

7A Corrective services — attachment

Definitions for the indicators and descriptors in this attachment are in section 7.7 of the chapter. Data in this chapter are examined by the Corrective Services Working Group, but have not been formally audited by the Secretariat. A peer review process is also undertaken by the National Corrections Advisory Group in the development of the data definitions. Unsourced information was obtained from corrective service agencies in State and Territory governments.

This file is available in Adobe PDF format on the Review web page (www.pc.gov.au/gsp). Users without Internet access can contact the Secretariat to obtain these tables (see details on the inside front cover of the Report).

Table 7A.1

Table 7A.1		Average daily prisoner population, 2001-02								
	Units	NSW (a)	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT (a)	NT	Aust (a)
Total	no.	7 764	3 446	4 982	2 922	1 436	386	203	671	21 672
<i>Secure/open custody</i>										
Open	no.	3 488	378	862	939	173	77	106	139	6 056
Secure	no.	4 276	3 068	4 120	1 983	1 263	309	97	532	15 616
Open – share	%	44.9	11.0	17.3	32.1	12.0	19.9	52.2	20.7	27.9
Secure – share	%	55.1	89.0	82.7	67.9	88.0	80.1	47.8	79.3	72.1
<i>Male/female prisoners</i>										
Male	no.	7 248	3 199	4 645	2 720	1 352	363	189	653	20 241
Female	no.	516	247	337	202	84	23	14	18	1 431
Male – share	%	93.4	92.8	93.2	93.1	94.2	94.0	93.2	97.3	93.4
Female – share	%	6.6	7.2	6.8	6.9	5.8	6.0	6.8	2.7	6.6
<i>Indigenous/non-Indigenous prisoners (b)</i>										
Indigenous	no.	1 265	151	1 182	929	233	51	21	419	4 239
Non-Indigenous	no.	6 181	3 281	3 800	1 993	1 034	333	182	252	16 930
Indigenous status unknown	no.	318	14	–	–	169	2	–	–	503
Indigenous – share	%	16.3	4.4	23.7	31.8	16.2	13.2	10.3	62.4	19.6
Non-Indigenous – share	%	79.6	95.2	76.3	68.2	72.0	86.3	89.7	37.6	78.1
Indigenous status unknown – share	%	4.1	0.4	–	–	11.8	0.5	–	–	2.3
<i>Privately operated prisons</i>										
Held in privately operated prisons	no.	563	1 404	1 159	400	104	..	..	..	3 630
Privately operated prisons – share	%	7.3	40.7	23.3	13.7	7.2	..	..	..	16.8
<i>Periodic detention</i>										
Total detainees	no.	988	..	..	..	..	..	66	..	1 054
Attending residential component	no.	494	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	518

(a) ACT figures include prisoners held on remand in the ACT and ACT sentenced prisoners held in NSW prisons. NSW figures include ACT sentenced prisoners held in NSW prisons. Australian figures are calculated so that ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are not double counted.

(b) Since 2000-01 prisoners whose Indigenous status is unknown are counted under a separate category. Jurisdictions unable to report separately for 'unknown' (see jurisdictional tables) include these numbers under non-Indigenous prisoners. Percentages are derived using the total daily average prisoner population which includes prisoners whose Indigenous status is not known.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Table 7A.2

Table 7A.2	Corrective services facilities, 2002 (number) (a)								
	<i>NSW</i> (b)	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i> (c)	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i> (d)	<i>Aust</i>
Total facilities	54	13	20	16	9	5	2	4	123
Government managed prisons	28	11	13	15	8	5	1	4	85
Privately managed prisons	1	2	7	1	1	–	–	–	12
Detention centres	10	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	11
24-hour court cell centres	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15

(a) At 30 June.

(b) Government managed prisons includes two Transitional Centres.

(c) Privately managed prisons includes five community custody centres.

(d) NT open prisons are annexes of secure prisons but included as separate facilities in this count.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Table 7A.3

Table 7A.3

Average daily community corrections population, by type of order, 2001-02 (a)

		<i>NSW (b)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total persons (c)	no.	17 486	6 650	13 445	5 364	6 205	933	1 287	935	52 305
Male	no.	14 799	5 365	10 645	4 173	4 935	765	1 066	835	42 583
Female	no.	2 621	1 179	2 800	1 191	1 192	168	221	100	9 472
Gender unknown	no.	66	106	–	–	78	–	–	–	250
Male – share	%	84.6	80.7	79.2	77.8	79.5	82.0	82.8	89.3	81.4
Female – share	%	15.0	17.7	20.8	22.2	19.2	18.0	17.2	10.7	18.1
Gender unknown – share	%	0.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Indigenous	no.	1 949	263	1 868	1 349	582	62	114	621	6 807
Non-Indigenous	no.	11 119	5 969	11 577	4 006	5 623	571	1 173	310	40 348
Indigenous status unknown	no.	4 418	418	–	9	–	300	–	4	5 149
Indigenous – share	%	11.1	4.0	13.9	25.1	9.4	6.6	8.8	66.4	13.0
Non-Indigenous – share	%	63.6	89.8	86.1	74.7	90.6	61.2	91.2	33.2	77.1
Indigenous status unknown – share	%	25.3	6.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	32.2	0.0	0.4	9.8
Persons per order type										
Restricted movement order (d)	no.	175	..	78	83	185	..	2	34	557
Reparation order	no.	4 739	na	5 395	2 651	3 096	821	163	310	17 175
Supervision (compliance) order	no.	14 298	na	9 274	4 378	3 544	594	1 125	614	33 827

(a) Since 2000-01 offenders whose gender or Indigenous status is unknown are counted under a separate category. Jurisdictions unable to report separately for 'unknown' (see jurisdictional tables) include these numbers under male or non-Indigenous offenders respectively. Percentages are derived using the total daily average offender population which includes offenders whose gender or Indigenous status are not known.

(b) NSW data relating to Indigenous status may contain anomalies, which will be addressed in late 2002 with the completion of the normalisation and cleansing of data.

(c) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type.

(d) Restricted movement orders (home detention) were only available in the ACT from October 2001.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Table 7A.4

Table 7A.4	Imprisonment and community corrections rates, 2001-02 (per 100 000 adults) (a), (b)								
	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT (c)	NT	Aust (c)
<i>Imprisonment</i>									
All prisoners	154.6	91.7	178.7	204.1	123.3	109.1	83.6	480.1	145.5
Male prisoners	294.2	175.2	338.9	382.9	237.4	211.1	159.8	891.4	277.1
Female prisoners	20.2	12.8	23.8	28.0	14.1	12.7	11.0	27.1	18.8
Indigenous prisoners	1 892.1	1 047.2	1 732.0	2 668.9	1 700.2	540.9	988.2	1 263.7	1 746.3
Non-Indigenous prisoners	124.8	87.7	139.7	142.7	89.8	96.7	75.6	236.4	115.5
<i>Periodic detention</i>									
All periodic detainees	19.7	..	..	..	..	..	27.1	..	..
Male detainees	37.1	..	..	..	..	..	52.8	..	..
Female detainees	2.9	..	..	..	..	..	2.6	..	..
Indigenous detainees	119.7	..	..	..	..	..	436.7	..	..
Non-Indigenous detainees	16.6	..	..	..	..	..	23.5	..	..
<i>Community corrections</i>									
All offenders (d)	348.2	177.0	482.3	374.7	532.7	263.8	529.7	669.0	351.0
Male offenders	600.7	293.8	776.7	587.5	866.4	444.8	899.7	1 139.9	583.0
Female offenders	102.5	61.0	197.6	165.1	200.2	92.4	177.8	150.4	124.7
Indigenous offenders	2 915.1	1 824.0	2 737.2	3 874.5	4 246.9	657.6	5 371.9	1 873.0	2 804.4
Non-Indigenous offenders	224.4	159.5	425.7	286.8	488.4	165.8	487.2	290.8	275.3

(a) Rates are based on the daily average prisoner, periodic detainee and offender populations supplied by States and Territories. The population figures used to calculate rates in 2001-02 are persons at December 2001 aged 17 or over for Victoria and Queensland, and persons aged 18 or over in the other jurisdictions, reflecting the age at which persons are remanded or sentenced to adult custody. (Source: ABS National Centre for Crime and Justice Statistics).

(b) Interjurisdictional comparisons should be treated with care. Small changes in numbers in those jurisdictions with relatively low Indigenous populations can have a disproportionate effect on the equivalent rates.

(c) ACT figures include prisoners held on remand in the ACT and ACT sentenced prisoners held in NSW prisons. NSW figures include ACT sentenced prisoners held in NSW prisons. Australian figures are calculated so that ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are not double counted.

(d) Since 2000-01, prisoners, periodic detainees or offenders whose gender or Indigenous status is unknown are counted under a separate category. Jurisdictions unable to report separately for 'unknown' (see jurisdictional tables) include these numbers under male or non-Indigenous prisoners, periodic detainees or offenders respectively. Percentages are derived using the total daily average populations which includes prisoners, periodic detainees and offenders whose gender or Indigenous status are not known. All offenders on inactive/in-suspense orders are included in Queensland, WA and ACT rates. NSW rates exclude offenders on orders that have been inactive for over three months. NT rates exclude offenders on orders that have been inactive for more than three years.

.. Not applicable.

Table 7A.5

Table 7A.5 **Imprisonment and community correction rates (per 100 000 adults) (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Imprisonment (b)									
1997-98 (c)	133.0	76.2	179.2	166.9	124.4	75.8	65.5	458.6	130.3
1998-99	143.4	79.1	191.5	196.1	121.9	93.3	70.5	462.3	139.1
1999-2000	150.3	83.6	188.5	213.1	116.4	100.6	79.9	445.9	143.4
2000-01	153.2	88.1	172.2	220.3	115.0	105.3	87.8	483.4	143.6*
2001-02	154.6	91.7	178.7	204.1	123.3	109.1	83.6	480.1	145.5
Periodic detention									
1997-98 (c)	32.0	..	..	..	..	..	18.0	..	..
1998-99	28.9	..	..	..	..	..	13.0	..	..
1999-2000	26.0	..	..	..	..	..	29.4	..	..
2000-01	22.6	..	..	..	..	..	29.2	..	..
2001-02	19.7	..	..	..	..	..	27.1	..	..
Community corrections (d)									
1997-98 (c)	292.8	200.1	1 312.3	332.6	727.7	493.4	322.9	753.4	479.5
1998-99	284.5	200.7	736.2	314.0	683.4	367.7	425.4	447.4	387.1
1999-2000	387.3	182.6	732.2	302.4	583.2	341.7	476.6	427.8	407.4
2000-01	373.8	174.7	718.6	342.3	581.9	295.8	550.9	732.4*	405.2*
2001-02	348.2	177.0	482.3	374.7	532.7	263.8	529.7	669.0	351.0
Total corrective services (e)									
1997-98 (c)	457.8	276.3	1 492.0	499.5	852.1	569.2	407.4	1 212.0	609.8
1998-99	456.8	279.8	927.7	510.1	805.2	461.0	508.9	909.7	536.1
1999-2000	563.6	266.2	920.7	515.5	699.6	442.3	586.0	873.7	560.0
2000-01	549.5	262.7	890.8	562.6	696.9	401.1	667.9	1 215.8*	556.8*
2001-02	522.5	268.7	661.0	578.8	655.9	372.9	640.3	1 149.2	500.0

(a) Rates are based on the daily average prisoner, periodic detainee and offender populations supplied by States and Territories. The population figures used to calculate rates in 2001-02 are persons at December 2001 aged 17 or over for Victoria and Queensland, and persons aged 18 or over in the other jurisdictions, reflecting the age at which persons are remanded or sentenced to adult custody. (Source: ABS National Centre for Crime and Justice Statistics).

(b) ACT figures include prisoners held on remand in the ACT and ACT sentenced prisoners held in NSW prisons. NSW figures include ACT sentenced prisoners held in NSW prisons. Australian figures are calculated so that ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are not double counted.

(c) Rates for 1997-98 were calculated using population figure for persons aged 17 years and over for all jurisdictions. Accordingly, these rates are not directly comparable with data for more recent years.

(d) 1997-98 figures for Queensland, Tasmania, and the NT were calculated against the number of orders for community correction offenders, not the number of distinct persons, and therefore are not directly comparable with data for other jurisdictions or with current year figures. NT community corrections rates in 2000-01 and 2001-02 exclude offenders on orders that have been inactive for over three years. NSW rates exclude offenders on orders that have been inactive for over three months.

(e) Total corrective service rates for NSW and the ACT include periodic detention. As of 1998-99, the Australian rates also include periodic detention prisoners.

.. Not applicable.

Table 7A.6

Table 7A.6 Imprisonment and community correction rates per head of population (per 100 000 people)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT (a)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Imprisonment (b)									
1999-2000	114.0	65.0	144.1	159.5	89.0	76.3	59.9	318.3	109.4
2000-01	114.7	67.8	129.8	162.2	87.7	78.9	65.2	331.7	108.3*
2001-02	117.0	70.6	134.7	149.5	94.9	82.2	63.6	329.9	109.4
Community corrections									
1999-2000	293.9	142.0	559.7	226.4	445.9	259.0	357.2	305.4	311.0
2000-01	280.0	134.5	541.5	252.1	443.5	221.5	409.0	502.6*	305.5*
2001-02	263.5	136.3	363.5	274.4	410.1	198.8	402.9	459.6	265.9

(a) NT community corrections rates in 2000-01 and 2001-02 exclude offenders on orders that have been inactive for over three years. NSW rates exclude offenders on orders that have been inactive for more than three months.

(b) ACT figures include prisoners held on remand in the ACT and ACT sentenced prisoners held in NSW prisons. NSW figures include ACT sentenced prisoners held in NSW prisons. Australian figures are calculated so that ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are not double counted.

* Figures amended from those published in the 2002 Report.

