

Estimates of
Australian Government
Total Indigenous Expenditure,
by Driver of Expenditure,
2008-09 and 2010-11

2012 Indigenous
Expenditure Report
Web Attachment W-X

*Steering Committee
for the Review of
Government
Service Provision*

4 September 2012 Release

© Commonwealth of Australia 2012

This work is copyright. Apart from any use as permitted under the Copyright Act 1968, the work may be reproduced in whole or in part for study or training purposes, subject to the inclusion of an acknowledgment of the source. Reproduction for commercial use or sale requires prior written permission from the Productivity Commission. Requests and inquiries concerning reproduction and rights should be addressed to Media and Publications (see below).

This publication is available from the Productivity Commission website at www.pc.gov.au. If you require part or all of this publication in a different format, please contact the Secretariat (see below).

The Productivity Commission acts as the Secretariat for the Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision.

Secretariat
Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision
Productivity Commission
LB 2 Collins Street East Post Office
Melbourne VIC 8003

Level 12
530 Collins Street
Melbourne VIC 3000

Tel: (03) 9653 2100 or Freecall 1800 020 083
Fax: (03) 9653 2359
Email: gsp.ier@pc.gov.au
website: <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>

Suggestions:

The Steering Committee welcomes suggestions on the information contained in this Report. Please direct your suggestions to the Productivity Commission Secretariat at the above address.

An appropriate citation for this report is:

SCRGSP (Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision) 2012, *Estimates of Australian Government Total Indigenous Expenditure, by Driver of Expenditure, 2008-09 and 2010-11*, 2012 Indigenous Expenditure Report Web Attachment W-X,

Introduction

The *2012 Indigenous Expenditure Report* is prepared by the Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision under the auspice of the Council of Australian Governments.

A printed report, available from the project website (www.pc.gov.au/ier), provides an overview of expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people across six expenditure areas that align to the National Indigenous Reform Agreement building blocks. This attachment presents the detail estimates that are summarised in the printed report.

The tables in this attachment provides estimates of Australian Government Total (indirect plus direct) Indigenous Expenditure on services by Driver of Expenditure, for 2008-09 and 2010-11. Estimates are provided for expenditure arising from the level of service use and the cost of providing services for Indigenous Australians when compared to non-Indigenous Australians.

Information on the method, data sources and definitions used to compile these estimates is provided in the manuals that support the 2012 Report:

- *Expenditure Data Manual* — provides the definitions of expenditure and expenditure categories used for the estimates reported in the attachment
- *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* — provides a description of the method for estimating the Indigenous component of expenditure, including the data sources and statements on the quality of those data.

While these estimates represent the best collective effort of the jurisdictions, identifying the Indigenous component of expenditure is difficult, and many data quality and methodological challenges are yet to be resolved. Interpreting these estimates requires an understanding of the strengths and limitations of the method and data, and the context within which Indigenous services are provided. A discussion of these interpretation issues is provided in chapters 2 and 3 of the printed report, respectively.

Other web based attachments

Direct expenditure in individual states and territories:¹

- Attachment W-A Government direct expenditure in NSW
- Attachment W-B Government direct expenditure in Victoria
- Attachment W-C Government direct expenditure in Queensland
- Attachment W-D Government direct expenditure in WA
- Attachment W-E Government direct expenditure in SA
- Attachment W-F Government direct expenditure in Tasmania
- Attachment W-G Government direct expenditure in the ACT
- Attachment W-H Government direct expenditure the NT
- Attachment W-I Government direct expenditure in Australia

Direct expenditure by state and territory:¹

- Attachment W-J Government direct expenditure by type of program (\$'000)
- Attachment W-K Government direct expenditure by type of program (\$/person)
- Attachment W-L Government direct expenditure by driver of expenditure (\$'000)
- Attachment W-M Government direct expenditure by driver of expenditure (\$/person)

Total expenditure by each government:¹

- Attachment W-N NSW Government total expenditure
- Attachment W-O Victorian Government total expenditure
- Attachment W-P Queensland Government total expenditure
- Attachment W-Q WA Government total expenditure
- Attachment W-R SA Government total expenditure
- Attachment W-S Tasmanian Government total expenditure
- Attachment W-T ACT Government total expenditure
- Attachment W-U NT Government total expenditure

Australian Government total expenditure, by state and territory:¹

- Attachment W-V by type of program (\$'000)
- Attachment W-W by type of program (\$/person)
- Attachment W-X by driver of expenditure (\$'000)
- Attachment W-Y by driver of expenditure (\$/person)

¹ Government expenditure comprises direct and indirect expenditure. Direct expenditure includes governments' outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local government. This represents the actual expenditure on services in the reference year. Indirect expenditure includes governments' payments 'to' and 'through' other governments. Indirect expenditure may be spent by the receiving government on services in the reference year, but can also be spent in future periods, or for other purposes if the expenditure is untied (for example, GST expenditure).

Contents

Copyright and referencing information

Introduction

Introduction to these tables

Part A — Expenditure by driver of expenditure, 2010-11

Table W-X.1	All expenditure areas
Table W-X.2	Education and development
Table W-X.3	Healthy lives
Table W-X.4	Economic participation
Table W-X.5	Home environment
Table W-X.6	Safe communities
Table W-X.7	Other government

Part B — Expenditure by driver of expenditure, 2008-09

Table W-X.8	All expenditure areas
Table W-X.9	Education and development
Table W-X.10	Healthy lives
Table W-X.11	Economic participation
Table W-X.12	Home environment
Table W-X.13	Safe communities
Table W-X.14	Other government

Table W-X.1 **Australian Government total (direct plus indirect) expenditure on all expenditure areas, by driver of expenditure, by state and territory, 2010-11**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING (Table W-X.2)									
Early child development									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	44 686	9 503	38 839	9 618	8 053	2 138	993	14 750	128 579
Indirect	1 644	241	2 212	760	454	152	47	845	6 355
Total	46 330	9 745	41 051	10 378	8 507	2 290	1 040	15 595	134 934
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	44 686	9 503	38 839	9 618	8 053	2 138	993	14 750	128 579
Indirect	1 644	241	2 212	760	454	152	47	845	6 355
Total	46 330	9 745	41 051	10 378	8 507	2 290	1 040	15 595	134 934
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 314 603	942 553	1 013 056	303 383	315 714	101 255	85 064	31 966	4 107 595
Indirect	28 112	20 405	28 292	10 157	6 874	1 893	1 147	1 512	98 392
Total	1 342 715	962 958	1 041 349	313 539	322 587	103 148	86 212	33 478	4 205 987
Total									
Direct	1 359 290	952 056	1 051 895	313 000	323 766	103 393	86 057	46 716	4 236 174
Indirect	29 756	20 646	30 504	10 917	7 328	2 045	1 194	2 357	104 747
Total	1 389 046	972 702	1 082 399	323 917	331 094	105 438	87 251	49 073	4 340 921
School education									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	51 674	14 767	58 745	47 011	19 290	10 668	2 190	61 983	266 327
Indirect	205 589	39 157	183 578	109 670	44 714	25 702	5 728	145 587	759 725
Total	257 263	53 924	242 322	156 681	64 004	36 370	7 918	207 570	1 026 052
Cost of service provision									
Direct	48 459	8 655	35 460	13 475	8 252	3 331	995	10 395	129 022
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	48 459	8 655	35 460	13 475	8 252	3 331	995	10 395	129 022
Total Indigenous									
Direct	100 133	23 422	94 205	60 486	27 541	13 998	3 185	72 378	395 349
Indirect	205 589	39 157	183 578	109 670	44 714	25 702	5 728	145 587	759 725
Total	305 721	62 579	277 782	170 156	72 256	39 700	8 913	217 966	1 155 074

Table W-X.1

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	617 371	542 323	330 566	149 520	152 522	48 472	33 398	6 010	1 880 182
Indirect	5 165 029	3 958 981	3 101 038	1 677 513	1 342 968	393 052	288 751	151 970	16 079 302
Total	5 782 401	4 501 304	3 431 604	1 827 032	1 495 490	441 525	322 148	157 980	17 959 484
Total									
Direct	717 504	565 745	424 770	210 006	180 064	62 471	36 583	78 388	2 275 531
Indirect	5 370 618	3 998 138	3 284 616	1 787 183	1 387 682	418 754	294 479	297 557	16 839 027
Total	6 088 122	4 563 883	3 709 386	1 997 189	1 567 746	481 225	331 062	375 945	19 114 558
Tertiary education									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	67 493	20 613	51 956	22 585	12 153	6 998	3 837	14 580	200 217
Indirect	21 930	4 019	16 686	10 161	3 378	2 302	901	4 657	64 035
Total	89 423	24 633	68 643	32 746	15 532	9 300	4 738	19 238	264 252
Cost of service provision									
Direct	29 335	5 855	21 580	8 316	5 081	2 037	805	6 318	79 327
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	29 335	5 855	21 580	8 316	5 081	2 037	805	6 318	79 327
Total Indigenous									
Direct	96 827	26 468	73 537	30 901	17 234	9 036	4 642	20 898	279 544
Indirect	21 930	4 019	16 686	10 161	3 378	2 302	901	4 657	64 035
Total	118 758	30 487	90 223	41 062	20 613	11 338	5 543	25 556	343 579
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	3 712 636	3 123 404	2 129 106	1 127 248	849 881	258 883	274 417	66 804	11 542 378
Indirect	580 366	334 330	336 588	183 513	133 447	39 947	30 654	14 039	1 652 883
Total	4 293 001	3 457 733	2 465 694	1 310 761	983 327	298 830	305 072	80 843	13 195 261
Total									
Direct	3 809 463	3 149 872	2 202 643	1 158 149	867 115	267 918	279 060	87 702	11 821 922
Indirect	602 296	338 349	353 274	193 674	136 825	42 249	31 555	18 696	1 716 918
Total	4 411 759	3 488 221	2 555 917	1 351 823	1 003 940	310 167	310 615	106 398	13 538 840
All early child development, and Education and training									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	163 853	44 884	149 540	79 214	39 496	19 804	7 020	91 313	595 122
Indirect	229 163	43 417	202 476	120 591	48 547	28 156	6 676	151 090	830 116
Total	393 016	88 301	352 016	199 805	88 043	47 960	13 695	242 402	1 425 238
Cost of service provision									
Direct	77 793	14 510	57 040	21 791	13 333	5 368	1 801	16 713	208 349
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	77 793	14 510	57 040	21 791	13 333	5 368	1 801	16 713	208 349

Table W-X.1

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total Indigenous									
Direct	241 646	59 394	206 580	101 005	52 828	25 172	8 820	108 026	803 472
Indirect	229 163	43 417	202 476	120 591	48 547	28 156	6 676	151 090	830 116
Total	470 809	102 811	409 056	221 597	101 376	53 327	15 496	259 116	1 633 588
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	5 644 611	4 608 280	3 472 728	1 580 150	1 318 117	408 610	392 880	104 780	17 530 155
Indirect	5 773 507	4 313 716	3 465 918	1 871 183	1 483 288	434 892	320 552	167 520	17 830 576
Total	11 418 117	8 921 995	6 938 646	3 451 332	2 801 405	843 503	713 432	272 301	35 360 731
Total									
Direct	5 886 257	4 667 673	3 679 308	1 681 155	1 370 945	433 782	401 700	212 806	18 333 627
Indirect	6 002 670	4 357 133	3 668 394	1 991 774	1 531 835	463 048	327 228	318 610	18 660 692
Total	11 888 927	9 024 806	7 347 702	3 672 929	2 902 780	896 830	728 928	531 416	36 994 319

HEALTHY LIVES (Table W-X.3)

Hospital services (including mental health institutions)

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	32 995	7 129	30 172	15 465	9 519	4 590	2 670	6 317	108 858
Indirect	150 987	36 526	199 723	129 714	44 944	14 594	6 300	91 972	674 759
Total	183 983	43 655	229 895	145 179	54 463	19 183	8 970	98 289	783 617

Cost of service provision

Direct	1 638	354	1 498	767	472	228	133	314	5 404
Indirect	7 549	1 826	9 986	6 486	2 247	730	315	4 599	33 738
Total	9 188	2 180	11 484	7 253	2 719	958	448	4 913	39 142

Total Indigenous

Direct	34 634	7 483	31 671	16 232	9 991	4 818	2 803	6 631	114 262
Indirect	158 537	38 352	209 709	136 199	47 191	15 323	6 615	96 571	708 497
Total	193 170	45 835	241 380	152 431	57 183	20 141	9 417	103 202	822 759

Non-Indigenous

Direct	897 793	613 441	362 807	161 463	204 878	177 203	80 314	5 120	2 503 018
Indirect	4 110 968	3 146 362	2 403 125	1 356 807	968 889	563 803	189 590	74 496	12 814 040
Total	5 008 761	3 759 803	2 765 932	1 518 269	1 173 767	741 006	269 904	79 616	15 317 058

Total

Direct	932 426	620 924	394 477	177 695	214 869	182 020	83 117	11 751	2 617 279
Indirect	4 269 505	3 184 714	2 612 834	1 493 006	1 016 080	579 126	196 205	171 067	13 522 537
Total	5 201 931	3 805 638	3 007 311	1 670 701	1 230 949	761 146	279 322	182 818	16 139 816

Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	32 344	14 143	32 400	15 898	8 689	2 988	1 133	278 165	385 761
Indirect	5 633	1 810	8 797	9 855	943	578	200	25 893	53 710
Total	37 977	15 953	41 198	25 753	9 632	3 566	1 333	304 058	439 471

