

Estimates of Government
Direct Indigenous Expenditure
per Person, by Type of
Program, Australia,
2008-09 and 2010-11

2012 Indigenous
Expenditure Report
Web Attachment W-K

*Steering Committee
for the Review of
Government
Service Provision*

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Introduction

The *2012 Indigenous Expenditure Report* is prepared by the Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision under the auspice of the Council of Australian Governments.

A printed report, available from the project website (www.pc.gov.au/ier), provides an overview of expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people across six expenditure areas that align to the National Indigenous Reform Agreement building blocks. This attachment presents the detail estimates that are summarised in the printed report.

The tables in this attachment provides estimates of Australian Government, and State and Territory Government direct Indigenous expenditure per person on services by type of program, for 2008-09 and 2010-11. Estimates are provided for expenditure through both Indigenous specific services and those delivered to Indigenous Australians through mainstream services.

Information on the method, data sources and definitions used to compile these estimates is provided in the manuals that support the 2012 Report:

- *Expenditure Data Manual* — provides the definitions of expenditure and expenditure categories used for the estimates reported in the attachment
- *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* — provides a description of the method for estimating the Indigenous component of expenditure, including the data sources and statements on the quality of those data.

While these estimates represent the best collective effort of the jurisdictions, identifying the Indigenous component of expenditure is difficult, and many data quality and methodological challenges are yet to be resolved. Interpreting these estimates requires an understanding of the strengths and limitations of the method and data, and the context within which Indigenous services are provided. A discussion of these interpretation issues is provided in chapters 2 and 3 of the printed report, respectively.

Other web-based attachments

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Australian Government total expenditure, by state and territory¹

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¹ Government expenditure comprises direct and indirect expenditure. Direct expenditure includes governments' outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local government. This represents the actual expenditure on services in the reference year. Indirect expenditure includes governments' payments 'to' and 'through' other governments. Indirect expenditure may be spent by the receiving government on services in the reference year, but can also be spent in future periods, or for other purposes if the expenditure is untied (for example, GST expenditure).

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Table W-K.1 Government direct expenditure per person on all expenditure areas by type of program and by state and territory, 2010-11

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING (Table W-K.2)									
Early child development									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	167	151	183	83	141	75	161	47	140
State Govt	80	26	108	205	225	155	230	218	130
Total	247	178	291	288	366	229	391	265	270
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	98	101	53	41	119	29	45	164	84
State Govt	—	107	8	59	254	3	155	162	52
Total	98	208	61	100	373	33	200	326	136
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	265	252	236	124	259	104	206	211	224
State Govt	80	133	116	263	480	158	386	380	182
Total	345	386	352	387	739	262	591	592	405
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	187	172	230	137	195	207	242	199	189
State Govt	28	38	21	67	76	66	94	121	39
Total	215	210	251	204	271	274	336	320	228
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.42	1.47	1.02	0.90	1.33	0.50	0.85	1.06	1.18
State Govt	2.87	3.52	5.57	3.94	6.33	2.39	4.08	3.15	4.66
All Govt	1.60	1.84	1.40	1.90	2.73	0.96	1.76	1.85	1.78
School education									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	62	66	51	48	64	69	66	32	54
State Govt	3 787	3 692	3 984	4 761	3 620	3 699	3 830	4 796	4 079
Total	3 849	3 758	4 034	4 808	3 684	3 768	3 897	4 828	4 133
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	532	556	520	731	823	611	594	1 004	633
State Govt	396	656	296	676	2 677	157	776	830	593
Total	928	1 212	817	1 406	3 500	768	1 370	1 835	1 226
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	593	622	571	779	887	680	660	1 036	687
State Govt	4 183	4 348	4 280	5 436	6 296	3 856	4 606	5 626	4 672
Total	4 776	4 970	4 851	6 215	7 184	4 536	5 266	6 663	5 359

Table W-K.1

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	88	99	75	68	94	99	95	37	86
State Govt	1 371	1 745	1 864	2 053	1 869	2 078	1 960	2 535	1 705
Total	1 458	1 844	1 940	2 121	1 963	2 178	2 055	2 572	1 792
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	6.76	6.28	7.60	11.53	9.41	6.85	6.95	27.73	7.95
State Govt	3.05	2.49	2.30	2.65	3.37	1.86	2.35	2.22	2.74
All Govt	3.27	2.70	2.50	2.93	3.66	2.08	2.56	2.59	2.99
Tertiary education									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	304	404	238	220	293	275	553	144	261
State Govt	549	998	342	544	493	327	452	544	506
Total	853	1 402	581	764	786	602	1 005	687	767
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	269	299	208	177	262	164	409	155	224
State Govt	34	118	74	257	512	—	520	784	201
Total	304	417	282	434	775	164	929	940	425
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	574	703	446	398	555	439	962	299	486
State Govt	583	1 116	416	800	1 005	327	972	1 328	707
Total	1 157	1 819	862	1 198	1 560	766	1 934	1 627	1 193
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	528	570	484	509	525	530	781	415	531
State Govt	278	389	226	342	289	305	372	390	306
Total	806	959	710	851	814	835	1 153	806	837
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.09	1.23	0.92	0.78	1.06	0.83	1.23	0.72	0.92
State Govt	2.09	2.87	1.84	2.34	3.48	1.07	2.62	3.40	2.31
All Govt	1.43	1.90	1.21	1.41	1.92	0.92	1.68	2.02	1.43
All early child development, and Education and training									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	533	622	472	351	498	419	780	222	455
State Govt	4 415	4 716	4 434	5 509	4 338	4 181	4 513	5 558	4 715
Total	4 948	5 337	4 906	5 860	4 836	4 600	5 293	5 780	5 170
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	899	956	781	949	1 204	804	1 048	1 324	941
State Govt	431	881	378	991	3 443	160	1 451	1 777	846
Total	1 329	1 837	1 159	1 940	4 647	964	2 499	3 101	1 787

Table W-K.1

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 432	1 578	1 253	1 300	1 702	1 223	1 828	1 546	1 397
State Govt	4 846	5 597	4 812	6 500	7 781	4 341	5 964	7 335	5 561
Total	6 278	7 174	6 065	7 800	9 483	5 564	7 792	8 881	6 957
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	803	841	790	714	815	837	1 118	651	806
State Govt	1 677	2 172	2 111	2 462	2 233	2 449	2 426	3 046	2 050
Total	2 480	3 013	2 901	3 175	3 047	3 287	3 544	3 697	2 857
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.78	1.88	1.59	1.82	2.09	1.46	1.63	2.37	1.73
State Govt	2.89	2.58	2.28	2.64	3.48	1.77	2.46	2.41	2.71
All Govt	2.53	2.38	2.09	2.46	3.11	1.69	2.20	2.40	2.44

HEALTHY LIVES (Table W-K.3)

Hospital services (including mental health institutions)

Indigenous

Mainstream

Aust Govt	205	199	192	209	322	234	581	95	199
State Govt	2 477	3 045	3 442	4 604	4 877	1 273	5 566	5 129	3 512
Total	2 682	3 244	3 634	4 813	5 198	1 508	6 147	5 224	3 711

Indigenous specific

Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	27	83	489	123	1 251	—	64	79	248
Total	27	83	489	123	1 251	—	64	79	248

Total Indigenous

Aust Govt	205	199	192	209	322	234	581	95	199
State Govt	2 504	3 129	3 932	4 728	6 127	1 273	5 630	5 208	3 760
Total	2 709	3 327	4 124	4 937	6 449	1 508	6 211	5 302	3 959

Non-Indigenous

Aust Govt	128	112	83	73	127	363	229	32	115
State Govt	1 546	1 650	1 659	1 540	2 302	1 939	2 137	1 759	1 671
Total	1 673	1 762	1 742	1 612	2 429	2 302	2 366	1 791	1 786

Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)

Aust Govt	1.61	1.78	2.33	2.87	2.54	0.64	2.54	2.98	1.73
State Govt	1.62	1.90	2.37	3.07	2.66	0.66	2.63	2.96	2.25
All Govt	1.62	1.89	2.37	3.06	2.66	0.65	2.63	2.96	2.22

Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)

Indigenous

Mainstream

Aust Govt	29	54	43	10	24	6	0	3 714	478
State Govt	671	594	943	415	708	538	515	2 414	917
Total	700	648	986	425	732	544	515	6 128	1 395

Table W-K.1

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	751	1 488	986	1 744	1 065	664	761	2 344	1 208
State Govt	443	1 152	445	802	139	8	924	757	548
Total	1 194	2 641	1 431	2 545	1 204	671	1 685	3 101	1 756
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	780	1 542	1 029	1 754	1 089	670	762	6 058	1 686
State Govt	1 113	1 746	1 388	1 217	847	545	1 439	3 171	1 465
Total	1 894	3 288	2 417	2 970	1 936	1 215	2 200	9 229	3 152
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	193	156	191	222	215	243	202	1 408	198
State Govt	437	398	544	449	264	623	566	816	446
Total	629	555	735	671	479	866	768	2 224	644
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	4.05	9.86	5.40	7.89	5.08	2.76	3.76	4.30	8.52
State Govt	2.55	4.38	2.55	2.71	3.20	0.88	2.54	3.88	3.28
All Govt	3.01	5.93	3.29	4.43	4.04	1.40	2.86	4.15	4.89
Health care subsidies and support									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	872	553	598	624	581	996	996	1 208	770
State Govt	72	111	27	706	31	2	281	309	173
Total	944	664	626	1 330	612	998	1 277	1 517	943
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	137	365	105	144	97	101	175	62	132
State Govt	—	—	7	22	11	—	—	0	5
Total	137	365	112	166	107	101	175	62	137
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 009	918	704	767	678	1 097	1 170	1 269	901
State Govt	72	111	34	728	41	2	281	310	179
Total	1 081	1 029	738	1 496	719	1 099	1 452	1 579	1 080
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 629	1 420	1 520	1 773	1 229	1 523	1 466	3 643	1 549
State Govt	50	49	59	234	114	3	107	99	75
Total	1 679	1 469	1 578	2 007	1 343	1 525	1 573	3 741	1 624
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	0.62	0.65	0.46	0.43	0.55	0.72	0.80	0.35	0.58
State Govt	1.44	2.27	0.58	3.11	0.36	0.72	2.62	3.14	2.38
All Govt	0.64	0.70	0.47	0.75	0.54	0.72	0.92	0.42	0.66

Table W-K.1

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
All healthy lives									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	1 107	806	833	843	927	1 236	1 577	5 017	1 447
State Govt	3 220	3 750	4 413	5 725	5 615	1 813	6 361	7 852	4 602
Total	4 326	4 556	5 246	6 568	6 542	3 049	7 939	12 869	6 049
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	888	1 853	1 092	1 887	1 162	765	936	2 406	1 340
State Govt	469	1 236	941	947	1 400	8	988	836	802
Total	1 358	3 089	2 032	2 834	2 561	772	1 924	3 242	2 141
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 995	2 659	1 925	2 730	2 089	2 001	2 513	7 422	2 786
State Govt	3 689	4 986	5 353	6 672	7 015	1 821	7 350	8 688	5 404
Total	5 684	7 645	7 278	9 403	9 104	3 822	9 863	16 110	8 190
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 949	1 688	1 793	2 068	1 570	2 128	1 897	5 083	1 862
State Govt	2 032	2 097	2 262	2 222	2 680	2 565	2 811	2 674	2 192
Total	3 981	3 785	4 055	4 290	4 250	4 693	4 707	7 757	4 054
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.02	1.58	1.07	1.32	1.33	0.94	1.33	1.46	1.50
State Govt	1.82	2.38	2.37	3.00	2.62	0.71	2.62	3.25	2.47
All Govt	1.43	2.02	1.79	2.19	2.14	0.81	2.10	2.08	2.02

ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION (Table W-K.4)**Labour and employment services**

Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	532	518	569	648	660	419	480	680	578
State Govt	86	134	359	105	109	155	52	327	202
Total	618	652	927	753	769	573	531	1 008	780
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	415	302	886	1 911	1 259	88	708	2 780	1 068
State Govt	26	92	101	95	1	—	—	53	62
Total	440	394	987	2 006	1 260	88	708	2 833	1 130
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	946	820	1 455	2 559	1 919	507	1 188	3 460	1 646
State Govt	111	226	460	200	109	155	52	381	264
Total	1 058	1 046	1 914	2 759	2 028	662	1 240	3 841	1 910
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	259	256	265	244	270	274	231	253	259
State Govt	116	90	90	124	126	170	53	256	107
Total	376	346	355	369	396	444	284	509	366

Table W-K.1

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	3.65	3.20	5.48	10.48	7.10	1.85	5.15	13.66	6.36
State Govt	0.96	2.51	5.13	1.61	0.87	0.91	0.98	1.49	2.47
All Govt	2.82	3.02	5.39	7.49	5.12	1.49	4.37	7.55	5.22
Social security support									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	6 241	5 869	6 369	7 445	7 261	4 946	5 201	6 888	6 495
State Govt	69	—	22	—	102	—	—	—	32
Total	6 310	5 869	6 391	7 445	7 363	4 946	5 201	6 888	6 527
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	6 241	5 869	6 369	7 445	7 261	4 946	5 201	6 888	6 495
State Govt	69	—	22	—	102	—	—	—	32
Total	6 310	5 869	6 391	7 445	7 363	4 946	5 201	6 888	6 527
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	3 919	3 940	3 913	3 257	4 536	5 181	3 285	2 504	3 909
State Govt	42	—	12	—	58	—	—	—	21
Total	3 961	3 940	3 926	3 257	4 595	5 181	3 285	2 504	3 930
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.59	1.49	1.63	2.29	1.60	0.95	1.58	2.75	1.66
State Govt	1.64	—	1.77	—	1.76	—	—	—	1.56
All Govt	1.59	1.49	1.63	2.29	1.60	0.95	1.58	2.75	1.66
All economic participation									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	6 772	6 387	6 938	8 093	7 921	5 364	5 680	7 569	7 072
State Govt	155	134	381	105	211	155	52	327	235
Total	6 927	6 521	7 319	8 198	8 132	5 519	5 732	7 896	7 307
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	415	302	886	1 911	1 259	88	708	2 780	1 068
State Govt	26	92	101	95	1	—	—	53	62
Total	440	394	987	2 006	1 260	88	708	2 833	1 130
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	7 187	6 689	7 824	10 004	9 180	5 453	6 389	10 348	8 140
State Govt	180	226	482	200	212	155	52	381	296
Total	7 367	6 915	8 306	10 204	9 391	5 608	6 440	10 729	8 436

Table W-K.1

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	4 178	4 197	4 179	3 501	4 807	5 454	3 516	2 757	4 168
State Govt	159	90	102	124	184	170	53	256	128
Total	4 337	4 287	4 281	3 626	4 991	5 624	3 568	3 013	4 296
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.72	1.59	1.87	2.86	1.91	1.00	1.82	3.75	1.95
State Govt	1.14	2.51	4.72	1.61	1.15	0.91	0.98	1.49	2.32
All Govt	1.70	1.61	1.94	2.81	1.88	1.00	1.80	3.56	1.96

HOME ENVIRONMENT (Table W-K.5)**Housing services**

Indigenous

Mainstream

Aust Govt	334	327	278	171	258	221	167	64	253
State Govt	470	360	534	706	227	388	802	1 158	583
Total	804	687	812	877	485	609	969	1 221	836

Indigenous specific

Aust Govt	147	150	119	86	70	77	333	531	172
State Govt	438	190	793	284	624	209	441	2 034	699
Total	586	340	912	370	695	286	774	2 565	871

Total Indigenous

Aust Govt	481	477	397	257	329	298	500	595	426
State Govt	908	551	1 328	991	851	597	1 243	3 192	1 282
Total	1 389	1 027	1 724	1 248	1 180	895	1 743	3 786	1 708

Non-Indigenous

Aust Govt	148	131	174	118	154	161	78	88	145
State Govt	213	164	213	138	348	314	195	473	207
Total	361	294	387	256	502	475	273	562	352

Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)

Aust Govt	3.24	3.65	2.27	2.17	2.13	1.85	6.38	6.73	2.93
State Govt	4.26	3.36	6.24	7.19	2.45	1.90	6.39	6.74	6.20
All Govt	3.84	3.49	4.45	4.88	2.35	1.88	6.39	6.74	4.85

Community and environment services

Indigenous

Mainstream

Aust Govt	340	340	340	340	340	340	340	340	340
State Govt	171	348	235	533	389	104	340	716	327
Total	511	688	575	873	729	444	680	1 056	667

Indigenous specific

Aust Govt	13	26	97	51	124	72	10	754	141
State Govt	40	592	271	731	649	—	54	2 673	587
Total	54	618	368	782	773	72	64	3 427	728

Table W-K.1

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	353	366	437	391	464	412	350	1 094	481
State Govt	211	941	506	1 264	1 038	104	394	3 389	914
Total	564	1 307	943	1 655	1 502	516	744	4 484	1 395
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	340	340	340	340	340	340	340	340	340
State Govt	171	348	201	740	389	104	340	716	301
Total	511	688	541	1 080	729	444	680	1 056	641
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.04	1.08	1.29	1.15	1.36	1.21	1.03	3.22	1.42
State Govt	1.24	2.70	2.52	1.71	2.67	1.00	1.16	4.73	3.04
All Govt	1.11	1.90	1.74	1.53	2.06	1.16	1.09	4.25	2.18
Transport and communication services									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	70	58	109	117	95	101	36	149	98
State Govt	762	1 056	1 129	703	474	498	763	1 418	933
Total	832	1 114	1 238	820	569	599	800	1 567	1 032
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	5	3	10	11	8	9	–	16	9
State Govt	1	–	21	24	–	–	–	72	18
Total	5	3	31	35	8	9	–	87	27
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	74	61	119	129	104	110	36	164	107
State Govt	763	1 056	1 150	727	474	498	763	1 490	952
Total	837	1 118	1 269	856	577	608	800	1 654	1 058
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	46	43	61	57	57	86	36	79	51
State Govt	819	955	1 167	738	531	490	763	818	886
Total	865	998	1 228	795	588	575	800	897	937
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.62	1.41	1.95	2.26	1.81	1.29	1.00	2.08	2.09
State Govt	0.93	1.11	0.99	0.98	0.89	1.02	1.00	1.82	1.07
All Govt	0.97	1.12	1.03	1.08	0.98	1.06	1.00	1.84	1.13
All home environment									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	744	725	726	628	694	663	543	552	691
State Govt	1 402	1 765	1 899	1 942	1 090	990	1 906	3 292	1 843
Total	2 146	2 490	2 625	2 571	1 784	1 652	2 450	3 844	2 535

Table W-K.1

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	165	179	226	148	202	158	343	1 301	322
State Govt	479	783	1 085	1 040	1 273	209	494	4 779	1 304
Total	645	962	1 311	1 188	1 476	367	837	6 080	1 626
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	909	904	952	776	896	821	886	1 853	1 014
State Govt	1 882	2 547	2 984	2 982	2 363	1 199	2 401	8 071	3 147
Total	2 791	3 451	3 937	3 758	3 260	2 019	3 287	9 924	4 161
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	534	514	575	515	552	586	455	507	536
State Govt	1 203	1 467	1 581	1 616	1 268	908	1 298	2 007	1 394
Total	1 737	1 980	2 156	2 131	1 819	1 495	1 753	2 515	1 930
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.70	1.76	1.66	1.51	1.62	1.40	1.95	3.65	1.89
State Govt	1.56	1.74	1.89	1.85	1.86	1.32	1.85	4.02	2.26
All Govt	1.61	1.74	1.83	1.76	1.79	1.35	1.87	3.95	2.16

SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES (Table W-K.6)**Public order and safety**

Indigenous

Mainstream

Aust Govt	217	256	224	246	300	196	230	252	234
State Govt	3 967	4 972	3 452	8 260	5 221	2 180	4 277	4 728	4 564
Total	4 184	5 227	3 676	8 507	5 521	2 376	4 508	4 980	4 797

Indigenous specific

Aust Govt	329	312	232	549	571	107	242	1 269	448
State Govt	199	448	318	274	530	—	270	518	310
Total	528	760	550	823	1 101	107	512	1 787	758

Total Indigenous

Aust Govt	546	567	456	795	871	303	472	1 522	682
State Govt	4 166	5 420	3 770	8 535	5 751	2 180	4 548	5 246	4 873
Total	4 713	5 987	4 225	9 330	6 623	2 483	5 020	6 768	5 555

Non-Indigenous

Aust Govt	165	169	169	166	173	176	166	181	168
State Govt	767	814	695	924	762	788	909	956	784
Total	933	983	864	1 090	934	964	1 075	1 137	952

Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)

Aust Govt	3.30	3.36	2.70	4.79	5.05	1.72	2.84	8.41	4.06
State Govt	5.43	6.66	5.42	9.23	7.55	2.77	5.00	5.49	6.21
All Govt	5.05	6.09	4.89	8.56	7.09	2.57	4.67	5.95	5.83

Table W-K.1

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Community support and welfare									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	1 424	1 703	1 384	1 265	2 305	1 243	1 339	1 249	1 428
State Govt	2 823	4 031	2 272	3 414	2 765	1 148	3 667	2 553	2 735
Total	4 247	5 734	3 657	4 678	5 070	2 390	5 006	3 802	4 164
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	572	707	831	640	855	461	2 845	1 705	832
State Govt	208	1 201	511	222	682	44	576	309	397
Total	780	1 908	1 342	862	1 537	505	3 421	2 014	1 229
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 995	2 410	2 215	1 905	3 160	1 704	4 184	2 954	2 260
State Govt	3 031	5 233	2 784	3 636	3 447	1 192	4 244	2 862	3 132
Total	5 027	7 642	4 999	5 541	6 608	2 896	8 427	5 815	5 393
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	762	776	713	568	1 053	889	561	360	754
State Govt	542	678	532	553	497	685	502	397	574
Total	1 304	1 454	1 246	1 121	1 550	1 574	1 062	758	1 328
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	2.62	3.10	3.11	3.35	3.00	1.92	7.46	8.19	3.00
State Govt	5.59	7.72	5.23	6.57	6.93	1.74	8.46	7.20	5.46
All Govt	3.85	5.26	4.01	4.94	4.26	1.84	7.93	7.68	4.06
Recreation and culture									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135
State Govt	179	147	233	313	198	361	299	689	281
Total	314	281	368	447	333	495	433	824	416
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	227	353	288	342	305	205	1 418	773	348
State Govt	4	72	113	268	104	77	25	164	103
Total	231	425	400	609	409	282	1 443	937	451
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	361	488	422	476	440	340	1 552	907	482
State Govt	184	219	346	580	302	437	323	854	384
Total	545	706	768	1 057	742	777	1 876	1 761	866
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135
State Govt	179	147	247	313	198	361	299	689	210
Total	314	281	382	447	333	495	433	824	344

Table W-K.1

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	2.69	3.62	3.14	3.54	3.27	2.52	11.54	6.74	3.58
State Govt	1.02	1.49	1.40	1.86	1.52	1.21	1.08	1.24	1.83
All Govt	1.74	2.51	2.01	2.36	2.23	1.57	4.33	2.14	2.52
All safe and supportive communities									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	1 775	2 093	1 743	1 646	2 740	1 573	1 704	1 636	1 797
State Govt	6 970	9 149	5 958	11 987	8 185	3 688	8 243	7 970	7 580
Total	8 745	11 243	7 700	13 632	10 925	5 261	9 947	9 606	9 377
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	1 128	1 371	1 351	1 531	1 731	773	4 504	3 747	1 628
State Govt	412	1 722	942	764	1 316	121	872	991	809
Total	1 539	3 093	2 292	2 295	3 047	894	5 376	4 738	2 438
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	2 903	3 465	3 093	3 176	4 471	2 347	6 208	5 383	3 425
State Govt	7 381	10 871	6 899	12 751	9 501	3 809	9 115	8 961	8 390
Total	10 284	14 336	9 993	15 927	13 972	6 156	15 323	14 344	11 814
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 062	1 080	1 017	869	1 360	1 200	861	676	1 057
State Govt	1 489	1 639	1 474	1 790	1 458	1 833	1 710	2 042	1 567
Total	2 551	2 719	2 491	2 659	2 817	3 033	2 571	2 718	2 624
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	2.73	3.21	3.04	3.66	3.29	1.96	7.21	7.96	3.24
State Govt	4.96	6.63	4.68	7.12	6.52	2.08	5.33	4.39	5.35
All Govt	4.03	5.27	4.01	5.99	4.96	2.03	5.96	5.28	4.50

OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES (Table W-K.7)**General government services and defence**

Indigenous

Mainstream

Aust Govt	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786
State Govt	686	480	1 169	461	737	1 044	2 132	1 755	938
Total	3 471	3 265	3 954	3 247	3 522	3 830	4 917	4 541	3 723

Indigenous specific

Aust Govt	28	25	44	25	101	24	51	69	41
State Govt	6	—	344	190	19	66	33	1	130
Total	34	25	388	215	120	89	84	70	171

Total Indigenous

Aust Govt	2 813	2 811	2 829	2 811	2 887	2 809	2 837	2 854	2 826
State Govt	692	480	1 513	652	755	1 110	2 164	1 756	1 068
Total	3 505	3 291	4 342	3 462	3 642	3 919	5 001	4 611	3 894

Table W-K.1

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 787	2 786
State Govt	686	480	1 169	461	737	1 044	2 132	1 625	751
Total	3 472	3 266	3 955	3 247	3 523	3 830	4 918	4 411	3 537
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.01	1.04	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.01
State Govt	1.01	1.00	1.29	1.41	1.03	1.06	1.02	1.08	1.42
All Govt	1.01	1.01	1.10	1.07	1.03	1.02	1.02	1.05	1.10
Support to industry									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
State Govt	159	126	256	282	188	220	147	608	259
Total	261	229	358	384	291	323	250	711	362
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	4	4	7	4	4	4	4	2 399	296
State Govt	—	4	19	36	—	—	—	51	17
Total	4	8	26	40	4	4	4	2 450	312
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	107	107	110	107	107	107	107	2 502	398
State Govt	159	130	274	318	188	220	147	660	276
Total	265	237	384	424	295	327	254	3 161	674
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
State Govt	159	126	256	282	188	220	147	608	189
Total	261	229	358	384	291	323	250	711	292
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.04	1.04	1.07	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	24.38	3.88
State Govt	1.00	1.03	1.07	1.13	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.08	1.46
All Govt	1.02	1.04	1.07	1.10	1.01	1.01	1.02	4.45	2.31
All other government expenditure									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	2 888	2 888	2 888	2 888	2 888	2 888	2 888	2 888	2 888
State Govt	844	606	1 424	743	925	1 264	2 279	2 363	1 197
Total	3 733	3 494	4 313	3 631	3 813	4 153	5 167	5 252	4 085
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	32	29	51	29	105	28	55	2 468	336
State Govt	6	4	363	226	19	66	33	52	147
Total	38	33	414	255	124	93	88	2 520	483

Table W-K.1

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	2 920	2 918	2 939	2 917	2 994	2 916	2 943	5 356	3 225
State Govt	850	610	1 787	969	944	1 330	2 311	2 416	1 344
Total	3 770	3 527	4 726	3 886	3 937	4 246	5 255	7 772	4 568
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	2 889	2 889	2 889	2 889	2 889	2 889	2 889	2 889	2 889
State Govt	844	606	1 424	743	925	1 264	2 279	2 233	940
Total	3 733	3 495	4 313	3 632	3 814	4 153	5 168	5 122	3 829
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.01	1.04	1.01	1.02	1.85	1.12
State Govt	1.01	1.01	1.25	1.30	1.02	1.05	1.01	1.08	1.43
All Govt	1.01	1.01	1.10	1.07	1.03	1.02	1.02	1.52	1.19
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ALL PURPOSES									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	13 819	13 522	13 601	14 449	15 668	12 144	13 173	17 884	14 350
State Govt	17 006	20 119	18 508	26 011	20 364	12 091	23 354	27 363	20 173
Total	30 826	33 641	32 109	40 460	36 032	24 235	36 527	45 247	34 523
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	3 526	4 690	4 386	6 455	5 663	2 616	7 595	14 025	5 636
State Govt	1 823	4 718	3 810	4 063	7 452	564	3 838	8 489	3 969
Total	5 349	9 408	8 196	10 518	13 115	3 179	11 433	22 514	9 605
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	17 346	18 212	17 987	20 904	21 331	14 760	20 768	31 910	19 986
State Govt	18 829	24 837	22 318	30 074	27 816	12 654	27 192	35 852	24 142
Total	36 174	43 049	40 304	50 978	49 147	27 414	47 960	67 761	44 128
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	11 415	11 209	11 242	10 556	11 992	13 095	10 735	12 564	11 319
State Govt	7 404	8 070	8 954	8 957	8 747	9 190	10 576	12 258	8 271
Total	18 819	19 279	20 197	19 512	20 739	22 285	21 311	24 822	19 589
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.52	1.62	1.60	1.98	1.78	1.13	1.93	2.54	1.77
State Govt	2.54	3.08	2.49	3.36	3.18	1.38	2.57	2.92	2.92
All Govt	1.92	2.23	2.00	2.61	2.37	1.23	2.25	2.73	2.25

Notes:

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 The estimates in this table are a summary of more detailed information provided in the state and territory specific tables available from the project website - NSW (attachment W-A); Victoria (attachment W-B); Queensland (attachment W-C); WA (attachment W-D); SA (attachment W-E); Tasmania (attachment W-F); ACT (attachment W-G); NT (attachment W-H); and Australia (attachment W-I).
- 3 'Mainstream expenditure' — is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on services available to all Australians. It comprises

Table W-K.1

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
‘Ser. Use’ — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on services use, and ‘Cost Diff.’ — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing the same services to all Australians.									
4 ‘Indigenous Specific Expenditure’ is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on programs and services specifically target to Indigenous Australians. It comprises: ‘Sub.’ — Substitute Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on service provided as an alternative to mainstream services), and ‘Comp.’ — Complementary Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on services provided in addition to mainstream services).									
5 Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to Indigenous Australians divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to non-Indigenous Australians divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations are provided in appendix C, table C.1 or the printed report.									
6 ‘Ratio’ — the ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).									

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

Table W-K.2 Government direct expenditure per person on early child development, and education and training by type of program and by state and territory, 2010-11

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT									
Preschool education (GPC 0431)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
State Govt	80	26	108	202	213	155	218	214	128
Total	80	26	108	202	213	155	219	214	128
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	–	107	8	27	135	3	155	146	39
Total	–	107	8	27	135	3	155	146	39
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
State Govt	80	133	116	229	347	158	373	359	167
Total	80	133	116	230	348	159	374	359	168
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
State Govt	28	37	21	63	58	66	76	101	37
Total	28	37	21	63	58	66	76	101	37
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	2.87	3.56	5.57	3.65	6.00	2.39	4.92	3.56	4.56
All Govt	2.87	3.55	5.56	3.64	5.99	2.39	4.92	3.56	4.55
Child care services (GPC+ 0621.1)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	167	151	183	83	140	74	160	47	140
State Govt	–	1	–	3	13	–	12	5	2
Total	167	152	183	85	153	74	172	51	141
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	98	101	53	41	119	29	45	164	84
State Govt	–	–	–	31	120	–	–	17	13
Total	98	101	53	72	238	29	45	181	96
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	265	252	235	123	259	104	205	211	223
State Govt	–	1	–	34	133	–	12	21	14
Total	265	253	235	158	391	104	218	232	238

Table W-K.2

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	187	172	230	137	195	207	242	199	189
State Govt	–	1	–	4	18	–	19	20	2
Total	187	173	230	141	213	207	261	219	191
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.42	1.47	1.02	0.90	1.33	0.50	0.85	1.06	1.18
State Govt	–	–	–	8.54	7.42	–	0.66	1.06	6.16
All Govt	1.42	1.46	1.02	1.12	1.84	0.50	0.83	1.06	1.24
All early child development									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	167	151	183	83	141	75	161	47	140
State Govt	80	26	108	205	225	155	230	218	130
Total	247	178	291	288	366	229	391	265	270
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	98	101	53	41	119	29	45	164	84
State Govt	–	107	8	59	254	3	155	162	52
Total	98	208	61	100	373	33	200	326	136
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	265	252	236	124	259	104	206	211	223
State Govt	80	133	116	263	480	158	386	380	182
Total	345	386	352	387	739	262	591	592	405
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	187	172	230	137	195	207	242	199	189
State Govt	28	38	21	67	76	66	94	121	39
Total	215	210	251	204	271	274	336	320	228
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.42	1.47	1.02	0.90	1.33	0.50	0.85	1.06	1.18
State Govt	2.87	3.52	5.57	3.94	6.33	2.39	4.08	3.15	4.65
All Govt	1.60	1.84	1.40	1.90	2.73	0.96	1.76	1.85	1.78
SCHOOL EDUCATION									
Primary education (GPC 0411)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
State Govt	1 350	1 656	2 150	2 879	2 042	1 864	1 971	2 987	2 065
Total	1 351	1 656	2 150	2 880	2 043	1 865	1 972	2 988	2 066
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	249	284	242	382	1 762	89	388	568	383
Total	249	284	242	382	1 762	89	388	568	383

Table W-K.2

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
State Govt	1 599	1 940	2 392	3 261	3 804	1 953	2 359	3 555	2 448
Total	1 600	1 940	2 393	3 262	3 805	1 954	2 360	3 556	2 449
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
State Govt	543	785	973	1 054	767	1 023	957	1 446	784
Total	544	786	975	1 055	768	1 024	958	1 447	785
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	0.84	0.61	0.73	0.92	0.68	—	0.79	—	0.78
State Govt	2.94	2.47	2.46	3.09	4.96	1.91	2.47	2.46	3.12
All Govt	2.94	2.47	2.46	3.09	4.95	1.91	2.46	2.46	3.12
Secondary education (GPC 0412)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1
State Govt	1 359	1 468	1 352	1 672	1 198	1 614	1 599	1 653	1 445
Total	1 360	1 469	1 354	1 673	1 199	1 615	1 601	1 655	1 446
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	147	372	54	245	741	68	388	263	194
Total	147	372	54	245	741	68	388	263	194
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1
State Govt	1 506	1 840	1 406	1 917	1 939	1 681	1 987	1 916	1 638
Total	1 507	1 842	1 408	1 918	1 940	1 683	1 989	1 918	1 640
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	2
State Govt	584	808	685	875	521	920	944	987	702
Total	585	810	687	876	523	921	946	989	704
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	0.68	0.65	0.99	0.74	0.55	0.70	0.79	1.07	0.76
State Govt	2.58	2.28	2.05	2.19	3.72	1.83	2.11	1.94	2.33
All Govt	2.58	2.27	2.05	2.19	3.71	1.83	2.10	1.94	2.33
Other school education									
Primary and secondary education not elsewhere classified (GPC 0419)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	33	30	32	33	33	30	32	26	32
State Govt	38	4	—	—	352	—	—	—	30
Total	71	34	32	33	385	30	32	26	62

Table W-K.2

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	239	322	301	554	552	446	384	853	405
State Govt	—	—	—	—	174	—	—	—	9
Total	239	322	301	554	726	446	384	853	414
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	272	351	334	587	586	476	416	879	436
State Govt	38	4	—	—	526	—	—	—	40
Total	310	355	334	587	1 111	476	416	879	476
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	19	20	19	19	20	19	22	18	19
State Govt	18	2	—	—	563	—	—	—	48
Total	37	21	19	19	582	19	22	18	68
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	14.19	17.92	17.19	30.32	30.02	25.00	18.67	49.37	22.50
State Govt	2.08	2.44	—	—	0.93	—	—	—	0.83
All Govt	8.27	16.71	17.19	30.32	1.91	25.00	18.67	49.37	7.04
Special education (GPC 0432)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	817	409	412	202	7	56	250	129	432
Total	817	409	412	202	7	56	250	129	432
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	817	409	412	202	7	56	250	129	432
Total	817	409	412	202	7	56	250	129	432
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	129	88	169	78	2	32	54	41	108
Total	129	88	169	78	2	32	54	41	108
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	6.35	4.67	2.44	2.57	3.03	1.73	4.65	3.13	4.01
All Govt	6.35	4.67	2.44	2.57	3.03	1.73	4.65	3.13	4.01