Table 7A.7

Table 7A.7

Net recurrent expenditure, recurrent costs, and total net expenditure, 2001-02

	<i>Units</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<i>Prisons and periodic detention</i>										
Net recurrent expenditure (a), (b)										
Open plus periodic detention	\$'000	203 579	17 572	48 736	32 958	8 903	3 567	6 538	na	321 853
Secure	\$'000	271 088	168 809	207 542	131 144	72 307	19 533	9 917	na	880 340
All prisons	\$'000	474 667	186 381	256 278	164 102	81 210	23 100	16 455	36 412	1 238 605
Transport and escort services (c)	\$'000	32 894	3 269	na	7 566	1 396	na	990	na	46 115
Estimated payroll tax										
Open plus periodic detention	\$'000	..	..	..	829	..	..	22	..	851
Secure	\$'000	..	..	..	3 560	..	..	247	..	3 807
All prisons	\$'000	..	..	..	4 389	..	..	268	..	4 657
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (d), (e)										
Open plus periodic detention	\$	147.8	127.3	154.8	98.5	140.9	126.8	143.9	na	139.0
Secure	\$	173.6	150.6	137.9	186.0	156.7	173.1	286.6	na	161.4
All prisons	\$	161.5	148.1	140.8	157.9	154.8	163.8	206.4	148.6	154.9
<i>Community corrections</i>										
Net recurrent expenditure (a)	\$'000	51 601	27 768	28 751	19 690	19 169	3 184	4 314	5 249	159 726
Estimated payroll tax	\$'000	..	..	..	708	..	..	105	..	812
Recurrent cost per offender per day (d)	\$	8.08	11.43	5.85	10.41	8.46	9.34	9.40	15.37	8.40
<i>All corrections</i>										
Total net expenditure (e)	\$'000	583 259	253 948	339 591	204 340	107 456	34 504	21 854	41 661	1 586 613
Population	'000	6 635	4 878	3 699	1 954	1 513	469	319	203	19 671
Cost per head of population per year (f)	\$	87.9	52.1	91.8	104.6	71.0	73.5	68.4	204.8	80.7

(a) Net recurrent expenditure includes payroll tax (except for WA and the ACT where government operations are not subject to payroll tax) but is net of recurrent receipts (own source revenues).

(b) NT recurrent expenditure cannot be apportioned to open and secure custody categories.

(c) SA Correctional Services pays 30 per cent of the cost of offender transport, with remaining costs incurred by police, courts and health services.

(d) Recurrent cost per prisoner and per offender are derived from net recurrent expenditure including payroll tax estimates for WA and the ACT. Capital costs per prisoner are reported in Table 7A.11.

(e) Australian recurrent cost per prisoner for open and secure custody is calculated against Australian total daily average numbers minus NT prisoners in each level of custody. Australian averages also exclude any double counting of ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons.

(e) Total net expenditure includes the combined prison and community corrections recurrent expenditure (net of recurrent receipts), payroll tax (except for WA and the ACT) the cost of transport and escort services, and reported capital costs comprising (for this item only) depreciation on government owned assets, debt service fees for privately owned facilities, capital asset charges, and other associated capital expenses, but excludes user cost of capital. WA capital costs include depreciation only as capital asset charges and other associated capital expenses are not reported for 2001-02.

(f) Cost per head of population per year is based on the total resident population (all ages).

.. Not applicable.

Table 7A.8

Table 7A.8 **Real net recurrent expenditure on prisons (2001-02 \$'000) (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
1999-2000	447 134*	155 478*	204 280*	169 858*	79 242*	19 513*	15 283*	38 307*	1 129 095*
2000-01	447 650*	159 709*	196 643*	191 084*	81 655*	21 368*	16 554*	36 660*	1 151 323*
2001-02	474 667	186 381	256 278	164 102	81 210	23 100	16 455	36 412	1 238 605

(a) Net recurrent expenditure includes payroll tax (except for WA and the ACT) but is net of recurrent receipts (own source revenue). Under a counting rule change introduced in 2001-02, net recurrent expenditure excludes capital costs. Data for years prior to 2001-02 have been revised accordingly and adjusted by the GDP deflator.

* Figures amended from those published in the 2002 Report.

Table 7A.9

Table 7A.9 **Real net recurrent expenditure on community corrections
(2001-02 \$'000) (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
1999-2000	48 196*	22 708*	24 353*	19 379*	17 610*	3 314*	2 604*	5 473*	143 637*
2000-01	48 196*	23 734*	25 410*	21 308*	18 959*	3 177*	3 048*	5 537*	149 369*
2001-02	51 601	27 768	28 751	19 690	19 169	3 184	4 314	5 249	159 726

(a) Net recurrent expenditure includes payroll tax (except for WA and the ACT) but is net of recurrent receipts (own source revenue). Under a counting rule change introduced in 2001-02, net recurrent expenditure excludes capital costs. Data from years prior to 2001-02 have been revised accordingly and adjusted by the GDP deflator.

* Figures amended from those published in the 2002 Report.

Table 7A.10

Table 7A.10 **Real recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2001-02 dollars) (a), (b)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (c)</i>
1999-2000	159.6	139.0	110.5	161.9	163.3*	149.0	206.6	170.8	146.1*
2000-01	156.2*	133.5	114.2	171.8	169.2*	158.1	203.9	152.1	147.0*
2001-02	161.5	148.1	140.8	157.9	154.8	163.8	206.4	148.6	154.9

(a) Recurrent cost per prisoner and per offender are derived from net recurrent expenditure including payroll tax. For comparability reasons, payroll tax estimates have been included for those jurisdictions which are not subject to payroll tax (WA and the ACT). Capital costs per prisoner are reported in Table 7A.11. Data from years prior to 2001-02 have been adjusted by the GDP price deflator.

(b) Figures published in the previous reports excluded payroll tax.

(c) ACT figures include prisoners held on remand in the ACT and ACT sentenced prisoners held in NSW prisons. NSW figures include ACT sentenced prisoners held in NSW prisons. Australian figures are calculated so that ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are not double counted.

* Underlying figures amended from those published in the 2002 Report.

Table 7A.11

Table 7A.11	Capital costs, 2001-02 (dollars)								
	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (a)</i>	<i>NT (b)</i>	<i>Aust (c)</i>
<i>Capital cost per prisoner per day</i>									
Total capital cost	49.6	28.7	45.0	38.0	33.4	58.3	6.7	14.4	41.6
Total user cost of capital (d)	41.4	10.7	32.4	26.2	23.1	23.5	5.6	14.4	30.1
Land	4.1	1.2	1.6	2.4	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	2.5
Other assets	37.3	9.5	30.8	23.8	21.4	22.8	5.1	13.6	27.6
Debt servicing fees (e)	..	14.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.3
Depreciation (f)	8.2	3.4	12.6	11.8	10.3	34.8	1.2	na	9.2
<i>Capital cost per offender per day</i>									
Total capital cost (g)	0.11	0.22	0.09	0.16	0.40	na	0.02	na	0.15
Total user cost of capital (d)	0.06	0.11	0.05	0.05	0.27	na	0.02	na	0.08
Land	–	–	–	–	0.05	na	..	na	–
Other assets	0.05	0.11	0.05	0.05	0.22	na	0.02	na	0.08
Depreciation	0.05	0.11	0.03	0.11	0.13	na	na	na	0.07

(a) ACT capital costs relate only to the Remand Centre and periodic detention centre, and therefore do not reflect the capital cost component of ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons, which is subsumed under contracted management fees.

(b) Northern Territory Correctional Services' data on capital costs are not directly comparable with other jurisdictions, as the NT is the only jurisdiction currently using a cash based accounting method.

(c) ACT figures include prisoners held on remand in the ACT and ACT sentenced prisoners held in NSW prisons. NSW figures include ACT sentenced prisoners held in NSW prisons. Australian figures are calculated so that ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are not double counted.

(d) Calculated as 8 per cent of the value of government owned assets.

(e) Debt servicing fees are accommodation services fees paid to privately owned prisons, equivalent to the user cost of capital for government owned facilities. This item is only applicable to Victoria in 2001-02.

(f) Depreciation for Tasmania is affected by accelerated depreciation being adopted for some assets.

(g) Tasmania is unable to report on user cost of capital for community corrections in 2001-02. The user cost of capital per offender for land is not applicable to Victoria, the NT and the ACT as these jurisdictions do not own the land and buildings used to operate community corrections programs.

na Not available. **..** Not applicable. **–** Nil or rounded to zero.

Table 7A.12 Real total cost of corrective services per head of population per year (dollars) (a)

	<i>NSW</i> (b)	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i> (b)	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i> (b)
1999-2000	86.4	46.0*	78.7	106.7	76.6*	51.0	63.0	227.0*	76.3*
2000-01	84.9*	45.6	74.7	120.7	79.7*	64.8	65.6	212.0	76.8*
2001-02	87.9	52.1	91.8	104.6	71.0	73.5	68.4	204.8	80.7

(a) Total cost of service is derived from total net expenditure which includes the combined prison and community corrections recurrent expenditure (net of recurrent receipts), the cost of transport and escort services, plus capital costs comprising (for this item only) depreciation on government owned facilities, debt service fees for privately owned facilities, capital asset charges, and other associated capital expenses, but excludes user cost of capital. Cost per head of population per year is based on the total resident population (all ages). Data from years prior to 2001-02 have been adjusted by the GDP deflator.

(b) ACT figures include prisoners held on remand in the ACT and ACT sentenced prisoners held in NSW prisons. NSW figures include ACT sentenced prisoners held in NSW prisons. Australian figures are calculated so that ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are not double counted.

* Figures amended from those published in the 2002 Report.

Table 7A.13

Table 7A.13 **Prison assault rates, 2001-02 (per 100 prisoners)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (a)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<i>Prisoners</i>									
Prisoner on prisoner									
Serious assault	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.8	0.3	0.5	na	0.6	1.1
Assault	16.4	6.0	6.9	16.1	0.8	4.7	na	4.2	11.0
Prisoner on officer									
Serious assault	–	–	0.1	0.8	–	–	na	0.4	0.2
Assault	1.4	0.5	1.0	3.3	0.1	0.8	na	3.1	1.4
<i>Periodic detainees</i>									
Prisoner on prisoner									
Serious assault	–	..	..	..	..	..	na	..	..
Assault	2.4	..	..	..	..	..	na	..	..
Prisoner on officer									
Serious assault	–	..	..	..	..	..	na	..	..
Assault	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	na	..	..

(a) The ACT has not reported on assaults in 2001-02 because of concerns about data quality.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable.

Table 7A.14

Table 7A.14	Death rates from apparent unnatural causes, 2001-02 (per 100 prisoners) (a)								
	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<i>Prisoners</i>									
All prisoners	0.10	0.06	0.14	0.17	0.21	0.26	–	–	0.12
Indigenous prisoners	0.08	–	0.08	0.11	–	–	–	–	0.07
Non-indigenous prisoners	0.11	0.06	0.16	0.20	0.29	0.30	–	–	0.14
<i>Periodic detainees</i>									
All detainees	–	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..
Indigenous detainees	–	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..
Non-indigenous detainees	–	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..

(a) NSW, Queensland and WA each had one Indigenous death. Tasmania had one non-Indigenous death. A Coronial Inquest has not yet been held in relation to the Tasmanian death and the cause of death has not been legally determined.

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable

Table 7A.15

Table 7A.15 Death rates from apparent unnatural causes (per 100 prisoners)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All prisoners									
1998-99	0.31	0.28	0.18	0.15	0.07	–	–	0.16	0.22
1999-2000	0.23	0.07	0.14	0.34	0.15	1.12	–	–	0.20
2000-01	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.16	0.45	–	–	–	0.16
2001-02	0.10	0.06	0.14	0.17	0.21	0.26	–	–	0.12
Indigenous prisoners									
1998-99	0.26	–	0.09	–	–	–	–	0.21	0.12
1999-2000	0.43	–	–	0.31	–	–	–	–	0.20
2000-01	0.17	0.70	0.09	0.19	0.92	–	–	–	0.20
2001-02	0.08	–	0.08	0.11	–	–	–	–	0.07
Non-Indigenous prisoners									
1998-99	0.31	0.29	0.20	0.22	0.09	–	–	–	0.25
1999-2000	0.19	0.07	0.18	0.35	0.18	1.25	–	–	0.20
2000-01	0.15	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.42	–	–	–	0.15
2001-02	0.11	0.06	0.16	0.20	0.29	0.30	–	–	0.14

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Table 7A.16

Table 7A.16 Escape/abscondment rates, 2001-02 (per 100 prisoners)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Prisoners									
Open perimeter	1.43	2.65	1.74	4.90	1.73	–	..	1.44	2.08
Secure perimeter	0.12	0.10	–	–	0.08	–	–	–	0.06
Periodic detainees	0.40	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Table 7A.17

Table 7A.17 Prisoner out-of-cell hours, 2001-02 (hours per day)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (a)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (b)</i>
Total	10.6	12.2	12.3	12.4	10.2	10.7	9.5	8.9	11.4
Open	11.6	14.8	18.1	14.6	16.3	13.7	..	16.5	13.5
Secure	9.8	11.9	11.2	11.8	9.4	9.9	..	7.0	10.7

(a) Open and secure custody breakdowns are not applicable to the ACT.

(b) Australian averages exclude ACT prisoners in the open and secure breakdowns and also exclude any double counting of ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons in total out of cell hours.

.. Not applicable.

Table 7A.18 **Successful completion of community corrections orders, by type of order, 2001-02 (per cent)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (a)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All orders	78.5	71.3	61.4	62.9	67.3	86.2	82.1	66.3	69.5
Restricted movement	76.4	..	80.3	79.5	65.4	..	100.0	85.7	75.3
Reparation	70.5	77.6	61.8	61.3	60.6	80.2	73.8	60.2	65.6
Supervision	82.0	63.5	58.6	63.2	76.4	90.6	83.2	78.1	73.6

(a) Restricted movement orders (home detention) were only available in the ACT from October 2001.

.. Not applicable.

Table 7A.19

Table 7A.19 **Prisoner and offender employment rates, 2001-02 (per cent)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas (b)	ACT (c)	NT	Aust (d)
<i>Prisons (a)</i>									
Total	84.6	84.2	65.8	88.3	71.3	59.3	..	64.2	78.4
Commercial industries	37.9	46.4	28.4	19.2	32.0	24.4	..	3.0	32.5
Service industries	45.0	37.8	35.2	69.2	36.7	34.9	..	61.1	44.6
Work release	1.7	..	2.2	..	2.6	..	..	-	1.3
<i>Periodic detainees</i>									
Total	58.5	..	..	..	..	..	38.1	..	..
Service industries	17.3	..	..	..	..	..	14.8	..	..
Community work	41.2	..	..	..	..	..	23.3	..	..
<i>Community corrections</i>									
Average hours ordered per offender (e)	na	na	61	87	132	49	138	82	na
Average hours worked per offender	na	60	32	41	42	na	55	46	na
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	na	na	1.9	2.1	3.1	na	2.5	1.8	na

(a) Victoria uses the average of a monthly count of prisoners on the day each month that employment data are collected as the basis for this calculation. South Australia, Tasmania and the NT use the number of prisoners in custody on the single day that employment data are collected (30 June). All other jurisdictions use the daily average prisoner population.

(b) Tasmanian employment rates in 2001-02 have been affected by a significantly higher number of prisoners in custody at 30 June 2002 (the point of time against which employment rate is calculated for Tasmania), relative to the daily average number of prisoners.

(c) Prisoner employment figures are not applicable, given ACT prisoners managed in the ACT are remand prisoners only.

(d) Australian calculations for prison employment exclude ACT prisoners. Australian averages for offender employment have not been calculated given the number of jurisdictions able to report consistently on this indicator.