Table W-X.1

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Cost of service provision									
Direct	99 368	43 913	137 287	120 361	25 108	10 795	2 542	145 021	584 395
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	99 368	43 913	137 287	120 361	25 108	10 795	2 542	145 021	584 395
Total Indigenous									
Direct	131 712	58 057	169 687	136 259	33 798	13 782	3 676	423 186	970 156
Indirect	5 633	1 810	8 797	9 855	943	578	200	25 893	53 710
Total	137 346	59 866	178 484	146 114	34 741	14 361	3 876	449 079	1 023 866
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 353 875	857 191	838 007	491 905	347 161	118 488	71 135	226 564	4 304 327
Indirect	99 151	76 849	56 645	31 868	29 523	14 208	5 746	6 057	320 046
Total	1 453 026	934 041	894 652	523 773	376 684	132 696	76 881	232 621	4 624 373
Total									
Direct	1 485 588	915 248	1 007 694	628 163	380 959	132 271	74 811	649 750	5 274 483
Indirect	104 784	78 659	65 442	41 723	30 466	14 786	5 946	31 950	373 756
Total	1 590 372	993 907	1 073 136	669 886	411 425	147 057	80 757	681 700	5 648 239
Health care subsidies and support services									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	170 321	34 560	116 014	59 628	21 044	22 578	5 647	88 680	518 473
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	170 321	34 560	116 014	59 628	21 044	22 578	5 647	88 680	518 473
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	170 321	34 560	116 014	59 628	21 044	22 578	5 647	88 680	518 473
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	170 321	34 560	116 014	59 628	21 044	22 578	5 647	88 680	518 473
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	11 455 450	7 777 366	6 682 738	3 925 801	1 988 875	743 117	514 992	585 988	33 674 326
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	532	532
Total	11 455 450	7 777 366	6 682 738	3 925 801	1 988 875	743 117	514 992	586 520	33 674 858
Total									
Direct	11 625 771	7 811 926	6 798 752	3 985 428	2 009 918	765 695	520 639	674 668	34 192 799
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	532	532
Total	11 625 771	7 811 926	6 798 752	3 985 428	2 009 918	765 695	520 639	675 200	34 193 331

Table W-X.1

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
All healthy lives									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	235 660	55 833	178 587	90 991	39 252	30 156	9 451	373 162	1 013 092
Indirect	156 621	38 335	208 520	139 569	45 887	15 172	6 500	117 865	728 469
Total	392 281	94 168	387 107	230 559	85 139	45 328	15 951	491 027	1 741 561
Cost of service provision									
Direct	101 007	44 267	138 785	121 128	25 580	11 022	2 675	145 335	589 799
Indirect	7 549	1 826	9 986	6 486	2 247	730	315	4 599	33 738
Total	108 556	46 093	148 771	127 614	27 828	11 752	2 990	149 934	623 537
Total Indigenous									
Direct	336 667	100 100	317 371	212 119	64 833	41 178	12 126	518 497	1 602 891
Indirect	164 170	40 162	218 506	146 054	48 134	15 901	6 815	122 464	762 207
Total	500 837	140 261	535 878	358 173	112 967	57 080	18 940	640 961	2 365 098
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	13 707 118	9 247 998	7 883 552	4 579 168	2 540 914	1 038 808	666 441	817 671	40 481 670
Indirect	4 210 119	3 223 211	2 459 770	1 388 675	998 412	578 011	195 336	81 085	13 134 618
Total	17 917 237	12 471 209	10 343 322	5 967 842	3 539 325	1 616 818	861 778	898 756	53 616 288
Total									
Direct	14 043 785	9 348 097	8 200 924	4 791 286	2 605 746	1 079 986	678 567	1 336 169	42 084 561
Indirect	4 374 289	3 263 373	2 678 276	1 534 729	1 046 546	593 912	202 151	203 549	13 896 825
Total	18 418 074	12 611 470	10 879 200	6 326 015	3 652 292	1 673 898	880 718	1 539 718	55 981 386

ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION (Table W-X.4)**Labour and employment services**

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	159 701	30 872	239 844	198 820	59 564	10 429	5 732	241 726	946 686
Indirect	—	—	1 477	864	—	263	—	—	2 604
Total	159 701	30 872	241 320	199 684	59 564	10 692	5 732	241 726	949 290

Cost of service provision

Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Total Indigenous

Direct	159 701	30 872	239 844	198 820	59 564	10 429	5 732	241 726	946 686
Indirect	—	—	1 477	864	—	263	—	—	2 604
Total	159 701	30 872	241 320	199 684	59 564	10 692	5 732	241 726	949 290

Non-Indigenous

Direct	1 822 411	1 403 951	1 167 451	540 895	437 167	133 527	81 087	40 766	5 627 254
Indirect	—	—	7 273	2 636	—	2 237	—	—	12 146
Total	1 822 411	1 403 951	1 174 724	543 531	437 167	135 764	81 087	40 766	5 639 400

Table W-X.1

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total									
Direct	1 982 112	1 434 823	1 407 295	739 715	496 731	143 956	86 818	282 491	6 573 940
Indirect	—	—	8 750	3 500	—	2 500	—	—	14 750
Total	1 982 112	1 434 823	1 416 045	743 215	496 731	146 456	86 818	282 491	6 588 690
Social security support									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	956 145	199 227	956 576	506 265	201 533	94 249	20 550	425 814	3 360 360
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	956 145	199 227	956 576	506 265	201 533	94 249	20 550	425 814	3 360 360
Cost of service provision									
Direct	97 099	21 737	93 644	72 162	23 841	7 537	4 543	55 352	375 915
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	97 099	21 737	93 644	72 162	23 841	7 537	4 543	55 352	375 915
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 053 244	220 965	1 050 220	578 427	225 374	101 786	25 093	481 166	3 736 275
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 053 244	220 965	1 050 220	578 427	225 374	101 786	25 093	481 166	3 736 275
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	27 560 570	21 585 362	17 207 221	7 212 124	7 341 381	2 528 648	1 154 278	402 794	84 992 377
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	27 560 570	21 585 362	17 207 221	7 212 124	7 341 381	2 528 648	1 154 278	402 794	84 992 377
Total									
Direct	28 613 814	21 806 327	18 257 441	7 790 551	7 566 754	2 630 435	1 179 371	883 960	88 728 652
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	28 613 814	21 806 327	18 257 441	7 790 551	7 566 754	2 630 435	1 179 371	883 960	88 728 652
All economic participation									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	1 115 846	230 100	1 196 420	705 085	261 097	104 678	26 282	667 540	4 307 046
Indirect	—	—	1 477	864	—	263	—	—	2 604
Total	1 115 846	230 100	1 197 896	705 949	261 097	104 941	26 282	667 540	4 309 650
Cost of service provision									
Direct	97 099	21 737	93 644	72 162	23 841	7 537	4 543	55 352	375 915
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	97 099	21 737	93 644	72 162	23 841	7 537	4 543	55 352	375 915
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 212 945	251 837	1 290 064	777 247	284 937	112 215	30 825	722 891	4 682 961
Indirect	—	—	1 477	864	—	263	—	—	2 604
Total	1 212 945	251 837	1 291 541	778 111	284 937	112 478	30 825	722 891	4 685 565

Table W-X.1

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	29 382 981	22 989 313	18 374 672	7 753 019	7 778 548	2 662 175	1 235 364	443 559	90 619 632
Indirect	—	—	7 273	2 636	—	2 237	—	—	12 146
Total	29 382 981	22 989 313	18 381 945	7 755 655	7 778 548	2 664 412	1 235 364	443 559	90 631 778
Total									
Direct	30 595 926	23 241 150	19 664 736	8 530 266	8 063 485	2 774 391	1 266 189	1 166 451	95 302 593
Indirect	—	—	8 750	3 500	—	2 500	—	—	14 750
Total	30 595 926	23 241 150	19 673 486	8 533 766	8 063 485	2 776 891	1 266 189	1 166 451	95 317 343

HOME ENVIRONMENT (Table W-X.5)**Housing services**

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	76 759	17 140	62 113	18 698	9 432	5 828	2 318	40 585	232 873
Indirect	61 723	10 742	60 406	72 055	10 006	3 046	2 755	25 007	245 741
Total	138 482	27 882	122 519	90 754	19 439	8 874	5 073	65 592	478 614

Cost of service provision

Direct	4 493	802	3 287	1 249	765	309	92	964	11 961
Indirect	22 885	3 156	70 176	106 495	19 381	2 137	—	471 399	695 629
Total	27 378	3 958	73 463	107 744	20 146	2 446	92	472 363	707 590

Total Indigenous

Direct	81 251	17 943	65 401	19 948	10 197	6 136	2 411	41 548	244 835
Indirect	84 608	13 898	130 582	178 550	29 387	5 183	2 755	496 406	941 370
Total	165 859	31 840	195 983	198 498	39 585	11 319	5 165	537 955	1 186 205

Non-Indigenous

Direct	1 043 672	714 892	767 097	261 554	249 803	78 501	27 499	14 227	3 157 245
Indirect	875 970	580 817	529 417	245 489	190 820	67 869	56 334	31 217	2 577 932
Total	1 919 642	1 295 709	1 296 514	507 043	440 623	146 370	83 834	45 443	5 735 177

Total

Direct	1 124 923	732 835	832 498	281 502	260 001	84 638	29 910	55 775	3 402 080
Indirect	960 578	594 715	659 999	424 039	220 207	73 052	59 089	527 623	3 519 302
Total	2 085 501	1 327 550	1 492 497	705 541	480 208	157 690	88 999	583 398	6 921 382

Community and environment services

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	59 656	13 782	72 059	30 362	14 402	8 480	1 689	76 430	276 860
Indirect	1 151	233	1 488	46 454	945	793	22	2 844	53 930
Total	60 807	14 015	73 547	76 816	15 347	9 273	1 711	79 274	330 790

Cost of service provision

Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-X.1

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total Indigenous									
Direct	59 656	13 782	72 059	30 362	14 402	8 480	1 689	76 430	276 860
Indirect	1 151	233	1 488	46 454	945	793	22	2 844	53 930
Total	60 807	14 015	73 547	76 816	15 347	9 273	1 711	79 274	330 790
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	2 391 172	1 862 593	1 495 076	752 869	550 231	165 947	119 476	54 696	7 392 059
Indirect	47 951	33 889	39 673	1 001 946	49 271	18 814	1 604	6 549	1 199 697
Total	2 439 123	1 896 482	1 534 749	1 754 814	599 502	184 761	121 080	61 245	8 591 757
Total									
Direct	2 450 828	1 876 375	1 567 135	783 230	564 632	174 427	121 166	131 126	7 668 919
Indirect	49 102	34 122	41 161	1 048 400	50 216	19 607	1 626	9 393	1 253 627
Total	2 499 930	1 910 497	1 608 296	1 831 630	614 848	194 034	122 792	140 519	8 922 546
Transport and communication services									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	12 515	2 308	19 569	9 992	3 218	2 272	176	11 471	61 522
Indirect	35 215	9 335	29 641	16 208	11 478	6 968	643	25 760	135 248
Total	47 730	11 643	49 210	26 201	14 696	9 239	819	37 232	196 771
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	12 515	2 308	19 569	9 992	3 218	2 272	176	11 471	61 522
Indirect	35 215	9 335	29 641	16 208	11 478	6 968	643	25 760	135 248
Total	47 730	11 643	49 210	26 201	14 696	9 239	819	37 232	196 771
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	322 827	237 684	267 000	126 197	92 704	41 743	12 824	12 703	1 113 682
Indirect	1 460 964	788 993	778 763	378 408	336 075	160 837	46 793	57 579	4 008 412
Total	1 783 791	1 026 676	1 045 763	504 605	428 779	202 580	59 617	70 282	5 122 094
Total									
Direct	335 343	239 992	286 570	136 190	95 922	44 015	13 000	24 175	1 175 205
Indirect	1 496 179	798 328	808 404	394 616	347 553	167 805	47 436	83 339	4 143 660
Total	1 831 522	1 038 320	1 094 974	530 806	443 475	211 820	60 436	107 514	5 318 865
All home environment									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	148 930	33 230	153 741	59 053	27 052	16 579	4 184	128 486	571 256
Indirect	98 089	20 310	91 535	134 718	22 429	10 807	3 419	53 612	434 919
Total	247 019	53 540	245 276	193 771	49 482	27 386	7 603	182 098	1 006 175

Table W-X.1

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Cost of service provision									
Direct	4 493	802	3 287	1 249	765	309	92	964	11 961
Indirect	22 885	3 156	70 176	106 495	19 381	2 137	—	471 399	695 629
Total	27 378	3 958	73 463	107 744	20 146	2 446	92	472 363	707 590
Total Indigenous									
Direct	153 423	34 032	157 029	60 302	27 817	16 888	4 276	129 450	583 217
Indirect	120 974	23 466	161 711	241 213	41 810	12 944	3 419	525 011	1 130 548
Total	274 397	57 498	318 739	301 515	69 628	29 832	7 695	654 461	1 713 765
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	3 757 671	2 815 169	2 529 173	1 140 620	892 738	286 192	159 799	81 626	11 662 987
Indirect	2 384 885	1 403 699	1 347 853	1 625 842	576 166	247 520	104 732	95 344	7 786 041
Total	6 142 556	4 218 868	3 877 026	2 766 462	1 468 904	533 711	264 531	176 971	19 449 028
Total									
Direct	3 911 094	2 849 201	2 686 202	1 200 922	920 555	303 080	164 075	211 076	12 246 204
Indirect	2 505 859	1 427 165	1 509 564	1 867 055	617 976	260 464	108 151	620 355	8 916 589
Total	6 416 953	4 276 366	4 195 766	3 067 977	1 538 531	563 544	272 226	831 431	21 162 793

SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES (Table W-X.6)**Public order and safety**

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	71 944	14 012	58 911	53 444	19 037	4 948	1 472	103 998	327 766
Indirect	7 564	1 859	5 736	5 018	2 048	344	360	52 880	75 810
Total	79 508	15 871	64 647	58 462	21 085	5 293	1 832	156 878	403 576

Cost of service provision

Direct	20 274	7 346	16 250	8 340	8 006	1 295	806	2 294	64 611
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	20 274	7 346	16 250	8 340	8 006	1 295	806	2 294	64 611

Total Indigenous

Direct	92 218	21 357	75 161	61 784	27 043	6 244	2 279	106 292	392 377
Indirect	7 564	1 859	5 736	5 018	2 048	344	360	52 880	75 810
Total	99 782	23 217	80 897	66 802	29 091	6 588	2 639	159 172	468 187

Non-Indigenous

Direct	1 163 172	925 580	743 383	367 254	279 416	86 098	58 344	29 104	3 652 352
Indirect	52 715	40 556	34 322	15 194	12 898	5 392	3 931	2 744	167 751
Total	1 215 887	966 136	777 704	382 448	292 314	91 490	62 275	31 849	3 820 103

Total

Direct	1 255 390	946 938	818 544	429 038	306 459	92 342	60 623	135 397	4 044 729
Indirect	60 279	42 415	40 058	20 212	14 946	5 736	4 291	55 624	243 561
Total	1 315 669	989 353	858 602	449 250	321 405	98 078	64 914	191 021	4 288 290

Table W-X.1

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Community support and welfare									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	328 217	87 337	347 009	139 152	94 555	34 788	20 136	177 383	1 228 577
Indirect	61 783	24 346	29 546	21 027	7 933	1 833	5 129	32 425	184 021
Total	390 000	111 683	376 555	160 179	102 488	36 621	25 265	209 808	1 412 598
Cost of service provision									
Direct	8 548	3 381	18 247	8 849	3 540	274	49	28 959	71 847
Indirect	4 441	1 119	6 221	1 871	1 317	109	207	2 125	17 409
Total	12 989	4 500	24 468	10 720	4 857	383	257	31 083	89 256
Total Indigenous									
Direct	336 765	90 718	365 256	148 001	98 095	35 062	20 185	206 342	1 300 425
Indirect	66 224	25 465	35 767	22 898	9 250	1 942	5 336	34 549	201 430
Total	402 988	116 183	401 023	170 898	107 345	37 004	25 521	240 891	1 501 854
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	5 360 295	4 253 111	3 136 407	1 258 663	1 703 406	433 945	196 966	57 988	16 400 781
Indirect	796 793	621 215	539 873	237 154	232 532	74 594	32 688	7 177	2 542 027
Total	6 157 088	4 874 326	3 676 280	1 495 817	1 935 938	508 539	229 654	65 165	18 942 808
Total									
Direct	5 697 059	4 343 829	3 501 663	1 406 664	1 801 501	469 007	217 152	264 330	17 701 206
Indirect	863 017	646 680	575 640	260 052	241 782	76 536	38 024	41 726	2 743 457
Total	6 560 076	4 990 509	4 077 303	1 666 716	2 043 283	545 543	255 176	306 056	20 444 663
Recreation and culture									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	60 987	18 356	69 624	37 006	13 644	6 991	7 490	63 380	277 478
Indirect	50	—	—	68	—	—	—	—	118
Total	61 037	18 356	69 624	37 074	13 644	6 991	7 490	63 380	277 596
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	60 987	18 356	69 624	37 006	13 644	6 991	7 490	63 380	277 478
Indirect	50	—	—	68	—	—	—	—	118
Total	61 037	18 356	69 624	37 074	13 644	6 991	7 490	63 380	277 596
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	946 389	737 185	591 728	297 974	217 773	65 679	47 287	21 648	2 925 663
Indirect	2 100	—	—	1 932	—	—	—	—	4 032
Total	948 488	737 185	591 728	299 906	217 773	65 679	47 287	21 648	2 929 694

Table W-X.1

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total									
Direct	1 007 375	755 542	661 352	334 980	231 417	72 670	54 777	85 028	3 203 141
Indirect	2 150	—	—	2 000	—	—	—	—	4 150
Total	1 009 525	755 542	661 352	336 980	231 417	72 670	54 777	85 028	3 207 291
All safe and supportive communities									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	461 148	119 705	475 544	229 601	127 236	46 727	29 099	344 761	1 833 822
Indirect	69 397	26 205	35 283	26 113	9 980	2 178	5 489	85 305	259 949
Total	530 545	145 910	510 827	255 714	137 216	48 905	34 588	430 066	2 093 771
Cost of service provision									
Direct	28 822	10 727	34 497	17 189	11 546	1 569	855	31 253	136 458
Indirect	4 441	1 119	6 221	1 871	1 317	109	207	2 125	17 409
Total	33 262	11 846	40 718	19 060	12 863	1 678	1 063	33 377	153 867
Total Indigenous									
Direct	489 969	130 432	510 041	246 791	138 782	48 296	29 955	376 014	1 970 280
Indirect	73 838	27 324	41 503	27 984	11 297	2 286	5 696	87 429	277 358
Total	563 807	157 756	551 545	274 775	150 079	50 583	35 651	463 443	2 247 638
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	7 469 855	5 915 877	4 471 518	1 923 891	2 200 595	585 722	302 597	108 740	22 978 795
Indirect	851 608	661 771	574 195	254 280	245 431	79 986	36 619	9 921	2 713 810
Total	8 321 463	6 577 648	5 045 712	2 178 171	2 446 026	665 708	339 216	118 661	25 692 605
Total									
Direct	7 959 824	6 046 309	4 981 559	2 170 682	2 339 377	634 019	332 552	484 754	24 949 075
Indirect	925 446	689 095	615 698	282 264	256 728	82 272	42 315	97 350	2 991 168
Total	8 885 270	6 735 404	5 597 257	2 452 946	2 596 105	716 291	374 867	582 104	27 940 243

OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES (Table W-X.7)**General government services and defence**

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	474 689	105 789	466 374	218 306	89 584	57 798	13 684	199 350	1 625 575
Indirect	350 403	78 207	516 021	120 835	84 116	70 110	12 405	733 882	1 965 979
Total	825 092	183 996	982 395	339 141	173 700	127 908	26 089	933 232	3 591 553

Cost of service provision

Direct	118	26	116	55	22	14	3	49	404
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	118	26	116	55	22	14	3	49	404

Total Indigenous

Direct	474 808	105 816	466 489	218 361	89 606	57 812	13 687	199 399	1 625 978
Indirect	350 403	78 207	516 021	120 835	84 116	70 110	12 405	733 882	1 965 979
Total	825 210	184 023	982 511	339 195	173 722	127 922	26 092	933 281	3 591 957

Table W-X.1

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	19 595 872	15 264 058	12 252 321	6 169 844	4 509 188	1 359 956	979 117	448 272	60 578 629
Indirect	14 601 424	11 380 286	13 761 792	3 443 842	4 385 524	1 662 741	903 465	1 690 077	51 829 151
Total	34 197 297	26 644 344	26 014 113	9 613 687	8 894 712	3 022 697	1 882 582	2 138 349	112 407 780
Total									
Direct	20 070 680	15 369 874	12 718 811	6 388 205	4 598 794	1 417 769	992 804	647 672	62 204 607
Indirect	14 951 827	11 458 493	14 277 813	3 564 677	4 469 640	1 732 851	915 870	2 423 959	53 795 130
Total	35 022 507	26 828 367	26 996 624	9 952 882	9 068 434	3 150 620	1 908 674	3 071 631	115 999 737
Support to industry									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	18 005	4 020	18 110	8 288	3 314	2 196	515	174 767	229 215
Indirect	3 365	357	533	54	455	227	0	363	5 353
Total	21 370	4 377	18 643	8 342	3 768	2 423	515	175 131	234 568
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	18 005	4 020	18 110	8 288	3 314	2 196	515	174 767	229 215
Indirect	3 365	357	533	54	455	227	0	363	5 353
Total	21 370	4 377	18 643	8 342	3 768	2 423	515	175 131	234 568
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	721 884	562 308	451 357	227 288	166 112	50 099	36 069	16 513	2 231 629
Indirect	140 207	51 941	14 208	1 529	23 706	5 380	15	837	237 824
Total	862 091	614 249	465 565	228 817	189 819	55 479	36 084	17 349	2 469 453
Total									
Direct	739 889	566 328	469 467	235 576	169 426	52 294	36 584	191 280	2 460 844
Indirect	143 572	52 298	14 741	1 583	24 161	5 607	15	1 200	243 177
Total	883 461	618 626	484 208	237 159	193 587	57 901	36 599	192 480	2 704 021
All other government services									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	492 694	109 809	484 484	226 594	92 898	59 994	14 199	374 118	1 854 790
Indirect	353 767	78 564	516 554	120 888	84 571	70 337	12 405	734 245	1 971 332
Total	846 462	188 373	1 001 038	347 482	177 469	130 331	26 604	1 108 363	3 826 122
Cost of service provision									
Direct	118	26	116	55	22	14	3	49	404
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	118	26	116	55	22	14	3	49	404

Table W-X.1

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total Indigenous									
Direct	492 813	109 836	484 599	226 649	92 920	60 008	14 202	374 167	1 855 193
Indirect	353 767	78 564	516 554	120 888	84 571	70 337	12 405	734 245	1 971 332
Total	846 580	188 400	1 001 154	347 537	177 491	130 345	26 608	1 108 412	3 826 525
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	20 317 756	15 826 366	12 703 678	6 397 132	4 675 300	1 410 055	1 015 186	464 785	62 810 258
Indirect	14 741 632	11 432 227	13 776 000	3 445 372	4 409 230	1 668 121	903 480	1 690 914	52 066 975
Total	35 059 388	27 258 594	26 479 678	9 842 504	9 084 530	3 078 176	1 918 666	2 155 699	114 877 233
Total									
Direct	20 810 569	15 936 202	13 188 277	6 623 781	4 768 220	1 470 063	1 029 388	838 952	64 665 452
Indirect	15 095 399	11 510 791	14 292 554	3 566 260	4 493 801	1 738 458	915 885	2 425 159	54 038 307
Total	35 905 968	27 446 993	27 480 831	10 190 041	9 262 021	3 208 521	1 945 273	3 264 111	118 703 759
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ALL PURPOSES									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	2 618 131	593 560	2 638 315	1 390 538	587 031	277 938	90 234	1 979 379	10 175 127
Indirect	907 038	206 832	1 055 844	542 744	211 415	126 912	34 489	1 142 116	4 227 389
Total	3 525 169	800 392	3 694 159	1 933 281	798 446	404 850	124 723	3 121 496	14 402 516
Cost of service provision									
Direct	309 331	92 070	327 370	233 574	75 086	25 820	9 970	249 666	1 322 887
Indirect	34 875	6 101	86 383	114 851	22 945	2 975	522	478 122	746 776
Total	344 206	98 171	413 753	348 426	98 032	28 795	10 492	727 788	2 069 663
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2 927 462	685 630	2 965 685	1 624 112	662 118	303 758	100 204	2 229 045	11 498 014
Indirect	941 913	212 933	1 142 227	657 595	234 360	129 887	35 011	1 620 238	4 974 165
Total	3 869 375	898 563	4 107 912	2 281 707	896 477	433 645	135 215	3 849 284	16 472 179
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	80 279 992	61 403 003	49 435 321	23 373 979	19 406 210	6 391 563	3 772 267	2 021 162	246 083 498
Indirect	27 961 750	21 034 624	21 631 009	8 587 987	7 712 526	3 010 767	1 560 719	2 044 785	93 544 166
Total	108 241 742	82 437 627	71 066 330	31 961 966	27 118 737	9 402 329	5 332 986	4 065 947	339 627 664
Total									
Direct	83 207 455	62 088 633	52 401 006	24 998 091	20 068 328	6 695 320	3 872 471	4 250 208	257 581 512
Indirect	28 903 663	21 247 557	22 773 236	9 245 582	7 946 886	3 140 654	1 595 730	3 665 023	98 518 331
Total	112 111 118	83 336 190	75 174 242	34 243 673	28 015 214	9 835 974	5 468 201	7 915 231	356 099 843

Notes:

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 'Intensity of service use' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the service use assuming that the cost of providing services to Indigenous and non-Indigenous is equal. It comprises: 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure, and 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous specific expenditure.
- 3 'Cost of service provision' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the basis of the cost of providing services

Table W-X.1

<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000

to Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing similar services to all Australians. This component can be negative if the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians is less than for all Australians. It comprises: 'Cost Diff.' — the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services, and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous specific services.