Table W-K.2

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Transport for school students (GPC 0411 and GPC+ 0449.1)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	223	144	64	8	21	118	11	26	103
Total	223	144	64	8	21	118	11	26	103
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	–	–	–	49	–	–	–	–	7
Total	–	–	–	49	–	–	–	–	7
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	223	144	64	56	21	118	11	26	109
Total	223	144	64	56	21	118	11	26	109
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	97	57	34	46	15	77	6	60	61
Total	97	57	34	46	15	77	6	60	61
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	2.30	2.54	1.89	1.23	1.34	1.53	1.79	0.43	1.81
All Govt	2.30	2.54	1.89	1.23	1.34	1.53	1.79	0.43	1.81
Assistance for school education (GPC+ 0490.1)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	27	35	16	13	29	37	31	3	20
State Govt	–	11	6	0	–	48	–	–	4
Total	27	46	22	13	29	85	31	3	24
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	292	234	219	177	271	165	210	152	228
State Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	292	234	219	177	271	165	210	152	228
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	319	269	235	189	300	202	241	155	248
State Govt	–	11	6	0	–	48	–	–	4
Total	319	280	241	190	300	250	241	155	253
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	66	76	53	45	72	78	69	17	64
State Govt	–	6	3	0	–	27	–	–	3
Total	66	82	56	45	72	104	69	17	67

Table W-K.2

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	4.86	3.53	4.44	4.19	4.18	2.60	3.51	9.06	3.88
State Govt	–	1.72	1.89	–	–	1.80	–	–	1.47
All Govt	4.86	3.39	4.30	4.19	4.18	2.40	3.51	9.06	3.78
All other school education									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	60	64	48	46	62	67	63	29	52
State Govt	1 078	568	482	209	380	221	261	155	569
Total	1 138	632	530	255	442	288	324	185	621
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	532	556	520	731	823	611	594	1 004	633
State Govt	–	–	–	49	174	–	–	–	16
Total	532	556	520	779	997	611	594	1 004	649
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	591	620	569	776	885	678	657	1 034	685
State Govt	1 078	568	482	258	554	221	261	155	585
Total	1 669	1 188	1 050	1 034	1 439	899	917	1 189	1 270
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	85	96	72	65	91	97	91	35	84
State Govt	244	152	206	124	581	136	60	101	219
Total	329	248	278	189	672	232	151	136	303
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	6.97	6.47	7.86	12.02	9.70	7.01	7.22	29.62	8.20
State Govt	4.42	3.73	2.34	2.08	0.95	1.63	4.36	1.53	2.67
All Govt	5.08	4.79	3.78	5.48	2.14	3.87	6.09	8.73	4.19
All school education									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	62	66	51	48	64	69	66	32	54
State Govt	3 787	3 692	3 984	4 761	3 620	3 699	3 830	4 796	4 079
Total	3 849	3 758	4 034	4 808	3 684	3 768	3 897	4 828	4 133
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	532	556	520	731	823	611	594	1 004	633
State Govt	396	656	296	676	2 677	157	776	830	593
Total	928	1 212	817	1 406	3 500	768	1 370	1 835	1 226
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	593	622	571	779	887	680	660	1 036	687
State Govt	4 183	4 348	4 280	5 436	6 296	3 856	4 606	5 626	4 672
Total	4 776	4 970	4 851	6 215	7 184	4 536	5 266	6 663	5 359

Table W-K.2

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	88	99	75	68	94	99	95	37	86
State Govt	1 371	1 745	1 864	2 053	1 869	2 078	1 960	2 535	1 705
Total	1 458	1 844	1 940	2 121	1 963	2 177	2 055	2 572	1 792
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	6.76	6.28	7.60	11.53	9.42	6.85	6.95	27.73	7.95
State Govt	3.05	2.49	2.30	2.65	3.37	1.86	2.35	2.22	2.74
All Govt	3.27	2.70	2.50	2.93	3.66	2.08	2.56	2.59	2.99
TERTIARY EDUCATION									
University education (GPC 0421)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	113	181	89	80	120	69	315	62	100
State Govt	—	—	0	3	1	1	21	16	3
Total	113	181	89	82	121	70	335	78	103
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	99	158	77	70	104	61	279	53	88
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	99	158	77	70	104	61	279	53	88
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	212	339	166	149	224	130	594	115	188
State Govt	—	—	0	3	1	1	21	16	3
Total	212	339	166	152	226	131	614	131	190
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	332	354	306	359	318	301	582	296	337
State Govt	—	—	1	10	3	2	32	65	2
Total	332	354	307	369	321	303	614	361	340
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	0.64	0.96	0.54	0.42	0.71	0.43	1.02	0.39	0.56
State Govt	—	—	—	0.29	0.44	0.27	0.64	0.24	1.09
All Govt	0.64	0.96	0.54	0.41	0.70	0.43	1.00	0.36	0.56
TAFE and VET									
Technical and further education (GPC 0422)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	478	998	260	385	415	308	296	513	430
Total	478	998	260	385	415	308	296	513	430

Table W-K.2

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	30	118	–	–	421	–	457	443	97
Total	30	118	–	–	421	–	457	443	97
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	507	1 116	260	385	837	308	753	956	527
Total	507	1 116	260	385	837	308	753	956	527
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	231	389	162	234	238	292	276	308	260
Total	231	389	162	234	238	292	276	308	260
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	2.20	2.87	1.60	1.65	3.52	1.05	2.73	3.10	2.02
All Govt	2.20	2.87	1.60	1.65	3.52	1.05	2.73	3.10	2.02
Vocational training (GPC 1331)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	121	142	104	101	102	124	172	60	107
State Govt	62	–	82	155	–	–	133	2	64
Total	183	142	185	256	102	124	305	62	171
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	13	15	12	12	12	14	17	20	14
State Govt	5	–	74	257	–	–	63	54	64
Total	18	15	86	269	12	14	79	74	78
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	134	157	116	113	114	137	188	80	121
State Govt	67	–	156	412	–	–	196	57	128
Total	201	157	271	525	114	137	384	136	249
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	77	81	79	64	78	90	80	79	77
State Govt	39	–	62	98	–	–	62	3	36
Total	116	81	140	162	78	90	142	82	114
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.74	1.93	1.48	1.77	1.47	1.52	2.36	1.01	1.56
State Govt	1.69	–	2.51	4.19	–	–	3.16	17.36	3.54
All Govt	1.73	1.93	1.93	3.24	1.47	1.52	2.71	1.66	2.19

Table W-K.2

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
All TAFE And VET									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	121	142	104	101	102	124	172	60	107
State Govt	539	998	341	541	415	308	429	515	494
Total	660	1 140	445	642	517	432	601	575	601
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	13	15	12	12	12	14	17	20	14
State Govt	34	118	74	257	421	—	520	497	161
Total	48	133	86	269	434	14	537	517	175
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	134	157	116	113	114	137	188	80	121
State Govt	574	1 116	415	797	837	308	949	1 012	655
Total	708	1 273	531	910	951	445	1 138	1 092	776
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	77	81	79	64	78	90	80	79	77
State Govt	270	389	224	332	238	292	338	312	297
Total	347	471	303	396	315	382	418	390	374
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.74	1.93	1.48	1.77	1.47	1.52	2.36	1.01	1.56
State Govt	2.12	2.87	1.85	2.40	3.52	1.05	2.81	3.25	2.21
All Govt	2.04	2.70	1.75	2.30	3.02	1.16	2.72	2.80	2.07
Other tertiary education									
Tertiary education not elsewhere classified (GPC 0429)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	—	—	67	0	—	6	4
Total	—	—	—	—	67	0	—	6	4
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	—	—	72	—	—	287	39
Total	—	—	—	—	72	—	—	287	39
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	—	—	138	0	—	293	43
Total	—	—	—	—	138	0	—	293	43
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	—	—	42	1	—	4	3
Total	—	—	—	—	42	1	—	4	3

Table W-K.2

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	—	—	3.27	—	—	75.27	13.49
All Govt	—	—	—	—	3.27	—	—	75.27	13.49
Transport for tertiary students (GPC+ 0449.2)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	9	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	3
Total	9	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	3
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	9	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	3
Total	9	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	3
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	8	—	—	—	—	—	1	8	3
Total	8	—	—	—	—	—	1	8	3
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	1.09	—	—	—	—	—	1.78	0.53	1.16
All Govt	1.09	—	—	—	—	—	1.78	0.53	1.16
Other education not definable by level (GPC 0439)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	15	14	15	14	15	15	14	15	15
State Govt	—	—	0	—	7	18	—	—	1
Total	15	14	15	14	21	33	14	15	16
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
State Govt	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	1
Total	1	1	1	1	20	1	1	1	2
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	16	15	16	15	15	16	15	16	16
State Govt	—	—	0	—	26	18	—	—	2
Total	16	15	16	15	41	34	15	16	18

Table W-K.2

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	8	8	9	9	8	8	9	8	8
State Govt	–	–	0	–	4	10	–	–	1
Total	8	8	9	9	12	18	9	8	9
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.87	1.84	1.84	1.78	1.93	1.92	1.69	1.88	1.85
State Govt	–	–	–	–	6.83	1.80	–	–	–
All Govt	1.87	1.84	1.84	1.78	3.49	1.86	1.69	1.88	1.98
Assistance for tertiary education (GPC+ 0490.2)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	56	66	31	26	56	68	53	7	40
State Govt	–	–	1	0	3	–	–	2	1
Total	56	66	32	26	59	68	53	10	41
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	156	125	117	94	145	88	112	81	122
State Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	156	125	117	94	145	88	112	81	122
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	212	191	148	120	201	156	165	88	162
State Govt	–	–	1	0	3	–	–	2	1
Total	212	191	149	120	204	156	165	91	163
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	110	127	91	78	121	132	110	32	108
State Govt	–	–	0	0	2	–	–	1	0
Total	110	127	91	78	123	132	110	34	108
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.92	1.51	1.63	1.54	1.66	1.19	1.50	2.73	1.50
State Govt	–	–	–	–	1.81	–	–	1.77	–
All Govt	1.92	1.51	1.64	1.54	1.66	1.19	1.50	2.69	1.51
All other tertiary education									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	70	80	46	40	71	83	67	22	55
State Govt	9	–	1	0	76	18	2	12	9
Total	80	80	47	40	147	101	69	34	64
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	157	126	118	95	146	89	113	82	123
State Govt	–	–	–	–	91	–	–	287	40
Total	157	126	118	95	236	89	113	369	163

Table W-K.2

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	228	207	164	135	217	172	180	104	178
State Govt	9	—	1	0	167	18	2	300	49
Total	237	207	165	135	384	190	182	404	227
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	119	135	99	87	129	140	119	41	116
State Govt	8	—	0	0	48	11	1	14	7
Total	127	135	100	87	177	150	120	54	123
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.92	1.53	1.65	1.56	1.67	1.23	1.52	2.56	1.53
State Govt	1.09	—	—	—	3.50	1.75	1.78	22.09	7.30
All Govt	1.86	1.53	1.65	1.56	2.17	1.26	1.52	7.44	1.84
All tertiary education									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	304	404	238	220	293	275	553	144	261
State Govt	549	998	342	544	493	327	452	544	506
Total	853	1 402	581	764	786	602	1 005	687	767
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	269	299	208	177	262	164	409	155	224
State Govt	34	118	74	257	512	—	520	784	201
Total	304	417	282	434	775	164	929	940	425
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	574	703	446	398	555	439	962	299	486
State Govt	583	1 116	416	800	1 005	327	972	1 328	707
Total	1 157	1 819	862	1 198	1 560	766	1 934	1 627	1 193
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	528	570	484	509	525	530	781	415	531
State Govt	278	389	226	342	289	305	372	390	306
Total	806	959	710	851	814	835	1 153	806	837
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.09	1.23	0.92	0.78	1.06	0.83	1.23	0.72	0.92
State Govt	2.09	2.87	1.84	2.34	3.48	1.07	2.61	3.40	2.31
All Govt	1.43	1.90	1.21	1.41	1.92	0.92	1.68	2.02	1.43
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	533	622	472	351	498	419	780	222	455
State Govt	4 415	4 716	4 434	5 509	4 338	4 181	4 513	5 558	4 715
Total	4 948	5 337	4 906	5 860	4 836	4 600	5 293	5 780	5 170

Table W-K.2

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	899	956	781	949	1 204	804	1 048	1 324	941
State Govt	431	881	378	991	3 443	160	1 451	1 777	846
Total	1 329	1 837	1 159	1 940	4 647	964	2 499	3 101	1 787
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 432	1 578	1 253	1 300	1 702	1 223	1 828	1 546	1 397
State Govt	4 846	5 597	4 812	6 500	7 781	4 341	5 964	7 335	5 561
Total	6 278	7 174	6 065	7 800	9 483	5 564	7 792	8 881	6 957
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	803	841	790	714	814	837	1 118	651	806
State Govt	1 677	2 172	2 111	2 462	2 233	2 449	2 426	3 046	2 050
Total	2 480	3 013	2 901	3 175	3 047	3 287	3 544	3 697	2 857
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.78	1.88	1.59	1.82	2.09	1.46	1.64	2.37	1.73
State Govt	2.89	2.58	2.28	2.64	3.48	1.77	2.46	2.41	2.71
All Govt	2.53	2.38	2.09	2.46	3.11	1.69	2.20	2.40	2.44

Notes:

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 The estimates in this table are a summary of more detailed information provided in the state and territory specific tables available from the project website - NSW (attachment W-A); Victoria (attachment W-B); Queensland (attachment W-C); WA (attachment W-D); SA (attachment W-E); Tasmania (attachment W-F); ACT (attachment W-G); NT (attachment W-H); and Australia (attachment W-I).
- 3 'Mainstream expenditure' — is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on services available to all Australians. It comprises 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on services use, and 'Cost Diff.' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing the same services to all Australians.
- 4 'Indigenous Specific Expenditure' is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on programs and services specifically target to Indigenous Australians. It comprises: 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on service provided as an alternative to mainstream services), and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on services provided in addition to mainstream services).
- 5 Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to Indigenous Australians divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to non-Indigenous Australians divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations are provided in appendix C, table C.1 or the printed report.
- 6 'Ratio' — the ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

Table W-K.3 Government direct expenditure per person on healthy lives by type of program and by state and territory, 2010-11

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
HOSPITAL SERVICES (INCLUDING MENTAL HEALTH INSTITUTIONS)									
Admitted patient services in acute care institutions (GPC 0511)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	204	197	191	207	319	233	577	94	197
State Govt	1 997	2 455	2 725	3 045	3 938	922	3 845	3 983	2 700
Total	2 200	2 652	2 916	3 252	4 257	1 155	4 422	4 077	2 897
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	13	—	223	60	1 180	—	64	60	147
Total	13	—	223	60	1 180	—	64	60	147
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	204	197	191	207	319	233	577	94	197
State Govt	2 010	2 455	2 948	3 105	5 118	922	3 909	4 043	2 847
Total	2 214	2 652	3 139	3 312	5 437	1 155	4 487	4 137	3 045
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	127	111	82	72	126	361	227	32	114
State Govt	1 263	1 322	1 272	1 090	1 990	1 443	1 529	1 355	1 325
Total	1 390	1 433	1 354	1 163	2 116	1 804	1 756	1 386	1 440
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.61	1.77	2.33	2.86	2.54	0.64	2.54	2.99	1.72
State Govt	1.59	1.86	2.32	2.85	2.57	0.64	2.56	2.98	2.15
All Govt	1.59	1.85	2.32	2.85	2.57	0.64	2.55	2.98	2.11
Non-admitted patient services in acute care institutions (GPC 0512)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	1	1	1	2	2	2	4	1	1
State Govt	470	590	580	1 341	939	306	1 684	1 023	724
Total	472	592	581	1 342	941	307	1 688	1 024	725
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	14	57	263	64	71	—	—	18	98
Total	14	57	263	64	71	—	—	18	98
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1	1	1	2	2	2	4	1	1
State Govt	484	647	842	1 404	1 010	306	1 684	1 041	821
Total	485	648	844	1 406	1 012	307	1 688	1 042	823

Table W-K.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1	1	1	0	1	2	1	0	1
State Govt	276	316	327	373	312	426	594	363	318
Total	277	317	327	373	313	428	595	363	319
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	0.67	2.66	—	—
State Govt	1.75	2.05	2.58	3.77	3.24	0.72	2.84	2.87	2.58
All Govt	1.75	2.05	2.58	3.77	3.24	0.72	2.84	2.87	2.58
Mental health institutions (GPC 0520)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	10	—	138	218	—	45	37	123	89
Total	10	—	138	218	—	45	37	123	89
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	27	3	—	—	—	—	1	3
Total	—	27	3	—	—	—	—	1	3
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	10	27	141	218	—	45	37	124	92
Total	10	27	141	218	—	45	37	124	92
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	6	11	61	77	—	71	14	41	27
Total	6	11	61	77	—	71	14	41	27
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	1.59	2.33	2.32	2.85	—	0.64	2.56	2.98	3.37
All Govt	1.59	2.33	2.32	2.85	—	0.64	2.56	2.98	3.37
All hospital services (including mental health institutions)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	205	199	192	209	322	234	581	95	199
State Govt	2 477	3 045	3 442	4 604	4 877	1 273	5 566	5 129	3 512
Total	2 682	3 244	3 634	4 813	5 198	1 508	6 147	5 224	3 711
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	27	83	489	123	1 251	—	64	79	248
Total	27	83	489	123	1 251	—	64	79	248

Table W-K.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	205	199	192	209	322	234	581	95	199
State Govt	2 504	3 129	3 932	4 728	6 127	1 273	5 630	5 208	3 760
Total	2 709	3 327	4 124	4 937	6 449	1 508	6 211	5 303	3 959
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	128	112	83	73	127	363	229	32	115
State Govt	1 546	1 650	1 659	1 540	2 302	1 939	2 137	1 759	1 671
Total	1 673	1 762	1 742	1 612	2 429	2 302	2 366	1 791	1 786
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.61	1.78	2.33	2.87	2.54	0.64	2.54	2.98	1.73
State Govt	1.62	1.90	2.37	3.07	2.66	0.66	2.63	2.96	2.25
All Govt	1.62	1.89	2.37	3.06	2.66	0.65	2.63	2.96	2.22
PUBLIC AND COMMUNITY HEALTH SERVICES (EXCLUDING SUBSIDIES)									
Public health services (GPC 0550)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	2	36	5	—	—	4	—	134	21
State Govt	110	120	—	23	120	117	62	589	126
Total	112	156	5	23	120	121	62	723	147
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	45	112	42	42	65	48	83	30	48
State Govt	14	147	157	66	2	6	52	43	73
Total	59	260	199	108	68	54	135	73	121
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	47	149	47	42	65	52	83	165	69
State Govt	124	267	157	89	123	124	114	632	199
Total	171	416	204	131	188	175	197	797	268
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	19	25	25	23	26	40	34	26	23
State Govt	82	59	72	98	85	136	110	113	78
Total	101	84	97	121	111	176	144	139	101
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	2.51	6.03	1.90	1.82	2.47	1.28	2.46	6.26	2.96
State Govt	1.51	4.50	2.18	0.91	1.45	0.91	1.03	5.58	2.56
All Govt	1.70	4.95	2.11	1.08	1.69	1.00	1.37	5.71	2.65

Table W-K.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Community health services									
Community mental health services (GPC 0541)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	–	–	18	–	17	0	–	10	7
State Govt	36	350	221	125	61	86	214	183	144
Total	36	350	239	125	78	87	214	193	152
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	29	86	12	12	36	46	89	1	24
State Govt	49	120	25	–	–	–	19	7	30
Total	78	205	37	12	36	46	108	8	54
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	29	86	31	12	53	46	89	11	31
State Govt	86	469	246	125	61	86	232	190	175
Total	114	555	276	137	114	133	322	201	206
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	18	15	12	11	18	51	32	6	16
State Govt	69	108	92	125	20	95	165	99	88
Total	87	123	103	136	38	146	197	105	104
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.59	5.56	2.67	1.09	3.01	0.91	2.78	1.92	1.92
State Govt	1.24	4.35	2.67	1.00	2.98	0.91	1.41	1.92	1.99
All Govt	1.32	4.50	2.67	1.01	2.99	0.91	1.63	1.92	1.98
Patient transport (GPC 0542)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	15	12	16	9	5	2	–	4	12
State Govt	126	106	327	234	288	71	112	542	254
Total	141	118	343	243	293	73	112	546	266
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	5
Total	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	5
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	15	12	16	9	5	2	–	4	12
State Govt	126	106	344	234	288	71	112	542	259
Total	141	118	360	243	293	73	112	546	271
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	7	7	12	13	10	10	–	80	9
State Govt	86	103	132	53	93	117	79	187	98
Total	93	110	144	66	103	128	79	266	107

Table W-K.3

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	2.24	1.67	1.40	0.68	0.49	0.15	–	0.05	1.29
State Govt	1.47	1.03	2.61	4.41	3.09	0.61	1.41	2.91	2.64
All Govt	1.52	1.07	2.51	3.70	2.84	0.57	1.41	2.05	2.52
Other community health services									
<i>Other health practitioners (GPC+ 0549.2)</i>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	5	4	3	1	1	0	0	0	3
State Govt	172	15	82	–	24	16	107	34	82
Total	177	18	85	1	25	17	108	34	85
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	–	–	19	–	111	–	–	22	14
Total	–	–	19	–	111	–	–	22	14
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	5	4	3	1	1	0	0	0	3
State Govt	172	15	101	–	136	16	107	56	96
Total	177	18	104	1	137	17	108	56	99
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	36	36	34	31	34	40	55	24	35
State Govt	45	2	38	–	24	14	31	12	26
Total	81	38	71	31	58	54	86	36	61
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	0.14	0.11	0.09	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.08
State Govt	3.82	6.22	2.67	–	5.67	1.17	3.51	4.76	3.77
All Govt	2.18	0.49	1.46	0.04	2.37	0.31	1.26	1.56	1.63
<i>Community health (GPC+ 0549.3)</i>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 566	433
State Govt	197	–	302	–	215	241	–	983	284
Total	197	–	302	–	215	241	–	4 548	717
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	677	1 290	925	1 690	964	570	589	2 307	1 134
State Govt	339	848	218	736	25	1	853	676	407
Total	1 016	2 139	1 142	2 426	989	571	1 442	2 983	1 541
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	677	1 290	925	1 690	964	570	589	5 873	1 567
State Govt	536	848	519	736	240	242	853	1 659	691
Total	1 214	2 139	1 444	2 426	1 204	812	1 442	7 532	2 258

Table W-K.3

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	69	56	99	139	113	95	74	1 270	92
State Govt	140	97	195	139	42	207	161	348	136
Total	210	154	293	278	155	302	235	1 618	228
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	9.75	23.02	9.38	12.14	8.55	6.00	7.92	4.62	17.06
State Govt	3.82	8.70	2.67	5.29	5.66	1.17	5.31	4.76	5.07
All Govt	5.78	13.93	4.93	8.72	7.77	2.69	6.14	4.65	9.89
<i>Dental services (GPC+ 0549.4)</i>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	7	2	—	0	1	0	0	—	2
State Govt	28	4	11	32	—	5	20	83	26
Total	35	6	11	32	1	5	20	83	29
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	6	3
State Govt	41	37	10	—	—	—	—	8	18
Total	41	37	17	—	—	—	—	14	21
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	7	2	8	0	1	0	0	6	5
State Govt	69	41	21	32	—	5	20	91	45
Total	76	43	28	32	1	5	20	97	50
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	43	18	10	6	14	6	7	3	23
State Govt	15	28	16	34	—	54	20	57	20
Total	58	46	26	39	14	60	28	60	43
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	0.16	0.12	0.73	0.05	0.04	0.01	0.01	2.17	0.23
State Govt	4.68	1.47	1.32	0.94	—	0.10	0.96	1.59	2.19
All Govt	1.31	0.94	1.08	0.81	0.04	0.09	0.71	1.62	1.16
<i>All other community health services</i>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	12	6	3	2	2	0	0	3 566	438
State Govt	398	18	395	32	239	263	127	1 100	392
Total	410	24	398	33	241	263	127	4 666	830
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	677	1 290	932	1 690	964	570	589	2 313	1 137
State Govt	380	885	246	736	136	1	853	707	440
Total	1 057	2 176	1 178	2 426	1 100	571	1 442	3 019	1 576

Table W-K.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	689	1 296	935	1 692	966	570	589	5 878	1 575
State Govt	778	904	641	767	375	264	980	1 806	832
Total	1 467	2 200	1 576	2 459	1 341	834	1 570	7 685	2 407
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	149	109	143	176	160	141	137	1 297	149
State Govt	200	128	248	173	66	275	212	417	182
Total	349	237	391	349	227	417	348	1 714	332
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	4.63	11.84	6.56	9.61	6.02	4.04	4.31	4.53	10.54
State Govt	3.88	7.08	2.58	4.44	5.66	0.96	4.63	4.33	4.56
All Govt	4.20	9.28	4.03	7.05	5.92	2.00	4.51	4.48	7.25
All community health services									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	27	18	37	10	24	2	0	3 580	457
State Govt	561	474	943	391	588	420	453	1 825	791
Total	588	492	980	402	612	423	453	5 405	1 248
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	706	1 376	945	1 702	1 000	616	678	2 313	1 160
State Govt	429	1 005	288	736	136	1	872	714	475
Total	1 135	2 381	1 233	2 438	1 136	617	1 550	3 027	1 635
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	733	1 394	982	1 712	1 024	618	679	5 893	1 618
State Govt	990	1 479	1 231	1 127	724	422	1 325	2 539	1 266
Total	1 723	2 872	2 213	2 839	1 748	1 040	2 004	8 432	2 883
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	174	132	166	199	188	202	169	1 382	175
State Govt	355	339	472	351	180	488	456	703	368
Total	529	471	638	550	368	690	625	2 085	543
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	4.22	10.57	5.93	8.59	5.44	3.05	4.02	4.26	9.26
State Govt	2.79	4.36	2.61	3.21	4.03	0.87	2.91	3.61	3.44
All Govt	3.26	6.10	3.47	5.16	4.75	1.51	3.21	4.04	5.31
All public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	29	54	43	10	24	6	0	3 714	478
State Govt	671	594	943	415	708	538	515	2 414	917
Total	700	648	986	425	732	544	515	6 128	1 395

Table W-K.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	751	1 488	986	1 744	1 065	664	761	2 344	1 208
State Govt	443	1 152	445	802	139	8	924	757	548
Total	1 194	2 641	1 431	2 545	1 204	671	1 685	3 101	1 756
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	780	1 542	1 029	1 754	1 089	670	762	6 058	1 686
State Govt	1 113	1 746	1 388	1 217	847	545	1 439	3 171	1 465
Total	1 894	3 288	2 417	2 970	1 936	1 215	2 200	9 229	3 152
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	193	156	191	222	215	243	202	1 408	198
State Govt	437	398	544	449	264	623	566	816	446
Total	629	555	735	671	479	866	768	2 224	644
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	4.05	9.86	5.40	7.89	5.08	2.76	3.76	4.30	8.52
State Govt	2.55	4.38	2.55	2.71	3.20	0.88	2.54	3.88	3.28
All Govt	3.01	5.93	3.29	4.43	4.04	1.40	2.86	4.15	4.89

HEALTH CARE SUBSIDIES AND SUPPORT SERVICES

Health service subsidies

Medical services subsidies (including Medicare) (GPC+ 0549.1)

Indigenous

Mainstream

Aust Govt	538	382	320	280	422	574	561	331	401
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	538	382	320	280	422	574	561	331	401

Indigenous specific

Aust Govt	44	137	24	21	49	20	52	2	36
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	44	137	24	21	49	20	52	2	36

Total Indigenous

Aust Govt	582	520	344	302	471	594	614	333	436
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	582	520	344	302	471	594	614	333	436

Non-Indigenous

Aust Govt	882	755	688	595	747	668	606	413	759
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	882	755	688	595	747	668	606	413	759

Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)

Aust Govt	0.66	0.69	0.50	0.51	0.63	0.89	1.01	0.80	0.58
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	0.66	0.69	0.50	0.51	0.63	0.89	1.01	0.80	0.58

Table W-K.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Private health insurance subsidies (GPC+ 0590.1)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	47	42	29	19	30	50	198	21	35
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	47	42	29	19	30	50	198	21	35
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	47	42	29	19	30	50	198	21	35
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	47	42	29	19	30	50	198	21	35
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	248	232	233	287	239	236	301	264	245
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	248	232	233	287	239	236	301	264	245
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	0.19	0.18	0.12	0.07	0.12	0.21	0.66	0.08	0.14
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	0.19	0.18	0.12	0.07	0.12	0.21	0.66	0.08	0.14
All health service subsidies									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	585	425	349	300	452	624	759	352	436
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	585	425	349	300	452	624	759	352	436
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	44	137	24	21	49	20	52	2	36
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	44	137	24	21	49	20	52	2	36
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	629	562	373	321	501	645	811	354	471
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	629	562	373	321	501	645	811	354	471
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 130	987	920	882	986	904	906	677	1 004
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 130	987	920	882	986	904	906	677	1 004

Table W-K.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	0.56	0.57	0.41	0.36	0.51	0.71	0.90	0.52	0.47
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	0.56	0.57	0.41	0.36	0.51	0.71	0.90	0.52	0.47
Pharmaceuticals, medical aids and appliances									
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals (GPC+ 0560.1)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	219	45	208	271	56	308	55	815	277
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	219	45	208	271	56	308	55	815	277
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	81	215	69	110	35	68	110	48	83
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	81	215	69	110	35	68	110	48	83
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	299	260	277	381	91	376	164	863	360
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	299	260	277	381	91	376	164	863	360
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	404	327	526	808	138	532	329	2 870	451
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	404	327	526	808	138	532	329	2 870	451
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	0.74	0.79	0.53	0.47	0.66	0.71	0.50	0.30	0.80
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	0.74	0.79	0.53	0.47	0.66	0.71	0.50	0.30	0.80
Other medications (GPC+ 0560.2)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	0	1
State Govt	47	68	0	345	19	—	—	179	87
Total	49	70	1	346	21	2	1	179	89
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	0	1
State Govt	47	68	0	345	19	—	—	179	87
Total	49	70	1	346	21	2	1	179	89

Table W-K.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	1	3
State Govt	27	33	0	91	6	—	—	62	27
Total	29	36	2	94	9	3	2	63	30
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	0.69	0.74	0.49	0.44	0.62	0.65	0.40	0.29	0.53
State Govt	1.75	2.05	—	3.77	3.24	—	—	2.87	3.21
All Govt	1.65	1.95	0.50	3.70	2.36	0.65	0.40	2.82	2.98
Aids and appliances (GPC+ 0560.3)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	24	25	17	17	24	34	32	22	22
State Govt	2	2	—	345	—	—	31	63	55
Total	26	26	17	362	24	34	64	85	77
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	24	25	17	17	24	34	32	22	22
State Govt	2	2	—	345	—	—	31	63	55
Total	26	26	17	362	24	34	64	85	77
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	37	36	35	34	38	38	32	27	36
State Govt	1	1	—	91	—	—	11	22	10
Total	38	37	35	126	38	38	43	49	46
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	0.66	0.69	0.50	0.51	0.63	0.89	1.01	0.80	0.60
State Govt	1.75	—	—	3.77	—	—	2.84	2.87	5.40
All Govt	0.69	0.72	0.50	2.88	0.63	0.89	1.48	1.72	1.66
All pharmaceuticals, medical aids and appliances									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	245	71	226	289	82	344	88	838	300
State Govt	49	69	0	689	19	—	31	241	143
Total	294	141	226	979	101	344	119	1 079	442
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	81	215	69	110	35	68	110	48	83
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	81	215	69	110	35	68	110	48	83

Table W-K.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	326	286	295	399	117	412	198	885	383
State Govt	49	69	0	689	19	—	31	241	143
Total	374	356	295	1 089	136	412	229	1 127	526
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	444	365	563	844	179	573	363	2 898	489
State Govt	28	34	0	183	6	—	11	84	37
Total	472	399	563	1 027	185	573	374	2 983	527
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	0.73	0.78	0.52	0.47	0.65	0.72	0.54	0.31	0.78
State Govt	1.75	2.05	—	3.77	3.24	—	2.84	2.87	3.81
All Govt	0.79	0.89	0.52	1.06	0.73	0.72	0.61	0.38	1.00
Research and administration									
Health research (GPC 0570)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	42	57	23	35	48	28	149	18	34
State Govt	16	40	27	17	11	—	23	68	26
Total	58	97	50	52	59	28	172	86	61
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	42	57	23	35	48	28	149	18	34
State Govt	16	40	27	17	11	—	23	68	27
Total	58	97	50	52	59	28	172	86	61
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	43	56	24	35	50	29	155	18	43
State Govt	18	14	28	17	4	—	17	15	17
Total	61	70	51	52	54	29	172	33	61
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	0.98	1.03	0.97	1.00	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.99	0.79
State Govt	0.89	2.82	1.00	0.97	2.57	—	1.41	4.67	1.53
All Govt	0.96	1.39	0.98	0.99	1.09	0.96	1.00	2.62	1.00
General health administration (GPC+ 0590.2)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	7	2	—	—	—	2	226	—	4
Total	7	2	—	—	—	2	226	—	4

Table W-K.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
State Govt	–	–	7	22	11	–	–	–	5
Total	12	12	19	34	23	12	12	12	18
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
State Govt	7	2	7	22	11	2	226	–	10
Total	20	14	19	34	23	14	239	12	22
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	12	11	13	12	13	16	41	49	13
State Govt	4	1	31	34	103	3	80	–	20
Total	16	12	44	46	117	18	121	49	33
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.02	1.12	0.98	1.03	0.92	0.78	0.30	0.26	0.96
State Govt	1.75	–	0.21	0.65	0.10	0.72	2.84	–	0.47
All Govt	1.20	1.18	0.43	0.75	0.20	0.77	1.98	0.26	0.66
All research and administration									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	42	57	23	35	48	28	149	18	34
State Govt	23	42	27	17	11	2	250	68	31
Total	65	99	50	52	59	30	399	86	65
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
State Govt	–	–	7	22	11	–	–	0	5
Total	12	12	19	34	23	12	12	13	18
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	54	70	35	47	60	41	162	31	47
State Govt	23	42	34	39	22	2	250	68	36
Total	78	111	69	86	82	43	411	99	83
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	55	67	36	47	63	45	196	67	56
State Govt	22	15	59	51	108	3	96	15	38
Total	77	82	95	98	171	48	293	81	94
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	0.99	1.04	0.97	1.01	0.95	0.90	0.82	0.46	0.83
State Govt	1.05	2.78	0.58	0.76	0.20	0.72	2.59	4.67	0.96
All Govt	1.01	1.36	0.73	0.88	0.48	0.89	1.40	1.21	0.88