(e) Tasmanian figures are based on the number of hours to be worked in new orders made during the year only; hours for orders that continue into 2001-02 are not available.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Table 7A.20

Table 7A.20 **Prisoner and offender education and training rates, 2001-02 (per cent)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (a)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (b)</i>
<i>Prisons (c)</i>									
Total	43.6	42.5	41.7	57.6	28.0	36.5	..	49.7	44.3
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	2.9	0.8	13.2	1.4	2.8	11.1	..	–	4.5
Secondary school education	38.5	0.7	8.5	0.3	1.6	5.7	..	3.1	16.9
Vocational Education and Training	26.9	41.2	16.4	53.6	22.9	27.3	..	46.4	31.5
Higher education	1.2	1.4	3.7	2.3	0.7	0.6	..	0.2	1.8
<i>Community corrections</i>									
Personal development courses (d)	na	na	na	54.9	na	na	7.8	49.1	na

(a) Education figures are not applicable, given ACT prisoners managed in the ACT are remand prisoners only.

(b) Australian average figures calculated against Australian daily average prisoner population excluding ACT prisoners.

(c) Classification of education types is based on the Australian Qualification Framework (AQF), under which the Vocational Education and Training category includes advanced diplomas, diplomas, and certificates I to IV; the secondary schools education category includes senior secondary and certificate of education; and the higher education category includes doctoral and masters degrees, graduate diplomas, bachelor degrees, diplomas and advanced diplomas.

(d) Australian average figures are not calculated as only three jurisdictions reported on this indicator in 2001-02.

na Not available. **..** Not applicable.

Table 7A.21

Table 7A.21 **Community corrections offender-to-staff ratios, 2001-02**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All staff	25.3	16.6	32.2	43.6	22.8	22.2	23.8	19.5	25.5
Operational staff	34.6	19.7	46.0	55.3	38.1	30.1	31.4	24.0	34.7
Other staff	94.0	106.7	106.7	206.3	56.9	84.8	99.0	103.9	96.5

Table 7A.22

Table 7A.22	Prison design capacity utilisation rates, 2001-02 (per cent)								
	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Prisons (a)									
Total prisons (b)	99.7	112.2	90.7	99.3	107.0	73.5	94.2	83.9	98.4
Open	101.2	93.8	70.5	117.1	90.6	72.0	..	77.2	95.3
Secure (b)	98.6	115.0	96.6	92.6	109.7	73.9	94.2	85.8	99.6
Periodic detention centres (c)	50.3	..	..	..	..	..	50.0	..	..

(a) Includes design capacity in relocatable accommodation units.

(b) ACT data are based on prisoners held in the ACT Remand Centre only.

(c) ACT detention centre capacity changed during 2001-02 from a capacity of 51 to a revised capacity of 30 when the new detention centre became operational in May 2002. Utilisation rates are calculated against an average of 47, representing a combination of both capacities, across the whole year period.

.. Not applicable.

Table 7A.23

Table 17A.23 **Categorisation of correctional sanctions**

<i>Jurisdiction</i>	<i>Prisons</i>	<i>Community corrections</i>
NSW	Secure prisons Open prisons Periodic detention	Front-end home detention program Supervision (including suspended sentence, bail supervision) Reparation (community service, work order) Fine substitution (fine default/community service order) Post-prison orders (parole, licence) Suspended sentence with participation in a drug program (imposed by NSW Drug Court)
Victoria	Secure prisons Open prisons	Intensive correction orders Combined custody and treatment orders Drug Treatment Order (pilot program) Community-based orders Parole Community work orders Fine default orders
Queensland	Secure prisons Open prisons Community custody centres Work Outreach Camps (WORC) Program	Probation Qld Commonwealth Recognisance Community service Fine option Intensive correction Prison/probation Parole Post-prison home detention Intensive drug rehabilitation order
WA	Secure prisons Open prisons	Community-based order (may include supervision, community service and community work programs) Intensive supervision order (may include supervision curfew programs) Work release Work and development order (nonpayment of fines) Parole Home detention (prison and bail)
SA	Secure prisons Open prisons	Post-prison administrative home detention Front-end home detention program Bail home detention Probation Parole Community service order Fine option community service Supervised bail
Tasmania	Secure prisons Open prisons	Supervision Parole Community service (work orders) Fine substitution (by community service orders) Wholly or partially suspended prison sentence
ACT	Secure prisons (remand prisoners held in the ACT and sentenced prisoners transferred to the NSW prison system) Open prisons (sentenced prisoners transferred to the NSW prison system) Periodic detention	Front-end home detention program Court ordered community service order Recognisance with supervision conditions (probation) Bail supervision Parole
NT	Secure prisons Open prisons	Front-end home detention program Court ordered community service order Probation Bail supervision Parole Fine default community service order

Single jurisdiction data — NSW

Table 7A.24

New South Wales

Table 7A.24 Descriptors, prisons

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
<i>Average daily prison population</i>					
Total — all prisons	6 358	6 884	7 311	7 531	7 764
Male, Indigenous, open prison	350	394	414	403	457
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	2 427	2 456	2 634	2 794	2 743
Male, unknown, open prison	na	na	na	38	58
Female, Indigenous, open prison	16	22	33	40	52
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	120	129	144	156	177
Female, unknown, open prison	na	na	na	1	1
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	537	683	632	642	677
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	2 712	2 940	3 169	3 000	3 070
Male, unknown, secure prison	na	na	na	160	243
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	54	70	72	84	79
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	142	190	213	200	191
Female, unknown, secure prison	na	na	na	13	16
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	6 026	6 473	6 849	7 037	7 248
Female prisoners, all prisons	332	411	462	494	516
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	957	1 169	1 151	1 169	1 265
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	5 401	5 715	6 160	6 150	6 181
Unknown, all prisons	na	na	na	212	318
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	2 913	3 001	3 225	3 432	3 488
Secure prisoners	3 445	3 883	4 086	4 099	4 276
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	51	51	66	78	85
Non-Indigenous prisoners	534	538	525	509	473
Unknown	na	na	na	3	5
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	585	589	591	590	563
Imprisonment rate (a)					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	133.0	143.4	150.3	153.2	154.6
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1 631.0	1 919.7	1 807.6	1 791.5	1 892.1
Number of prisons (b)					
Government operated prisons	25	25	27	26	28
Privately operated prisons	1	1	1	1	1
Total prisons	26	26	28	27	29
Prison design capacity (c)					
Open prisons	2 986	3 011	3 100	3 364	3 448
Secure prisons	3 489	3 842	4 020	4 206*	4 337
Total — all prisons	6 475	6 853	7 120	7 570*	7 785
Recurrent expenditure (\$'000 in 2001-02 dollars) (d)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	444 616*	483 884*	483 962*	485 291*	512 978
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	31 343	34 334	36 828	37 641	38 311
Net recurrent expenditure	413 274*	449 550*	447 134*	447 650*	474 667

New South Wales**Table 7A.24 Descriptors, prisons**

	<i>1997-98</i>	<i>1998-99</i>	<i>1999-2000</i>	<i>2000-01</i>	<i>2001-02</i>
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(a) Calculated against an adult general population aged 18 and over from 1998-99 and not comparable with previous year rates which are calculated against the general population aged 17 and over. Excludes prisoners on periodic detention.

(b) Includes two transitional centres.

(c) Includes 24-hour court cell centre capacity.

(d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. Recurrent expenditure includes payroll tax from 1999-2000 onwards.

na Not available.

* Figures amended from those published in the 2002 Report.

Table 7A.25

New South Wales**Table 7A.25 Effectiveness, prisons**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners	15.48	14.09	..	..	..
Serious assaults	na	na	0.82	0.93	1.06
Assaults	na	na	24.02	22.56*	16.43
Prisoners on officers	5.46	3.92	..	..	..
Serious assaults	na	na	0.03	—	0.04
Assaults	na	na	1.93	1.85*	1.44
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	3	3	5	2	1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	18*	20	12	9	7
Total — all prisoners	21*	23	17	11	8
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes) (b)					
Indigenous prisoners	—	1	2	2	—
Non-Indigenous prisoners	8	2	3	4*	8
Total — all prisoners	8	3	5	6*	8
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	0.31	0.26	0.43	0.17	0.08
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.33*	0.35	0.19	0.15	0.11
Total — all prisoners	0.33*	0.33	0.23	0.15	0.10
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (c)					
Open level of security	2.13	1.73	1.18	1.37	1.43
Secure level of security	0.23	0.05	0.12	0.05	0.12
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (d)					
Open level of security	13.8	13.4	12.3	12.6	11.6
Secure level of security	10.9	9.2	9.7	10.6	9.8
Total	12.7	11.0	10.8	11.5	10.6
Employment rate (per cent) (e)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	33.9*	36.7*	35.8*	38.3*	37.9
Service (no fee for service) industries	43.1*	42.1*	40.9*	44.8*	45.0
Work release	2.4*	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.7
Total — all industries	79.4*	81.0*	78.5*	85.0*	84.6
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (f)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	na	18.9	9.1	3.8	2.9
AQF Secondary School sector education	na	17.1	28.5	35.7	38.5
AQF Vocational Education and Training	na	21.1	23.9	22.3	26.9
AQF Higher Education	na	3.0	1.5	1.2	1.2
Total — all training	59.0	43.1	46.4	43.7	43.6

(a) In accordance with the national counting rule, assaults that occurred within a court complex are excluded. In 2001-02, there were no incidents of serious assault, either between prisoners or prisoners on staff, 29 prisoner on prisoner assaults, and 28 prisoner on staff assaults in court cells.

(b) Includes death by unknown causes.

New South Wales**Table 7A.25 Effectiveness, prisons**

- (c) In accordance with the national counting rule, these figures exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were 11 escapes of this type in 2001-02. Escapes by prisoners being transported to or from court or from within a court complex are not counted within this category. In 2001-02 there were 9 such escapes/absconds from court cells or court escorts.
- (d) As of 1999-2000, NSW figures includes all known irregular lockdowns and regular lockins, such as closures for meals, in the calculation of time out of cells.
- (e) The following classes of prisoners are excluded from the calculation of employment rates in all years: (i) prisoners in full time education and (ii) prisoners whose situation may exclude their participation in a work program (specifically, remandees who choose not to work; hospital patients or aged prisoners who are unable to work; prisoners whose protection status prohibits access to work; and fine defaulters who are only incarcerated for a few days at a time). These figures also exclude prisoners accommodated in the Transitional Centre for Women and those held in 24-hour court cells.
- (f) In 1999-2000, NSW data were collected on the last day of term preceding 30 June 2000 and are not comparable with previous years due to revised counting rules introduced in 1999-2000. Figures as of 2000-01 are calculated against daily average prisoner population.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

* Figures amended from those published in the 2002 Report.

Table 7A.26

New South Wales**Table 7A.26 Descriptors, periodic detention**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Average daily periodic detention population (a)					
Total	1 531	1 386	1 266	1 109	988
Male, Indigenous	122	78	75	73	78
Male, non-Indigenous	1 279	1 190	1 079	871	751
Male, unknown	na	na	na	66	84
Female, Indigenous	15	19	8	12	2
Female, non-Indigenous	115	99	104	85	73
Female, unknown	na	na	na	2	–
Totals, Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous detainees	137	97	83	85	80
Non-Indigenous detainees	1 394	1 289	1 183	956	824
Unknown	na	na	na	68	84
Average daily population attending (residential only)					
	579	599	581	477	494
Periodic detention rate					
Detainees/100 000 adult population (b)	32	29	26	23	20
Indigenous detainees/100 000	na	159	130	130	120
Number of periodic detention centres	11	11	10	10	10
Useable periodic detention capacity	1 006	1 003	924	1 024	982

(a) Figures refer to all detainees with periodic detention warrants, regardless of whether this includes attending a residential component.

(b) Calculated against an adult general population aged 18 years and over from 1998-99 onwards. Previous year rates were calculated against the general population aged 17 years and over.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Table 7A.27

New South Wales**Table 7A.27 Effectiveness, periodic detention**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Assault rates (per cent)					
Detainees on detainees	2.22	1.95	1.58	..	..
Serious assaults	na	na	na	–	–
Assaults	na	na	na	2.80	2.43
Detainees on officers	0.40	0.70	0.24	..	..
Serious assaults	na	na	na	–	–
Assaults	na	na	na	0.09	0.10
Unnatural death rate (per 100 detainees)					
Indigenous detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Escape/abscond rate (per 100 detainees)	0.52	0.29	0.32	0.27	0.40
Employment rates (per cent)					
Service (no fee for service) industries	7.5	11.5	17.5	11.2*	17.3
Community work	45.1	37.0	46.4	31.7*	41.2
Total employed	52.6	48.5	63.8	42.8*	58.5

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

* Figures amended from those published in the 2002 Report.

Table 7A.28

New South Wales**Table 7A.28 Efficiency, prisons and periodic detention**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2001-02 \$) (a), (b)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	158.35	150.53	139.41	134.61*	147.83
Secure prisoners	191.48	200.48	164.89	164.55	173.57
Total — all prisoners	175.15	177.17	152.98	150.25*	161.51
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2001-02 \$)					
User cost of capital	na	na	na	na	41.38
Debt servicing fees	na	na	na	na	..
Depreciation	na	na	na	na	8.23
Total	na	na	na	na	49.61
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	97.6	99.7	104.0	102.0	101.2
Secure	98.7	101.1	101.6	97.5*	98.6
Total	98.2	100.5	102.7	99.5*	99.7
Periodic detention utilisation rate (per cent)	57.6	59.7	62.9	46.6	50.3

(a) In accordance with revised counting rules, unit costs as of and including 1999-2000 are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less consolidated funds and recurrent receipts, payroll tax, and capital costs.

(b) Payroll tax is included for 2001-02.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

* Figures amended from those published in the 2002 Report.

