	–	0.04	0.09	0.26	–	–	–	0.07
<b>Indigenous prisoners</b>									
2000-01	0.17	0.70	0.09	0.19	0.92	–	–	–	0.20
2001-02	0.08	–	0.08	0.11	–	–	–	–	0.07
2002-03	0.07	–	–	0.21	–	–	–	–	0.07
2003-04	–	–	0.16	–	–	–	–	–	0.04
2004-05	0.17	–	–	0.07	–	–	–	–	0.07
<b>Non-Indigenous prisoners</b>									
2000-01	0.15	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.42	–	–	–	0.15
2001-02	0.11	0.06	0.16	0.20	0.29	0.30	–	–	0.14
2002-03	0.13	0.06	0.10	0.11	0.28	–	–	–	0.11
2003-04	0.12	0.06	0.08	0.05	0.19	–	–	–	0.09
2004-05	0.07	–	0.05	0.10	0.37	–	–	–	0.07

(a) The apparent unnatural death rate is calculated as the number of deaths, divided by the annual average prisoner population, multiplied by 100.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.16

**Table 7A.16 Escapes/absconds rates, 2004-05 (per 100 prisoners)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Prisoners									
Open perimeter	0.58	1.10	0.90	3.45	1.74	9.94	..	0.60	1.23
Secure perimeter (a)	0.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02
Periodic detainees	-	..	..	..	..	..	-	..	..

(a) Secure perimeter escape rates represent three incidents in NSW in 2004-05.

.. Not applicable. - Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.17

Table 7A.17 **Prisoner out-of-cell hours, 2004-05 (hours per day)**

	NSW	Vic	Q/d	WA	SA	Tas	ACT (a)	NT	Aust
<b>Total</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>10.7</b>
Open	11.1	na	16.4	14.5	16.3	13.6	..	20.5	12.8
Secure	8.7	na	10.9	11.2	9.3	8.6	..	9.4	9.8

(a) Open and secure custody breakdowns are not applicable to the ACT.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Source : State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.18

**Table 7A.18 Completion of community corrections orders, by type of order, 2004-05 (per cent)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<b>All orders</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>88.9</b>	<b>69.2</b>	<b>74.3</b>
Restricted movement (a)	78.7	91.2	84.0	57.3	65.4	..	83.3	92.2	72.1
Reparation	75.6	75.7	72.1	56.8	53.3	88.7	73.4	71.6	70.5
Supervision	83.6	70.3	69.9	61.7	74.4	93.3	89.8	63.4	77.1

(a) ACT rates are based on only a small number of restricted movement orders per year. Therefore, they are not indicative of long term trends and may fluctuate from year to year.

.. Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.19

Table 7A.19 Prisoner and offender employment rates, 2004-05 (per cent)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<i>Prisons (a), (b)</i>									
<b>Total</b>	71.8	87.1	70.1	87.4	75.4	52.3	..	68.8	75.6
Commercial industries	35.1	44.1	29.3	17.0	30.7	20.2	..	4.7	30.9
Service industries	35.3	43.0	37.6	70.4	43.4	32.1	..	64.1	43.4
Work release	1.4	..	3.2	..	1.3	..	..	–	1.3
<i>Periodic detainees</i>									
<b>Total</b>	78.3	..	..	..	..	..	27.0	..	..
Service industries	32.4	..	..	..	..	..	18.0	..	..
Community work	45.9	..	..	..	..	..	9.0	..	..
<i>Community corrections (c)</i>									
Average hours ordered per offender	na	na	80	83	71	na	122	82	na
Average hours worked per offender	na	na	44	39	40	na	63	39	na
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	na	na	1.83	2.14	1.77	na	1.93	2.08	na

(a) Prisoner employment figures are not applicable to the ACT, given ACT prisoners managed in the ACT are remand prisoners only. ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are included under NSW. Australian calculations exclude ACT prisoners managed in ACT prisons.

(b) Victoria and Tasmania figures are based on the number of prisoners employed at 30 June and are calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day. All other jurisdictions use an average of the number of prisoners employed on the first day of each month, calculated against the daily average prisoner population.

(c) Australian averages for offender employment have not been calculated given the number of jurisdictions that did not report on this indicator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.20

Table 7A.20 Prisoner and offender education and training rates, 2004-05 (per cent)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<i>Prisons (a), (b), (c)</i>									
<b>Total (d)</b>	37.3	37.9	28.0	41.4	36.9	41.8	..	73.9	37.6
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	3.4	0.4	9.8	–	3.7	8.6	..	9.6	4.0
Secondary school education	17.9	0.9	4.2	0.1	2.4	12.3	..	2.6	8.7
Vocational Education and Training	28.0	36.1	13.3	40.7	29.1	28.2	..	61.4	29.5
Higher education	1.5	1.9	3.5	1.6	1.7	1.4	..	0.3	2.0
<i>Community corrections</i>									
Personal development courses (e)	55.5	na	na	65.3	na	na	na	21.7	na

(a) Prisoner education figures are not applicable to the ACT, given ACT prisoners managed in the ACT are remand prisoners only. ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are included under NSW. Australian calculations exclude ACT prisoners managed in ACT prisons.

(b) Classification of education types is based on the Australian Qualifications Framework (AQF), under which the Vocational Education and Training category includes advanced diplomas, diplomas, and certificates I to IV; the secondary schools education category includes senior secondary and certificate of education; and the higher education category includes doctoral and masters degrees, graduate diplomas, bachelor degrees, diplomas and advanced diplomas.

(c) Victorian and SA figures are based on the number of prisoners in education on the last day of term preceding 30 June, calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day. All other jurisdictions use a monthly count of prisoners in education averaged over the 12-month period, calculated against the daily average prisoner population.

(d) Percentage of total persons in education will not equal the sum of percentages for each education type, as an individual may be participating in more than one type of education category.

(e) Australian average figures are not calculated as only three jurisdictions reported on this indicator in 2004-05.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source : State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.21

**Table 7A.21 Community corrections offender-to-staff ratios, 2004-05**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<b>Offender-to-all staff</b>	21.8	18.5	27.0	16.7	20.6	23.9	17.8	19.9	21.2
Offender-to-operational staff	29.5	23.4	36.2	32.2	29.6	32.1	24.8	29.1	29.7
Offender-to-other staff	84.2	88.9	106.9	34.9	67.7	93.3	63.1	63.4	74.2

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.22

Table 7A.22 **Prison design capacity utilisation rates, 2004-05 (per cent)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Prisons (a)									
<b>Total prisons (b)</b>	104.9	103.5	86.5	100.9	111.1	103.7	69.2	96.2	99.4
Open	110.0	90.0	82.4	121.6	90.1	125.7	..	94.5	104.8
Secure	100.9	105.3	87.4	94.1	114.6	100.1	..	96.7	97.4
Periodic detention centres	65.5	..	..	..	..	..	90.5	..	..

(a) Includes design capacity in relocatable accommodation units.

(b) ACT data are based on prisoners held in ACT remand facilities only.

.. Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.23

**Table 7A.23** **Categorisation of correctional sanctions**

<i>Jurisdiction</i>	<i>Prisons</i>	<i>Community corrections</i>
NSW	Secure prisons Open prisons Periodic detention	Home detention (front-end) Reparation (community service order, community service order [fine default]) Post-prison orders (parole, licence) Bonds (including suspended sentence) Bail supervision (post-conviction) Drug Court (suspended sentence with participation in a drug court program imposed by NSW Drug Court)
Victoria	Secure prisons Open prisons	Home Detention (front-end and post-prison) Intensive correction orders Combined custody and treatment orders Drug Treatment Order Community-based orders Parole Community work orders Fine default orders
Queensland	Secure prisons Open prisons Community custody centres Work Outreach Camps (WORC) Program	Probation Qld Commonwealth Recognition Community service Fine option Intensive correction Prison/probation Parole Post-prison home detention Intensive drug rehabilitation order

Table 7A.23

**Table 7A.23** **Categorisation of correctional sanctions**

<i>Jurisdiction</i>	<i>Prisons</i>	<i>Community corrections</i>
WA	Secure prisons	Community-based orders (may include supervision, community work, programs and curfew)
	Open prisons	Intensive supervision orders (always includes supervision but may also include community work, programs or curfew)
SA		Work release
		Work and development order (nonpayment of fines)
		Parole
		Interstate Probation
		Monitored Bail
		Conditional Bail
		CEO Parole
		Pre Sentence Orders
		Re-entry
		Post-prison administrative home detention
		Front-end home detention program
		Bail home detention
Tasmania		Probation
		Parole
		Community service order
		Community service reconciliation
		Supervised bail
		Supervision
		Parole
		Community service (work orders)
		Fine substitution (by community service orders)

Table 7A.23

**Table 7A.23 Categorisation of correctional sanctions**

<i>Jurisdiction</i>	<i>Prisons</i>	<i>Community corrections</i>
ACT	Secure prisons (remand prisoners held in the ACT and sentenced prisoners transferred to the NSW prison system) Open prisons (sentenced prisoners transferred to the NSW prison system) Periodic detention	Front-end home detention program Court ordered community service order Recognition with supervision conditions (probation) Bail supervision Parole Wholly or partially suspended prison sentence
NT	Secure prisons Open prisons	Front-end home detention program Court ordered community service order Probation Bail supervision Parole Fine option community service Wholly or partially suspended prison sentence

Source : State and Territory governments (unpublished).

# Single Jurisdiction Data — NSW

Table 7A.24

**New South Wales**  
**Table 7A.24 Descriptors, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02 (a)	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
<i>Average daily prison population</i>					
<b>Total — all prisons</b>	<b>7 531</b>	<b>7 788</b>	<b>7 983</b>	<b>8 367</b>	<b>8 926</b>
Male, Indigenous, open prison	403	457	526	566	628
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	2 794	2 743	2 753	2 949	3 044
Male, unknown, open prison	38	58	55	55	48
Female, Indigenous, open prison	40	52	63	75	124
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	156	177	202	213	300
Female, unknown, open prison	1	1	1	3	10
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	642	677	771	825	905
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	3 000	3 070	3 103	3 168	3 366
Male, unknown, secure prison	160	264	227	224	301
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	84	79	87	88	59
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	200	191	179	184	128
Female, unknown, secure prison	13	19	16	18	13
<i>Total — male/female</i>					
Male prisoners, all prisons	7 037	7 269	7 435	7 787	8 292
Female prisoners, all prisons	494	519	548	580	634
<i>Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous</i>					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	1 169	1 265	1 447	1 554	1 716
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	6 150	6 181	6 237	6 514	6 838
Unknown, all prisons	212	342	299	299	372
<i>Total — open/secure</i>					
Open prisoners	3 432	3 488	3 600	3 860	4 154
Secure prisoners	4 099	4 300	4 383	4 507	4 772
<i>Privately operated prisons</i>					
Indigenous prisoners	78	85	128	140	136
Non-Indigenous prisoners	509	473	583	582	589
Unknown	3	5	9	4	5
Total prisoners in privately operated pris	590	563	720	726	730
<i>Imprisonment rate (b)</i>					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	153.2	155.1	155.2	161.4	170.6
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1 791.5	1 892.1	2 094.5	2 207.3	2 152.8
<i>Number of facilities (c)</i>					
Government operated prisons	25	26	26	26	29
Privately operated prisons	1	1	1	1	1
Government operated community custodial facilities	1	2	2	2	2
Privately operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
24-hour court cell centres	12	15	15	15	15
Total correctional custodial facilities	39	44	44	44	47

Table 7A.24

**New South Wales****Table 7A.24 Descriptors, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02 (a)	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
<i>Prison design capacity (d)</i>					
Open prisons	3 364	3 448	3 398	3 503	3 777
Secure prisons	4 206	4 337	4 431	4 438	4 731
Total — all prisons	7 570	7 785	7 829	7 941	8 508
<b>Recurrent expenditure (\$'000 in 2004-05 dollars) (e)</b>					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	517 062	544 240	574 269	604 929	623 639
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	41 559	42 239	35 319	39 751	40 462
Net recurrent expenditure	475 502	502 001	538 950	565 178	583 177

(a) As of and including 2001-02, data include persons received and discharged from a non-24 hour court cell on the same day.