Table W-K.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
All health care subsidies and support									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	872	553	598	624	581	996	996	1 208	770
State Govt	72	111	27	706	31	2	281	309	173
Total	944	664	626	1 330	612	998	1 277	1 517	943
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	137	365	105	144	97	101	175	62	132
State Govt	—	—	7	22	11	—	—	0	5
Total	137	365	112	166	107	101	175	62	137
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 009	918	704	767	678	1 097	1 170	1 269	901
State Govt	72	111	34	728	41	2	281	310	179
Total	1 081	1 029	738	1 496	719	1 099	1 452	1 579	1 080
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 629	1 420	1 520	1 773	1 229	1 523	1 466	3 643	1 549
State Govt	50	49	59	234	114	3	107	99	75
Total	1 679	1 469	1 578	2 007	1 343	1 525	1 573	3 741	1 624
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	0.62	0.65	0.46	0.43	0.55	0.72	0.80	0.35	0.58
State Govt	1.44	2.27	0.58	3.11	0.36	0.72	2.62	3.14	2.38
All Govt	0.64	0.70	0.47	0.75	0.54	0.72	0.92	0.42	0.66
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON HEALTHY LIVES									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	1 107	806	833	843	927	1 236	1 577	5 017	1 447
State Govt	3 220	3 750	4 413	5 725	5 615	1 813	6 361	7 852	4 602
Total	4 326	4 556	5 246	6 568	6 542	3 049	7 939	12 869	6 049
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	888	1 853	1 092	1 887	1 162	765	936	2 406	1 340
State Govt	469	1 236	941	947	1 400	8	988	836	802
Total	1 358	3 089	2 032	2 834	2 561	772	1 924	3 242	2 141
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 995	2 659	1 925	2 730	2 089	2 001	2 513	7 422	2 786
State Govt	3 689	4 986	5 353	6 672	7 015	1 821	7 350	8 688	5 404
Total	5 684	7 645	7 278	9 403	9 104	3 822	9 863	16 110	8 190
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 949	1 688	1 793	2 068	1 570	2 128	1 897	5 083	1 862
State Govt	2 032	2 097	2 262	2 222	2 680	2 565	2 811	2 674	2 192
Total	3 981	3 785	4 055	4 290	4 250	4 693	4 707	7 757	4 054

Table W-K.3

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.02	1.58	1.07	1.32	1.33	0.94	1.33	1.46	1.50
State Govt	1.82	2.38	2.37	3.00	2.62	0.71	2.62	3.25	2.47
All Govt	1.43	2.02	1.79	2.19	2.14	0.81	2.10	2.08	2.02

Notes:

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 The estimates in this table are a summary of more detailed information provided in the state and territory specific tables available from the project website - NSW (attachment W-A); Victoria (attachment W-B); Queensland (attachment W-C); WA (attachment W-D); SA (attachment W-E); Tasmania (attachment W-F); ACT (attachment W-G); NT (attachment W-H); and Australia (attachment W-I).
- 3 'Mainstream expenditure' — is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on services available to all Australians. It comprises 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on services use, and 'Cost Diff.' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing the same services to all Australians.
- 4 'Indigenous Specific Expenditure' is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on programs and services specifically target to Indigenous Australians. It comprises: 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on service provided as an alternative to mainstream services), and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on services provided in addition to mainstream services).
- 5 Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to Indigenous Australians divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to non-Indigenous Australians divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations are provided in appendix C, table C.1 or the printed report.
- 6 'Ratio' — the ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

Table W-K.4 Government direct expenditure per person on economic participation by type of program and by state and territory, 2010-11

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT SERVICES									
Other labour and employment affairs (GPC 1339)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	412	399	449	528	541	299	360	561	458
State Govt	33	58	306	19	23	34	2	45	112
Total	445	457	755	547	564	333	363	606	570
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	299	174	578	1 597	1 045	56	72	2 259	814
State Govt	3	70	81	28	—	—	—	—	32
Total	302	244	659	1 625	1 045	56	72	2 259	846
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	712	573	1 027	2 125	1 586	356	432	2 820	1 272
State Govt	36	128	386	47	23	34	2	45	144
Total	748	701	1 414	2 172	1 610	389	435	2 865	1 416
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	140	137	146	125	151	154	111	134	140
State Govt	64	15	36	38	40	49	3	99	40
Total	204	152	183	163	191	203	115	233	180
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	5.09	4.18	7.03	17.00	10.52	2.30	3.88	21.03	9.12
State Govt	0.57	8.72	10.60	1.23	0.58	0.69	0.72	0.46	3.56
All Govt	3.68	4.62	7.74	13.34	8.41	1.92	3.79	12.30	7.87
Other economic affairs not elsewhere classified (GPC 1390)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119
State Govt	53	75	53	86	85	121	49	282	91
Total	172	195	172	206	205	240	169	402	210
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	115	128	308	315	213	32	636	521	254
State Govt	22	22	20	67	1	—	—	53	29
Total	138	150	328	381	214	32	636	574	284
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	235	247	427	434	333	151	756	640	373
State Govt	75	98	73	153	86	121	49	336	120
Total	310	345	500	587	419	272	805	976	494

Table W-K.4

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119
State Govt	53	75	53	86	85	121	49	157	67
Total	172	195	172	206	205	240	169	276	186
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.97	2.07	3.58	3.64	2.79	1.27	6.33	5.37	3.13
State Govt	1.42	1.30	1.38	1.77	1.01	1.00	1.00	2.14	1.80
All Govt	1.80	1.77	2.90	2.85	2.05	1.13	4.77	3.53	2.66
All labour and employment services									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	532	518	569	648	660	419	480	680	578
State Govt	86	134	359	105	109	155	52	327	202
Total	618	652	927	753	769	573	531	1 008	780
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	415	302	886	1 911	1 259	88	708	2 780	1 068
State Govt	26	92	101	95	1	—	—	53	62
Total	440	394	987	2 006	1 260	88	708	2 833	1 130
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	946	820	1 455	2 559	1 919	507	1 188	3 460	1 646
State Govt	111	226	460	200	109	155	52	381	264
Total	1 058	1 046	1 914	2 759	2 028	662	1 240	3 841	1 910
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	259	256	265	244	270	274	231	253	259
State Govt	116	90	90	124	126	170	53	256	107
Total	376	346	355	369	396	444	284	509	366
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	3.65	3.20	5.48	10.48	7.10	1.85	5.15	13.66	6.36
State Govt	0.96	2.51	5.13	1.61	0.87	0.91	0.98	1.49	2.47
All Govt	2.82	3.02	5.39	7.49	5.12	1.49	4.37	7.55	5.22

SOCIAL SECURITY SUPPORT (GPC 0610)**Income assistance**

Assistance to families and children (GPC+ 0610.5)

Indigenous

Mainstream

Aust Govt	2 797	2 675	2 870	3 697	3 232	2 255	2 889	3 159	2 980
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2 797	2 675	2 870	3 697	3 232	2 255	2 889	3 159	2 980

Table W-K.4

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	2 797	2 675	2 870	3 697	3 232	2 255	2 889	3 159	2 980
State Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	2 797	2 675	2 870	3 697	3 232	2 255	2 889	3 159	2 980
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	980	1 068	1 016	980	1 077	1 237	1 620	1 268	1 035
State Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	980	1 068	1 016	980	1 077	1 237	1 620	1 268	1 035
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	2.85	2.50	2.82	3.77	3.00	1.82	1.78	2.49	2.88
State Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All Govt	2.85	2.50	2.82	3.77	3.00	1.82	1.78	2.49	2.88
Assistance to people with a disability (GPC+ 0610.2)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	1 913	1 827	1 327	1 846	2 111	1 602	1 284	1 894	1 722
State Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	1 913	1 827	1 327	1 846	2 111	1 602	1 284	1 894	1 722
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 913	1 827	1 327	1 846	2 111	1 602	1 284	1 894	1 722
State Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	1 913	1 827	1 327	1 846	2 111	1 602	1 284	1 894	1 722
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	901	879	817	605	1 059	1 301	501	502	860
State Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	901	879	817	605	1 059	1 301	501	502	860
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	2.12	2.08	1.62	3.05	1.99	1.23	2.56	3.77	2.00
State Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All Govt	2.12	2.08	1.62	3.05	1.99	1.23	2.56	3.77	2.00

Table W-K.4

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Assistance to the unemployed (GPC+ 0610.4)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	961	840	1 102	1 277	1 306	633	743	1 317	1 085
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	961	840	1 102	1 277	1 306	633	743	1 317	1 085
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	961	840	1 102	1 277	1 306	633	743	1 317	1 085
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	961	840	1 102	1 277	1 306	633	743	1 317	1 085
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	282	275	295	196	331	412	133	146	277
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	282	275	295	196	331	412	133	146	277
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	3.41	3.05	3.74	6.51	3.95	1.54	5.59	9.05	3.91
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	3.41	3.05	3.74	6.51	3.95	1.54	5.59	9.05	3.91
Assistance to the aged (GPC+ 0610.3)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	492	437	459	552	555	401	246	463	481
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	492	437	459	552	555	401	246	463	481
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	492	437	459	552	555	401	246	463	481
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	492	437	459	552	555	401	246	463	481
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 513	1 495	1 341	1 242	1 773	1 857	887	506	1 456
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 513	1 495	1 341	1 242	1 773	1 857	887	506	1 456

Table W-K.4

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	0.32	0.29	0.34	0.44	0.31	0.22	0.28	0.92	0.33
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	0.32	0.29	0.34	0.44	0.31	0.22	0.28	0.92	0.33
Other social security support									
<i>Assistance to veterans and dependants (GPC+ 0610.1)</i>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	213	176	259	209	275	345	133	71	218
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	213	176	259	209	275	345	133	71	218
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	0.15	0.19	0.13	0.16	0.12	0.10	0.25	0.46	0.15
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	0.15	0.19	0.13	0.16	0.12	0.10	0.25	0.46	0.15
<i>Concessions and allowances to low income earners (GPC+ 0610.6)</i>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2
State Govt	69	—	22	—	102	—	—	—	32
Total	71	2	24	2	105	2	2	2	34
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2
State Govt	69	—	22	—	102	—	—	—	32
Total	71	2	24	2	105	2	2	2	34

Table W-K.4

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
State Govt	42	—	12	—	58	—	—	—	21
Total	43	1	14	1	60	2	1	1	22
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.63	1.41	1.60	2.29	1.76	1.05	—	—	1.63
State Govt	1.64	—	1.77	—	1.76	—	—	—	1.56
All Govt	1.63	1.41	1.76	2.29	1.76	1.05	—	—	1.57
<i>Assistance to the vulnerable and people in special circumstances (GPC+ 0610.8)</i>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	32	46	565	26	6	4	4	6	179
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	32	46	565	26	6	4	4	6	179
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	32	46	565	26	6	4	4	6	179
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	32	46	565	26	6	4	4	6	179
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	9	27	166	10	3	2	3	4	45
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	9	27	166	10	3	2	3	4	45
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	3.65	1.70	3.40	2.51	2.03	2.07	1.45	1.60	4.02
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	3.65	1.70	3.40	2.51	2.03	2.07	1.45	1.60	4.02
<i>Assistance to widows, deserted wives, divorcees and orphans (GPC 0610.7)</i>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	11	11	12	12	15	17	0	14	12
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	11	11	12	12	15	17	0	14	12
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-K.4

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	11	11	12	12	15	17	0	14	12
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	11	11	12	12	15	17	0	14	12
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	19	19	17	14	17	25	7	7	18
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	19	19	17	14	17	25	7	7	18
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	0.58	0.57	0.71	0.85	0.86	0.67	0.05	2.09	0.68
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	0.58	0.57	0.71	0.85	0.86	0.67	0.05	2.09	0.68
<i>All other social security support</i>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	78	91	612	72	56	55	39	55	226
State Govt	69	—	22	—	102	—	—	—	32
Total	147	91	634	72	159	55	39	55	258
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	78	91	612	72	56	55	39	55	226
State Govt	69	—	22	—	102	—	—	—	32
Total	147	91	634	72	159	55	39	55	258
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	242	223	444	234	296	373	143	82	282
State Govt	42	—	12	—	58	—	—	—	21
Total	284	223	457	234	355	373	143	82	302
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	0.32	0.41	1.38	0.31	0.19	0.15	0.27	0.66	0.80
State Govt	1.64	—	1.77	—	1.76	—	—	—	1.56
All Govt	0.52	0.41	1.39	0.31	0.45	0.15	0.27	0.66	0.85
All social security support									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	6 241	5 869	6 369	7 445	7 261	4 946	5 201	6 888	6 495
State Govt	69	—	22	—	102	—	—	—	32
Total	6 310	5 869	6 391	7 445	7 363	4 946	5 201	6 888	6 527

Table W-K.4

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	6 241	5 869	6 369	7 445	7 261	4 946	5 201	6 888	6 495
State Govt	69	–	22	–	102	–	–	–	32
Total	6 310	5 869	6 391	7 445	7 363	4 946	5 201	6 888	6 527
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	3 919	3 940	3 913	3 257	4 536	5 181	3 285	2 504	3 909
State Govt	42	–	12	–	58	–	–	–	21
Total	3 961	3 940	3 926	3 257	4 595	5 181	3 285	2 504	3 930
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.59	1.49	1.63	2.29	1.60	0.95	1.58	2.75	1.66
State Govt	1.64	–	1.77	–	1.76	–	–	–	1.56
All Govt	1.59	1.49	1.63	2.29	1.60	0.95	1.58	2.75	1.66
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	6 772	6 387	6 938	8 093	7 921	5 364	5 680	7 569	7 072
State Govt	155	134	381	105	211	155	52	327	235
Total	6 927	6 521	7 319	8 198	8 132	5 519	5 732	7 896	7 307
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	415	302	886	1 911	1 259	88	708	2 780	1 068
State Govt	26	92	101	95	1	–	–	53	62
Total	440	394	987	2 006	1 260	88	708	2 833	1 130
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	7 187	6 689	7 824	10 004	9 180	5 453	6 389	10 348	8 140
State Govt	180	226	482	200	212	155	52	381	296
Total	7 367	6 915	8 306	10 204	9 391	5 608	6 440	10 729	8 436
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	4 178	4 197	4 179	3 501	4 807	5 454	3 516	2 757	4 168
State Govt	159	90	102	124	184	170	53	256	128
Total	4 337	4 287	4 281	3 626	4 991	5 624	3 568	3 013	4 296
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.72	1.59	1.87	2.86	1.91	1.00	1.82	3.75	1.95
State Govt	1.14	2.51	4.72	1.61	1.15	0.91	0.98	1.49	2.32
All Govt	1.70	1.61	1.94	2.81	1.88	1.00	1.80	3.56	1.96

Notes:

1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 Indigenous Expenditure Report. These manuals are

Table W-K.4

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person

available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.

- 2 The estimates in this table are a summary of more detailed information provided in the state and territory specific tables available from the project website - NSW (attachment W-A); Victoria (attachment W-B); Queensland (attachment W-C); WA (attachment W-D); SA (attachment W-E); Tasmania (attachment W-F); ACT (attachment W-G); NT (attachment W-H); and Australia (attachment W-I).
- 3 'Mainstream expenditure' — is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on services available to all Australians. It comprises 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on services use, and 'Cost Diff.' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing the same services to all Australians.
- 4 'Indigenous Specific Expenditure' is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on programs and services specifically target to Indigenous Australians. It comprises: 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on service provided as an alternative to mainstream services), and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on services provided in addition to mainstream services).
- 5 Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to Indigenous Australians divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to non-Indigenous Australians divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations are provided in appendix C, table C.1 or the printed report.
- 6 'Ratio' — the ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

Table W-K.5 Government direct expenditure per person on home environment by type of program and by state and territory, 2010-11

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
HOUSING									
Home purchase and home ownership assistance (GPC+ 0711.1)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	–	–	0	1	2	0	–	1	0
State Govt	2	–	1	8	17	0	–	7	4
Total	2	–	1	9	19	0	–	7	4
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	121	128	99	70	45	62	314	517	152
State Govt	0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0
Total	121	128	99	70	45	62	314	517	152
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	121	128	99	70	48	62	314	518	152
State Govt	2	–	1	8	17	0	–	7	4
Total	122	128	100	78	64	62	314	524	156
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	0	0	0	5	6	0	0	5	1
State Govt	37	77	32	46	44	0	–	67	46
Total	37	77	32	51	50	1	0	72	47
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	15.49	8.19	–	–	100.15	144.74
State Govt	0.04	–	0.04	0.17	0.38	–	–	0.10	0.08
All Govt	3.27	1.67	3.09	1.54	1.30	–	–	7.24	3.28
Social housing (GPC 0711.2)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	9	7	6	21	12	5	24	6	10
State Govt	272	239	498	417	191	280	729	1 025	445
Total	281	246	504	438	203	285	753	1 031	455
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	438	190	793	282	624	209	19	2 009	692
Total	438	190	793	282	624	209	19	2 009	692
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	9	7	6	21	12	5	24	6	10
State Govt	710	430	1 291	699	816	489	747	3 034	1 137
Total	719	436	1 298	720	828	494	772	3 040	1 147

Table W-K.5

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	3	2	2	2	5	5	6	4	3
State Govt	147	78	167	73	300	270	189	393	143
Total	150	80	169	75	305	275	195	397	146
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	2.88	2.82	2.86	8.85	2.37	1.00	3.86	1.63	3.27
State Govt	4.82	5.51	7.75	9.63	2.72	1.81	3.96	7.72	7.97
All Govt	4.78	5.43	7.69	9.60	2.71	1.80	3.95	7.67	7.87
Rental market assistance (GPC+ 0711.3)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	310	281	257	128	207	211	121	42	225
State Govt	48	–	20	–	19	25	–	–	22
Total	357	281	276	128	226	236	121	42	247
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	27	21	20	16	25	15	19	14	21
State Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	27	21	20	16	25	15	19	14	21
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	336	303	277	144	232	226	140	55	246
State Govt	48	–	20	–	19	25	–	–	22
Total	384	303	296	144	251	251	140	55	267
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	143	124	170	110	141	154	70	77	139
State Govt	12	–	13	–	4	9	–	–	7
Total	155	124	183	110	145	162	70	77	146
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	2.35	2.44	1.63	1.32	1.64	1.47	1.99	0.72	1.77
State Govt	3.95	–	1.54	–	4.70	2.94	–	–	3.09
All Govt	2.47	2.44	1.62	1.32	1.73	1.55	1.99	0.72	1.83
Homelessness assistance									
Homeless persons' assistance for young people (GPC+ 0621.4)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	67	121	16	68	–	–	–	–	41
Total	67	121	16	68	–	–	–	–	41
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table W-K.5

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	67	121	16	68	–	–	–	–	41
Total	67	121	16	68	–	–	–	–	41
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	6	9	2	4	–	–	–	–	5
Total	6	9	2	4	–	–	–	–	5
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	11.73	13.11	10.43	16.40	–	–	–	–	8.42
All Govt	11.73	13.11	10.43	16.40	–	–	–	–	8.42
Homeless persons' assistance (for other than youth) (GPC+ 0629.1)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	15	39	15	21	37	6	22	15	18
State Govt	82	–	–	213	–	82	74	127	72
Total	97	39	15	234	37	88	95	142	90
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	–	–	–	2	–	–	422	25	7
Total	–	–	–	2	–	–	422	25	7
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	15	39	15	21	37	6	22	15	18
State Govt	82	–	–	216	–	82	496	152	79
Total	97	39	15	237	37	88	518	167	97
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	2	4	2	2	3	3	2	2	2
State Govt	11	–	–	15	–	35	6	13	6
Total	13	4	2	16	3	38	7	16	8
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	7.65	10.15	8.63	13.20	14.63	2.34	13.22	6.28	7.60
State Govt	7.66	–	–	14.64	–	2.35	88.86	11.29	13.25
All Govt	7.66	10.15	8.63	14.50	14.63	2.35	71.68	10.52	11.63
All homelessness assistance									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	15	39	15	21	37	6	22	15	18
State Govt	148	121	16	281	–	82	74	127	113
Total	163	160	30	302	37	88	95	142	131

Table W-K.5

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	–	–	–	2	–	–	422	25	7
Total	–	–	–	2	–	–	422	25	7
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	15	39	15	21	37	6	22	15	18
State Govt	148	121	16	284	–	82	496	152	120
Total	163	160	30	305	37	88	518	167	138
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	2	4	2	2	3	3	2	2	2
State Govt	16	9	2	19	–	35	6	13	11
Total	18	13	3	20	3	38	7	16	13
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	7.65	10.15	8.63	13.20	14.63	2.34	13.22	6.28	7.60
State Govt	9.08	13.11	10.43	15.03	–	2.35	88.86	11.29	11.07
All Govt	8.92	12.25	9.48	14.88	14.63	2.35	71.68	10.52	10.44
Total Housing									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	334	327	278	171	258	221	167	64	253
State Govt	470	360	534	706	227	388	802	1 158	583
Total	804	687	812	877	485	609	969	1 221	836
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	147	150	119	86	70	77	333	531	172
State Govt	438	190	793	284	624	209	441	2 034	699
Total	586	340	912	370	695	286	774	2 565	871
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	481	477	397	257	329	298	500	595	426
State Govt	908	551	1 328	991	851	597	1 243	3 192	1 282
Total	1 389	1 027	1 724	1 248	1 180	895	1 743	3 786	1 708
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	148	130	174	118	154	161	78	88	145
State Govt	213	164	213	138	348	314	195	473	207
Total	361	294	387	256	502	475	273	562	352
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	3.24	3.65	2.27	2.17	2.13	1.85	6.38	6.73	2.93
State Govt	4.26	3.36	6.24	7.19	2.45	1.90	6.39	6.74	6.20
All Govt	3.84	3.49	4.45	4.88	2.35	1.88	6.39	6.74	4.85

Table W-K.5

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
COMMUNITY AND ENVIRONMENT SERVICES									
Community development (GPC+ 0712.0)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
State Govt	17	207	26	158	26	29	143	173	72
Total	31	221	40	172	40	43	156	186	86
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	1	—	10	25	8	—	—	26	10
State Govt	—	590	177	250	283	—	—	1 261	291
Total	1	590	187	275	292	—	—	1 287	302
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	15	14	24	39	22	14	14	39	24
State Govt	17	797	203	408	310	29	143	1 434	364
Total	32	811	227	447	331	43	156	1 473	387
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
State Govt	17	207	24	203	26	29	143	173	89
Total	31	221	37	216	40	43	156	186	103
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.10	1.00	1.74	2.88	1.61	1.00	1.00	2.90	1.76
State Govt	1.00	3.85	8.52	2.01	11.69	1.00	1.00	8.31	4.07
All Govt	1.04	3.68	6.07	2.07	8.29	1.00	1.00	7.92	3.76
Community amenities (GPC+ 0790.0)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	16	—	32	0	—	28	22	8
Total	—	16	—	32	0	—	28	22	8
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	—	29	304	—	—	—	20
Total	—	—	—	29	304	—	—	—	20
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	16	—	60	304	—	28	22	28
Total	—	16	—	60	304	—	28	22	28
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	16	—	54	0	—	28	22	10
Total	—	16	—	54	0	—	28	22	10

Table W-K.5

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	–	1.00	–	1.11	–	–	1.00	1.00	2.80
All Govt	–	1.00	–	1.11	–	–	1.00	1.00	2.80
Water supply (GPC+ 0720.0)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24
State Govt	11	36	37	112	156	–	33	76	49
Total	35	60	62	136	180	24	57	100	73
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	28	2	–	173	9	–	54	438	86
Total	28	2	–	173	9	–	54	438	86
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24
State Govt	40	38	37	285	165	–	86	514	135
Total	64	62	62	309	189	24	111	538	159
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24
State Govt	11	36	34	255	156	–	33	76	58
Total	35	60	58	279	180	24	57	100	82
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
State Govt	3.57	1.06	1.10	1.12	1.06	–	2.63	6.77	2.32
All Govt	1.81	1.04	1.06	1.11	1.05	1.00	1.94	5.38	1.94
Sanitation services and protection of the environment (GPC+ 0730.0)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
State Govt	138	85	47	49	183	71	100	148	97
Total	176	122	84	86	221	109	137	186	135
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	12	26	87	25	116	72	10	728	131
State Govt	12	–	94	–	53	–	–	261	65
Total	24	26	181	25	169	72	10	990	196
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	50	64	125	63	153	110	48	766	169
State Govt	150	85	141	49	236	71	100	410	162
Total	200	148	265	112	390	181	147	1 176	331

Table W-K.5

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
State Govt	138	85	43	44	183	71	100	148	97
Total	176	122	80	82	221	109	137	186	135
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.32	1.69	3.32	1.67	4.08	2.92	1.27	20.39	4.49
State Govt	1.09	1.00	3.31	1.10	1.29	1.00	1.00	2.76	1.67
All Govt	1.14	1.21	3.31	1.36	1.76	1.66	1.07	6.33	2.46
Fuel and Energy (GPC 09)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	265	265	265	265	265	265	265	265	265
State Govt	4	5	125	183	23	3	37	298	100
Total	269	270	389	448	288	268	302	563	365
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	—	280	—	—	—	713	124
Total	—	—	—	280	—	—	—	713	124
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	265	265	265	265	265	265	265	265	265
State Govt	4	5	125	463	23	3	37	1 011	224
Total	269	270	389	728	288	268	302	1 276	489
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	265	265	265	265	265	265	265	265	265
State Govt	4	5	101	183	23	3	37	298	46
Total	269	270	365	448	288	268	302	563	311
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
State Govt	1.00	1.00	1.24	2.53	1.00	1.00	0.99	3.39	4.86
All Govt	1.00	1.00	1.07	1.63	1.00	1.00	1.00	2.27	1.57
All community and environment services									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	340	340	340	340	340	340	340	340	340
State Govt	171	348	235	533	389	104	340	716	327
Total	511	688	575	873	729	444	680	1 056	667
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	13	26	97	51	124	72	10	754	141
State Govt	40	592	271	731	649	—	54	2 673	587
Total	54	618	368	782	773	72	64	3 427	728

Table W-K.5

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	353	366	437	391	464	412	350	1 094	481
State Govt	211	941	506	1 264	1 038	104	394	3 389	914
Total	564	1 307	943	1 655	1 502	516	744	4 484	1 395
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	340	340	340	340	340	340	340	340	340
State Govt	171	348	201	740	389	104	340	716	301
Total	511	688	541	1 080	729	444	680	1 056	641
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.04	1.08	1.29	1.15	1.36	1.21	1.03	3.22	1.42
State Govt	1.24	2.70	2.52	1.71	2.67	1.00	1.16	4.73	3.04
All Govt	1.11	1.90	1.74	1.53	2.06	1.16	1.09	4.25	2.18

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS SERVICES

Road transport (GPC 121)

Indigenous

Mainstream

Aust Govt	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
State Govt	407	381	668	437	213	453	720	1 132	566
Total	410	384	671	440	216	456	723	1 135	569

Indigenous specific

Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	1	—	1	21	—	—	—	72	12
Total	1	—	1	21	—	—	—	72	12

Total Indigenous

Aust Govt	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
State Govt	408	381	669	458	213	453	720	1 204	578
Total	411	384	672	461	216	456	723	1 207	581

Non-Indigenous

Aust Govt	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
State Govt	407	381	610	445	213	453	720	583	438
Total	410	384	613	448	216	456	723	586	441

Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)

Aust Govt	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
State Govt	1.00	1.00	1.10	1.03	1.00	1.00	1.00	2.07	1.32
All Govt	1.00	1.00	1.10	1.03	1.00	1.00	1.00	2.06	1.32

Rail Transport (GPC 123)

Indigenous

Mainstream

Aust Govt	6	4	12	14	10	11	—	19	10
State Govt	324	602	89	103	28	36	—	112	190
Total	330	606	101	117	38	47	—	131	201

Table W-K.5

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	6	4	12	14	10	11	–	19	10
State Govt	324	602	89	103	28	36	–	112	190
Total	330	606	101	117	38	47	–	131	201
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	2	1	4	3	4	8	–	7	2
State Govt	362	505	30	26	42	27	–	42	257
Total	364	506	34	30	45	35	–	50	260
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	3.51	3.16	2.98	3.94	2.83	1.32	–	2.64	4.21
State Govt	0.90	1.19	2.93	3.94	0.67	1.32	–	2.64	0.74
All Govt	0.91	1.20	2.93	3.94	0.84	1.32	–	2.64	0.77
Other transport (GPC 122, GPC 124, GPC 1250, GPC 128)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	43	33	75	83	64	69	15	109	67
State Govt	31	73	366	163	220	9	–	156	172
Total	74	106	441	245	284	78	15	265	239
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	–	–	20	3	–	–	–	–	6
Total	–	–	20	3	–	–	–	–	6
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	43	33	75	83	64	69	15	109	67
State Govt	31	73	386	166	220	9	–	156	178
Total	74	106	461	248	284	78	15	265	245
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	23	21	35	32	33	56	15	51	28
State Govt	50	69	520	267	264	10	–	175	187
Total	73	90	555	300	296	66	15	225	215
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.85	1.59	2.12	2.55	1.97	1.23	1.00	2.14	2.42
State Govt	0.62	1.06	0.74	0.62	0.83	0.92	–	0.89	0.95
All Govt	1.01	1.18	0.83	0.83	0.96	1.19	1.00	1.18	1.14

Table W-K.5

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Communications (GPC 1290)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
State Govt	–	–	7	–	13	0	44	18	5
Total	18	18	25	18	31	18	62	36	23
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	5	3	10	11	8	9	–	16	9
State Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	5	3	10	11	8	9	–	16	9
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	23	21	28	30	27	27	18	34	27
State Govt	–	–	7	–	13	0	44	18	5
Total	23	21	35	30	39	27	62	52	32
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
State Govt	–	–	7	–	13	0	44	18	3
Total	18	18	25	18	31	18	62	36	21
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.25	1.17	1.55	1.62	1.45	1.49	1.00	1.85	1.47
State Govt	–	–	1.00	–	1.00	–	1.00	1.00	1.63
All Govt	1.25	1.17	1.40	1.62	1.26	1.49	1.00	1.43	1.49
All transport and communications									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	70	58	109	117	95	101	37	149	98
State Govt	762	1 056	1 129	703	474	498	763	1 418	933
Total	832	1 114	1 238	820	569	599	800	1 567	1 032
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	5	3	10	11	8	9	–	16	9
State Govt	1	–	21	24	–	–	–	72	18
Total	5	3	31	35	8	9	–	87	27
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	74	61	119	129	104	110	37	164	107
State Govt	763	1 056	1 150	727	474	498	763	1 490	952
Total	837	1 118	1 269	856	577	608	800	1 654	1 058
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	46	43	61	57	57	86	37	79	51
State Govt	819	955	1 167	738	531	490	763	818	886
Total	865	998	1 228	795	588	575	800	897	937

Table W-K.5

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.62	1.41	1.95	2.26	1.81	1.29	1.00	2.08	2.09
State Govt	0.93	1.11	0.99	0.98	0.89	1.02	1.00	1.82	1.07
All Govt	0.97	1.12	1.03	1.08	0.98	1.06	1.00	1.84	1.13
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	744	725	726	628	694	663	543	552	691
State Govt	1 402	1 765	1 899	1 942	1 090	990	1 906	3 292	1 843
Total	2 146	2 490	2 625	2 571	1 784	1 652	2 450	3 844	2 535
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	165	179	226	148	202	158	343	1 301	322
State Govt	479	783	1 085	1 040	1 274	209	494	4 779	1 304
Total	645	962	1 311	1 188	1 476	367	837	6 080	1 626
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	909	904	952	776	896	821	886	1 853	1 014
State Govt	1 882	2 547	2 984	2 982	2 363	1 199	2 401	8 071	3 147
Total	2 791	3 451	3 937	3 758	3 260	2 019	3 287	9 924	4 161
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	534	514	575	515	552	586	455	507	536
State Govt	1 203	1 467	1 581	1 616	1 268	908	1 298	2 007	1 394
Total	1 737	1 980	2 156	2 131	1 819	1 495	1 753	2 515	1 930
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.70	1.76	1.66	1.51	1.62	1.40	1.95	3.65	1.89
State Govt	1.56	1.74	1.89	1.85	1.86	1.32	1.85	4.02	2.26
All Govt	1.61	1.74	1.83	1.76	1.79	1.35	1.87	3.95	2.16

Notes:

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 The estimates in this table are a summary of more detailed information provided in the state and territory specific tables available from the project website - NSW (attachment W-A); Victoria (attachment W-B); Queensland (attachment W-C); WA (attachment W-D); SA (attachment W-E); Tasmania (attachment W-F); ACT (attachment W-G); NT (attachment W-H); and Australia (attachment W-I).
- 3 'Mainstream expenditure' — is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on services available to all Australians. It comprises 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on services use, and 'Cost Diff.' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing the same services to all Australians.
- 4 'Indigenous Specific Expenditure' is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on programs and services specifically target to Indigenous Australians. It comprises: 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on service provided as an alternative to mainstream services), and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on services provided in addition to mainstream services).
- 5 Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to Indigenous Australians divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to non-Indigenous Australians divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations are provided in appendix C, table C.1 or the printed report.

