

# 13A Services for people with a disability attachment

Definitions for the indicators and descriptors in this attachment are in section 13.7 of the chapter. Data in this chapter are examined by the Disability Services Working Group, but have not been formally audited by the Secretariat. A peer review process is also undertaken by the Disability Services Working Group in the development of the data definitions. Unsourced information was obtained from Commonwealth, and Territory governments.

The data contained in this attachment may be subject to revision. The web page version of the Report contains the most up-to-date data where changes have occurred. This attachment can be found at [www.pc.gov.au/service/gsp/2002/Attach13A.pdf](http://www.pc.gov.au/service/gsp/2002/Attach13A.pdf). Users without Internet access can contact the Secretariat to obtain up-to-date versions of these tables (see details inside the front cover of the Report).

Table 13A.1 **People aged 5–64 years with a disability, 1998**

|  | <i>Unit</i> | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT(a)</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|--|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
| People aged 5–64 years with a disability   |             |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |              |             |
| Profound/severe core activity restriction  |             |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |              |             |
|  | '000        | 199.8      | 141.8      | 139.3      | 58.9      | 51.4      | 20.4       | 10.7       | 11.6         | 626.5       |
| Moderate core activity restriction   |             |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |              |             |
|  | '000        | 139.0      | 91.5       | 86.0       | 51.1      | 40.4      | 11.6       | 5.6        | na           | 430.2       |
| Mild core activity restriction   |             |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |              |             |
|  | '000        | 226.9      | 153.1      | 100.9      | 63.0      | 59.9      | 15.9       | 8.5        | na           | 632.2       |
| Schooling or employment restriction  |             |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |              |             |
|  | '000        | 535.6      | 361.8      | 343.3      | 171.1     | 161.8     | 49.2       | 25.4       | 11.9         | 1 660.4     |
| People aged 5–64 years with a disability as a proportion of the total population |             |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |              |             |
| Profound/severe core activity restriction  |             |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |              |             |
|  | %           | 3.9        | 3.8        | 4.9        | 3.9       | 4.4       | 5.4        | 4.1        | 6.9          | 4.1         |
| Moderate core activity restriction   |             |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |              |             |
|  | %           | 2.7        | 2.4        | 3.0        | 3.4       | 3.4       | 3.1        | 2.1        | na           | 2.8         |
| Mild core activity restriction   |             |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |              |             |
|  | %           | 4.5        | 4.1        | 3.6        | 4.2       | 5.1       | 4.2        | 3.2        | na           | 4.2         |
| Schooling or employment restriction  |             |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |              |             |
|  | %           | 10.5       | 9.6        | 12.2       | 11.3      | 13.7      | 13.1       | 9.7        | 7.2          | 10.9        |

(a) Data do not distinguish between types of activity restriction, and all types of activity restriction are included in profound activity restriction.

Source: ABS 1999, *Disability, Ageing and Carers Australia: Summary of Findings 1998*, cat. no. 4430.0, Canberra.

**Table 13A.2 People aged 0–64 years with a profound or severe core activity restriction who received help as a proportion of those who needed help, 1998 (per cent) (a)**

|                      | <i>Aust</i> |
|----------------------|-------------|
| Self care            | 92.2        |
| Mobility             | 93.5        |
| Communication        | 94.6        |
| Health care          | 93.4        |
| Paperwork            | 93.3        |
| Transport            | 92.0        |
| Housework            | 95.0        |
| Property maintenance | 93.4        |
| Meals                | 96.6        |

(a) People living in households.

Source: ABS 1999, *Disability, Ageing and Carers Australia: Summary of Findings 1998*, cat. no. 4430.0, Canberra.

**Table 13A.3(A) Consumers of government and non-government Commonwealth State Disability Agreement (CSDA) services on a snapshot day, by service type, 2000 (number) (a), (b)**

|   | <i>NSW</i>   | <i>Vic</i>   | <i>Qld</i>   | <i>WA</i>    | <i>SA</i>    | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i>  | <i>Aust</i>   |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|
| Types of State and Territory government administered services |              |              |              |              |              |            |            |            |               |
| Accommodation support   |              |              |              |              |              |            |            |            |               |
| Government  | 2 803        | 2 946        | 780          | 643          | 816          | 90         | 156        | 5          | 8 239         |
| Non-government  | 3 225        | 2 672        | 2 198        | 1 455        | 1 193        | 706        | 137        | 107        | 11 691        |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>6 027</b> | <b>5 614</b> | <b>2 972</b> | <b>2 097</b> | <b>2 009</b> | <b>789</b> | <b>292</b> | <b>112</b> | <b>19 910</b> |
| Community support   |              |              |              |              |              |            |            |            |               |
| Government  | 1 886        | 1 213        | 769          | 2 131        | 1 078        | 97         | 171        | 17         | 7 362         |
| Non-government  | 1 571        | 3 982        | 606          | 1 812        | 807          | 86         | 85         | 46         | 8 991         |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>3 415</b> | <b>5 139</b> | <b>1 356</b> | <b>3 797</b> | <b>1 855</b> | <b>182</b> | <b>251</b> | <b>63</b>  | <b>16 052</b> |
| Community access  |              |              |              |              |              |            |            |            |               |
| Government  | 953          | 315          | 43           | –            | 20           | 129        | –          | –          | 1 460         |
| Non-government  | 2 148        | 6 016        | 2 098        | 666          | 414          | 420        | 113        | 47         | 11 920        |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>3 089</b> | <b>6 323</b> | <b>2 140</b> | <b>666</b>   | <b>434</b>   | <b>544</b> | <b>113</b> | <b>47</b>  | <b>13 354</b> |
| Respite   |              |              |              |              |              |            |            |            |               |
| Government  | 240          | 154          | 88           | 21           | 7            | 29         | 23         | –          | 562           |
| Non-government  | 328          | 680          | 367          | 312          | 163          | 25         | 28         | 35         | 1 938         |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>567</b>   | <b>828</b>   | <b>454</b>   | <b>333</b>   | <b>169</b>   | <b>54</b>  | <b>51</b>  | <b>35</b>  | <b>2 491</b>  |
| Types of Commonwealth administered services                   |              |              |              |              |              |            |            |            |               |
| Employment  |              |              |              |              |              |            |            |            |               |
| Government(c)   | 148          | 36           | 9            | 8            | –            | –          | 8          | –          | 209           |
| Non-government  | 5 699        | 3 749        | 2 654        | 2 239        | 1 871        | 549        | 286        | 119        | 17 166        |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>5 847</b> | <b>3 783</b> | <b>2 663</b> | <b>2 247</b> | <b>1 871</b> | <b>549</b> | <b>294</b> | <b>119</b> | <b>17 373</b> |

(a) Consumer data are estimates. A statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received more than one service of the same type on the snapshot day. Totals may not be the sum of the components because individuals may access both a government and a non-government service on the snapshot day or services from more than one State or Territory for accommodation support, community support and community access services.

(b) Services funded by the States and Territories exclude specifically identified psychiatric services, but services funded by the Commonwealth do not exclude any specifically identified psychiatric services.

(c) These services are not provided by the Commonwealth directly, but provided by organisations classified as Commonwealth related (such as universities).

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2000b, *First National Results on Services Provided under the Commonwealth–State Disability Agreement: National Data*, 2000, cat. no. DIS 21, Canberra.

**Table 13A.3(B) Consumers of government and non-government CSDA services on a snapshot day, by service type, 2001 (number) (a), (b), (c), (d)**

|   | <i>NSW</i>   | <i>Vic</i>    | <i>Qld</i>   | <i>WA</i>    | <i>SA</i>    | <i>Tas</i>   | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i>  | <i>Aust</i>   |
|---|--|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|---------------|
| Types of State and Territory government administered services |  |               |              |              |              |              |            |            |               |
| Accommodation support   |  |               |              |              |              |              |            |            |               |
| Government  | 2 788  | 2 911         | 769          | 636          | 834          | 86           | 144        | 6          | 8 174         |
| Non-government  | 3 324  | 2 982         | 2 276        | 1 414        | 1 180        | 637          | 137        | 110        | 12 060        |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>6 111</b>   | <b>5 891</b>  | <b>3 044</b> | <b>2 046</b> | <b>2 020</b> | <b>719</b>   | <b>281</b> | <b>116</b> | <b>20 226</b> |
| Community support   |  |               |              |              |              |              |            |            |               |
| Government  | 1 728  | 1 372         | 750          | 2 040        | 916          | 53           | 97         | 78         | 7 033         |
| Non-government  | 1 689  | 3 572         | 715          | 1 849        | 1 438        | 122          | 121        | 52         | 9 558         |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>3 383</b>   | <b>4 888</b>  | <b>1 454</b> | <b>3 705</b> | <b>2 316</b> | <b>174</b>   | <b>216</b> | <b>129</b> | <b>16 263</b> |
| Community access  |  |               |              |              |              |              |            |            |               |
| Government  | 1 149  | 283           | 37           | 35           | 20           | 72           | 81         | –          | 1 677         |
| Non-government  | 2 532  | 6 569         | 2 071        | 670          | 469          | 432          | 64         | 39         | 12 845        |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>3 663</b>   | <b>6 848</b>  | <b>2 102</b> | <b>705</b>   | <b>489</b>   | <b>504</b>   | <b>145</b> | <b>39</b>  | <b>14 494</b> |
| Respite   |  |               |              |              |              |              |            |            |               |
| Government  | 253  | 153           | 80           | 72           | 10           | 25           | 21         | –          | 614           |
| Non-government  | 301  | 733           | 355          | 314          | 155          | 53           | 26         | 37         | 1 974         |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>553</b>   | <b>881</b>    | <b>433</b>   | <b>386</b>   | <b>165</b>   | <b>78</b>    | <b>47</b>  | <b>37</b>  | <b>2 580</b>  |
| Types of Commonwealth administered services                   |  |               |              |              |              |              |            |            |               |
| Employment  | Commonwealth employment data are currently unavailable and will be included on the Review's web page after publication of the 2002 Report. |               |              |              |              |              |            |            |               |
| Government (c)  |  |               |              |              |              |              |            |            |               |
| Non-government  |  |               |              |              |              |              |            |            |               |
| <b>Total</b>  |  |               |              |              |              |              |            |            |               |
| All services  |  |               |              |              |              |              |            |            |               |
| Government  | 4 984  | 4 478         | 1 459        | 2 594        | 1 770        | 183          | 306        | 84         | 15 857        |
| Non-government  | 7 321  | 12 509        | 4 698        | 3 683        | 2 982        | 1 030        | 334        | 219        | 32 764        |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>11 886</b>  | <b>15 632</b> | <b>5 942</b> | <b>5 878</b> | <b>4 617</b> | <b>1 173</b> | <b>608</b> | <b>298</b> | <b>46 010</b> |

(a) Consumer data are estimates. A statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received more than one service on the snapshot day. Totals may not be the sum of the components because individuals may access both a government and a non-government service on the snapshot day or services from more than one State or Territory for accommodation support, community support and community access services.

(b) Totals include six consumers of two accommodation support services in SA that were not identified as government or non-government.

(c) Services funded by the States and Territories exclude psychiatric services specifically identified by the jurisdiction.

(d) Data for the following service types: advocacy, information/referral, combined advocacy/information, print disability/alternative formats of communication, service evaluation/training, peak bodies, research/development and others were not collected.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2001a, *First National Results on Services Provided under the Commonwealth–State Disability Agreement: National Data*, 2001, (unpublished), Canberra.

**Table 13A.4 Administration costs as a proportion of total CSDA expenditure (per cent) (a)**

|           | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld (b)</i> | <i>WA (c)</i> | <i>SA (d)</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT (e)</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Cwlth (f)</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|-----------|------------|------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|------------|----------------|-----------|------------------|-------------|
| 1998-99   | 10.0       | 9.7        | 13.1           | 6.5           | 3.7           | 4.5        | 11.9           | 8.8       | 7.1              | 9.0         |
| 1999-2000 | 10.2       | 9.5        | 13.1           | 3.8           | 3.6           | 4.8        | 13.9           | 9.4       | 8.9              | 9.1         |
| 2000-01   | 8.2        | 8.5        | 8.9            | 3.1           | 6.9           | 6.6        | 13.6           | 8.1       | 8.1              | 7.9         |

(a) See table 13.3 for an explanation of different methods of apportioning departmental costs.

(b) Method for apportioning government administration expenditure in Queensland changed in 2000-01 as a result of improved financial reporting systems and with the establishment of Disability Services Queensland.

(c) Decrease in WA administration expenditure reflects reduction in corporate services costs and elimination of costs associated with the implementation of the GST in 1999-2000.

(d) SA data include administration expenses (indirect service delivery costs) relating to all government agencies receiving funding from the department. Previous years only the Central Office and IDSC administrative costs were included.

(e) Improved allocation of corporate overheads occurred again in 2000-01 within the government sector. The ACT has incurred additional one-off overhead costs in 2000-01 due to the Inquiry into Disability Services in the ACT.

(f) Government administrative expenditure is an estimate only and is based on average staffing levels.