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

Table W-X.2 **Australian Government total (direct plus indirect) expenditure on early child development, and education and training, by driver of expenditure, by state and territory, 2010-11**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT									
Preschool education (GPC 0431)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	46	12	17	29	18	6	3	19	151
Indirect	1 584	233	2 182	735	444	150	47	806	6 182
Total	1 629	245	2 200	764	463	157	49	826	6 333
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	46	12	17	29	18	6	3	19	151
Indirect	1 584	233	2 182	735	444	150	47	806	6 182
Total	1 629	245	2 200	764	463	157	49	826	6 333
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	730	991	215	358	252	77	65	27	2 715
Indirect	25 285	19 070	27 306	8 965	6 152	1 790	1 117	1 134	90 818
Total	26 016	20 061	27 521	9 323	6 404	1 867	1 182	1 160	93 533
Total									
Direct	776	1 003	233	387	270	84	67	46	2 865
Indirect	26 869	19 303	29 488	9 700	6 596	1 940	1 164	1 940	97 000
Total	27 645	20 306	29 721	10 087	6 866	2 024	1 231	1 986	99 865
Child care services (GPC+ 0621.1)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	44 640	9 491	38 822	9 588	8 034	2 131	990	14 730	128 428
Indirect	61	8	29	25	10	2	0	39	174
Total	44 701	9 499	38 851	9 614	8 044	2 133	990	14 769	128 602
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	44 640	9 491	38 822	9 588	8 034	2 131	990	14 730	128 428
Indirect	61	8	29	25	10	2	0	39	174
Total	44 701	9 499	38 851	9 614	8 044	2 133	990	14 769	128 602

Table W-X.2

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 313 873	941 562	1 012 841	303 025	315 462	101 178	85 000	31 940	4 104 881
Indirect	2 826	1 335	987	1 192	722	103	30	378	7 573
Total	1 316 700	942 897	1 013 828	304 217	316 184	101 282	85 030	32 318	4 112 454
Total									
Direct	1 358 514	951 053	1 051 663	312 613	323 496	103 309	85 990	46 670	4 233 309
Indirect	2 887	1 343	1 016	1 217	732	105	30	417	7 747
Total	1 361 401	952 396	1 052 679	313 830	324 228	103 414	86 020	47 087	4 241 056
All early child development									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	44 686	9 503	38 839	9 618	8 053	2 138	993	14 750	128 579
Indirect	1 644	241	2 212	760	454	152	47	845	6 355
Total	46 330	9 745	41 051	10 378	8 507	2 290	1 040	15 595	134 934
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	44 686	9 503	38 839	9 618	8 053	2 138	993	14 750	128 579
Indirect	1 644	241	2 212	760	454	152	47	845	6 355
Total	46 330	9 745	41 051	10 378	8 507	2 290	1 040	15 595	134 934
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 314 603	942 553	1 013 056	303 383	315 714	101 255	85 064	31 966	4 107 595
Indirect	28 112	20 405	28 292	10 157	6 874	1 893	1 147	1 512	98 392
Total	1 342 715	962 958	1 041 349	313 539	322 587	103 148	86 212	33 478	4 205 987
Total									
Direct	1 359 290	952 056	1 051 895	313 000	323 766	103 393	86 057	46 716	4 236 174
Indirect	29 756	20 646	30 504	10 917	7 328	2 045	1 194	2 357	104 747
Total	1 389 046	972 702	1 082 399	323 917	331 094	105 438	87 251	49 073	4 340 921
SCHOOL EDUCATION									
Primary education (GPC 0411)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	155	25	145	92	28	20	6	54	525
Indirect	81 119	16 255	68 629	44 120	20 169	10 633	2 337	36 483	279 746
Total	81 274	16 281	68 774	44 212	20 197	10 653	2 343	36 538	280 271
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-X.2

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total Indigenous									
Direct	155	25	145	92	28	20	6	54	525
Indirect	81 119	16 255	68 629	44 120	20 169	10 633	2 337	36 483	279 746
Total	81 274	16 281	68 774	44 212	20 197	10 653	2 343	36 538	280 271
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	7 659	6 158	5 326	2 824	2 143	451	518	156	25 234
Indirect	1 622 994	1 236 047	914 847	584 396	447 288	137 783	87 138	49 128	5 079 620
Total	1 630 653	1 242 204	920 173	587 219	449 431	138 234	87 655	49 284	5 104 854
Total									
Direct	7 813	6 183	5 471	2 916	2 171	470	523	211	25 759
Indirect	1 704 113	1 252 302	983 476	628 516	467 457	148 416	89 475	85 611	5 359 366
Total	1 711 926	1 258 485	988 947	631 432	469 628	148 886	89 998	85 822	5 385 125
Secondary education (GPC 0412)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	212	50	266	95	28	24	10	111	797
Indirect	6 587	617	4 656	2 577	2 076	940	181	2 348	19 980
Total	6 799	666	4 922	2 672	2 104	963	191	2 459	20 777
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	212	50	266	95	28	24	10	111	797
Indirect	6 587	617	4 656	2 577	2 076	940	181	2 348	19 980
Total	6 799	666	4 922	2 672	2 104	963	191	2 459	20 777
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	12 890	11 166	7 183	3 684	2 694	811	904	240	39 572
Indirect	140 370	53 091	67 467	41 293	47 875	11 780	14 282	4 225	380 385
Total	153 260	64 257	74 650	44 977	50 569	12 592	15 186	4 465	419 957
Total									
Direct	13 102	11 215	7 449	3 780	2 723	835	914	351	40 369
Indirect	146 957	53 708	72 123	43 870	49 951	12 720	14 463	6 573	400 365
Total	160 059	64 923	79 572	47 650	52 674	13 555	15 377	6 924	440 734
Other school education									
Primary and secondary education not elsewhere classified (GPC 0419)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	45 891	13 217	55 040	45 577	18 178	9 797	2 007	61 387	251 094
Indirect	117 883	22 285	110 293	62 973	22 470	14 129	3 210	106 756	459 998
Total	163 774	35 502	165 333	108 550	40 648	23 926	5 218	168 143	711 092

Table W-X.2

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	45 891	13 217	55 040	45 577	18 178	9 797	2 007	61 387	251 094
Indirect	117 883	22 285	110 293	62 973	22 470	14 129	3 210	106 756	459 998
Total	163 774	35 502	165 333	108 550	40 648	23 926	5 218	168 143	711 092
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	134 720	107 295	85 402	42 842	31 578	9 293	7 833	2 863	421 824
Indirect	3 401 665	2 669 843	2 118 724	1 051 824	847 804	243 489	187 331	98 617	10 619 298
Total	3 536 385	2 777 138	2 204 126	1 094 666	879 382	252 781	195 163	101 480	11 041 122
Total									
Direct	180 611	120 512	140 442	88 418	49 756	19 089	9 840	64 250	672 918
Indirect	3 519 548	2 692 128	2 229 017	1 114 797	870 274	257 618	190 541	205 373	11 079 296
Total	3 700 159	2 812 640	2 369 459	1 203 215	920 030	276 707	200 381	269 623	11 752 214
Special education (GPC 0432)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-X.2

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Transport for school students (GPC 0411 and GPC+ 0449.1)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assistance for school education (GPC+ 0490.1)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	5 417	1 475	3 293	1 247	1 055	828	167	430	13 912
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5 417	1 475	3 293	1 247	1 055	828	167	430	13 912
Cost of service provision									
Direct	48 459	8 655	35 460	13 475	8 252	3 331	995	10 395	129 022
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	48 459	8 655	35 460	13 475	8 252	3 331	995	10 395	129 022
Total Indigenous									
Direct	53 875	10 130	38 753	14 722	9 307	4 158	1 162	10 826	142 934
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	53 875	10 130	38 753	14 722	9 307	4 158	1 162	10 826	142 934
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	462 103	417 704	232 654	100 170	116 107	37 918	24 143	2 751	1 393 551
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	462 103	417 704	232 654	100 170	116 107	37 918	24 143	2 751	1 393 551

Table W-X.2

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total									
Direct	515 978	427 834	271 408	114 892	125 414	42 076	25 305	13 577	1 536 485
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	515 978	427 834	271 408	114 892	125 414	42 076	25 305	13 577	1 536 485
All other school education									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	51 308	14 692	58 334	46 823	19 233	10 624	2 174	61 817	265 006
Indirect	117 883	22 285	110 293	62 973	22 470	14 129	3 210	106 756	459 998
Total	169 191	36 976	168 626	109 797	41 703	24 754	5 385	168 573	725 004
Cost of service provision									
Direct	48 459	8 655	35 460	13 475	8 252	3 331	995	10 395	129 022
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	48 459	8 655	35 460	13 475	8 252	3 331	995	10 395	129 022
Total Indigenous									
Direct	99 766	23 347	93 794	60 299	27 485	13 955	3 170	72 213	394 028
Indirect	117 883	22 285	110 293	62 973	22 470	14 129	3 210	106 756	459 998
Total	217 649	45 632	204 086	123 272	49 955	28 084	6 380	178 969	854 026
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	596 823	524 999	318 056	143 012	147 685	47 211	31 976	5 614	1 815 375
Indirect	3 401 665	2 669 843	2 118 724	1 051 824	847 804	243 489	187 331	98 617	10 619 298
Total	3 998 488	3 194 843	2 436 781	1 194 836	995 489	290 699	219 306	104 231	12 434 673
Total									
Direct	696 589	548 346	411 850	203 311	175 170	61 166	35 146	77 826	2 209 403
Indirect	3 519 548	2 692 128	2 229 017	1 114 797	870 274	257 618	190 541	205 373	11 079 296
Total	4 216 137	3 240 474	2 640 867	1 318 108	1 045 444	318 784	225 687	283 199	13 288 699
All school education									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	51 674	14 767	58 745	47 011	19 290	10 668	2 190	61 983	266 327
Indirect	205 589	39 157	183 578	109 670	44 714	25 702	5 728	145 587	759 725
Total	257 263	53 924	242 322	156 681	64 004	36 370	7 918	207 570	1 026 052
Cost of service provision									
Direct	48 459	8 655	35 460	13 475	8 252	3 331	995	10 395	129 022
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	48 459	8 655	35 460	13 475	8 252	3 331	995	10 395	129 022
Total Indigenous									
Direct	100 133	23 422	94 205	60 486	27 541	13 998	3 185	72 378	395 349
Indirect	205 589	39 157	183 578	109 670	44 714	25 702	5 728	145 587	759 725
Total	305 721	62 579	277 782	170 156	72 256	39 700	8 913	217 966	1 155 074

Table W-X.2

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	617 371	542 323	330 566	149 520	152 522	48 472	33 398	6 010	1 880 182
Indirect	5 165 029	3 958 981	3 101 038	1 677 513	1 342 968	393 052	288 751	151 970	16 079 302
Total	5 782 401	4 501 304	3 431 604	1 827 032	1 495 490	441 525	322 148	157 980	17 959 484
Total									
Direct	717 504	565 745	424 770	210 006	180 064	62 471	36 583	78 388	2 275 531
Indirect	5 370 618	3 998 138	3 284 616	1 787 183	1 387 682	418 754	294 479	297 557	16 839 027
Total	6 088 122	4 563 883	3 709 386	1 997 189	1 567 746	481 225	331 062	375 945	19 114 558
TERTIARY EDUCATION									
University education (GPC 0421)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	32 305	11 544	24 742	10 483	6 296	2 425	2 591	7 289	97 674
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	32 305	11 544	24 742	10 483	6 296	2 425	2 591	7 289	97 674
Cost of service provision									
Direct	3 427	1 227	2 622	1 111	670	257	273	760	10 348
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3 427	1 227	2 622	1 111	670	257	273	760	10 348
Total Indigenous									
Direct	35 733	12 771	27 364	11 594	6 965	2 681	2 864	8 050	108 022
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	35 733	12 771	27 364	11 594	6 965	2 681	2 864	8 050	108 022
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	2 336 293	1 938 407	1 347 107	794 210	514 863	146 667	204 560	47 576	7 329 682
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2 336 293	1 938 407	1 347 107	794 210	514 863	146 667	204 560	47 576	7 329 682
Total									
Direct	2 372 026	1 951 178	1 374 471	805 804	521 828	149 348	207 424	55 625	7 437 704
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2 372 026	1 951 178	1 374 471	805 804	521 828	149 348	207 424	55 625	7 437 704
TAFE and VET									
Technical and further education (GPC 0422)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	236	63	164	51	23	16	33	46	633
Total	236	63	164	51	23	16	33	46	633

Table W-X.2

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	236	63	164	51	23	16	33	46	633
Total	236	63	164	51	23	16	33	46	633
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	4 735	5 516	2 650	746	557	379	1 258	82	15 922
Total	4 735	5 516	2 650	746	557	379	1 258	82	15 922
Total									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	4 971	5 579	2 814	797	580	395	1 291	128	16 555
Total	4 971	5 579	2 814	797	580	395	1 291	128	16 555
Vocational training (GPC 1331)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	22 665	5 919	19 112	8 790	3 545	2 822	909	5 579	69 342
Indirect	21 314	3 956	16 522	9 563	3 356	2 286	868	4 611	62 474
Total	43 979	9 875	35 634	18 353	6 901	5 108	1 776	10 190	131 816
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	22 665	5 919	19 112	8 790	3 545	2 822	909	5 579	69 342
Indirect	21 314	3 956	16 522	9 563	3 356	2 286	868	4 611	62 474
Total	43 979	9 875	35 634	18 353	6 901	5 108	1 776	10 190	131 816
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	541 735	445 843	345 213	141 392	125 458	44 013	28 079	12 680	1 684 413
Indirect	565 313	328 814	333 938	172 314	132 889	39 568	29 396	13 957	1 616 191
Total	1 107 048	774 657	679 151	313 706	258 347	83 581	57 476	26 637	3 300 603
Total									
Direct	564 400	451 762	364 325	150 182	129 003	46 835	28 988	18 260	1 753 755
Indirect	586 627	332 770	350 460	181 877	136 245	41 854	30 264	18 568	1 678 665
Total	1 151 027	784 532	714 785	332 059	265 248	88 689	59 252	36 828	3 432 420