Table W-K.5

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person

6 'Ratio' — the ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

Table W-K.6 Government direct expenditure per person on safe communities by type of program and by state and territory, 2010-11

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
PUBLIC ORDER AND SAFETY									
Police services (GPC 0311)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130
State Govt	1 372	2 299	1 525	2 693	2 348	1 161	1 591	2 211	1 804
Total	1 502	2 430	1 655	2 823	2 479	1 291	1 721	2 342	1 934
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	3	2	8	7	5	6	1	497	65
State Govt	36	49	223	147	224	—	71	391	158
Total	40	51	232	153	230	6	72	888	223
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	134	133	139	137	136	136	131	628	196
State Govt	1 408	2 348	1 748	2 840	2 573	1 161	1 662	2 602	1 961
Total	1 541	2 481	1 887	2 977	2 708	1 297	1 793	3 230	2 157
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130
State Govt	337	321	341	337	368	393	376	374	338
Total	468	451	471	467	499	523	507	504	469
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.02	1.02	1.06	1.05	1.04	1.04	1.00	4.82	1.50
State Govt	4.17	7.32	5.13	8.43	6.98	2.95	4.42	6.96	5.80
All Govt	3.30	5.50	4.01	6.37	5.43	2.48	3.54	6.40	4.60
Law courts and legal services (GPC 0320)									
Criminal courts and legal services (GPC+ 0320.1)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	15	23	29	47	41	15	12	81	33
State Govt	352	716	293	912	446	256	323	910	504
Total	367	739	322	959	487	271	335	991	537
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	9	67	14	20	31	—	22	55	22
Total	9	67	14	20	31	—	22	55	22
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	15	23	29	47	41	15	12	81	33
State Govt	360	784	307	932	477	256	345	965	526
Total	376	806	336	979	518	271	357	1 046	559

Table W-K.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	3	2	5	5	5	4	2	11	4
State Govt	62	83	46	96	53	69	49	115	67
Total	64	85	51	101	58	73	51	126	71
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	5.70	9.47	5.74	9.58	8.43	3.73	6.56	7.18	9.34
State Govt	5.83	9.45	6.61	9.73	9.02	3.73	6.99	8.38	7.83
All Govt	5.83	9.45	6.52	9.72	8.97	3.73	6.98	8.27	7.91
Other courts and legal services (GPC+ 0320.2)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
State Govt	84	38	71	135	68	70	140	133	89
Total	96	51	83	147	81	83	153	145	102
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	147	26	102	413	280	12	10	708	231
State Govt	2	12	3	—	146	—	6	25	13
Total	149	38	105	413	426	12	16	733	244
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	159	39	114	425	292	24	22	720	244
State Govt	86	50	74	135	214	70	147	158	102
Total	245	89	188	560	507	95	169	878	346
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
State Govt	84	38	65	135	68	70	140	133	74
Total	96	51	77	147	81	83	153	145	86
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	12.79	3.12	9.16	34.11	23.45	1.97	1.80	57.81	19.56
State Govt	1.02	1.30	1.15	1.00	3.13	1.00	1.04	1.19	1.39
All Govt	2.54	1.75	2.44	3.80	6.26	1.15	1.11	6.05	4.02
Access to justice services (GPC+ 0320.3)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	51	83	43	46	107	29	69	18	48
State Govt	221	249	121	178	147	17	—	42	153
Total	272	332	163	224	254	46	69	60	202
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	178	281	120	128	285	88	230	63	150
State Govt	20	4	31	58	—	—	—	—	23
Total	198	285	151	186	285	88	230	63	173

Table W-K.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	228	364	163	174	391	117	299	80	199
State Govt	241	253	151	236	147	17	–	42	176
Total	470	617	314	410	538	134	299	122	375
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	13	17	13	11	17	21	15	18	14
State Govt	39	48	27	56	18	12	–	41	38
Total	52	65	40	67	35	33	15	59	52
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	17.95	21.77	12.08	16.55	22.56	5.60	20.43	4.35	13.92
State Govt	6.20	5.26	5.70	4.21	8.28	1.46	–	1.03	4.68
All Govt	9.10	9.53	7.85	6.16	15.33	4.10	20.43	2.06	7.22
All law courts and legal services									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	79	118	84	106	161	56	93	111	94
State Govt	657	1 003	485	1 224	661	344	463	1 085	746
Total	735	1 121	569	1 330	822	400	557	1 196	840
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	324	308	222	540	564	100	240	770	381
State Govt	31	83	48	78	177	–	28	80	58
Total	355	391	270	619	741	100	268	851	440
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	403	425	306	646	725	156	333	881	476
State Govt	687	1 086	532	1 303	838	344	491	1 165	804
Total	1 091	1 512	838	1 949	1 563	500	824	2 046	1 280
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	28	32	31	28	35	37	29	42	30
State Govt	185	169	138	287	139	151	190	289	178
Total	212	201	169	315	174	188	219	331	209
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	14.46	13.48	9.88	23.15	20.88	4.19	11.52	20.92	15.70
State Govt	3.72	6.41	3.87	4.54	6.03	2.28	2.59	4.03	4.51
All Govt	5.13	7.52	4.97	6.19	8.99	2.66	3.77	6.18	6.13

Table W-K.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Prisons and corrective services (GPC 0330)									
Juvenile corrective institutions (GPC+ 0330.1)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	492	302	281	714	549	148	767	112	396
Total	492	302	281	714	549	148	767	112	396
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	—	0	51	—	—	—	3
Total	—	—	—	0	51	—	—	—	3
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	492	302	281	715	600	148	767	112	399
Total	492	302	281	715	600	148	767	112	399
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	13	8	8	11	18	15	26	3	11
Total	13	8	8	11	18	15	26	3	11
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	37.51	38.51	36.55	64.32	33.00	9.98	29.39	35.57	36.13
All Govt	37.51	38.51	36.55	64.32	33.00	9.98	29.39	35.57	36.13
Other prisons and corrective services (GPC+ 0330.2)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	1 262	927	1 063	3 178	1 476	418	1 264	1 243	1 421
Total	1 262	927	1 063	3 178	1 476	418	1 264	1 243	1 421
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	132	155	38	47	77	—	82	47	76
Total	132	155	38	47	77	—	82	47	76
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	1 394	1 082	1 101	3 225	1 553	418	1 346	1 290	1 497
Total	1 394	1 082	1 101	3 225	1 553	418	1 346	1 290	1 497
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	104	95	89	167	92	104	97	95	104
Total	104	95	89	167	92	104	97	95	104

Table W-K.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	13.41	11.36	12.43	19.28	16.85	4.00	13.91	13.53	14.39
All Govt	13.41	11.36	12.43	19.28	16.85	4.00	13.91	13.53	14.39
All prisons and corrective services									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	1 754	1 229	1 345	3 893	2 025	566	2 031	1 355	1 817
Total	1 754	1 229	1 345	3 893	2 025	566	2 031	1 355	1 817
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	132	155	38	47	128	—	82	47	79
Total	132	155	38	47	128	—	82	47	79
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	1 886	1 384	1 382	3 940	2 153	566	2 113	1 402	1 896
Total	1 886	1 384	1 382	3 940	2 153	566	2 113	1 402	1 896
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	117	103	96	178	110	119	123	99	115
Total	117	103	96	178	110	119	123	99	115
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	16.11	13.42	14.36	22.09	19.51	4.74	17.19	14.23	16.48
All Govt	16.11	13.42	14.36	22.09	19.51	4.74	17.19	14.23	16.48
Other public order									
Fire protection services (GPC 0312)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	1	1	3	3	2	3	—	4	2
State Govt	172	387	78	438	145	109	118	51	176
Total	174	388	81	441	147	112	118	56	179
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	1
Total	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	1
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1	1	3	3	2	3	—	4	2
State Govt	172	387	80	440	145	109	118	51	177
Total	174	388	82	443	147	112	118	56	180

Table W-K.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	0	0	1	1	1	2	–	2	1
State Govt	115	168	103	111	101	125	145	169	126
Total	116	168	104	112	102	127	145	170	126
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	1.32	–	2.64	–
State Govt	1.49	2.31	0.78	3.97	1.43	0.88	0.81	0.30	1.41
All Govt	1.50	2.31	0.80	3.97	1.44	0.88	0.81	0.33	1.42
Other public order and safety (GPC 0390)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
State Govt	13	53	20	13	43	–	75	26	21
Total	20	60	26	20	50	7	82	33	27
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
State Govt	–	161	8	–	–	–	89	–	14
Total	2	163	10	2	2	2	90	2	15
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
State Govt	13	215	28	13	43	–	164	26	34
Total	21	223	36	21	51	8	172	34	43
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
State Govt	13	53	18	12	43	–	75	26	27
Total	20	60	25	18	50	7	82	33	34
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23
State Govt	1.00	4.03	1.54	1.10	1.00	–	2.18	1.00	1.27
All Govt	1.08	3.71	1.46	1.15	1.03	1.23	2.10	1.05	1.26
All other public order									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	8	8	10	10	9	9	7	11	9
State Govt	185	440	98	450	187	109	193	77	197
Total	193	448	107	460	197	119	200	88	206
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
State Govt	–	161	9	2	–	–	89	–	14
Total	2	163	11	4	2	2	90	2	16

Table W-K.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	10	9	11	12	11	11	8	13	11
State Govt	185	602	107	453	187	109	282	77	211
Total	195	611	118	464	198	120	290	90	222
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	7	7	8	8	8	9	7	8	7
State Govt	128	221	121	123	144	125	220	194	153
Total	135	228	128	130	151	134	227	203	160
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.35	1.31	1.45	1.52	1.40	1.25	1.23	1.51	1.47
State Govt	1.45	2.72	0.89	3.69	1.30	0.88	1.28	0.40	1.39
All Govt	1.44	2.68	0.92	3.57	1.31	0.90	1.28	0.44	1.39
All public order and safety									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	217	256	224	246	300	196	230	252	234
State Govt	3 967	4 972	3 452	8 260	5 221	2 180	4 277	4 728	4 564
Total	4 184	5 227	3 676	8 507	5 521	2 376	4 508	4 980	4 797
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	329	312	232	549	571	107	242	1 269	448
State Govt	199	448	318	274	530	–	270	518	310
Total	528	760	550	823	1 101	107	512	1 787	758
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	546	567	456	795	871	303	472	1 522	682
State Govt	4 166	5 420	3 770	8 535	5 751	2 180	4 548	5 246	4 873
Total	4 713	5 987	4 225	9 330	6 623	2 483	5 020	6 768	5 555
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	165	169	169	166	173	176	166	181	168
State Govt	767	814	695	924	762	788	909	956	784
Total	933	983	864	1 090	934	964	1 075	1 137	952
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	3.30	3.36	2.70	4.79	5.05	1.72	2.84	8.41	4.06
State Govt	5.43	6.66	5.42	9.23	7.55	2.77	5.00	5.49	6.21
All Govt	5.05	6.09	4.89	8.56	7.09	2.57	4.67	5.95	5.83

Table W-K.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
COMMUNITY SUPPORT AND WELFARE									
Welfare for the aged									
Nursing homes for the aged (GPC 0530)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	3	25	11	21	—	0	—	—	9
Total	3	25	11	21	—	0	—	—	9
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	1
Total	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	1
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	3	25	15	21	—	0	—	—	10
Total	3	25	15	21	—	0	—	—	10
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	14	85	54	35	—	1	—	—	41
Total	14	85	54	35	—	1	—	—	41
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	0.19	0.29	0.28	0.59	—	—	—	—	0.24
All Govt	0.19	0.29	0.28	0.59	—	—	—	—	0.24
Welfare services for the aged (GPC 0622)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	172	333	164	270	177	114	276	269	205
State Govt	80	282	70	183	99	43	64	305	131
Total	252	615	235	453	276	156	340	575	336
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	22	107	67	39	234	20	2	309	89
State Govt	—	274	10	—	114	23	—	1	28
Total	22	381	77	39	348	43	2	309	117
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	195	440	231	309	411	134	279	578	293
State Govt	80	556	80	183	213	65	64	306	159
Total	274	996	312	491	624	199	343	884	452

Table W-K.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	477	464	399	378	562	529	344	165	451
State Govt	62	175	73	143	80	97	62	107	103
Total	538	639	473	520	642	626	406	271	554
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	0.41	0.95	0.58	0.82	0.73	0.25	0.81	3.51	0.65
State Govt	1.29	3.17	1.10	1.28	2.66	0.67	1.03	2.87	1.54
All Govt	0.51	1.56	0.66	0.94	0.97	0.32	0.84	3.26	0.82
All welfare for the aged									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	172	333	164	270	177	114	276	269	205
State Govt	83	307	82	203	99	43	64	305	140
Total	255	640	246	474	276	156	340	575	344
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	22	107	67	39	234	20	2	309	89
State Govt	–	274	14	–	114	23	–	1	29
Total	22	381	81	39	348	43	2	309	118
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	195	440	231	309	411	134	279	578	293
State Govt	83	580	96	203	213	65	64	306	169
Total	277	1 021	327	512	624	199	343	884	462
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	477	464	399	378	562	529	344	165	451
State Govt	76	260	127	178	80	98	62	107	144
Total	553	724	527	556	642	627	406	271	595
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	0.41	0.95	0.58	0.82	0.73	0.25	0.81	3.51	0.65
State Govt	1.09	2.23	0.75	1.14	2.66	0.67	1.03	2.87	1.17
All Govt	0.50	1.41	0.62	0.92	0.97	0.32	0.84	3.26	0.78
Welfare services for people with a disability (GPC 0623)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	131	135	99	73	113	121	103	33	101
State Govt	590	1 272	512	797	451	199	420	604	619
Total	721	1 407	610	869	563	321	523	636	719
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
State Govt	10	20	6	–	100	–	–	4	12
Total	11	20	6	0	100	0	0	4	12

Table W-K.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	132	135	99	73	113	121	103	33	101
State Govt	600	1 292	518	797	551	199	420	608	631
Total	732	1 427	617	869	664	321	523	641	732
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	58	56	56	43	69	64	42	32	56
State Govt	297	237	253	217	223	271	233	162	257
Total	355	293	309	260	292	335	275	194	313
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	2.30	2.41	1.77	1.68	1.63	1.90	2.47	1.01	1.81
State Govt	2.02	5.46	2.05	3.67	2.47	0.74	1.80	3.76	2.46
All Govt	2.06	4.87	1.99	3.34	2.27	0.96	1.90	3.30	2.34
Child protection and out-of-home care services (GPC+ 0621.2)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
State Govt	1 951	1 725	1 342	1 917	1 958	577	2 639	914	1 588
Total	1 951	1 725	1 342	1 917	1 958	577	2 639	914	1 588
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	1	215	214	79	78	–	–	207	116
Total	1	215	214	79	78	–	–	207	116
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
State Govt	1 952	1 940	1 556	1 996	2 035	577	2 639	1 121	1 704
Total	1 952	1 940	1 556	1 996	2 036	577	2 639	1 121	1 704
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
State Govt	98	77	86	68	102	105	120	47	88
Total	98	77	86	68	102	105	120	47	88
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	19.88	25.15	18.07	29.21	19.91	5.51	21.96	24.06	19.40
All Govt	19.88	25.15	18.07	29.21	19.91	5.51	21.96	24.05	19.40
General family and youth support services (GPC+ 0621.3)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	282	408	298	62	1 125	203	182	118	287
State Govt	118	632	210	431	116	267	159	643	290
Total	400	1 040	508	493	1 240	469	342	761	576

Table W-K.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	27	60	57	28	56	13	66	219	63
State Govt	50	489	100	133	—	22	576	51	105
Total	77	549	158	160	56	35	642	271	168
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	309	467	355	90	1 181	216	248	338	350
State Govt	168	1 121	311	563	116	288	736	694	395
Total	477	1 589	666	653	1 296	504	984	1 032	744
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	58	72	94	6	227	82	56	72	77
State Govt	7	30	18	30	—	152	19	30	20
Total	65	102	112	36	227	233	75	102	97
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	5.36	6.50	3.77	15.39	5.20	2.64	4.46	4.66	4.57
State Govt	24.03	37.61	17.20	18.68	—	1.90	37.81	23.33	19.32
All Govt	7.39	15.61	5.93	18.15	5.71	2.16	13.11	10.09	7.67
Other welfare									
Other welfare services not elsewhere classified (GPC+ 0629.2)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	613	615	616	613	614	619	616	611	614
State Govt	41	95	127	66	26	51	375	76	79
Total	654	710	743	678	641	670	991	687	693
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	248	266	433	300	291	154	2 503	903	407
State Govt	128	204	176	11	390	—	—	31	128
Total	375	470	610	311	682	154	2 503	934	534
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	861	881	1 049	913	906	773	3 118	1 514	1 021
State Govt	169	299	303	77	417	51	375	107	207
Total	1 030	1 180	1 352	989	1 322	824	3 493	1 621	1 227
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	33	35	35	33	37	37	32	34	34
State Govt	38	74	48	60	27	49	61	51	51
Total	71	109	82	93	64	86	93	85	85
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	26.14	25.34	30.23	27.49	24.51	20.91	96.64	44.13	29.87
State Govt	4.40	4.05	6.35	1.28	15.69	1.04	6.14	2.10	4.04
All Govt	14.46	10.86	16.39	10.62	20.82	9.59	37.41	19.01	14.38

Table W-K.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Social security and welfare not elsewhere classified (GPC 0690)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	225	212	207	247	276	186	161	218	222
State Govt	41	—	—	—	115	11	11	10	20
Total	266	212	207	247	392	197	173	228	242
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	274	274	274	274	274	274	274	274	274
State Govt	19	—	—	—	0	—	—	15	7
Total	293	274	274	274	274	274	274	288	281
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	499	486	481	521	550	460	435	491	496
State Govt	60	—	—	—	116	11	11	25	28
Total	559	486	481	521	666	471	446	516	523
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	138	150	129	108	157	178	87	57	137
State Govt	25	—	—	—	66	10	6	2	13
Total	163	150	129	108	223	188	93	58	150
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	3.62	3.24	3.73	4.81	3.50	2.58	5.03	8.68	3.62
State Govt	2.40	—	—	—	1.76	1.05	1.86	14.06	2.05
All Govt	3.43	3.24	3.73	4.81	2.98	2.50	4.82	8.84	3.48
All other welfare									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	838	827	823	860	891	805	777	829	836
State Govt	82	95	127	66	142	62	386	87	99
Total	921	922	950	925	1 033	867	1 163	915	935
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	522	540	707	574	565	427	2 776	1 177	680
State Govt	147	204	176	11	390	—	—	46	135
Total	668	744	883	584	955	427	2 776	1 222	815
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 360	1 367	1 530	1 433	1 456	1 232	3 553	2 005	1 516
State Govt	229	299	303	77	532	62	386	132	234
Total	1 589	1 665	1 833	1 510	1 988	1 294	3 940	2 138	1 751
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	171	185	164	142	194	215	119	91	171
State Govt	63	74	48	60	92	59	67	53	65
Total	234	258	211	201	287	274	186	144	236

Table W-K.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	7.97	7.41	9.35	10.13	7.49	5.73	29.91	22.06	8.86
State Govt	3.61	4.05	6.35	1.28	5.77	1.04	5.75	2.51	3.63
All Govt	6.79	6.45	8.67	7.49	6.94	4.72	21.19	14.88	7.43
All community support and welfare									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	1 424	1 703	1 384	1 265	2 305	1 243	1 339	1 249	1 428
State Govt	2 823	4 031	2 272	3 414	2 765	1 148	3 667	2 553	2 735
Total	4 247	5 734	3 657	4 678	5 070	2 390	5 006	3 802	4 164
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	572	707	831	640	855	461	2 845	1 705	832
State Govt	208	1 201	511	222	682	44	576	309	397
Total	780	1 908	1 342	862	1 537	505	3 421	2 014	1 229
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 995	2 410	2 215	1 905	3 160	1 704	4 184	2 954	2 260
State Govt	3 031	5 233	2 784	3 636	3 447	1 192	4 244	2 862	3 132
Total	5 027	7 642	4 999	5 541	6 607	2 896	8 427	5 815	5 393
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	762	776	713	568	1 053	889	561	360	754
State Govt	542	678	532	553	497	684	502	397	574
Total	1 304	1 454	1 246	1 121	1 550	1 574	1 062	758	1 328
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	2.62	3.10	3.11	3.35	3.00	1.92	7.46	8.19	3.00
State Govt	5.59	7.72	5.23	6.57	6.93	1.74	8.46	7.20	5.46
All Govt	3.85	5.26	4.01	4.94	4.26	1.84	7.93	7.68	4.06

RECREATION AND CULTURE**National parks and wildlife (GPC 0811)**

Indigenous

Mainstream

Aust Govt	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
State Govt	49	15	60	98	42	125	34	144	70
Total	57	23	68	105	50	133	42	152	78

Indigenous specific

Aust Govt	2	—	7	14	15	3	—	7	6
State Govt	—	62	15	90	30	—	12	67	30
Total	2	62	22	104	45	3	12	75	37

Total Indigenous

Aust Govt	10	8	15	21	23	11	8	15	14
State Govt	49	77	75	188	72	125	46	212	101
Total	60	85	90	209	95	136	54	227	115

Table W-K.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
State Govt	49	15	60	98	42	125	34	144	49
Total	57	23	68	105	50	133	42	152	57
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.32	1.00	1.87	2.71	2.88	1.44	1.00	1.95	1.81
State Govt	1.00	5.15	1.25	1.92	1.72	1.00	1.35	1.47	2.04
All Govt	1.04	3.72	1.32	1.98	1.90	1.03	1.28	1.49	2.01
Recreation services									
Recreation facilities and services not elsewhere classified (GPC 0819)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
State Govt	64	45	65	95	48	104	168	176	82
Total	78	59	80	109	62	118	182	190	97
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	14	28	33	10	18	20	626	77	33
State Govt	4	10	38	29	10	8	—	45	23
Total	18	38	71	39	28	28	626	123	56
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	29	42	47	25	33	35	640	92	48
State Govt	68	55	103	124	58	112	168	221	105
Total	96	97	151	149	90	147	808	313	153
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
State Govt	64	45	79	95	48	104	168	176	67
Total	78	59	93	109	62	118	182	190	82
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.98	2.94	3.28	1.70	2.25	2.40	44.26	6.33	3.29
State Govt	1.06	1.23	1.31	1.31	1.21	1.08	1.00	1.26	1.56
All Govt	1.23	1.65	1.62	1.36	1.45	1.24	4.43	1.64	1.87
Recreation and culture not elsewhere classified (GPC 0890)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
State Govt	4	—	41	35	3	0	—	28	21
Total	7	3	44	38	6	3	3	31	24
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	5
State Govt	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0
Total	0	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	5

Table W-K.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	3	3	21	3	3	3	3	3	8
State Govt	4	—	41	35	3	0	—	28	21
Total	7	3	61	38	6	3	3	31	29
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
State Govt	4	—	41	35	3	0	—	28	13
Total	7	3	44	38	6	3	3	31	17
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.00	1.00	6.26	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	2.51
State Govt	1.05	—	1.00	1.00	1.00	—	—	1.00	1.57
All Govt	1.02	1.00	1.40	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.76
All recreation services									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
State Govt	67	45	106	130	50	104	168	204	103
Total	85	62	123	147	68	122	186	222	121
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	14	28	50	10	18	20	626	77	38
State Govt	4	10	38	29	10	8	—	45	23
Total	18	38	89	39	28	28	626	123	61
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	32	46	68	28	36	38	643	95	56
State Govt	71	55	144	159	61	112	168	249	126
Total	103	101	212	187	96	150	811	344	182
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
State Govt	67	45	119	130	50	104	168	204	81
Total	85	62	137	147	68	122	186	222	98
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.80	2.58	3.83	1.57	2.02	2.14	36.21	5.34	3.14
State Govt	1.06	1.23	1.21	1.23	1.20	1.08	1.00	1.22	1.57
All Govt	1.22	1.61	1.55	1.27	1.41	1.23	4.37	1.55	1.85
Cultural facilities and broadcasting									
Cultural facilities and services (GPC 0820)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42
State Govt	61	87	68	80	100	129	97	335	105
Total	103	129	109	122	142	170	139	377	147

Table W-K.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	163	279	170	190	227	139	658	481	222
State Govt	0	—	59	140	64	69	13	52	48
Total	163	279	229	330	291	208	671	532	270
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	205	321	212	232	269	181	700	523	264
State Govt	61	87	127	220	164	197	110	387	153
Total	266	408	339	452	433	378	810	909	417
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42
State Govt	61	87	68	80	100	129	97	335	78
Total	103	129	109	122	142	170	139	377	120
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	4.91	7.69	5.08	5.55	6.43	4.32	16.76	12.51	6.31
State Govt	1.00	1.00	1.87	2.74	1.64	1.53	1.13	1.15	1.97
All Govt	2.59	3.17	3.10	3.70	3.05	2.22	5.84	2.41	3.48
Broadcasting and film production (GPC 0830)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67
State Govt	2	—	—	5	6	3	—	6	2
Total	69	67	67	73	73	70	67	73	70
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	47	46	60	128	45	43	134	207	82
State Govt	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	1
Total	47	46	60	137	45	43	134	207	83
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	114	113	127	195	112	110	201	275	149
State Govt	2	—	—	14	6	3	—	6	4
Total	116	113	127	209	118	113	201	281	152
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67
State Govt	2	—	—	5	6	3	—	6	2
Total	69	67	67	73	73	70	67	73	69
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.70	1.68	1.89	2.91	1.67	1.63	3.00	4.09	2.21
State Govt	1.00	—	—	2.63	1.00	1.00	—	1.00	2.18
All Govt	1.68	1.68	1.89	2.89	1.62	1.61	3.00	3.83	2.21

Table W-K.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
All cultural facilities and broadcasting									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109
State Govt	63	87	68	86	106	132	97	341	108
Total	172	196	177	194	215	241	206	450	217
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	210	325	231	318	272	181	792	688	303
State Govt	0	—	59	148	64	69	13	52	49
Total	210	325	290	466	336	250	805	740	353
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	319	434	339	427	381	290	901	797	412
State Govt	63	87	127	234	170	201	110	393	157
Total	382	521	466	661	551	491	1 011	1 190	569
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109
State Govt	63	87	68	86	106	132	97	341	80
Total	172	196	177	194	215	241	206	450	188
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	2.93	3.98	3.12	3.92	3.50	2.67	8.27	7.32	3.79
State Govt	1.00	1.00	1.87	2.73	1.60	1.52	1.13	1.15	1.97
All Govt	2.23	2.66	2.64	3.40	2.56	2.04	4.91	2.64	3.02
All recreation and culture									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135
State Govt	179	147	233	313	198	361	299	689	281
Total	314	281	368	447	333	495	433	824	416
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	227	353	288	342	305	205	1 418	773	348
State Govt	4	72	113	268	104	77	25	164	103
Total	231	425	400	609	409	282	1 443	937	451
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	361	488	422	476	440	340	1 552	907	482
State Govt	184	219	346	580	302	437	323	854	384
Total	545	706	768	1 056	742	777	1 876	1 761	866
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135
State Govt	179	147	247	313	198	361	299	689	210
Total	314	281	382	447	333	495	433	824	344

Table W-K.6

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	2.69	3.62	3.14	3.54	3.27	2.52	11.54	6.74	3.58
State Govt	1.02	1.49	1.40	1.86	1.52	1.21	1.08	1.24	1.83
All Govt	1.74	2.51	2.01	2.36	2.23	1.57	4.33	2.14	2.52
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	1 775	2 093	1 743	1 646	2 740	1 573	1 704	1 636	1 797
State Govt	6 970	9 149	5 958	11 987	8 185	3 688	8 243	7 970	7 580
Total	8 745	11 243	7 700	13 632	10 925	5 261	9 947	9 606	9 377
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	1 128	1 371	1 351	1 531	1 731	773	4 504	3 747	1 628
State Govt	412	1 722	942	764	1 316	121	872	991	809
Total	1 539	3 093	2 292	2 295	3 047	894	5 376	4 738	2 438
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	2 903	3 465	3 093	3 176	4 471	2 347	6 208	5 383	3 425
State Govt	7 381	10 871	6 899	12 751	9 501	3 809	9 115	8 961	8 390
Total	10 284	14 336	9 993	15 927	13 972	6 156	15 323	14 344	11 814
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 062	1 080	1 017	869	1 360	1 200	861	676	1 057
State Govt	1 489	1 639	1 474	1 790	1 458	1 833	1 710	2 042	1 567
Total	2 551	2 719	2 491	2 659	2 817	3 033	2 571	2 718	2 624
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	2.73	3.21	3.04	3.66	3.29	1.96	7.21	7.96	3.24
State Govt	4.96	6.63	4.68	7.12	6.52	2.08	5.33	4.39	5.35
All Govt	4.03	5.27	4.01	5.99	4.96	2.03	5.96	5.28	4.50

Notes:

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 The estimates in this table are a summary of more detailed information provided in the state and territory specific tables available from the project website - NSW (attachment W-A); Victoria (attachment W-B); Queensland (attachment W-C); WA (attachment W-D); SA (attachment W-E); Tasmania (attachment W-F); ACT (attachment W-G); NT (attachment W-H); and Australia (attachment W-I).
- 3 'Mainstream expenditure' — is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on services available to all Australians. It comprises 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on services use, and 'Cost Diff.' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing the same services to all Australians.
- 4 'Indigenous Specific Expenditure' is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on programs and services specifically target to Indigenous Australians. It comprises: 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on service provided as an alternative to mainstream services), and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on services provided in addition to mainstream services).
- 5 Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to Indigenous Australians divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to non-Indigenous Australians divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations are provided in appendix C, table C.1 or the printed report.

Table W-K.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person

6 'Ratio' — the ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

Table W-K.7 Government direct expenditure per person on other government by type of program and by state and territory, 2010-11

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
GENERAL GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND DEFENCE									
General public services									
Government superannuation benefits (GPC 0110)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
State Govt	15	–	–	53	–	456	645	12	35
Total	136	121	121	175	121	577	766	134	156
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	2
Total	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	2
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
State Govt	15	–	–	71	–	456	645	12	37
Total	136	121	121	192	121	577	766	134	158
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
State Govt	15	–	–	53	–	456	645	12	31
Total	136	121	121	175	121	577	766	134	152
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
State Govt	1.00	–	–	1.34	–	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.20
All Govt	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.04
Other general public services (GPC 0190)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	907	907	907	907	907	907	907	908	907
State Govt	236	92	325	80	183	367	441	376	252
Total	1 144	999	1 232	987	1 090	1 274	1 348	1 284	1 159
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	23	21	21	21	23	19	47	21	22
State Govt	5	–	3	173	19	66	33	1	29
Total	28	21	24	193	42	85	79	22	51
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	931	928	928	928	931	927	954	928	929
State Govt	241	92	328	252	201	432	474	378	281
Total	1 172	1 020	1 256	1 180	1 132	1 359	1 428	1 306	1 210

Table W-K.7

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	908	908	908	908	908	908	908	908	908
State Govt	236	92	325	80	183	367	441	376	205
Total	1 145	1 000	1 233	988	1 091	1 275	1 349	1 285	1 113
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.05	1.02	1.02
State Govt	1.02	1.00	1.01	3.16	1.10	1.18	1.07	1.00	1.37
All Govt	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.19	1.04	1.07	1.06	1.02	1.09
All general public services									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	1 029	1 029	1 029	1 029	1 029	1 029	1 029	1 029	1 029
State Govt	251	92	325	133	183	823	1 086	389	286
Total	1 280	1 120	1 353	1 162	1 211	1 851	2 115	1 418	1 315
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	23	21	21	21	23	19	47	21	22
State Govt	5	—	3	190	19	66	33	1	32
Total	28	21	24	211	42	85	79	22	54
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 052	1 049	1 049	1 049	1 052	1 048	1 075	1 049	1 050
State Govt	256	92	328	324	201	888	1 119	390	318
Total	1 308	1 141	1 377	1 373	1 253	1 936	2 194	1 440	1 369
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 029	1 029	1 029	1 029	1 029	1 029	1 029	1 029	1 029
State Govt	251	92	325	133	183	823	1 086	389	236
Total	1 281	1 121	1 354	1 162	1 212	1 852	2 115	1 418	1 265
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.04	1.02	1.02
State Govt	1.02	1.00	1.01	2.43	1.10	1.08	1.03	1.00	1.35
All Govt	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.18	1.03	1.05	1.04	1.01	1.08
Defence (incl. defence housing)									
Defence (GPC 0200)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	4	4	23	4	78	4	4	48	19
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	4	4	23	4	78	4	4	48	19

Table W-K.7

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 094	1 094	1 113	1 094	1 168	1 094	1 094	1 138	1 109
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 094	1 094	1 113	1 094	1 168	1 094	1 094	1 138	1 109
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.00	1.07	1.00	1.00	1.04	1.02
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.00	1.07	1.00	1.00	1.04	1.02
Defence housing (GPC+ 0711.4)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
All defence (incl. defence housing)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123

Table W-K.7

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	4	4	23	4	78	4	4	48	19
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	4	4	23	4	78	4	4	48	19
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 128	1 128	1 146	1 128	1 201	1 128	1 128	1 171	1 142
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 128	1 128	1 146	1 128	1 201	1 128	1 128	1 171	1 142
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.00	1.07	1.00	1.00	1.04	1.02
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.00	1.07	1.00	1.00	1.04	1.02
Other purposes (GPC 1410, GPC 1420, GPC 1430, GPC 1490)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	634	634	634	634	634	634	634	634	634
State Govt	434	388	844	328	554	221	1 046	1 366	651
Total	1 068	1 022	1 477	962	1 187	855	1 679	1 999	1 285
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	1	—	341	—	—	—	—	—	98
Total	1	—	341	—	—	—	—	—	98
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	634	634	634	634	634	634	634	634	634
State Govt	435	388	1 185	328	554	221	1 046	1 366	749
Total	1 069	1 022	1 819	962	1 187	855	1 679	1 999	1 383
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	634	634	634	634	634	634	634	634	634
State Govt	434	388	844	328	554	221	1 046	1 236	515
Total	1 068	1 022	1 477	962	1 187	855	1 679	1 869	1 148
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
State Govt	1.00	1.00	1.40	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.11	1.46
All Govt	1.00	1.00	1.23	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.07	1.20

Table W-K.7

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
All general government services and defence									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786
State Govt	686	480	1 169	461	737	1 044	2 132	1 755	938
Total	3 471	3 265	3 954	3 247	3 522	3 830	4 917	4 541	3 723
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	28	25	44	25	101	24	51	69	41
State Govt	6	—	344	190	19	66	33	1	130
Total	34	25	388	215	120	89	84	70	171
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	2 813	2 811	2 829	2 811	2 887	2 809	2 837	2 854	2 826
State Govt	692	480	1 513	652	755	1 110	2 164	1 756	1 068
Total	3 505	3 291	4 342	3 462	3 642	3 919	5 001	4 611	3 894
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 787	2 786
State Govt	686	480	1 169	461	737	1 044	2 132	1 625	751
Total	3 472	3 266	3 955	3 247	3 523	3 830	4 918	4 411	3 537
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.01	1.04	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.01
State Govt	1.01	1.00	1.29	1.41	1.03	1.06	1.02	1.08	1.42
All Govt	1.01	1.01	1.10	1.07	1.03	1.02	1.02	1.05	1.10
SUPPORT TO INDUSTRY									
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting (GPC 1010, GPC 1020)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
State Govt	116	86	177	150	108	124	17	251	152
Total	175	146	237	210	167	183	76	310	211
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
State Govt	—	—	19	20	—	—	—	31	12
Total	3	3	22	23	3	3	3	34	15
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62
State Govt	116	86	196	170	108	124	17	281	163
Total	178	149	258	232	170	186	79	344	226
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
State Govt	116	86	177	150	108	124	17	251	123
Total	175	146	237	210	167	183	76	310	183

Table W-K.7

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05
State Govt	1.00	1.00	1.11	1.13	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.12	1.32
All Govt	1.02	1.02	1.09	1.11	1.02	1.02	1.04	1.11	1.24
Mining and mineral resources other than fuel; manufacturing; and construction (GPC 1110, GPC 1120, GPC 1130)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
State Govt	24	4	57	76	37	17	47	97	49
Total	60	40	93	113	74	53	83	133	85
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	2 395	292
State Govt	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	12	2
Total	–	–	3	5	–	–	–	2 407	294
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	36	36	39	36	36	36	36	2 431	328
State Govt	24	4	57	82	37	17	47	108	51
Total	60	40	96	118	74	53	83	2 540	379
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
State Govt	24	4	57	76	37	17	47	97	33
Total	60	40	93	113	74	53	83	133	69
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.00	1.00	1.08	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	67.09	9.05
State Govt	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.07	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.12	1.56
All Govt	1.00	1.00	1.03	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	19.12	5.51
Tourism and other (GPC 1310, GPC 1320)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
State Govt	19	36	22	55	43	80	83	261	59
Total	26	43	29	62	50	87	90	268	66
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
State Govt	–	4	–	11	–	–	–	9	3
Total	1	5	1	12	1	1	1	10	4
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
State Govt	19	40	22	66	43	80	83	270	62
Total	27	48	30	74	51	88	91	278	70

Table W-K.7

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
State Govt	19	36	22	55	43	80	83	261	34
Total	26	43	29	62	50	87	90	268	41
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15
State Govt	1.00	1.11	1.00	1.20	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.03	1.85
All Govt	1.04	1.12	1.04	1.19	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.04	1.73
All support to industry									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
State Govt	159	126	256	282	188	220	147	608	259
Total	261	229	358	384	291	323	250	711	362
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	4	4	7	4	4	4	4	2 399	296
State Govt	—	4	19	36	—	—	—	51	17
Total	4	8	26	40	4	4	4	2 450	312
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	107	107	110	107	107	107	107	2 502	398
State Govt	159	130	274	317	188	220	147	660	276
Total	265	237	384	424	295	327	254	3 161	674
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
State Govt	159	126	256	282	188	220	147	608	189
Total	261	229	358	384	291	323	250	711	292
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.04	1.04	1.07	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	24.37	3.88
State Govt	1.00	1.03	1.07	1.13	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.08	1.46
All Govt	1.02	1.04	1.07	1.10	1.01	1.01	1.02	4.45	2.31
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	2 888	2 888	2 888	2 888	2 888	2 888	2 888	2 888	2 888
State Govt	844	606	1 424	743	925	1 264	2 279	2 363	1 197
Total	3 733	3 494	4 313	3 631	3 813	4 153	5 167	5 252	4 085
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	32	29	51	29	105	28	55	2 468	336
State Govt	6	4	363	226	19	66	33	52	147
Total	38	33	414	255	124	93	88	2 520	483