Table 7A.29

New South Wales

Table 7A.29 Descriptors, community corrections (a)

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	3	6	6	4	4
Male, non-Indigenous	72	123	148	104	100
Male, unknown	na	na	na	47	46
Female, Indigenous	2	1	4	2	1
Female, non-Indigenous	17	28	30	8	13
Female, unknown	na	na	na	16	10
Gender not recorded	na	na	na	3	1
Total persons	94	158	188	184	175
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	288	261	431	408	380
Male, non-Indigenous	4 352	3 480	4 522	2 152	2 503
Male, unknown	na	na	na	1 999	1 135
Female, Indigenous	79	55	79	75	86
Female, non-Indigenous	874	676	852	346	405
Female, unknown	na	na	na	431	206
Gender not recorded	na	na	na	50	24
Total persons	5 593	4 472	5 884	5 461	4 739
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	794	867	1 320	1 245	1 364
Male, non-Indigenous	7 826	8 010	11 195	7 334	7 962
Male, unknown	na	na	na	3 917	2 777
Female, Indigenous	179	204	279	267	315
Female, non-Indigenous	1 280	1 297	1 903	1 011	1 224
Female, unknown	na	na	na	910	609
Gender not recorded	na	na	na	131	47
Total persons	10 079	10 378	14 697	14 815	14 298
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	950	1 013	1 570	1 476	1 577
Male, non-Indigenous	11 088	10 602	14 436	8 671	9 608
Male, unknown	na	na	na	5 313	3 614
Female, Indigenous	224	230	327	311	372
Female, non-Indigenous	1 936	1 811	2 510	1 221	1 492
Female, unknown	na	na	na	1 221	757
Total persons, Indigenous	1 174	1 243	1 897	1 788	1 949
Total persons, non-Indigenous	13 024	12 413	16 946	9 918	11 119
Total persons, unknow	na	na	na	6 672	4 418
Total males	12 038	11 615	16 006	15 460	14 799
Total females	2 160	2 041	2 837	2 753	2 621
Total gender not recorded	na	na	na	165	66
Total persons	14 199	13 656	18 843	18 378	17 486
Community corrections rates (c)					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	292.8	284.5	387.3	373.8	348.2
Indigenous offenders/100 000	na	2 041.2	2 979.1	2 740.2	2 915.1
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	na	na	na	na	na
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	na	na	na	na	na
Recurrent expenditure (2001-02 \$'000) (d)					
Recurrent expenditure	39 536*	47 612*	48 583*	48 859*	52 425
Recurrent receipts	362	564	387	663	824
Net recurrent expenditure	39 174*	47 049*	48 196*	48 196*	51 601

New South Wales

Table 7A.29 Descriptors, community corrections (a)

(a) Offender population data for 1999-2000 and 2000-01 may be revised following a review of the data collection. NSW data relating to Indigenous status may contain anomalies, which will be addressed with the completion of the normalisation and cleansing of data. In both cases, any revisions to the data will be included in the 2004 Report.

(b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type. Up to and including 1999-2000, male offender numbers include offenders where gender was not known and non-Indigenous numbers include offenders where Indigenous status was not known. As of 1999-2000, figures include offenders on inactive (in suspense) orders.

(c) Calculated against an adult general population aged 18 years and over from 1998-99. Previous year rates were calculated against the general population aged 17 years and over.

(d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. Recurrent expenditure includes payroll tax from 1999-2000 onwards.

na Not available.

* Figures amended from those published in the 2002 Report.

Table 7A.30

New South Wales**Table 7A.30 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Successful completion of orders (per cent)					
Restricted movement orders	66.8	77.9	75.5	74.7	76.4
Reparation orders	81.3	80.3	75.4	66.0	70.5
Supervision orders	89.1	87.3	83.6	80.7	82.0
Total — all orders	83.8	84.0	80.4	75.6	78.5
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	na	na	na	na	na
Average hours worked per offender	na	na	na	na	na
Ratio of hours worked to hours ordered	na	na	na	na	na
Rehabilitation — personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development	na	na	na	na	na

na Not available.

Table 7A.31

New South Wales**Table 7A.31 Efficiency, community corrections (a)**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2001-02 \$) (b), (c)	7.58	9.48	6.70	6.89	8.08
Capital cost per offender per day (2001-02 \$)	na	na	na	na	0.11
<i>Offender to staff ratios</i>					
Offender-to-operational staff	30.0	29.8	41.2	37.6	34.6
Offender-to-other staff	90.0	82.3	104.1	104.4	94.0
Offender-to-all staff	22.5	21.9	29.5	27.6	25.3

(a) Figures prior to 1999-2000 exclude offenders awaiting breach outcome, interstate transfers, or offenders who were imprisoned for a period less than the current order. Figures are therefore not directly comparable with previous years.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, unit costs as of and including 1999-2000 are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less consolidated funds and recurrent receipts, payroll tax, and capital costs.

(c) Payroll tax is included for 2001-02.

na Not available.

Single jurisdiction data — Victoria

Table 7A.32

Victoria**Table 7A.32 Descriptors, prisons**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
<i>Average daily prison population</i>					
Total — all prisons	2 692	2 856	3 062	3 276	3 446
Male, Indigenous, open prison	15	10	4	4	6
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	282	286	303	337	321
Male, unknown, open prison	na	na	na	1	2
Female, Indigenous, open prison	1	1	1	2	2
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	30	30	33	46	47
Female, unknown, open prison	na	na	na	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	119	106	114	126	129
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	2 129	2 287	2 456	2 589	2 730
Male, unknown, secure prison	na	na	na	3	11
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	5	6	7	10	14
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	111	130	144	158	183
Female, unknown, secure prison	na	na	na	—	1
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	2 545	2 689	2 877	3 060	3 199
Female prisoners, all prisons	147	167	185	216	247
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	140	123	126	142	151
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	2 552	2 733	2 936	3 130	3 281
Unknown, all prisons	na	na	na	4	14
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	328	327	341	390	378
Secure prisoners	2 364	2 529	2 721	2 886	3 068
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	57	61	62	63	63
Non-Indigenous prisoners	998	1 245	1 334	1 301	1 335
Unknown	na	na	na	2	6
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	1 055	1 306	1 396	1 366	1 404
Imprisonment rate (a)					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	76.2	79.1	83.6	88.1	91.7
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	945.3	917.9	906.9	1 003.7	1 047.2
Number of prisons					
Government operated prisons	10	10	10	12	11
Privately operated prisons	3	3	3	2	2
Total prisons	13	13	13	14	13
Prison design capacity (b)					
Open prisons	371	371	364	394	403
Secure prisons	2 486	2 504	2 524	2 587	2 667
Total — all prisons	2 857	2 875	2 888	2 981	3 070
Recurrent expenditure (2001-02 \$'000) (c)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	165 951*	158 104*	165 878*	168 660*	194 865
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	11 784	12 575	10 400	8 951	8 484
Net recurrent expenditure	154 166*	145 529*	155 478*	159 709*	186 381

Victoria

Table 7A.32 Descriptors, prisons

(a) Based on an adult general population aged 17 years and over.

(b) This includes 32 beds in relocatable accommodation units in open custody and 163 in secure custody accommodation.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. Recurrent expenditure includes payroll tax from 1999-2000 onwards.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

* Figures amended from those published in the 2002 Report.

Table 7A.33

Victoria**Table 7A.33 Effectiveness, prisons**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners	14.26	10.64	..	..	..
Serious assaults	na	na	1.08	1.13	1.07
Assaults	na	na	7.32	8.30	6.04
Prisoners on officers	3.42	2.45	..	..	..
Serious assaults	na	na	–	–	–
Assaults	na	na	1.31	0.92	0.49
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	1	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	10	8	2	4	2
Total — all prisoners	10	8	2	5	2
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	3	1	1	6	4
Total — all prisoners	3	1	1	6	4
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	0.70	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.39	0.29	0.07	0.13	0.06
Total — all prisoners	0.37	0.28	0.07	0.15	0.06
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (a)					
Open level of security	6.10	3.67	2.93	4.62	2.65
Secure level of security	0.04	0.16	–	0.07	0.10
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	14.9	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8
Secure level of security	11.6	11.5	11.9	11.9	11.9
Total	12.0	11.9	12.2	12.2	12.2
Employment rate (per cent)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	48.6	41.2	46.8	47.2	46.4
Service (no fee for service) industries	35.9	33.3	40.0	36.9	37.8
Work release	..	..	..	..	..
Total — all industries	84.5	74.6	86.8	84.2	84.2
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (b)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	15.8	19.5	na	0.4	0.8
AQF Secondary School sector education	6.0	na	9.6	0.7	0.7
AQF Vocational Education and Training	42.3	45.0	36.6	43.8	41.2
AQF Higher Education	2.3	3.1	3.2	1.4	1.4
Total — all training	62.2	56.6	44.7	45.3	42.5

(a) In accordance with the national counting rule, these figures exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were three escapes of this type in 2001-02.

(b) Prisoners undertaking pre-certificate Level 1 were included under 'AQF Secondary Schools Sector' in 1999-2000. Prisoners undertaking secondary education were included under pre-certificate Level in 1998-99.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Table 7A.34

Victoria**Table 7A.34 Efficiency, prisons**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2001-02 \$) (a), (b)					
Open prisoners	na	na	123.80	108.48	127.27
Secure prisoners	na	na	138.19	133.93	150.64
Total — all prisoners	161.38	143.11	136.59	130.90	148.08
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2001-02 \$)					
User cost of capital	na	na	na	na	10.67
Debt servicing fees	na	na	na	na	14.58
Depreciation	na	na	na	na	3.41
Total	na	na	na	na	28.66
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	88.4	88.1	93.7	99.0	93.8
Secure	95.1	101.0	107.8	111.6	115.0
Total	94.2	99.3	106.0	109.9	112.2
Periodic detention utilisation rate	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, unit costs as of and including 1999-2000 are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less consolidated funds and recurrent receipts, payroll tax, and capital costs.

(b) Payroll tax is included for 2001-02.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Table 7A.35

Victoria**Table 7A.35 Descriptors, community corrections**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Male, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Male, unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Female, Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Female, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Female, unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Gender not recorded	..	..	..	..	..
Total persons	..	..	..	..	..
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na
Male, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na
Male, unknown	na	na	na	na	na
Female, Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na
Female, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na
Female, unknown	na	na	na	na	na
Gender not recorded	na	na	na	na	na
Total persons	na	na	na	na	na
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na
Male, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na
Male, unknown	na	na	na	na	na
Female, Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na
Female, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na
Female, unknown	na	na	na	na	na
Gender not recorded	na	na	na	na	na
Total persons	na	na	na	na	na
Average daily distinct persons serving orders					
Male, Indigenous	na	na	na	183	202
Male, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	4 860	4 914
Male, unknown	na	na	na	241	249
Female, Indigenous	na	na	na	45	61
Female, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	1 014	1 055
Female, unknown	na	na	na	53	63
Total persons, Indigenous	na	na	na	228	263
Total persons, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	5 874	5 969
Total persons, unknown	7 069	7 246	6 693	397	418
Total males	5 951	6 042	5 527	5 284	5 365
Total females	1 118	1 204	1 166	1 112	1 179
Total gender not recorded	na	na	na	103	106
Total persons	7 069	7 246	6 693	6 499	6 650
Community corrections rates					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	200.1	200.7	182.6	174.7	177.0
Indigenous offenders/100 000	na	na	na	1 611.6	1 824.0
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	na	na	na	na	na
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	26 458	25 130	24 023	18 372	18 694

Table 7A.35

Victoria**Table 7A.35 Descriptors, community corrections**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Recurrent expenditure (2001-02 \$'000) (a)					
Recurrent expenditure	16 619*	21 545*	22 708*	23 734*	27 768
Recurrent receipts	–	–	–	–	–
Net recurrent expenditure	16 619*	21 545*	22 708*	23 734*	27 768

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. Recurrent expenditure includes payroll tax from 1999-2000 onwards.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

* Figures amended from those published in the 2002 Report.

Table 7A.36

Victoria**Table 7A.36 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Successful completion of orders (per cent) (a)					
Restricted movement orders	..	..	..	..	..
Reparation orders	80.7*	79.5*	72.3*	71.7*	77.6
Supervision orders	58.3*	58.2*	53.0*	51.9*	63.5
Total — all orders	73.1*	72.2*	65.3*	62.9*	71.3
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	na	na	na	na	na
Average hours worked per offender	52	49	53	59*	60
Ratio of hours worked to hours ordered	na	na	na	na	na
Rehabilitation — personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development	na	na	na	na	na

(a) Over time, more order outcomes are finalised and recorded, allowing prior year figures to be recalculated for greater accuracy.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

* Figures amended from those published in the 2002 Report.

Table 7A.37

Victoria**Table 7A.37 Efficiency, community corrections**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2001-02 \$) (a), (b)	6.67	8.43	9.00	9.68	11.43
Capital cost per offender per day (2001-02 \$)	na	na	na	na	0.22
<i>Offender to staff ratios</i>					
Offender-to-operational staff	34.7	35.4	30.1	28.2	19.7
Offender-to-other staff	135.9	146.4	101.4	93.8	106.7
Offender-to-all staff	27.6	28.5	23.2	21.7	16.6

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, unit costs as of and including 1999-2000 are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less consolidated funds and recurrent receipts, payroll tax, and capital costs.

(b) Payroll tax is included for 2001-02.

na Not available.

Single jurisdiction data — Queensland

Table 7A.38

Queensland

Table 7A.38 Descriptors, prisons

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
<i>Average daily prison population (a)</i>					
Total — all prisons	4 586	5 044	5 061	4 714	4 982
Male, Indigenous, open prison	128	120	142	141	141
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	715	828	853	665	643
Male, unknown, open prison	na	na	na	na	na
Female, Indigenous, open prison	13	16	13	12	14
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	60	70	74	45	64
Female, unknown, open prison	na	na	na	na*	na
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	818	903	902	855	954
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	2 666	2 905	2 841	2 775	2 907
Male, unknown, secure prison	na	na	na	na	na
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	48	50	59	59	73
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	138	152	177	162	186
Female, unknown, secure prison	na	na	na	na*	na
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	4 327	4 756	4 738	4 436	4 645
Female prisoners, all prisons	259	288	323	278	337
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	1 007	1 089	1 116	1 067	1 182
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	3 579	3 955	3 945	3 647	3 800
Unknown, all prisons	na	na	na	na*	na
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	916	1 034	1 082	863	862
Secure prisoners	3 670	4 010	3 979	3 851	4 120
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	139	148	160	167	159
Non-Indigenous prisoners	949	1 029	937	1 033	1 000
Unknown	na	na	na	na*	na
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	1 088	1 177	1 097	1 200	1 159
Imprisonment rate (b)					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	179.2	191.5	188.5	172.2	178.7
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1 775.3	1 785.7	1 727.3	1 605.5	1 732.0
Number of prisons					
Government operated prisons	13	14	15	14	13
Privately operated prisons	10	10	8	7	7
Total prisons	23	24	23	21	20
Prison design capacity					
Open prisons (c)	1 037	1 184	1 244	1 256	1 223
Secure prisons	2 978	3 791	4 200	4 407	4 267
Total — all prisons	4 015	4 975	5 444	5 663	5 490
Recurrent expenditure (2001-02 \$'000) (d)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	186 328*	202 570*	204 280*	196 643*	272 336
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	—	—	—	—	16 058
Net recurrent expenditure	186 328*	202 570*	204 280*	196 643*	256 278

Queensland

Table 7A.38 **Descriptors, prisons**

- (a) Open' includes prisoners in work outreach camps, community custody corrections and outstations. Prisoners whose Indigenous status is not known are included within the count of non-Indigenous prisoners.
- (b) Indigenous imprisonment rates prior to 1998-99 were drawn from ABS 1998, *Corrective Services Australia*, Cat. no. 4512.0, and were based on prisoner numbers at 1 June.
- (c) Privately managed prisons includes five community custody centres.
- (d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. Recurrent expenditure includes payroll tax from 1999-2000 onwards.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

* Figures amended from those published in the 2002 Report.