Table W-X.2

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
All TAFE And VET									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	22 665	5 919	19 112	8 790	3 545	2 822	909	5 579	69 342
Indirect	21 549	4 019	16 686	9 613	3 378	2 302	901	4 657	63 107
Total	44 215	9 939	35 798	18 404	6 924	5 124	1 809	10 237	132 449
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	22 665	5 919	19 112	8 790	3 545	2 822	909	5 579	69 342
Indirect	21 549	4 019	16 686	9 613	3 378	2 302	901	4 657	63 107
Total	44 215	9 939	35 798	18 404	6 924	5 124	1 809	10 237	132 449
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	541 735	445 843	345 213	141 392	125 458	44 013	28 079	12 680	1 684 413
Indirect	570 049	334 330	336 588	173 061	133 447	39 947	30 654	14 039	1 632 113
Total	1 111 783	780 172	681 801	314 453	258 904	83 960	58 734	26 719	3 316 526
Total									
Direct	564 400	451 762	364 325	150 182	129 003	46 835	28 988	18 260	1 753 755
Indirect	591 598	338 349	353 274	182 674	136 825	42 249	31 555	18 696	1 695 220
Total	1 155 998	790 111	717 599	332 856	265 828	89 084	60 543	36 956	3 448 975
Other tertiary education									
Tertiary education not elsewhere classified (GPC 0429)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	381	—	—	548	—	—	—	—	929
Total	381	—	—	548	—	—	—	—	929
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	381	—	—	548	—	—	—	—	929
Total	381	—	—	548	—	—	—	—	929
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	10 317	—	—	10 452	—	—	—	—	20 769
Total	10 317	—	—	10 452	—	—	—	—	20 769

Table W-X.2

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	10 698	–	–	11 000	–	–	–	–	21 698
Total	10 698	–	–	11 000	–	–	–	–	21 698
Transport for tertiary students (GPC+ 0449.2)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cost of service provision									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Indigenous									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other education not definable by level (GPC 0439)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	2 638	581	2 605	1 188	481	323	72	1 092	8 979
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	2 638	581	2 605	1 188	481	323	72	1 092	8 979
Cost of service provision									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2 638	581	2 605	1 188	481	323	72	1 092	8 979
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	2 638	581	2 605	1 188	481	323	72	1 092	8 979

Table W-X.2

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	58 685	45 996	37 871	18 987	13 017	3 986	3 122	1 333	182 997
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	58 685	45 996	37 871	18 987	13 017	3 986	3 122	1 333	182 997
Total									
Direct	61 323	46 577	40 476	20 175	13 498	4 310	3 195	2 425	191 977
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	61 323	46 577	40 476	20 175	13 498	4 310	3 195	2 425	191 977
Assistance for tertiary education (GPC+ 0490.2)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	9 884	2 570	5 497	2 125	1 832	1 428	265	620	24 221
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	9 884	2 570	5 497	2 125	1 832	1 428	265	620	24 221
Cost of service provision									
Direct	25 907	4 627	18 958	7 204	4 412	1 781	532	5 558	68 979
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	25 907	4 627	18 958	7 204	4 412	1 781	532	5 558	68 979
Total Indigenous									
Direct	35 791	7 197	24 455	9 329	6 243	3 209	797	6 178	93 200
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	35 791	7 197	24 455	9 329	6 243	3 209	797	6 178	93 200
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	775 923	693 158	398 915	172 658	196 544	64 216	38 656	5 215	2 345 286
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	775 923	693 158	398 915	172 658	196 544	64 216	38 656	5 215	2 345 286
Total									
Direct	811 715	700 355	423 370	181 987	202 787	67 426	39 454	11 392	2 438 486
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	811 715	700 355	423 370	181 987	202 787	67 426	39 454	11 392	2 438 486
All other tertiary education									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	12 522	3 150	8 102	3 313	2 312	1 752	338	1 711	33 200
Indirect	381	—	—	548	—	—	—	—	929
Total	12 903	3 150	8 102	3 860	2 312	1 752	338	1 711	34 129
Cost of service provision									
Direct	25 907	4 627	18 958	7 204	4 412	1 781	532	5 558	68 979
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	25 907	4 627	18 958	7 204	4 412	1 781	532	5 558	68 979

Table W-X.2

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total Indigenous									
Direct	38 429	7 778	27 060	10 517	6 724	3 532	870	7 269	102 180
Indirect	381	—	—	548	—	—	—	—	929
Total	38 810	7 778	27 060	11 065	6 724	3 532	870	7 269	103 108
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	834 608	739 154	436 786	191 645	209 560	68 203	41 778	6 548	2 528 283
Indirect	10 317	—	—	10 452	—	—	—	—	20 769
Total	844 925	739 154	436 786	202 098	209 560	68 203	41 778	6 548	2 549 053
Total									
Direct	873 037	746 932	463 846	202 162	216 284	71 735	42 648	13 817	2 630 463
Indirect	10 698	—	—	11 000	—	—	—	—	21 698
Total	883 735	746 932	463 846	213 162	216 284	71 735	42 648	13 817	2 652 161
All tertiary education									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	67 493	20 613	51 956	22 585	12 153	6 998	3 837	14 580	200 217
Indirect	21 930	4 019	16 686	10 161	3 378	2 302	901	4 657	64 035
Total	89 423	24 633	68 643	32 746	15 532	9 300	4 738	19 238	264 252
Cost of service provision									
Direct	29 335	5 855	21 580	8 316	5 081	2 037	805	6 318	79 327
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	29 335	5 855	21 580	8 316	5 081	2 037	805	6 318	79 327
Total Indigenous									
Direct	96 827	26 468	73 537	30 901	17 234	9 036	4 642	20 898	279 544
Indirect	21 930	4 019	16 686	10 161	3 378	2 302	901	4 657	64 035
Total	118 758	30 487	90 223	41 062	20 613	11 338	5 543	25 556	343 579
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	3 712 636	3 123 404	2 129 106	1 127 248	849 881	258 883	274 417	66 804	11 542 378
Indirect	580 366	334 330	336 588	183 513	133 447	39 947	30 654	14 039	1 652 883
Total	4 293 001	3 457 733	2 465 694	1 310 761	983 327	298 830	305 072	80 843	13 195 261
Total									
Direct	3 809 463	3 149 872	2 202 643	1 158 149	867 115	267 918	279 060	87 702	11 821 922
Indirect	602 296	338 349	353 274	193 674	136 825	42 249	31 555	18 696	1 716 918
Total	4 411 759	3 488 221	2 555 917	1 351 823	1 003 940	310 167	310 615	106 398	13 538 840
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	163 853	44 884	149 540	79 214	39 496	19 804	7 020	91 313	595 122
Indirect	229 163	43 417	202 476	120 591	48 547	28 156	6 676	151 090	830 116
Total	393 016	88 301	352 016	199 805	88 043	47 960	13 695	242 402	1 425 238

Table W-X.2

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Cost of service provision									
Direct	77 793	14 510	57 040	21 791	13 333	5 368	1 801	16 713	208 349
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	77 793	14 510	57 040	21 791	13 333	5 368	1 801	16 713	208 349
Total Indigenous									
Direct	241 646	59 394	206 580	101 005	52 828	25 172	8 820	108 026	803 472
Indirect	229 163	43 417	202 476	120 591	48 547	28 156	6 676	151 090	830 116
Total	470 809	102 811	409 056	221 597	101 376	53 327	15 496	259 116	1 633 588
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	5 644 611	4 608 280	3 472 728	1 580 150	1 318 117	408 610	392 880	104 780	17 530 155
Indirect	5 773 507	4 313 716	3 465 918	1 871 183	1 483 288	434 892	320 552	167 520	17 830 576
Total	11 418 117	8 921 995	6 938 646	3 451 332	2 801 405	843 503	713 432	272 301	35 360 731
Total									
Direct	5 886 257	4 667 673	3 679 308	1 681 155	1 370 945	433 782	401 700	212 806	18 333 627
Indirect	6 002 670	4 357 133	3 668 394	1 991 774	1 531 835	463 048	327 228	318 610	18 660 692
Total	11 888 927	9 024 806	7 347 702	3 672 929	2 902 780	896 830	728 928	531 416	36 994 319

Notes:

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
 - 2 'Intensity of service use' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the service use assuming that the cost of providing services to Indigenous and non-Indigenous is equal. It comprises: 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure, and 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous specific expenditure.
 - 3 'Cost of service provision' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the basis of the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing similar services to all Australians. This component can be negative if the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians is less than for all Australians. It comprises: 'Cost Diff.' — the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services, and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous specific services.
- Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

Table W-X.3 Australian Government total (direct plus indirect) expenditure on healthy lives, by driver of expenditure, by state and territory, 2010-11

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
HOSPITAL SERVICES (INCLUDING MENTAL HEALTH INSTITUTIONS)									
Admitted patient services in acute care institutions (GPC 0511)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	32 768	7 077	29 965	15 342	9 445	4 558	2 652	6 278	108 085
Indirect	150 987	36 526	199 723	129 714	44 944	14 594	6 300	91 972	674 759
Total	183 756	43 603	229 688	145 055	54 389	19 152	8 951	98 250	782 844
Cost of service provision									
Direct	1 638	354	1 498	767	472	228	133	314	5 404
Indirect	7 549	1 826	9 986	6 486	2 247	730	315	4 599	33 738
Total	9 188	2 180	11 484	7 253	2 719	958	448	4 913	39 142
Total Indigenous									
Direct	34 407	7 431	31 463	16 109	9 917	4 786	2 785	6 592	113 489
Indirect	158 537	38 352	209 709	136 199	47 191	15 323	6 615	96 571	708 497
Total	192 943	45 783	241 172	152 308	57 108	20 109	9 399	103 163	821 986
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	892 187	609 609	360 547	160 474	203 608	176 096	79 812	5 085	2 487 418
Indirect	4 110 968	3 146 362	2 403 125	1 356 807	968 889	563 803	189 590	74 496	12 814 040
Total	5 003 155	3 755 971	2 763 672	1 517 281	1 172 497	739 899	269 403	79 581	15 301 458
Total									
Direct	926 594	617 040	392 010	176 583	213 525	180 882	82 597	11 677	2 600 907
Indirect	4 269 505	3 184 714	2 612 834	1 493 006	1 016 080	579 126	196 205	171 067	13 522 537
Total	5 196 099	3 801 754	3 004 844	1 669 589	1 229 605	760 008	278 802	182 744	16 123 444
Non-admitted patient services in acute care institutions (GPC 0512)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	227	52	207	123	74	32	18	39	773
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	227	52	207	123	74	32	18	39	773
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	227	52	207	123	74	32	18	39	773
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	227	52	207	123	74	32	18	39	773

Table W-X.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	5 606	3 832	2 260	988	1 270	1 107	502	35	15 599
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5 606	3 832	2 260	988	1 270	1 107	502	35	15 599
Total									
Direct	5 833	3 884	2 468	1 112	1 344	1 139	520	74	16 372
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5 833	3 884	2 468	1 112	1 344	1 139	520	74	16 372
Mental health institutions (GPC 0520)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All hospital services (including mental health institutions)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	32 995	7 129	30 172	15 465	9 519	4 590	2 670	6 317	108 858
Indirect	150 987	36 526	199 723	129 714	44 944	14 594	6 300	91 972	674 759
Total	183 983	43 655	229 895	145 179	54 463	19 183	8 970	98 289	783 617
Cost of service provision									
Direct	1 638	354	1 498	767	472	228	133	314	5 404
Indirect	7 549	1 826	9 986	6 486	2 247	730	315	4 599	33 738
Total	9 188	2 180	11 484	7 253	2 719	958	448	4 913	39 142

Table W-X.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total Indigenous									
Direct	34 634	7 483	31 671	16 232	9 991	4 818	2 803	6 631	114 262
Indirect	158 537	38 352	209 709	136 199	47 191	15 323	6 615	96 571	708 497
Total	193 170	45 835	241 380	152 431	57 183	20 141	9 417	103 202	822 759
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	897 793	613 441	362 807	161 463	204 878	177 203	80 314	5 120	2 503 018
Indirect	4 110 968	3 146 362	2 403 125	1 356 807	968 889	563 803	189 590	74 496	12 814 040
Total	5 008 761	3 759 803	2 765 932	1 518 269	1 173 767	741 006	269 904	79 616	15 317 058
Total									
Direct	932 426	620 924	394 477	177 695	214 869	182 020	83 117	11 751	2 617 279
Indirect	4 269 505	3 184 714	2 612 834	1 493 006	1 016 080	579 126	196 205	171 067	13 522 537
Total	5 201 931	3 805 638	3 007 311	1 670 701	1 230 949	761 146	279 322	182 818	16 139 816

PUBLIC AND COMMUNITY HEALTH SERVICES (EXCLUDING SUBSIDIES)**Public health services (GPC 0550)**

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	4 858	2 382	5 180	2 037	1 016	597	121	11 193	27 383
Indirect	289	697	1 145	—	—	38	—	13 325	15 494
Total	5 147	3 080	6 325	2 037	1 016	635	121	24 517	42 877

Cost of service provision

Direct	3 135	3 211	2 598	1 189	1 007	467	279	321	12 208
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3 135	3 211	2 598	1 189	1 007	467	279	321	12 208

Total Indigenous

Direct	7 993	5 594	7 778	3 226	2 022	1 064	400	11 514	39 591
Indirect	289	697	1 145	—	—	38	—	13 325	15 494
Total	8 282	6 291	8 923	3 226	2 022	1 102	400	24 838	55 085