Table W-K.7

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	2 920	2 918	2 939	2 917	2 994	2 916	2 943	5 356	3 225
State Govt	850	610	1 787	969	944	1 330	2 311	2 416	1 344
Total	3 770	3 527	4 726	3 886	3 937	4 246	5 255	7 772	4 568
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	2 889	2 889	2 889	2 889	2 889	2 889	2 889	2 889	2 889
State Govt	844	606	1 424	743	925	1 264	2 279	2 233	940
Total	3 733	3 495	4 313	3 632	3 814	4 153	5 168	5 122	3 829
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.01	1.04	1.01	1.02	1.85	1.12
State Govt	1.01	1.01	1.25	1.30	1.02	1.05	1.01	1.08	1.43
All Govt	1.01	1.01	1.10	1.07	1.03	1.02	1.02	1.52	1.19

Notes:

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 The estimates in this table are a summary of more detailed information provided in the state and territory specific tables available from the project website - NSW (attachment W-A); Victoria (attachment W-B); Queensland (attachment W-C); WA (attachment W-D); SA (attachment W-E); Tasmania (attachment W-F); ACT (attachment W-G); NT (attachment W-H); and Australia (attachment W-I).
- 3 'Mainstream expenditure' — is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on services available to all Australians. It comprises 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on services use, and 'Cost Diff.' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing the same services to all Australians.
- 4 'Indigenous Specific Expenditure' is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on programs and services specifically target to Indigenous Australians. It comprises: 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on service provided as an alternative to mainstream services), and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on services provided in addition to mainstream services).
- 5 Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to Indigenous Australians divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to non-Indigenous Australians divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations are provided in appendix C, table C.1 or the printed report.
- 6 'Ratio' — the ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

Table W-K.8 Government direct expenditure per person on all expenditure areas by type of program and by state and territory, 2008-09

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING (Table W-K.9)									
Early child development									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	178	206	205	93	235	94	217	56	161
State Govt	74	14	32	85	210	88	96	189	82
Total	252	220	237	178	444	182	313	245	243
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	85	99	93	43	100	42	99	57	78
State Govt	47	86	138	15	0	7	167	70	71
Total	132	186	231	58	101	49	266	127	149
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	263	305	298	136	335	136	317	112	240
State Govt	120	100	171	100	210	95	262	259	153
Total	384	405	468	236	545	231	579	371	393
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	161	145	227	124	201	200	186	187	171
State Govt	38	35	20	31	75	52	73	93	37
Total	199	181	247	155	275	252	259	280	208
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.63	2.10	1.31	1.10	1.67	0.68	1.70	0.60	1.40
State Govt	3.16	2.83	8.71	3.26	2.80	1.82	3.61	2.78	4.12
All Govt	1.92	2.25	1.90	1.52	1.98	0.92	2.24	1.32	1.89
School education									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	58	63	48	46	62	75	60	31	51
State Govt	3 482	3 136	3 380	4 413	3 154	2 990	3 087	3 979	3 579
Total	3 540	3 199	3 428	4 458	3 216	3 065	3 147	4 009	3 631
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	570	707	723	615	551	410	473	687	635
State Govt	423	325	252	595	1 869	175	736	719	500
Total	992	1 032	975	1 211	2 421	586	1 210	1 406	1 135
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	628	770	770	661	613	486	533	718	687
State Govt	3 905	3 461	3 632	5 008	5 023	3 165	3 824	4 698	4 079
Total	4 533	4 231	4 403	5 669	5 637	3 650	4 357	5 416	4 766

Table W-K.8

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	88	100	74	67	94	104	97	38	87
State Govt	1 300	1 582	1 610	1 866	1 660	1 746	1 835	2 179	1 543
Total	1 388	1 682	1 684	1 933	1 754	1 850	1 932	2 217	1 629
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	7.15	7.71	10.35	9.82	6.52	4.67	5.49	19.02	7.91
State Govt	3.00	2.19	2.26	2.68	3.03	1.81	2.08	2.16	2.64
All Govt	3.27	2.52	2.61	2.93	3.21	1.97	2.25	2.44	2.92
Tertiary education									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	290	403	240	221	290	278	521	166	260
State Govt	512	855	325	412	570	330	414	438	454
Total	802	1 258	565	633	860	608	934	604	714
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	234	260	190	181	234	151	302	142	202
State Govt	—	72	56	6	358	—	453	719	133
Total	234	332	245	188	592	151	756	861	335
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	524	663	430	402	524	429	823	308	462
State Govt	512	927	381	419	928	330	867	1 156	587
Total	1 036	1 590	810	821	1 452	759	1 690	1 465	1 049
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	504	544	471	501	504	505	742	384	510
State Govt	259	315	221	254	281	333	397	262	271
Total	763	859	692	755	785	839	1 139	646	781
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.04	1.22	0.91	0.80	1.04	0.85	1.11	0.80	0.91
State Govt	1.97	2.94	1.72	1.64	3.30	0.99	2.18	4.42	2.17
All Govt	1.36	1.85	1.17	1.09	1.85	0.91	1.48	2.27	1.34
All early child development, and Education and training									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	526	672	493	359	586	447	798	252	473
State Govt	4 068	4 006	3 738	4 910	3 933	3 407	3 597	4 606	4 115
Total	4 594	4 677	4 230	5 269	4 520	3 854	4 395	4 858	4 588
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	889	1 067	1 005	839	886	604	875	886	916
State Govt	469	483	446	616	2 227	182	1 356	1 508	703
Total	1 359	1 549	1 451	1 456	3 114	786	2 231	2 394	1 619

Table W-K.8

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 416	1 738	1 498	1 199	1 473	1 051	1 673	1 139	1 389
State Govt	4 537	4 488	4 184	5 527	6 161	3 589	4 953	6 114	4 819
Total	5 952	6 227	5 681	6 725	7 633	4 640	6 626	7 252	6 207
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	753	789	773	692	798	809	1 025	609	768
State Govt	1 598	1 933	1 851	2 151	2 016	2 132	2 305	2 534	1 850
Total	2 350	2 722	2 623	2 843	2 814	2 941	3 330	3 144	2 618
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.88	2.20	1.94	1.73	1.84	1.30	1.63	1.87	1.81
State Govt	2.84	2.32	2.26	2.57	3.06	1.68	2.15	2.41	2.60
All Govt	2.53	2.29	2.17	2.37	2.71	1.58	1.99	2.31	2.37

HEALTHY LIVES (Table W-K.10)

Hospital services (including mental health institutions)

Indigenous

Mainstream

Aust Govt	193	188	182	195	302	221	549	89	187
State Govt	2 403	2 787	3 006	4 263	4 304	1 169	4 762	4 502	3 188
Total	2 596	2 975	3 188	4 458	4 606	1 390	5 311	4 591	3 375

Indigenous specific

Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	84	433	6	361	—	69	21	152
Total	—	84	433	6	361	—	69	21	152

Total Indigenous

Aust Govt	193	188	182	195	302	221	549	89	187
State Govt	2 403	2 871	3 439	4 269	4 666	1 169	4 832	4 523	3 340
Total	2 596	3 059	3 622	4 464	4 968	1 390	5 381	4 612	3 527

Non-Indigenous

Aust Govt	118	104	78	69	116	331	211	30	107
State Govt	1 456	1 487	1 439	1 409	1 655	1 721	1 796	1 519	1 483
Total	1 573	1 591	1 517	1 477	1 772	2 052	2 007	1 549	1 590

Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)

Aust Govt	1.64	1.81	2.35	2.85	2.60	0.67	2.60	3.00	1.75
State Govt	1.65	1.93	2.39	3.03	2.82	0.68	2.69	2.98	2.25
All Govt	1.65	1.92	2.39	3.02	2.80	0.68	2.68	2.98	2.22

Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)

Indigenous

Mainstream

Aust Govt	67	183	78	33	82	81	77	3 745	525
State Govt	819	911	727	647	1 242	464	614	2 252	960
Total	886	1 094	806	680	1 324	544	692	5 997	1 485

Table W-K.8

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	820	1 295	555	1 255	1 477	524	879	2 617	1 080
State Govt	116	426	413	33	523	—	778	139	236
Total	936	1 721	968	1 288	2 000	524	1 657	2 756	1 316
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	886	1 478	633	1 288	1 559	604	956	6 363	1 605
State Govt	935	1 337	1 141	680	1 765	464	1 392	2 391	1 195
Total	1 822	2 815	1 774	1 968	3 323	1 068	2 348	8 754	2 801
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	150	133	176	212	193	220	178	1 429	172
State Govt	368	355	462	401	445	498	543	616	400
Total	519	488	638	613	638	719	721	2 045	572
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	5.89	11.12	3.60	6.07	8.08	2.74	5.38	4.45	9.33
State Govt	2.54	3.77	2.47	1.69	3.96	0.93	2.56	3.88	2.99
All Govt	3.51	5.77	2.78	3.21	5.21	1.49	3.26	4.28	4.89
Health care subsidies and support									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	747	566	461	452	457	834	834	947	626
State Govt	55	106	20	31	823	12	211	300	117
Total	802	672	481	483	1 280	846	1 044	1 247	743
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	182	281	212	254	174	188	172	238	214
State Govt	20	—	85	6	102	—	—	0	36
Total	202	281	297	260	276	188	172	238	250
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	929	847	673	706	632	1 022	1 006	1 185	840
State Govt	75	106	105	37	925	12	211	300	153
Total	1 004	953	778	743	1 557	1 033	1 217	1 485	993
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 414	1 233	1 345	1 549	1 066	1 308	1 215	3 156	1 349
State Govt	41	43	54	39	222	16	271	96	61
Total	1 455	1 276	1 399	1 588	1 288	1 324	1 485	3 252	1 410
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	0.66	0.69	0.50	0.46	0.59	0.78	0.83	0.38	0.62
State Govt	1.83	2.46	1.96	0.95	4.17	0.74	0.78	3.12	2.51
All Govt	0.69	0.75	0.56	0.47	1.21	0.78	0.82	0.46	0.70

Table W-K.8

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
All healthy lives									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	1 006	937	722	680	841	1 135	1 460	4 781	1 338
State Govt	3 277	3 804	3 754	4 940	6 369	1 644	5 587	7 054	4 264
Total	4 284	4 741	4 475	5 620	7 210	2 780	7 047	11 835	5 602
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	1 002	1 576	766	1 510	1 651	712	1 051	2 855	1 294
State Govt	136	510	932	45	986	—	847	160	424
Total	1 138	2 086	1 698	1 555	2 637	712	1 898	3 016	1 718
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	2 008	2 513	1 488	2 190	2 493	1 847	2 511	7 636	2 632
State Govt	3 414	4 314	4 686	4 985	7 355	1 644	6 435	7 214	4 688
Total	5 422	6 827	6 174	7 175	9 848	3 491	8 945	14 850	7 320
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 682	1 469	1 598	1 830	1 376	1 860	1 603	4 614	1 628
State Govt	1 865	1 885	1 955	1 849	2 322	2 235	2 610	2 232	1 944
Total	3 548	3 354	3 554	3 679	3 698	4 095	4 213	6 846	3 572
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.19	1.71	0.93	1.20	1.81	0.99	1.57	1.65	1.62
State Govt	1.83	2.29	2.40	2.70	3.17	0.74	2.47	3.23	2.41
All Govt	1.53	2.04	1.74	1.95	2.66	0.85	2.12	2.17	2.05

ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION (Table W-K.11)**Labour and employment services**

Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	372	345	398	468	418	290	291	492	404
State Govt	78	61	188	72	87	157	35	461	157
Total	451	406	586	540	505	447	326	953	562
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	478	444	859	2 253	1 249	118	541	2 422	1 093
State Govt	—	29	54	5	6	—	—	52	25
Total	478	473	913	2 258	1 255	118	541	2 474	1 117
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	850	789	1 257	2 721	1 667	409	832	2 913	1 497
State Govt	78	90	242	77	93	157	35	513	182
Total	929	878	1 499	2 798	1 761	566	867	3 426	1 679
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	217	214	223	204	219	228	192	208	216
State Govt	100	66	102	90	98	170	35	424	93
Total	316	281	324	294	317	398	227	633	309

Table W-K.8

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	3.93	3.68	5.64	13.37	7.61	1.79	4.34	13.98	6.93
State Govt	0.79	1.35	2.38	0.85	0.95	0.92	1.00	1.21	1.95
All Govt	2.94	3.13	4.62	9.53	5.56	1.42	3.82	5.42	5.43
Social security support									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	5 936	5 402	5 793	7 047	6 691	4 803	4 109	6 382	6 051
State Govt	103	53	61	—	96	—	—	—	56
Total	6 039	5 454	5 854	7 047	6 787	4 803	4 109	6 382	6 108
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	5 936	5 402	5 793	7 047	6 691	4 803	4 109	6 382	6 051
State Govt	103	53	61	—	96	—	—	—	56
Total	6 039	5 454	5 854	7 047	6 787	4 803	4 109	6 382	6 108
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	4 128	4 157	3 980	3 451	4 634	5 181	2 656	2 291	4 062
State Govt	62	38	34	—	54	—	—	—	41
Total	4 190	4 196	4 015	3 451	4 689	5 181	2 656	2 291	4 103
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.44	1.30	1.46	2.04	1.44	0.93	1.55	2.79	1.49
State Govt	1.65	1.37	1.78	—	1.78	—	—	—	1.37
All Govt	1.44	1.30	1.46	2.04	1.45	0.93	1.55	2.79	1.49
All economic participation									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	6 309	5 747	6 191	7 515	7 109	5 093	4 400	6 873	6 456
State Govt	181	113	249	72	183	157	35	461	214
Total	6 490	5 860	6 440	7 586	7 292	5 251	4 435	7 334	6 669
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	478	444	859	2 253	1 249	118	541	2 422	1 093
State Govt	—	29	54	5	6	—	—	52	25
Total	478	473	913	2 258	1 255	118	541	2 474	1 117
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	6 787	6 190	7 050	9 768	8 358	5 212	4 941	9 295	7 548
State Govt	181	142	303	77	189	157	35	513	238
Total	6 968	6 333	7 353	9 844	8 548	5 369	4 976	9 808	7 787

Table W-K.8

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	4 344	4 372	4 203	3 654	4 853	5 409	2 848	2 499	4 278
State Govt	162	105	136	90	152	170	35	424	134
Total	4 506	4 476	4 339	3 745	5 006	5 579	2 882	2 924	4 412
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.56	1.42	1.68	2.67	1.72	0.96	1.74	3.72	1.76
State Govt	1.12	1.36	2.23	0.85	1.24	0.92	1.00	1.21	1.77
All Govt	1.55	1.41	1.69	2.63	1.71	0.96	1.73	3.35	1.76

HOME ENVIRONMENT (Table W-K.12)**Housing services**

Indigenous

Mainstream

Aust Govt	245	249	209	111	195	177	104	44	186
State Govt	438	886	396	1 020	555	327	1 031	905	599
Total	682	1 135	605	1 130	750	504	1 135	949	785

Indigenous specific

Aust Govt	87	159	99	60	84	47	238	504	142
State Govt	480	330	479	838	166	215	374	1 274	589
Total	567	489	579	899	250	263	612	1 779	731

Total Indigenous

Aust Govt	332	407	308	171	279	225	342	548	328
State Govt	918	1 216	875	1 858	721	542	1 405	2 180	1 188
Total	1 249	1 624	1 184	2 029	1 000	766	1 747	2 728	1 516

Non-Indigenous

Aust Govt	127	110	147	99	127	134	62	72	123
State Govt	216	210	235	251	347	307	271	436	236
Total	343	320	382	351	474	441	333	508	359

Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)

Aust Govt	2.61	3.70	2.10	1.72	2.19	1.67	5.53	7.58	2.68
State Govt	4.24	5.80	3.72	7.40	2.08	1.77	5.19	5.00	5.02
All Govt	3.64	5.07	3.10	5.79	2.11	1.74	5.25	5.37	4.22

Community and environment services

Indigenous

Mainstream

Aust Govt	330	330	330	330	330	330	330	330	330
State Govt	173	360	606	626	501	102	208	1 007	487
Total	503	690	936	956	831	432	538	1 337	818

Indigenous specific

Aust Govt	14	30	164	74	143	58	36	107	86
State Govt	47	661	574	348	527	—	47	2 994	663
Total	61	691	738	422	669	58	84	3 101	749

Table W-K.8

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	344	360	494	404	473	388	367	437	416
State Govt	220	1 021	1 180	974	1 027	102	255	4 001	1 150
Total	564	1 381	1 674	1 378	1 500	490	622	4 438	1 566
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	330	330	330	330	330	330	330	330	330
State Govt	173	360	383	592	501	102	208	1 007	334
Total	503	690	713	922	831	432	538	1 337	664
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.04	1.09	1.50	1.22	1.43	1.18	1.11	1.32	1.26
State Govt	1.27	2.84	3.08	1.65	2.05	1.00	1.23	3.97	3.45
All Govt	1.12	2.00	2.35	1.49	1.81	1.13	1.16	3.32	2.36
Transport and communication services									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	74	63	110	119	99	104	45	148	101
State Govt	834	889	1 278	679	441	511	566	1 316	967
Total	908	952	1 388	798	540	616	611	1 464	1 068
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	10	10	11	12	10	11	10	12	11
State Govt	–	–	171	24	–	–	–	31	56
Total	10	10	183	36	10	11	10	44	67
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	84	73	121	131	109	115	55	160	112
State Govt	834	889	1 450	703	441	511	566	1 348	1 023
Total	918	962	1 571	834	550	626	621	1 507	1 134
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	53	50	66	63	64	90	45	84	58
State Govt	882	754	1 046	670	486	487	566	818	817
Total	935	805	1 112	733	549	577	611	902	874
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.59	1.46	1.83	2.07	1.72	1.28	1.22	1.90	1.94
State Govt	0.95	1.18	1.39	1.05	0.91	1.05	1.00	1.65	1.25
All Govt	0.98	1.20	1.41	1.14	1.00	1.09	1.02	1.67	1.30
All home environment									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	649	642	649	559	624	612	479	522	617
State Govt	1 444	2 135	2 280	2 325	1 497	940	1 805	3 229	2 053
Total	2 093	2 777	2 930	2 884	2 121	1 552	2 284	3 750	2 670

Table W-K.8

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	111	199	274	146	237	116	285	623	239
State Govt	527	991	1 225	1 210	693	215	421	4 300	1 307
Total	638	1 190	1 499	1 356	929	331	705	4 923	1 547
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	760	841	924	706	861	727	764	1 145	856
State Govt	1 971	3 126	3 505	3 535	2 190	1 155	2 225	7 529	3 361
Total	2 731	3 967	4 429	4 241	3 050	1 882	2 989	8 674	4 216
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	510	491	543	493	521	554	437	487	511
State Govt	1 271	1 324	1 664	1 513	1 334	895	1 044	2 261	1 387
Total	1 781	1 815	2 207	2 006	1 854	1 450	1 481	2 748	1 898
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.49	1.71	1.70	1.43	1.65	1.31	1.75	2.35	1.68
State Govt	1.55	2.36	2.11	2.34	1.64	1.29	2.13	3.33	2.42
All Govt	1.53	2.19	2.01	2.11	1.64	1.30	2.02	3.16	2.22

SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES (Table W-K.13)**Public order and safety**

Indigenous

Mainstream

Aust Govt	208	223	222	214	279	195	203	240	221
State Govt	3 707	4 492	2 995	7 086	4 776	2 008	5 225	4 424	4 113
Total	3 915	4 715	3 217	7 300	5 055	2 204	5 428	4 664	4 334

Indigenous specific

Aust Govt	510	349	445	401	691	188	226	570	469
State Govt	152	476	339	198	529	—	339	331	271
Total	662	825	784	599	1 220	188	565	900	740

Total Indigenous

Aust Govt	718	571	667	616	970	383	430	810	691
State Govt	3 860	4 968	3 333	7 284	5 305	2 008	5 564	4 755	4 384
Total	4 578	5 540	4 001	7 899	6 275	2 392	5 994	5 565	5 075

Non-Indigenous

Aust Govt	159	162	165	159	165	173	160	175	162
State Govt	689	764	639	770	715	706	834	865	712
Total	848	925	804	929	881	878	995	1 041	874

Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)

Aust Govt	4.50	3.53	4.05	3.87	5.87	2.22	2.68	4.62	4.26
State Govt	5.60	6.51	5.22	9.46	7.42	2.85	6.67	5.50	6.16
All Govt	5.40	5.99	4.98	8.50	7.13	2.72	6.03	5.35	5.81

Table W-K.8

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Community support and welfare									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	1 153	1 364	1 172	1 078	1 882	1 207	1 329	1 001	1 186
State Govt	2 077	3 159	2 316	2 531	2 267	1 017	4 137	1 867	2 241
Total	3 230	4 524	3 488	3 609	4 149	2 224	5 467	2 868	3 427
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	822	894	917	938	882	786	851	5 201	1 408
State Govt	68	658	156	133	615	20	820	270	199
Total	889	1 552	1 073	1 070	1 498	806	1 671	5 471	1 607
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 975	2 258	2 089	2 016	2 765	1 992	2 180	6 202	2 594
State Govt	2 145	3 818	2 472	2 664	2 882	1 037	4 957	2 137	2 440
Total	4 119	6 075	4 561	4 680	5 647	3 030	7 138	8 339	5 034
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 042	1 079	1 019	883	1 342	1 180	925	1 441	1 057
State Govt	435	515	436	440	502	546	533	306	464
Total	1 477	1 593	1 455	1 323	1 843	1 725	1 458	1 747	1 521
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.90	2.09	2.05	2.28	2.06	1.69	2.36	4.30	2.45
State Govt	4.93	7.42	5.66	6.05	5.75	1.90	9.30	6.99	5.26
All Govt	2.79	3.81	3.13	3.54	3.06	1.76	4.89	4.77	3.31
Recreation and culture									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138
State Govt	175	149	175	278	173	295	333	727	261
Total	314	287	314	416	312	433	471	866	399
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	199	199	273	199	199	199	199	199	220
State Govt	105	85	141	208	123	56	47	114	128
Total	304	283	414	407	322	255	246	313	348
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	337	337	412	337	337	337	337	337	358
State Govt	281	234	316	486	297	351	380	841	388
Total	618	571	728	823	633	688	717	1 178	747
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138
State Govt	175	149	194	278	173	295	333	727	192
Total	314	287	333	416	312	433	471	866	330

Table W-K.8

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	2.44	2.43	2.98	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.59
State Govt	1.60	1.57	1.62	1.75	1.71	1.19	1.14	1.16	2.02
All Govt	1.97	1.98	2.19	1.98	2.03	1.59	1.52	1.36	2.26
All safe and supportive communities									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	1 499	1 725	1 532	1 431	2 300	1 540	1 671	1 379	1 546
State Govt	5 960	7 801	5 486	9 894	7 216	3 320	9 695	7 019	6 615
Total	7 459	9 526	7 018	11 325	9 516	4 860	11 366	8 398	8 160
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	1 530	1 441	1 636	1 537	1 772	1 172	1 276	5 969	2 097
State Govt	325	1 219	635	539	1 268	76	1 206	715	598
Total	1 856	2 660	2 270	2 077	3 039	1 249	2 482	6 684	2 695
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	3 030	3 166	3 168	2 969	4 071	2 713	2 947	7 349	3 643
State Govt	6 285	9 020	6 121	10 433	8 484	3 396	10 901	7 734	7 213
Total	9 315	12 186	9 289	13 402	12 555	6 109	13 848	15 082	10 855
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 339	1 379	1 322	1 180	1 645	1 491	1 224	1 755	1 358
State Govt	1 300	1 428	1 270	1 488	1 390	1 546	1 700	1 898	1 368
Total	2 639	2 806	2 592	2 669	3 035	3 037	2 924	3 653	2 726
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	2.26	2.30	2.40	2.51	2.47	1.82	2.41	4.19	2.68
State Govt	4.84	6.32	4.82	7.01	6.10	2.20	6.41	4.07	5.27
All Govt	3.53	4.34	3.58	5.02	4.14	2.01	4.74	4.13	3.98

OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES (Table W-K.14)**General government services and defence**

Indigenous

Mainstream

Aust Govt	2 216	2 216	2 216	2 216	2 216	2 216	2 216	2 217	2 216
State Govt	544	331	823	453	628	1 188	2 038	1 974	812
Total	2 760	2 547	3 039	2 669	2 845	3 404	4 255	4 191	3 028

Indigenous specific

Aust Govt	26	32	24	67	23	23	25	25	31
State Govt	—	—	467	163	345	43	21	50	181
Total	26	32	491	231	368	67	46	76	212

Total Indigenous

Aust Govt	2 242	2 248	2 241	2 284	2 240	2 240	2 242	2 242	2 247
State Govt	544	331	1 289	616	973	1 231	2 059	2 024	993
Total	2 786	2 579	3 530	2 900	3 213	3 471	4 301	4 266	3 241

Table W-K.8

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	2 217	2 217	2 217	2 217	2 217	2 217	2 217	2 217	2 217
State Govt	544	331	835	453	681	1 188	2 038	1 810	598
Total	2 761	2 548	3 052	2 670	2 898	3 405	4 255	4 027	2 815
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.03	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
State Govt	1.00	1.00	1.54	1.36	1.43	1.04	1.01	1.12	1.66
All Govt	1.01	1.01	1.16	1.09	1.11	1.02	1.01	1.06	1.15
Support to industry									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143
State Govt	143	118	244	336	222	336	32	654	269
Total	286	261	387	479	365	480	175	797	412
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	2	10	2	5	2	2	2	3 243	400
State Govt	—	—	15	61	—	—	—	24	16
Total	2	10	17	66	2	2	2	3 267	415
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	145	153	145	149	145	145	145	3 387	543
State Govt	143	118	259	396	222	336	32	678	284
Total	288	271	404	545	367	481	177	4 064	828
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143
State Govt	143	118	244	336	222	336	32	654	188
Total	286	261	387	479	365	480	175	797	332
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.01	1.07	1.01	1.04	1.01	1.01	1.01	23.60	3.79
State Govt	1.00	1.00	1.06	1.18	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.04	1.51
All Govt	1.01	1.04	1.04	1.14	1.00	1.00	1.01	5.10	2.49
All other government expenditure									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	2 360	2 360	2 360	2 360	2 360	2 360	2 360	2 360	2 360
State Govt	687	449	1 066	788	850	1 524	2 070	2 628	1 081
Total	3 047	2 809	3 426	3 148	3 210	3 884	4 430	4 988	3 441
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	27	41	26	73	25	25	27	3 268	431
State Govt	—	—	482	224	345	43	21	74	197
Total	27	41	508	297	370	68	48	3 343	628

Table W-K.8

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	2 387	2 401	2 386	2 433	2 385	2 385	2 387	5 628	2 791
State Govt	687	449	1 548	1 013	1 195	1 567	2 091	2 702	1 278
Total	3 074	2 850	3 934	3 445	3 580	3 952	4 478	8 330	4 069
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	2 361	2 361	2 361	2 361	2 361	2 361	2 361	2 361	2 361
State Govt	687	449	1 079	788	903	1 524	2 070	2 463	786
Total	3 047	2 810	3 439	3 149	3 264	3 885	4 431	4 824	3 147
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.01	1.02	1.01	1.03	1.01	1.01	1.01	2.38	1.18
State Govt	1.00	1.00	1.44	1.28	1.32	1.03	1.01	1.10	1.63
All Govt	1.01	1.01	1.14	1.09	1.10	1.02	1.01	1.73	1.29
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ALL PURPOSES									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	12 349	12 082	11 947	12 904	13 820	11 188	11 168	16 167	12 789
State Govt	15 617	18 308	16 574	22 930	20 049	10 993	22 788	24 996	18 342
Total	27 966	30 390	28 520	35 834	33 869	22 180	33 956	41 164	31 131
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	4 038	4 767	4 567	6 359	5 820	2 747	4 054	16 024	6 070
State Govt	1 458	3 232	3 773	2 640	5 524	517	3 852	6 809	3 254
Total	5 496	7 999	8 340	8 999	11 345	3 264	7 906	22 833	9 324
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	16 387	16 850	16 513	19 263	19 640	13 935	15 223	32 191	18 859
State Govt	17 075	21 540	20 346	25 569	25 574	11 509	26 640	31 805	21 596
Total	33 462	38 389	36 860	44 832	45 214	25 444	41 862	63 996	40 455
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	10 989	10 860	10 800	10 210	11 554	12 484	9 498	12 325	10 903
State Govt	6 882	7 123	7 954	7 880	8 117	8 502	9 764	11 813	7 470
Total	17 872	17 983	18 755	18 090	19 671	20 986	19 262	24 138	18 373
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.49	1.55	1.53	1.89	1.70	1.12	1.60	2.61	1.73
State Govt	2.48	3.02	2.56	3.24	3.15	1.35	2.73	2.69	2.89
All Govt	1.87	2.13	1.97	2.48	2.30	1.21	2.17	2.65	2.20

Notes:

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 The estimates in this table are a summary of more detailed information provided in the state and territory specific tables available from the project website - NSW (attachment W-A); Victoria (attachment W-B); Queensland (attachment W-C); WA (attachment W-D); SA (attachment W-E); Tasmania (attachment W-F); ACT (attachment W-G); NT (attachment W-H); and Australia (attachment W-I).
- 3 'Mainstream expenditure' — is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on services available to all Australians. It comprises

Table W-K.8

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
‘Ser. Use’ — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on services use, and ‘Cost Diff.’ — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing the same services to all Australians.									
4 ‘Indigenous Specific Expenditure’ is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on programs and services specifically target to Indigenous Australians. It comprises: ‘Sub.’ — Substitute Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on service provided as an alternative to mainstream services), and ‘Comp.’ — Complementary Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on services provided in addition to mainstream services).									
5 Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to Indigenous Australians divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to non-Indigenous Australians divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations are provided in appendix C, table C.1 or the printed report.									
6 ‘Ratio’ — the ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).									

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

Table W-K.9 Government direct expenditure per person on early child development, and education and training by type of program and by state and territory, 2008-09

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT									
Preschool education (GPC 0431)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
State Govt	62	8	27	81	184	88	83	189	74
Total	62	9	28	82	184	88	83	190	75
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	86	138	15	—	7	167	70	57
Total	—	86	138	15	—	7	167	70	57
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
State Govt	62	95	166	96	184	95	249	259	132
Total	62	95	166	97	184	95	250	259	132
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
State Govt	27	31	15	26	53	52	62	93	29
Total	27	32	15	26	53	52	62	93	29
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	2.28	3.01	11.15	3.68	3.49	1.82	4.05	2.78	4.51
All Govt	2.28	3.00	11.12	3.67	3.49	1.82	4.05	2.78	4.50
Child care services (GPC+ 0621.1)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	178	205	205	93	234	93	217	55	161
State Govt	12	6	5	4	26	—	13	—	7
Total	190	211	210	96	260	93	230	55	168
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	85	99	93	43	100	42	99	57	78
State Govt	47	—	0	—	0	—	—	—	14
Total	132	99	93	43	101	42	99	57	92
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	263	305	298	136	334	136	316	112	240
State Govt	59	6	5	4	26	—	13	—	21
Total	322	310	303	139	360	136	329	112	261

Table W-K.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	161	145	227	124	200	199	186	187	171
State Govt	11	4	5	5	22	—	11	—	8
Total	172	149	232	128	223	199	197	187	179
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.63	2.10	1.31	1.09	1.67	0.68	1.70	0.60	1.40
State Govt	5.31	1.42	1.04	0.82	1.17	—	1.16	—	2.68
All Govt	1.87	2.08	1.30	1.08	1.62	0.68	1.67	0.60	1.46
All early child development									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	178	206	205	93	235	94	217	56	161
State Govt	74	14	32	85	210	88	96	189	82
Total	252	220	237	178	444	182	313	245	243
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	85	99	93	43	100	42	99	57	78
State Govt	47	86	138	15	0	7	167	70	71
Total	132	186	231	58	101	49	266	127	149
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	263	305	298	136	335	136	317	112	240
State Govt	120	100	171	100	210	95	262	259	153
Total	384	405	468	236	545	231	579	371	393
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	161	145	227	124	201	200	186	187	171
State Govt	38	35	20	31	75	52	73	93	37
Total	199	181	247	155	275	252	259	280	208
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.63	2.10	1.31	1.10	1.67	0.68	1.70	0.60	1.40
State Govt	3.16	2.83	8.70	3.26	2.80	1.82	3.61	2.78	4.12
All Govt	1.92	2.25	1.90	1.52	1.98	0.92	2.24	1.32	1.89
SCHOOL EDUCATION									
Primary education (GPC 0411)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
State Govt	1 216	1 432	1 834	2 546	1 651	1 603	1 805	2 438	1 778
Total	1 216	1 433	1 835	2 547	1 652	1 603	1 806	2 438	1 779
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	206	186	196	313	1 232	98	368	419	296
Total	206	186	196	313	1 232	98	368	419	296

Table W-K.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
State Govt	1 422	1 618	2 031	2 858	2 883	1 701	2 173	2 857	2 074
Total	1 423	1 619	2 031	2 859	2 884	1 702	2 174	2 858	2 075
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
State Govt	514	708	835	944	665	885	889	1 190	701
Total	515	709	836	945	666	886	891	1 191	702
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	0.80	—	0.95	—	—
State Govt	2.77	2.29	2.43	3.03	4.33	1.92	2.44	2.40	2.96
All Govt	2.76	2.28	2.43	3.03	4.33	1.92	2.44	2.40	2.96
Secondary education (GPC 0412)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3
State Govt	1 141	1 228	1 148	1 653	1 084	1 265	1 282	1 489	1 264
Total	1 144	1 230	1 151	1 656	1 087	1 268	1 284	1 491	1 266
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	216	138	56	219	637	77	369	300	195
Total	216	138	56	219	637	77	369	300	195
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3
State Govt	1 357	1 365	1 204	1 872	1 721	1 343	1 651	1 790	1 459
Total	1 360	1 368	1 207	1 875	1 724	1 345	1 653	1 792	1 461
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	2
State Govt	543	736	603	813	505	753	889	901	641
Total	545	738	604	815	507	755	891	903	643
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.71	1.46	1.69	1.74	1.73	1.70	1.33	1.36	1.60
State Govt	2.50	1.85	2.00	2.30	3.41	1.78	1.86	1.99	2.27
All Govt	2.49	1.85	2.00	2.30	3.40	1.78	1.85	1.98	2.27
Other school education									
Primary and secondary education not elsewhere classified (GPC 0419)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	31	28	32	34	33	30	29	25	31
State Govt	33	4	—	—	401	—	—	19	34
Total	64	32	32	34	434	30	29	44	65

Table W-K.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	293	483	504	405	303	257	281	543	410
State Govt	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	293	483	504	405	303	257	281	543	410
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	324	511	536	438	336	287	310	568	441
State Govt	33	4	—	—	401	—	—	19	34
Total	357	515	536	438	737	287	310	587	475
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	16	16	16	16	16	17	17	16	16
State Govt	17	2	—	—	473	—	—	8	41
Total	33	18	16	16	489	17	17	24	58
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	20.25	31.79	32.53	27.34	21.03	17.07	18.17	36.28	27.32
State Govt	1.97	2.24	—	—	0.85	—	—	2.25	0.82
All Govt	10.94	28.88	32.53	27.34	1.51	17.07	18.17	24.49	8.25
Special education (GPC 0432)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	875	326	336	161	—	—	—	—	396
Total	875	326	336	161	—	—	—	—	396
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	0
Total	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	0
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	875	327	336	161	—	—	—	—	396
Total	875	327	336	161	—	—	—	—	396
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	134	77	140	66	3	29	56	17	100
Total	134	77	140	66	3	29	56	17	100
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	6.51	4.27	2.40	2.45	—	—	—	—	3.98
All Govt	6.51	4.27	2.40	2.45	—	—	—	—	3.98