(b) As of 2002-03, NSW rates exclude ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons.

(c) Excludes periodic detention centres.

(d) Includes 24-hour court cell centre capacity.

(e) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.25

## New South Wales

## Table 7A.25 Effectiveness, prisons

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	0.93	1.05	0.63	0.74	0.75
Assaults	22.56	16.38	16.59	13.57	11.88
Prisoners on officers	..	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	–	0.04	–	–	–
Assaults	1.85	1.44	1.19	1.16	1.13
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	2	1	1	–	3
Non-Indigenous prisoners	9	7	8	8	5
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes) (b)					
Indigenous prisoners	2	–	1	–	1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	4	8	6	5	6
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	0.17	0.08	0.07	–	0.17
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.15	0.11	0.13	0.12	0.07
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.09</b>
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (c)					
Open level of security	1.37	1.43	0.47	0.21	0.58
Secure level of security	0.05	0.12	–	–	0.06
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (d)					
Open level of security	12.6	11.6	12.3	12.0	11.1
Secure level of security	10.6	9.8	9.2	7.7	8.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.8</b>
Employment rate (per cent) (e)					
Commercial (fee for service) indust	38.3	37.7	36.6	34.4	35.1
Service (no fee for service) industri	44.8	44.8	39.6	39.4	35.3
Work release	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.4
<b>Total — all industries</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>84.3</b>	<b>77.8</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>71.8</b>
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (f)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	3.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.4
AQF Secondary School sector edu	35.7	38.4	30.9	20.5	17.9
AQF Vocational Education and Tra	22.3	26.8	24.0	26.4	28.0
AQF Higher Education	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5
<b>Total — all education</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>37.3</b>

(a) In accordance with the national counting rule, assaults that occurred within a court complex are excluded. In 2004-05, there was one incident of serious assault between prisoners and none by prisoners on staff, 18 prisoner on prisoner assaults, and 17 prisoner on staff assaults in court cells.

**New South Wales****Table 7A.25 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
(b)	Includes deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. There was one such death from unknown causes of a non-indigenous prisoner reported in 2001-02, 2003-04 and 2004-05. These data exclude inmate deaths while on the Home Detention program (3 in 2000/01, 2 in 2002/03, 1 in 2003/04 and 2 in 2004/05)				
(c)	In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were 3 escapes of this type in 2004-05. Escapes by prisoners being transported to or from court or from within a court complex are also not counted within this category. In 2004-05 there were 2 escapes/absconds from court cells or court escorts.				
(d)	NSW figures include all known irregular lockdowns and regular lock-ins, such as closures for meals, in the calculation of time out of cells.				
(e)	The following classes of prisoners are excluded from the calculation of employment rates in all years: (i) prisoners in full time education and (ii) prisoners whose situation may exclude their participation in a work program (specifically, remandees who choose not to work; hospital patients or aged prisoners who are unable to work; prisoners whose protection status prohibits access to work; and fine defaulters who are only incarcerated for a few days at a time). These figures also exclude prisoners accommodated in the Transitional Centre for Women and those held in 24-hour court cells.				
(f)	In 2003-04, there was a greater focus on providing vocational education and training, which resulted in an increase in the percentage of prisoners undertaking vocational education and training and a proportional decrease in those undertaking secondary education.				
	.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.				

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.26

**New South Wales****Table 7A.26 Descriptors, periodic detention**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Average daily periodic detention population (a)					
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 109</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>791</b>
Male, Indigenous	73	78	57	39	38
Male, non-Indigenous	871	751	707	626	669
Male, unknown	66	84	40	26	13
Female, Indigenous	12	2	8	7	7
Female, non-Indigenous	85	73	58	50	63
Female, unknown	2	–	–	–	1
Total — male/female					
Male detainees	1 010	913	804	691	720
Female detainees	99	75	66	57	71
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous detainees	85	80	65	46	45
Non-Indigenous detainees	956	824	765	676	732
Unknown	68	84	40	26	14
Average daily population attending (residential only)					
	477	494	536	470	494
Periodic detention rate					
Detainees/100 000 adult population	22.6	19.7	17.2	14.6	15.3
Indigenous detainees/100 000	130.3	119.7	95.1	65.8	56.7
Number of periodic detention centres	10	10	11	11	10
Useable periodic detention capacity	794	804	774	774	754

(a) Figures refer to all detainees with periodic detention warrants, regardless of whether this includes attending a residential component.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.27

**New South Wales****Table 7A.27 Effectiveness, periodic detention**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Assault rates (per cent)					
Detainees on detainees					
Serious assaults	–	–	0.11	–	–
Assaults	2.80	2.43	2.64	3.21	0.76
Detainees on officers					
Serious assaults	–	–	–	–	–
Assaults	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.13	–
Unnatural death rate (per 100 detainees)					
Indigenous detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Escape/abscond rate (per 100 detainees)	0.27	0.40	–	0.27	–
Employment rates (per cent) (a)					
Service (no fee for service) industries	11.2	17.3	28.0	32.9	32.4
Community work	31.7	41.2	37.9	39.3	45.9
Total employed	42.8	58.5	66.0	72.2	78.3

(a) Data for the full year were not available from two centres in 2002-03.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.28

**New South Wales****Table 7A.28 Efficiency, prisons and periodic detention**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
<b>Total cost per prisoner per day (a)</b>					
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2004-05 \$)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	148.6	156.3	163.4	162.2	161.0
Secure prisoners	181.7	182.6	193.2	196.7	186.8
Total recurrent — all prisoners	165.9	170.3	179.3	180.3	174.5
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2004-05 \$)					
User cost of capital	na	45.5	45.1	42.4	47.1
Debt servicing fees	..	..	..	..	..
Depreciation	na	8.9	12.6	12.1	12.6
Total capital — all prisoners	na	54.4	57.7	54.6	59.8
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	102.0	101.2	105.9	110.2	110.0
Secure	97.5	99.2	98.9	101.5	100.9
Total	99.5	100.0	102.0	105.4	104.9
Periodic detention utilisation rate (per cent)	60.1	61.4	69.3	60.7	65.5

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.29

## New South Wales

Table 7A.29 Descriptors, community corrections (a)

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	4	4	9	8	7
Male, non-Indigenous	107	100	153	137	141
Male, unknown	40	46	31	19	9
Female, Indigenous	2	1	2	4	2
Female, non-Indigenous	10	13	22	25	28
Female, unknown	13	11	10	5	4
Gender not recorded	2	1	2	2	1
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>192</b>
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	441	380	384	426	455
Male, non-Indigenous	2 502	2 503	2 632	2 755	3 039
Male, unknown	1 533	1 135	737	551	524
Female, Indigenous	93	86	84	107	122
Female, non-Indigenous	410	405	404	436	503
Female, unknown	337	206	129	96	106
Gender not recorded	31	24	44	33	20
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>5 347</b>	<b>4 739</b>	<b>4 414</b>	<b>4 404</b>	<b>4 769</b>
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	1 287	1 364	1 527	1 648	1 818
Male, non-Indigenous	7 651	7 962	8 768	8 904	9 447
Male, unknown	2 939	2 777	1 639	1 069	874
Female, Indigenous	299	315	413	443	478
Female, non-Indigenous	1 154	1 224	1 338	1 324	1 422
Female, unknown	700	609	371	226	175
Gender not recorded	78	47	101	62	45
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>14 108</b>	<b>14 298</b>	<b>14 157</b>	<b>13 676</b>	<b>14 259</b>
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	1 542	1 577	1 756	1 908	2 088
Male, non-Indigenous	9 224	9 608	10 571	10 837	11 584
Male, unknown	4 041	3 614	2 238	1 517	1 302
Female, Indigenous	352	372	474	516	564
Female, non-Indigenous	1 406	1 492	1 627	1 663	1 805
Female, unknown	951	757	477	310	269
Total persons, Indigenous	1 895	1 949	2 230	2 425	2 653
Total persons, non-Indigenous	10 654	11 119	12 253	12 547	13 430
Total persons, unknown	5 070	4 418	2 793	1 868	1 593
Total males	14 807	14 799	14 565	14 262	14 974
Total females	2 709	2 621	2 578	2 489	2 638
Total gender not recorded	103	66	133	89	64
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>17 619</b>	<b>17 486</b>	<b>17 276</b>	<b>16 840</b>	<b>17 676</b>

Table 7A.29

**New South Wales****Table 7A.29 Descriptors, community corrections (a)**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
<b>Community corrections rates</b>					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	358.4	348.2	341.3	329.4	342.3
Indigenous offenders per 100 000 adults	2 904.2	2 915.1	3 261.8	3 465.7	3 340.0
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	na	na	na	na	na
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Recurrent expenditure (2004-05 \$'000) (c)</b>					
Recurrent expenditure	51 809	55 370	59 043	61 621	69 647
Recurrent receipts	732	908	1 078	411	403
Net recurrent expenditure	51 077	54 462	57 965	61 210	69 244

(a) Excludes offenders on orders that have been inactive for over three months where a bench warrant has been issued.

(b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.30

**New South Wales****Table 7A.30 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Completion of orders (per cent) (a) (b)					
Restricted movement orders	74.6	76.4	81.9	75.9	78.7
Reparation orders	66.0	70.5	75.1	73.8	75.6
Supervision orders	80.4	82.0	85.7	82.9	83.6
Total — all orders	75.4	78.5	82.9	80.5	81.6
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	na	na	na	na	na
Average hours worked per offender	na	na	na	na	na
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	na	na	na	na	na
Rehabilitation — personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development	na	na	na	na	55.5

(a) As of and including 2004-05, completed orders exclude those terminated/discharged due to the death of the offender or orders registered in error.

(b) NSW has the discretion to terminate the supervision component of a recognizance/bond prior to the order's expiry date. This practice results in the offender being released to his/her own recognizance and required to remain of good behaviour for the duration of the order. This discretion is exercised by NSW only when the case management goals have been addressed and the offender poses no foreseeable threat to the community. These orders are counted as completions.

na Not available.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.31

**New South Wales****Table 7A.31 Efficiency, community corrections**

	<i>2000-01</i>	<i>2001-02</i>	<i>2002-03</i>	<i>2003-04</i>	<i>2004-05</i>
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2004-05 \$) (a)	7.9	8.5	9.2	10.0	10.7
Capital cost per offender per day (2004-05 \$) (a)	na	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
<i>Offender to staff ratios</i>					
Offender-to-operational staff	36.0	34.6	32.7	30.7	29.5
Offender-to-other staff	100.1	94.0	91.9	84.2	84.2
Offender-to-all staff	26.5	25.3	24.1	22.5	21.8

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

**na** Not available.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

# Single Jurisdiction Data — Vic

Table 7A.32

**Victoria****Table 7A.32 Descriptors, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
<i>Average daily prison population</i>					
<b>Total — all prisons</b>	<b>3 276</b>	<b>3 446</b>	<b>3 644</b>	<b>3 669</b>	<b>3 596</b>
Male, Indigenous, open prison	4	6	7	9	9
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	337	321	342	324	309
Male, unknown, open prison	1	2	2	—	2
Female, Indigenous, open prison	2	2	2	1	1
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	46	47	50	46	44
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	126	129	141	158	158
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	2 589	2 730	2 855	2 919	2 835
Male, unknown, secure prison	3	11	24	8	28
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	10	14	13	12	15
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	158	183	206	192	194
Female, unknown, secure prison	—	1	2	—	3
<i>Total — male/female</i>					
Male prisoners, all prisons	3 060	3 199	3 372	3 418	3 340
Female prisoners, all prisons	216	247	272	251	257
<i>Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous</i>					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	142	151	163	180	182
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	3 130	3 281	3 453	3 481	3 381
Unknown, all prisons	4	14	28	8	33
<i>Total — open/secure</i>					
Open prisoners	390	378	403	380	365
Secure prisoners	2 886	3 068	3 241	3 289	3 232
<i>Privately operated prisons</i>					
Indigenous prisoners	63	63	71	79	78
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1 301	1 335	1 360	1 399	1 380
Unknown	2	6	14	3	15
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	1 366	1 404	1 445	1 481	1 473
<i>Imprisonment rate (a)</i>					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	88.1	91.7	95.6	95.1	92.0
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1 003.7	1 047.2	1 108.2	1 203.7	1 010.7
<i>Number of facilities</i>					
Government operated prisons	12	11	11	11	10
Privately operated prisons	2	2	2	2	2
Government operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
Privately operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
24-hour court cell centres	—	—	—	—	—

Table 7A.32

**Victoria****Table 7A.32 Descriptors, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Total correctional custodial facilities	14	13	13	13	12
Prison design capacity (b)					
Open prisons	394	403	451	453	405
Secure prisons	2 587	2 667	2 939	3 137	3 070
Total — all prisons	2 981	3 070	3 390	3 590	3 475
<b>Recurrent expenditure (2004-05 \$'000) (c)(d)</b>					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	182 821	211 178	219 816	240 309	259 541
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	9 882	9 354	10 035	7 689	7 033
Net recurrent expenditure	172 939	201 824	209 781	232 620	252 508

(a) Based on an adult general population aged 17 years and over.