Non-Indigenous

Direct	132 614	134 881	109 365	50 460	42 715	19 734	11 848	4 237	505 855
Indirect	97 855	69 163	54 281	31 868	20 943	9 165	5 678	6 015	294 968
Total	230 469	204 043	163 647	82 328	63 658	28 899	17 526	10 252	800 823

Total

Direct	140 606	140 474	117 144	53 686	44 738	20 799	12 248	15 751	545 446
Indirect	98 144	69 860	55 426	31 868	20 943	9 203	5 678	19 340	310 462
Total	238 750	210 334	172 570	85 554	65 681	30 002	17 926	35 091	855 908

Table W-X.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Community health services									
Community mental health services (GPC 0541)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	3 013	—	536	4	—	693	4 246
Indirect	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8
Total	—	—	3 013	—	544	4	—	693	4 254
Cost of service provision									
Direct	4 841	3 223	2 048	922	1 115	945	431	61	13 587
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	4 841	3 223	2 048	922	1 115	945	431	61	13 587
Total Indigenous									
Direct	4 841	3 223	5 061	922	1 652	949	431	754	17 833
Indirect	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8
Total	4 841	3 223	5 061	922	1 660	949	431	754	17 841
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	126 606	84 310	50 550	24 128	28 639	24 710	11 286	903	351 130
Indirect	—	—	—	—	437	—	—	—	437
Total	126 606	84 310	50 550	24 128	29 076	24 710	11 286	903	351 567
Total									
Direct	131 446	87 533	55 610	25 050	30 291	25 660	11 717	1 657	368 963
Indirect	—	—	—	—	445	—	—	—	445
Total	131 446	87 533	55 610	25 050	30 736	25 660	11 717	1 657	369 408
Patient transport (GPC 0542)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	2 563	439	2 674	665	154	32	0	277	6 804
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	14
Total	2 563	439	2 674	665	154	46	0	277	6 818
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2 563	439	2 674	665	154	32	0	277	6 804
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	14
Total	2 563	439	2 674	665	154	46	0	277	6 818
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	47 718	38 165	51 021	27 691	16 304	5 094	2	12 838	198 832
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	2 286	—	—	2 286
Total	47 718	38 165	51 021	27 691	16 304	7 380	2	12 838	201 118

Table W-X.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total									
Direct	50 281	38 603	53 695	28 356	16 459	5 126	2	13 115	205 636
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	2 300	—	—	2 300
Total	50 281	38 603	53 695	28 356	16 459	7 426	2	13 115	207 936
Other community health services									
<i>Other health practitioners (GPC+ 0549.2)</i>									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	845	144	479	105	33	8	2	5	1 621
Indirect	4	5	6	—	—	1	—	—	17
Total	850	149	485	105	33	9	2	5	1 638
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	845	144	479	105	33	8	2	5	1 621
Indirect	4	5	6	—	—	1	—	—	17
Total	850	149	485	105	33	9	2	5	1 638
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	254 426	194 846	147 484	68 489	54 457	19 492	19 348	3 886	762 429
Indirect	1 296	7 329	1 994	—	—	2 663	—	—	13 281
Total	255 722	202 175	149 477	68 489	54 457	22 155	19 348	3 886	775 710
Total									
Direct	255 272	194 990	147 963	68 594	54 490	19 500	19 350	3 891	764 050
Indirect	1 300	7 334	2 000	—	—	2 664	—	—	13 298
Total	256 572	202 324	149 963	68 594	54 490	22 164	19 350	3 891	777 348
<i>Community health (GPC+ 0549.3)</i>									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	22 912	11 094	21 055	13 069	6 934	2 345	1 010	265 998	344 418
Indirect	5 340	1 107	6 918	9 855	935	525	200	12 568	37 448
Total	28 252	12 201	27 973	22 924	7 869	2 870	1 210	278 566	381 866
Cost of service provision									
Direct	91 393	37 478	131 385	118 249	22 986	9 383	1 831	144 228	556 933
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	91 393	37 478	131 385	118 249	22 986	9 383	1 831	144 228	556 933
Total Indigenous									
Direct	114 304	48 573	152 441	131 318	29 920	11 728	2 842	410 225	901 350
Indirect	5 340	1 107	6 918	9 855	935	525	200	12 568	37 448
Total	119 644	49 680	159 359	141 173	30 855	12 253	3 042	422 793	938 798

Table W-X.3

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	488 719	307 016	433 497	308 412	182 359	46 375	26 115	204 264	1 996 757
Indirect	—	358	370	—	8 143	94	68	42	9 075
Total	488 719	307 374	433 867	308 412	190 502	46 469	26 183	204 306	2 005 832
Total									
Direct	603 023	355 589	585 937	439 730	212 279	58 103	28 957	614 489	2 898 107
Indirect	5 340	1 465	7 288	9 855	9 078	619	268	12 610	46 523
Total	608 363	357 054	593 225	449 585	221 357	58 722	29 225	627 099	2 944 630
<i>Dental services (GPC+ 0549.4)</i>									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	1 166	84	—	22	16	1	0	—	1 290
Indirect	—	—	728	—	—	—	—	—	728
Total	1 166	84	728	22	16	1	0	—	2 018
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	1 255	—	—	—	—	412	1 667
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	1 255	—	—	—	—	412	1 667
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 166	84	1 255	22	16	1	0	412	2 957
Indirect	—	—	728	—	—	—	—	—	728
Total	1 166	84	1 983	22	16	1	0	412	3 685
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	303 793	97 974	46 090	12 725	22 687	3 082	2 537	435	489 324
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	303 793	97 974	46 090	12 725	22 687	3 082	2 537	435	489 324
Total									
Direct	304 960	98 058	47 345	12 747	22 703	3 084	2 537	847	492 281
Indirect	—	—	728	—	—	—	—	—	728
Total	304 960	98 058	48 073	12 747	22 703	3 084	2 537	847	493 009
<i>All other community health services</i>									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	24 924	11 322	21 534	13 196	6 983	2 354	1 013	266 003	347 329
Indirect	5 344	1 112	7 652	9 855	935	526	200	12 568	38 193
Total	30 268	12 435	29 186	23 051	7 918	2 880	1 213	278 571	385 522
Cost of service provision									
Direct	91 393	37 478	132 640	118 249	22 986	9 383	1 831	144 639	558 599
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	91 393	37 478	132 640	118 249	22 986	9 383	1 831	144 639	558 599

Table W-X.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total Indigenous									
Direct	116 316	48 801	154 174	131 445	29 969	11 737	2 844	410 642	905 928
Indirect	5 344	1 112	7 652	9 855	935	526	200	12 568	38 193
Total	121 661	49 913	161 827	141 300	30 904	12 263	3 044	423 210	944 122
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 046 938	599 837	627 071	389 626	259 502	68 950	48 000	208 585	3 248 509
Indirect	1 296	7 687	2 364	—	8 143	2 757	68	42	22 356
Total	1 048 234	607 523	629 434	389 626	267 645	71 707	48 068	208 627	3 270 865
Total									
Direct	1 163 254	648 637	781 245	521 071	289 472	80 687	50 844	619 228	4 154 437
Indirect	6 640	8 799	10 016	9 855	9 078	3 283	268	12 610	60 549
Total	1 169 894	657 436	791 261	530 926	298 550	83 970	51 112	631 838	4 214 986
All community health services									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	27 486	11 761	27 220	13 861	7 674	2 391	1 013	266 972	358 378
Indirect	5 344	1 112	7 652	9 855	943	540	200	12 568	38 216
Total	32 831	12 873	34 873	23 716	8 617	2 931	1 213	279 540	396 594
Cost of service provision									
Direct	96 233	40 702	134 688	119 171	24 101	10 327	2 263	144 700	572 187
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	96 233	40 702	134 688	119 171	24 101	10 327	2 263	144 700	572 187
Total Indigenous									
Direct	123 720	52 463	161 909	133 033	31 775	12 718	3 275	411 673	930 565
Indirect	5 344	1 112	7 652	9 855	943	540	200	12 568	38 216
Total	129 064	53 575	169 561	142 888	32 718	13 259	3 475	424 241	968 781
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 221 262	722 311	728 642	441 444	304 446	98 754	59 287	222 326	3 798 472
Indirect	1 296	7 687	2 364	—	8 580	5 043	68	42	25 078
Total	1 222 557	729 997	731 005	441 444	313 025	103 797	59 355	222 368	3 823 550
Total									
Direct	1 344 981	774 774	890 550	574 477	336 221	111 472	62 563	633 999	4 729 037
Indirect	6 640	8 799	10 016	9 855	9 523	5 583	268	12 610	63 294
Total	1 351 621	783 573	900 566	584 332	345 744	117 055	62 831	646 609	4 792 331
All public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	32 344	14 143	32 400	15 898	8 689	2 988	1 133	278 165	385 761
Indirect	5 633	1 810	8 797	9 855	943	578	200	25 893	53 710
Total	37 977	15 953	41 198	25 753	9 632	3 566	1 333	304 058	439 471

Table W-X.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Cost of service provision									
Direct	99 368	43 913	137 287	120 361	25 108	10 795	2 542	145 021	584 395
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	99 368	43 913	137 287	120 361	25 108	10 795	2 542	145 021	584 395
Total Indigenous									
Direct	131 712	58 057	169 687	136 259	33 798	13 782	3 676	423 186	970 156
Indirect	5 633	1 810	8 797	9 855	943	578	200	25 893	53 710
Total	137 346	59 866	178 484	146 114	34 741	14 361	3 876	449 079	1 023 866
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 353 875	857 191	838 007	491 905	347 161	118 488	71 135	226 564	4 304 327
Indirect	99 151	76 849	56 645	31 868	29 523	14 208	5 746	6 057	320 046
Total	1 453 026	934 041	894 652	523 773	376 684	132 696	76 881	232 621	4 624 373
Total									
Direct	1 485 588	915 248	1 007 694	628 163	380 959	132 271	74 811	649 750	5 274 483
Indirect	104 784	78 659	65 442	41 723	30 466	14 786	5 946	31 950	373 756
Total	1 590 372	993 907	1 073 136	669 886	411 425	147 057	80 757	681 700	5 648 239

HEALTH CARE SUBSIDIES AND SUPPORT SERVICES

Health service subsidies

Medical services subsidies (including Medicare) (GPC+ 0549.1)

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	98 292	19 563	56 750	23 445	14 619	12 226	2 961	23 228	251 084
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	98 292	19 563	56 750	23 445	14 619	12 226	2 961	23 228	251 084

Cost of service provision

Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Total Indigenous

Direct	98 292	19 563	56 750	23 445	14 619	12 226	2 961	23 228	251 084
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	98 292	19 563	56 750	23 445	14 619	12 226	2 961	23 228	251 084

Non-Indigenous

Direct	6 204 719	4 136 929	3 023 554	1 318 610	1 208 682	326 158	212 807	66 496	16 497 955
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	6 204 719	4 136 929	3 023 554	1 318 610	1 208 682	326 158	212 807	66 496	16 497 955

Total

Direct	6 303 011	4 156 492	3 080 305	1 342 055	1 223 301	338 384	215 768	89 724	16 749 040
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	6 303 011	4 156 492	3 080 305	1 342 055	1 223 301	338 384	215 768	89 724	16 749 040

Table W-X.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Private health insurance subsidies (GPC+ 0590.1)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	7 886	1 597	4 778	1 508	925	1 038	954	1 467	20 154
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	7 886	1 597	4 778	1 508	925	1 038	954	1 467	20 154
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	7 886	1 597	4 778	1 508	925	1 038	954	1 467	20 154
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	7 886	1 597	4 778	1 508	925	1 038	954	1 467	20 154
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 742 189	1 271 967	1 023 262	634 697	387 282	115 039	105 702	42 472	5 322 611
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 742 189	1 271 967	1 023 262	634 697	387 282	115 039	105 702	42 472	5 322 611
Total									
Direct	1 750 075	1 273 564	1 028 041	636 204	388 207	116 078	106 656	43 939	5 342 765
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 750 075	1 273 564	1 028 041	636 204	388 207	116 078	106 656	43 939	5 342 765
All health service subsidies									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	106 178	21 160	61 529	24 953	15 544	13 264	3 915	24 695	271 238
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	106 178	21 160	61 529	24 953	15 544	13 264	3 915	24 695	271 238
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	106 178	21 160	61 529	24 953	15 544	13 264	3 915	24 695	271 238
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	106 178	21 160	61 529	24 953	15 544	13 264	3 915	24 695	271 238
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	7 946 908	5 408 896	4 046 816	1 953 307	1 595 964	441 198	318 510	108 968	21 820 566
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	7 946 908	5 408 896	4 046 816	1 953 307	1 595 964	441 198	318 510	108 968	21 820 566

Table W-X.3

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total									
Direct	8 053 086	5 430 057	4 108 345	1 978 260	1 611 508	454 462	322 424	133 663	22 091 804
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	8 053 086	5 430 057	4 108 345	1 978 260	1 611 508	454 462	322 424	133 663	22 091 804
Pharmaceuticals, medical aids and appliances									
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals (GPC+ 0560.1)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	50 514	9 774	45 639	29 592	2 825	7 738	793	60 290	207 167
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	50 514	9 774	45 639	29 592	2 825	7 738	793	60 290	207 167
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	50 514	9 774	45 639	29 592	2 825	7 738	793	60 290	207 167
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	50 514	9 774	45 639	29 592	2 825	7 738	793	60 290	207 167
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	2 842 310	1 790 837	2 313 925	1 788 760	223 476	259 740	115 562	461 680	9 796 290
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2 842 310	1 790 837	2 313 925	1 788 760	223 476	259 740	115 562	461 680	9 796 290
Total									
Direct	2 892 824	1 800 611	2 359 564	1 818 352	226 301	267 479	116 355	521 971	10 003 457
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2 892 824	1 800 611	2 359 564	1 818 352	226 301	267 479	116 355	521 971	10 003 457
Other medications (GPC+ 0560.2)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	319	71	195	71	58	40	4	23	781
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	319	71	195	71	58	40	4	23	781
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	319	71	195	71	58	40	4	23	781
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	319	71	195	71	58	40	4	23	781