Table W-K.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Transport for school students (GPC 0411 and GPC+ 0449.1)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	218	133	61	52	18	121	–	33	107
Total	218	133	61	52	18	121	–	33	107
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	–	–	–	64	–	–	–	–	9
Total	–	–	–	64	–	–	–	–	9
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	218	133	61	116	18	121	–	33	115
Total	218	133	61	116	18	121	–	33	115
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	92	52	33	42	14	79	–	62	57
Total	92	52	33	42	14	79	–	62	57
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	2.37	2.56	1.88	2.74	1.34	1.53	–	0.53	2.02
All Govt	2.37	2.56	1.88	2.74	1.34	1.53	–	0.53	2.02
Assistance for school education (GPC+ 0490.1)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	23	32	12	9	25	42	28	3	17
State Govt	–	13	–	1	–	–	–	–	1
Total	23	44	12	10	25	42	28	3	18
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	277	225	219	211	249	153	193	144	225
State Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	277	225	219	211	249	153	193	144	225
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	300	257	231	219	274	195	220	147	242
State Govt	–	13	–	1	–	–	–	–	1
Total	300	269	231	220	274	195	220	147	243
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	69	81	56	49	76	85	77	20	68
State Govt	–	7	–	1	–	–	–	–	2
Total	69	89	56	50	76	85	77	20	70

Table W-K.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	4.33	3.16	4.16	4.48	3.62	2.30	2.85	7.41	3.55
State Govt	–	1.72	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.52
All Govt	4.33	3.04	4.16	4.44	3.62	2.30	2.85	7.41	3.47
All other school education									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	55	60	44	42	58	72	57	28	48
State Govt	1 126	476	397	214	419	121	–	52	537
Total	1 180	536	442	256	477	193	57	80	585
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	570	707	723	615	551	410	473	687	635
State Govt	–	1	–	64	–	–	–	–	9
Total	570	708	723	679	551	410	473	687	644
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	624	767	767	657	610	482	530	715	683
State Govt	1 126	477	397	278	419	121	–	52	546
Total	1 750	1 245	1 164	935	1 029	603	530	767	1 229
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	85	97	72	65	92	101	94	35	84
State Govt	243	138	172	109	489	108	56	88	200
Total	328	235	245	174	581	210	151	123	284
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	7.31	7.88	10.65	10.12	6.65	4.75	5.62	20.15	8.10
State Govt	4.63	3.46	2.30	2.56	0.86	1.12	–	0.59	2.73
All Govt	5.33	5.29	4.76	5.39	1.77	2.88	3.52	6.23	4.32
All school education									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	58	63	48	46	62	75	60	31	51
State Govt	3 482	3 136	3 380	4 413	3 154	2 990	3 087	3 979	3 579
Total	3 540	3 199	3 428	4 458	3 216	3 065	3 147	4 009	3 631
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	570	707	723	615	551	410	473	687	635
State Govt	423	325	252	595	1 869	175	736	719	500
Total	992	1 032	975	1 211	2 421	586	1 210	1 406	1 135
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	628	770	770	661	613	486	533	718	687
State Govt	3 905	3 461	3 632	5 008	5 023	3 165	3 824	4 698	4 079
Total	4 533	4 231	4 403	5 669	5 637	3 650	4 357	5 416	4 766

Table W-K.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	88	100	74	67	94	104	97	38	87
State Govt	1 300	1 582	1 610	1 866	1 660	1 746	1 835	2 179	1 543
Total	1 388	1 682	1 684	1 933	1 754	1 850	1 932	2 217	1 629
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	7.15	7.71	10.35	9.82	6.52	4.67	5.49	19.02	7.91
State Govt	3.00	2.19	2.26	2.68	3.03	1.81	2.08	2.16	2.64
All Govt	3.27	2.52	2.61	2.93	3.21	1.97	2.25	2.44	2.92
TERTIARY EDUCATION									
University education (GPC 0421)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	126	208	104	97	138	89	335	92	118
State Govt	—	—	0	3	1	1	36	0	1
Total	126	208	105	100	139	89	372	93	119
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	78	130	66	62	95	61	190	62	75
State Govt	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	0
Total	78	130	66	63	95	61	190	62	75
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	205	339	170	159	233	149	525	154	193
State Govt	—	—	0	4	1	1	36	0	1
Total	205	339	170	164	234	150	562	154	194
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	329	354	309	363	318	285	559	276	336
State Govt	—	—	1	11	2	2	61	1	3
Total	329	354	310	374	320	288	620	277	339
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	0.62	0.96	0.55	0.44	0.73	0.52	0.94	0.56	0.58
State Govt	—	—	0.37	0.38	0.43	0.31	0.60	—	0.43
All Govt	0.62	0.96	0.55	0.44	0.73	0.52	0.91	0.56	0.57
TAFE and VET									
Technical and further education (GPC 0422)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	466	855	256	349	517	311	293	346	397
Total	466	855	256	349	517	311	293	346	397

Table W-K.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	72	—	5	323	—	401	426	78
Total	—	72	—	5	323	—	401	426	78
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	466	927	256	354	840	311	693	772	475
Total	466	927	256	354	840	311	693	772	475
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	226	315	165	202	247	321	288	200	239
Total	226	315	165	202	247	321	288	200	239
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	2.06	2.94	1.55	1.75	3.40	0.97	2.41	3.85	1.99
All Govt	2.06	2.94	1.55	1.75	3.40	0.97	2.41	3.85	1.99
Vocational training (GPC 1331)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	109	134	99	92	95	117	130	52	98
State Govt	38	—	69	60	—	—	84	0	40
Total	146	134	168	152	95	117	215	52	138
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	8	10	7	7	7	8	9	4	7
State Govt	—	—	56	—	—	—	53	26	19
Total	8	10	63	7	7	8	62	30	26
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	116	143	106	99	102	125	140	55	105
State Govt	38	—	124	60	—	—	137	26	59
Total	154	143	231	158	102	125	277	82	164
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	75	77	79	63	75	94	75	71	76
State Govt	26	—	55	41	—	—	49	0	24
Total	101	77	134	104	75	94	124	71	100
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.55	1.86	1.34	1.56	1.36	1.33	1.86	0.78	1.39
State Govt	1.45	—	2.26	1.46	—	—	2.82	—	2.42
All Govt	1.52	1.86	1.72	1.52	1.36	1.33	2.23	1.15	1.64

Table W-K.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
All TAFE And VET									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	109	134	99	92	95	117	130	52	98
State Govt	504	855	325	409	517	311	377	346	436
Total	613	989	424	501	612	428	507	398	534
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	8	10	7	7	7	8	9	4	7
State Govt	–	72	56	5	323	–	453	452	98
Total	8	81	63	12	330	8	463	456	105
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	116	143	106	99	102	125	140	55	105
State Govt	504	927	380	414	840	311	831	798	534
Total	620	1 070	487	513	942	436	970	854	639
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	75	77	79	63	75	94	75	71	76
State Govt	252	315	220	243	247	321	336	201	263
Total	327	392	299	306	321	416	412	272	338
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.55	1.86	1.34	1.56	1.36	1.33	1.86	0.78	1.39
State Govt	2.00	2.94	1.73	1.70	3.40	0.97	2.47	3.97	2.03
All Govt	1.90	2.73	1.63	1.67	2.93	1.05	2.36	3.14	1.89
Other tertiary education									
Tertiary education not elsewhere classified (GPC 0429)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	–	–	–	–	37	–	–	72	11
Total	–	–	–	–	37	–	–	72	11
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	–	–	–	–	26	–	–	267	34
Total	–	–	–	–	26	–	–	267	34
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	–	–	–	–	63	–	–	339	45
Total	–	–	–	–	63	–	–	339	45
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	44	2
Total	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	44	2

Table W-K.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	—	—	2.59	—	—	7.64	20.87
All Govt	—	—	—	—	2.59	—	—	7.64	20.87
Transport for tertiary students (GPC+ 0449.2)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	8	—	—	0	—	—	—	4	3
Total	8	—	—	0	—	—	—	4	3
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	8	—	—	0	—	—	—	4	3
Total	8	—	—	0	—	—	—	4	3
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	7	—	—	0	—	—	—	7	2
Total	7	—	—	0	—	—	—	7	2
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	1.09	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.53	1.16
All Govt	1.09	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.53	1.16
Other education not definable by level (GPC 0439)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	14	14	14	13	14	14	13	14	14
State Govt	—	—	—	—	13	18	—	6	2
Total	14	14	14	13	26	32	13	19	16
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	0
Total	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	0
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	14	14	14	13	14	14	13	14	14
State Govt	—	—	—	—	21	18	—	6	3
Total	14	14	14	13	35	32	13	19	16

Table W-K.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
State Govt	–	–	–	–	7	10	–	3	1
Total	8	8	8	8	15	18	8	11	9
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.75	1.72	1.72	1.67	1.80	1.80	1.58	1.77	1.74
State Govt	–	–	–	–	3.02	1.80	–	1.76	–
All Govt	1.75	1.72	1.72	1.67	2.39	1.80	1.58	1.77	1.87
Assistance for tertiary education (GPC+ 0490.2)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	41	48	23	18	43	59	42	8	30
State Govt	–	–	–	0	3	–	–	10	1
Total	41	48	23	18	46	59	42	18	31
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	148	120	117	113	133	82	103	77	120
State Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	148	120	117	113	133	82	103	77	120
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	190	168	140	130	176	141	145	85	150
State Govt	–	–	–	0	3	–	–	10	1
Total	190	168	140	131	179	141	145	95	152
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	92	106	75	67	103	118	99	30	91
State Govt	–	–	–	0	1	–	–	6	0
Total	92	106	75	67	105	118	99	35	91
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	2.06	1.59	1.87	1.96	1.71	1.20	1.46	2.88	1.66
State Govt	–	–	–	–	1.80	–	–	1.77	–
All Govt	2.06	1.59	1.87	1.96	1.71	1.20	1.46	2.71	1.67
All other tertiary education									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	55	61	36	31	57	73	55	22	44
State Govt	8	–	–	0	52	18	–	91	17
Total	63	61	36	32	109	91	55	113	61
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	148	120	117	113	133	82	103	77	120
State Govt	–	–	–	–	35	–	–	267	35
Total	148	120	117	113	168	82	103	344	155

Table W-K.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	203	181	154	144	190	155	158	99	164
State Govt	8	—	—	0	87	18	—	358	52
Total	211	181	154	144	277	173	158	457	216
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	100	114	83	75	111	125	107	37	98
State Govt	7	—	—	0	33	10	—	60	5
Total	107	114	83	75	144	135	107	98	104
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	2.03	1.60	1.86	1.93	1.71	1.24	1.47	2.65	1.67
State Govt	1.09	—	—	—	2.65	1.80	—	5.95	9.40
All Govt	1.97	1.60	1.86	1.93	1.93	1.28	1.47	4.68	2.07
All tertiary education									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	290	403	240	221	290	278	521	166	260
State Govt	512	855	325	412	570	330	414	438	454
Total	802	1 258	565	633	860	608	934	604	714
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	234	260	190	181	234	151	302	142	202
State Govt	—	72	56	6	358	—	453	719	133
Total	234	332	245	188	592	151	756	861	335
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	524	663	430	402	524	429	823	308	462
State Govt	512	927	381	419	928	330	867	1 156	587
Total	1 036	1 590	810	821	1 452	759	1 690	1 465	1 049
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	504	544	471	501	504	505	742	384	510
State Govt	259	315	221	254	281	333	397	262	271
Total	763	859	692	755	785	839	1 139	646	781
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.04	1.22	0.91	0.80	1.04	0.85	1.11	0.80	0.91
State Govt	1.97	2.94	1.72	1.64	3.30	0.99	2.18	4.42	2.17
All Govt	1.36	1.85	1.17	1.09	1.85	0.91	1.48	2.27	1.34
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	526	672	493	359	586	447	798	252	473
State Govt	4 068	4 006	3 738	4 910	3 933	3 407	3 597	4 606	4 115
Total	4 594	4 677	4 230	5 269	4 520	3 854	4 395	4 858	4 588

Table W-K.9

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	889	1 067	1 005	839	886	604	875	886	916
State Govt	469	483	446	616	2 227	182	1 356	1 508	703
Total	1 359	1 549	1 451	1 456	3 114	786	2 231	2 394	1 619
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 416	1 738	1 498	1 199	1 473	1 051	1 673	1 139	1 389
State Govt	4 537	4 488	4 184	5 527	6 161	3 589	4 953	6 114	4 819
Total	5 952	6 227	5 681	6 725	7 633	4 640	6 626	7 252	6 207
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	753	789	773	692	798	809	1 025	609	768
State Govt	1 598	1 933	1 851	2 151	2 016	2 132	2 305	2 534	1 850
Total	2 350	2 722	2 623	2 843	2 814	2 941	3 330	3 144	2 618
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.88	2.20	1.94	1.73	1.84	1.30	1.63	1.87	1.81
State Govt	2.84	2.32	2.26	2.57	3.06	1.68	2.15	2.41	2.60
All Govt	2.53	2.29	2.17	2.37	2.71	1.58	1.99	2.31	2.37

Notes:

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 The estimates in this table are a summary of more detailed information provided in the state and territory specific tables available from the project website - NSW (attachment W-A); Victoria (attachment W-B); Queensland (attachment W-C); WA (attachment W-D); SA (attachment W-E); Tasmania (attachment W-F); ACT (attachment W-G); NT (attachment W-H); and Australia (attachment W-I).
- 3 'Mainstream expenditure' — is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on services available to all Australians. It comprises 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on services use, and 'Cost Diff.' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing the same services to all Australians.
- 4 'Indigenous Specific Expenditure' is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on programs and services specifically target to Indigenous Australians. It comprises: 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on service provided as an alternative to mainstream services), and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on services provided in addition to mainstream services).
- 5 Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to Indigenous Australians divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to non-Indigenous Australians divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations are provided in appendix C, table C.1 or the printed report.
- 6 'Ratio' — the ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

Table W-K.10 Government direct expenditure per person on healthy lives by type of program and by state and territory, 2008-09

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
HOSPITAL SERVICES (INCLUDING MENTAL HEALTH INSTITUTIONS)									
Admitted patient services in acute care institutions (GPC 0511)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	193	188	182	195	302	221	549	89	187
State Govt	1 937	2 314	2 270	2 953	2 581	851	3 416	3 516	2 396
Total	2 129	2 502	2 452	3 148	2 883	1 072	3 965	3 604	2 583
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	317	6	253	—	69	16	107
Total	—	—	317	6	253	—	69	16	107
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	193	188	182	195	302	221	549	89	187
State Govt	1 937	2 314	2 587	2 959	2 834	851	3 486	3 531	2 503
Total	2 129	2 502	2 769	3 154	3 136	1 072	4 035	3 620	2 690
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	118	104	78	69	116	331	211	30	107
State Govt	1 194	1 222	1 106	1 044	1 078	1 286	1 331	1 177	1 164
Total	1 312	1 326	1 184	1 112	1 195	1 618	1 542	1 207	1 271
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.64	1.81	2.35	2.85	2.60	0.67	2.60	3.00	1.75
State Govt	1.62	1.89	2.34	2.84	2.63	0.66	2.62	3.00	2.15
All Govt	1.62	1.89	2.34	2.84	2.63	0.66	2.62	3.00	2.12
Non-admitted patient services in acute care institutions (GPC 0512)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	460	474	626	1 121	1 435	282	1 279	876	702
Total	460	474	626	1 121	1 435	282	1 279	876	702
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	61	97	—	100	—	—	4	37
Total	—	61	97	—	100	—	—	4	37
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	460	534	723	1 121	1 536	282	1 279	879	740
Total	460	534	723	1 121	1 536	282	1 279	879	740

Table W-K.10

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	258	256	278	299	464	379	440	305	287
Total	258	256	278	299	464	379	440	305	287
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	1.79	2.08	2.60	3.75	3.31	0.74	2.91	2.88	2.58
All Govt	1.79	2.08	2.60	3.75	3.31	0.74	2.91	2.88	2.58
Mental health institutions (GPC 0520)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	7	—	110	189	288	37	67	111	90
Total	7	—	110	189	288	37	67	111	90
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	23	19	—	8	—	—	2	8
Total	—	23	19	—	8	—	—	2	8
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	7	23	129	189	296	37	67	113	97
Total	7	23	129	189	296	37	67	113	97
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	4	8	55	67	113	55	25	38	32
Total	4	8	55	67	113	55	25	38	32
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	1.62	2.73	2.34	2.84	2.63	0.66	2.62	3.00	3.09
All Govt	1.62	2.73	2.34	2.84	2.63	0.66	2.62	3.00	3.09
All hospital services (including mental health institutions)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	193	188	182	195	302	221	549	89	187
State Govt	2 403	2 787	3 006	4 263	4 304	1 169	4 762	4 502	3 188
Total	2 596	2 975	3 188	4 458	4 606	1 390	5 311	4 591	3 375
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	84	433	6	361	—	69	21	152
Total	—	84	433	6	361	—	69	21	152

Table W-K.10

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	193	188	182	195	302	221	549	89	187
State Govt	2 403	2 871	3 439	4 269	4 666	1 169	4 832	4 523	3 340
Total	2 596	3 059	3 622	4 464	4 968	1 390	5 381	4 612	3 527
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	118	104	78	69	116	331	211	30	107
State Govt	1 456	1 487	1 439	1 409	1 655	1 721	1 796	1 519	1 483
Total	1 573	1 591	1 517	1 477	1 772	2 052	2 007	1 549	1 590
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.64	1.81	2.35	2.85	2.60	0.67	2.60	3.00	1.75
State Govt	1.65	1.93	2.39	3.03	2.82	0.68	2.69	2.98	2.25
All Govt	1.65	1.92	2.39	3.02	2.80	0.68	2.68	2.98	2.22
PUBLIC AND COMMUNITY HEALTH SERVICES (EXCLUDING SUBSIDIES)									
Public health services (GPC 0550)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	27	107	31	13	27	36	34	147	47
State Govt	77	142	1	87	83	62	71	326	91
Total	104	249	32	100	110	97	106	473	138
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	8	27	11	20	28	7	10	31	16
State Govt	30	183	101	—	11	—	37	17	52
Total	37	210	112	20	39	7	47	48	68
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	35	134	42	34	54	42	44	178	62
State Govt	107	325	101	87	95	62	108	343	143
Total	141	459	144	120	149	104	152	521	206
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	20	26	26	24	28	42	36	28	25
State Govt	69	71	69	96	64	66	102	61	72
Total	89	97	95	120	92	107	138	89	97
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.76	5.11	1.61	1.38	1.96	1.02	1.23	6.31	2.53
State Govt	1.54	4.59	1.48	0.91	1.48	0.94	1.06	5.61	1.99
All Govt	1.59	4.73	1.51	1.00	1.62	0.97	1.10	5.83	2.13

Table W-K.10

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Community health services									
Community mental health services (GPC 0541)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	21	63	29	10	49	43	43	10	26
State Govt	74	325	175	95	145	71	147	157	136
Total	95	387	204	105	194	114	189	167	162
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	0	2	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
State Govt	–	84	31	–	–	–	22	14	16
Total	0	86	31	0	1	1	23	14	17
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	21	64	29	10	50	44	44	10	26
State Govt	74	409	206	95	145	71	168	171	152
Total	95	473	235	105	195	114	212	181	178
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	17	15	11	10	16	47	30	5	15
State Govt	58	92	76	95	48	75	116	88	75
Total	75	107	87	105	64	121	147	94	90
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.27	4.43	2.69	1.00	3.04	0.94	1.45	1.93	1.72
State Govt	1.27	4.43	2.69	1.00	3.04	0.94	1.45	1.93	2.04
All Govt	1.27	4.43	2.69	1.00	3.04	0.94	1.45	1.93	1.98
Patient transport (GPC 0542)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	16	13	18	9	5	2	–	4	13
State Govt	123	95	259	156	332	58	112	259	190
Total	139	108	277	166	338	60	112	264	203
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	–	0	26	–	–	–	–	– 0	7
Total	–	0	26	–	–	–	–	– 0	7
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	16	13	18	9	5	2	–	4	13
State Govt	123	96	285	156	332	58	112	259	197
Total	139	108	303	166	338	60	112	263	210
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	7	7	13	14	11	11	–	85	10
State Govt	82	92	109	36	105	92	78	89	87
Total	89	99	121	49	116	103	78	174	97

Table W-K.10

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	2.28	1.71	1.41	0.68	0.50	0.15	—	0.05	1.31
State Govt	1.50	1.05	2.63	4.39	3.16	0.63	1.45	2.92	2.27
All Govt	1.56	1.10	2.50	3.37	2.92	0.58	1.45	1.52	2.17
Other community health services									
<i>Other health practitioners (GPC+ 0549.2)</i>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	139	—	43	—	—	17	256	68	64
Total	139	—	43	—	—	17	256	68	64
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	4	11	4	5	8	3	7	9	5
State Govt	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	35	13
Total	4	11	34	5	8	3	7	44	18
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	4	11	4	5	8	3	7	9	5
State Govt	139	—	74	—	—	17	256	103	77
Total	143	11	77	5	8	20	263	112	83
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	23	22	21	20	21	25	34	15	22
State Govt	36	—	27	—	—	14	71	22	19
Total	58	22	49	20	21	39	106	37	41
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	0.17	0.50	0.17	0.27	0.38	0.12	0.21	0.57	0.24
State Govt	3.90	—	2.69	—	—	1.21	3.60	4.79	4.12
All Govt	2.45	0.50	1.58	0.27	0.38	0.51	2.49	3.04	2.02
<i>Community health (GPC+ 0549.3)</i>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 584	439
State Govt	331	325	248	279	593	252	—	1 373	436
Total	331	325	248	279	593	252	—	4 957	875
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	808	1 255	539	1 230	1 441	513	860	2 577	1 059
State Govt	87	143	213	33	509	—	719	46	139
Total	894	1 399	752	1 262	1 950	513	1 580	2 623	1 198
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	808	1 255	539	1 230	1 441	513	860	6 161	1 498
State Govt	418	469	461	312	1 101	252	719	1 418	575
Total	1 226	1 724	1 000	1 542	2 542	766	1 580	7 580	2 073

Table W-K.10

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	70	56	101	142	113	94	75	1 294	93
State Govt	107	74	171	144	190	209	147	296	126
Total	177	130	272	286	303	303	222	1 590	219
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	11.61	22.24	5.35	8.65	12.81	5.45	11.55	4.76	16.15
State Govt	3.90	6.34	2.69	2.17	5.79	1.21	4.89	4.79	4.57
All Govt	6.93	13.23	3.68	5.39	8.40	2.53	7.13	4.77	9.49
<i>Dental services (GPC+ 0549.4)</i>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	—	1
State Govt	75	24	3	30	89	4	28	69	42
Total	77	25	3	30	89	4	28	69	43
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	15	11	—	3	—	—	27	8
Total	—	15	11	—	3	—	—	27	8
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	—	1
State Govt	75	39	14	30	92	4	28	96	50
Total	77	40	14	30	92	4	28	96	50
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	15	6	4	2	5	2	2	1	8
State Govt	16	26	10	32	38	43	29	60	22
Total	30	32	14	34	43	45	31	61	29
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	0.16	0.13	0.10	0.05	0.04	0.01	0.01	—	0.11
State Govt	4.77	1.50	1.33	0.94	2.39	0.10	0.98	1.60	2.28
All Govt	2.55	1.24	1.01	0.89	2.14	0.09	0.91	1.58	1.72
<i>All other community health services</i>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	3 584	440
State Govt	546	349	293	309	681	273	284	1 510	542
Total	548	350	293	309	682	273	284	5 094	982
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	812	1 266	543	1 235	1 449	516	868	2 586	1 064
State Govt	87	159	255	33	511	—	719	108	160
Total	898	1 425	798	1 268	1 960	516	1 587	2 694	1 224

Table W-K.10

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	814	1 267	543	1 235	1 449	516	868	6 170	1 504
State Govt	632	508	548	342	1 193	273	1 004	1 618	702
Total	1 446	1 775	1 091	1 577	2 642	790	1 871	7 788	2 206
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	107	85	126	164	138	121	111	1 310	122
State Govt	159	100	209	175	228	266	247	378	166
Total	266	185	335	339	367	387	358	1 688	289
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	7.62	14.93	4.32	7.54	10.49	4.27	7.79	4.71	12.28
State Govt	3.98	5.08	2.63	1.95	5.22	1.03	4.06	4.28	4.22
All Govt	5.45	9.60	3.26	4.65	7.21	2.04	5.22	4.61	7.64
All community health services									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	40	76	47	19	55	45	43	3 599	478
State Govt	742	769	727	560	1 159	402	543	1 926	868
Total	782	845	774	580	1 213	447	586	5 525	1 347
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	812	1 268	543	1 235	1 450	517	869	2 586	1 065
State Govt	87	243	313	33	511	—	741	122	183
Total	899	1 511	856	1 268	1 961	517	1 610	2 708	1 248
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	852	1 344	590	1 255	1 504	562	912	6 185	1 543
State Govt	829	1 012	1 039	593	1 670	402	1 284	2 048	1 052
Total	1 680	2 356	1 630	1 847	3 174	964	2 196	8 232	2 595
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	131	107	149	188	165	179	142	1 400	147
State Govt	299	284	394	306	381	433	441	555	328
Total	430	391	543	494	546	611	583	1 955	476
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	6.51	12.58	3.96	6.68	9.10	3.15	6.43	4.42	10.47
State Govt	2.77	3.57	2.64	1.94	4.38	0.93	2.91	3.69	3.21
All Govt	3.91	6.03	3.00	3.74	5.81	1.58	3.77	4.21	5.46
All public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	67	183	78	33	82	81	77	3 745	525
State Govt	819	911	727	647	1 242	464	614	2 252	960
Total	886	1 094	806	680	1 324	544	692	5 997	1 485

Table W-K.10

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	820	1 295	555	1 255	1 477	524	879	2 617	1 080
State Govt	116	426	413	33	523	—	778	139	236
Total	936	1 721	968	1 288	2 000	524	1 657	2 756	1 316
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	886	1 478	633	1 288	1 559	604	956	6 363	1 605
State Govt	935	1 337	1 141	680	1 765	464	1 392	2 391	1 195
Total	1 822	2 815	1 774	1 968	3 323	1 068	2 348	8 754	2 801
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	150	133	176	212	193	220	178	1 429	172
State Govt	368	355	462	401	445	498	543	616	400
Total	519	488	638	613	638	719	721	2 045	572
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	5.89	11.12	3.60	6.07	8.07	2.74	5.38	4.45	9.33
State Govt	2.54	3.77	2.47	1.69	3.96	0.93	2.56	3.88	2.99
All Govt	3.51	5.77	2.78	3.21	5.21	1.49	3.26	4.28	4.89

HEALTH CARE SUBSIDIES AND SUPPORT SERVICES

Health service subsidies

Medical services subsidies (including Medicare) (GPC+ 0549.1)

Indigenous

Mainstream

Aust Govt	487	444	234	181	360	482	555	204	330
State Govt	—	—	—	—	728	—	66	—	40
Total	487	444	234	181	1 088	482	621	204	370

Indigenous specific

Aust Govt	46	34	85	96	72	67	10	133	76
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	46	34	85	96	72	67	10	133	76

Total Indigenous

Aust Govt	533	478	320	276	432	548	565	337	405
State Govt	—	—	—	—	728	—	66	—	40
Total	533	478	320	276	1 159	548	631	337	445

Non-Indigenous

Aust Govt	793	682	633	548	670	596	544	416	688
State Govt	—	—	—	—	126	—	18	—	10
Total	793	682	633	548	796	596	563	416	698

Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)

Aust Govt	0.67	0.70	0.51	0.50	0.64	0.92	1.04	0.81	0.59
State Govt	—	—	—	—	5.79	—	3.60	—	4.09
All Govt	0.67	0.70	0.51	0.50	1.46	0.92	1.12	0.81	0.64

Table W-K.10

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Private health insurance subsidies (GPC+ 0590.1)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	41	37	25	16	27	45	172	18	31
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	41	37	25	16	27	45	172	18	31
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	41	37	25	16	27	45	172	18	31
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	41	37	25	16	27	45	172	18	31
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	213	201	202	242	209	204	256	220	211
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	213	201	202	242	209	204	256	220	211
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	0.19	0.19	0.13	0.07	0.13	0.22	0.67	0.08	0.14
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	0.19	0.19	0.13	0.07	0.13	0.22	0.67	0.08	0.14
All health service subsidies									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	528	482	260	197	386	527	727	221	360
State Govt	—	—	—	—	728	—	66	—	40
Total	528	482	260	197	1 114	527	793	221	400
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	46	34	85	96	72	67	10	133	76
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	46	34	85	96	72	67	10	133	76
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	574	516	345	293	458	594	737	354	436
State Govt	—	—	—	—	728	—	66	—	40
Total	574	516	345	293	1 186	594	803	354	476
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 006	883	835	791	879	801	800	636	899
State Govt	—	—	—	—	126	—	18	—	10
Total	1 006	883	835	791	1 005	801	819	636	909

Table W-K.10

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	0.57	0.58	0.41	0.37	0.52	0.74	0.92	0.56	0.48
State Govt	–	–	–	–	5.79	–	3.60	–	4.09
All Govt	0.57	0.58	0.41	0.37	1.18	0.74	0.98	0.56	0.52
Pharmaceuticals, medical aids and appliances									
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals (GPC+ 0560.1)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	202	68	192	246	56	283	66	712	253
State Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	100	–	1
Total	202	68	192	246	56	283	166	712	254
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	62	173	52	85	28	47	88	31	64
State Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	62	173	52	85	28	47	88	31	64
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	264	241	245	331	85	330	153	743	317
State Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	100	–	1
Total	264	241	245	331	85	330	253	743	317
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	344	280	457	700	117	448	280	2 456	386
State Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	35	–	1
Total	344	280	457	700	117	448	315	2 456	386
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	0.77	0.86	0.54	0.47	0.72	0.74	0.55	0.30	0.82
State Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.87	–	–
All Govt	0.77	0.86	0.54	0.47	0.72	0.74	0.80	0.30	0.82
Other medications (GPC+ 0560.2)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	0	1
State Govt	39	46	0	–	87	–	–	174	40
Total	40	47	1	1	89	2	1	175	42
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0	0
Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0	0
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	0	1
State Govt	39	46	0	–	87	–	–	175	40
Total	40	47	1	1	89	2	1	175	42

Table W-K.10

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	1	2
State Govt	22	22	0	–	26	–	–	61	15
Total	24	24	2	2	29	3	2	62	17
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	0.71	0.75	0.49	0.44	0.63	0.68	0.41	0.29	0.54
State Govt	1.79	2.09	–	–	3.31	–	–	2.89	2.69
All Govt	1.68	1.96	0.50	0.44	3.06	0.68	0.41	2.84	2.41
Aids and appliances (GPC+ 0560.3)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	13	13	7	7	13	22	20	13	11
State Govt	2	–	–	–	–	–	26	61	8
Total	14	13	7	7	13	22	46	74	19
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
State Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0	0
Total	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	22	22	16	16	22	31	29	22	20
State Govt	2	–	–	–	–	–	26	61	8
Total	24	22	16	16	22	31	55	83	28
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	33	32	31	31	34	34	28	27	32
State Govt	1	–	–	–	–	–	9	21	1
Total	34	32	31	31	34	34	37	48	33
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	0.67	0.70	0.51	0.50	0.64	0.92	1.04	0.81	0.62
State Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.91	2.88	–
All Govt	0.70	0.70	0.51	0.50	0.64	0.92	1.49	1.72	0.86
All pharmaceuticals, medical aids and appliances									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	217	83	200	254	71	307	86	725	265
State Govt	40	46	0	–	87	–	126	236	49
Total	257	129	200	254	158	307	213	961	314
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	71	182	61	94	37	56	97	40	73
State Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0	0
Total	71	182	61	94	37	56	97	40	73

Table W-K.10

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	288	265	261	348	108	363	183	765	338
State Govt	40	46	0	–	87	–	126	236	50
Total	328	311	261	348	195	363	309	1 001	387
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	379	314	490	733	153	484	310	2 484	420
State Govt	23	22	0	–	26	–	44	82	16
Total	401	336	490	733	180	484	354	2 566	436
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	0.76	0.85	0.53	0.47	0.70	0.75	0.59	0.31	0.80
State Govt	1.79	2.09	–	–	3.31	–	2.88	2.89	3.06
All Govt	0.82	0.93	0.53	0.47	1.09	0.75	0.87	0.39	0.89
Research and administration									
Health research (GPC 0570)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	0
State Govt	15	59	–	15	8	–	19	59	18
Total	15	59	–	15	8	–	39	59	18
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65
State Govt	–	–	43	–	–	–	–	–	12
Total	65	65	108	65	65	65	65	65	77
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	65	65	65	65	65	65	85	65	65
State Govt	15	59	43	15	8	–	19	59	30
Total	80	124	108	80	73	65	104	124	95
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	24	31	14	20	28	17	86	15	24
State Govt	16	21	27	15	3	–	13	13	18
Total	40	52	41	36	31	17	99	27	42
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	2.70	2.09	4.75	3.24	2.33	3.91	0.98	4.48	2.67
State Govt	0.91	2.87	1.58	0.97	2.63	–	1.44	4.70	1.68
All Govt	1.98	2.40	2.65	2.25	2.36	3.91	1.04	4.58	2.25
General health administration (GPC+ 0590.2)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
State Govt	–	1	20	16	–	12	–	5	9
Total	2	2	22	16	0	12	0	5	10

Table W-K.10

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	20	–	42	6	102	–	–	–	24
Total	20	–	42	6	102	–	–	–	24
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
State Govt	20	1	63	22	102	12	–	5	33
Total	22	2	64	22	103	12	0	5	34
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	5	5	6	5	6	7	18	21	6
State Govt	2	0	27	23	67	16	196	2	17
Total	8	5	33	29	73	23	214	23	23
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	0.34	0.26	0.21	0.10	0.08	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.19
State Govt	8.35	–	2.33	0.94	1.53	0.74	–	2.89	1.94
All Govt	2.84	0.43	1.96	0.78	1.41	0.52	0.00	0.21	1.50
All research and administration									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	2	1	1	1	0	0	20	0	1
State Govt	15	60	20	31	8	12	19	64	27
Total	16	62	22	31	8	12	39	64	28
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65
State Govt	20	–	85	6	102	–	–	–	36
Total	85	65	150	71	167	65	65	65	101
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	67	66	66	66	65	65	85	65	66
State Govt	35	60	105	37	110	12	19	64	63
Total	102	127	172	102	176	77	104	129	130
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	29	36	19	25	34	24	104	36	30
State Govt	19	21	54	39	70	16	208	14	35
Total	48	57	73	64	104	39	313	50	65
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	2.27	1.84	3.42	2.58	1.94	2.77	0.82	1.82	2.20
State Govt	1.88	2.86	1.96	0.95	1.58	0.74	0.09	4.49	1.81
All Govt	2.12	2.22	2.34	1.60	1.70	1.96	0.33	2.58	1.99