(b) Includes beds in relocatable accommodation units.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(d) The rise in 2004-05 reflects increases in recurrent expenditure associated with Victoria's major prisons redevelopment program, including development and commissioning of new prisons, de-commissioning of outdated prisons and redevelopment within existing prisons.

**na** Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.33

## Victoria

## Table 7A.33 Effectiveness, prisons

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	1.13	1.07	0.66	0.93	0.56
Assaults	8.30	6.04	5.35	5.67	5.81
Prisoners on officers	..	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	–
Assaults (a)	0.92	0.49	0.80	0.76	0.92
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	1	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	4	2	2	2	–
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>–</b>
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	6	4	3	2	4
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	0.70	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.13	0.06	0.06	0.06	–
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>–</b>
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open level of security	4.62	2.65	0.99	1.58	1.10
Secure level of security	0.07	0.10	–	–	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	14.8	14.8	14.7	14.6	na
Secure level of security	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.5	na
<b>Total</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>na</b>
Employment rate (per cent) (c)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	47.2	46.4	45.6	44.3	44.1
Service (no fee for service) industries	36.9	37.8	40.5	43.0	43.0
Work release	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total — all industries</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>87.1</b>
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (d)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	0.4	0.8	–	0.6	0.4
AQF Secondary School sector education	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.6	0.9
AQF Vocational Education and Training	43.8	41.2	42.5	37.4	36.1
AQF Higher Education	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.9
<b>Total — all education</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>37.9</b>

(a) In accordance with the national counting rule, assaults that occurred within a court complex are excluded. In 2004-05 two prisoner assaults on staff were recorded while at court / in transit from court.

**Victoria****Table 7A.33 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
(b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were no escapes of this type in 2004-05.					
(c) Based on the number of prisoners employed at 30 June and calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day.					
(d) Based on data collected on the last day of term preceeding 30 June and calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day.					
.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.					

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.34

**Victoria****Table 7A.34 Efficiency, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
<b>Total cost per prisoner per day (a) (b)</b>					
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2004-05 \$)					
Open prisoners	119.8	136.6	122.3	144.0	183.9
Secure prisoners	147.9	163.3	162.0	177.0	193.2
Total recurrent — all prisoners	144.5	160.3	157.6	173.6	192.2
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2004-05 \$)					
User cost of capital	na	11.8	15.5	15.5	15.7
Debt servicing fees	na	16.1	15.4	12.9	13.0
Depreciation	na	3.8	3.9	7.5	6.9
Total capital — all prisoners	na	31.6	34.8	35.8	35.6
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	99.0	93.8	89.4	83.9	90.0
Secure	111.6	115.0	110.3	104.8	105.3
Total	109.9	112.2	107.5	102.2	103.5
Periodic detention utilisation rate	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) The rise in cost per prisoner in 2004-05 reflects the increase in recurrent expenditure in that year associated with Victoria's major prisons redevelopment program, including development and commissioning of new prisons, de-commissioning of outdated prisons and redevelopment within existing prisons.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.35

## Victoria

Table 7A.35 Descriptors, community corrections (a)

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	..	..	..	–	–
Male, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	1	5
Male, unknown	..	..	..	1	10
Female, Indigenous	..	..	..	–	–
Female, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	–	2
Female, unknown	..	..	..	–	3
Gender not recorded	..	..	..	–	–
<b>Total persons</b>	..	..	..	<b>2</b>	<b>20</b>
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	na	56	77	81	78
Male, non-Indigenous	na	1 367	1 566	1 663	1 636
Male, unknown	na	87	97	80	223
Female, Indigenous	na	18	26	39	36
Female, non-Indigenous	na	312	384	432	433
Female, unknown	na	25	28	21	81
Gender not recorded	na	90	145	244	121
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>1 954</b>	<b>2 324</b>	<b>2 560</b>	<b>2 609</b>
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	na	154	182	206	209
Male, non-Indigenous	na	3 670	4 042	4 185	4 316
Male, unknown	na	166	165	216	314
Female, Indigenous	na	44	54	53	52
Female, non-Indigenous	na	762	762	818	794
Female, unknown	na	40	34	48	73
Gender not recorded	na	16	19	29	44
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>4 851</b>	<b>5 257</b>	<b>5 555</b>	<b>5 802</b>
Average daily distinct persons serving orders					
Male, Indigenous	183	202	251	278	275
Male, non-Indigenous	4 860	4 914	5 475	5 694	5 810
Male, unknown	241	249	258	290	527
Female, Indigenous	45	61	77	88	87
Female, non-Indigenous	1 014	1 055	1 120	1 215	1 204
Female, unknown	53	63	61	69	151
Total persons, Indigenous	228	263	328	366	364
Total persons, non-Indigenous	5 874	5 969	6 595	6 909	7 051
Total persons, unknown	397	418	484	633	803
Total males	5 284	5 365	5 984	6 262	6 611
Total females	1 112	1 179	1 259	1 372	1 442
Total gender not recorded	103	106	164	274	164

Table 7A.35

**Victoria****Table 7A.35 Descriptors, community corrections (a)**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>6 499</b>	<b>6 650</b>	<b>7 407</b>	<b>7 908</b>	<b>8 218</b>
Community corrections rates (c)					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	174.7	177.0	194.4	205.0	210.2
Indigenous offenders/100 000	1 611.6	1 824.0	2 230.9	2 447.5	2 024.2
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	na	na	na	na	na
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	18 372	18 694	19 698	18 969	na
<b>Recurrent expenditure (2004-05 \$'000) (d)</b>					
Recurrent expenditure	25 374	29 735	37 633	33 027	36 226
Recurrent receipts	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Net recurrent expenditure</b>	<b>25 374</b>	<b>29 735</b>	<b>37 633</b>	<b>33 027</b>	<b>36 226</b>

(a) Excludes persons on orders that are inactive pending the outcome of breach action.

(b) Restricted Movement orders (Home Detention) were introduced in Victoria on 1 January 2004.

(c) Based on an adult general population aged 17 years and over.

(d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.36

**Victoria****Table 7A.36 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Completion of orders (per cent) (a)					
Restricted movement orders (b)	..	..	..	100.0	91.2
Reparation orders	70.7	72.6	76.3	73.7	75.7
Supervision orders	50.6	57.3	64.4	70.1	70.3
Total — all orders	61.7	65.6	70.7	72.1	73.4
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	na	na	na	na	na
Average hours worked per offender	59	60	60	58	na
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	na	na	na	na	na
Rehabilitation — personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development	na	na	na	na	na

(a) Data on successful order completion are revised each year as information becomes available about the outcomes of orders from earlier years. As of and including 2004-05, completed orders exclude those terminated/discharged due to the death of the offender or orders registered in error.

(b) Restricted Movement orders (Home Detention) were introduced in Victoria on 1 January 2004. Completion rates are based on only a small number of orders and are therefore not indicative of long term trends and may fluctuate from year to year.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.37

**Victoria****Table 7A.37 Efficiency, community corrections**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2004-05 \$) (a)	10.7	12.2	13.9	11.4	12.1
Capital cost per offender per day (2004-05 \$) (a)	na	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.6
<i>Offender to staff ratios (b)</i>					
Offender-to-operational staff	28.7	19.5	22.5	25.6	23.4
Offender-to-other staff	95.5	106.1	129.6	100.7	88.9
Offender-to-all staff	22.1	16.5	19.2	20.4	18.5

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) Based on the number of staff employed at 30 June and calculated against the number of offenders as at 30 June in years prior to 2004-05.

**na** Not available.

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished).

# Single Jurisdiction Data — Qld

Table 7A.38

**Queensland**  
**Table 7A.38 Descriptors, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
<i>Average daily prison population (a), (b)</i>					
<b>Total — all prisons</b>	<b>4 714</b>	<b>4 982</b>	<b>5 067</b>	<b>5 264</b>	<b>5 329</b>
Male, Indigenous, open prison	141	141	145	151	151
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	665	643	616	645	652
Male, unknown, open prison	na	na	na	9	8
Female, Indigenous, open prison	12	14	19	15	15
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	45	64	52	54	57
Female, unknown, open prison	na	na	na	2	5
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	855	954	957	999	1 040
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	2 775	2 907	3021	3 094	3 091
Male, unknown, secure prison	na	na	na	27	30
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	59	73	67	71	79
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	162	186	190	194	189
Female, unknown, secure prison	na	na	na	3	12
<i>Total — male/female</i>					
Male prisoners, all prisons	4 436	4 645	4739	4 925	4 972
Female prisoners, all prisons	278	337	328	339	357
<i>Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous</i>					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	1 067	1 182	1188	1 236	1 285
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	3 647	3 800	3879	3 987	3 989
Unknown, all prisons	na	na	na	41	55
<i>Total — open/secure</i>					
Open prisoners	863	862	832	876	888
Secure prisoners	3 851	4 120	4235	4 388	4 441
<i>Privately operated prisons</i>					
Indigenous prisoners	167	159	162	167	177
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1 033	1 000	1048	1 077	1 082
Unknown	na	na	na	4	4
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	1 200	1 159	1210	1 248	1 263
<i>Imprisonment rate</i>					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	172.2	178.7	177.1	179.0	177.2
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1 605.5	1 732.0	1691.9	1714.8	1 647.2
<i>Number of facilities</i>					
Government operated prisons	12	11	11	11	11
Privately operated prisons	2	2	2	2	2
Government operated community custodial facilities	2	2	2	3	3
Privately operated community custodial facilities	5	5	5	3	1
24-hour court cell centres	—	—	—	—	—

Table 7A.38

**Queensland**  
**Table 7A.38**      **Descriptors, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Total correctional custodial facilities	21	20	20	19	17
<i>Prison design capacity</i>					
Open prisons	1 256	1 223	1 149	1 126	1 078
Secure prisons	4 407	4 267	5 067	5 081	5 081
Total — all prisons	5 663	5 490	6 216	6 207	6 159
<b>Recurrent expenditure (2004-05 \$'000) (c)</b>					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	211 378	293 764	308 069	295 959	301 360
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	na	17 705	18 825	18 529	18 644
Net recurrent expenditure	211 378	276 060	289 243	277 431	282 716

(a) 'Open' includes prisoners in work outreach camps, community custody corrections and outstations.