Table W-X.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	19 097	14 069	10 636	4 570	4 878	1 467	690	180	55 587
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	19 097	14 069	10 636	4 570	4 878	1 467	690	180	55 587
Total									
Direct	19 416	14 140	10 831	4 641	4 936	1 508	693	203	56 368
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	19 416	14 140	10 831	4 641	4 936	1 508	693	203	56 368
Aids and appliances (GPC+ 0560.3)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	4 122	932	2 853	1 351	750	699	156	1 540	12 401
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	4 122	932	2 853	1 351	750	699	156	1 540	12 401
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous	4 122	932	2 853	1 351	750	699	156	1 540	12 401
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	260 190	197 003	151 980	75 982	62 034	18 641	11 200	4 408	781 438
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	260 190	197 003	151 980	75 982	62 034	18 641	11 200	4 408	781 438
Total									
Direct	264 312	197 934	154 833	77 333	62 784	19 340	11 356	5 947	793 839
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	264 312	197 934	154 833	77 333	62 784	19 340	11 356	5 947	793 839
All pharmaceuticals, medical aids and appliances									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	54 955	10 777	48 687	31 014	3 634	8 478	953	61 853	220 349
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	54 955	10 777	48 687	31 014	3 634	8 478	953	61 853	220 349
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-X.3

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total Indigenous									
Direct	54 955	10 777	48 687	31 014	3 634	8 478	953	61 853	220 349
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	54 955	10 777	48 687	31 014	3 634	8 478	953	61 853	220 349
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	3 121 597	2 001 909	2 476 541	1 869 312	290 387	279 848	127 452	466 268	10 633 315
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3 121 597	2 001 909	2 476 541	1 869 312	290 387	279 848	127 452	466 268	10 633 315
Total									
Direct	3 176 552	2 012 685	2 525 228	1 900 326	294 021	288 326	128 405	528 121	10 853 664
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3 176 552	2 012 685	2 525 228	1 900 326	294 021	288 326	128 405	528 121	10 853 664
Research and administration									
Health research (GPC 0570)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	7 092	2 155	3 750	2 696	1 481	581	720	1 264	19 739
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	7 092	2 155	3 750	2 696	1 481	581	720	1 264	19 739
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	7 092	2 155	3 750	2 696	1 481	581	720	1 264	19 739
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	7 092	2 155	3 750	2 696	1 481	581	720	1 264	19 739
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	301 271	305 758	103 399	76 589	80 775	14 314	54 637	2 950	939 692
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	301 271	305 758	103 399	76 589	80 775	14 314	54 637	2 950	939 692
Total									
Direct	308 363	307 913	107 149	79 285	82 255	14 895	55 357	4 215	959 432
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	308 363	307 913	107 149	79 285	82 255	14 895	55 357	4 215	959 432
General health administration (GPC+ 0590.2)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	2 096	468	2 048	965	386	256	60	868	7 146
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2 096	468	2 048	965	386	256	60	868	7 146

Table W-X.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2 096	468	2 048	965	386	256	60	868	7 146
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2 096	468	2 048	965	386	256	60	868	7 146
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	85 674	60 803	55 982	26 593	21 749	7 757	14 393	7 802	280 752
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	532	532
Total	85 674	60 803	55 982	26 593	21 749	7 757	14 393	8 334	281 284
Total									
Direct	87 770	61 271	58 030	27 558	22 134	8 013	14 453	8 669	287 898
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	532	532
Total	87 770	61 271	58 030	27 558	22 134	8 013	14 453	9 201	288 430
All research and administration									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	9 189	2 623	5 798	3 661	1 866	837	780	2 132	26 885
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	9 189	2 623	5 798	3 661	1 866	837	780	2 132	26 885
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	9 189	2 623	5 798	3 661	1 866	837	780	2 132	26 885
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	9 189	2 623	5 798	3 661	1 866	837	780	2 132	26 885
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	386 945	366 561	159 381	103 182	102 523	22 071	69 030	10 752	1 220 444
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	532	532
Total	386 945	366 561	159 381	103 182	102 523	22 071	69 030	11 284	1 220 976
Total									
Direct	396 133	369 184	165 179	106 843	104 390	22 907	69 810	12 884	1 247 330
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	532	532
Total	396 133	369 184	165 179	106 843	104 390	22 907	69 810	13 416	1 247 862

Table W-X.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
All health care subsidies and support									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	170 321	34 560	116 014	59 628	21 044	22 578	5 647	88 680	518 473
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	170 321	34 560	116 014	59 628	21 044	22 578	5 647	88 680	518 473
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	170 321	34 560	116 014	59 628	21 044	22 578	5 647	88 680	518 473
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	170 321	34 560	116 014	59 628	21 044	22 578	5 647	88 680	518 473
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	11 455 450	7 777 366	6 682 738	3 925 801	1 988 875	743 117	514 992	585 988	33 674 326
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	532	532
Total	11 455 450	7 777 366	6 682 738	3 925 801	1 988 875	743 117	514 992	586 520	33 674 858
Total									
Direct	11 625 771	7 811 926	6 798 752	3 985 428	2 009 918	765 695	520 639	674 668	34 192 799
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	532	532
Total	11 625 771	7 811 926	6 798 752	3 985 428	2 009 918	765 695	520 639	675 200	34 193 331
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON HEALTHY LIVES									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	235 660	55 833	178 587	90 991	39 252	30 156	9 451	373 162	1 013 092
Indirect	156 621	38 335	208 520	139 569	45 887	15 172	6 500	117 865	728 469
Total	392 281	94 168	387 107	230 559	85 139	45 328	15 951	491 027	1 741 561
Cost of service provision									
Direct	101 007	44 267	138 785	121 128	25 580	11 022	2 675	145 335	589 799
Indirect	7 549	1 826	9 986	6 486	2 247	730	315	4 599	33 738
Total	108 556	46 093	148 771	127 614	27 828	11 752	2 990	149 934	623 537
Total Indigenous									
Direct	336 667	100 100	317 371	212 119	64 833	41 178	12 126	518 497	1 602 891
Indirect	164 170	40 162	218 506	146 054	48 134	15 901	6 815	122 464	762 207
Total	500 837	140 261	535 878	358 173	112 967	57 080	18 940	640 961	2 365 098
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	13 707 118	9 247 998	7 883 552	4 579 168	2 540 914	1 038 808	666 441	817 671	40 481 670
Indirect	4 210 119	3 223 211	2 459 770	1 388 675	998 412	578 011	195 336	81 085	13 134 618
Total	17 917 237	12 471 209	10 343 322	5 967 842	3 539 325	1 616 818	861 778	898 756	53 616 288

Table W-X.3

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total									
Direct	14 043 785	9 348 097	8 200 924	4 791 286	2 605 746	1 079 986	678 567	1 336 169	42 084 561
Indirect	4 374 289	3 263 373	2 678 276	1 534 729	1 046 546	593 912	202 151	203 549	13 896 825
Total	18 418 074	12 611 470	10 879 200	6 326 015	3 652 292	1 673 898	880 718	1 539 718	55 981 386

Notes:

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 'Intensity of service use' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the service use assuming that the cost of providing services to Indigenous and non-Indigenous is equal. It comprises: 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure, and 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous specific expenditure.
- 3 'Cost of service provision' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the basis of the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing similar services to all Australians. This component can be negative if the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians is less than for all Australians. It comprises: 'Cost Diff.' — the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services, and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous specific services.

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

Table W-X.4 Australian Government total (direct plus indirect) expenditure on economic participation, by driver of expenditure, by state and territory, 2010-11

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT SERVICES									
Other labour and employment affairs (GPC 1339)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	120 119	21 565	169 399	165 099	49 238	7 318	2 086	196 999	731 824
Indirect	—	—	1 477	864	—	263	—	—	2 604
Total	120 119	21 565	170 876	165 963	49 238	7 581	2 086	196 999	734 428
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	120 119	21 565	169 399	165 099	49 238	7 318	2 086	196 999	731 824
Indirect	—	—	1 477	864	—	263	—	—	2 604
Total	120 119	21 565	170 876	165 963	49 238	7 581	2 086	196 999	734 428
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	983 463	750 455	642 900	276 749	244 117	75 304	39 168	21 575	3 033 733
Indirect	—	—	7 273	2 636	—	2 237	—	—	12 146
Total	983 463	750 455	650 173	279 385	244 117	77 541	39 168	21 575	3 045 879
Total									
Direct	1 103 582	772 021	812 300	441 848	293 356	82 623	41 254	218 574	3 765 557
Indirect	—	—	8 750	3 500	—	2 500	—	—	14 750
Total	1 103 582	772 021	821 050	445 348	293 356	85 123	41 254	218 574	3 780 307
Other economic affairs not elsewhere classified (GPC 1390)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	39 582	9 307	70 444	33 721	10 325	3 111	3 646	44 727	214 862
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	39 582	9 307	70 444	33 721	10 325	3 111	3 646	44 727	214 862
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	39 582	9 307	70 444	33 721	10 325	3 111	3 646	44 727	214 862
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	39 582	9 307	70 444	33 721	10 325	3 111	3 646	44 727	214 862

Table W-X.4

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	838 948	653 495	524 551	264 146	193 050	58 223	41 919	19 190	2 593 521
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	838 948	653 495	524 551	264 146	193 050	58 223	41 919	19 190	2 593 521
Total									
Direct	878 530	662 802	594 995	297 867	203 375	61 333	45 564	63 917	2 808 383
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	878 530	662 802	594 995	297 867	203 375	61 333	45 564	63 917	2 808 383
All labour and employment services									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	159 701	30 872	239 844	198 820	59 564	10 429	5 732	241 726	946 686
Indirect	—	—	1 477	864	—	263	—	—	2 604
Total	159 701	30 872	241 320	199 684	59 564	10 692	5 732	241 726	949 290
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	159 701	30 872	239 844	198 820	59 564	10 429	5 732	241 726	946 686
Indirect	—	—	1 477	864	—	263	—	—	2 604
Total	159 701	30 872	241 320	199 684	59 564	10 692	5 732	241 726	949 290
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 822 411	1 403 951	1 167 451	540 895	437 167	133 527	81 087	40 766	5 627 254
Indirect	—	—	7 273	2 636	—	2 237	—	—	12 146
Total	1 822 411	1 403 951	1 174 724	543 531	437 167	135 764	81 087	40 766	5 639 400
Total									
Direct	1 982 112	1 434 823	1 407 295	739 715	496 731	143 956	86 818	282 491	6 573 940
Indirect	—	—	8 750	3 500	—	2 500	—	—	14 750
Total	1 982 112	1 434 823	1 416 045	743 215	496 731	146 456	86 818	282 491	6 588 690

SOCIAL SECURITY SUPPORT (GPC 0610)**Income assistance**

Assistance to families and children (GPC+ 0610.5)

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	400 004	85 042	401 099	226 861	82 828	40 364	10 021	168 847	1 415 065
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	400 004	85 042	401 099	226 861	82 828	40 364	10 021	168 847	1 415 065

Table W-X.4

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Cost of service provision									
Direct	72 022	15 650	72 052	60 379	17 495	6 038	3 921	51 818	299 374
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	72 022	15 650	72 052	60 379	17 495	6 038	3 921	51 818	299 374
Total Indigenous									
Direct	472 026	100 691	473 151	287 240	100 323	46 402	13 941	220 665	1 714 440
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	472 026	100 691	473 151	287 240	100 323	46 402	13 941	220 665	1 714 440
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	6 890 424	5 849 505	4 468 364	2 169 899	1 742 874	603 986	569 400	203 963	22 498 415
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	6 890 424	5 849 505	4 468 364	2 169 899	1 742 874	603 986	569 400	203 963	22 498 415
Total									
Direct	7 362 450	5 950 196	4 941 515	2 457 139	1 843 197	650 388	583 341	424 628	24 212 854
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	7 362 450	5 950 196	4 941 515	2 457 139	1 843 197	650 388	583 341	424 628	24 212 854
Assistance to people with a disability (GPC+ 0610.2)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	308 710	64 636	208 948	138 748	62 075	32 165	5 912	133 010	954 203
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	308 710	64 636	208 948	138 748	62 075	32 165	5 912	133 010	954 203
Cost of service provision									
Direct	14 137	4 143	9 896	4 691	3 463	803	283	- 681	36 734
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	14 137	4 143	9 896	4 691	3 463	803	283	- 681	36 734
Total Indigenous									
Direct	322 846	68 779	218 843	143 438	65 538	32 968	6 194	132 329	990 936
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	322 846	68 779	218 843	143 438	65 538	32 968	6 194	132 329	990 936
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	6 338 354	4 814 475	3 593 402	1 339 413	1 713 648	635 006	176 134	80 835	18 691 267
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	6 338 354	4 814 475	3 593 402	1 339 413	1 713 648	635 006	176 134	80 835	18 691 267
Total									
Direct	6 661 200	4 883 254	3 812 246	1 482 852	1 779 185	667 974	182 328	213 164	19 682 203
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	6 661 200	4 883 254	3 812 246	1 482 852	1 779 185	667 974	182 328	213 164	19 682 203