Table 7A.39

Queensland**Table 7A.39 Effectiveness, prisons**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners	7.89	10.01	10.83	6.83	..
Serious assaults	na	na	na	na	1.16
Assaults	na	na	na	na	6.88
Prisoners on officers	1.40	1.29	1.11	1.53	..
Serious assaults	na	na	na	na	0.14
Assaults	na	na	na	na	1.00
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	1	1	–	1	1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	8	8	7	5	6
Total — all prisoners	9	9	7	6	7
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes) (b)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	3	1	–	1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	2	7	6	5	6
Total — all prisoners	2	10	7	5	7
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	0.10	0.09	–	0.09	0.08
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.22	0.20	0.18	0.14	0.16
Total — all prisoners	0.20	0.18	0.14	0.13	0.14
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (c)					
Open level of security	2.62	2.03	2.03	1.51	1.74
Secure level of security	0.35	–	–	–	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	16.0	16.9	16.7	16.8	18.1
Secure level of security	11.5	11.2	11.4	11.4	11.2
Total	12.4	11.9	12.6	12.4	12.3
Employment rate (per cent)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	19.9	20.2	23.5	27.3	28.4
Service (no fee for service) industries	44.3	44.0	40.0	36.8	35.2
Work release	..	..	2.7	3.4	2.2
Total — all industries	64.1	64.2	66.1	67.5	65.8
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	25.5	19.7	18.4	18.7	13.2
AQF Secondary School sector education	8.0	6.6	6.7	7.7	8.5
AQF Vocational Education and Training	15.7	16.4	17.9	19.4	16.4
AQF Higher Education	2.9	3.0	5.0	4.9	3.7
Total — all training	52.1	45.6	47.9	50.6	41.7

(a) This indicator was revised in 2000-01 to include separate categories of assault according to seriousness of injury sustained. Queensland was unable to report against this revised indicator for years prior to 2001-

(b) Includes death by unknown causes.

(c) In accordance with the national counting rule, these figures exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were 8 escapes of this type in 2001-02.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Table 7A.40

Queensland**Table 7A.40 Efficiency, prisons**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02 (a)
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2001-02 \$) (b), (c)					
Open prisoners	70.19	63.27	56.15	74.16	154.79
Secure prisoners	127.10	129.66	121.39	119.49	137.92
Total — all prisoners	115.73	116.05	107.44	111.19	140.84
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2001-02 \$)					
User cost of capital	na	na	na	na	32.40
Debt servicing fees	na	na	na	na	..
Depreciation	na	na	na	na	12.57
Total	na	na	na	na	44.97
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	88.3	87.3	87.0	68.7	70.5
Secure	123.2	105.8	94.7	87.4	96.6
Total	114.2	101.4	93.0	83.2	90.7
Periodic detention utilisation rate	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Queensland cost per prisoner is affected by the inclusion of additional corporate overhead costs in 2001-02.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, unit costs as of and including 1999-2000 are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less consolidated funds and recurrent receipts, payroll tax, and capital costs.

(c) Payroll tax is included for 2001-02.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Table 7A.41

Queensland

Table 7A.41 Descriptors, community corrections

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	8	7	6	8	4
Male, non-Indigenous	79	89	95	84	65
Male, unknown	na	na	na	na	na
Female, Indigenous	2	1	1	1	2
Female, non-Indigenous	9	12	10	10	7
Female, unknown	na	na	na	na	na
Gender not recorded	na	na	na	na	na
Total persons	98	109	112	103	78
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	938	1 233	1 211	1 042	616
Male, non-Indigenous	6 064	8 792	8 336	6 958	3 534
Male, unknown	na	na	na	na	na
Female, Indigenous	270	411	410	327	190
Female, non-Indigenous	1 574	2 417	2 551	1 722	1 055
Female, unknown	na	na	na	na	na
Gender not recorded	na	na	na	na	na
Total persons	8 846	12 853	12 508	10 049	5 395
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	626	712	761	934	978
Male, non-Indigenous	4 633	5 832	6 046	6 541	6 508
Male, unknown	na	na	na	na	na
Female, Indigenous	155	190	225	265	282
Female, non-Indigenous	914	1 303	1 316	1 445	1 506
Female, unknown	na	na	na	na	na
Gender not recorded	na	na	na	na	na
Total persons	6 328	8 037	8 348	9 185	9 274
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	1 529	1 762	1 840	1 985	1 432
Male, non-Indigenous	11 031	13 572	13 555	13 585	9 213
Male, unknown	na	na	na	na	na
Female, Indigenous	425	558	587	594	436
Female, non-Indigenous	2 636	3 497	3 675	3 505	2 364
Female, unknown	na	na	na	na	na
Total persons, Indigenous	1 954	2 321	2 427	2 579	1 868
Total persons, non-Indigenous	13 667	17 069	17 230	17 090	11 577
Total persons, unknown	na	na	na	na	na
Total males	12 560	15 335	15 395	15 570	10 645
Total females	3 061	4 055	4 262	4 099	2 800
Total gender not recorded	na	na	na	na	na
Total persons	14 199	19 390	19 657	19 669	13 445
Community corrections rates					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	1 312.3	736.2	732.2	718.6	482.3
Indigenous offenders/100 000	na	3 805.4	3 756.4	3 880.6	2 737.2
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults (b)	87 117	123 200	94 500	45 591	42 563
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	49 306	61 625	59 440	38 818	22 664
Recurrent expenditure (2001-02 \$'000) (c)					
Recurrent expenditure	20 427*	24 005*	24 353*	25 410*	29 447
Recurrent receipts	—	—	—	—	696
Net recurrent expenditure	20 427*	24 005*	24 353*	25 410*	28 751

Table 7A.41 **Descriptors, community corrections**

(a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type. Offenders whose Indigenous status is not known are included within the count of non-Indigenous offenders.

(b) Figures prior to and including 2000-01 are based on only the number of hours to be worked in new orders made during the year, as hours for orders that continued into the year from orders commenced prior to the start of the year were not available.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. Figures include payroll tax from 1999-2000 onwards.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero

* Figures amended from those published in the 2002 Report.

Table 7A.42

Queensland**Table 7A.42 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Successful completion of orders (per cent)					
Restricted movement orders	89.4	91.3	88.7	89.8	80.3
Reparation orders	66.3	61.4	59.4	59.5	61.8
Supervision orders	66.0	68.3	67.4	64.2	58.6
Total — all orders	66.8	62.3	60.4	60.4	61.4
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender (a)	58	80	64	42	61
Average hours worked per offender	33	40	40	36	32
Ratio of hours worked to hours ordered	1.77	2.00	1.59	1.17	1.88
Rehabilitation — personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development	na	na	na	na	na

(a) Figures prior to and including 2000-01 are based on only the number of hours to be worked in new orders made during the year, as hours for orders that continued into the year from orders commenced prior to the start of the year were not available.

na Not available.

Table 7A.43

Queensland**Table 7A.43 Efficiency, community corrections**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2001-02 \$) (a), (b)	3.94	3.39	3.27	3.41	5.85
Capital cost per offender per day (2001-02 \$)	na	na	na	na	0.09
<i>Offender to staff ratios</i>					
Offender-to-operational staff	na	77.8	52.1	61.1	46.0
Offender-to-other staff	na	285.9	157.3	200.7	106.7
Offender-to-all staff	na	61.2	39.2	46.8	32.2

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, unit costs as of and including 1999-2000 are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less consolidated funds and recurrent receipts, payroll tax, and capital costs.

(b) Payroll tax is included for 2001-02.

na Not available.

Single jurisdiction data — WA

Table 7A.44

Western Australia**Table 7A.44 Descriptors, prisons**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
<i>Average daily prison population</i>					
Total — all prisons	2 255	2 685	2 969	3 119	2 922
Male, Indigenous, open prison	246	308	337	361	275
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	453	552	604	643	586
Male, unknown, open prison	na	na	na	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	31	36	35	35	33
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	32	32	41	48	45
Female, unknown, open prison	na	na	na	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	436	513	547	565	571
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	965	1 121	1 254	1 313	1 288
Male, unknown, secure prison	na	na	na	—	—
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	40	49	61	64	50
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	52	74	90	90	74
Female, unknown, secure prison	na	na	na	—	—
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	2 100	2 494	2 742	2 882	2 720
Female prisoners, all prisons	155	190	226	237	202
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	753	905	980	1 026	929
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	1 502	1 779	1 989	2 093	1 993
Unknown, all prisons	na	na	na	—	—
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	762	928	1 017	1 087	939
Secure prisoners	1 493	1 757	1 951	2 032	1 983
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	1	90
Non-Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	5	310
Unknown	..	..	..	—	—
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	..	..	..	7	400
Imprisonment rate (a)					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	166.9	196.1	213.1	220.3	204.1
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	2 364.1	2 856.7	2 954.2	3 018.1	2 668.9
Number of prisons					
Government operated prisons	14	15	15	15*	15
Privately operated prisons	—	—	—	1	1
Total prisons	14	15	15	15	16
Prison design capacity (b)					
Open prisons	567	727	734	799	802
Secure prisons	1 500	1 644	1 776	1 833	2 142
Total — all prisons	2 067	2 371	2 510	2 632	2 944
Recurrent expenditure (2001-02 \$'000) (c)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	131 826*	154 189*	169 858*	200 997*	173 329
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	5 330	5 683	na	9 913	9 227
Net recurrent expenditure	126 497*	148 505*	169 858*	191 084*	164 102

Western Australia

Table 7A.44 Descriptors, prisons

- (a) Calculated against an adult general population aged 18 years and over from 1998-99 on and therefore not comparable with previous year's rates which were calculated against the general population aged 17 years and over. Indigenous imprisonment rates prior to 1998-99 were drawn from ABS 1998, Corrective Services Australia, Cat. no. 4512.0, and based on prisoner numbers at 1 June.
- (b) The increase in secure capacity is due to the commencement of Acacia Prison in December 2001. The decrease in open capacity is largely due to the closure of Pardelup Prison Farm, Bunbury Regional Prison, and Riverbank Prison.
- (c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator.
- na** Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.
- * Figures amended from those published in the 2002 Report.

Table 7A.45

Western Australia**Table 7A.45 Effectiveness, prisons**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Assault rates (per cent) (a)	2.88				
Prisoners on prisoners	na	1.42	1.11	..	..
Serious assaults	na	na	na	na	1.78
Assaults	na	na	na	na	16.05
Prisoners on officers	na	2.16	1.08	..	..
Serious assaults	na	na	na	na	0.79
Assaults	na	na	na	na	3.29
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	2	–	3	2	1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	10	4	7	3	4
Total -all prisoners	12	4	10	5	5
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes) (b)					
Indigenous prisoners	2	–	3	1	1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	2	2	1	3	5
Total -all prisoners	4	2	4	4	6
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	0.27	–	0.31	0.19	0.11
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.67	0.22	0.35	0.14	0.20
Total -all prisoners	0.53	0.15	0.34	0.16	0.17
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (c)					
Open level of security	7.48	9.05	5.50	6.07	4.90
Secure level of security	0.30	0.68	0.26	0.39	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	15.6	15.7	15.2	15.0	14.6
Secure level of security	12.0	11.2	11.7	11.6	11.8
Total	12.6	11.9	12.9	12.4	12.4
Employment rate (per cent)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	25.8	33.6	30.1	32.8	19.2
Service (no fee for service) industries	40.3	44.8	32.4	37.3	69.2
Work release	12.0	na	na	na	na
Total — all industries	78.0	78.3	62.5	70.1	88.3
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	12.3	5.3	5.8	3.1	1.4
AQF Secondary School sector education	4.7	4.6	1.2	0.1	0.3
AQF Vocational Education and Training	11.1	25.8	39.2	50.5	53.6
AQF Higher Education	3.0	3.3	2.7	1.8	2.3
Total — all training	31.1	39.0	48.9	55.5	57.6

(a) This indicator was revised in 2000-01 to include separate categories of assault according to seriousness of injury sustained. WA was unable to report against this revised indicator in 2000-01. Assault rates in 1997-98 relate to assaults on any person and include assaults on prisoners and officers.

(b) Includes death by unknown causes.

(c) In accordance with the national counting rule, these figures exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were no escapes of this type in 2001-02.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Table 7A.46

Western Australia**Table 7A.46 Efficiency, prisons**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2001-02 \$) (a), (b)					
Open prisoners	65.64	72.16	78.63	103.06	98.51
Secure prisoners	210.34	203.55	197.35	202.31	185.98
Total — all prisoners	161.46	158.14	156.66	167.73	157.87
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2001-02 \$) (c)					
User cost of capital	na	na	na	na	26.19
Debt servicing fees	na	na	na	na	..
Depreciation	na	na	na	na	11.82
Total	na	na	na	na	38.01
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	134.3	127.6	138.6	136.0	117.1
Secure	99.5	106.9	109.9	110.9	92.6
Total	109.1	113.2	118.3	118.5	99.3
Periodic detention utilisation rate	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Data for previous years were adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, unit costs as of and including 1999-2000 are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less consolidated funds and recurrent receipts and capital costs. Payroll tax is not applicable to WA.

(b) Payroll tax included for 2001-02 (estimated amount).

(c) Capital cost per prisoner per day includes the user cost of capital, depreciation on government owned facilities, and the debt servicing fees for privately owned facilities. WA is unable to report on depreciation in 2001-02 and capital cost per prisoner per day for WA is therefore based only on user cost of capital.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Table 7A.47

Western Australia**Table 7A.47 Descriptors, community corrections**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	na	29	23	18	18
Male, non-Indigenous	na	53	55	55	53
Male, unknown	na	–	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	na	4	4	5	6
Female, non-Indigenous	na	4	7	7	6
Female, unknown	na	–	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	na	na	–	–	–
Total persons (a)	na	90	89	85	83
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	na	599	533	593	562
Male, non-Indigenous	na	1 063	1 067	1 330	1 449
Male, unknown	na	na	74	11	5
Female, Indigenous	na	231	196	223	220
Female, non-Indigenous	na	331	329	387	411
Female, unknown	na	na	24	7	4
Gender not recorded	na	na	–	–	–
Total persons	na	2 224	2 223	2 551	2 651
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	na	603	586	665	707
Male, non-Indigenous	na	1 747	2 029	2 506	2 734
Male, unknown	na	na	68	2	1
Female, Indigenous	na	169	189	199	235
Female, non-Indigenous	na	437	513	661	700
Female, unknown	na	na	27	1	1
Gender not recorded	na	na	–	–	–
Total persons (a)	na	3 272	3 412	4 034	4 378
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	na	929	880	946	993
Male, non-Indigenous	na	2 150	2 309	2 826	3 175
Male, unknown	na	na	101	12	5
Female, Indigenous	na	315	286	317	356
Female, non-Indigenous	na	549	597	739	831
Female, unknown	na	na	40	7	4
Total persons, Indigenous	na	1 244	1 166	1 263	1 349
Total persons, non-Indigenous	na	2 699	2 906	3 565	4 006
Total persons, unknown	na	na	141	19	9
Total males	na	3 319	3 189	3 784	4 173
Total females	na	979	883	1 063	1 191
Total gender not recorded	na	na	–	–	–
Total persons	4 593	4 298	4 213	4 847	5 364
Community corrections rates					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	332.6	314.0	302.4	342.3	374.7
Indigenous offenders/100 000	na	3 924.8	3 516.7	3 715.6	3 874.5
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	40 605	47 836	39 075	43 634	42 191
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	17 883	22 295	18 664	20 712	19 892

Table 7A.47

Western Australia**Table 7A.47 Descriptors, community corrections**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Recurrent expenditure (2001-02 \$'000) (c)					
Recurrent expenditure	16 173*	19 523*	19 447*	21 712*	19 909
Recurrent receipts	29	65	68	404	219
Net recurrent expenditure	16 143*	19 458*	19 379*	21 308*	19 690

(a) 1998-99 figures include 316 offenders whose Indigenous status was not known. Prior year reports did not separate the 'unknown Indigenous' category by gender.