(b) Prior to 2003-04, Queensland was unable to report separately on the number of prisoners where Indigenous status is 'unknown' and included these numbers under the non-Indigenous category.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator. Recurrent expenditure is affected by the inclusion of additional corporate overhead costs as of and including 2001-02.

**na** Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Queensland Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.39

## Queensland

## Table 7A.39 Effectiveness, prisons

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners	6.83	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	na	1.16	0.45	0.72	0.73
Assaults	na	6.88	4.70	5.49	5.35
Prisoners on officers	1.53	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	na	0.14	0.02	0.08	0.08
Assaults	na	1.00	1.18	1.35	0.58
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	1	1	–	2	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	5	6	4	3	2
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes) (b)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	1	3	3	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	5	6	–	5	2
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	0.09	0.08	–	0.16	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.14	0.16	0.10	0.08	0.05
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.04</b>
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (c)					
Open level of security	1.51	1.74	1.56	1.48	0.90
Secure level of security	–	–	–	–	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	16.8	18.1	16.1	16.3	16.4
Secure level of security	11.4	11.2	10.9	10.7	10.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>
Employment rate (per cent)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	27.3	28.4	34.9	35.5	29.3
Service (no fee for service) industries	36.8	35.2	37.4	39.9	37.6
Work release	3.4	2.2	2.6	3.8	3.2
<b>Total — all industries</b>	<b>67.5</b>	<b>65.8</b>	<b>74.9</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>70.1</b>
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (d)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	18.7	13.2	9.5	9.9	9.8
AQF Secondary School sector education	7.7	8.5	3.7	4.2	4.2
AQF Vocational Education and Training	19.4	16.4	13.0	14.4	13.3
AQF Higher Education	4.9	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.5
<b>Total — all education</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>28.0</b>

(a) This indicator was revised in 2000-01 to include separate categories of assault according to seriousness of injury sustained. Queensland was unable to report against this revised indicator in 2000-01.

**Queensland****Table 7A.39 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
(b)	Includes deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. There were two such deaths from unknown causes of non-Indigenous prisoners reported in 2001-02 and one of an Indigenous prisoner in 2002-03.				
(c)	In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were 13 escapes of this type in 2004-05.				
(d)	An improved data collection process was implemented from January 2003 which reflects greater accuracy in reporting against education indicators. Data for 2002-03 are based on data for January to June 2003 averaged to a full year result. 2002-03 figures are not directly comparable with previous years.				

**na** Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

*Source:* Queensland Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.40

**Queensland****Table 7A.40 Efficiency, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
<b>Total cost per prisoner per day (a), (b)</b>					
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2004-05 \$)					
Open prisoners	81.9	167.4	145.4	138.0	133.5
Secure prisoners	131.9	148.4	158.4	145.6	147.6
Total recurrent — all prisoners	122.8	151.7	156.3	144.3	145.2
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2004-05 \$)					
User cost of capital	na	35.7	34.8	33.7	33.4
Debt servicing fees	..	..	..	..	..
Depreciation	na	13.9	17.8	20.5	18.8
Total capital — all prisoners	na	49.6	52.6	54.2	52.2
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	68.7	70.5	72.4	77.8	82.4
Secure	87.4	96.6	83.6	86.4	87.4
Total	83.2	90.7	81.5	84.8	86.5
Periodic detention utilisation rate	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Cost per prisoner is affected by the inclusion of additional corporate overhead costs as of and including 2001-02.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Source: Queensland Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.41

**Queensland**  
**Table 7A.41 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04 (a)	2004-05
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	8	4	7	7	8
Male, non-Indigenous	84	65	60	49	55
Male, unknown	na	na	na	2	–
Female, Indigenous	1	2	1	1	1
Female, non-Indigenous	10	7	7	4	5
Female, unknown	na	na	na	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>69</b>
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	1 042	616	387	478	494
Male, non-Indigenous	6 958	3 534	2 732	2 024	1 859
Male, unknown	na	na	na	223	181
Female, Indigenous	327	190	125	140	156
Female, non-Indigenous	1 722	1 055	819	608	592
Female, unknown	na	na	na	79	64
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>10 049</b>	<b>5 395</b>	<b>4 063</b>	<b>3 552</b>	<b>3 346</b>
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	934	978	835	1 107	1 150
Male, non-Indigenous	6 541	6 508	6 345	5 554	5 767
Male, unknown	na	na	na	474	422
Female, Indigenous	265	282	256	330	339
Female, non-Indigenous	1 445	1 506	1 480	1 261	1 340
Female, unknown	na	na	na	165	153
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>9 185</b>	<b>9 274</b>	<b>8 916</b>	<b>8 891</b>	<b>9 171</b>
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	1 985	1 432	1 116	1 432	1 482
Male, non-Indigenous	13 585	9 213	8 370	6 979	7 042
Male, unknown	na	na	na	645	564
Female, Indigenous	594	436	351	442	464
Female, non-Indigenous	3 505	2 364	2 141	1 739	1 792
Female, unknown	na	na	na	231	206
Total persons, Indigenous	2 579	1 868	1 467	1 874	1 946
Total persons, non-Indigenous	17 090	11 577	10 511	8 718	8 834
Total persons, unknown	na	na	na	876	770
Total males	15 570	10 645	9 486	9 056	9 088
Total females	4 099	2 800	2 492	2 412	2 462
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>19 669</b>	<b>13 445</b>	<b>11 978</b>	<b>11 468</b>	<b>11 550</b>

Table 7A.41

**Queensland**  
**Table 7A.41 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04 (a)	2004-05
<b>Community corrections rates</b>					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	718.6	482.3	418.7	390.0	384.0
Indigenous offenders/100 000	3 880.6	2 737.2	2 089.2	2 600.0	2 494.5
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults (c)	45 591	42 563	36 074	32 021	30 015
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	38 818	22 664	21 452	18 492	16 411
<b>Recurrent expenditure (2004-05 \$'000) (d)</b>					
Recurrent expenditure	27 075	31 441	33 470	33 911	33 985
Recurrent receipts	na	767	782	754	746
Net recurrent expenditure	27 075	30 674	32 688	33 156	33 239

(a) Prior to 2003-04, Queensland was unable to report separately on the number of offenders where Indigenous status is 'unknown' and include these numbers under the non-Indigenous category.

(b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type.

(c) Figures for 2000-01 are based on only the number of hours to be worked in new orders made during the year, as hours for orders that continued into the year from orders commenced prior to the start of the year were not available.

(d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

**na** Not available.

Source: Queensland Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.42

**Queensland****Table 7A.42 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Completion of orders (per cent) (a)					
Restricted movement orders	89.8	80.3	83.2	86.8	84.0
Reparation orders	59.5	61.8	70.9	71.0	72.1
Supervision orders	64.2	58.6	68.5	70.4	69.9
Total — all orders	60.4	61.4	70.3	71.0	71.4
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender (a)	42	61	69	74	80
Average hours worked per offender	36	32	41	43	44
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	1.17	1.88	1.68	1.73	1.83
Rehabilitation — personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development	na	na	na	na	na

(a) As of and including 2004-05, completed orders exclude those terminated/discharged due to the death of the offender or orders registered in error.

na Not available.

Source: Queensland Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.43

**Queensland****Table 7A.43 Efficiency, community corrections**

	<i>2000-01</i>	<i>2001-02</i>	<i>2002-03</i>	<i>2003-04</i>	<i>2004-05</i>
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2004-05 \$) (a)	3.8	6.2	7.5	7.9	7.9
Capital cost per offender per day (2004-05 \$) (a)	na	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
<i>Offender to staff ratios</i>					
Offender-to-operational staff	61.1	46.0	38.6	37.2	36.2
Offender-to-other staff	200.7	106.7	92.1	93.2	106.9
Offender-to-all staff	46.8	32.2	27.2	26.6	27.0

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

**na** Not available.

Source: Queensland Government (unpublished).

# Single Jurisdiction Data — WA

Table 7A.44

**Western Australia**  
**Table 7A.44 Descriptors, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
<i>Average daily prison population</i>					
<b>Total — all prisons</b>	<b>3 119</b>	<b>2 922</b>	<b>2 843</b>	<b>3 006</b>	<b>3 372</b>
Male, Indigenous, open prison	361	275	244	298	357
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	643	586	506	521	556
Male, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	35	33	32	35	54
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	48	45	55	53	48
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	565	571	627	694	850
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	1 313	1 288	1 256	1 258	1 342
Male, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	64	50	51	69	84
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	90	74	72	79	80
Female, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Total — male/female</i>					
Male prisoners, all prisons	2 882	2 720	2 633	2 771	3 105
Female prisoners, all prisons	237	202	210	235	267
<i>Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous</i>					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	1 026	929	954	1 095	1 345
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	2 093	1 993	1 889	1 910	2 026
Unknown, all prisons	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Total — open/secure</i>					
Open prisoners	1 087	939	837	906	1 015
Secure prisoners	2 032	1 983	2 006	2 099	2 357
<i>Privately operated prisons</i>					
Indigenous prisoners	1	90	191	206	235
Non-Indigenous prisoners	5	310	499	513	494
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	6	400	690	719	729
<i>Imprisonment rate</i>					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	220.3	204.1	195.2	202.5	223.0
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	3 018.1	2 668.9	2 678.4	2 997.2	3 346.8
<i>Number of facilities</i>					
Government operated prisons	15	15	12	12	12
Privately operated prisons	1	1	1	1	1
Government operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
Privately operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
24-hour court cell centres	—	—	—	—	—
Total correctional custodial facilities	15	16	13	13	13

Table 7A.44

**Western Australia****Table 7A.44 Descriptors, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
<i>Prison design capacity</i>					
Open prisons	799	802	786	762	835
Secure prisons	1 833	2 142	2 476	2 526	2 505
Total — all prisons	2 632	2 944	3 262	3 288	3 340
<b>Recurrent expenditure (2004-05 \$'000) (a)</b>					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	221 920	191 101	189 105	190 110	212 053
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	10 945	10 173	8 504	10 441	10 557
Net recurrent expenditure	210 975	180 928	180 601	179 669	201 496

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: WA Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.45

**Western Australia****Table 7A.45 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	na	1.78	0.11	0.50	0.65
Assaults	na	16.05	12.52	10.11	4.36
Prisoners on officers	..	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	na	0.79	–	0.13	0.12
Assaults	na	3.29	3.97	2.63	0.74
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	2	1	2	–	1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	3	4	2	1	2
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes) (b)					
Indigenous prisoners	1	1	2	–	2
Non-Indigenous prisoners	3	5	1	3	2
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	0.19	0.11	0.21	–	0.07
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.14	0.20	0.11	0.05	0.10
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.09</b>
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (c)					
Open level of security	6.07	4.90	4.30	3.09	3.45
Secure level of security	0.39	–	0.05	0.10	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (d)					
Open level of security	15.0	14.6	14.4	13.9	14.5
Secure level of security	11.6	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.6</b>
Employment rate (per cent)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	32.8	19.2	20.6	18.2	17.0
Service (no fee for service) industries	37.3	69.2	71.8	74.3	70.4
Work release	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total — all industries</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>88.3</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>87.4</b>
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (e)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	3.1	1.4	–	–	–
AQF Secondary School sector education	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1
AQF Vocational Education and Training	50.5	53.6	41.7	39.7	40.7
AQF Higher Education	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.6
<b>Total — all education</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>41.4</b>

**Western Australia****Table 7A.45 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
(a)	A complete audit of all assault incidents recorded on the prison information system was conducted in 2004-05, applying the national counting rules in strict accordance with the data collection manual definitions. This resulted in many recorded incidents being reclassified in terms of whether they fall within the scope of the national definition for this indicator and whether they are defined as 'assaults' or 'serious assaults'. Figures for 2004-05 are therefore not directly comparable with previous years.				
(b)	Includes deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. There were one such death from unknown causes of a non-indigenous prisoner reported in 1999-2000 and in 2001-02 and one of an indigenous prisoner in 2002-03.				
(c)	In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). In WA, this count includes escapes from Work Camp Centres and hospitals. There were 18 such escapes in 2004-05.				
(d)	Based on the security rating of the prison and not the security rating of the individual prisoner.				
(e)	Prisoners ineligible for education programs include those older than 80 years of age, prisoners placed at the facility within the last ten working days, remandees of less than 28 days, short term fine defaulters, prisoners on temporary transfer to an external hospital, and prisoners placed with police as a trusty.				