Source: Commonwealth, State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 13A.5(A) **Consumers of CSDA services, by primary disability group, 2000**  
(per cent) (a), (b)

|                       | <i>NSW</i>    | <i>Vic</i>    | <i>Qld</i>   | <i>WA</i>    | <i>SA</i>    | <i>Tas</i>   | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i>  | <i>Cwlth</i>  | <i>Total</i>  |
|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Developmental delay   | 5.4           | 3.9           | 1.8          | 2.3          | 1.9          | 1.0          | 2.8        | 1.6        | –             | 2.7           |
| Intellectual          | 68.9          | 62.7          | 66.0         | 55.4         | 59.1         | 76.0         | 65.5       | 45.6       | 68.2          | 63.7          |
| Specific learning     | 0.6           | 0.8           | 0.5          | 2.9          | 1.2          | 0.8          | 1.7        | 0.4        | 2.4           | 1.5           |
| Autism                | 4.2           | 4.2           | 4.5          | 5.6          | 4.3          | 2.5          | 3.9        | 4.8        | 1.3           | 3.6           |
| Physical              | 10.2          | 13.2          | 17.0         | 22.2         | 10.2         | 6.0          | 14.9       | 30.2       | 9.3           | 12.9          |
| Acquired brain injury | 2.8           | 3.3           | 3.7          | 2.8          | 10.6         | 5.8          | 6.1        | 3.6        | 2.9           | 3.8           |
| Deaf/blind            | 0.1           | 0.5           | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.4          | 0.1          | –          | –          | 0.3           | 0.3           |
| Vision                | 2.0           | 3.0           | 1.2          | 0.3          | 4.9          | 0.9          | 0.3        | 2.8        | 2.2           | 2.3           |
| Hearing               | 1.6           | 1.8           | 0.4          | 0.5          | 0.4          | –            | 0.2        | 0.4        | 1.8           | 1.4           |
| Speech                | 0.7           | 1.2           | 0.3          | 0.4          | 0.2          | –            | –          | 0.4        | 0.2           | 0.6           |
| Psychiatric           | 1.1           | 1.1           | 1.9          | 0.7          | 0.7          | 3.5          | 1.4        | 2.4        | 9.3           | 3.6           |
| Neurological          | 2.1           | 4.2           | 2.5          | 1.3          | 5.4          | 3.4          | 2.8        | 7.7        | 2.0           | 2.9           |
| Not stated            | 0.2           | –             | 0.1          | 5.5          | 1.0          | –            | 0.3        | –          | –             | 0.7           |
| <b>Total (no.)</b>    | <b>11 605</b> | <b>14 874</b> | <b>5 817</b> | <b>6 199</b> | <b>4 138</b> | <b>1 248</b> | <b>638</b> | <b>248</b> | <b>17 373</b> | <b>58 760</b> |

(a) Consumer data are estimates. A statistical linkage key was used to account for individuals who received more than one service of the same type on the snapshot day. Totals may not be the sum of the components because individuals may access services from more than one jurisdiction on the snapshot day, most of which is accounted for by an individual accessing a Commonwealth employment service and another service administered by a State or Territory on the snapshot day. Where primary disability type was inconsistently recorded the person was allocated a primary disability group using a standard method.

(b) Services funded by the States and Territories exclude specifically identified psychiatric services, but services funded by the Commonwealth do not exclude any specifically identified psychiatric services.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2000b, *First National Results on Services Provided under the Commonwealth–State Disability Agreement: National Data*, 2000, cat. no. DIS 21, Canberra.

**Table 13A.5(B) Consumers of CSDA services, by primary disability group 2001 (per cent) (a), (b), (c)**

|                       | <i>NSW</i>    | <i>Vic</i>    | <i>Qld</i>   | <i>WA</i>    | <i>SA</i>    | <i>Tas</i>   | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i>  | <i>Cwlth</i> | <i>Total</i>  |
|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|---------------|
| Developmental delay   | 4.9           | 3.5           | 2.1          | 1.5          | 1.6          | 0.2          | 1.2        | 2.3        | na           | 3.1           |
| Intellectual          | 68.1          | 61.1          | 63.9         | 55.8         | 51.1         | 72.5         | 63.7       | 37.6       | na           | 61.7          |
| Specific learning     | 0.7           | 0.7           | 0.9          | 2.1          | 0.6          | 1.4          | 1.6        | —          | na           | 0.9           |
| Autism                | 4.1           | 4.6           | 4.7          | 6.2          | 4.6          | 1.8          | 4.8        | 6.0        | na           | 4.6           |
| Physical              | 11.2          | 13.2          | 17.1         | 17.7         | 12.7         | 7.8          | 14.0       | 31.9       | na           | 13.7          |
| Acquired brain injury | 2.9           | 3.5           | 3.8          | 8.7          | 10.8         | 6.0          | 5.1        | 7.7        | na           | 4.9           |
| Deaf/blind            | 0.3           | 0.4           | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.4          | 0.1          | 0.5        | 0.3        | na           | 0.3           |
| Vision                | 1.6           | 2.8           | 1.2          | 0.6          | 10.4         | 0.5          | 2.1        | 2.3        | na           | 2.7           |
| Hearing               | 1.5           | 1.6           | 0.3          | 0.7          | 0.9          | —            | 0.2        | 0.3        | na           | 1.2           |
| Speech                | 0.6           | 1.3           | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.2          | —            | 0.5        | 2.3        | na           | 0.6           |
| Psychiatric           | 1.7           | 1.7           | 1.9          | 0.6          | 0.4          | 4.5          | 1.0        | 1.7        | na           | 1.5           |
| Neurological          | 2.1           | 3.9           | 3.8          | 1.2          | 5.9          | 5.2          | 4.9        | 7.0        | na           | 3.4           |
| Not stated            | 0.3           | 1.6           | —            | 4.4          | 0.5          | —            | 0.5        | 0.3        | na           | 1.2           |
| <b>Total (no.)</b>    | <b>11 886</b> | <b>15 632</b> | <b>5 942</b> | <b>5 878</b> | <b>4 617</b> | <b>1 173</b> | <b>608</b> | <b>298</b> | <b>na</b>    | <b>46 010</b> |

(a) Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who received more than one service on the snapshot day. Where primary disability group was inconsistently recorded, the person was allocated a primary disability group according to a standard method (see Australian Institute of Health and Welfare 2001). Row totals may not be the sum of the components because individuals may access services from more than one jurisdiction on the snapshot day.

(b) Data for consumers of CSDA services funded by the States and Territories exclude psychiatric services specifically identified by the jurisdiction.

(c) Excludes Commonwealth employment data. The main impact on table 13A.5(B) (compared to table 13A.5 in the 2001 Report) is that numbers are lower than in previous years.

**na** Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

*Source:* Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2001a, First National Results on Services Provided under the Commonwealth–State Disability Agreement: National Data, 2001, (unpublished), Canberra.

Table 13A.6(A) **Consumers of CSDA services, by disability group (all disability groups reported), 2000 (per cent), as a proportion of total consumers (a), (b)**

|                       | <i>NSW</i>    | <i>Vic</i>    | <i>Qld</i>   | <i>WA</i>    | <i>SA</i>    | <i>Tas</i>   | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i>  | <i>Cwlth</i>  | <i>Total</i>  |
|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Developmental delay   | 6.9           | 5.8           | 3.0          | 3.5          | 2.6          | 1.6          | 3.4        | 3.2        | –             | 3.7           |
| Intellectual          | 78.4          | 73.3          | 77.4         | 62.2         | 66.3         | 81.8         | 79.0       | 60.1       | 72.9          | 71.9          |
| Specific learning     | 2.8           | 2.2           | 2.6          | 7.1          | 2.6          | 1.4          | 3.8        | 2.0        | 4.0           | 3.4           |
| Autism                | 9.5           | 8.4           | 9.4          | 7.4          | 7.7          | 5.5          | 6.3        | 6.5        | 2.5           | 6.9           |
| Physical              | 34.3          | 30.1          | 38.5         | 35.4         | 33.5         | 26.4         | 36.2       | 54.4       | 19.0          | 29.8          |
| Acquired brain injury | 4.4           | 4.7           | 5.8          | 4.2          | 11.9         | 6.7          | 8.6        | 6.0        | 3.8           | 5.1           |
| Deaf/blind            | 1.1           | 1.0           | 1.0          | 0.8          | 0.9          | 0.6          | 1.6        | 1.2        | 0.5           | 0.9           |
| Vision                | 13.6          | 12.3          | 13.8         | 1.3          | 13.4         | 8.3          | 7.5        | 13.3       | 6.9           | 10.0          |
| Hearing               | 8.3           | 6.6           | 7.8          | 4.2          | 5.2          | 5            | 3.1        | 10.5       | 5.6           | 6.2           |
| Speech                | 34.3          | 24.8          | 25.8         | 16.4         | 21.2         | 27.5         | 19.3       | 29.0       | 8.7           | 21.1          |
| Psychiatric           | 12.3          | 8.5           | 6.8          | 3.8          | 9.8          | 12.3         | 7.8        | 6.5        | 14.0          | 10.2          |
| Neurological          | 20.2          | 20.2          | 16.4         | 11.1         | 18.5         | 13.6         | 14.9       | 27.0       | 7.3           | 15.2          |
| <b>Total (no.)</b>    | <b>11 605</b> | <b>14 874</b> | <b>5 817</b> | <b>6 199</b> | <b>4 138</b> | <b>1 248</b> | <b>638</b> | <b>248</b> | <b>17 373</b> | <b>58 760</b> |

(a) Consumer data are estimates. A linkage key is used to account for individuals who received more than one service of the same type on the snapshot day. Totals may not be the sum of the components because individuals may access services from more than one jurisdiction on the snapshot day, most of which is accounted for by an individual accessing a Commonwealth employment service and another service administered by a State or Territory on the snapshot day. Where disability groups were inconsistently recorded for the same person, all recorded groups were included.

(b) CSDA services funded by the States and Territories exclude specifically identified psychiatric services, but CSDA services funded by the Commonwealth do not exclude any specifically identified psychiatric services.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2000b, *First National Results on Services Provided under the Commonwealth–State Disability Agreement: National Data*, 2000, cat. no. DIS 21, Canberra.

Table 13A.6(B) **Consumers of CSDA services, by disability group (all disability groups reported), 2001 (per cent), as a proportion of total consumers (a), (b)**

|                       | <i>NSW</i>   | <i>Vic</i>   | <i>Qld</i>  | <i>WA</i>   | <i>SA</i>   | <i>Tas</i>  | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT Cwth</i> | <i>Total</i> |              |
|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| Developmental delay   | 6.1          | 5.0          | 3.6         | 2.4         | 2.5         | 0.2         | 2.3        | 6.7            | na           | 4.4          |
| Intellectual          | 77.1         | 71.1         | 76.3        | 62.2        | 59.2        | 78.3        | 74.5       | 56.0           | na           | 71.1         |
| Specific learning     | 3.2          | 2.3          | 2.9         | 5.7         | 2.5         | 2.0         | 3.9        | 0.3            | na           | 3.1          |
| Autism                | 9.1          | 8.5          | 9.4         | 8.0         | 7.7         | 5.1         | 8.7        | 7.7            | na           | 8.5          |
| Physical              | 34.4         | 28.8         | 38.7        | 31.9        | 32.9        | 28.3        | 31.7       | 50.0           | na           | 32.5         |
| Acquired brain injury | 4.4          | 4.9          | 5.7         | 10.2        | 11.8        | 7.2         | 8.2        | 9.4            | na           | 6.4          |
| Deaf/blind            | 1.2          | 0.9          | 0.9         | 1.1         | 0.8         | 0.4         | 1.5        | 1.0            | na           | 1.0          |
| Vision                | 13.2         | 11.1         | 12.8        | 1.0         | 18.8        | 7.1         | 8.7        | 14.1           | na           | 11.3         |
| Hearing               | 7.8          | 6.1          | 7.1         | 4.5         | 4.8         | 4.5         | 2.5        | 9.4            | na           | 6.3          |
| Speech                | 32.4         | 22.7         | 23.4        | 15.2        | 18.1        | 19.7        | 15.6       | 38.9           | na           | 23.8         |
| Psychiatric           | 12.9         | 10.1         | 6.5         | 3.7         | 9.3         | 14.7        | 9.2        | 5.4            | na           | 9.6          |
| Neurological          | 23.6         | 17.5         | 19.8        | 11.5        | 19.3        | 14.7        | 18.8       | 28.5           | na           | 18.8         |
| <b>Total (no.)</b>    | <b>11886</b> | <b>15632</b> | <b>5942</b> | <b>5878</b> | <b>4617</b> | <b>1173</b> | <b>608</b> | <b>298</b>     | <b>na</b>    | <b>46010</b> |

(a) Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. Where disability groups were inconsistently recorded for the same person, all recorded types were included. Row totals may not be the sum of the components because individuals may access services from more than one jurisdiction on the snapshot day.

(b) Data for consumers of CSDA services funded by the States and Territories exclude psychiatric services specifically identified by the jurisdiction.

**na** Not available.

Source: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2001a, First National Results on Services Provided under the Commonwealth–State Disability Agreement: National Data, 2001, (unpublished), Canberra.