Table W-K.10

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
All health care subsidies and support									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	747	566	461	452	457	834	834	947	626
State Govt	55	106	20	31	823	12	211	300	117
Total	802	672	481	483	1 280	846	1 044	1 247	743
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	182	281	212	255	174	188	172	238	214
State Govt	20	—	85	6	102	—	—	0	36
Total	202	281	297	260	276	188	172	238	250
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	929	847	673	706	632	1 022	1 006	1 185	840
State Govt	75	106	105	37	925	12	211	300	153
Total	1 004	953	778	743	1 557	1 033	1 216	1 485	993
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 414	1 233	1 345	1 549	1 066	1 308	1 215	3 156	1 349
State Govt	41	43	54	39	222	16	271	96	61
Total	1 455	1 276	1 399	1 588	1 288	1 324	1 485	3 252	1 410
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	0.66	0.69	0.50	0.46	0.59	0.78	0.83	0.38	0.62
State Govt	1.83	2.46	1.96	0.95	4.17	0.74	0.78	3.12	2.51
All Govt	0.69	0.75	0.56	0.47	1.21	0.78	0.82	0.46	0.70
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON HEALTHY LIVES									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	1 006	937	722	680	841	1 135	1 460	4 781	1 338
State Govt	3 277	3 804	3 754	4 940	6 369	1 644	5 587	7 054	4 264
Total	4 284	4 741	4 475	5 620	7 210	2 780	7 047	11 835	5 602
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	1 002	1 576	766	1 510	1 651	712	1 051	2 855	1 294
State Govt	136	510	932	45	986	—	847	160	424
Total	1 139	2 086	1 698	1 555	2 637	712	1 898	3 016	1 718
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	2 008	2 513	1 488	2 190	2 493	1 847	2 511	7 636	2 632
State Govt	3 414	4 314	4 686	4 985	7 355	1 644	6 435	7 214	4 688
Total	5 422	6 827	6 174	7 175	9 848	3 491	8 945	14 850	7 320
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 682	1 469	1 598	1 830	1 376	1 860	1 603	4 614	1 628
State Govt	1 865	1 885	1 955	1 849	2 322	2 235	2 610	2 232	1 944
Total	3 548	3 354	3 554	3 679	3 698	4 095	4 213	6 846	3 572

Table W-K.10

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.19	1.71	0.93	1.20	1.81	0.99	1.57	1.65	1.62
State Govt	1.83	2.29	2.40	2.70	3.17	0.74	2.47	3.23	2.41
All Govt	1.53	2.04	1.74	1.95	2.66	0.85	2.12	2.17	2.05

Notes:

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 The estimates in this table are a summary of more detailed information provided in the state and territory specific tables available from the project website - NSW (attachment W-A); Victoria (attachment W-B); Queensland (attachment W-C); WA (attachment W-D); SA (attachment W-E); Tasmania (attachment W-F); ACT (attachment W-G); NT (attachment W-H); and Australia (attachment W-I).
- 3 'Mainstream expenditure' — is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on services available to all Australians. It comprises 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on services use, and 'Cost Diff.' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing the same services to all Australians.
- 4 'Indigenous Specific Expenditure' is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on programs and services specifically target to Indigenous Australians. It comprises: 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on service provided as an alternative to mainstream services), and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on services provided in addition to mainstream services).
- 5 Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to Indigenous Australians divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to non-Indigenous Australians divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations are provided in appendix C, table C.1 or the printed report.
- 6 'Ratio' — the ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

Table W-K.11 Government direct expenditure per person on economic participation by type of program and by state and territory, 2008-09

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT SERVICES									
Other labour and employment affairs (GPC 1339)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	266	239	292	362	312	184	185	386	298
State Govt	26	10	146	26	17	39	—	127	71
Total	292	249	438	388	329	223	185	512	369
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	362	310	550	2 041	1 094	55	320	2 199	894
State Govt	—	—	46	4	—	—	—	—	13
Total	362	310	595	2 045	1 094	55	320	2 199	907
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	629	549	842	2 403	1 406	239	505	2 584	1 192
State Govt	26	10	192	30	17	39	—	127	85
Total	655	559	1 034	2 432	1 423	278	505	2 711	1 277
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	110	108	117	97	113	122	86	102	110
State Govt	47	16	60	44	27	52	—	215	40
Total	158	124	176	142	140	174	86	318	150
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	5.69	5.07	7.21	24.65	12.45	1.96	5.88	25.25	10.85
State Govt	0.55	0.64	3.22	0.67	0.60	0.75	—	0.59	2.09
All Govt	4.15	4.51	5.86	17.17	10.13	1.60	5.88	8.53	8.49
Other economic affairs not elsewhere classified (GPC 1390)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
State Govt	52	51	42	46	70	118	35	334	86
Total	158	157	148	152	177	224	141	440	192
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	116	133	309	212	155	63	221	223	199
State Govt	—	29	8	1	6	—	—	52	11
Total	116	162	317	213	161	63	221	275	210
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	222	239	415	318	261	169	327	329	305
State Govt	52	80	50	47	77	118	35	386	97
Total	274	319	465	365	338	288	362	715	402

Table W-K.11

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
State Govt	52	51	42	46	70	118	35	209	53
Total	158	157	148	152	177	224	141	315	159
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	2.09	2.26	3.92	3.00	2.46	1.60	3.08	3.10	2.88
State Govt	1.00	1.57	1.19	1.03	1.09	1.00	1.00	1.85	1.83
All Govt	1.73	2.04	3.14	2.40	1.91	1.28	2.57	2.27	2.53
All labour and employment services									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	372	345	398	468	418	290	291	492	404
State Govt	78	61	188	72	87	157	35	461	157
Total	451	406	586	540	505	448	326	953	562
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	478	444	859	2 253	1 249	118	541	2 422	1 093
State Govt	—	29	54	5	6	—	—	52	25
Total	478	473	913	2 258	1 255	118	541	2 474	1 117
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	850	789	1 257	2 721	1 667	409	832	2 913	1 497
State Govt	78	90	242	77	93	157	35	513	182
Total	929	878	1 499	2 798	1 761	566	867	3 426	1 679
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	217	214	223	204	219	228	192	208	216
State Govt	100	66	102	90	98	170	35	424	93
Total	316	281	324	294	317	398	227	633	309
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	3.93	3.68	5.64	13.37	7.61	1.79	4.34	13.98	6.93
State Govt	0.79	1.35	2.38	0.85	0.95	0.92	1.00	1.21	1.95
All Govt	2.94	3.13	4.62	9.53	5.56	1.42	3.82	5.42	5.43

SOCIAL SECURITY SUPPORT (GPC 0610)**Income assistance**

Assistance to families and children (GPC+ 0610.5)

Indigenous

Mainstream

Aust Govt	3 173	2 839	3 358	4 079	3 536	2 576	2 391	3 511	3 360
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3 173	2 839	3 358	4 079	3 536	2 576	2 391	3 511	3 360

Table W-K.11

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	3 173	2 839	3 358	4 079	3 536	2 576	2 391	3 511	3 360
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3 173	2 839	3 358	4 079	3 536	2 576	2 391	3 511	3 360
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 375	1 402	1 442	1 245	1 440	1 659	995	1 001	1 384
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 375	1 402	1 442	1 245	1 440	1 659	995	1 001	1 384
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	2.31	2.03	2.33	3.28	2.46	1.55	2.40	3.51	2.43
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	2.31	2.03	2.33	3.28	2.46	1.55	2.40	3.51	2.43
Assistance to people with a disability (GPC+ 0610.2)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	1 443	1 414	1 028	1 436	1 632	1 259	930	1 350	1 310
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 443	1 414	1 028	1 436	1 632	1 259	930	1 350	1 310
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 443	1 414	1 028	1 436	1 632	1 259	930	1 350	1 310
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 443	1 414	1 028	1 436	1 632	1 259	930	1 350	1 310
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	784	783	727	560	953	1 149	440	433	763
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	784	783	727	560	953	1 149	440	433	763
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.84	1.81	1.41	2.57	1.71	1.10	2.11	3.11	1.72
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	1.84	1.81	1.41	2.57	1.71	1.10	2.11	3.11	1.72

Table W-K.11

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Assistance to the unemployed (GPC+ 0610.4)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	784	684	801	924	948	517	569	955	820
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	784	684	801	924	948	517	569	955	820
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	784	684	801	924	948	517	569	955	820
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	784	684	801	924	948	517	569	955	820
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	250	241	241	177	269	337	118	143	239
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	250	241	241	177	269	337	118	143	239
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	3.13	2.84	3.32	5.22	3.53	1.54	4.84	6.68	3.43
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	3.13	2.84	3.32	5.22	3.53	1.54	4.84	6.68	3.43
Assistance to the aged (GPC+ 0610.3)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	496	411	472	570	530	417	167	524	494
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	496	411	472	570	530	417	167	524	494
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	496	411	472	570	530	417	167	524	494
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	496	411	472	570	530	417	167	524	494
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 446	1 444	1 286	1 205	1 705	1 757	850	463	1 399
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 446	1 444	1 286	1 205	1 705	1 757	850	463	1 399

Table W-K.11

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	0.34	0.28	0.37	0.47	0.31	0.24	0.20	1.13	0.35
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	0.34	0.28	0.37	0.47	0.31	0.24	0.20	1.13	0.35
Other social security support									
<i>Assistance to veterans and dependants (GPC+ 0610.1)</i>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	240	239	238	240	238	238	239	238	239
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	240	239	238	240	238	238	239	238	239
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
<i>Concessions and allowances to low income earners (GPC+ 0610.6)</i>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	8	7	7	9	10	6	5	8	8
State Govt	103	53	61	—	96	—	—	—	56
Total	111	60	68	9	106	6	5	8	64
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	8	7	7	9	10	6	5	8	8
State Govt	103	53	61	—	96	—	—	—	56
Total	111	60	68	9	106	6	5	8	64

Table W-K.11

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	5	5	4	4	5	6	3	2	5
State Govt	62	38	34	—	54	—	—	—	41
Total	67	44	39	4	60	6	3	2	46
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.65	1.37	1.61	2.34	1.77	1.05	1.77	4.20	1.65
State Govt	1.65	1.37	1.78	—	1.78	—	—	—	1.37
All Govt	1.65	1.37	1.76	2.34	1.78	1.05	1.77	4.20	1.40
<i>Assistance to the vulnerable and people in special circumstances (GPC+ 0610.8)</i>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	13	28	105	10	9	5	6	11	39
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	13	28	105	10	9	5	6	11	39
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	13	28	105	10	9	5	6	11	39
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	13	28	105	10	9	5	6	11	39
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	4	19	18	2	3	4	2	2	10
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	4	19	18	2	3	4	2	2	10
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	3.69	1.49	5.92	4.83	2.95	1.45	2.78	6.67	3.87
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	3.69	1.49	5.92	4.83	2.95	1.45	2.78	6.67	3.87
<i>Assistance to widows, deserted wives, divorcees and orphans (GPC 0610.7)</i>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	14	14	17	14	21	16	35	18	16
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	14	14	17	14	21	16	35	18	16
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-K.11

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	14	14	17	14	21	16	35	18	16
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	14	14	17	14	21	16	35	18	16
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	25	25	23	18	22	32	9	9	23
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	25	25	23	18	22	32	9	9	23
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	0.56	0.57	0.74	0.76	0.94	0.51	3.82	1.99	0.68
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	0.56	0.57	0.74	0.76	0.94	0.51	3.82	1.99	0.68
<i>All other social security support</i>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	40	54	134	37	45	33	51	42	68
State Govt	103	53	61	—	96	—	—	—	56
Total	143	107	195	37	141	33	51	42	124
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	40	54	134	37	45	33	51	42	68
State Govt	103	53	61	—	96	—	—	—	56
Total	143	107	195	37	141	33	51	42	124
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	273	288	283	264	269	280	253	251	277
State Govt	62	38	34	—	54	—	—	—	41
Total	335	326	318	264	323	280	253	251	318
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	0.15	0.19	0.47	0.14	0.17	0.12	0.20	0.17	0.24
State Govt	1.65	1.37	1.78	—	1.78	—	—	—	1.37
All Govt	0.43	0.33	0.61	0.14	0.44	0.12	0.20	0.17	0.39
All social security support									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	5 936	5 402	5 793	7 047	6 691	4 803	4 109	6 382	6 051
State Govt	103	53	61	—	96	—	—	—	56
Total	6 039	5 454	5 854	7 047	6 787	4 803	4 109	6 382	6 108

Table W-K.11

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	5 936	5 402	5 793	7 047	6 691	4 803	4 109	6 382	6 051
State Govt	103	53	61	–	96	–	–	–	56
Total	6 039	5 454	5 854	7 047	6 787	4 803	4 109	6 382	6 108
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	4 128	4 157	3 980	3 451	4 634	5 181	2 656	2 291	4 062
State Govt	62	38	34	–	54	–	–	–	41
Total	4 190	4 196	4 015	3 451	4 689	5 181	2 656	2 291	4 103
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.44	1.30	1.46	2.04	1.44	0.93	1.55	2.79	1.49
State Govt	1.65	1.37	1.78	–	1.78	–	–	–	1.37
All Govt	1.44	1.30	1.46	2.04	1.45	0.93	1.55	2.79	1.49
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	6 309	5 747	6 191	7 515	7 109	5 093	4 400	6 873	6 456
State Govt	181	113	249	72	183	157	35	461	214
Total	6 490	5 860	6 440	7 586	7 292	5 251	4 435	7 334	6 669
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	478	444	859	2 253	1 249	118	541	2 422	1 093
State Govt	–	29	54	5	6	–	–	52	25
Total	478	473	913	2 258	1 255	118	541	2 474	1 117
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	6 787	6 190	7 050	9 768	8 358	5 212	4 941	9 295	7 548
State Govt	181	142	303	77	189	157	35	513	238
Total	6 968	6 333	7 353	9 844	8 548	5 369	4 976	9 808	7 787
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	4 344	4 372	4 203	3 654	4 853	5 409	2 848	2 499	4 278
State Govt	162	105	136	90	152	170	35	424	134
Total	4 506	4 476	4 339	3 745	5 006	5 579	2 882	2 924	4 412
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.56	1.42	1.68	2.67	1.72	0.96	1.74	3.72	1.76
State Govt	1.12	1.36	2.23	0.85	1.24	0.92	1.00	1.21	1.77
All Govt	1.55	1.41	1.69	2.63	1.71	0.96	1.73	3.35	1.76

Notes:

1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 Indigenous Expenditure Report. These manuals are

Table W-K.11

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person

available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.

- 2 The estimates in this table are a summary of more detailed information provided in the state and territory specific tables available from the project website - NSW (attachment W-A); Victoria (attachment W-B); Queensland (attachment W-C); WA (attachment W-D); SA (attachment W-E); Tasmania (attachment W-F); ACT (attachment W-G); NT (attachment W-H); and Australia (attachment W-I).
- 3 'Mainstream expenditure' — is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on services available to all Australians. It comprises 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on services use, and 'Cost Diff.' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing the same services to all Australians.
- 4 'Indigenous Specific Expenditure' is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on programs and services specifically target to Indigenous Australians. It comprises: 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on service provided as an alternative to mainstream services), and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on services provided in addition to mainstream services).
- 5 Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to Indigenous Australians divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to non-Indigenous Australians divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations are provided in appendix C, table C.1 or the printed report.
- 6 'Ratio' — the ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

Table W-K.12 Government direct expenditure per person on home environment by type of program and by state and territory, 2008-09

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
HOUSING									
Home purchase and home ownership assistance (GPC+ 0711.1)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	1	9	–	–	0	1
State Govt	–	–	–	55	166	–	–	19	19
Total	–	–	–	56	176	–	–	19	19
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	82	154	74	56	41	44	234	501	130
State Govt	0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0
Total	82	154	74	56	41	44	234	501	130
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	82	154	74	57	51	44	234	502	131
State Govt	0	–	–	55	166	–	–	19	19
Total	82	154	74	112	217	44	234	521	149
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1	0	0	2	7	0	0	1	1
State Govt	38	121	122	115	121	1	–	111	89
Total	39	121	122	118	127	1	0	112	90
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	24.57	7.47	–	–	464.51	–
State Govt	0.00	–	–	0.48	1.38	–	–	0.17	0.21
All Govt	2.10	1.28	0.61	0.95	1.71	–	–	4.63	1.66
Social housing (GPC 0711.2)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1
State Govt	236	539	341	813	249	238	598	701	425
Total	236	540	342	815	250	239	600	702	426
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	–	–	21	–	37	–	–	–	8
State Govt	480	217	479	823	166	215	185	1 274	578
Total	480	217	501	823	203	215	185	1 274	586
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1	1	22	2	39	1	2	1	9
State Govt	716	757	820	1 636	415	453	783	1 976	1 003
Total	716	757	842	1 638	454	454	784	1 977	1 012

Table W-K.12

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0
State Govt	151	54	102	126	215	269	226	298	124
Total	152	54	103	126	216	270	227	299	125
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	4.74	14.06	8.02	13.01	1.93	1.68	3.46	6.62	8.08
All Govt	4.73	13.99	8.21	12.99	2.10	1.68	3.45	6.61	8.13
Rental market assistance (GPC+ 0711.3)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	229	225	200	94	153	167	85	34	171
State Govt	64	–	39	–	19	24	–	–	32
Total	294	225	238	94	172	191	85	34	203
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	5	4	4	4	5	3	4	3	4
State Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	5	4	4	4	5	3	4	3	4
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	235	230	204	98	158	170	89	37	175
State Govt	64	–	39	–	19	24	–	–	32
Total	299	230	243	98	176	194	89	37	207
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	124	108	145	96	118	131	60	69	120
State Govt	12	–	9	–	4	9	–	–	6
Total	136	108	154	96	122	140	60	69	126
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.89	2.13	1.40	1.03	1.34	1.30	1.49	0.54	1.46
State Govt	5.35	–	4.23	–	4.65	2.79	–	–	5.10
All Govt	2.19	2.13	1.57	1.03	1.45	1.39	1.49	0.54	1.64
Homelessness assistance									
Homeless persons' assistance for young people (GPC+ 0621.4)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	11	15	5	8	20	7	14	5	9
State Govt	59	105	–	–	–	–	167	–	26
Total	70	120	5	8	20	7	180	5	34
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	2
Total	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	2

Table W-K.12

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	11	15	5	8	20	7	14	5	9
State Govt	59	105	—	16	—	—	167	—	28
Total	70	120	5	23	20	7	180	5	37
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1	1	1	0	1	2	1	1	1
State Govt	5	8	—	—	—	—	12	—	4
Total	6	9	1	0	1	2	13	1	5
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	—	13.17	—	—	16.99	4.69	—	4.03	—
State Govt	11.79	13.14	—	—	—	—	14.27	—	7.22
All Govt	11.78	13.14	—	—	16.99	4.69	14.27	4.03	7.70
Homeless persons' assistance (for other than youth) (GPC+ 0629.1)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	4	8	3	6	11	2	4	4	4
State Govt	78	242	16	152	121	65	266	185	98
Total	82	250	20	158	132	67	270	189	102
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	113	—	—	—	—	189	—	9
Total	—	113	—	—	—	—	189	—	9
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	4	8	3	6	11	2	4	4	4
State Govt	78	355	16	152	121	65	455	185	107
Total	82	363	20	158	132	67	459	189	111
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
State Govt	10	27	2	10	8	28	33	27	14
Total	10	28	2	11	8	29	33	27	14
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	7.82	12.99	8.37	14.90	15.90	2.30	13.99	6.98	7.91
All Govt	7.82	12.85	8.24	14.85	15.91	2.30	13.91	6.91	7.89
All homelessness assistance									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	15	23	9	13	32	9	17	8	13
State Govt	137	347	16	152	121	65	433	185	123
Total	152	369	25	165	153	74	450	193	137

Table W-K.12

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	–	113	–	16	–	–	189	–	11
Total	–	113	–	16	–	–	189	–	11
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	15	23	9	13	32	9	17	8	13
State Govt	137	460	16	167	121	65	622	185	135
Total	152	482	25	181	153	74	639	193	148
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	1
State Govt	15	35	2	10	8	28	44	27	17
Total	16	37	3	11	10	31	46	28	19
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	10.36	11.26	–	–	16.61	3.84	12.35	4.27	8.86
State Govt	9.15	13.02	8.37	16.43	15.90	2.30	14.06	6.98	7.75
All Govt	9.25	12.92	8.44	16.28	16.04	2.42	14.01	6.79	7.84
Total Housing									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	245	249	209	111	195	177	104	44	186
State Govt	438	886	396	1 020	555	327	1 031	905	599
Total	682	1 135	605	1 130	750	504	1 135	949	785
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	87	159	99	60	84	47	238	504	142
State Govt	480	330	479	838	166	215	374	1 274	589
Total	567	489	579	899	250	263	612	1 779	731
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	332	407	308	171	279	225	342	548	328
State Govt	918	1 216	875	1 858	721	542	1 405	2 180	1 188
Total	1 249	1 624	1 184	2 029	1 000	766	1 747	2 728	1 516
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	127	110	147	99	127	134	62	72	123
State Govt	216	210	235	251	347	307	271	436	236
Total	343	320	382	351	474	441	333	508	359
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	2.61	3.70	2.10	1.72	2.19	1.67	5.53	7.58	2.68
State Govt	4.24	5.80	3.72	7.40	2.08	1.77	5.19	5.00	5.02
All Govt	3.64	5.07	3.10	5.79	2.11	1.74	5.25	5.37	4.22

Table W-K.12

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
COMMUNITY AND ENVIRONMENT SERVICES									
Community development (GPC+ 0712.0)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
State Govt	18	117	2	158	24	13	125	182	60
Total	25	124	9	165	31	20	132	189	67
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	1	—	124	11	9	—	—	29	41
State Govt	—	659	482	202	4	—	—	1 233	359
Total	1	659	606	213	13	—	—	1 262	400
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	8	7	131	18	16	7	7	36	48
State Govt	18	776	484	360	28	13	125	1 416	419
Total	26	783	615	378	44	20	132	1 451	467
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
State Govt	18	117	2	143	24	13	125	182	56
Total	25	124	9	150	31	20	132	189	63
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.15	1.00	18.81	2.57	2.32	1.00	1.00	5.11	6.89
State Govt	1.00	6.61	252.31	2.51	1.16	1.00	1.00	7.76	7.53
All Govt	1.04	6.29	69.35	2.51	1.42	1.00	1.00	7.67	7.46
Community amenities (GPC+ 0790.0)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	130	—	104	0	—	32	10	24
Total	—	130	—	104	0	—	32	10	24
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	—	21	469	—	—	—	28
Total	—	—	—	21	469	—	—	—	28
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	130	—	125	469	—	32	10	52
Total	—	130	—	125	469	—	32	10	52
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	130	—	113	0	—	32	10	45
Total	—	130	—	113	0	—	32	10	45

Table W-K.12

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	–	1.00	–	1.11	–	–	1.00	1.00	1.17
All Govt	–	1.00	–	1.11	–	–	1.00	1.00	1.17
Water supply (GPC+ 0720.0)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	11	41	12	264	143	–	7	114	67
Total	11	41	12	264	143	–	7	114	67
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	31	3	74	3	–	–	13	497	92
Total	31	3	74	3	–	–	13	497	92
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	42	43	87	268	143	–	20	611	159
Total	42	43	87	268	143	–	20	611	159
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	11	41	10	240	143	–	7	114	52
Total	11	41	10	240	143	–	7	114	52
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	3.76	1.06	8.61	1.11	1.00	–	2.76	5.36	3.07
All Govt	3.76	1.06	8.61	1.11	1.00	–	2.76	5.36	3.07
Sanitation services and protection of the environment (GPC+ 0730.0)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53
State Govt	142	68	108	50	302	82	29	192	126
Total	194	121	161	102	354	135	82	245	179
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	13	30	40	63	133	58	36	78	45
State Govt	16	–	17	1	54	–	34	465	70
Total	29	30	57	64	187	58	71	544	115
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	66	82	93	116	186	111	89	131	98
State Govt	157	68	125	50	356	82	63	657	196
Total	223	151	218	166	542	193	153	788	294

Table W-K.12

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53
State Govt	142	68	98	45	302	82	29	192	114
Total	194	121	151	98	354	135	82	245	167
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.24	1.56	1.76	2.20	3.53	2.10	1.69	2.48	1.85
State Govt	1.11	1.00	1.27	1.11	1.18	1.00	2.18	3.43	1.72
All Govt	1.15	1.25	1.44	1.70	1.53	1.43	1.87	3.22	1.76
Fuel and Energy (GPC 09)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	271	271	271	271	271	271	271	271	271
State Govt	2	4	484	50	32	6	15	509	210
Total	273	274	754	321	303	277	286	780	480
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	—	121	—	—	—	799	114
Total	—	—	—	121	—	—	—	799	114
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	271	271	271	271	271	271	271	271	271
State Govt	2	4	484	171	32	6	15	1 308	324
Total	273	274	754	442	303	277	286	1 578	595
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	271	271	271	271	271	271	271	271	271
State Govt	2	4	273	50	32	6	15	509	68
Total	273	274	543	321	303	277	286	780	338
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
State Govt	1.00	1.00	1.77	3.42	1.00	1.00	1.00	2.57	4.79
All Govt	1.00	1.00	1.39	1.38	1.00	1.00	1.00	2.02	1.76
All community and environment services									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	330	330	330	330	330	330	330	330	330
State Govt	173	360	606	626	501	102	208	1 007	487
Total	503	690	936	956	831	432	538	1 337	818
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	14	30	164	74	143	58	36	107	86
State Govt	47	661	574	348	527	—	47	2 994	663
Total	61	691	738	422	669	58	84	3 101	749

Table W-K.12

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	344	360	494	404	473	388	367	437	416
State Govt	220	1 021	1 180	974	1 027	102	255	4 001	1 150
Total	564	1 381	1 674	1 378	1 500	490	622	4 438	1 566
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	330	330	330	330	330	330	330	330	330
State Govt	173	360	383	592	501	102	208	1 007	334
Total	503	690	713	922	831	432	538	1 337	664
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.04	1.09	1.50	1.22	1.43	1.18	1.11	1.32	1.26
State Govt	1.27	2.84	3.08	1.65	2.05	1.00	1.23	3.97	3.45
All Govt	1.12	2.00	2.35	1.49	1.81	1.13	1.16	3.32	2.36

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS SERVICES

Road transport (GPC 121)

Indigenous

Mainstream

Aust Govt	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
State Govt	436	355	522	397	214	409	559	1 161	527
Total	437	356	523	399	216	410	560	1 162	528

Indigenous specific

Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	156	20	—	—	—	7	48
Total	—	—	156	20	—	—	—	7	48

Total Indigenous

Aust Govt	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
State Govt	436	355	678	417	214	409	559	1 168	575
Total	437	356	680	418	216	410	560	1 169	576

Non-Indigenous

Aust Govt	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
State Govt	436	355	522	397	214	409	559	608	415
Total	437	356	523	399	216	410	560	609	416

Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)

Aust Govt	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
State Govt	1.00	1.00	1.30	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.92	1.39
All Govt	1.00	1.00	1.30	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.92	1.38

Rail Transport (GPC 123)

Indigenous

Mainstream

Aust Govt	6	5	9	10	9	10	5	13	8
State Govt	362	500	522	127	10	98	—	33	313
Total	368	505	531	138	19	108	5	46	321

Table W-K.12

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	6	5	9	10	9	10	5	13	8
State Govt	362	500	522	127	10	98	–	33	313
Total	368	505	531	138	19	108	5	46	321
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	4	4	5	6	6	8	5	8	5
State Govt	388	364	176	32	15	74	–	13	260
Total	393	368	181	38	21	83	5	20	265
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.26	1.10	1.66	1.83	1.52	1.14	1.00	1.66	1.70
State Govt	0.93	1.37	2.97	3.95	0.67	1.32	–	2.63	1.21
All Govt	0.94	1.37	2.93	3.63	0.90	1.30	1.00	2.26	1.21
Other transport (GPC 122, GPC 124, GPC 1250, GPC 128)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	43	34	76	84	65	70	16	110	68
State Govt	36	33	228	155	206	2	–	89	121
Total	79	67	304	238	271	72	16	199	188
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	–	–	1	1	–	–	–	1	1
State Govt	–	–	15	4	–	–	–	24	8
Total	–	–	16	5	–	–	–	26	8
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	43	34	77	85	65	70	16	111	68
State Govt	36	33	243	159	206	2	–	113	129
Total	79	67	320	243	271	72	16	225	197
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	24	21	36	33	33	57	16	51	28
State Govt	58	36	342	240	245	2	–	164	140
Total	82	57	378	273	278	59	16	215	168
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.84	1.58	2.13	2.58	1.97	1.23	1.00	2.16	2.43
State Govt	0.62	0.94	0.71	0.66	0.84	1.33	–	0.69	0.92
All Govt	0.97	1.18	0.85	0.89	0.97	1.24	1.00	1.04	1.17

Table W-K.12

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Communications (GPC 1290)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23
State Govt	0	–	6	–	11	2	6	33	6
Total	23	23	29	23	35	25	30	57	30
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	10	10	11	11	10	11	10	11	10
State Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	10	10	11	11	10	11	10	11	10
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	34	34	34	34	34	34	33	34	34
State Govt	0	–	6	–	11	2	6	33	6
Total	34	34	40	34	45	36	40	68	40
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23
State Govt	0	–	6	–	11	2	6	33	2
Total	23	23	29	23	35	25	30	57	26
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.44	1.43	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.43	1.46	1.45
State Govt	–	–	1.00	–	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	2.71
All Govt	1.44	1.43	1.36	1.45	1.30	1.41	1.33	1.19	1.56
All transport and communications									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	74	63	110	119	99	104	45	148	101
State Govt	834	889	1 278	679	441	511	566	1 316	967
Total	908	952	1 388	798	540	616	611	1 464	1 068
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	10	10	11	12	10	11	10	12	11
State Govt	–	–	171	24	–	–	–	31	56
Total	10	10	183	36	10	11	10	44	67
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	84	73	121	131	109	115	55	160	112
State Govt	834	889	1 450	703	441	511	566	1 348	1 023
Total	918	962	1 571	834	550	626	621	1 507	1 134
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	53	50	66	63	64	90	45	84	58
State Govt	882	754	1 046	670	486	487	566	818	817
Total	935	805	1 112	733	549	577	611	902	874

Table W-K.12

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.59	1.46	1.83	2.07	1.72	1.28	1.22	1.90	1.94
State Govt	0.95	1.18	1.39	1.05	0.91	1.05	1.00	1.65	1.25
All Govt	0.98	1.20	1.41	1.14	1.00	1.09	1.02	1.67	1.30
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	649	642	649	559	624	612	479	522	617
State Govt	1 445	2 135	2 280	2 325	1 497	940	1 805	3 229	2 053
Total	2 093	2 777	2 930	2 884	2 121	1 552	2 284	3 750	2 670
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	111	199	274	146	237	116	285	623	239
State Govt	527	991	1 225	1 210	693	215	421	4 300	1 307
Total	638	1 190	1 499	1 356	929	331	705	4 923	1 547
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	760	841	924	706	861	727	764	1 145	856
State Govt	1 971	3 126	3 505	3 535	2 190	1 155	2 226	7 529	3 361
Total	2 731	3 967	4 429	4 241	3 050	1 882	2 989	8 673	4 216
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	510	491	543	493	521	554	437	487	511
State Govt	1 271	1 324	1 664	1 513	1 334	895	1 044	2 261	1 387
Total	1 781	1 815	2 207	2 006	1 854	1 450	1 481	2 748	1 898
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.49	1.71	1.70	1.43	1.65	1.31	1.75	2.35	1.68
State Govt	1.55	2.36	2.11	2.34	1.64	1.29	2.13	3.33	2.42
All Govt	1.53	2.19	2.01	2.11	1.65	1.30	2.02	3.16	2.22

Notes:

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 The estimates in this table are a summary of more detailed information provided in the state and territory specific tables available from the project website - NSW (attachment W-A); Victoria (attachment W-B); Queensland (attachment W-C); WA (attachment W-D); SA (attachment W-E); Tasmania (attachment W-F); ACT (attachment W-G); NT (attachment W-H); and Australia (attachment W-I).
- 3 'Mainstream expenditure' — is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on services available to all Australians. It comprises 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on services use, and 'Cost Diff.' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing the same services to all Australians.
- 4 'Indigenous Specific Expenditure' is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on programs and services specifically target to Indigenous Australians. It comprises: 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on service provided as an alternative to mainstream services), and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on services provided in addition to mainstream services).
- 5 Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to Indigenous Australians divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to non-Indigenous Australians divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations are provided in appendix C, table C.1 or the printed report.