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: WA Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.46

**Western Australia****Table 7A.46 Efficiency, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
<b>Total cost per prisoner per day (a)</b>					
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2004-05 \$)					
Open prisoners	113.8	105.9	115.5	114.6	112.0
Secure prisoners	223.4	199.6	198.3	184.8	185.8
Total recurrent — all prisoners	185.2	169.5	173.9	163.7	163.6
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2004-05 \$)					
User cost of capital	na	28.9	na	na	27.2
Debt servicing fees	..	..	..	..	..
Depreciation	na	13.0	13.6	12.7	11.7
Total capital — all prisoners (b)	na	41.9	13.6	12.7	38.9
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	136.0	117.1	106.5	119.0	121.6
Secure	110.9	92.6	81.0	83.1	94.1
Total	118.5	99.3	87.2	91.4	100.9
Periodic detention utilisation rate	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) Total capital cost for 2002-03 and 2003-04 is based on only the depreciation component of this indicator as no data are reported on asset values for these years.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Source: WA Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.47

**Western Australia**  
**Table 7A.47 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	18	18	21	17	21
Male, non-Indigenous	55	53	48	46	94
Male, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	5	6	8	5	7
Female, non-Indigenous	7	6	4	12	20
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>142</b>
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	593	562	483	531	580
Male, non-Indigenous	1 330	1 449	1 366	1 206	1 204
Male, unknown	11	5	9	5	3
Female, Indigenous	223	220	206	206	219
Female, non-Indigenous	387	411	417	376	362
Female, unknown	7	4	6	4	2
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>2 551</b>	<b>2 651</b>	<b>2 487</b>	<b>2 328</b>	<b>2 370</b>
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	665	707	686	766	893
Male, non-Indigenous	2 506	2 734	2 667	2 570	2 701
Male, unknown	2	1	–	–	1
Female, Indigenous	199	235	213	239	286
Female, non-Indigenous	661	700	682	677	658
Female, unknown	1	1	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>4 034</b>	<b>4 378</b>	<b>4 248</b>	<b>4 252</b>	<b>4 539</b>
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	946	993	935	1 026	1 163
Male, non-Indigenous	2 826	3 175	3 095	2 941	3 102
Male, unknown	12	5	9	5	4
Female, Indigenous	317	356	335	366	416
Female, non-Indigenous	739	831	836	804	812
Female, unknown	7	4	6	4	2
Total persons, Indigenous	1 263	1 349	1 270	1 392	1 579
Total persons, non-Indigenous	3 565	4 006	3 931	3 745	3 914
Total persons, unknown	19	9	15	9	6
Total males	3 784	4 173	4 039	3 972	4 269
Total females	1 063	1 191	1 177	1 174	1 230
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>4 847</b>	<b>5 364</b>	<b>5 216</b>	<b>5 146</b>	<b>5 499</b>

Table 7A.47

**Western Australia****Table 7A.47 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
<b>Community corrections rates</b>					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	342.3	374.7	358.2	346.7	363.7
Indigenous offenders per 100 000	3 715.6	3 874.5	3 565.6	3 809.1	3 928.0
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	43 634	42 191	39 153	35 982	34 520
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	20 712	19 892	19 087	17 351	16 116
<b>Recurrent expenditure (2004-05 \$'000) (b)</b>					
Recurrent expenditure	23 972	27 058	32 232	35 493	39 128
Recurrent receipts	446	241	266	384	660
Net recurrent expenditure	23 525	26 817	31 967	35 109	38 468

(a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type. Orders which have both supervision and work components have been counted under each category. Orders without supervision or reparation or restricted movements, but with program attendance conditions only, are included under supervision orders.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

**na** Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: WA Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.48

**Western Australia****Table 7A.48 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Completion of orders (per cent) (a)					
Restricted movement orders	82.2	79.5	79.1	74.8	57.3
Reparation orders	61.1	61.3	61.4	60.8	56.8
Supervision orders	59.4	63.2	62.8	60.7	61.7
Total — all orders	61.4	62.9	62.8	61.2	59.3
Reparation — employment (hours) (c)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender (a)	90	87	86	83	83
Average hours worked per offender	43	41	42	40	39
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	2.11	2.12	2.05	2.07	2.14
Rehabilitation — personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development	51.7	54.9	55.7	59.0	65.3

(a) Orders which were revoked for reasons other than breach or for which the termination type was not known are excluded. Court orders which have both a supervision and a work component are counted under each category. Program only orders without supervision or reparation (which do not fit under any category) are counted under supervision. As of and including 2004-05, completed orders exclude those terminated/discharged due to the death of the offender or orders registered in error.

(b) This category includes two types of orders, conditional bail and monitored bail. The number of conditional bail orders has increased relative to monitored bail, and, given these orders are more likely to be subject to breach action considering their nature and context of use (most often in a drug court setting), there has been a decline in the completion rate in 2004-05.

(c) Only Intensive Supervision Orders with a Work Component, Community Based Orders with a Work Component and Fine Option Orders have been included. Early Release Orders with a Work Component (Re-entry Release and some Parole Orders) have been excluded as the number of hours to be worked may vary between such orders and as there is no complete record of hours worked under such orders.

(d) WA is unable to provide complete information on the number of offenders undertaking personal development courses at any one time.

Source: WA Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.49

**Western Australia****Table 7A.49 Efficiency, community corrections**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2004-05 \$) (a)	13.3	13.7	16.8	18.7	19.2
Capital cost per offender per day (2004-05 \$) (a)	na	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.8
<i>Offender to staff ratios (b)</i>					
Offender-to-operational staff	61.4	55.3	30.6	30.6	32.2
Offender-to-other staff	173.1	206.3	35.6	35.3	34.9
Offender-to-all staff	45.3	43.6	16.5	16.4	16.7

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) In 2002-03, counting rules were applied in strict accordance with national definitions and reporting standards. Data are not directly comparable with previous years.

**na** Not available.

Source: WA Government (unpublished).

# Single Jurisdiction Data — SA

Table 7A.50

**South Australia**  
**Table 7A.50 Descriptors, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
<i>Average daily prison population (a)</i>					
<b>Total — all prisons</b>	<b>1 321</b>	<b>1 436</b>	<b>1 470</b>	<b>1 469</b>	<b>1 510</b>
Male, Indigenous, open prison	9	13	12	11	10
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	127	138	146	136	138
Male, unknown, open prison	20	22	18	20	24
Female, Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	192	201	217	225	243
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	784	846	863	874	891
Male, unknown, secure prison	113	132	125	111	112
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	16	19	20	20	20
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	40	50	55	61	61
Female, unknown, secure prison	20	15	14	11	11
<i>Total — male/female</i>					
Male prisoners, all prisons	1 245	1 352	1 381	1 377	1 418
Female prisoners, all prisons	76	84	89	92	92
<i>Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous</i>					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	217	233	249	256	273
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	951	1 034	1 064	1 071	1 090
Unknown, all prisons	153	169	157	142	147
<i>Total — open/secure</i>					
Open prisoners	156	173	176	167	172
Secure prisoners	1 165	1 263	1 294	1 302	1 338
<i>Privately operated prisons</i>					
Indigenous prisoners	6	1	2	5	6
Non-Indigenous prisoners	72	79	75	75	71
Unknown	24	24	29	27	30
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	102	104	106	107	107
<i>Imprisonment rate</i>					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	115.0	123.3	125.3	124.1	126.6
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1 622.8	1 700.2	1 773.3	1 782.1	1 731.4
<i>Number of facilities</i>					
Government operated prisons	8	8	8	8	8
Privately operated prisons	1	1	1	1	1
Government operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
Privately operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
24-hour court cell centres	—	—	—	—	—
Total correctional custodial facilities	9	9	9	9	9

Table 7A.50

**South Australia**  
**Table 7A.50 Descriptors, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
<i>Prison design capacity</i>					
Open prisons	191	191	191	191	191
Secure prisons	1 100	1 151	1 168	1 168	1 168
Total — all prisons	1 291	1 342	1 359	1 359	1 359
<b>Recurrent expenditure (2004-05 \$'000) (b)</b>					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	95 636	96 470	107 726	104 347	107 758
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	8 378	9 793	10 398	11 109	11 441
Net recurrent expenditure	87 258	86 677	97 328	93 237	96 317

(a) Figures exclude 50 new bed accommodation completed within the Mobilong Prison complex during the year as these beds have not yet been commissioned nor staffed.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: SA Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.51

**South Australia****Table 7A.51 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	0.45	0.77	0.75	0.27	0.73
Assaults	6.51	7.94	9.46	8.51	7.75
Prisoners on officers	..	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	0.53	0.14	0.20	0.07	–
Assaults	0.68	1.46	1.09	1.50	1.32
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	2	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	4	3	3	2	4
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1	–	2	–	2
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>2</b>
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	0.92	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.42	0.29	0.28	0.19	0.37
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>0.45</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.26</b>
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (c)					
Open level of security	–	1.73	2.27	0.60	1.74
Secure level of security	0.17	0.08	–	0.15	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	16.3	16.3	16.9	16.2	16.3
Secure level of security	9.7	9.4	9.4	9.0	9.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>10.1</b>
Employment rate (per cent) (d)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	27.5	32.0	36.1	31.9	30.7
Service (no fee for service) industries	49.5	36.7	36.2	40.4	43.4
Work release	0.8	2.6	1.8	1.4	1.3
<b>Total — all industries</b>	<b>77.8</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>75.4</b>
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (e)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	5.2	2.8	2.8	5.3	3.7
AQF Secondary School sector education	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.2	2.4
AQF Vocational Education and Training	15.9	22.9	21.5	30.2	29.1
AQF Higher Education	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.9	1.7
<b>Total — all education</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>36.9</b>

(a) In accordance with the national counting rule, this count does not include one death in 2003-04 occurring whilst on post prison home detention release.

(b) In accordance with the national counting rule, this count does not include one death in 2003-04 occurring whilst on extended unaccompanied leave.

**South Australia****Table 7A.51 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
(c)	In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were 7 escapes of this type in 2004-05. During 2004-05 six persons absconded by reason of breach of Home Detention conditions and one person absconded while on leave from a Pre-Release Centre				
(d)	In past reports all data were calculated against prisoners in custody on 30 June as employment data were only available at a single point in time. As of and including 2003-04 the number of prisoners in employment was the average of numbers on the first day of each month over the year and percentages were calculated against the daily average number of prisoners over the year. During 2004-05 a number of prisoners who would normally be employed in Commercial Industries were enlisted to assist in rebuilding fencelines in the Eyre Peninsular as part of the State Government re-building initiatives following major bushfire damage in that area.				
(e)	Remand prisoners, prisoners at court and prisoners confined to James Nash House (a forensic psychiatric facility that provides secure accommodation for prisoners undergoing psychiatric assessment and treatment) are excluded from this count. In 2003-04 the count of prisoners in education was taken on a single day (28 June) whereas in past years the number of prisoners was based on a count of enrolments over the whole year. Figures are therefore not directly comparable with previous years. Implementation of Certificate 1 in Employment Skills as a conceptual base for literacy has resulted in a significant increase of prisoners involved in education in 2003-04.				
	<b>na</b> Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.				