Table 13A.7 **Nominal government expenditure by service type (\$'000)**

|   | NSW     | Vic (a) | Qld (b) | WA (c), (d) | SA (e) | Tas    | ACT (f) | NT (g) | Cwth (h) | Aust      |
|---|---------|---------|---------|-------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|----------|-----------|
| Nominal government expenditure on services (\$'000) |         |         |         |             |        |        |         |        |          |           |
| Accommodation support                               |         |         |         |             |        |        |         |        |          |           |
| 1995-96   | na      | 251 384 | 91 503  | 83 791      | 87 140 | 31 699 | na      | na     | 181      | na        |
| 1996-97   | 303 378 | 264 330 | 95 586  | 93 578      | 87 398 | 35 552 | 15 987  | 5 946  | -        | 901 754   |
| 1997-98   | 327 155 | 277 403 | 115 864 | 106 107     | 87 996 | 35 725 | 13 519  | 7 977  | -        | 971 746   |
| 1998-99   | 377 233 | 303 084 | 125 000 | 108 242     | 90 024 | 38 344 | 14 115  | 6 785  | -        | 1 062 827 |
| 1999-2000   | 417 801 | 334 838 | 133 493 | 117 778     | 89 720 | 40 125 | 16 279  | 7 032  | -        | 1 157 066 |
| 2000-01   | 470 925 | 396 302 | 145 428 | 125 812     | 91 373 | 36 393 | 17 356  | 7 959  | -        | 1 291 549 |
| Community support                                   |         |         |         |             |        |        |         |        |          |           |
| 1995-96   | na      | 47 165  | 19 463  | 2 551       | 16 325 | 4 534  | na      | na     | 11 656   | na        |
| 1996-97   | 54 402  | 51 329  | 18 676  | 3 583       | 20 274 | 4 453  | 1 801   | 1 697  | 11 610   | 167 826   |
| 1997-98   | 57 379  | 50 900  | 18 442  | 5 403       | 29 054 | 4 141  | 4 146   | 2 439  | 11 671   | 183 574   |
| 1998-99   | 66 690  | 51 192  | 21 081  | 5 919       | 34 014 | 5 324  | 3 436   | 2 396  | 11 896   | 201 949   |
| 1999-2000   | 75 696  | 62 667  | 31 469  | 7 857       | 46 749 | 4 713  | 4 679   | 3 808  | 12 573   | 250 211   |
| 2000-01   | 79 946  | 74 482  | 39 342  | 12 516      | 38 488 | 5 991  | 5 053   | 6 047  | 12 709   | 274 574   |
| Community access                                    |         |         |         |             |        |        |         |        |          |           |
| 1995-96   | na      | 52 418  | 9 052   | 8 976       | 6 284  | 5 914  | na      | na     | 147      | na        |
| 1996-97   | 45 461  | 65 922  | 11 032  | 10 723      | 5 786  | 5 964  | 898     | 1 480  | 355      | 147 621   |
| 1997-98   | 45 094  | 91 581  | 16 416  | 12 368      | 4 994  | 6 881  | 978     | 1 342  | 380      | 180 035   |
| 1998-99   | 52 175  | 107 233 | 20 186  | 13 119      | 5 691  | 7 868  | 1 297   | 1 473  | 370      | 209 412   |
| 1999-2000   | 60 347  | 106 314 | 24 343  | 14 422      | 5 398  | 8 005  | 1 734   | 1 066  | 70       | 221 700   |
| 2000-01   | 62 221  | 118 737 | 30 003  | 17 161      | 5 107  | 9 366  | 1 814   | 1 350  | -        | 245 760   |

Table 13A.7 **Nominal government expenditure by service type (\$'000)**

|                                | NSW    | Vic (a) | Qld (b) | WA (c) | (d)    | SA (e) | Tas   | ACT (f) | NT (g) | Cwth (h) | Aust    |
|--------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-------|---------|--------|----------|---------|
| <b>Respite services</b>        |        |         |         |        |        |        |       |         |        |          |         |
| 1995-96                        | na     | 6 286   | 10 317  | 10 759 | 4 858  | 2 772  | na    | na      | na     | -        | na      |
| 1996-97                        | 21 566 | 19 237  | 12 307  | 11 181 | 4 556  | 3 208  | 1 759 | 1       | 1      | -        | 73 817  |
| 1997-98                        | 26 389 | 19 070  | 15 584  | 13 978 | 5 720  | 3 692  | 1 803 | 868     | 868    | -        | 87 105  |
| 1998-99                        | 33 235 | 20 497  | 18 654  | 17 683 | 5 094  | 3 494  | 2 126 | 878     | 878    | -        | 101 660 |
| 1999-2000                      | 33 823 | 28 555  | 20 805  | 19 526 | 5 154  | 3 959  | 2 161 | 725     | 725    | 4 045    | 114 709 |
| 2000-01                        | 52 697 | 31 859  | 21 013  | 20 955 | 6 050  | 7 195  | 2 275 | 1 038   | 1 038  | 4 341    | 147 422 |
| <b>Employment services (b)</b> |        |         |         |        |        |        |       |         |        |          |         |
| 1995-96                        | -      | -       | -       | -      | -      | -      | -     | -       | -      | 181 563  | 181 563 |
| 1996-97                        | -      | -       | -       | -      | 9 993  | -      | -     | -       | -      | 191 053  | 191 063 |
| 1997-98                        | -      | -       | -       | -      | -      | -      | -     | -       | -      | 201 767  | 201 767 |
| 1998-99                        | -      | -       | -       | -      | -      | -      | -     | -       | -      | 223 495  | 223 495 |
| 1999-2000                      | -      | -       | -       | -      | -      | -      | -     | -       | -      | 220 989  | 220 989 |
| 2000-01                        | -      | -       | -       | -      | -      | -      | -     | -       | -      | 241 126  | 241 126 |
| <b>Other support services</b>  |        |         |         |        |        |        |       |         |        |          |         |
| 1995-96                        | na     | 27 980  | 1 743   | 14 338 | 6 568  | 521    | na    | na      | na     | 13 664   | na      |
| 1996-97                        | 17 292 | 20 799  | 2 742   | 17 353 | 6 938  | 580    | 64    | 64      | 12     | 10 690   | 76 470  |
| 1997-98                        | 17 246 | 18 380  | 4 344   | 21 807 | 9 399  | 724    | 64    | 64      | 51     | 14 280   | 86 295  |
| 1998-99                        | 2 828  | 23 410  | 4 265   | 19 671 | 5 552  | 274    | 74    | 74      | 20     | 19 414   | 75 507  |
| 1999-2000                      | 5 577  | 22 910  | 4 209   | 20 472 | 6 642  | 289    | 65    | 65      | 81     | 13 737   | 73 982  |
| 2000-01                        | 6 435  | 24 378  | 8 367   | 21 183 | 17 509 | 102    | 192   | 192     | 32     | 7 760    | 85 959  |

Table 13A.7 Nominal government expenditure by service type (\$'000)

|                               | NSW     | Vic (a) | Qld (b) | WA (c), (d) | SA (e)  | Tas    | ACT (f) | NT (g) | Cwth (h) | Aust      |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|--------|---------|--------|----------|-----------|
| Total direct service delivery |         |         |         |             |         |        |         |        |          |           |
| 1995-96                       | na      | 385 234 | 132 078 | 120 415     | 121 175 | 45 440 | na      | na     | 207 211  | na        |
| 1996-97                       | 442 100 | 421 617 | 140 343 | 136 418     | 134 945 | 49 757 | 20 510  | 9 136  | 213 708  | 1 558 552 |
| 1997-98                       | 473 263 | 457 334 | 170 650 | 159 663     | 137 164 | 51 163 | 20 509  | 12 678 | 228 098  | 1 710 522 |
| 1998-99                       | 532 160 | 505 415 | 189 186 | 164 634     | 140 376 | 55 304 | 21 047  | 11 554 | 255 175  | 1 874 851 |
| 1999-2000                     | 593 244 | 555 285 | 214 320 | 180 055     | 153 663 | 57 092 | 24 918  | 12 712 | 251 414  | 2 038 657 |
| 2000-01                       | 672 224 | 645 758 | 244 153 | 197 627     | 158 528 | 59 047 | 26 690  | 16 426 | 265 936  | 2 286 389 |
| Administration expenditure    |         |         |         |             |         |        |         |        |          |           |
| 1995-96                       | na      | 42 437  | 26 451  | 9 575       | 3 361   | 8 029  | 1 032   | 407    | 16 972   | na        |
| 1996-97                       | 28 895  | 45 275  | 28 427  | 10 805      | 3 577   | 9 297  | 1 384   | 579    | 18 074   | 146 314   |
| 1997-98                       | 35 272  | 48 726  | 28 760  | 10 787      | 4 381   | 8 074  | 1 609   | 706    | 18 805   | 157 119   |
| 1998-99                       | 58 900  | 54 150  | 28 638  | 11 421      | 5 397   | 2 632  | 2 835   | 1 113  | 19 513   | 184 598   |
| 1999-2000                     | 67 506  | 58 008  | 32 301  | 7 198       | 5 794   | 2 856  | 4 022   | 1 323  | 24 699   | 203 705   |
| 2000-01                       | 59 742  | 59 916  | 23 863  | 6 383       | 11 770  | 4 195  | 4 214   | 1 451  | 23 557   | 195 091   |

Table 13A.7 **Nominal government expenditure by service type (\$'000)**

|                               | NSW     | Vic (a) | Qld (b) | WA (c), (d) | SA (e)  | Tas    | ACT (f) | NT (g) | Cwth (h) | Aust      |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|--------|---------|--------|----------|-----------|
| Total expenditure on services |         |         |         |             |         |        |         |        |          |           |
| 1995-96                       | 395 397 | 427 671 | 158 529 | 129 990     | 127 466 | 53 469 | 18 200  | 10 413 | 224 183  | 1 545 318 |
| 1996-97                       | 470 995 | 466 892 | 168 770 | 147 224     | 131 586 | 59 054 | 21 894  | 9 715  | 231 782  | 1 707 911 |
| 1997-98                       | 508 535 | 506 060 | 199 409 | 170 450     | 143 586 | 59 237 | 22 118  | 13 384 | 246 903  | 1 869 682 |
| 1998-99                       | 591 060 | 559 565 | 217 824 | 176 055     | 153 237 | 57 936 | 23 882  | 12 666 | 274 688  | 2 066 914 |
| 1999-2000                     | 660 750 | 613 292 | 246 621 | 187 253     | 163 360 | 59 948 | 28 940  | 14 034 | 276 113  | 2 250 310 |
| 2000-01                       | 731 966 | 705 674 | 268 016 | 204 010     | 170 298 | 63 242 | 30 904  | 17 877 | 289 493  | 2 481 480 |

(a) Allocation for 2000 does not include funds previously directed to Independent Living Training.

(b) Method for apportioning government administration expenditure in Queensland changed in 1995-96, 1999-2000 and again in 2000-01 as a result of improved financial reporting systems and with the establishment of Disability Services Queensland.

(c) Change in expenditure for accommodation support reflects increased business plan funding. Change in expenditure for community support and community access reflects increased business plan funding and Commonwealth growth funding for unmet demand. Change in expenditure for respite reflects increased business plan funding provided for additional respite services to relieve stress on families.

(d) Decrease in administration expenditure reflects reduction in corporate services costs and elimination of costs associated with the implementation of the GST in 1999-2000.

(e) Administration expenses (indirect service delivery costs) relating to all government agencies receiving funding from the department have been included. Previous years only the Central Office and IDSC administrative costs were included. SA respite services data for 1995-1998 and total expenditure on services for 1995-2000 have been revised.

(f) Only services under the Disability Services funding program were counted. Excludes services funded through the Home and Community Care program.

(g) Expenditure in 2000-01 was higher than expected due to some non-government organisations receiving five quarter payments in 2000-01 instead of four quarters. This comprised the four quarters for 2000-01 plus the first quarter advance for 2001-02.