(b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type. Orders which have both supervision and work components have been counted under each category. Orders without supervision or reparation or restricted movements, but with program attendance conditions only, are included under supervision orders.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

* Figures amended from those published in the 2002 Report.

Table 7A.48

Western Australia**Table 7A.48 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Successful completion of orders (per cent) (a)					
Restricted movement orders	70.3	73.6	83.4	82.2	79.5
Reparation orders	63.7	64.5	61.1	61.1	61.3
Supervision orders	67.2	63.7	62.2	59.4	63.2
Total — all orders	63.2	62.8	63.0	61.4	62.9
Reparation — employment (hours) (b)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	100	97	90	90	87
Average hours worked per offender	44	45	43	43	41
Ratio of hours worked to hours ordered	2.27	2.15	2.09	2.11	2.12
Rehabilitation — personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development (c)	na	45.2	48.1	51.7	54.9

(a) Orders which were revoked for reasons other than breach or for which the termination type was not known are excluded. Court orders which have both a supervision and a work component are counted under each category. Program only orders without supervision or reparation (which do not fit under any category) are counted under supervision.

(b) Only community service orders, intensive supervision orders with a work component, community-based orders with a work component and fine option orders have been included. Early release orders with a work component (home detention prison, work release and some parole orders) have been excluded as the number of hours to be worked may vary between such orders and there is no complete record of hours worked under such orders.

(c) WA is unable to provide complete information on the number of offenders undertaking personal development courses at any one time; figures refer to the number of distinct persons who have been ordered by the court or parole board to undertake specific personal development courses, those subject to any type of supervision order, and those subject to work and development orders only.

na Not available.

Table 7A.49

Western Australia**Table 7A.49 Efficiency, community corrections**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2001-02 \$) (a), (b)	9.62	12.87	12.59	12.04	10.41
Capital cost per offender per day (2001-02 \$)	na	na	na	na	0.16
<i>Offender to staff ratios</i>					
Offender-to-operational staff	35.9	33.5	56.9	61.4	55.3
Offender-to-other staff	102.7	86.5	131.7	173.1	206.3
Offender-to-all staff	26.6	24.1	39.8	45.3	43.6

(a) Data for previous years were adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, unit costs as of and including 1999-2000 are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less consolidated funds and recurrent receipts and capital costs.

(b) Payroll tax included for 2001-02 (estimated amount).

na Not available.

Single jurisdiction data — SA

Table 7A.50

South Australia**Table 7A.50 Descriptors, prisons**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
<i>Average daily prison population (a)</i>					
Total — all prisons	1 421	1 383	1 329	1 321	1 436
Male, Indigenous, open prison	16	13	11	9	13
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	181	174	170	127	138
Male, unknown, open prison	na	na	na	20	22
Female, Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	210	221	189	192	201
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	932	899	890	784	846
Male, unknown, secure prison	na	na	na	113	132
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	21	20	15	16	19
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	61	56	54	40	50
Female, unknown, secure prison	na	na	na	20	15
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	1 339	1 307	1 260	1 245	1 352
Female prisoners, all prisons	82	76	69	76	84
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	247	254	215	217	233
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	1 174	1 129	1 114	951	1 034
Unknown, all prisons	na	na	na	153	169
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	197	187	181	156	173
Secure prisoners	1 224	1 196	1 148	1 165	1 263
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	6	7	5	5	1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	99	96	99	72	79
Unknown	na	na	na	25	24
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	105	103	104	102	104
Imprisonment rate (b)					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	124.4	121.9	116.4	115.0	123.3
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1 825.2	2 030.4	1 645.7	1 622.8	1 700.2
Number of prisons					
Government operated prisons	8	8	8	8	8
Privately operated prisons	1	1	1	1	1
Total prisons	9	9	9	9	9
Prison design capacity					
Open prisons	206	201	201	191	191
Secure prisons	1 137	1 113	1 044	1 100	1 151
Total — all prisons	1 343	1 314	1 245	1 291	1 342
Recurrent expenditure (2001-02 \$'000) (c)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	86 615*	87 313*	87 079*	89 244*	90 092
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	8 073	8 971	7 837	7 588	8 882
Net recurrent expenditure	78 542*	78 342*	79 242*	81 655*	81 210

South Australia

Table 7A.50 Descriptors, prisons

- (a) Non-Indigenous prisoner figures prior to 2000-01 include prisoners whose Indigenous status was not known or not reported.
- (b) Calculated against an adult general population aged 18 years and over from 1998-99 on and therefore not comparable with previous year's rates which were calculated against the general population aged 17 years and over.
- (c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. Recurrent expenditure includes payroll tax from 1999-2000 on.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

* Figures amended from those published in the 2002 Report.

Table 7A.51

South Australia**Table 7A.51 Effectiveness, prisons**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners	7.39	9.40	..	..	..
Serious assaults	na	na	0.75*	0.30	0.28
Assaults	na	na	3.31*	0.91	0.77
Prisoners on officers	1.69	4.27	..	..	..
Serious assaults	na	na	—*	0.38	—
Assaults	na	na	0.30*	0.68	0.14
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	1	—	—	2	—
Non-Indigenous prisoners	3	1	2	4	3
Total — all prisoners	4	1	2	6	3
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1	1	3	1	—
Total — all prisoners	1	1	3	1	—
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	0.40	—	—	0.92	—
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.26	0.09	0.18	0.42	0.29
Total — all prisoners	0.28	0.07	0.15	0.45	0.21
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (a)					
Open level of security	3.05	3.21	1.66	—	1.73
Secure level of security	0.65	0.92	0.61	0.17	0.08
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	16.3	16.1	16.6	16.3	16.3
Secure level of security	10.2	9.7	10.0	9.7	9.4
Total	11.1	10.6	10.9	10.3	10.2
Employment rate (per cent) (b)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	30.7	34.9	29.7	27.5	32.0
Service (no fee for service) industries	40.2	41.7	49.1	49.5	36.7
Work release	1.7	1.8	1.5	0.8	2.6
Total — all industries	72.6	78.4	80.3	77.8	71.3
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (c)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	10.9	10.5	13.1	5.2	2.8
AQF Secondary School sector education	2.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.6
AQF Vocational Education and Training	13.0	18.8	12.6	15.9	22.9
AQF Higher Education	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.7
Total — all training	28.0	31.6	28.3	23.1	28.0

(a) In accordance with the national counting rule, these figures exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were 9 escapes of this type in 2001-02.

South Australia

Table 7A.51 Effectiveness, prisons

(b) All data calculated against prisoners in custody on 30 June.

(c) In 1999-2000, all Indigenous prisoners and prisoners housed in Mt Gambier prison were excluded from this calculation. Years prior to 2000-01 also excluded remandees and fine defaulters.

* Figures amended from those published in the 2002 Report.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Table 7A.52

South Australia**Table 7A.52 Efficiency, prisons**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2001-02 \$) (a), (b)					
Open prisoners	na	135.09*	129.26*	154.37*	140.90
Secure prisoners	na	168.63*	162.46*	165.06*	156.74
Total — all prisoners	158.52*	164.09*	157.94*	163.80*	154.83
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2001-02 \$)					
User cost of capital	na	na	na	na	23.09
Debt servicing fees	na	na	na	na	..
Depreciation	na	na	na	na	10.27
Total	na	na	na	na	33.35
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	95.6	93.0	90.0	81.7	90.6
Secure	107.7	107.5	110.0	105.9	109.7
Total	105.8	105.3	106.7	102.3	107.0
Periodic detention utilisation rate	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, unit costs as of and including 1999-2000 are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less consolidated funds and recurrent receipts, payroll tax, and capital costs.

(b) Payroll tax included for 2001-02.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

* Figures amended from those published in the 2002 Report.

Table 7A.53

South Australia**Table 7A.53 Descriptors, community corrections**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	2	2	4	7	12
Male, non-Indigenous	99	106	115	144	159
Male, unknown	na	na	na	–	–
Female, Indigenous	–	–	1	1	1
Female, non-Indigenous	12	11	12	13	12
Female, unknown	na	na	na	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	6	1
Total persons	113	119	132	171	185
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	279	220	173	218	189
Male, non-Indigenous	3 912	3 346	2 396	2 453	2 176
Male, unknown	na	na	na	na	na
Female, Indigenous	102	94	89	84	72
Female, non-Indigenous	1 533	1 385	1 025	801	612
Female, unknown	na	na	na	na	na
Gender not recorded	60	63	41	139	47
Total persons	5 886	5 108	3 724	3 695	3 096
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	173	158	181	275	303
Male, non-Indigenous	2 423	2 561	2 682	2 622	2 608
Male, unknown	na	na	na	na	na
Female, Indigenous	45	44	46	62	66
Female, non-Indigenous	517	555	572	564	532
Female, unknown	na	na	na	na	na
Gender not recorded	7	15	10	183	35
Total persons	3 165	3 333	3 491	3 706	3 544
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	379	323	308	432	452
Male, non-Indigenous	5 801	5 416	4 692	4 610	4 483
Male, unknown	na	na	na	na	na
Female, Indigenous	132	118	121	128	126
Female, non-Indigenous	1 982	1 821	1 489	1 211	1 066
Female, unknown	na	na	na	na	na
Total persons, Indigenous	512	442	429	561	582
Total persons, non-Indigenous	7 854	7 312	6 181	6 122	5 623
Total persons, unknov	na	na	na	na	na
Total males	6 180	5 739	5 000	5 042	4 935
Total females	2 114	1 939	1 610	1 339	1 192
Total gender not recorded	72	76	48	302	78
Total persons	8 366	7 754	6 658	6 683	6 205

Table 7A.53

South Australia**Table 7A.53 Descriptors, community corrections**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Community corrections rates (b)					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	727.7	683.4	583.2	581.9	532.7
Indigenous offenders/100 000	na	3 533.2	3 291.5	4 195.3	4 246.9
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	126 241	107 086	75 554	68 565	79 006
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	54 846	43 826	31 001	24 422	25 404
Recurrent expenditure (2001-02 \$'000) (c)					
Recurrent expenditure	18 814*	18 479*	18 684*	20 184*	20 440
Recurrent receipts	1 539	1 574	1 074	1 226	1 271
Net recurrent expenditure	17 274*	16 905*	17 610*	18 959*	19 169

(a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type. Non-Indigenous figures includes offenders whose Indigenous status was not known or not reported.

(b) Calculated against an adult general population aged 18 and over from 1998-99 on. Previous year's rates were calculated against the general population aged 17 and over.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. Figures include payroll tax from 1999-2000 onwards.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

* Figures amended from those published in the 2002 Report.

Table 7A.54

South Australia**Table 7A.54 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Successful completion of orders (per cent) (a)					
Restricted movement orders	67.5	57.2	66.3	69.9	65.4
Reparation orders (b)	57.8	56.6	60.4	57.6	60.6
Supervision orders	81.2	81.1	78.8	78.5	76.4
Total — all orders	60.6	60.0	64.3	69.3	67.3
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	75	73	74	108	132
Average hours worked per offender	32	30	30	39	42
Ratio of hours worked to hours ordered	2.30	2.44	2.44	2.81	3.11
Rehabilitation — personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development	na	na	na	na	na

(a) Revocations involving dual orders (community service and supervision) have been counted under either or both of reparation and supervision orders according to the outcome for each component.

(b) Community service fine expiation options ceased in the first quarter of 2000-01, although some offenders were still completing the program during the 2001-02 financial year.

na Not available.

Table 7A.55

South Australia**Table 7A.55 Efficiency, community corrections**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2001-02 \$) (a), (b)	5.68	6.07	6.96	7.47	8.46
Capital cost per offender per day (2001-02 \$)	na	na	na	na	0.40
<i>Offender to staff ratios (c)</i>					
Offender-to-operational staff	52.0	55.8	56.9	44.3	38.1
Offender-to-other staff	71.9	78.2	50.4	63.6	56.9
Offender-to-all staff	30.2	32.6	26.7	26.1	22.8

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, unit costs as of and including 1999-2000 are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less consolidated funds and recurrent receipts, payroll tax, and capital costs.

(b) Payroll tax included for 2001-02.

(c) Operational staff' include only those staff involved in the direct supervision of offenders: 'other staff' includes corporate service staff attributed to community corrections.

na Not available.

Single jurisdiction data — Tasmania

Table 7A.56

Tasmania**Table 7A.56 Descriptors, prisons**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
<i>Average daily prison population</i>					
Total — all prisons	269	332	359	370	386
Male, Indigenous, open prison	7	8	8	8	6
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	81	82	81	67	71
Male, unknown, open prison	na	na	na	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	19	24	30	32	42
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	154	203	219	244	242
Male, unknown, secure prison	na	na	na	—	2
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	2	1	1	2	3
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	6	13	20	17	20
Female, unknown, secure prison	na	na	na	—	—
Total - male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	261	310	337	351	363
Female prisoners, all prisons	8	14	21	19	23
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	28	25	39	42	51
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	241	299	320	328	333
Unknown, all prisons	na	na	na	—	2
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	88	90	89	75	77
Secure prisoners	181	242	270	295	309
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	..	..	..	..	..
Imprisonment rate (a)					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	75.8	93.3	100.6	105.3	109.1
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	339.9	379.6	416.7	456.7	540.9
Number of prisons					
Government operated prisons	4	5	5	5	5
Privately operated prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Total prisons	4	5	5	5	5
Prison design capacity					
Open prisons	113	113	107	107	107
Secure prisons	264	329	338	419*	418
Total — all prisons	377	442	445	526*	525
Recurrent expenditure (2001-02 \$'000) (b)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	18 836*	20 728*	22 467*	24 467*	26 418
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	2 617	2 659	2 955	3 099	3 318
Net recurrent expenditure	16 218*	18 069*	19 513*	21 368*	23 100

Tasmania

Table 7A.56 Descriptors, prisons

- (a) Indigenous imprisonment rates prior to 1998-99 were drawn from ABS 1998, *Corrective Services Australia*, Cat. no. 4512.0 and based on prisoner numbers at 1 June.
- (b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. Recurrent expenditure includes payroll tax from 1999-2000 onwards.
- na** Not available. .. Not applicable. - Nil or rounded to zero
- * Figures amended from those published in the 2002 Report.