Source: SA Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.52

**South Australia**  
**Table 7A.52 Efficiency, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03 (a)	2003-04	2004-05
<b>Total cost per prisoner per day (b)</b>					
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2004-05 \$)					
Open prisoners	170.4	150.4	159.7	168.2	160.6
Secure prisoners	182.2	167.3	184.2	174.5	176.4
Total recurrent — all prisoners	180.8	165.3	181.3	173.8	174.6
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2004-05 \$)					
User cost of capital	na	25.5	26.1	26.0	24.4
Debt servicing fees	..	..	..	..	..
Depreciation	na	11.3	11.6	11.9	11.5
Total capital — all prisoners	na	36.8	37.7	37.9	35.9
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	81.7	90.6	92.1	87.4	90.1
Secure	105.9	109.7	110.8	111.5	114.6
Total	102.3	107.0	108.2	108.1	111.1
Periodic detention utilisation rate	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Recurrent costs in 2002-03 were affected by significant increases in the salaries component of recurrent expenditure, mainly due to the provisions of Workers Compensation payments, and changes to the methodology used to calculate worker's compensation liability by the Actuary.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Source: SA Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.53

**South Australia****Table 7A.53 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	7	12	10	17	19
Male, non-Indigenous	144	159	144	178	211
Male, unknown	na	na	44	52	44
Female, Indigenous	1	1	1	3	4
Female, non-Indigenous	13	12	15	18	20
Female, unknown	na	na	3	6	5
Gender not recorded	6	1	2	4	4
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>307</b>
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	218	189	229	183	200
Male, non-Indigenous	2 453	2 176	1 927	1 429	1 228
Male, unknown	na	na	61	60	33
Female, Indigenous	84	72	94	62	47
Female, non-Indigenous	801	612	505	370	332
Female, unknown	na	na	19	14	16
Gender not recorded	139	47	36	27	21
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>3 695</b>	<b>3 096</b>	<b>2 871</b>	<b>2 145</b>	<b>1 877</b>
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	275	303	347	352	372
Male, non-Indigenous	2 622	2 608	2 369	2 363	2 534
Male, unknown	na	na	453	436	416
Female, Indigenous	62	66	69	85	80
Female, non-Indigenous	564	532	466	460	493
Female, unknown	na	na	87	76	90
Gender not recorded	183	35	40	48	56
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>3 706</b>	<b>3 544</b>	<b>3 831</b>	<b>3 820</b>	<b>4 041</b>
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	432	452	586	552	591
Male, non-Indigenous	4 610	4 483	4 440	3 969	3 973
Male, unknown	na	na	558	546	493
Female, Indigenous	128	126	164	150	131
Female, non-Indigenous	1 211	1 066	986	847	845
Female, unknown	na	na	109	96	111
Total persons, Indigenous	561	582	758	710	733
Total persons, non-Indigenous	6 122	5 623	5 488	4 873	4 878
Total persons, unknown	na	na	675	655	614
Total males	5 042	4 935	5 584	5 067	5 057
Total females	1 339	1 192	1 259	1 093	1 087
Total gender not recorded	302	78	78	78	81

Table 7A.53

**South Australia****Table 7A.53 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>6 683</b>	<b>6 205</b>	<b>6 921</b>	<b>6 238</b>	<b>6 225</b>
Community corrections rates					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	581.9	532.7	589.7	527.1	522.1
Indigenous offenders per 100 000 adults	4 195.3	4 246.9	5 398.1	4 942.6	4 648.7
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	68 565	79 006	68 178	56 149	48 639
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	24 422	25 404	37 440	28 553	27 459
<b>Recurrent expenditure (2004-05 \$'000) (b)</b>					
Recurrent expenditure	21 498	21 739	24 141	23 681	25 221
Recurrent receipts	1 353	1 401	1 436	1 510	1 485
Net recurrent expenditure	20 145	20 337	22 706	22 171	23 736

(a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type. Non-Indigenous figures in 2000-1 and 2001-02 include offenders whose Indigenous status was not known or not reported.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

**na** Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: SA Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.54

**South Australia****Table 7A.54 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Completion of orders (per cent) (a)					
Restricted movement orders	69.9	65.4	70.7	61.1	65.4
Reparation orders	57.6	60.6	54.7	52.1	53.3
Supervision orders	78.5	76.4	76.2	75.8	74.4
Total — all orders	69.3	67.3	65.1	64.5	65.5
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender (a)	108	132	104	98	71
Average hours worked per offender	39	42	57	50	40
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	2.81	3.11	1.82	1.97	1.77
Rehabilitation — personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development	na	na	na	na	na

(a) Revocations involving dual orders (community service and supervision) have been counted under either or both of reparation and supervision orders according to the outcome for each component. As of and including 2004-05, completed orders exclude those terminated/discharged due to the death of the offender or orders registered in error.

(b) Community service fine expiation options ceased in the first quarter of 2000-01, although some offenders were still completing the program during the 2001-02 financial year.

**na** Not available.

Source: SA Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.55

**South Australia****Table 7A.55 Efficiency, community corrections**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2004-05 \$) (a)	8.3	9.0	9.0	9.7	10.4
Capital cost per offender per day (2004-05 \$) (a)	na	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<i>Offender to staff ratios (b)</i>					
Offender-to-operational staff	44.3	38.1	42.5	34.3	29.6
Offender-to-other staff	63.6	56.9	98.9	79.0	67.7
Offender-to-all staff	26.1	22.8	29.7	23.9	20.6

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) Excludes very short term casual and very short term temporary employee numbers as of 2002-03.

na Not available.

Source: SA Government (unpublished).

# Single Jurisdiction Data — Tas

Table 7A.56

**Tasmania****Table 7A.56 Descriptors, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
<i>Average daily prison population</i>					
<b>Total — all prisons</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>521</b>
Male, Indigenous, open prison	8	6	8	6	8
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	67	71	79	89	82
Male, unknown, open prison	—	—	1	—	1
Female, Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	32	42	44	50	51
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	244	242	274	283	348
Male, unknown, secure prison	—	2	2	—	2
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	2	3	6	6	6
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	17	20	27	23	24
Female, unknown, secure prison	—	—	1	—	—
<i>Total - male/female</i>					
Male prisoners, all prisons	351	363	408	428	491
Female prisoners, all prisons	19	23	34	29	30
<i>Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous</i>					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	42	51	58	62	65
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	328	333	380	395	453
Unknown, all prisons	—	2	4	—	3
<i>Total — open/secure</i>					
Open prisoners	75	77	88	95	91
Secure prisoners	295	309	354	362	430
<i>Privately operated prisons</i>					
Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Imprisonment rate</i>					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	105.3	109.1	124.1	126.2	142.0
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	456.7	540.9	600.8	626.8	642.4
<i>Number of facilities</i>					
Government operated prisons	5	5	5	5	5
Privately operated prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Government operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
Privately operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
24-hour court cell centres	—	—	—	—	—
Total correctional custodial facilities	5	5	5	5	5

Table 7A.56

**Tasmania**  
**Table 7A.56 Descriptors, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
<i>Prison design capacity</i>					
Open prisons	107	107	107	94	72
Secure prisons	419	418	432	432	430
Total — all prisons	526	525	539	526	502
<b>Recurrent expenditure (2004-05 \$'000) (a)</b>					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	26 032	28 234	29 671	32 082	33 464
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	3 421	3 658	3 136	3 170	2 884
Net recurrent expenditure	22 610	24 576	26 535	28 913	30 580

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.57

**Tasmania****Table 7A.57 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	0.81	0.52	1.36	0.66	0.58
Assaults	7.57	4.66	9.95	15.32	14.02
Prisoners on officers	..	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	–	–	–	–	–
Assaults	0.54	0.78	2.94	6.78	1.54
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	1	–	–	–
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	–	<b>1</b>	–	–	–
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	1	–	2
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	–	–	<b>1</b>	–	<b>2</b>
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	0.30	–	–	–
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	–	<b>0.26</b>	–	–	–
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open level of security	5.33	–	1.14	3.16	9.94
Secure level of security	–	–	–	0.28	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (c)					
Open level of security	13.7	13.7	13.7	12.9	13.6
Secure level of security	10.0	9.9	9.5	9.6	8.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.0</b>
Employment rate (per cent) (d)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	35.4	24.4	24.3	17.9	20.2
Service (no fee for service) industries	37.5	34.9	43.3	50.7	32.1
Work release	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total — all industries</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>67.6</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>52.3</b>
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (e)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	14.6	11.1	11.7	14.8	8.6
AQF Secondary School sector education	6.0	5.7	4.3	9.9	12.3
AQF Vocational Education and Training	26.9	27.3	25.8	36.8	28.2
AQF Higher Education	2.0	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.4
<b>Total — all education</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>41.8</b>

(a) Improvements to incident reporting and data collection methods have contributed to increases in reported assault data in 2002-03.

**Tasmania****Table 7A.57 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
(b)	The rate for escape from secure custody in 2003-04 comprises a single incident where the escape occurred during a 'handcuffed' escort from an escort van into a court building, not from a secure prison facility. In accordance with the national counting rule, escape rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were no escapes of this type in 2004-05.				
(c)	Part of the reduction in out of cell hours (secure) can be attributed to a 5 day lockdown at the Risdon Maximum Security Prison following the siege situation at that facility in May 2005.				
(d)	All data calculated against prisoners in custody on 30 June. Tasmanian employment rates in 2001-02 were affected by a significantly higher number of prisoners in custody at 30 June 2002 relative to the daily average number of prisoners over the course of the year. While the number of employment positions has remained stable in 2004-05, percentage of prisoners employed has decreased due to the sharp rise in prisoner numbers.				
(e)	The increased participation rate in 2003-04 is due to the increased scope of the Registered Training Organisation and the innovative, industries based traineeships that are offered. Education rate dropped in 2004-05 following a siege in Risdon Mens Maximum Security Prison in May 2005 and prisoners were unable to access education for the ensuing two months.				
	.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.				

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.58

**Tasmania**  
**Table 7A.58 Efficiency, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
<b>Total cost per prisoner per day (a)</b>					
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2004-05 \$)					
Open prisoners	115.3	135.0	134.4	133.2	125.1
Secure prisoners	180.5	184.1	171.8	183.7	168.3
Total recurrent — all prisoners	167.3	174.3	164.4	173.2	160.8
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2004-05 \$)					
User cost of capital	na	25.9	22.6	17.1	13.7
Debt servicing fees	..	..	..	..	..
Depreciation (b)	na	38.4	11.7	4.7	6.3
Total capital — all prisoners	na	64.3	34.3	21.8	20.0
Prison utilisation rates (per cent) (c)					
Open	70.1	72.0	82.2	101.1	125.7
Secure	70.4	73.9	81.9	83.8	100.1
Total	70.3	73.5	82.0	86.9	103.7
Periodic detention utilisation rate	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) The Ron Barwick Medium Security Prison was demolished in January 2004 and was fully depreciated in 2002-03, resulting in a decrease in depreciation for prison buildings and structures between 2002-03 to 2003-04. In 2002-03, the Department was required to write back \$3.8m of depreciation as a result of planning changes to the new prison development. Previous year figures included amounts for accelerated depreciation based on existing buildings being demolished within 6 years. The new plan includes keeping existing buildings as part of the new complex. For comparison purposes the depreciation was shown before the write back.