(h) Commonwealth administrative expenditure is an estimate only and is based on average staffing levels.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Commonwealth, State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 13A.8 Real government expenditure by service type (\$'000) 2000-01 dollars

|   | NSW     | Vic (a) | Qld (b) | WA (c), (d) | SA (e) | Tas    | ACT (f) | NT (g) | Cwth (h) | Aust      |
|---|---------|---------|---------|-------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|----------|-----------|
| Real government expenditure on services (2000-01 \$' 000) |         |         |         |             |        |        |         |        |          |           |
| Accommodation support                                     |         |         |         |             |        |        |         |        |          |           |
| 1995-96   | na      | 277 323 | 100 945 | 92 437      | 96 132 | 34 969 | -       | -      | 200      | -         |
| 1996-97   | 329 137 | 286 773 | 103 702 | 101 524     | 94 819 | 38 571 | 17 345  | 6 450  | -        | 978 321   |
| 1997-98   | 350 398 | 297 111 | 124 095 | 113 645     | 94 248 | 38 264 | 14 479  | 8 544  | -        | 1 040 784 |
| 1998-99   | 402 799 | 323 624 | 133 472 | 115 578     | 96 125 | 40 942 | 15 071  | 7 245  | -        | 1 134 856 |
| 1999-2000   | 437 641 | 350 739 | 139 833 | 123 372     | 93 981 | 42 031 | 17 052  | 7 366  | -        | 1 212 013 |
| 2000-01   | 470 925 | 396 302 | 145 428 | 125 812     | 91 373 | 36 393 | 17 356  | 7 959  | -        | 1 291 549 |
| Community support   |         |         |         |             |        |        |         |        |          |           |
| 1995-96   | na      | 52 032  | 21 471  | 2 814       | 18 010 | 5 002  | -       | -      | 12 858   | -         |
| 1996-97   | 59 022  | 55 687  | 20 262  | 3 888       | 21 996 | 4 831  | 1 954   | 1 841  | 12 596   | 182 075   |
| 1997-98   | 61 456  | 54 516  | 19 752  | 5 786       | 31 118 | 4 435  | 4 440   | 2 613  | 12 500   | 196 616   |
| 1998-99   | 71 209  | 54 661  | 22 510  | 6 320       | 36 320 | 5 685  | 3 669   | 2 559  | 12 702   | 215 635   |
| 1999-2000   | 79 291  | 65 643  | 32 963  | 8 230       | 48 969 | 4 937  | 4 901   | 3 989  | 13 170   | 262 093   |
| 2000-01   | 79 946  | 74 482  | 39 342  | 12 516      | 38 488 | 5 991  | 5 053   | 6 047  | 12 709   | 274 574   |
| Community access  |         |         |         |             |        |        |         |        |          |           |
| 1995-96   | na      | 57 827  | 9 986   | 9 902       | 6 932  | 6 525  | -       | -      | 162      | -         |
| 1996-97   | 49 321  | 71 520  | 11 969  | 11 634      | 6 277  | 6 470  | 974     | 1 606  | 385      | 160 155   |
| 1997-98   | 48 298  | 98 087  | 17 582  | 13 247      | 5 349  | 7 370  | 1 048   | 1 437  | 408      | 192 826   |
| 1998-99   | 55 711  | 114 500 | 21 554  | 14 008      | 6 077  | 8 402  | 1 385   | 1 573  | 395      | 223 604   |
| 1999-2000   | 63 213  | 111 363 | 25 500  | 15 107      | 5 655  | 8 385  | 1 816   | 1 116  | 73       | 232 228   |
| 2000-01   | 62 221  | 118 737 | 30 003  | 17 161      | 5 107  | 9 366  | 1 814   | 1 350  | -        | 245 760   |

Table 13A.8 Real government expenditure by service type (\$'000) 2000-01 dollars

|                         | NSW    | Vic (a) | Qld (b) | WA (c), (d) | SA (e) | Tas   | ACT (f) | NT (g) | Cwth (h) | Aust    |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|--------|-------|---------|--------|----------|---------|
| Respite services        |        |         |         |             |        |       |         |        |          |         |
| 1995-96                 | na     | 6 935   | 11 382  | 11 869      | 5 360  | 3 058 | -       | -      | -        | 38 603  |
| 1996-97                 | 23 398 | 20 871  | 13 352  | 12 130      | 4 942  | 3 481 | 1 909   | 1      | -        | 80 084  |
| 1997-98                 | 28 264 | 20 425  | 16 691  | 14 971      | 6 126  | 3 954 | 1 931   | 930    | -        | 118 686 |
| 1998-99                 | 35 487 | 21 886  | 19 918  | 18 881      | 5 439  | 3 730 | 2 270   | 938    | -        | 108 550 |
| 1999-2000               | 35 429 | 29 911  | 21 793  | 20 453      | 5 399  | 4 147 | 2 264   | 759    | 4 237    | 124 394 |
| 2000-01                 | 52 697 | 31 859  | 21 013  | 20 955      | 6 050  | 7 195 | 2 275   | 1 038  | 4 341    | 147 422 |
| Employment services (b) |        |         |         |             |        |       |         |        |          |         |
| 1995-96                 | -      | -       | -       | -           | -      | -     | -       | -      | 200 298  | 200 298 |
| 1996-97                 | -      | -       | -       | -           | 11     | -     | -       | -      | 207 275  | 207 286 |
| 1997-98                 | -      | -       | -       | -           | -      | -     | -       | -      | 216 101  | 216 101 |
| 1998-99                 | -      | -       | -       | -           | -      | -     | -       | -      | 238 642  | 238 642 |
| 1999-2000               | -      | -       | -       | -           | -      | -     | -       | -      | 231 484  | 231 484 |
| 2000-01                 | -      | -       | -       | -           | -      | -     | -       | -      | 241 126  | 241 126 |
| Other support services  |        |         |         |             |        |       |         |        |          |         |
| 1995-96                 | na     | 30 867  | 1 923   | 15 818      | 7 246  | 575   | -       | -      | 15 074   | -       |
| 1996-97                 | 18 760 | 22 565  | 2 975   | 18 826      | 7 527  | 629   | 70      | 13     | 11 598   | 82 963  |
| 1997-98                 | 18 471 | 19 686  | 4 653   | 23 356      | 10 067 | 775   | 68      | 55     | 15 295   | 92 426  |
| 1998-99                 | 3 019  | 24 997  | 4 554   | 21 004      | 5 928  | 293   | 79      | 22     | 20 730   | 80 625  |
| 1999-2000               | 5 842  | 23 998  | 4 409   | 21 445      | 6 957  | 303   | 68      | 85     | 14 389   | 77 495  |
| 2000-01                 | 6 435  | 24 378  | 8 367   | 21 183      | 17 509 | 102   | 192     | 32     | 7 760    | 85 959  |

Table 13A.8 Real government expenditure by service type (\$'000) 2000-01 dollars

|                               | NSW     | Vic (a) | Qld (b) | WA (c), (d) | SA (e)  | Tas    | ACT (f) | NT (g) | Cwth (h) | Aust      |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|--------|---------|--------|----------|-----------|
| Total direct service delivery |         |         |         |             |         |        |         |        |          |           |
| 1995-96                       | na      | 424 984 | 145 706 | 132 840     | 133 679 | 50 129 | –       | –      | 228 592  | 238 900   |
| 1996-97                       | 479 638 | 457 416 | 152 259 | 148 001     | 135 572 | 53 981 | 22 251  | 9 911  | 231 854  | 1 690 885 |
| 1997-98                       | 506 886 | 489 826 | 182 774 | 171 006     | 146 908 | 54 798 | 21 966  | 13 579 | 244 303  | 1 857 439 |
| 1998-99                       | 568 225 | 539 667 | 202 007 | 175 792     | 149 889 | 59 052 | 22 473  | 12 337 | 272 469  | 2 001 911 |
| 1999-2000                     | 621 416 | 581 654 | 224 497 | 188 605     | 160 960 | 59 803 | 26 101  | 13 316 | 263 353  | 2 139 706 |
| 2000-01                       | 672 224 | 645 758 | 244 153 | 197 627     | 158 528 | 59 047 | 26 690  | 16 426 | 265 936  | 2 286 389 |
| Administration expenditure    |         |         |         |             |         |        |         |        |          |           |
| 1995-96                       | na      | 46 816  | 29 180  | 10 563      | 3 707   | 8 857  | 1 139   | 449    | 18 723   | –         |
| 1996-97                       | 31 349  | 49 119  | 30 840  | 11 723      | 3 881   | 10 086 | 1 501   | 628    | 19 609   | 158 737   |
| 1997-98                       | 37 778  | 52 187  | 30 803  | 11 553      | 4 692   | 8 647  | 1 723   | 756    | 20 141   | 168 281   |
| 1998-99                       | 62 892  | 57 820  | 30 579  | 12 195      | 5 762   | 2 810  | 3 027   | 1 188  | 20 835   | 197 108   |
| 1999-2000                     | 70 711  | 60 762  | 33 835  | 7 540       | 6 069   | 2 991  | 4 213   | 1 385  | 25 872   | 213 378   |
| 2000-01                       | 59 742  | 59 916  | 23 863  | 6 383       | 11 770  | 4 195  | 4 214   | 1 451  | 23 557   | 195 091   |
| Total expenditure on services |         |         |         |             |         |        |         |        |          |           |
| 1995-96                       | 436     | 471 800 | 174 887 | 143 403     | 140 619 | 58 986 | 20      | 11     | 247 315  | 1 237 478 |
| 1996-97                       | 510 986 | 506 535 | 183 100 | 159 724     | 142 759 | 64 068 | 23 752  | 10 540 | 251 463  | 1 852 927 |
| 1997-98                       | 544 664 | 542 013 | 213 576 | 182 559     | 153 787 | 63 445 | 23 689  | 14 335 | 264 444  | 2 002 514 |
| 1998-99                       | 631 117 | 597 487 | 232 586 | 187 986     | 163 622 | 61 862 | 25 500  | 13 525 | 293 304  | 2 206 990 |
| 1999-2000                     | 692 127 | 642 416 | 258 332 | 196 145     | 171 118 | 62 794 | 30 314  | 14 701 | 289 225  | 2 357 173 |
| 2000-01                       | 731 966 | 705 674 | 268 016 | 204 010     | 170 298 | 63 242 | 30 904  | 17 877 | 289 493  | 2 481 480 |

Table 13A.8 Real government expenditure by service type (\$'000) 2000-01 dollars

|   | NSW  | Vic (a) | Qld (b) | WA (c), (d) | SA (e) | Tas  | ACT (f) | NT (g) | Cwth (h) | Aust |
|---|------|---------|---------|-------------|--------|------|---------|--------|----------|------|
| Administration expenditure as a proportion of total expenditure (%) |      |         |         |             |        |      |         |        |          |      |
| 1995-96   | na   | 9.9     | 16.7    | 7.4         | na     | 15.0 | 5.7     | 3.9    | 7.6      | na   |
| 1996-97   | 6.1  | 9.7     | 16.8    | 7.3         | 2.8    | 15.7 | 6.3     | 6.0    | 7.8      | 8.6  |
| 1997-98   | 6.9  | 9.6     | 14.4    | 6.3         | 3.1    | 13.6 | 7.3     | 5.3    | 7.6      | 8.4  |
| 1998-99   | 10.0 | 9.7     | 13.1    | 6.5         | 3.7    | 4.5  | 11.9    | 8.8    | 7.1      | 9.0  |
| 1999-2000   | 10.2 | 9.5     | 13.1    | 3.8         | 3.6    | 4.8  | 13.9    | 9.4    | 8.9      | 9.1  |
| 2000-01   | 8.2  | 8.5     | 8.9     | 3.1         | 6.9    | 6.6  | 13.6    | 8.1    | 8.1      | 7.9  |

(a) Allocation for 2000 does not include funds previously directed to Independent Living Training.

(b) Method for apportioning government administration expenditure in Queensland changed in 1995-96, 1999-2000 and again in 2000-01 as a result of improved financial reporting systems and with the establishment of Disability Services Queensland.

(c) Change in expenditure for accommodation support reflects increased business plan funding. Change in expenditure for community support and community access reflects increased business plan funding and Commonwealth growth funding for unmet demand. Change in expenditure for respite reflects increased business plan funding provided for additional respite services to relieve stress on families.

(d) Decrease in administration expenditure reflects reduction in corporate services costs and elimination of costs associated with the implementation of the GST in 1999-2000.

(e) Administration expenses (indirect service delivery costs) relating to all government agencies receiving funding from the department have been included. Previous years only the Central Office and IDSC administrative costs were included. SA respite services data for 1995-1998 and total expenditure on services for 1995-2000 have been revised.

(f) Only services under the Disability Services funding program are counted. Excludes services funded through the Home and Community Care program.

(g) Expenditure in 2000-01 was higher than expected due to some non-government organisations receiving five quarter payments in 2000-01 instead of four quarters. This comprised the four quarters for 2000-01 plus the first quarter advance for 2001-02.

(h) Commonwealth administrative expenditure is an estimate only and is based on average staffing levels.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Commonwealth, State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 13A.9 **Consumers of CSDA community based or 'in-home' support services (per cent of all accommodation consumers) (a), (b), (c)**

|      | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| 1995 | 51.3       | 64.2       | 79.6       | 60.3      | 42.7      | 54.4       | 92.0       | 100.0     | 57.4        |
| 1996 | 54.0       | 77.0       | 77.1       | 66.0      | 46.5      | 54.4       | na         | 100.0     | 61.9        |
| 1997 | 53.9       | 70.3       | 79.6       | 58.2      | 46.6      | 56.1       | 100.0      | 100.0     | 67.2        |
| 1998 | 56.8       | 75.7       | 83.8       | 66.9      | 45.1      | 66.0       | 100.0      | 100.0     | 66.0        |
| 1999 | 57.2       | 77.0       | 85.0       | 73.4      | 45.7      | 69.0       | 100.0      | 100.0     | 69.0        |
| 2000 | 61.8       | 79.3       | 85.6       | 75.2      | 51.6      | 61.3       | 100.0      | 100.0     | 71.4        |
| 2001 | 64.1       | 79.4       | 87.6       | 74.6      | 51.6      | 74.0       | 100.0      | 100.0     | 73.0        |

(a) Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. Where the accommodation service type was inconsistently recorded for the same consumer, the consumer was counted as receiving an 'institutional/large residential or hostel' accommodation support service. Totals may not be the sum of the components because individuals may access services from more than one jurisdiction on the snapshot day.

(b) Data for consumers of CSDA services funded by the States and Territories exclude psychiatric services specifically identified by the jurisdiction.

(c) Community based or 'in-home' accommodation support services are group homes, attendant care, outreach/other 'in-home'/drop-in support, alternative family placement and other accommodation.

(d) Data for 1995-1998 were based on services received (recipients, not consumers) whilst the 1999-2001 data are consumer data.

**na** Not available.

*Source:* Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2001a, *First National Results on Services Provided under the Commonwealth-State Disability Agreement: National Data*, 2001, (unpublished), Canberra.