Table 7A.57

Tasmania**Table 7A.57 Effectiveness, prisons**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners	10.80	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	na	0.93	1.12	0.81	0.52
Assaults	na	1.54	2.79	7.57	4.66
Prisoners on officers	0.74	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	na	–	–	–	–
Assaults	na	–	0.56	0.54	0.78
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes) (a)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	4	–	1
Total — all prisoners	–	–	4	–	1
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1	1	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	1	1	–	–	–
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	1.25	–	0.30
Total — all prisoners	–	–	1.12	–	0.26
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open level of security	4.55	5.57	7.89	5.33	–
Secure level of security	–	2.89	1.48	–	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	14.8	13.8	14.0	13.7	13.7
Secure level of security	10.8	9.9	10.4	10.0	9.9
Total	12.1	11.0	11.0	10.7	10.7
Employment rate (per cent)(c)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	44.1	40.7	36.1	35.4	24.4
Service (no fee for service) industries	33.5	22.7	34.7	37.5	34.9
Work release	na	na	na	na	na
Total — all industries	77.7	63.5	70.8	72.9	59.3
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (d)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	18.3	11.1	4.8	14.6	11.1
AQF Secondary School sector education	2.5	5.9	5.1	6.0	5.7
AQF Vocational Education and Training	26.1	12.2	19.2	26.9	27.3
AQF Higher Education	3.3	3.5	3.1	2.0	0.6
Total — all training	50.2	25.4	31.9	39.9	36.5

(a) The Tasmanian death rate for 20001-02 represents a single death. A Coronial Inquest has not yet been held in relation to this death and cause of death has not been legally determined.

Tasmania

Table 7A.57 Effectiveness, prisons

- (b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these figures exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were no escapes of this type in 2001-02.
- (c) All data calculated against prisoners in custody on 30 June. Tasmanian employment rates in 2001-02 have been affected by a significantly higher number of prisoners in custody at 30 June 2002 relative to the daily average number of prisoners over the course of the year.
- (d) The number of prisoners participating in education at 30 June 1999 was substantially reduced as a result of a lockdown during a major disturbance at one prison.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Table 7A.58

Tasmania**Table 7A.58 Efficiency, prisons**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2001-02 \$) (a), (b)					
Open prisoners	63.56	84.96	85.22	104.43	126.83
Secure prisoners	214.42	175.64	161.45	163.51	173.07
Total — all prisoners	165.07	152.69	142.60	151.53	163.85
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2001-02 \$)					
User cost of capital	na	na	na	na	23.45
Debt servicing fees	na	na	na	na	..
Depreciation	na	na	na	na	34.85
Total	na	na	na	na	58.30
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	77.8	79.4	83.0	70.1	72.0
Secure	68.5	73.6	79.8	70.4*	73.9
Total	71.3	75.1	80.6	70.3*	73.5
Periodic detention utilisation rate	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, unit costs as of and including 1999-2000 are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less consolidated funds and recurrent receipts, payroll tax, and capital costs.

(b) Payroll tax is included for 2001-02.

na Not available. **..** Not applicable.

* Figures amended from those published in the 2002 Report.

Table 7A.59

Tasmania**Table 7A.59 Descriptors, community corrections**

	1997-98 (a)	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Male, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Male, unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Female, Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Female, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Female, unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Gender not recorded	..	..	..	..	..
Total persons	..	..	..	..	..
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	na	59	58	31	30
Male, non-Indigenous	478	456	449	225	395
Male, unknown	na	na	na	115	252
Female, Indigenous	na	16	15	8	3
Female, non-Indigenous	99	88	86	43	76
Female, unknown	na	na	na	24	65
Gender not recorded	na	na	na	–	–
Total persons	na	619	608	446	821
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	na	68	63	53	50
Male, non-Indigenous	607	523	558	427	350
Male, unknown	na	na	na	93	95
Female, Indigenous	na	15	18	9	11
Female, non-Indigenous	94	86	103	80	66
Female, unknown	na	na	na	20	22
Gender not recorded	na	na	na	–	–
Total persons	701	852	742	682	594
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	na	111	117	74	52
Male, non-Indigenous	na	852	897	597	478
Male, unknown	na	na	na	193	235
Female, Indigenous	na	28	31	16	10
Female, non-Indigenous	na	158	173	118	93
Female, unknown	na	na	na	41	65
Total persons, Indigenous	na	139	148	90	62
Total persons, non-Indigenous	na	1 010	1 070	715	571
Total persons, unknown	na	na	na	234	300
Total males	945	963	1 014	864	765
Total females	172	186	204	175	168
Total gender not recorded	na	na	na	–	–
Total persons	1 118	1 149	1 218	1 039	933
Community corrections rates					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	493.4	367.7	341.7	295.8	263.8
Indigenous offenders/100 000	na	1 574.9	1 584.6	939.8	657.6
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults (c)	42 171	25 434	17 885	13 120	16 345

Table 7A.59

Tasmania**Table 7A.59 Descriptors, community corrections**

	1997-98 (a)	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	18 051	na	16 316	na	na
Recurrent expenditure (2001-02 \$'000) (d)					
Recurrent expenditure	3 191*	3 374*	3 442*	3 309*	3 286
Recurrent receipts	–	18	128	132	102
Net recurrent expenditure	3 191*	3 357*	3 314*	3 177*	3 184

(a) For 1997-98, non-Indigenous totals comprise all offenders, including Indigenous offenders.

(b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type.

(c) Figures are based only on the number of hours to be worked in new orders made during the year; hours for orders made in the previous year which continue into the current year are not available.

(d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. Figures include payroll tax from 1999-2000 onwards.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero

* Figures amended from those published in the 2002 Report.

Table 7A.60

Tasmania**Table 7A.60 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Successful completion of orders (per cent)					
Restricted movement orders	..	..	..	..	..
Reparation orders	83.8	na	87.6	88.3	80.2
Supervision orders	92.9	94.5	94.7	93.2	90.6
Total — all orders	89.0	87.8	90.1	90.3	86.2
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender (a)	70	58	53	45	49
Average hours worked per offender	30	42	49	na	na
Ratio of hours worked to hours ordered	2.34	1.38	1.10	na	na
Rehabilitation — personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development	na	na	na	na	na

(a) Figures are based only on the number of hours to be worked in new orders made during the year; hours for orders made in the previous year which continue into the current year are not available.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Table 7A.61

Tasmania**Table 7A.61 Efficiency, community corrections**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2001-02 \$) (a), (b)	7.81	8.00	7.12	7.97	9.34
Capital cost per offender per day (2001-02 \$)	na	na	na	na	na
<i>Offender to staff ratios</i>					
Offender-to-operational staff (c)	54.0	42.2	39.3	33.5	30.1
Offender-to-other staff	159.5	118.9	110.7	91.9	84.8
Offender-to-all staff	40.3	31.1	29.0	24.6	22.2

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, unit costs as of and including 1999-2000 are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less consolidated funds and recurrent receipts, payroll tax, and capital costs.

(b) Payroll tax is included for 2001-02.

(c) Tasmania is unable to report on community correction capital costs in 2001-02.

na Not available.

Single jurisdiction data — ACT

Table 7A.62

Australian Capital Territory
Table 7A.62 Descriptors, prisons

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
<i>Average daily prison population (a)</i>					
Total — all prisons	153	165	186	206	203
Male, Indigenous, open prison	2	6	5	9	5
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	76	77	83	86	91
Male, unknown, open prison	na	na	na	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	—	—	2	3	2
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	8	6	8	10	7
Female, unknown, open prison	na	na	na	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	3	9	5	7	13
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	59	64	77	84	80
Male, unknown, secure prison	na	na	na	—	—
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	—	1	1	1	1
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	4	3	4	6	3
Female, unknown, secure prison	na	na	na	—	—
Total - male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	140	156	170	186	189
Female prisoners, all prisons	13	10	16	20	14
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	6	15	14	20	21
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	148	150	172	186	182
Unknown, all prisons	na	na	na	—	—
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	87	89	99	108	106
Secure prisoners	67	76	87	98	97
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	..	..	..	..	..
Imprisonment rate (b)					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	65.5	70.5	79.9	87.8	83.6
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	na	839.6	709.4	984.7	988.2
Number of prisons					
Government operated prisons	1	1	1	1	1
Privately operated prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Total prisons	1	1	1	1	1
Prison design capacity (c)					
Open prisons	..	..	..	..	..
Secure prisons	..	..	..	..	..
Total — all prisons	41	42	51	55	69
Recurrent expenditure (2001-02 \$'000) (d)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	11 990*	13 139*	15 283*	16 554*	16 455
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Net recurrent expenditure	11 990*	13 139*	15 283*	16 554*	16 455

Australian Capital Territory**Table 7A.62 Descriptors, prisons**

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- (a) In 1999-2000, Indigenous and non-Indigenous average figures were based on a prorata estimation from the last six months of the year, as separate breakdowns for ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons were not available for the first six month period. In 1998-99, Indigenous breakdown for ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons was derived by extrapolating the proportion of ACT Indigenous prisoners in custody in NSW prisons at 30 June to the relevant average daily population over the annual period, as separate breakdowns were not available for the entire period. Excludes prisoners on periodic detention.
- (b) Calculated against an adult general population aged 18 years and over from 1998-99 onwards, and therefore not comparable with previous year rates which were calculated against the general population aged 17 years and over. Indigenous imprisonment rates prior to 1998-99 were drawn from ABS 1998, *Corrective Services Australia*, Cat. no. 4512.0, and based on prisoner numbers at 1 June.
- (c) Open and secure custody breakdowns are not applicable to the ACT. This refers to the design capacity of the Belconnen Remand Centre and does not include the transfer capacity of remandees to NSW prisons.
- (d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero

* Figures amended from those published in the 2002 Report.

Table 7A.63

Australian Capital Territory

Table 7A.63 Effectiveness, prisons

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners	na	na	na	..	..
Serious assaults	na	na	na	na	na
Assaults	na	na	na	na	na
Prisoners on officers	na	na	na	..	..
Serious assaults	na	na	na	na	na
Assaults	na	na	na	na	na
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	1	–	–	–	–
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	na	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	na	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	2.7	–	–	–	–
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open level of security	..	..	..	..	..
Secure level of security	–	–	na	8.5	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (b)					
Open level of security	..	..	..	..	..
Secure level of security	..	..	..	..	..
Total	9.0	10.4	10.3	10.3	9.5
Employment rate (per cent) (c)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	..	..	..	..	..
Service (no fee for service) industries	..	..	..	..	..
Work release	..	..	..	..	..
Total — all industries	..	..	..	..	..
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (c)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	..	..	..	..	..
AQF Secondary School sector education	..	..	..	..	..
AQF Vocational Education and Training	..	..	..	..	..
AQF Higher Education	..	..	..	..	..
Total — all training	..	..	..	..	..

(a) The ACT has not reported on assaults because of concerns about data quality.

(b) Open and secure custody breakdowns are not applicable to the ACT.

(c) Employment and education figures not applicable given ACT prisoners managed in the ACT are remand prisoners only.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero

Table 7A.64

Australian Capital Territory
Table 7A.64 Descriptors, periodic detention

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Average daily periodic detention population (a)					
Total	80	69	68	69	66
Male, Indigenous	6	4	4	5	8
Male, non-Indigenous	70	61	60	60	55
Male, unknown	na	na	na	–	–
Female, Indigenous	–	–	–	1	2
Female, non-Indigenous	4	4	4	3	2
Female, unknown	na	na	na	–	–
Totals, Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous detainees	6	4	4	6	9
Non-Indigenous detainees	74	65	64	63	57
Unknown	na	na	na	–	–
Average daily population attending (residential only)					
	42	30	23	31	24
Periodic detention rate					
Detainees/100 000 adult population (b)	na	na	29.4	29.2	27.1
Indigenous detainees/100 000	na	205.5	205.2	295.4	436.7
Number of periodic detention centres	1	1	1	1	1
Useable periodic detention capacity(c)	46	46	51	51	47

(a) Figures refer to all detainees with periodic detention warrants, regardless of whether this includes attending a residential component.

(b) Calculated against an adult general population aged 18 years and over from 1998-99. Previous year rates were calculated against the general population aged 17 years and over.

(c) ACT detention centre capacity has changed during 2001-02 from a capacity of 51 to a revised capacity of 30 when the new detention centre became operational in May 2002. A figure of 47, a combination of both capacities, was used as the basis of calculating rates to represent utilisation across the whole year period.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Table 7A.65

Australian Capital Territory**Table 7A.65 Effectiveness, periodic detention**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Detainees on detainees	na	na	na	..	..
Serious assault	na	na	na	na	na
Assault	na	na	na	na	na
Detainees on officers	na	na	na	..	..
Serious assault	na	na	na	na	na
Assault	na	na	na	na	na
Death rates (per 100 detainees)					
Indigenous detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Escape rate/abscond rate (per 100 detainees)	2.38	–	na	–	–
Employment rates (per cent)					
Service (no fee for service) industries	16.4	18.8	19.2	22.9	14.8
Community work	31.0	36.2	14.5	22.6	23.3
Total employed	47.6	55.0	33.7	45.5	38.1

(a) The ACT has not reported on assaults because of concerns about data quality.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Table 7A.66

Australian Capital Territory**Table 7A.66 Efficiency, prison and periodic detention**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2001-02 \$) (a), (b)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	132.01	142.7*	150.53	155.73	143.94
Secure prisoners	280.4*	265.70	275.69	259.77	286.59
Total — all prisoners	188.04*	193.67*	203.76	200.93	206.37
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2001-02 \$) (c)					
User cost of capital	na	na	na	na	5.58
Debt servicing fees	na	na	na	na	..
Depreciation	na	na	na	na	1.16
Total	na	na	na	na	6.74
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	..	..	..	..	..
Secure	..	..	..	..	..
Total (d)	90.2	100.8	95.2	106.9	94.2
Periodic detention utilisation rate (per cent)	91.5	66.4	45.1	61.2	50.0

(a) Data for previous years were adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, unit costs as of and including 1999-2000 are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less consolidated funds and recurrent receipts and capital costs. Payroll tax is not applicable to the ACT.

(b) Payroll tax is included for 2001-02 (estimated amount).

(c) ACT capital costs relate only to the remand centre and periodic detention centre, and therefore do not reflect the capital cost component of ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons, which is subsumed under contracted management fees.