(c) The sharp increase in design utilisation in 2004-05 is influenced by both a continuing rise in prisoner numbers during the reporting period and the decommissioning of the Risdon Medium Security Prison in January 2004 to make way for the construction of new facilities.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.59

## Tasmania

## Table 7A.59 Descriptors, community corrections

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Male, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Male, unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Female, Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Female, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Female, unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Gender not recorded	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total persons</b>	..	..	..	..	..
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	31	30	26	31	36
Male, non-Indigenous	225	395	228	223	280
Male, unknown	115	252	118	133	121
Female, Indigenous	8	3	9	10	21
Female, non-Indigenous	43	76	48	53	57
Female, unknown	24	65	30	31	40
Gender not recorded	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>555</b>
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	53	50	33	50	50
Male, non-Indigenous	427	350	352	349	384
Male, unknown	93	95	41	92	57
Female, Indigenous	9	11	15	14	22
Female, non-Indigenous	80	66	76	60	73
Female, unknown	20	22	17	28	19
Gender not recorded	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>605</b>
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	74	52	51	71	74
Male, non-Indigenous	597	478	512	515	585
Male, unknown	193	235	148	198	162
Female, Indigenous	16	10	23	20	35
Female, non-Indigenous	118	93	108	100	116
Female, unknown	41	65	45	52	54
Total persons, Indigenous	90	62	74	91	109
Total persons, non-Indigenous	715	571	620	615	701
Total persons, unknown	234	300	193	250	216
Total males	864	765	711	784	821
Total females	175	168	176	172	205
Total gender not recorded	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>1 039</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>1 026</b>

Table 7A.59

**Tasmania**  
**Table 7A.59 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Community corrections rates					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	295.8	263.8	249.0	264.0	279.8
Indigenous offenders per 100 000 adults	939.8	657.6	766.5	919.9	1 077.2
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults (b)	13 120	16 345	11 860	20 826	15 207
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Recurrent expenditure (2004-05 \$'000) (c)</b>					
Recurrent expenditure	3 487	3 463	3 285	3 481	3 430
Recurrent receipts	146	112	65	70	63
Net recurrent expenditure	3 341	3 351	3 219	3 411	3 367

(a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type.

(b) Figures are based only on the number of hours to be worked in new orders made during the year; hours for orders made in the previous year which continue into the current year are not available.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

**na** Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.60

**Tasmania****Table 7A.60 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Completion of orders (per cent) (a)					
Restricted movement orders	..	..	..	..	..
Reparation orders	88.3	80.2	89.3	87.5	88.7
Supervision orders	93.2	90.6	91.2	94.2	93.3
Total — all orders	90.3	86.2	90.0	90.3	90.6
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender (a)	45	49	na	na	na
Average hours worked per offender	na	na	na	na	na
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	na	na	na	na	na
Rehabilitation — personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development	na	na	na	na	na

(a) As of and including 2004-05, completed orders exclude those terminated/discharged due to the death of the offender or orders registered in error.

(b) Figures provided for 2000-01 and 2001-02 are based only on the number of hours to be worked in new orders made during the year; hours for orders made in the previous year which continue into the current year are not available. The data are therefore only a partial measure for this indicator and not directly comparable with other jurisdictions.

**na** Not available. **..** Not applicable.

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.61

**Tasmania****Table 7A.61 Efficiency, community corrections**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2004-05 \$) (a)	8.8	9.8	9.9	9.8	9.0
Capital cost per offender per day (2004-05 \$) (a) (b)	na	–	–	–	–
<i>Offender to staff ratios</i>					
Offender-to-operational staff	33.5	30.1	28.6	30.8	32.1
Offender-to-other staff	91.9	84.8	80.6	86.9	93.3
Offender-to-all staff	24.6	22.2	21.1	22.8	23.9

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) Tasmania does not own any community corrections assets over \$5000 in value.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

# Single Jurisdiction Data — ACT

Table 7A.62

**Australian Capital Territory**  
**Table 7A.62 Descriptors, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
<i>Average daily prison population (a)</i>					
<b>Total — all prisons</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>185</b>
Male, Indigenous, open prison	9	5	10	7	6
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	86	91	77	82	60
Male, unknown, open prison	na	na	na	na	21
Female, Indigenous, open prison	3	2	2	0.1	—
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	10	7	6	5	4
Female, unknown, open prison	na	na	na	na	2
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	7	13	13	10	8
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	84	80	84	73	77
Male, unknown, secure prison	na	na	na	na	5
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	1	1	1	0.1	0.1
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	6	3	3	4	3
Female, unknown, secure prison	na	na	na	na	—
<i>Total - male/female</i>					
Male prisoners, all prisons	186	189	184	172	176
Female prisoners, all prisons	20	14	12	9	8
<i>Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous</i>					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	20	21	26	17	13
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	186	182	170	164	143
Unknown, all prisons	na	na	na	na	28
<i>Total — open/secure</i>					
Open prisoners	108	106	95	95	92
Secure prisoners	98	97	101	87	93
<i>Privately operated prisons</i>					
Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Imprisonment rate</i>					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	87.8	83.6	80.2	73.7	74.4
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	984.7	988.2	1 185.6	747.3	545.0
<i>Number of facilities (b)</i>					
Government operated prisons	1	1	2	2	2
Privately operated prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Government operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
Privately operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
24-hour court cell centres	—	—	—	—	—
Total correctional custodial facilities	1	1	2	2	2

Table 7A.62

**Australian Capital Territory**  
**Table 7A.62 Descriptors, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
<i>Prison design capacity (c)</i>					
Open prisons	..	..	..	..	..
Secure prisons	..	..	..	..	..
Total — all prisons	55	69	89	91	99
<b>Recurrent expenditure (2004-05 \$'000) (d)</b>					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	18 278	18 143	20 241	20 329	19 649
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Net recurrent expenditure	18 278	18 143	20 241	20 329	19 649

(a) Figures on unknown Indigenous status reflect data collated from January to end of June 2005.

(b) Excludes periodic detention centres.

(c) Open and secure custody breakdowns are not applicable to the ACT. This refers to the design capacity of the Belconnen Remand Centre and the Symonston Temporary Remand Centre (STRC). It does not include the transfer capacity of remandees to NSW prisons.

(d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

**na** Not available. .. Not applicable. — Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.63

**Australian Capital Territory**  
**Table 7A.63 Effectiveness, Prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	na	na	na	na	na
Assaults	na	na	na	na	na
Prisoners on officers	..	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	na	na	na	na	na
Assaults	na	na	na	na	na
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous prisoners	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	—	—	—	—	—
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous prisoners	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	—	—	—	—	—
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous prisoners	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	—	—	—	—	—
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b) (c)					
Open level of security	..	..	..	..	..
Secure level of security	8.5	—	—	—	—
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (b)					
Open level of security	..	..	..	..	..
Secure level of security	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>
Employment rate (per cent) (d)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	..	..	..	..	..
Service (no fee for service) industries	..	..	..	..	..
Work release	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total — all industries</b>	..	..	..	..	..
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (d)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	..	..	..	..	..
AQF Secondary School sector education	..	..	..	..	..
AQF Vocational Education and Training	..	..	..	..	..
AQF Higher Education	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total — all education</b>	..	..	..	..	..

(a) The ACT has not reported on assaults because of concerns about comparability, assault definitions and counting rules.

(b) Open and secure custody breakdowns are not applicable to the ACT.

**Australian Capital Territory****Table 7A.63 Effectiveness, Prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
(c) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were no escapes of this type in 2004-05.					
(d) Employment and education figures are not applicable given ACT prisoners managed in the ACT are remand prisoners only.					

**na** Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.64

**Australian Capital Territory**  
**Table 7A.64 Descriptors, periodic detention**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Average daily periodic detention population (a)					
<b>Total</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>100</b>
Male, Indigenous	5	8	6	5	5
Male, non-Indigenous	60	55	65	75	90
Male, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	1	2	2	0.5	0.3
Female, non-Indigenous	3	2	3	3	5
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Total — male/female					
Male detainees	65	62	71	80	94
Female detainees	4	3	5	3	6
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous detainees	6	9	8	5	5
Non-Indigenous detainees	63	57	68	78	95
Unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Average daily population attending (residential only)					
	31	24	26	22	27
Periodic detention rate					
Detainees/100 000 adult population	29.2	27.1	31.1	33.7	40.3
Indigenous detainees/100 000	295.4	436.7	364.8	219.5	195.7
Number of periodic detention centres	1	1	1	1	1
Useable periodic detention capacity(b)	51	47	30	30	30

(a) Figures refer to all detainees with periodic detention warrants, regardless of whether this includes attending a residential component.

(b) ACT detention centre capacity changed during 2001-02 from a capacity of 51 to a revised capacity of 30 when the new detention centre became operational in May 2002. A figure of 47, a combination of both capacities, was used as the basis of calculating rates to represent utilisation across the whole year.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.65

**Australian Capital Territory****Table 7A.65 Effectiveness, periodic detention**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Detainees on detainees	..	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	na	na	na	na	na
Assaults	na	na	na	na	na
Detainees on officers	..	..	..	..	
Serious assaults	na	na	na	na	na
Assaults	na	na	na	na	na
Death rates (per 100 detainees)					
Indigenous detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Escape rate/abscond rate (per 100 detainees)	–	–	–	–	–
Employment rates (per cent)					
Service (no fee for service) industries	22.9	14.8	22.4	16.9	18.0
Community work	22.6	23.3	11.8	9.7	9.0
Total employed	45.5	38.1	34.2	26.6	27.0

(a) The ACT has not reported on assaults because of concerns about data quality and comparability with other jurisdictions.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.66

**Australian Capital Territory****Table 7A.66 Efficiency, prison and periodic detention**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
<b>Total cost per prisoner per day (a)</b>					
Restricted movement orders					
Reparation orders	171.9	158.2	164.7	169.0	163.5
Supervision orders	286.8	308.3	358.3	412.3	367.4
Total — all orders	221.8	223.9	254.5	271.8	252.3
<b>Capital cost per prisoner per day (2004-05 \$) (b)</b>					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender (a)	na	6.1	9.0	9.2	12.5
Average hours worked per offender	..	..	..	..	..
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	na	1.3	3.9	3.3	3.0
Total capital — all prisoners	na	7.4	13.0	12.5	15.5
<b>Prison utilisation rates (per cent) (c)</b>					
Open	..	..	..	..	..
Secure	..	..	..	..	..
Total	106.9	94.2	76.4	70.1	69.2
<b>Periodic detention utilisation rate (per cent) (d)</b>	61.2	50.0	86.7	73.5	90.5

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) ACT capital costs relate only to the remand centre and periodic detention centre, and therefore do not reflect the capital cost component of ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons, which are subsumed under contracted management fees.

(c) Utilisation rates relate to remand prisoners at the Belconnen Remand Centre and STRC only. Open and secure custody breakdown is not applicable.

(d) There was an increase in Periodic Detention orders made by the ACT Courts in 2004-05 resulting in an increase in the utilisation of the Periodic Detention Centre.

**na** Not available. **..** Not applicable.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.67

**Australian Capital Territory**  
**Table 7A.67 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	..	1	–	–	1
Male, non-Indigenous	..	1	1	3	5
Male, unknown	..	–	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	..	–	–	–	1
Female, non-Indigenous	..	–	1	–	–
Female, unknown	..	–	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	..	–	–	–	–
<b>Total persons</b>	..	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	5	7	5	13	6
Male, non-Indigenous	147	121	124	99	80
Male, unknown	6	na	na	na	4
Female, Indigenous	3	3	2	1	1
Female, non-Indigenous	35	32	17	16	11
Female, unknown	1	na	na	na	1
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>103</b>
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	77	82	78	69	73
Male, non-Indigenous	733	856	917	896	794
Male, unknown	93	na	na	na	91
Female, Indigenous	18	22	20	15	22
Female, non-Indigenous	156	165	147	147	134
Female, unknown	17	na	na	na	18
Gender not recorded	1	–	–	–	–
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>1 095</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>1 162</b>	<b>1 127</b>	<b>1 132</b>
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	82	89	82	82	79
Male, non-Indigenous	880	977	1 041	995	874
Male, unknown	100	na	na	na	95
Female, Indigenous	21	25	22	16	23
Female, non-Indigenous	191	196	164	163	146
Female, unknown	18	na	na	na	19
Total persons, Indigenous	103	114	104	98	103
Total persons, non-Indigenous	1 071	1 173	1 205	1 157	1 020
Total persons, unknown	118	na	na	na	114
Total males	1 061	1 066	1 123	1 076	1 048
Total females	230	221	186	179	187
Total gender not recorded	1	–	–	–	–
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>1 292</b>	<b>1 287</b>	<b>1 309</b>	<b>1 255</b>	<b>1 236</b>

Table 7A.67

**Australian Capital Territory**  
**Table 7A.67 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Community corrections rates					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	550.9	529.7	535.6	510.8	498.0
Indigenous offenders per 100 000 adults	5 075.8	5 371.9	4 742.4	4 285.1	4 178.6
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	21 289	25 828	16 663	15 524	12 446
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	11 704	10 239	10 481	7 304	6 448
<b>Recurrent expenditure (2004-05 \$'000) (c)</b>					
Recurrent expenditure (d)	3 366	4 757	6 275	7 185	7 160
Recurrent receipts	–	–	–	–	–
Net recurrent expenditure	3 366	4 757	6 275	7 185	7 160

(a) Restricted movement orders (home detention) were introduced in the ACT from October 2001 and became available as a sentencing option in October 2002. The low number of restricted movement orders in previous years can be attributed to the unsuitability of some offenders to undertake such orders. There was a significant increase in the number of restricted movement orders made by the Courts in 2004-05.