Table 13A.10 **Labour force participation, 1998 (per cent) (a), (b), (c), (d)**

|   | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|---|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Labour force participation rate                         |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| People with a profound/severe core activity restriction | 32.0       | 32.0       | 42.0       | 37.0      | 33.0      | 22.0       | 52.0       | 45.0      | 34.7        |
| General population (e)                                  | 61.9       | 63.6       | 65.1       | 66.7      | 59.5      | 58.9       | 72.3       | 68.7      | 63.3        |
| Employment rate   |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| People with a profound/severe core activity restriction | 93.0       | 90.0       | 87.0       | 87.0      | 80.0      | 85.0       | 92.0       | 85.0      | 89.0        |
| General population (e)                                  | 92.8       | 92.0       | 91.4       | 92.9      | 90.4      | 89.6       | 94.1       | 96.0      | 92.1        |

(a) Aged 15–64 years, living in households. Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self-care.

(b) There were differences between the two surveys (the ABS Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers and the Labour Force Survey) in the sample size, the scope of the rules applied and the complexity of the questions used to determine labour force status.

(c) Estimates for people with disabilities for smaller jurisdictions should be interpreted with caution because the sample sizes are small.

(d) Totals are taken from ABS publications and may not calculate to an exact average due to ABS calculation methods

(e) Participation and employment rates for the total population are available for 2001, however, June 1998 figures are used as a better comparison to the 1998 disability data in table 13.2 than current year data reported previously.

Source: ABS June 1998, *Labour Force Australia*, cat. no. 6203.0, Canberra; ABS 1999, *Disability, Ageing and Carers Australia: Summary of Findings 1998*, cat. no. 4430.0, Canberra.

**Table 13A.11 Consumers of CSDA accommodation support services relative to the potential population (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

|   | <i>Unit</i> | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|---|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Proportion of potential population using accommodation support services |             |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 2000  | %           | 2.7        | 3.2        | 2.3        | 3.1       | 3.8       | 4.6        | 2.7        | 1.3       | 2.9         |
| 2001  | %           | 2.7        | 3.5        | 2.3        | 3.0       | 3.8       | 4.2        | 2.5        | 1.3       | 2.9         |
| Consumers of accommodation support services                             |             |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 1997  | no.         | 5 940      | 5 065      | 2 988      | 2 083     | 1 983     | 643        | 214        | 142       | 19 057      |
| 1998  | no.         | 6 328      | 5 326      | 2 984      | 2 251     | 1 970     | 596        | 155        | 120       | 19 730      |
| 1999  | no.         | 5 593      | 5 547      | 3 070      | 2 341     | 1 981     | 644        | 276        | 123       | 19 575      |
| 2000  | no.         | 6 445      | 5 630      | 3 000      | 2 101     | 2 018     | 803        | 295        | 113       | 20 405      |
| 2001  | no.         | 6 111      | 5 891      | 3 044      | 2 046     | 2 020     | 719        | 281        | 116       | 20 226      |
| Average annual growth rate between 1998 and 2000                        |             |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| Growth rate   | %           | 0.9        | 0.8        | 0.3        | -3.4      | 1.2       | 16.1       | 38.0       | -3.0      | 1.7         |
| Potential population  |             |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| People  | no.         | 226 725    | 173 626    | 127 577    | 67 566    | 52 334    | 17 032     | 11 067     | 8 664     | 684 338     |
| Average annual growth rate between 1999 and 2001                        |             |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| Growth rate   | %           | 4.5        | 3.1        | -0.4       | -6.5      | 1.0       | 5.7        | 0.9        | -2.9      | 1.6         |
| Potential population  | no.         | 229 876    | 166 744    | 130 846    | 68 917    | 52 933    | 17 205     | 11 182     | 8 878     | 686 770     |

(a) The population data are estimates. They are rounded to the nearest 100, though unrounded figures have been used for further calculations.

(b) The potential population for accommodation services is the number of people aged less than 65 years, with profound and/or severe core activity restriction, adjusted for the Indigenous factor for that jurisdiction.

(c) Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. Totals may not be the sum of the components because individuals may access services from more than one jurisdiction on the snapshot day.

(d) Data for consumers of CSDA accommodation support services exclude psychiatric services specifically identified by the jurisdiction.

(e) Data for 1997 and 1998 are based on services received (recipients, not consumers) whilst the 1999-2001 data are consumer data.

Source: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2001a, *First National Results on Services Provided under the Commonwealth–State Disability Agreement: National Data*, 2001, (unpublished), Canberra.

**Table 13A.12 Consumers of CSDA employment services relative to the potential population (a), (b), (c)**

|  | <i>Unit</i> | <i>NSW</i>   | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|--|-------------|--|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Proportion of potential population using employment services |             |  |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 2000   | %           | 5.2  | 4.4        | 4.1        | 6.5       | 7.4       | 7.0        | 4.6        | 2.8       | 5.1         |
| 2001   | %           | These data will be included on the Review's web page after publication of the 2002 Report. |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| Consumers of employment services                             |             |  |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 1997   | no.         | 6 024  | 4 181      | 2 650      | 2 061     | 2 070     | 584        | 262        | 108       | 17 840      |
| 1998   | no.         | 5 858  | 4 150      | 2 516      | 2 249     | 2 147     | 661        | 477        | 79        | 18 146      |
| 1999   | no.         | 5 856  | 3 860      | 2 806      | 2 176     | 2 075     | 562        | 246        | 131       | 17 712      |
| 2000   | no.         | 5 847  | 3 783      | 2 663      | 2 247     | 1 871     | 549        | 294        | 119       | 17 373      |
| 2001   | no.         | These data will be included on the Review's web page after publication of the 2002 Report. |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| Potential population   |             |  |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 2000   | no.         | 111 537  | 86 285     | 64 437     | 34 687    | 25 160    | 7 857      | 6 341      | 4 181     | 340 751     |
| 2001   | no.         | These data will be included on the Review's web page after publication of the 2002 Report. |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |

(a) Consumer data are estimates collected on the snapshot day. A statistical linkage key was used to account for individuals who received more than one service on the snapshot day.

(b) The potential population for employment services is the number of people aged 15–64 years with a severe or profound core activity restriction, multiplied by both the Indigenous factor and the labour force participation rate for that jurisdiction. Due to this adjustment the sum of the potential populations of the jurisdictions is not necessarily equal to the national total.

(c) Data for 1997 and 1998 are based on services received (recipients, not consumers) whilst the 1999–2001 data are consumer data.

*Source:* Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2000b, *First National Results on Services Provided under the Commonwealth–State Disability Agreement: National Data, cat. No. DIS 21*, 2000, Canberra.

**Table 13A.13(A) Consumers of CSDA community access services relative to the potential population, 2000 (a)**

|  | <i>Unit</i> | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|--|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Proportion of estimated potential population using community access services |             |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| Proportion   | %           | 1.73       | 4.65       | 2.16       | 1.27      | 1.04      | 4.11       | 1.29       | 0.76      | 2.49        |
| Consumers of community access services                                       |             |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| Clients  | no.         | 3 089      | 6 323      | 2 140      | 666       | 434       | 544        | 113        | 47        | 13 354      |
| Potential population   |             |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| People   | no.         | 178 174    | 135 882    | 99 134     | 52 556    | 41 588    | 13 250     | 8 735      | 6 157     | 535 772     |

(a) Some row totals may not equate to the sum of the components, as a result of the use of the linkage key and the possibility of service use across jurisdictional boundaries. Data exclude services identified as psychiatric services.

Source: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2000b, *First National Results on Services Provided under the Commonwealth–State Disability Agreement: National Data*, 2000, cat. no. DIS 21, Canberra.

**Table 13A.13(B) Consumers of CSDA community access services relative to the potential population, 2001 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

|  | <i>Unit</i> | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|--|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Proportion of estimated potential population using community access services |             |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| Proportion   | %           | 2.02       | 5.16       | 2.06       | 1.31      | 1.16      | 3.74       | 1.63       | 0.61      | 2.68        |
| Consumers of community access services                                       |             |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| Clients  | no.         | 3 663      | 6 848      | 2 102      | 705       | 489       | 504        | 145        | 39        | 14 494      |
| Potential population   |             |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| People   | no.         | 181 402    | 132 670    | 102 162    | 53 917    | 42 271    | 13 468     | 8 878      | 6 344     | 541 263     |

(a) The population data are estimates. They are rounded to the nearest 100, though unrounded figures have been used for further calculations.

(b) The potential population for community access services is the number of people aged 15-64 years, with profound and/or severe core activity restriction, multiplied by the Indigenous factor for that jurisdiction.

(c) Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. Totals may not be the sum of the components since individuals may access services from more than one jurisdiction on the snapshot day.

(d) Data for consumers of CSDA community access services exclude psychiatric services specifically identified by the jurisdiction.

(e) Data may have different inclusions for different jurisdictions which may explain variability between jurisdictions. Data are therefore not strictly comparable.

*Source:* Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2001a, *First National Results on Services Provided under the Commonwealth–State Disability Agreement: National Data*, 2001, (unpublished), Canberra.

Table 13A.14(A) **Consumers of CSDA accommodation support services, by severity of core activity restriction, 2000 (per cent) (a)**

|                | <i>NSW</i>   | <i>Vic</i>   | <i>Qld</i>   | <i>WA</i>    | <i>SA</i>    | <i>Tas</i>   | <i>ACT</i>   | <i>NT</i>    | <i>Aust</i>  |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Moderate to no | 4.9          | 7.1          | 5.7          | 2.6          | 5.4          | 5.1          | 16.4         | 1.8          | 5.6          |
| Severe         | 41.3         | 44.5         | 48.7         | 44.7         | 43.3         | 42.2         | 46.6         | 45.5         | 44.0         |
| Profound       | 53.8         | 48.4         | 45.6         | 52.7         | 51.3         | 52.7         | 37.0         | 52.7         | 50.3         |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |

(a) Consumer data are estimates. A statistical linkage key was used to account for individuals who received more than one service on the snapshot day. Data exclude psychiatric services. Data exclude 347 consumers who did not report a need for support with self-care.

Source: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2000a, *First National Results on Services Provided under the Commonwealth–State Disability Agreement: National Data*, 2000, cat. no. DIS 21, Canberra.

Table 13A.14(B) **Consumers of CSDA accommodation support services, by severity of core activity restriction, 2001 (per cent) (a), (b), (c), (d)**

|                | NSW          | Vic          | Qld          | WA           | SA           | Tas          | ACT          | NT           | Aust         |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Moderate to no | 4.8          | 8.6          | 5.1          | 0.3          | 6.2          | 5.6          | 16.1         | 4.3          | 5.9          |
| Severe         | 41.7         | 47.0         | 48.7         | 47.5         | 40.3         | 48.7         | 50.0         | 28.4         | 45.0         |
| Profound       | 53.4         | 44.4         | 46.1         | 52.2         | 53.5         | 45.8         | 33.9         | 67.2         | 49.1         |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |

(a) Severity of core activity restriction was derived using data on the level of support needed in one or more of the following support areas: self care, mobility and communication. Consumers with a profound core activity restriction reported a continual need for support in one or more of these areas. Consumers with a severe core activity restriction reported occasional or frequent need for support in one or more of these areas. Consumers with a moderate to no core activity restriction reported needing no support in any of these areas.

(b) Consumer data are estimates. A statistical linkage key was used to account for individuals who received more than one service on the snapshot day. Where the level of support need was inconsistently recorded for the same consumer, the person was allocated a level of support according to a standard method. Row totals may not be the sum of the components because individuals may access services from more than one jurisdiction on the snapshot day.

(c) Excludes 296 consumers who did not report a need for support with self care, mobility or communication. Consumer totals therefore do not necessarily match those in table 13A.4.

(d) Services exclude psychiatric services specifically identified by the jurisdiction.

Source: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2001a, *First National Results on Services Provided under the Commonwealth–State Disability Agreement: National Data, 2001*, (unpublished), Canberra.

Table 13A.15(A) **Consumers of CSDA employment services, by severity of core activity restriction, 2000 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

|  | <i>Unit</i> | <i>NSW</i>   | <i>Vic</i>   | <i>Qld</i>   | <i>WA</i>    | <i>SA</i>    | <i>Tas</i>   | <i>ACT</i>   | <i>NT</i>    | <i>Aust</i>   |
|--|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Number of consumers by severity of core activity restriction     |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |               |
| Moderate to no   | no.         | 1 459        | 852          | 662          | 500          | 451          | 153          | 37           | 24           | 4 137         |
| Severe   | no.         | 3 514        | 2 361        | 1 731        | 1 412        | 1 093        | 315          | 190          | 72           | 10 688        |
| Profound   | no.         | 801          | 386          | 224          | 335          | 265          | 62           | 24           | 24           | 2 121         |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>no.</b>  | <b>5 774</b> | <b>3 599</b> | <b>2 617</b> | <b>2 247</b> | <b>1 809</b> | <b>530</b>   | <b>251</b>   | <b>119</b>   | <b>16 946</b> |
| Proportion of consumers by severity of core activity restriction |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |               |
| Moderate to no   | %           | 25.3         | 23.7         | 25.3         | 22.3         | 24.9         | 28.9         | 14.7         | 19.3         | 24.4          |
| Severe   | %           | 60.9         | 65.6         | 66.1         | 62.8         | 60.4         | 59.4         | 75.7         | 60.5         | 63.1          |
| Profound   | %           | 13.9         | 10.7         | 8.6          | 14.9         | 14.6         | 11.7         | 9.6          | 20.2         | 12.5          |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>%</b>    | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b>  |

(a) Consumer data are estimates. A statistical linkage key was used to account for individuals who received more than one service on the snapshot day.