(d) Utilisation rate relates to remand prisoners at the Belconnen Remand Centre only. Open and secure custody breakdown is not applicable.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Table 7A.67

Australian Capital Territory**Table 7A.67 Descriptors, community corrections**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	..	..	..	..	1
Male, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	1
Male, unknown	..	..	..	..	–
Female, Indigenous	..	..	..	..	–
Female, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	–
Female, unknown	..	..	..	..	–
Gender not recorded	..	..	..	..	–
Total persons	..	..	..	..	2
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	na	na	8	5	7
Male, non-Indigenous	na	na	144	147	121
Male, unknown	na	na	na	6	–
Female, Indigenous	na	na	3	3	3
Female, non-Indigenous	na	na	25	35	32
Female, unknown	na	na	na	1	–
Gender not recorded	na	na	na	–	–
Total persons	na	na	180	198	163
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	na	51	52	77	82
Male, non-Indigenous	na	706	722	733	856
Male, unknown	na	na	na	93	–
Female, Indigenous	na	7	12	18	22
Female, non-Indigenous	na	157	142	156	165
Female, unknown	na	na	na	17	–
Gender not recorded	na	na	na	1	–
Total persons	na	921	928	1 095	1 125
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	na	50	61	82	89
Male, non-Indigenous	na	780	866	880	977
Male, unknown	na	na	na	100	–
Female, Indigenous	na	10	15	21	25
Female, non-Indigenous	na	158	167	191	196
Female, unknown	na	na	na	18	–
Total persons, Indigenous	na	60	75	103	114
Total persons, non-Indigenous	na	938	1 033	1 071	1 173
Total persons, unknown	na	na	na	118	–
Total males	na	829	927	1 061	1 066
Total females	na	168	181	230	221
Total gender not recorded	na	na	na	1	–
Total persons	na	998	1 108	1 292	1 287
Community corrections rates (c)					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	322.9	425.4	476.6	550.9	529.7

Table 7A.67

Australian Capital Territory**Table 7A.67 Descriptors, community corrections**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Indigenous offenders/100 000	na	na	3 975.5	5 075.8	5 371.9
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	17 665	16 934	16 937	21 289	25 828
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	12 065	11 884	10 546	11 704	10 239
Recurrent expenditure (2001-02 \$'000) (d)					
Recurrent expenditure (e)	1 940*	2 323*	2 604*	3 048*	4 314
Recurrent receipts	—	—	—	—	—
Net recurrent expenditure	1 940*	2 323*	2 604*	3 048*	4 314

(a) Restricted movement orders (home detention) have only been available in the ACT since October 2001.

(b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type. Prior to 2000-01 offenders currently awaiting outcome of a breach of an order or who are currently imprisoned are excluded from the count of daily average offenders.

(c) Calculated against an adult general population aged 18 years and over. Rates prior to 1998-99 were calculated against the general population aged 17 years and over and are not directly comparable.

(d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator.

(e) The introduction of home detention during 2001-02 has increased recurrent expenditure from previous year levels.

na Not available. **..** Not applicable. **—** Nil or rounded to zero

* Figures amended from those published in the 2002 Report.

Table 7A.68

Australian Capital Territory**Table 7A.68 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Successful completion of orders (per cent)					
Restricted movement orders (a)	..	..	..	..	100.0
Reparation orders (a)	90.4	na	91.7	64.2	73.8
Supervision orders	85.7	77.1	83.8	84.3	83.2
Total — all orders	87.1	71.4	84.6	82.4	82.1
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	83	100	105	115	138.1
Average hours worked per offender	57	71	66	63	55
Ratio of hours worked to hours ordered	1.46	1.42	1.61	1.82	2.52
Rehabilitation — personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development	na	na	na	na	7.8

(a) Restricted movement orders (home detention) have only been available in the ACT since October 2001.

(b) Changes in work practices have contributed to the reduction in successful completion rates since 1999-2000.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Table 7A.69

Australian Capital Territory**Table 7A.69 Efficiency, community corrections**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2001-02 \$) (a), (b)	7.03	6.37	6.43	6.46	9.40
Capital cost per offender per day (2001-02 \$) (c)	na	na	na	na	0.02
<i>Offender to staff ratios</i>					
Offender-to-operational staff	33.1	36.9	41.8	39.6	31.4
Offender-to-other staff	99.4	218.9	139.3	164.5	99.0
Offender-to-all staff	24.8	31.6	32.2	31.9	23.8

(a) Data for previous years were adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, unit costs as of and including 1999-2000 are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less consolidated funds and recurrent receipts and capital costs. Payroll tax is not applicable to the ACT.

(b) Payroll tax is included for 2001-02 (estimated amount).

(c) Depreciation and the land asset component of calculating user cost of capital is not applicable for the ACT given that offices are rental premises. Capital cost is therefore based on only the user cost of capital component of other assets in 2001-02.

na Not available.

Single jurisdiction data — NT

Table 7A.70

Northern Territory**Table 7A.70 Descriptors, prisons**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
<i>Average daily prison population</i>					
Total — all prisons	610	624	614	660	671
Male, Indigenous, open prison	83	110	94	108	93
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	13	10	17	24	46
Male, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	339	338	301	295	315
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	147	138	184	215	199
Male, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	19	18	13	13	11
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	9	10	5	5	7
Female, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	582	596	596	642	653
Female prisoners, all prisons	28	28	18	18	18
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	441	466	408	416	419
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	169	158	206	244	252
Unknown, all prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	96	120	111	132	139
Secure prisoners	514	504	503	528	532
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	..	..	..	..	..
Imprisonment rate (a)					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	458.6	462.3	445.9	483.4	480.1
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1 357.7	1 488.6	1 243.0	1 284.9	1 263.7
Number of prisons (b)					
Government operated prisons	4	4	4	4	4
Privately operated prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Total prisons	4	4	4	4	4
Prison design capacity					
Open prisons	140	140	164	164	180
Secure prisons	620	620	636	636	620
Total — all prisons	760	760	800	800	800
Recurrent expenditure (2001-02 \$'000) (c)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	39 335*	38 811*	38 307*	36 660*	36 412
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	451	377	—	—	—
Net recurrent expenditure	38 884*	38 435*	38 307*	36 660*	36 412

Northern Territory

Table 7A.70 Descriptors, prisons

- (a) Indigenous imprisonment rates prior to 1998-99 were drawn from ABS 1998, *Corrective Services Australia* Cat. no. 4512.0, and based on prisoner numbers at 1 June.
- (b) NT open prisons are annexes of secure prisons, but included as separate facilities in this count.
- (c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. Recurrent expenditure includes payroll tax from 1999-2000 onwards.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero

* Figures amended from those published in the 2002 Report.

Table 7A.71

Northern Territory**Table 7A.71 Effectiveness, prisons**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners	8.36	12.02	..	..	..
Serious assaults	na	na	0.98	0.76	0.60
Assaults	na	na	8.47	10.00	4.17
Prisoners on officers	1.48	2.24	..	..	..
Serious assaults	na	na	1.47	1.67	0.45
Assaults	na	na	1.79	3.64	3.13
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	1	1	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	2	1	–	–	–
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	1	–	–	2	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	1
Total — all prisoners	1	–	–	2	1
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	0.23	0.21	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.59	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	0.33	0.16	–	–	–
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (a)					
Open level of security	–	–	–	–	1.44
Secure level of security	0.19	–	–	–	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	16.3	16.3	16.5	16.5	16.5
Secure level of security	10.3	10.2	8.4	8.2	7.0
Total	11.1	11.1	11.0	10.9	8.9
Employment rate (per cent) (b)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	5.3	2.4	2.8	4.5	3.0
Service (no fee for service) industries	34.8	53.4	53.2	63.8	61.1
Work release	14.0	–	2.4	0.8	–
Total — all industries	54.1	55.8	58.4	69.1	64.2
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (c)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	na	30.7	–	–	–
AQF Secondary School sector education	na	3.6	4.1	3.1	3.1
AQF Vocational Education and Training	na	45.3	62.2	53.2	46.4
AQF Higher Education	na	1.0	2.3	0.2	0.2
Total — all training	44.2	61.7	68.6	54.8	49.7

Table 7A.71

(a) In accordance with the national counting rule, these figures exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were no escapes of this type in 2001-02. Escapes by prisoners being transported to or from court or from within a court complex are not counted within this category. In 2001-02, there was one

(b) All data calculated against prisoners in custody on 30 June.

(c) Prior to 1999-2000 Pre-certificate level 1 included certificate I and II courses.

na Not available. **..** Not applicable. **–** Nil or rounded to zero.

Table 7A.72

Northern Territory**Table 7A.72 Efficiency, prisons**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2001-02 \$) (a), (b)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	86.29	98.47	na	na	na
Secure prisoners	191.00	185.34	na	na	na
Total — all prisoners	174.52	168.64	163.39	145.61	148.57
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2001-02 \$) (c)					
User cost of capital	na	na	na	na	14.39
Debt servicing fees	na	na	na	na	..
Depreciation	na	na	na	na	..
Total	na	na	na	na	14.39
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	68.6	85.7	67.7	80.5	77.2
Secure	82.9	81.3	79.1	83.0	85.8
Total	80.3	82.1	76.8	82.5	83.9
Periodic detention utilisation rate					

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, unit costs as of and including 1999-2000 are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less consolidated funds and recurrent receipts, payroll tax, and capital costs. NT recurrent expenditure cannot be apportioned to open and secure custody categories.

(b) Payroll tax is included for 2001-02.

(c) Northern Territory Correctional Services' financial data on the user cost of capital are not directly comparable with other jurisdictions, as the NT is the only State/Territory currently using a cash based accounting and therefore capital costs do not include depreciation.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Table 7A.73

Northern Territory**Table 7A.73 Descriptors, community corrections (a)**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	na	9	9	15	15
Male, non-Indigenous	na	7	6	11*	16
Male, unknown	na	–	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	na	2	1	–	1
Female, non-Indigenous	na	2	2	2	2
Female, unknown	na	–	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	na	–	–	–	–
Total persons	na	20	18	28*	34
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	na	137	139	243*	209
Male, non-Indigenous	na	67	62	78*	54
Male, unknown	na	–	–	1*	1
Female, Indigenous	na	21	22	44*	37
Female, non-Indigenous	na	13	12	11*	9
Female, unknown	na	–	–	–*	–
Gender not recorded	na	–	–	–	–
Total persons	na	238	235	377*	310
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	na	223	206	326*	350
Male, non-Indigenous	na	100	107	228*	208
Male, unknown	na	–	–	5*	2
Female, Indigenous	na	13	18	29*	26
Female, non-Indigenous	na	15	17	27*	27
Female, unknown	na	–	–	–	1
Gender not recorded	na	–	–	–	–
Total persons	na	351	348	615*	614
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	na	357	345	569*	559
Male, non-Indigenous	na	180	172	314*	273
Male, unknown	na	–	–	5*	3
Female, Indigenous	na	39	41	72*	62
Female, non-Indigenous	na	28	31	40*	37
Female, unknown	na	–	–	–*	1
Total persons, Indigenous	na	396	386	641*	621
Total persons, non-Indigenous	na	208	203	354*	310
Total persons, unknown	na	–	–	5*	4
Total males	na	537	517	888*	835
Total females	na	67	72	112*	100
Total gender not recorded	na	–	–	–	–
Total persons	na	604	589	1 000*	935
Community corrections rates (b)					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	753.4	447.4	427.8	732.4*	669.0

Table 7A.73

Northern Territory**Table 7A.73 Descriptors, community corrections (a)**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Indigenous offenders/100 000	na	1 265.0	1 176.0	1 979.0	1 873.0
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	na	73 099	69 684	81,851*	70 509
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	65 914	46 361	37 109	45 770*	39 617
Recurrent expenditure (2001-02 \$'000) (c)					
Recurrent expenditure	6 100*	5 622*	5 473*	5 537*	5 249
Recurrent receipts	–	–	–	–	–
Net recurrent expenditure	6 100*	5 622*	5 473*	5 537*	5 249

(a) In line with national counting rules, offenders with inactive orders are included in the daily average number of NT offenders as of and including 2000-01. NT figures do not include offenders whose order has been in suspense for more than three years.

(b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type. The decline in rates in 1998-99 is partially attributable to the fact that the basis for calculation was the count of distinct persons in 1998-99 rather than a count of orders as in previous years.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. Figures include payroll tax from 1999-2000 onwards. For 2001-02 recurrent expenditure excludes estimated costs attributable to juvenile justice functions (that is, supervision of young offenders by community corrections staff) which falls outside the scope of the corrective services function as defined in this Report. Figures for previous years include these costs.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

* Figures amended from those published in the 2002 Report.

Table 7A.74

Northern Territory**Table 7A.74 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Successful completion of orders (per cent)					
Restricted movement orders	90.7	93.0	95.5	93.5	85.7
Reparation orders	63.3	64.5	59.8	60.6	60.2
Supervision orders	71.3	69.4	72.5	74.6	78.1
Total — all orders	66.0	66.8	63.7	65.1	66.3
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	63	84	80	76*	82
Average hours worked per offender	na	53	43	42*	46
Ratio of hours worked to hours ordered	na	1.60	1.88	1.79*	1.78
Rehabilitation — personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development (a)	38.0	62.3	62.4	28.4	49.1

(a) Figures do not include offenders on 'in suspense' orders as they are not eligible for involvement in personal development

na | Not available

* Figures amended from those published in the 2002 Report.

Table 7A.75

Northern Territory**Table 7A.75 Efficiency, community corrections (a)**

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2001-02 \$) (b), (c), (d)	16.67	25.48	24.03	14.22*	15.37
Capital cost per offender per day (2001-02 \$) (e)	na	na	na	na	..
<i>Offender to staff ratios</i>					
Offender-to-operational staff	22.8	11.0	15.5	26.3*	24.0
Offender-to-other staff	47.7	37.8	39.3	52.6*	103.9
Offender-to-all staff	15.4	8.5	11.1	17.5*	19.5

(a) In line with national counting rules, offenders with inactive orders are included in the daily average number of offenders. The NT figures for 2000-01 and 2000-02 do not include offenders whose order has been in suspense for more than three years.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, unit costs as of and including 1999-2000 are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less consolidated funds and recurrent receipts, payroll tax, and capital costs.

(c) The NT unit costs and offender to staff ratios prior to 2000-01 do not take into account the impact of juvenile detainees supervised by community correction officers, as these young offenders do not fall within the scope of the daily average offender population. For 2001-02, the number of hours allocated to juvenile justice functions by relevant staff members were converted to FTEs and deducted from the staff numbers used to calculate offender to staff ratios.

(d) Payroll tax is included for 2001-02.

(e) Northern Territory Correctional Services' financial data on the user cost of capital are not directly comparable with other jurisdictions, as the NT is the only State/Territory currently using a cash based accounting and therefore capital costs for offenders do not include depreciation. The NT does not own land and buildings used to operate community corrections programs, so the user cost of capital is zero.

na Not available .. Not applicable.

* Figures amended from those published in the 2002 Report.