(b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(d) The introduction of home detention during 2001-02 increased recurrent expenditure from previous year levels.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.68

**Australian Capital Territory****Table 7A.68 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Completion of orders (per cent) (a)					
Restricted movement orders (b)	..	100.0	66.7	50.0	83.3
Reparation orders (c)	64.2	73.8	75.6	71.8	73.4
Supervision orders	84.3	83.2	79.1	88.4	89.8
Total — all orders	82.4	82.1	78.8	86.9	88.9
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	115	138	116	125	122
Average hours worked per offender	63	55	73	59	63
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	1.82	2.52	1.59	2.13	1.93
Rehabilitation — personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development	na	7.8	na	na	na

(a) As of and including 2004-05, completed orders exclude those terminated/discharged due to the death of the offender or orders registered in error.

(b) ACT rates are based on only a very small number of orders each year and are therefore not indicative of long term trends and may fluctuate from year to year.

(c) As of and including 2004-05, this figure excludes offenders on CSO bail orders returned to corrections on bail in order to eliminate double counting of CSO orders.

**na** Not available. .. Not applicable.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.69

**Australian Capital Territory****Table 7A.69 Efficiency, community corrections**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2004-05 \$) (a)	7.1	10.1	13.7	15.7	15.9
Capital cost per offender per day (2004-05 \$) (a) (b)	na	–	0.1	0.1	0.1
<i>Offender to staff ratios</i>					
Offender-to-operational staff	39.6	30.7	27.5	25.2	24.8
Offender-to-other staff (c)	164.5	111.6	76.9	59.3	63.1
Offender-to-all staff	31.9	24.0	20.2	17.7	17.8

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) The land asset component of calculating user cost of capital is not applicable for the ACT given that offices are rental premises, although some depreciation costs are applicable and are included in these figures, for example, depreciation on fit out of the rented premises. Capital costs are therefore based on only the user cost of capital component of other assets and relevant depreciation costs.

(c) From 2002-03, Sentence Administration Board staff are counted under 'other' staff, as they are not actually supervising offenders. These staff had been included under 'operational' staff in previous Reports. Offender-to-staff ratios for community corrections have been adjusted for 2001-02 and 2002-03 due to staffing reclassifications for operational and other staff providing advice to sentencing and releasing authorities.

**na** Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

# Single Jurisdiction Data — NT

Table 7A.70

**Northern Territory**  
**Table 7A.70 Descriptors, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
<i>Average daily prison population</i>					
<b>Total — all prisons</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>770</b>
Male, Indigenous, open prison	108	93	108	135	153
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	24	46	25	14	14
Male, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	295	315	408	423	432
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	215	199	152	128	149
Male, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	13	11	14	11	15
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	5	7	8	8	7
Female, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Total — male/female</i>					
Male prisoners, all prisons	642	653	693	700	747
Female prisoners, all prisons	18	18	22	19	22
<i>Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous</i>					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	416	419	530	569	600
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	244	252	185	150	169
Unknown, all prisons	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Total — open/secure</i>					
Open prisoners	132	139	133	149	166
Secure prisoners	528	532	582	570	603
<i>Privately operated prisons</i>					
Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Imprisonment rate</i>					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	483.4	480.1	518.6	515.6	544.0
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1 284.9	1 263.7	1 568.9	1 643.1	1 680.4
<i>Number of facilities (a)</i>					
Government operated prisons	4	4	4	4	4
Privately operated prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Government operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
Privately operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
24-hour court cell centres	—	—	—	—	—
Total correctional custodial facilities	4	4	4	4	4

Table 7A.70

**Northern Territory**  
**Table 7A.70 Descriptors, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
<i>Prison design capacity</i>					
Open prisons	164	180	176	176	176
Secure prisons	636	620	624	624	624
Total — all prisons	800	800	800	800	800
<b>Recurrent expenditure (2004-05 \$'000) (b)</b>					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	38 754	38 501	39 787	42 436	46 478
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Net recurrent expenditure	38 754	38 501	39 787	42 436	46 478

(a) NT open prisons are annexes of secure prisons, but included as separate facilities in these data.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable. — Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NT Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.71

**Northern Territory**  
**Table 7A.71 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	0.76	0.60	0.14	0.42	0.26
Assaults	10.00	4.17	4.48	6.95	4.55
Prisoners on officers	..	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	1.67	0.45	–	0.56	–
Assaults	3.64	3.13	0.56	0.83	0.65
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	–	–	–	–	–
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	2	–	2	1	1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	1	–	–	–
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	–	–	–	–	–
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open level of security	–	1.44	1.50	0.67	0.60
Secure level of security	–	–	–	0.18	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (c)					
Open level of security	16.5	16.5	16.2	17.7	20.5
Secure level of security	8.2	7.0	8.2	8.3	9.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>
Employment rate (per cent) (d)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	4.5	3.0	2.0	4.1	4.7
Service (no fee for service) industries	63.8	61.1	65.8	68.3	64.1
Work release	0.8	–	–	0.2	–
<b>Total — all industries</b>	<b>69.1</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>67.8</b>	<b>72.6</b>	<b>68.8</b>
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	–	–	0.8	9.2	9.6
AQF Secondary School sector education	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.6
AQF Vocational Education and Training	53.2	46.4	23.1	39.4	61.4
AQF Higher Education	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.3
<b>Total — all education</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>73.9</b>

(a) Assault rates for prisoners on prisoners and for prisoners on staff during 2003-04 have been revised.

**Northern Territory****Table 7A.71 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
(b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There was one escape of this type in 2004-05.					
(c) The increase in out-of-cell hours in 2004-05 relates to the low security area at Alice Springs Correctional Centre being counted as 'open' 24 hours. These areas are not locked at any time.					
(d) Prior to 2003-04, figures were based on a count of prisoners in education on a single day and calculated against prisoners in custody on 30 June.					

**na** Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NT Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.72

**Northern Territory**  
**Table 7A.72 Efficiency, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
<b>Total cost per prisoner per day (a)</b>					
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2004-05 \$)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	na	na	na	na	na
Secure prisoners	na	na	na	na	na
Total recurrent — all prisoners	160.8	157.1	152.4	161.6	165.3
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2004-05 \$)					
User cost of capital	na	15.9	14.5	14.5	12.7
Debt servicing fees	..	..	..	..	..
Depreciation	na	..	5.0	5.0	5.0
Total capital — all prisoners	na	15.9	19.5	19.5	17.7
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	80.5	77.2	75.6	84.7	94.5
Secure	83.0	85.8	93.3	91.3	96.7
Total	82.5	83.9	89.4	89.9	96.2
Periodic detention utilisation rate	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Source: NT Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.73

**Northern Territory****Table 7A.73 Descriptors, community corrections (a)**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	15	15	22	27	24
Male, non-Indigenous	11	16	23	26	26
Male, unknown	–	–	1	–	–
Female, Indigenous	–	1	3	3	2
Female, non-Indigenous	2	2	2	2	3
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	1
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>56</b>
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	243	209	194	178	166
Male, non-Indigenous	78	54	35	29	37
Male, unknown	1	1	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	44	37	32	38	37
Female, non-Indigenous	11	9	4	7	7
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>247</b>
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	326	350	379	453	499
Male, non-Indigenous	228	208	203	203	218
Male, unknown	5	2	4	1	2
Female, Indigenous	29	26	33	48	55
Female, non-Indigenous	27	27	29	29	35
Female, unknown	–	1	–	–	1
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>810</b>
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	569	559	576	636	664
Male, non-Indigenous	314	273	256	253	275
Male, unknown	5	3	5	1	3
Female, Indigenous	72	62	64	84	90
Female, non-Indigenous	40	37	34	36	43
Female, unknown	–	1	–	–	2
Total persons, Indigenous	641	621	640	720	754
Total persons, non-Indigenous	354	310	290	289	318
Total persons, unknown	5	4	5	1	5
Total males	888	835	837	890	942
Total females	112	100	98	120	135
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>1010</b>	<b>1 077</b>

Table 7A.73

**Northern Territory****Table 7A.73 Descriptors, community corrections (a)**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
<b>Community corrections rates</b>					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	732.4	669.0	678.2	724.2	761.2
Indigenous offenders per 100 000 adults	1 979.0	1 873.0	1 894.5	2 079.1	2 110.6
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	81 851	70 509	48 394	38 467	33 666
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	45 770	39 617	25 825	16 545	16 201
<b>Recurrent expenditure (2004-05 \$'000) (c)</b>					
Recurrent expenditure	5 736	5 537	5 205	6 399	6 119
Recurrent receipts	–	–	–	–	–
Net recurrent expenditure	5 736	5 537	5 205	6 399	6 119

(a) Figures include offenders on inactive orders except for those on orders that have been inactive for more than three years.

(b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator. From 2001-02 recurrent expenditure excludes estimated costs attributable to juvenile justice functions (that is, supervision of young offenders by community corrections staff) which falls outside the scope of the corrective services function as defined in this Report. Figures for previous years include these costs.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NT Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.74

**Northern Territory****Table 7A.74 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Completion of orders (per cent) (a)					
Restricted movement orders	93.5	85.7	83.2	86.4	92.2
Reparation orders	60.6	60.2	75.8	69.6	71.6
Supervision orders	74.6	78.1	64.8	65.8	63.4
Total — all orders	65.1	66.3	71.7	69.4	69.2
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender (a)	76	82	108	94	82
Average hours worked per offender	42	46	58	40	39
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	1.79	1.78	1.87	2.32	2.08
Rehabilitation — personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development	28.4	49.1	51.8	41.4	21.7

(a) As of and including 2004-05, completed orders exclude those terminated/discharged due to the death of the offender or orders registered in error.

(b) Figures do not include offenders on 'in suspense' orders as they are not eligible for involvement in personal development.

Source: NT Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.75

**Northern Territory****Table 7A.75 Efficiency, community corrections**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2004-05 \$) (a)	15.7	16.2	15.2	17.3	15.6
Capital cost per offender per day (2004-05 \$) (a), (b)	na	–	–	0.1	0.2
<i>Offender to staff ratios</i>					
Offender-to-operational staff	26.3	24.0	26.7	27.3	29.1
Offender-to-other staff	52.6	103.9	58.4	59.4	63.4
Offender-to-all staff	17.5	19.5	18.3	18.7	19.9

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) The NT does not own land and buildings used to operate community corrections programs with the exception of two offices in remote areas. As of and including 2003-04, the asset value and cost of depreciation on these two facilities comprise the total capital costs for community corrections. There is no capital cost associated with the land that these buildings are located on as it is not owned by corrective services.

**na** Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NT Government (unpublished).