(b) Data exclude 427 consumers who did report a need for support with one or more of self care, mobility or communication.

(c) Severity of core activity restriction was derived using data on the level of support needed in one or more of the following support areas: self care, mobility and communication. Consumers with a profound core activity restriction reported a continual need for support in one or more of these areas. Consumers with severe core activity restriction reported occasional or frequent need for support in one or more of these areas. Consumers with moderate or no core activity restriction reported needing no support in one or more of these areas.

(d) Where the level of support was inconsistently recorded for the same consumer, the person was allocated a level of support using a standard method.

Source: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2000a, *First National Results on Services Provided under the Commonwealth–State Disability Agreement: National Data*, 2000, cat. no. DIS 21, Canberra.

Table 13A.15(B) **Consumers of CSDA employment services, by severity of core activity restriction, 2001**

|              | <i>Unit</i> | <i>NSW</i>   | <i>Vic</i>   | <i>Qld</i>   | <i>WA</i>    | <i>SA</i>    | <i>Tas</i>   | <i>ACT</i>   | <i>NT</i>    | <i>Aust</i>  |
|--------------|-------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Moderate     | no.         |  |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Severe       | no.         |  |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Profound     | no.         |  |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>no.</b>  |  |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|              |             | These data will be included on the Review's web page after publication of the 2002 Report. |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Moderate     | %           |  |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Severe       | %           |  |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Profound     | %           |  |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>%</b>    | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |

Source: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2001, *First National Results on Services Provided under the Commonwealth–State Disability Agreement: National Data*, 2001, (unpublished), Canberra.

**Table 13A.16(A) Consumers of CSDA accommodation support services, by Indigenous status (a), (b), (c), (d)**

|   | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|---|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Indigenous people using accommodation services per 1000 Indigenous population |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 1999  | 1.18       | 1.50       | 0.98       | 2.96      | 1.48      | 1.23       | 0.31       | 1.22      | 1.42        |
| 2000  | 1.20       | 1.24       | 0.73       | 1.00      | 1.68      | 1.80       | 0.87       | 1.07      | 1.07        |
| 2001  | 1.20       | 2.26       | 0.92       | 1.20      | 1.77      | 0.61       | 1.13       | 1.13      | 1.18        |
| All people using accommodation services per 1000 total population             |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 1999  | 0.99       | 1.35       | 0.71       | 1.31      | 1.50      | 1.44       | 0.96       | 0.67      | 1.10        |
| 2000  | 1.03       | 1.35       | 0.66       | 1.20      | 1.49      | 1.84       | 0.98       | 0.58      | 1.10        |
| 2001  | 1.03       | 1.37       | 0.95       | 1.18      | 1.49      | 1.71       | 0.94       | 0.61      | 1.16        |

(a) Consumer data are estimates. A statistical linkage key was used to account for individuals who received more than one service on the snapshot day. Where Indigenous status was inconsistently recorded for the same consumer, the consumer was counted as an Indigenous Australian on the basis of one such response. Totals may not be the sum of the components because individuals may access services from more than one jurisdiction on the snapshot day.

(b) Data for Indigenous consumers are per 1000 Indigenous people. The Indigenous consumer data are divided by the Indigenous Australians data, multiplied by 1000.

(c) Data for all consumers excluded 626 consumers whose Indigenous origin was 'not known' or 'not stated'. Therefore totals may differ from other tables.

(d) Data for consumers of CSDA accommodation support services exclude psychiatric services specifically identified by the jurisdiction.

*Source:* Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2001, *First National Results on Services Provided under the Commonwealth–State Disability Agreement: National Data*, 2001, (unpublished), Canberra.

**Table 13A.16(B) Consumers of CSDA employment services, by Indigenous status  
(a), (b)**

|  | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|--|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| People aged 15–64 years  |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| All Australians  |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| Indigenous Australians   |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| All consumers of employment services                                       |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| All Indigenous consumers of employment services                            |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| Indigenous people using employment services per 1000 Indigenous population |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 1999   | 1.30       | 1.40       | 1.00       | 1.30      | 1.70      | 1.80       | 1.00       | 1.20      | 1.30        |
| 2000   | 1.44       | 0.92       | 0.75       | 1.38      | 2.06      | 1.33       | 0.92       | 0.98      | 1.18        |
| 2001   |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| All people using employment services per 1000 total population             |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 1999   | 1.36       | 1.16       | 0.67       | 1.72      | 2.11      | 1.60       | 1.12       | 0.97      | 1.27        |
| 2000   | 1.34       | 1.13       | 0.67       | 1.72      | 1.88      | 1.59       | 1.28       | 0.83      | 1.24        |
| 2001   |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |

These data will be included on the Review's web page after publication of the 2002 Report.

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(a) Consumer data are estimates. A statistical linkage key was used to account for individuals who received more than one service on the snapshot day. Data exclude 1373 consumers of employment services whose Indigenous origin was 'not known' or 'not stated'.

(b) Where Indigenous status was inconsistently recorded for the same consumer, the consumer was counted as an Indigenous Australian.

Source: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2000a, *First National Results on Services Provided under the Commonwealth–State Disability Agreement: National Data*, 2000, cat. no. DIS 21, Canberra.

Table 13A.16(C) **Consumers of CSDA day activity services, by Indigenous status, 2001 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

|  | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|--|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Indigenous people using day activity services per 1000 Indigenous population |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| Rate   | 1.41       | 3.94       | 1.06       | 0.47      | 0.49      | 0.90       | 1.33       | 0.52      | 1.13        |
| All people using day activity services per 1000 total population             |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| Rate   | 0.80       | 2.06       | 0.85       | 0.52      | 0.48      | 1.57       | 0.63       | 0.25      | 1.08        |

- (a) Data for Indigenous consumers are per 1000 Indigenous people, that is, the Indigenous consumer data divided by the Indigenous Australians data multiplied by 1000.
- (b) Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who received more than one service on the snapshot day. Where Indigenous status was inconsistently recorded for the same consumer, the consumer was counted as an Indigenous Australian. Totals may not be the sum of the components because individuals may access services from more than one jurisdiction on the snapshot day.
- (c) Data for all consumers exclude 372 consumers whose Indigenous origin was 'not known' or 'not stated', thus totals may differ from other tables.
- (d) Data for consumers of CSDA community access services exclude psychiatric services specifically identified by the jurisdiction.
- (e) Data may have different inclusions for different jurisdictions which may explain variability between jurisdictions. Data are therefore not strictly comparable.

Source: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2001, *First National Results on Services Provided under the Commonwealth–State Disability Agreement: National Data*, 2001, (unpublished), Canberra.

**Table 13A.17(A) Consumers of CSDA accommodation support services, by non-English speaking origin (a), (b), (c)**

|   | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|---|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Non-English speaking origin people using accommodation services per 1000 non-English speaking origin population |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 1999  | 0.10       | 0.20       | 0.20       | 0.50      | 0.38      | 0.44       | 0.20       | 0.20      | 0.20        |
| 2000  | 0.19       | 0.21       | 0.26       | 0.20      | 0.39      | 0.56       | 0.22       | 0.37      | 0.22        |
| 2001  | 0.15       | 0.20       | 0.27       | 0.30      | 0.38      | 0.61       | 0.22       | 0.37      | 0.21        |
| All people using accommodation services per 1000 total population   |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 1999  | 1.00       | 1.35       | 0.89       | 1.37      | 1.53      | 1.56       | 0.96       | 0.66      | 1.15        |
| 2000  | 1.10       | 1.42       | 0.78       | 0.98      | 1.45      | 1.64       | 0.98       | 0.57      | 1.13        |
| 2001  | 1.12       | 1.45       | 0.81       | 1.10      | 1.45      | 1.50       | 0.93       | 0.58      | 1.16        |

- (a) Data for consumers of non-English-speaking origin were based on consumer responses for country of birth other than Australia, New Zealand, Canada, United Kingdom, South Africa, Ireland or the United States.
- (b) The State and Territory data on the non-English-speaking origin population are derived from the corresponding 1996 Australian Census proportional distribution of population of States and Territories applied to the ABS national estimate of 2000 country of birth data. They exclude people whose non-English-speaking origin was not stated or who were visitors to Australia from overseas.
- (c) Data for all Australians exclude people whose birthplace was not stated or who were visitors to Australia from overseas.
- (d) Consumer data are estimates. A statistical linkage key was used to account for individuals who received more than one service on the snapshot day. Where country of birth was inconsistently recorded for the same consumer, the consumer was counted as having a non-English-speaking origin on the basis of one such response.
- (e) Data for all consumers exclude 754 consumers whose non-English-speaking origin was 'not known' or 'not stated', thus totals may differ from other sections of this Report.
- (f) Services exclude psychiatric services specifically identified by the jurisdiction.
- (g) Data for consumers of non-English-speaking origin 1000 people of non-English-speaking origin, are the data on the non-English-speaking origin consumers divided by the data on non-English-speaking origin Australians, multiplied by 1000.

*Source:* Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2001, First National Results on Services Provided under the Commonwealth–State Disability Agreement: National Data, 2001, (unpublished), Canberra.

**Table 13A.17(B) Consumers of CSDA employment services, by non-English speaking origin (a), (b), (c)**

|  | <i>NSW</i>   | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|--|--|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| All Australians  |  |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| Non-English speaking origin Australians  |  |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| All consumers of employment services   | These data will be included on the Review's web page after publication of the 2002 Report. |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| All non-English speaking origin consumers of employment services   | These data will be included on the Review's web page after publication of the 2002 Report. |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| Non-English speaking origin people using employment services per 1000 non-English speaking origin population |  |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 1999   | 0.40   | 0.20       | 0.20       | 0.40      | 0.30      | 0.30       | 0.20       | 0.30      | 0.30        |
| 2000   | 0.28   | 0.22       | 0.21       | 0.45      | 0.35      | 0.33       | 0.16       | 0.54      | 0.27        |
| 2001   | These data will be included on the Review's web page after publication of the 2002 Report. |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| All people using employment services per 1000 total population   |  |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 1999   | 1.36   | 1.16       | 0.67       | 1.72      | 2.11      | 1.60       | 1.12       | 0.97      | 1.27        |
| 2000   | 1.40   | 1.23       | 1.02       | 1.75      | 1.75      | 1.50       | 1.28       | 0.78      | 1.34        |
| 2001   | These data will be included on the Review's web page after publication of the 2002 Report. |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |

(a) Consumer data are estimates. A statistical linkage key was used to account for individuals who may have received more than one service on the snapshot day. Where English speaking origin was inconsistently recorded for the same consumer, the consumer was counted as having a non-English speaking origin. Data exclude 274 consumers of employment services whose non-English speaking origin was 'not known' or 'not stated'.

(b) Data for all Australians excluded people whose birthplace was not stated, or who were visitors to Australia from overseas.

(c) Where data for consumers of non-English-speaking origin was 'not known' or 'not stated', the consumer was counted as a non-English-speaking origin consumer.

*Source:* Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2001, First National Results on Services Provided under the Commonwealth–State Disability Agreement: National Data, 2001, (unpublished), Canberra.

**Table 13A.18 Nominal government expenditure per place on CSDA services (dollars) (a), (b), (c)**

|   | NSW (d), (e) | Vic (f) | Qld (g) | WA     | SA     | Tas (h) | ACT (h) | NT (h), (i) | Aust   |
|---|--------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|--------|
| Cost per government provided institutional/large residential place                    |              |         |         |        |        |         |         |             |        |
| 1998-99   | 72 911       | 56 892  | 70 826  | 86 496 | 53 235 | 128 474 | 59 912  | ..          | 67 574 |
| 1999-2000   | 76 127       | 64 582  | 95 124  | 68 772 | 60 006 | 140 815 | ..      | ..          | 72 778 |
| 2000-01   | 97 079       | 72 977  | 106 503 | 69 731 | 64 181 | ..      | ..      | ..          | 79 725 |
| Cost per government provided community accommodation and care place                   |              |         |         |        |        |         |         |             |        |
| 1998-99   | 84 939       | 57 836  | 69 544  | 57 143 | 61 565 | 87 064  | 65 911  | ..          | 66 955 |
| 1999-2000   | 96 338       | 61 824  | 84 396  | 76 233 | 57 057 | 55 143  | 70 603  | ..          | 74 771 |
| 2000-01   | 95 649       | 72 305  | 83 597  | 81 230 | 44 401 | 61 322  | 75 483  | ..          | 73 324 |
| Government funding per non-government provided institutional/large residential place  |              |         |         |        |        |         |         |             |        |
| 1998-99   | 29 220       | 30 905  | 18 094  | 27 848 | 25 193 | 30 161  | ..      | ..          | 27 672 |
| 1999-2000   | 32 070       | 33 953  | 17 676  | 23 659 | 35 078 | 29 667  | ..      | ..          | 29 973 |
| 2000-01   | 35 024       | 39 517  | 21 743  | 25 089 | 23 281 | 31 421  | ..      | ..          | 30 701 |
| Government funding per non-government provided community accommodation and care place |              |         |         |        |        |         |         |             |        |
| 1998-99   | 39 602       | 44 332  | 24 134  | 40 863 | 32 687 | 56 358  | 21 200  | 56 562      | 36 756 |
| 1999-2000   | 46 274       | 47 176  | 25 914  | 52 702 | 24 234 | 52 434  | 23 047  | 64 592      | 39 683 |
| 2000-01   | 60 145       | 53 226  | 29 771  | 55 551 | 25 820 | 48 797  | 22 728  | 72 800      | 46 208 |

(a) Based on total expenditure divided by the number of places on a snapshot day (rather than average number of places during the year).