Table W-K.12

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person

6 'Ratio' — the ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

Table W-K.13 Government direct expenditure per person on safe communities by type of program and by state and territory, 2008-09

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
PUBLIC ORDER AND SAFETY									
Police services (GPC 0311)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124
State Govt	1 229	2 127	1 279	2 060	2 182	1 037	1 755	2 141	1 576
Total	1 353	2 251	1 403	2 184	2 306	1 162	1 879	2 265	1 700
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	8	6	17	17	13	14	1	241	41
State Govt	23	53	217	92	181	—	112	226	123
Total	31	58	234	110	194	14	114	468	163
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	132	130	141	142	137	138	126	366	165
State Govt	1 252	2 180	1 496	2 152	2 362	1 037	1 867	2 367	1 698
Total	1 384	2 310	1 637	2 293	2 500	1 176	1 992	2 732	1 863
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124
State Govt	294	291	295	272	335	337	337	329	296
Total	418	415	419	397	459	461	461	453	421
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.06	1.05	1.14	1.14	1.11	1.11	1.01	2.94	1.33
State Govt	4.26	7.50	5.07	7.90	7.05	3.08	5.54	7.20	5.73
All Govt	3.31	5.57	3.90	5.78	5.44	2.55	4.32	6.03	4.43
Law courts and legal services (GPC 0320)									
Criminal courts and legal services (GPC+ 0320.1)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	16	24	31	50	44	16	13	85	36
State Govt	445	632	300	803	377	273	1 030	880	513
Total	461	656	331	854	422	289	1 043	965	549
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	37	81	26	20	13	—	24	36	32
Total	37	81	26	20	13	—	24	36	32
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	16	24	31	50	44	16	13	85	36
State Govt	482	713	325	823	390	273	1 054	916	544
Total	498	737	356	874	435	289	1 067	1 001	580

Table W-K.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	3	3	5	5	5	4	2	12	4
State Govt	77	74	47	84	44	71	153	111	70
Total	80	77	52	90	49	75	155	123	74
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	5.80	9.63	5.78	9.54	8.63	3.85	6.71	7.22	9.48
State Govt	6.28	9.64	6.91	9.77	8.92	3.85	6.87	8.27	7.80
All Govt	6.26	9.64	6.80	9.76	8.89	3.85	6.87	8.17	7.89
Other courts and legal services (GPC+ 0320.2)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
State Govt	64	34	72	119	76	57	28	110	78
Total	86	55	94	140	98	78	49	131	99
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	324	145	292	268	431	49	44	248	280
State Govt	1	18	5	—	224	—	5	34	19
Total	326	163	298	268	655	49	50	283	300
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	346	166	313	289	452	70	65	270	301
State Govt	65	52	78	119	300	57	33	144	97
Total	411	218	391	408	752	128	99	414	398
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
State Govt	64	34	66	119	76	57	28	110	63
Total	86	55	87	140	98	78	49	131	84
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	16.29	7.82	14.77	13.62	21.30	3.32	3.08	12.70	14.20
State Govt	1.02	1.52	1.18	1.00	3.93	1.00	1.19	1.31	1.54
All Govt	4.81	3.94	4.49	2.91	7.71	1.63	2.01	3.16	4.73
Access to justice services (GPC+ 0320.3)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	45	52	44	17	88	32	44	8	39
State Govt	159	167	101	161	129	23	—	39	121
Total	204	219	146	179	217	56	44	47	160
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	174	195	133	113	244	122	178	77	146
State Govt	—	—	57	29	—	—	8	—	20
Total	174	195	190	142	244	122	186	77	166

Table W-K.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	219	247	177	130	332	154	222	84	184
State Govt	159	167	158	190	129	23	8	39	141
Total	379	414	336	321	461	177	230	123	326
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	10	12	13	7	13	22	11	17	11
State Govt	31	42	25	50	17	15	–	38	32
Total	40	54	37	57	30	37	11	55	44
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	22.52	19.95	13.97	18.43	24.91	7.10	19.28	5.10	16.24
State Govt	5.22	4.00	6.41	3.81	7.53	1.51	–	1.02	4.37
All Govt	9.41	7.65	8.97	5.62	15.14	4.77	19.98	2.26	7.45
All law courts and legal services									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	83	97	96	89	153	70	78	114	96
State Govt	669	834	473	1 083	583	354	1 058	1 028	712
Total	751	930	570	1 172	736	423	1 136	1 143	807
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	499	340	425	381	675	171	222	325	426
State Govt	38	99	88	49	237	–	38	70	71
Total	537	439	514	430	912	171	260	396	497
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	581	437	522	470	828	240	300	440	521
State Govt	707	933	562	1 132	820	354	1 096	1 099	783
Total	1 288	1 370	1 083	1 602	1 648	594	1 395	1 538	1 304
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	34	36	39	34	40	47	35	50	36
State Govt	171	150	138	253	137	143	181	259	165
Total	205	186	177	287	177	190	216	308	201
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	17.20	12.11	13.28	13.99	20.87	5.11	8.66	8.86	14.35
State Govt	4.12	6.22	4.08	4.48	5.97	2.47	6.04	4.25	4.74
All Govt	6.27	7.36	6.12	5.59	9.31	3.12	6.46	4.99	6.47

Table W-K.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Prisons and corrective services (GPC 0330)									
Juvenile corrective institutions (GPC+ 0330.1)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	479	246	266	726	508	174	1 140	130	390
Total	479	246	266	726	508	174	1 140	130	390
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	43	—	—	6	19	—	—	—	14
Total	43	—	—	6	19	—	—	—	14
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	522	246	266	732	527	174	1 140	130	405
Total	522	246	266	732	527	174	1 140	130	405
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	14	8	8	10	18	12	17	5	11
Total	14	8	8	10	18	12	17	5	11
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	38.41	32.36	33.04	73.63	29.88	14.99	65.30	24.89	37.24
All Govt	38.41	32.36	33.04	73.63	29.88	14.99	65.30	24.89	37.24
Other prisons and corrective services (GPC+ 0330.2)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	1 180	787	893	2 852	1 296	335	1 068	1 035	1 258
Total	1 180	787	893	2 852	1 296	335	1 068	1 035	1 258
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	49	156	28	50	92	—	95	34	50
Total	49	156	28	50	92	—	95	34	50
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	1 229	944	922	2 902	1 388	335	1 164	1 069	1 307
Total	1 229	944	922	2 902	1 388	335	1 164	1 069	1 307
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	100	86	87	134	88	91	95	77	96
Total	100	86	87	134	88	91	95	77	96

Table W-K.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	12.27	10.98	10.59	21.68	15.70	3.66	12.31	13.95	13.61
All Govt	12.27	10.98	10.59	21.68	15.70	3.66	12.31	13.95	13.61
All prisons and corrective services									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	1 659	1 034	1 160	3 578	1 805	508	2 209	1 165	1 648
Total	1 659	1 034	1 160	3 578	1 805	508	2 209	1 165	1 648
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	92	156	28	56	111	—	95	34	64
Total	92	156	28	56	111	—	95	34	64
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	1 751	1 190	1 188	3 634	1 916	508	2 304	1 199	1 712
Total	1 751	1 190	1 188	3 634	1 916	508	2 304	1 199	1 712
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	114	94	95	144	106	103	112	82	107
Total	114	94	95	144	106	103	112	82	107
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	15.39	12.71	12.49	25.27	18.06	4.93	20.58	14.65	16.01
All Govt	15.39	12.71	12.49	25.27	18.06	4.93	20.58	14.65	16.01
Other public order									
Fire protection services (GPC 0312)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	142	454	60	352	178	101	168	56	158
Total	142	454	60	352	178	101	168	56	158
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	4	1	0	—	—	—	1
Total	—	—	4	1	0	—	—	—	1
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	142	454	64	353	179	101	168	56	159
Total	142	454	64	353	179	101	168	56	159

Table W-K.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	100	186	91	89	108	115	168	162	121
Total	100	186	91	89	108	115	168	162	121
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	1.41	2.44	0.71	3.96	1.66	0.88	1.00	0.35	1.31
All Govt	1.41	2.44	0.71	3.96	1.66	0.88	1.00	0.35	1.31
Other public order and safety (GPC 0390)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
State Govt	9	43	22	13	29	7	36	34	20
Total	10	45	24	14	30	9	37	36	21
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
State Govt	—	168	1	—	—	—	93	—	12
Total	3	171	4	3	3	3	96	3	15
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
State Govt	9	212	23	13	29	7	129	34	32
Total	13	216	28	17	33	12	133	39	36
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
State Govt	9	43	20	12	29	7	36	34	22
Total	10	45	22	13	30	9	37	36	24
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13
State Govt	1.00	4.87	1.13	1.10	1.00	1.00	3.61	1.00	1.43
All Govt	1.29	4.82	1.26	1.32	1.10	1.34	3.59	1.08	1.53
All other public order									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
State Govt	151	498	83	365	207	109	204	90	178
Total	152	499	84	366	209	110	205	92	179
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
State Govt	—	168	5	1	0	—	93	—	13
Total	3	171	8	4	3	3	96	3	16

Table W-K.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
State Govt	151	666	87	366	208	109	297	90	191
Total	155	670	92	370	212	113	302	95	195
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
State Govt	109	230	111	101	137	122	204	196	144
Total	111	231	112	102	138	124	205	197	145
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13
State Govt	1.38	2.90	0.79	3.62	1.52	0.89	1.46	0.46	1.33
All Govt	1.40	2.90	0.81	3.62	1.54	0.91	1.47	0.48	1.35
All public order and safety									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	208	223	222	214	279	195	203	240	221
State Govt	3 707	4 492	2 995	7 086	4 776	2 008	5 225	4 424	4 113
Total	3 915	4 715	3 217	7 300	5 055	2 204	5 428	4 664	4 334
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	510	349	445	401	691	188	226	570	469
State Govt	152	476	339	198	529	—	339	331	271
Total	662	825	784	599	1 220	188	565	900	740
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	718	571	667	616	970	383	430	810	691
State Govt	3 860	4 968	3 333	7 284	5 305	2 008	5 564	4 755	4 384
Total	4 578	5 540	4 001	7 899	6 275	2 392	5 993	5 565	5 075
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	159	162	165	159	165	173	160	175	162
State Govt	689	764	639	770	715	705	834	865	712
Total	848	925	804	929	881	878	995	1 041	874
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	4.50	3.53	4.05	3.87	5.87	2.22	2.68	4.62	4.26
State Govt	5.60	6.51	5.22	9.46	7.42	2.85	6.67	5.50	6.16
All Govt	5.40	5.99	4.98	8.50	7.13	2.72	6.03	5.35	5.81

Table W-K.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
COMMUNITY SUPPORT AND WELFARE									
Welfare for the aged									
Nursing homes for the aged (GPC 0530)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	2	12	12	17	10	—	—	—	8
Total	2	12	12	17	10	—	—	—	8
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	16	18	—	—	—	—	—	6
Total	—	16	18	—	—	—	—	—	6
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	2	28	29	17	10	—	—	—	14
Total	2	28	29	17	10	—	—	—	14
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	13	55	48	29	60	—	—	—	35
Total	13	55	48	29	60	—	—	—	35
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	0.15	0.50	0.61	0.57	0.17	—	—	—	0.38
All Govt	0.15	0.50	0.61	0.57	0.17	—	—	—	0.38
Welfare services for the aged (GPC 0622)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	121	176	119	217	144	107	142	201	148
State Govt	48	192	70	145	118	36	64	202	99
Total	168	368	189	362	262	144	207	403	247
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	36	76	22	43	39	16	101	85	42
State Govt	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Total	36	86	22	43	39	16	101	85	42
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	157	252	141	260	183	123	243	286	189
State Govt	48	203	70	145	118	36	64	202	100
Total	205	455	211	405	301	159	308	488	289

Table W-K.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	389	386	333	308	475	437	269	127	373
State Govt	30	130	83	115	83	75	73	67	80
Total	419	516	417	423	558	512	342	195	453
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	0.40	0.65	0.42	0.84	0.39	0.28	0.90	2.25	0.51
State Govt	1.59	1.56	0.84	1.26	1.42	0.48	0.88	3.01	1.24
All Govt	0.49	0.88	0.51	0.96	0.54	0.31	0.90	2.51	0.64
All welfare for the aged									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	121	176	119	217	144	107	142	201	148
State Govt	50	205	82	161	128	36	64	202	107
Total	170	380	201	378	272	144	207	403	255
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	36	76	22	43	39	16	101	85	42
State Govt	—	26	18	—	—	—	—	—	7
Total	36	102	39	43	39	16	101	85	48
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	157	252	141	260	183	123	243	286	189
State Govt	50	230	99	161	128	36	64	202	113
Total	207	482	240	421	311	159	308	488	303
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	389	386	333	308	475	437	269	127	373
State Govt	43	185	132	144	143	75	73	67	116
Total	433	571	465	452	618	512	342	195	488
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	0.40	0.65	0.42	0.84	0.39	0.28	0.90	2.25	0.51
State Govt	1.15	1.24	0.76	1.12	0.89	0.48	0.88	3.01	0.98
All Govt	0.48	0.84	0.52	0.93	0.50	0.31	0.90	2.51	0.62
Welfare services for people with a disability (GPC 0623)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	112	114	107	125	122	75	62	120	112
State Govt	455	1 223	316	510	371	170	358	597	475
Total	567	1 337	423	635	493	245	420	717	587
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1
State Govt	—	—	—	1	103	—	—	—	6
Total	1	1	1	2	104	1	1	0	7

Table W-K.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	113	115	108	126	123	75	62	120	113
State Govt	455	1 223	316	511	475	170	358	597	481
Total	568	1 338	424	637	597	246	420	717	594
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	40	41	41	30	46	46	25	25	40
State Govt	257	214	163	177	188	238	222	127	212
Total	297	255	204	207	234	284	247	152	252
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	2.82	2.81	2.65	4.13	2.68	1.65	2.51	4.84	2.85
State Govt	1.77	5.71	1.94	2.89	2.52	0.72	1.61	4.70	2.27
All Govt	1.91	5.25	2.08	3.07	2.55	0.87	1.70	4.72	2.36
Child protection and out-of-home care services (GPC+ 0621.2)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
State Govt	1 432	1 432	1 213	1 451	1 617	557	1 634	649	1 257
Total	1 432	1 433	1 213	1 451	1 617	557	1 635	649	1 257
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	–	143	–	–	20	–	–	56	17
Total	–	143	–	–	20	–	–	56	17
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
State Govt	1 432	1 575	1 213	1 451	1 637	557	1 634	705	1 274
Total	1 432	1 575	1 213	1 451	1 637	557	1 635	705	1 274
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	0	0	0	–	–	0	0	–	0
State Govt	85	68	82	62	79	77	87	39	77
Total	85	68	82	62	79	77	87	39	77
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	16.91	23.22	14.81	23.37	20.73	7.27	18.80	18.05	16.61
All Govt	16.91	23.22	14.81	23.37	20.74	7.27	18.79	18.06	16.61
General family and youth support services (GPC+ 0621.3)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	247	407	271	43	882	330	435	34	249
State Govt	79	271	689	362	–	212	1 999	334	351
Total	326	678	959	405	882	543	2 434	368	600

Table W-K.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	26	25	23	22	18	25	64	22	24
State Govt	–	489	16	122	–	20	692	104	72
Total	26	514	39	144	18	45	756	126	96
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	273	431	293	65	900	355	499	56	273
State Govt	79	760	705	484	–	233	2 691	439	423
Total	352	1 192	998	549	900	588	3 190	494	696
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	57	72	86	7	214	79	61	747	79
State Govt	5	26	48	16	–	117	78	20	24
Total	63	98	135	22	214	195	139	767	103
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	4.75	5.98	3.40	9.87	4.21	4.52	8.13	0.07	3.45
State Govt	14.71	29.75	14.59	30.87	–	1.99	34.43	21.63	18.01
All Govt	5.61	12.20	7.42	24.67	4.21	3.01	22.87	0.64	6.78
Other welfare									
Other welfare services not elsewhere classified (GPC+ 0629.2)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	430	448	458	419	434	494	531	388	436
State Govt	23	28	16	46	17	41	81	76	32
Total	453	476	474	465	451	535	612	463	468
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	758	792	868	846	824	744	685	2 679	1 041
State Govt	68	–	122	10	492	–	128	97	95
Total	826	792	990	855	1 317	744	813	2 776	1 137
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 188	1 239	1 326	1 265	1 258	1 238	1 216	3 067	1 477
State Govt	90	28	138	56	510	41	209	173	127
Total	1 278	1 267	1 464	1 320	1 768	1 279	1 425	3 240	1 604
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	407	419	425	421	438	428	480	480	420
State Govt	22	22	11	42	17	39	72	50	23
Total	429	441	436	463	455	467	552	531	443
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	2.92	2.96	3.12	3.00	2.87	2.90	2.53	6.39	3.52
State Govt	4.14	1.28	12.33	1.33	30.29	1.04	2.89	3.43	5.58
All Govt	2.98	2.87	3.36	2.85	3.88	2.74	2.58	6.11	3.62

Table W-K.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Social security and welfare not elsewhere classified (GPC 0690)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	243	220	216	274	301	200	160	258	241
State Govt	39	—	—	—	133	—	—	9	20
Total	282	220	216	274	433	200	160	268	261
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	5	27	—	—	—	2 415	301
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	2
Total	—	—	5	27	—	—	—	2 427	302
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	243	220	221	300	301	200	160	2 673	542
State Govt	39	—	—	—	133	—	—	22	21
Total	282	220	221	300	433	200	160	2 695	563
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	147	160	134	117	169	191	91	62	146
State Govt	24	—	—	—	75	—	—	2	13
Total	171	160	134	117	244	191	91	63	159
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.65	1.37	1.65	2.57	1.78	1.05	1.77	43.35	3.71
State Govt	1.65	—	—	—	1.78	—	—	14.61	1.60
All Govt	1.65	1.37	1.65	2.57	1.78	1.05	1.77	42.66	3.54
All other welfare									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	673	668	675	693	734	694	691	646	677
State Govt	61	28	16	46	150	41	81	85	51
Total	735	696	691	739	884	735	772	731	728
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	758	792	872	872	824	744	685	5 094	1 342
State Govt	68	—	122	10	492	—	128	110	97
Total	826	792	994	882	1 317	744	813	5 203	1 439
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 431	1 459	1 547	1 565	1 559	1 438	1 377	5 740	2 019
State Govt	129	28	138	56	642	41	209	195	148
Total	1 560	1 488	1 685	1 621	2 201	1 479	1 585	5 935	2 167
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	555	579	559	538	608	618	571	542	566
State Govt	45	22	11	42	92	39	72	52	36
Total	600	601	570	580	699	658	643	594	602

Table W-K.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	2.58	2.52	2.77	2.91	2.57	2.33	2.41	10.59	3.57
State Govt	2.85	1.28	12.33	1.33	7.02	1.04	2.89	3.75	4.11
All Govt	2.60	2.47	2.96	2.80	3.15	2.25	2.47	10.00	3.60
All community support and welfare									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	1 153	1 364	1 172	1 078	1 882	1 207	1 329	1 001	1 186
State Govt	2 077	3 159	2 316	2 531	2 267	1 017	4 137	1 867	2 241
Total	3 230	4 524	3 488	3 609	4 149	2 224	5 467	2 868	3 427
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	822	894	917	938	882	786	851	5 201	1 408
State Govt	68	658	156	133	615	20	820	270	199
Total	889	1 552	1 073	1 070	1 498	806	1 671	5 471	1 607
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 975	2 258	2 089	2 016	2 765	1 992	2 180	6 202	2 594
State Govt	2 145	3 818	2 472	2 664	2 882	1 037	4 957	2 137	2 440
Total	4 119	6 075	4 561	4 680	5 647	3 030	7 138	8 339	5 034
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 042	1 079	1 019	883	1 342	1 180	925	1 441	1 057
State Govt	435	515	436	440	502	546	533	306	464
Total	1 477	1 593	1 455	1 323	1 843	1 725	1 458	1 747	1 521
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.90	2.09	2.05	2.28	2.06	1.69	2.36	4.30	2.45
State Govt	4.93	7.42	5.66	6.05	5.75	1.90	9.30	6.99	5.26
All Govt	2.79	3.81	3.13	3.54	3.06	1.76	4.89	4.77	3.31
RECREATION AND CULTURE									
National parks and wildlife (GPC 0811)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
State Govt	51	14	40	92	23	100	86	149	64
Total	59	22	48	101	32	108	95	157	72
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	3
State Govt	33	69	35	56	43	—	28	48	40
Total	33	69	45	56	43	—	28	48	43
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	8	8	18	8	8	8	8	8	11
State Govt	84	82	75	149	66	100	115	196	104
Total	92	90	93	157	74	108	123	204	115

Table W-K.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
State Govt	51	14	40	92	23	100	86	149	44
Total	59	22	48	101	32	108	95	157	52
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.00	1.00	2.20	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.34
State Govt	1.65	6.04	1.87	1.61	2.84	1.00	1.33	1.32	2.37
All Govt	1.56	4.14	1.93	1.56	2.36	1.00	1.30	1.30	2.20
Recreation services									
Recreation facilities and services not elsewhere classified (GPC 0819)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
State Govt	48	46	73	70	48	63	142	307	91
Total	63	61	87	85	63	77	157	322	106
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29
State Govt	—	12	37	29	17	3	—	47	22
Total	29	41	66	58	46	32	29	76	51
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44
State Govt	48	58	109	99	65	65	142	354	113
Total	92	102	153	143	108	109	186	398	157
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
State Govt	48	46	92	70	48	63	142	307	62
Total	63	61	107	85	63	77	157	322	77
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	2.98	2.98	2.98	2.98	2.98	2.98	2.98	2.98	2.98
State Govt	1.00	1.25	1.19	1.41	1.35	1.05	1.00	1.15	1.81
All Govt	1.46	1.67	1.44	1.69	1.74	1.41	1.19	1.24	2.03
Recreation and culture not elsewhere classified (GPC 0890)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	0	35	4	23	—	3	6
Total	—	—	0	35	4	23	—	3	6
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	65	—	—	—	—	—	18
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	65	—	—	—	—	—	18

Table W-K.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	–	–	65	–	–	–	–	–	18
State Govt	–	–	0	35	4	23	–	3	6
Total	–	–	65	35	4	23	–	3	25
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	–	–	0	35	4	23	–	3	4
Total	–	–	0	35	4	23	–	3	4
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Govt	–	–	–	1.00	1.00	1.00	–	1.00	1.40
All Govt	–	–	–	1.00	1.00	1.00	–	1.00	5.56
All recreation services									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
State Govt	48	46	73	105	52	85	142	310	97
Total	63	61	87	120	67	100	157	324	112
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	29	29	94	29	29	29	29	29	48
State Govt	–	12	37	29	17	3	–	47	22
Total	29	41	131	58	46	32	29	76	69
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	44	44	109	44	44	44	44	44	62
State Govt	48	58	109	134	69	88	142	356	119
Total	92	102	218	178	113	132	186	400	181
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
State Govt	48	46	92	105	52	85	142	310	67
Total	63	61	107	120	67	100	157	324	81
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	2.98	2.98	7.40	2.98	2.98	2.98	2.98	2.98	4.24
State Govt	1.00	1.25	1.19	1.28	1.32	1.03	1.00	1.15	1.78
All Govt	1.46	1.67	2.05	1.48	1.69	1.32	1.19	1.23	2.22
Cultural facilities and broadcasting									
Cultural facilities and services (GPC 0820)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
State Govt	75	89	63	75	94	106	104	265	98
Total	120	134	107	120	138	151	149	310	143

Table W-K.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99
State Govt	72	4	69	114	63	53	19	19	64
Total	171	103	168	213	162	152	118	118	163
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143
State Govt	147	94	132	189	157	160	123	284	163
Total	291	237	275	332	300	303	267	427	306
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
State Govt	75	89	63	75	94	106	104	265	80
Total	120	134	107	120	138	151	149	310	125
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	3.22	3.22	3.22	3.22	3.22	3.22	3.22	3.22	3.22
State Govt	1.96	1.05	2.10	2.52	1.67	1.50	1.18	1.07	2.03
All Govt	2.43	1.77	2.57	2.78	2.17	2.01	1.79	1.38	2.45
Broadcasting and film production (GPC 0830)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
State Govt	1	–	–	5	4	3	–	4	2
Total	72	71	71	76	75	74	71	75	73
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
State Govt	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	1	1
Total	71	71	71	80	71	71	71	72	72
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	142
State Govt	1	–	–	14	4	3	–	5	3
Total	143	142	142	156	146	145	142	146	145
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
State Govt	1	–	–	5	4	3	–	4	1
Total	72	71	71	76	75	74	71	75	72
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
State Govt	1.00	–	–	2.87	1.00	1.00	–	1.24	2.48
All Govt	1.98	2.00	2.00	2.05	1.94	1.95	2.00	1.96	2.01

Table W-K.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
All cultural facilities and broadcasting									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
State Govt	76	89	63	80	98	110	104	269	100
Total	192	205	178	195	213	225	220	384	215
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	170	169	169	169	169	169	169	169	170
State Govt	72	4	69	123	63	53	19	20	66
Total	242	174	239	293	233	223	188	189	235
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	285	285	285	285	285	285	285	285	285
State Govt	148	94	132	203	161	163	123	289	166
Total	433	378	417	488	446	448	408	574	451
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
State Govt	76	89	63	80	98	110	104	269	81
Total	192	205	178	195	213	225	220	384	197
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.47
State Govt	1.95	1.05	2.10	2.54	1.65	1.49	1.18	1.07	2.03
All Govt	2.26	1.85	2.34	2.50	2.09	1.99	1.86	1.49	2.29
All recreation and culture									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138
State Govt	175	149	175	278	173	295	333	727	261
Total	314	287	314	416	312	433	471	866	399
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	199	199	273	199	199	199	199	199	220
State Govt	105	85	141	208	123	56	47	114	128
Total	304	283	414	407	322	255	246	313	348
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	337	337	412	337	337	337	337	337	358
State Govt	281	234	316	486	297	351	380	841	388
Total	618	571	728	823	633	688	717	1 178	747
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138
State Govt	175	149	194	278	173	295	333	727	192
Total	314	287	333	416	312	433	471	866	330

Table W-K.13

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	2.44	2.43	2.98	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.59
State Govt	1.60	1.57	1.62	1.75	1.71	1.19	1.14	1.16	2.02
All Govt	1.97	1.99	2.19	1.98	2.03	1.59	1.52	1.36	2.26
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	1 499	1 725	1 532	1 431	2 300	1 540	1 671	1 379	1 546
State Govt	5 960	7 801	5 486	9 894	7 216	3 320	9 695	7 019	6 615
Total	7 459	9 526	7 018	11 325	9 516	4 860	11 366	8 398	8 160
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	1 530	1 441	1 636	1 537	1 772	1 172	1 276	5 969	2 097
State Govt	325	1 219	635	539	1 268	76	1 206	715	598
Total	1 856	2 660	2 270	2 077	3 039	1 249	2 482	6 684	2 695
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	3 030	3 166	3 168	2 969	4 071	2 713	2 947	7 349	3 643
State Govt	6 285	9 020	6 121	10 433	8 484	3 396	10 901	7 734	7 213
Total	9 315	12 186	9 289	13 402	12 555	6 109	13 848	15 082	10 855
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 339	1 379	1 322	1 180	1 645	1 491	1 224	1 755	1 358
State Govt	1 300	1 427	1 270	1 488	1 390	1 546	1 700	1 898	1 368
Total	2 639	2 806	2 592	2 669	3 035	3 037	2 924	3 653	2 726
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	2.26	2.30	2.40	2.51	2.47	1.82	2.41	4.19	2.68
State Govt	4.84	6.32	4.82	7.01	6.10	2.20	6.41	4.07	5.27
All Govt	3.53	4.34	3.58	5.02	4.14	2.01	4.74	4.13	3.98

Notes:

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 The estimates in this table are a summary of more detailed information provided in the state and territory specific tables available from the project website - NSW (attachment W-A); Victoria (attachment W-B); Queensland (attachment W-C); WA (attachment W-D); SA (attachment W-E); Tasmania (attachment W-F); ACT (attachment W-G); NT (attachment W-H); and Australia (attachment W-I).
- 3 'Mainstream expenditure' — is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on services available to all Australians. It comprises 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on services use, and 'Cost Diff.' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing the same services to all Australians.
- 4 'Indigenous Specific Expenditure' is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on programs and services specifically target to Indigenous Australians. It comprises: 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on service provided as an alternative to mainstream services), and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on services provided in addition to mainstream services).
- 5 Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to Indigenous Australians divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to non-Indigenous Australians divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations are provided in appendix C, table C.1 or the printed report.

Table W-K.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person

6 'Ratio' — the ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

Table W-K.14 **Government direct expenditure per person on other government by type of program and by state and territory, 2008-09**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
GENERAL GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND DEFENCE									
General public services									
Government superannuation benefits (GPC 0110)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58
State Govt	14	—	—	93	—	—	586	12	23
Total	72	58	58	151	58	58	644	70	81
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	2
Total	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	2
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58
State Govt	14	—	—	107	—	—	586	12	25
Total	72	58	58	165	58	58	644	70	83
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58
State Govt	14	—	—	93	—	—	586	12	24
Total	72	58	58	151	58	58	644	70	81
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
State Govt	1.00	—	—	1.15	—	—	1.00	1.00	1.06
All Govt	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.09	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.02
Other general public services (GPC 0190)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	699	699	699	699	699	699	699	699	699
State Govt	207	102	321	105	166	533	465	494	266
Total	906	802	1 021	804	865	1 232	1 164	1 193	965
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	25	31	24	23	22	22	24	22	24
State Govt	—	—	11	149	291	43	21	50	47
Total	25	31	35	173	314	66	46	73	71
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	724	730	723	722	722	722	724	722	723
State Govt	207	102	333	255	457	576	486	544	313
Total	931	833	1 055	977	1 179	1 298	1 210	1 266	1 036

Table W-K.14

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700
State Govt	207	102	321	105	166	533	465	494	204
Total	907	803	1 021	805	866	1 233	1 165	1 194	904
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.03	1.04	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
State Govt	1.00	1.00	1.04	2.42	2.76	1.08	1.05	1.10	1.53
All Govt	1.03	1.04	1.03	1.21	1.36	1.05	1.04	1.06	1.15
All general public services									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	757	757	757	757	757	757	757	757	757
State Govt	222	102	321	198	166	533	1 052	506	289
Total	978	859	1 078	955	923	1 290	1 809	1 263	1 046
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	25	31	24	23	22	22	24	22	24
State Govt	—	—	11	163	291	43	21	50	49
Total	25	31	35	187	314	66	46	73	73
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	782	788	780	780	779	779	781	779	781
State Govt	222	102	333	362	457	576	1 073	556	338
Total	1 003	890	1 113	1 142	1 236	1 355	1 854	1 336	1 119
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	758	758	758	758	758	758	758	758	758
State Govt	222	102	321	198	166	533	1 052	506	228
Total	979	860	1 079	956	924	1 291	1 810	1 264	985
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.03	1.04	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
State Govt	1.00	1.00	1.04	1.82	2.76	1.08	1.02	1.10	1.48
All Govt	1.02	1.03	1.03	1.19	1.34	1.05	1.02	1.06	1.14
Defence (incl. defence housing)									
Defence (GPC 0200)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	1	1	1	44	1	1	1	3	7
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1	1	1	44	1	1	1	3	7

Table W-K.14

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 045	1 045	1 045	1 088	1 045	1 045	1 045	1 047	1 051
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 045	1 045	1 045	1 088	1 045	1 045	1 045	1 047	1 051
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.04	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.01
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.04	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.01
Defence housing (GPC+ 0711.4)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
All defence (incl. defence housing)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079

Table W-K.14

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	1	1	1	44	1	1	1	3	7
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1	1	1	44	1	1	1	3	7
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 080	1 080	1 080	1 124	1 080	1 080	1 080	1 082	1 086
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 080	1 080	1 080	1 124	1 080	1 080	1 080	1 082	1 086
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.04	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.01
State Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.04	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.01
Other purposes (GPC 1410, GPC 1420, GPC 1430, GPC 1490)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	380	380	380	380	380	380	380	380	380
State Govt	323	229	501	254	463	655	986	1 468	523
Total	703	609	881	635	843	1 035	1 367	1 848	903
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Govt	—	—	455	—	53	—	—	—	132
Total	—	—	455	—	53	—	—	—	132
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	380	380	380	380	380	380	380	380	380
State Govt	323	229	957	254	516	655	986	1 468	656
Total	703	609	1 337	635	896	1 035	1 367	1 848	1 036
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	380	380	380	380	380	380	380	380	380
State Govt	323	229	513	254	515	655	986	1 304	370
Total	703	609	894	635	896	1 035	1 367	1 684	750
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
State Govt	1.00	1.00	1.86	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.13	1.77
All Govt	1.00	1.00	1.50	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.10	1.38

Table W-K.14

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
All general government services and defence									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	2 216	2 216	2 216	2 216	2 216	2 216	2 216	2 217	2 216
State Govt	544	331	823	453	628	1 188	2 038	1 974	812
Total	2 760	2 547	3 039	2 669	2 845	3 404	4 255	4 191	3 028
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	26	32	24	67	23	23	25	25	31
State Govt	—	—	467	163	345	43	21	50	181
Total	26	32	491	231	368	67	46	76	212
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	2 242	2 248	2 241	2 284	2 240	2 240	2 242	2 242	2 247
State Govt	544	331	1 289	616	973	1 231	2 059	2 024	993
Total	2 786	2 579	3 530	2 900	3 213	3 471	4 301	4 266	3 241
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	2 217	2 217	2 217	2 217	2 217	2 217	2 217	2 217	2 217
State Govt	544	331	835	453	681	1 188	2 038	1 810	598
Total	2 761	2 548	3 052	2 670	2 898	3 405	4 255	4 027	2 815
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.03	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
State Govt	1.00	1.00	1.54	1.36	1.43	1.04	1.01	1.12	1.66
All Govt	1.01	1.01	1.16	1.09	1.11	1.02	1.01	1.06	1.15
SUPPORT TO INDUSTRY									
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting (GPC 1010, GPC 1020)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
State Govt	119	93	180	189	150	247	1	284	170
Total	219	192	279	289	250	346	101	383	269
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
State Govt	—	—	10	24	—	—	—	24	9
Total	0	0	11	24	0	0	0	24	9
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
State Govt	119	93	190	213	150	247	1	308	179
Total	219	193	290	313	250	346	101	408	279
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
State Govt	119	93	180	189	150	247	1	284	136
Total	219	192	279	289	250	346	101	383	236

Table W-K.14

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
State Govt	1.00	1.00	1.06	1.13	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.08	1.31
All Govt	1.00	1.00	1.04	1.08	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.06	1.18
Mining and mineral resources other than fuel; manufacturing; and construction (GPC 1110, GPC 1120, GPC 1130)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
State Govt	17	4	46	100	30	16	16	108	47
Total	52	39	81	136	65	51	51	143	83
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	–	8	–	4	–	–	–	3 241	398
State Govt	–	–	5	28	–	–	–	–	5
Total	–	8	5	32	–	–	–	3 241	403
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	35	43	35	39	35	35	35	3 277	433
State Govt	17	4	51	129	30	16	16	108	53
Total	52	47	86	168	65	51	51	3 384	486
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
State Govt	17	4	46	100	30	16	16	108	29
Total	52	39	81	136	65	51	51	143	64
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.00	1.22	1.00	1.11	1.00	1.00	1.00	93.22	12.33
State Govt	1.00	1.00	1.11	1.28	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.79
All Govt	1.00	1.20	1.06	1.24	1.00	1.00	1.00	23.67	7.53
Tourism and other (GPC 1310, GPC 1320)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
State Govt	7	21	18	46	42	74	15	262	52
Total	15	30	27	55	51	83	24	271	61
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
State Govt	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	1
Total	1	1	1	10	1	1	1	1	3
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
State Govt	7	21	18	55	42	74	15	262	53
Total	17	32	29	65	52	84	25	272	63

Table W-K.14

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
State Govt	7	21	18	46	42	74	15	262	23
Total	15	30	27	55	51	83	24	271	32
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16
State Govt	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.19	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	2.33
All Govt	1.09	1.05	1.05	1.18	1.03	1.02	1.06	1.01	2.00
All support to industry									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143
State Govt	143	118	244	336	222	336	32	654	269
Total	286	261	387	479	365	480	175	797	412
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	2	10	2	5	2	2	2	3 243	400
State Govt	—	—	15	61	—	—	—	24	16
Total	2	10	17	66	2	2	2	3 267	415
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	145	153	145	149	145	145	145	3 387	543
State Govt	143	118	259	396	222	336	32	678	284
Total	288	271	404	545	367	481	177	4 064	828
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143
State Govt	143	118	244	336	222	336	32	654	188
Total	286	261	387	479	365	480	175	797	332
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.01	1.07	1.01	1.04	1.01	1.01	1.01	23.60	3.79
State Govt	1.00	1.00	1.06	1.18	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.04	1.51
All Govt	1.01	1.04	1.04	1.14	1.00	1.00	1.01	5.10	2.49
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Aust Govt	2 360	2 360	2 360	2 360	2 360	2 360	2 360	2 360	2 360
State Govt	687	449	1 066	788	850	1 524	2 070	2 628	1 081
Total	3 047	2 809	3 426	3 148	3 210	3 884	4 430	4 988	3 441
Indigenous specific									
Aust Govt	27	41	26	73	25	25	27	3 268	431
State Govt	—	—	482	224	345	43	21	74	197
Total	27	41	508	297	370	68	48	3 343	628

Table W-K.14

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Aust Govt	2 387	2 401	2 386	2 433	2 385	2 385	2 387	5 628	2 791
State Govt	687	449	1 548	1 013	1 195	1 567	2 091	2 702	1 278
Total	3 074	2 850	3 934	3 445	3 580	3 952	4 478	8 330	4 069
Non-Indigenous									
Aust Govt	2 361	2 361	2 361	2 361	2 361	2 361	2 361	2 361	2 361
State Govt	687	449	1 079	788	903	1 524	2 070	2 463	786
Total	3 047	2 810	3 439	3 149	3 264	3 885	4 431	4 824	3 147
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Aust Govt	1.01	1.02	1.01	1.03	1.01	1.01	1.01	2.38	1.18
State Govt	1.00	1.00	1.44	1.28	1.32	1.03	1.01	1.10	1.63
All Govt	1.01	1.01	1.14	1.09	1.10	1.02	1.01	1.73	1.29

Notes:

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 The estimates in this table are a summary of more detailed information provided in the state and territory specific tables available from the project website - NSW (attachment W-A); Victoria (attachment W-B); Queensland (attachment W-C); WA (attachment W-D); SA (attachment W-E); Tasmania (attachment W-F); ACT (attachment W-G); NT (attachment W-H); and Australia (attachment W-I).
- 3 'Mainstream expenditure' — is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on services available to all Australians. It comprises 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on services use, and 'Cost Diff.' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing the same services to all Australians.
- 4 'Indigenous Specific Expenditure' is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on programs and services specifically target to Indigenous Australians. It comprises: 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on service provided as an alternative to mainstream services), and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on services provided in addition to mainstream services).
- 5 Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to Indigenous Australians divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to non-Indigenous Australians divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations are provided in appendix C, table C.1 or the printed report.
- 6 'Ratio' — the ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).