(b) Change from 1998-99 reflects the refinement of the process, based on accrual accounting, used to allocate expenditure between institutions and community accommodation.

(c) Data for non-government provided places reflect cost to government and not full cost of providing accommodation places. Government makes a contribution towards non-government provided places.

(d) Increased costs in NSW reflect devolution expenditure on transitional accommodation and crisis support to people residing in institutions and being relocated. This will reduce as the relocation program accelerates.

(e) Increase represents a significant increase in funding from the NSW State Government on supported accommodation for individuals in crisis and people relocating from large residential services under the devolution program.

(f) Data for Victoria are not comparable with previous Reports, which used data from departmental administrative collections.

(g) Increase in Queensland government expenditure per government provided institutional/large residential place is a result of continued movement of people from institutions to appropriate community accommodation.

(h) Tasmania, the ACT and the NT have no government provided large residential or institutional facilities. The ACT and the NT have no non-government provided residential or institutional facilities. The NT has no government provided community accommodation and care facilities.

(i) Average NT government cost per non-government community place is affected by the five quarter payments made in 2000-01 instead of the usual four quarters.

.. Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

**Table 13A.19 Real government expenditure per place on CSDA services  
(2000-01 dollars) (a), (b), (c)**

|   | NSW (d), (e) | Vic (f) | Qld (g) | WA     | SA     | Tas (h) | ACT (h) | NT (h), (i) | Aust   |
|---|--------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|--------|
| Cost per government provided institutional/large residential place                    |              |         |         |        |        |         |         |             |        |
| 1998-99   | 77 852       | 60 748  | 75 626  | 92 358 | 56 843 | 137 180 | 63 972  | ..          | 72 154 |
| 1999-2000   | 79 742       | 67 649  | 99 641  | 72 038 | 62 856 | 147 502 | ..      | ..          | 76 234 |
| 2000-01   | 97 079       | 72 977  | 106 503 | 69 731 | 64 181 | ..      | ..      | ..          | 79 725 |
| Cost per government provided community accommodation and care place                   |              |         |         |        |        |         |         |             |        |
| 1998-99   | 90 695       | 61 755  | 74 257  | 61 015 | 65 737 | 92 964  | 70 378  | ..          | 71 493 |
| 1999-2000   | 100 913      | 64 760  | 88 404  | 79 853 | 59 766 | 57 761  | 73 956  | ..          | 78 322 |
| 2000-01   | 95 649       | 72 305  | 83 597  | 81 230 | 44 401 | 61 322  | 75 483  | ..          | 73 324 |
| Government funding per non-government provided institutional/large residential place  |              |         |         |        |        |         |         |             |        |
| 1998-99   | 31 201       | 32 999  | 19 320  | 29 736 | 26 900 | 32 205  | ..      | ..          | 29 547 |
| 1999-2000   | 33 593       | 35 566  | 18 516  | 24 782 | 36 743 | 31 076  | ..      | ..          | 31 396 |
| 2000-01   | 35 024       | 39 517  | 21 743  | 25 089 | 23 281 | 31 421  | ..      | ..          | 30 701 |
| Government funding per non-government provided community accommodation and care place |              |         |         |        |        |         |         |             |        |
| 1998-99   | 42 286       | 47 336  | 25 770  | 43 632 | 34 902 | 60 178  | 22 637  | 60 396      | 39 247 |
| 1999-2000   | 48 471       | 49 416  | 27 144  | 55 204 | 25 385 | 54 924  | 24 141  | 67 660      | 41 567 |
| 2000-01   | 60 145       | 53 226  | 29 771  | 55 551 | 25 820 | 48 797  | 22 728  | 72 800      | 46 208 |

(a) Based on total expenditure divided by the number of places on a snapshot day (rather than average number of places during the year).

(b) Change from 1998-99 reflects the refinement of the process, based on accrual accounting, used to allocate expenditure between institutions and community accommodation.

(c) Data for non-government provided places reflect cost to government and not full cost of providing accommodation places. Government makes a contribution towards non-government provided places.

(d) Increased costs in NSW reflect devolution expenditure on transitional accommodation and crisis support to people residing in institutions and being relocated. This will reduce as the relocation program accelerates.

(e) Increase represents a significant increase in funding from the NSW State Government on supported accommodation for individuals in crisis and people relocating from large residential services under the devolution program.

(f) Data for Victoria are not comparable with previous Reports, which used data from departmental administrative collections.

(g) Increase in Queensland government expenditure per government provided institutional/large residential place is a result of continued movement of people from institutions to appropriate community accommodation.

(h) Tasmania, the ACT and the NT have no government provided large residential or institutional facilities. The ACT and the NT have no non-government provided residential or institutional facilities. The NT has no government provided community accommodation and care facilities.

(i) Average NT government cost per non-government community place is affected by the five quarter payments made in 2000-01 instead of the usual four quarters.

.. Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 13A.20(A) **Commonwealth employment cost per place, 1999-2000**

|                            | <i>Unit</i> | <i>Aust</i>        |
|----------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Expenditure                |             |                    |
| Open program               | \$          | 95 709 481         |
| Supported program          | \$          | 95 348 301         |
| Open and supported program | \$          | 19 037 234         |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>\$</b>   | <b>210 095 016</b> |
| Places                     |             |                    |
| Open program               | no.         | 32 384             |
| Supported program          | no.         | 16 652             |
| Open and supported program | no.         | 4 391              |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>no.</b>  | <b>53 427</b>      |
| Cost per place (a)         |             |                    |
| Open program               | \$          | 2 955              |
| Supported program          | \$          | 5 726              |
| Open and supported program | \$          | 4 336              |

(a) Based on the number of places during the whole year.

Source: Department of Family and Community Services (unpublished).

Table 13A.20(B) **Commonwealth employment cost per place, 2000-01**

|                            | <i>Unit</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Expenditure                |             |             |
| Open program               | \$          |             |
| Supported program          | \$          |             |
| Open and supported program | \$          |             |
| Places                     |             |             |
| Open program               | no.         |             |
| Supported program          | no.         |             |
| Open and supported program | no.         |             |
| Cost per place (a)         |             |             |
| Open program               | \$          |             |
| Supported program          | \$          |             |
| Open and supported program | \$          |             |

Data will be included on the Review's web page after publication of the 2002 Report.

(a) Based on the number of places during the whole year.

Source: Department of Family and Community Services (unpublished).

Table 13A.20(C) **Commonwealth employment cost per place, by jurisdiction (dollars) (a)**

|                                  | <i>NSW</i>   | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|----------------------------------|--|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Cost per place all service types |  |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 1999-2000                        | 4 124  | 3 731      | 3 562      | 4 142     | 4 447     | 4 218      | 3 735      | 3 854     | 3 977       |
| 2000-01                          | Data will be included on the Review's web page after publication of the 2002 Report. |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |

(a) Based on the number of places during the whole year.

Source: Department of Family and Community Services (unpublished).

Table 13A.21 **Community, cultural and leisure participation at home in the last three months as a proportion of total population with a disability, 1998 (a), (b)**

|  | Unit        | NSW            | Vic          | Qld          | WA           | SA           | Tas         | ACT         | NT          | Aust           |
|--|-------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
| By disability status                   |             |                |              |              |              |              |             |             |             |                |
| Profound/severe                        | %           | 25.7           | 26.8         | 28.9         | 23.9         | 23.8         | 29.2        | 28.2        | 28.1        | 26.4           |
| Moderate                               | %           | 18.7           | 18.5         | 18.9         | 21.1         | 19.2         | 17.5        | 15.9        | 18.1        | 18.9           |
| Mild                                   | %           | 31.7           | 30.8         | 25.6         | 28.3         | 32.2         | 27.4        | 25.4        | 25.6        | 29.8           |
| <b>Total</b>                           | <b>%</b>    | <b>76.1</b>    | <b>76.0</b>  | <b>73.4</b>  | <b>73.3</b>  | <b>75.2</b>  | <b>74.1</b> | <b>69.5</b> | <b>71.9</b> | <b>75.0</b>    |
| By activity                            |             |                |              |              |              |              |             |             |             |                |
| Visits from family or friends          | %           | 23.8           | 25.4         | 27.0         | 22.8         | 23.2         | 27.3        | 26.4        | 27.1        | 24.8           |
| Telephone calls from family or friends | %           | 23.7           | 24.2         | 25.8         | 22.1         | 21.5         | 27.3        | 26.0        | 24.1        | 24.0           |
| Craftwork for/with other people        | %           | 4.4            | 3.6          | 5.6          | 3.9          | 3.5          | 4.6         | 3.3         | 10.6        | 4.3            |
| Church/special community activities    | %           | 2.4            | 2.4          | 3.0          | 1.9          | 1.3          | 2.6         | 1.6         | 3.0         | 2.4            |
| Voluntary work                         | %           | 1.8            | 2.0          | 1.3          | 1.3          | 1.3          | 1.3         | 1.2         | –           | 1.6            |
| <b>Persons with a disability</b>       | <b>'000</b> | <b>1 134.6</b> | <b>780.3</b> | <b>648.0</b> | <b>334.4</b> | <b>311.3</b> | <b>98.6</b> | <b>51.5</b> | <b>19.9</b> | <b>3 378.5</b> |

(a) Where results are close in value, once confidence intervals are considered there may be little to no variation between jurisdictions.

(b) People with a disability are aged five years and over, living in households only.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS 1999, *Disability, Ageing and Carers Australia: Summary of Findings 1998*, cat. no. 4430.0, Canberra.

Table 13A.22 Community, cultural and leisure participation away from home in the last three months as a proportion of total population with a disability, 1998 (per cent) (a), (b)

|   | Unit        | NSW            | Vic          | Qld          | WA           | SA           | Tas         | ACT         | NT          | Aust           |
|---|-------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
| By disability status away from home                   |             |                |              |              |              |              |             |             |             |                |
| Profound/severe                                       | %           | 23.4           | 24.3         | 26.1         | 21.8         | 20.8         | 27.5        | 27.4        | 27.1        | 23.9           |
| Moderate  | %           | 18.0           | 17.0         | 17.5         | 19.9         | 19.0         | 17.1        | 15.3        | 17.1        | 17.9           |
| Mild  | %           | 30.7           | 30.2         | 24.4         | 28.1         | 31.7         | 27.7        | 25.4        | 24.1        | 29.0           |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>%</b>    | <b>72.1</b>    | <b>71.6</b>  | <b>68.0</b>  | <b>69.7</b>  | <b>71.5</b>  | <b>72.3</b> | <b>68.2</b> | <b>68.3</b> | <b>70.8</b>    |
| By activity   |             |                |              |              |              |              |             |             |             |                |
| Visited family or friends                             | %           | 65.2           | 66.7         | 63.4         | 66.6         | 68.3         | 69.6        | 64.5        | 63.8        | 65.7           |
| Went to a restaurant or club                          | %           | 48.3           | 41.4         | 43.0         | 40.4         | 45.4         | 41.3        | 50.5        | 42.2        | 44.4           |
| Attended church activities                            | %           | 19.5           | 22.7         | 19.4         | 17.3         | 22.2         | 18.4        | 25.6        | 16.6        | 20.3           |
| Voluntary work  | %           | 12.9           | 14.0         | 13.5         | 12.6         | 15.6         | 11.0        | 12.4        | 14.6        | 13.4           |
| Organised performing arts/arts/craft group activities | %           | 6.4            | 7.4          | 8.5          | 8.6          | 9.4          | 6.8         | 13.6        | 12.1        | 8.7            |
| Other special interest group activities               | %           | 12.1           | 15.0         | 12.7         | 15.4         | 16.6         | 13.0        | 15.1        | 18.1        | 13.7           |
| <b>Persons with a disability</b>                      | <b>'000</b> | <b>1 134.6</b> | <b>780.3</b> | <b>648.0</b> | <b>334.4</b> | <b>311.3</b> | <b>98.6</b> | <b>51.5</b> | <b>19.9</b> | <b>3 378.5</b> |

(a) Where results are close in value, once confidence intervals are considered, there may be little to no variation between jurisdictions.

(b) People with a disability are aged 5 years and over, living in households only.

Source: ABS 1999, *Disability, Ageing and Carers Australia: Summary of Findings 1998*, cat. no. 4430.0, Canberra.

Table 13A.23 Community, cultural and leisure participation away from home in the last 12 months as a proportion of the total population with a disability, 1998 (per cent) (a), (b)

| Disability status                | Unit        | NSW            | Vic          | Q/d          | WA           | SA           | Tas         | ACT         | NT          | Aust           |
|----------------------------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
| Profound/severe                  | %           | 16.6           | 17.4         | 21.0         | 16.7         | 15.7         | 18.9        | 19.8        | 23.1        | 17.7           |
| Moderate                         | %           | 12.6           | 13.7         | 14.1         | 16.0         | 14.2         | 13.5        | 14.2        | 14.1        | 13.7           |
| Mild                             | %           | 23.2           | 23.9         | 19.8         | 22.0         | 26.5         | 21.9        | 23.5        | 22.1        | 22.8           |
| <b>Total</b>                     | <b>%</b>    | <b>52.3</b>    | <b>55.0</b>  | <b>54.9</b>  | <b>54.7</b>  | <b>56.4</b>  | <b>54.3</b> | <b>57.5</b> | <b>59.3</b> | <b>54.2</b>    |
| Activity Type                    |             |                |              |              |              |              |             |             |             |                |
| Museum/art gallery               | %           | 12.7           | 13.1         | 12.9         | 13.7         | 15.1         | 14.2        | 24.5        | 28.6        | 13.5           |
| Library                          | %           | 23.2           | 24.1         | 25.6         | 25.6         | 24.8         | 26.3        | 30.7        | 37.2        | 24.5           |
| Theatre/concert                  | %           | 16.2           | 18.9         | 17.7         | 18.4         | 20.4         | 13.8        | 28.5        | 7.0         | 17.8           |
| Cinema                           | %           | 29.0           | 30.7         | 32.1         | 33.9         | 32.3         | 23.9        | 41.2        | 31.2        | 30.8           |
| Gardens/animal or marine park    | %           | 17.2           | 22.6         | 19.2         | 22.0         | 22.6         | 21.1        | 26.6        | 35.2        | 20.2           |
| Sport/physical recreation        | %           | 18.2           | 20.4         | 22.6         | 21.9         | 20.2         | 19.0        | 29.9        | 34.7        | 20.4           |
| Sport as spectator               | %           | 17.4           | 21.3         | 17.3         | 20.3         | 23.1         | 19.6        | 24.3        | 15.6        | 19.2           |
| <b>Persons with a disability</b> | <b>'000</b> | <b>1 134.6</b> | <b>780.3</b> | <b>648.0</b> | <b>334.4</b> | <b>311.3</b> | <b>98.6</b> | <b>51.5</b> | <b>19.9</b> | <b>3 378.5</b> |

(a) Where results are close in value, once confidence intervals are considered, there may be little to no variation between jurisdictions.

(b) People with a disability are aged five years and over, living in households only.

Source: ABS 1999, *Disability, Ageing and Carers Australia: Summary of Findings 1998*, cat. no. 4430.0, and 4430.1.40.001 to 4430.0.8.40.001, Canberra.

Table 13A.24 **People with a post school educational qualification as a proportion of total population with a disability, 1998 (a), (b)**

|  | Unit     | NSW         | Vic         | Qld         | WA          | SA          | Tas         | ACT         | NT          | Aust        |
|--|----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| People with a disability holding a post school educational qualification       |          |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Profound/severe  | %        | 8.6         | 8.2         | 11.7        | 7.9         | 9.0         | 12.4        | na          | na          | 9.2         |
| Moderate   | %        | 9.4         | 8.2         | 8.0         | 8.7         | 8.9         | 4.8         | na          | na          | 8.7         |
| Mild   | %        | 12.7        | 12.3        | 9.3         | 13.5        | 11.7        | 7.1         | na          | na          | 11.8        |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>%</b> | <b>30.6</b> | <b>28.8</b> | <b>29.0</b> | <b>30.1</b> | <b>29.6</b> | <b>24.3</b> | <b>58.2</b> | <b>51.7</b> | <b>29.6</b> |
| People with a disability   |          |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Proportion   | '000     | 690.9       | 468.1       | 404.0       | 206.3       | 188.1       | 62.1        | 32.8        | 14.3        | 2 066.7     |
| People in the total population holding a post school educational qualification |          |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| <b>People</b>  | <b>%</b> | <b>42.9</b> | <b>38.8</b> | <b>35.0</b> | <b>37.7</b> | <b>35.0</b> | <b>33.1</b> | <b>44.6</b> | <b>43.7</b> | <b>39.0</b> |
| People in the total population aged 15–64 years                                |          |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| People   | '000     | 4 193.4     | 3 105.4     | 2 312.8     | 1 232.1     | 974.8       | 306.5       | 219.2       | 110.7       | 12 455.0    |

(a) Data relate to people aged 15-64 years who are living in households.

(b) Where results are close in value, once confidence intervals are considered, there may be little to no variation between jurisdictions.

na Not available.

Source: ABS 1999, *Disability, Ageing and Carers Australia: Summary of Findings 1998*, cat. no. 4430.0, Canberra.

Table 13A.25 Year 12 schooling as a proportion of total population with a disability, 1998 (a), (b)

|   | Unit     | NSW         | Vic         | Qld         | WA          | SA          | Tas         | ACT         | NT          | Aust        |
|---|----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| People with a disability who have completed year 12       |          |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Profound/severe   | %        | 4.1         | 4.8         | 6.4         | 4.7         | 4.7         | 6.0         | na          | na          | 5.0         |
| Moderate  | %        | 4.5         | 4.0         | 4.2         | 4.8         | 4.4         | 5.0         | na          | na          | 4.5         |
| Mild  | %        | 8.5         | 9.2         | 5.6         | 10.0        | 6.6         | 6.6         | na          | na          | 8.0         |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>%</b> | <b>17.1</b> | <b>18.1</b> | <b>16.1</b> | <b>19.4</b> | <b>15.7</b> | <b>17.6</b> | <b>45.7</b> | <b>25.2</b> | <b>17.4</b> |
| People with a disability                                  |          |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| People  | '000     | 690.9       | 468.1       | 404.0       | 206.3       | 188.1       | 62.1        | 32.8        | 14.3        | 2 066.7     |
| People in the total population who have completed year 12 |          |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Proportion  | %        | 37.7        | 37.7        | 34.3        | 35.9        | 33.8        | 27.6        | 51.6        | 37.8        | 36.6        |
| People in total population aged 15–64 years               |          |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| People  | '000     | 4 193.4     | 3 105.4     | 2 312.8     | 1 232.1     | 974.8       | 306.5       | 219.2       | 110.7       | 12 455.0    |

(a) Data relate to people aged 15-64 years who are living in households.

(b) Where results are close in value, once confidence intervals are considered, there may be little to no variation between jurisdictions.

na Not available.

Source: ABS 1999, *Disability, Ageing and Carers Australia: Summary of Findings 1998*, cat. no. 4430.0, Canberra.

Table 13A.26 Use of public transport as a proportion of total population, 1998 (a), (b)

|  | Unit     | NSW         | Vic         | Qld         | WA          | SA          | Tas         | ACT         | NT          | Aust        |
|--|----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| People with a disability using public transport                    |          |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Profound/severe  | %        | 12.6        | 9.1         | 12.2        | na          | na          | na          | na          | na          | 10.5        |
| Moderate   | %        | 11.0        | 8.6         | 10.1        | na          | na          | na          | na          | na          | 9.8         |
| Mild   | %        | 17.2        | 14.6        | 10.8        | na          | na          | na          | na          | na          | 13.6        |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>%</b> | <b>40.9</b> | <b>32.3</b> | <b>33.0</b> | <b>30.2</b> | <b>32.7</b> | <b>22.0</b> | <b>26.8</b> | <b>26.6</b> | <b>33.9</b> |
| People with a disability who have access to local public transport |          |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Profound/severe  | %        | 22.6        | 22.6        | 22.0        | na          | na          | na          | na          | na          | 22.1        |
| Moderate   | %        | 17.6        | 16.8        | 14.8        | na          | na          | na          | na          | na          | 16.7        |
| Mild   | %        | 26.4        | 27.7        | 19.5        | na          | na          | na          | na          | na          | 25.1        |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>%</b> | <b>66.6</b> | <b>67.1</b> | <b>56.4</b> | <b>62.7</b> | <b>63.8</b> | <b>60.6</b> | <b>68.3</b> | <b>59.3</b> | <b>63.9</b> |
| People with a disability   | '000     | 1 134.6     | 780.3       | 648.0       | 334.4       | 311.3       | 98.6        | 51.5        | 19.9        | 3 378.5     |

(a) People aged 5 years and over, living in households.

(b) Where results are close in value, once confidence intervals are considered, there may be little to no variation between jurisdictions.

na Not available.

Source: ABS 1999, *Disability, Ageing and Carers Australia: Summary of Findings 1998*, cat. no. 4430.0, Canberra.

Table 13A.27 Consumers of CSDA accommodation services, by rural and remote location, 2001 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), (h)

|  | Unit       | NSW         | Vic         | Qld         | WA          | SA          | Tas         | ACT         | NT          | Aust        |
|--|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| People under 65 years                  |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| All Australians                        | '000       | 5 635       | 4 157       | 3 158       | 1 683       | 1 306       | 406         | 285         | 189         | 16 819      |
| Rural and remote Australians           | '000       | 1 323       | 975         | 1 280       | 452         | 370         | 238         | 281         | 102         | 4 742       |
| Proportion in rural and remote         | %          | 23.5        | 23.5        | 40.5        | 26.9        | 28.3        | 58.7        | 0.1         | 54.2        | 28.2        |
| <b>Total (per 1000)</b>                | <b>no.</b> | <b>1.07</b> | <b>1.35</b> | <b>0.96</b> | <b>1.21</b> | <b>1.28</b> | <b>1.77</b> | <b>0.98</b> | <b>0.61</b> | <b>1.16</b> |
| Consumers                              |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| All consumers                          | no.        | 6 027       | 5 608       | 3 033       | 2 030       | 1 672       | 719         | 279         | 116         | 19 482      |
| Rural and remote consumers             | no.        | 1 304       | 1 766       | 1 087       | 250         | 135         | 367         | –           | 41          | 4 949       |
| Proportion in rural and remote         | %          | 21.6        | 31.5        | 35.8        | 12.3        | 8.1         | 51.0        | –           | 35.3        | 25.4        |
| <b>Rural and remote (per 1000) (d)</b> | <b>no.</b> | <b>0.99</b> | <b>1.81</b> | <b>0.85</b> | <b>0.55</b> | <b>0.37</b> | <b>1.54</b> | <b>0.00</b> | <b>0.40</b> | <b>1.04</b> |

(a) The State and Territory data on the rural and remote population is derived by the Australian Institute of Health and Welfare for ABS statistical local area population estimates for June 2000.

(b) Data for rural and remote consumers were based on the postcode of the consumer except for SA and the NT, for which they were based on the postcode of the service outlet. A postcode is classified as rural or remote if more than 50 per cent of the population in the postcode area are so classified.

(c) The data for rural and remote consumers are divided by the data for rural and remote Australians multiplied by 1000.

(d) Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who received more than one service on the snapshot day. Where postcode was inconsistently recorded for the same consumer, the consumer was counted as rural/remote on the basis of a least one postcode being so classified. Totals may not be the sum of the components since individuals may access services from more than one jurisdiction on the snapshot day.

(e) Data for all consumers excludes 744 consumers whose postcode was not known, thus totals may differ from other tables.

(f) Data for consumers of CSDA accommodation support services exclude psychiatric services specifically identified by the jurisdiction.

(g) Data for rural and remote location relate to people aged 15-64 years. Other accommodation tables use people under 65 years.

(h) Where results are close in value, once confidence intervals are considered, there may be little to no variation between jurisdictions.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2001, *First National Results on Services Provided under the Commonwealth–State Disability Agreement: National Data, 2001*, (unpublished), Canberra.

**Table 13A.28 People with a profound/severe core activity restriction having difficulty using public transport, as a proportion of total people with a disability, 1998 (a), (b)**

|  | Unit | Aust          |
|--|------|---------------|
| Profound   |      |               |
| Getting onto stops/stations  | '000 | 122.6         |
| Getting into/out of vehicles/carriages                               | '000 | 249.7         |
| Inadequate access to toilets/lack of space, ventilation and seating  | '000 | 91.3          |
| Difficulties relating to disability type                             | '000 | 176.9         |
| Other  | '000 | 45.1          |
| Severe   |      |               |
| Getting onto stops/stations  | '000 | 78.6          |
| Getting into/out of vehicles/carriages                               | '000 | 185.6         |
| Inadequate access to toilets/lack of space, ventilation and seating  | '000 | 80.3          |
| Difficulties relating to disability type                             | '000 | 136.7         |
| Other  | '000 | 54.0          |
| Profound/severe  |      |               |
| Getting onto stops/stations  | %    | 21.6          |
| Getting into/out of vehicles/carriages                               | %    | 46.7          |
| Inadequate access to toilets/lack of space, ventilation and seating  | %    | 18.4          |
| Difficulties relating to disability type                             | %    | 33.6          |
| Other  | %    | 10.6          |
| <b>Total people with a profound/severe core activity restriction</b> | '000 | <b>933.0</b>  |
| <b>Total people with a disability</b>                                | '000 | <b>3378.5</b> |

(a) People aged 5 years and over, living in households.

(b) Comprises people who experience pain/discomfort when sitting, cognitive or behavioural difficulties, fear/anxiety and or sight problems.

Source: ABS 1999, *Disability, Ageing and Carers Australia: Summary of Findings 1998*, cat. no. 4430.0, Canberra.