Table W-X.4

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Assistance to the unemployed (GPC+ 0610.4)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	162 262	31 630	181 626	99 248	40 553	13 034	3 584	92 024	623 961
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	162 262	31 630	181 626	99 248	40 553	13 034	3 584	92 024	623 961
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	162 262	31 630	181 626	99 248	40 553	13 034	3 584	92 024	623 961
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	162 262	31 630	181 626	99 248	40 553	13 034	3 584	92 024	623 961
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 984 876	1 508 757	1 295 041	434 292	535 744	201 084	46 656	23 417	6 029 867
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 984 876	1 508 757	1 295 041	434 292	535 744	201 084	46 656	23 417	6 029 867
Total									
Direct	2 147 138	1 540 387	1 476 667	533 540	576 297	214 118	50 239	115 441	6 653 828
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2 147 138	1 540 387	1 476 667	533 540	576 297	214 118	50 239	115 441	6 653 828
Assistance to the aged (GPC+ 0610.3)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	71 968	14 495	63 964	35 742	14 322	7 548	847	28 094	236 981
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	71 968	14 495	63 964	35 742	14 322	7 548	847	28 094	236 981
Cost of service provision									
Direct	10 990	1 943	11 721	7 135	2 895	698	340	4 227	39 948
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	10 990	1 943	11 721	7 135	2 895	698	340	4 227	39 948
Total Indigenous									
Direct	82 958	16 438	75 684	42 876	17 217	8 246	1 188	32 321	276 929
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	82 958	16 438	75 684	42 876	17 217	8 246	1 188	32 321	276 929
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	10 643 701	8 192 362	5 897 634	2 749 837	2 869 314	906 464	311 774	81 323	31 652 409
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	10 643 701	8 192 362	5 897 634	2 749 837	2 869 314	906 464	311 774	81 323	31 652 409

Table W-X.4

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total									
Direct	10 726 660	8 208 800	5 973 319	2 792 714	2 886 531	914 710	312 962	113 644	31 929 338
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	10 726 660	8 208 800	5 973 319	2 792 714	2 886 531	914 710	312 962	113 644	31 929 338
Other social security support									
Assistance to veterans and dependants (GPC+ 0610.1)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	5 534	1 234	5 406	2 547	1 018	675	158	2 290	18 863
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5 534	1 234	5 406	2 547	1 018	675	158	2 290	18 863
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	5 534	1 234	5 406	2 547	1 018	675	158	2 290	18 863
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5 534	1 234	5 406	2 547	1 018	675	158	2 290	18 863
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 497 153	964 270	1 140 482	463 137	445 114	168 175	46 705	11 487	4 736 524
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 497 153	964 270	1 140 482	463 137	445 114	168 175	46 705	11 487	4 736 524
Total									
Direct	1 502 687	965 504	1 145 889	465 685	446 132	168 850	46 863	13 778	4 755 387
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 502 687	965 504	1 145 889	465 685	446 132	168 850	46 863	13 778	4 755 387
Concessions and allowances to low income earners (GPC+ 0610.6)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	355	75	320	179	80	36	7	142	1 194
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	355	75	320	179	80	36	7	142	1 194
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	355	75	320	179	80	36	7	142	1 194
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	355	75	320	179	80	36	7	142	1 194

Table W-X.4

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	9 047	7 667	5 299	2 242	2 380	812	284	85	27 816
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	9 047	7 667	5 299	2 242	2 380	812	284	85	27 816
Total									
Direct	9 402	7 741	5 619	2 421	2 460	848	291	227	29 010
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	9 402	7 741	5 619	2 421	2 460	848	291	227	29 010
<i>Assistance to the vulnerable and people in special circumstances (GPC+ 0610.8)</i>									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	5 430	1 715	93 174	2 023	203	84	19	456	103 103
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5 430	1 715	93 174	2 023	203	84	19	456	103 103
Cost of service provision									
Direct	- 39	3	- 19	- 38	- 13	- 4	—	- 13	- 123
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	- 39	3	- 19	- 38	- 13	- 4	—	- 13	- 123
Total Indigenous									
Direct	5 391	1 718	93 155	1 985	190	80	19	443	102 980
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5 391	1 718	93 155	1 985	190	80	19	443	102 980
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	61 532	146 968	730 286	22 543	4 888	915	939	637	968 706
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	61 532	146 968	730 286	22 543	4 888	915	939	637	968 706
Total									
Direct	66 922	148 685	823 441	24 527	5 078	994	958	1 080	1 071 686
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	66 922	148 685	823 441	24 527	5 078	994	958	1 080	1 071 686
<i>Assistance to widows, deserted wives, divorcees and orphans (GPC 0610.7)</i>									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	1 883	401	2 040	916	454	342	3	951	6 990
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 883	401	2 040	916	454	342	3	951	6 990
Cost of service provision									
Direct	- 11	- 1	- 5	- 4	0	4	- 1	1	- 18
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	- 11	- 1	- 5	- 4	0	4	- 1	1	- 18

Table W-X.4

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 872	399	2 035	913	455	346	2	952	6 972
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 872	399	2 035	913	455	346	2	952	6 972
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	135 482	101 360	76 711	30 761	27 419	12 208	2 386	1 047	387 374
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	135 482	101 360	76 711	30 761	27 419	12 208	2 386	1 047	387 374
Total									
Direct	137 354	101 759	78 745	31 673	27 874	12 553	2 388	1 999	394 346
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	137 354	101 759	78 745	31 673	27 874	12 553	2 388	1 999	394 346
<i>All other social security support</i>									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	13 201	3 425	100 940	5 666	1 755	1 137	187	3 840	130 150
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	13 201	3 425	100 940	5 666	1 755	1 137	187	3 840	130 150
Cost of service provision									
Direct	- 50	2	- 24	- 42	- 12	- 1	- 1	- 13	- 141
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	- 50	2	- 24	- 42	- 12	- 1	- 1	- 13	- 141
Total Indigenous									
Direct	13 152	3 426	100 916	5 624	1 742	1 136	186	3 827	130 009
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	13 152	3 426	100 916	5 624	1 742	1 136	186	3 827	130 009
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 703 214	1 220 264	1 952 778	518 683	479 801	182 109	50 315	13 256	6 120 420
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 703 214	1 220 264	1 952 778	518 683	479 801	182 109	50 315	13 256	6 120 420
Total									
Direct	1 716 365	1 223 690	2 053 694	524 307	481 544	183 245	50 501	17 084	6 250 429
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 716 365	1 223 690	2 053 694	524 307	481 544	183 245	50 501	17 084	6 250 429
All social security support									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	956 145	199 227	956 576	506 265	201 533	94 249	20 550	425 814	3 360 360
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	956 145	199 227	956 576	506 265	201 533	94 249	20 550	425 814	3 360 360

Table W-X.4

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Cost of service provision									
Direct	97 099	21 737	93 644	72 162	23 841	7 537	4 543	55 352	375 915
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	97 099	21 737	93 644	72 162	23 841	7 537	4 543	55 352	375 915
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 053 244	220 965	1 050 220	578 427	225 374	101 786	25 093	481 166	3 736 275
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 053 244	220 965	1 050 220	578 427	225 374	101 786	25 093	481 166	3 736 275
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	27 560 570	21 585 362	17 207 221	7 212 124	7 341 381	2 528 648	1 154 278	402 794	84 992 377
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	27 560 570	21 585 362	17 207 221	7 212 124	7 341 381	2 528 648	1 154 278	402 794	84 992 377
Total									
Direct	28 613 814	21 806 327	18 257 441	7 790 551	7 566 754	2 630 435	1 179 371	883 960	88 728 652
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	28 613 814	21 806 327	18 257 441	7 790 551	7 566 754	2 630 435	1 179 371	883 960	88 728 652
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	1 115 846	230 100	1 196 420	705 085	261 097	104 678	26 282	667 540	4 307 046
Indirect	—	—	1 477	864	—	263	—	—	2 604
Total	1 115 846	230 100	1 197 896	705 949	261 097	104 941	26 282	667 540	4 309 650
Cost of service provision									
Direct	97 099	21 737	93 644	72 162	23 841	7 537	4 543	55 352	375 915
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	97 099	21 737	93 644	72 162	23 841	7 537	4 543	55 352	375 915
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 212 945	251 837	1 290 064	777 247	284 937	112 215	30 825	722 891	4 682 961
Indirect	—	—	1 477	864	—	263	—	—	2 604
Total	1 212 945	251 837	1 291 541	778 111	284 937	112 478	30 825	722 891	4 685 565
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	29 382 981	22 989 313	18 374 672	7 753 019	7 778 548	2 662 175	1 235 364	443 559	90 619 632
Indirect	—	—	7 273	2 636	—	2 237	—	—	12 146
Total	29 382 981	22 989 313	18 381 945	7 755 655	7 778 548	2 664 412	1 235 364	443 559	90 631 778
Total									
Direct	30 595 926	23 241 150	19 664 736	8 530 266	8 063 485	2 774 391	1 266 189	1 166 451	95 302 593
Indirect	—	—	8 750	3 500	—	2 500	—	—	14 750
Total	30 595 926	23 241 150	19 673 486	8 533 766	8 063 485	2 776 891	1 266 189	1 166 451	95 317 343

Notes:

1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 Indigenous Expenditure Report. These manuals are

Table W-X.4

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000

available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.

- 2 'Intensity of service use' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the service use assuming that the cost of providing services to Indigenous and non-Indigenous is equal. It comprises: 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure, and 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous specific expenditure.
- 3 'Cost of service provision' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the basis of the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing similar services to all Australians. This component can be negative if the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians is less than for all Australians. It comprises: 'Cost Diff.' — the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services, and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous specific services.

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

Table W-X.5 **Australian Government total (direct plus indirect) expenditure on home environment, by driver of expenditure, by state and territory, 2010-11**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
HOUSING									
Home purchase and home ownership assistance (GPC+ 0711.1)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	20 383	4 831	16 320	5 464	1 480	1 272	1 513	36 171	87 434
Indirect	34	—	21	104	82	91	—	21	353
Total	20 417	4 831	16 341	5 568	1 563	1 362	1 513	36 192	87 787
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	20 383	4 831	16 320	5 464	1 480	1 272	1 513	36 171	87 434
Indirect	34	—	21	104	82	91	—	21	353
Total	20 417	4 831	16 341	5 568	1 563	1 362	1 513	36 192	87 787
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	492	816	1 113	10 046	9 413	35	12	831	22 758
Indirect	31 984	86 722	15 096	19 290	11 206	3 080	9 114	497	176 989
Total	32 476	87 538	16 209	29 336	20 618	3 116	9 126	1 328	199 748
Total									
Direct	20 875	5 646	17 434	15 510	10 893	1 307	1 525	37 002	110 192
Indirect	32 018	86 722	15 117	19 394	11 288	3 171	9 114	518	177 342
Total	52 893	92 368	32 551	34 904	22 181	4 478	10 639	37 520	287 534
Social housing (GPC 0711.2)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	1 534	255	1 057	1 643	369	96	116	433	5 503
Indirect	56 228	9 118	52 524	66 923	7 815	2 554	2 396	20 614	218 172
Total	57 761	9 372	53 581	68 566	8 184	2 650	2 512	21 048	223 675
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	22 885	3 156	70 176	106 495	19 381	2 137	—	471 399	695 629
Total	22 885	3 156	70 176	106 495	19 381	2 137	—	471 399	695 629
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 534	255	1 057	1 643	369	96	116	433	5 503
Indirect	79 113	12 274	122 700	173 418	27 196	4 691	2 396	492 013	913 801
Total	80 646	12 528	123 757	175 061	27 565	4 787	2 512	492 447	919 304

Table W-X.5

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	22 211	13 153	9 865	5 286	8 127	2 276	2 193	612	63 722
Indirect	814 271	470 781	490 092	215 308	172 110	60 735	45 243	29 118	2 297 658
Total	836 483	483 934	499 957	220 593	180 237	63 011	47 436	29 730	2 361 380
Total									
Direct	23 745	13 407	10 922	6 928	8 496	2 372	2 309	1 045	69 224
Indirect	893 384	483 055	612 792	388 726	199 306	65 426	47 639	521 131	3 211 459
Total	917 129	496 462	623 714	395 654	207 802	67 798	49 948	522 176	3 280 683
Rental market assistance (GPC+ 0711.3)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	52 272	10 595	42 345	9 972	6 429	4 336	584	2 905	129 439
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	52 272	10 595	42 345	9 972	6 429	4 336	584	2 905	129 439
Cost of service provision									
Direct	4 493	802	3 287	1 249	765	309	92	964	11 961
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	4 493	802	3 287	1 249	765	309	92	964	11 961
Total Indigenous									
Direct	56 764	11 397	45 633	11 221	7 194	4 645	677	3 869	141 400
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	56 764	11 397	45 633	11 221	7 194	4 645	677	3 869	141 400
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 006 989	679 972	748 751	242 714	228 158	74 937	24 718	12 389	3 018 629
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 006 989	679 972	748 751	242 714	228 158	74 937	24 718	12 389	3 018 629
Total									
Direct	1 063 754	691 369	794 383	253 936	235 353	79 582	25 395	16 258	3 160 029
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 063 754	691 369	794 383	253 936	235 353	79 582	25 395	16 258	3 160 029
Homelessness assistance									
Homeless persons' assistance for young people (GPC+ 0621.4)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-X.5

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Homeless persons' assistance (for other than youth) (GPC+ 0629.1)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	2 570	1 460	2 391	1 620	1 154	124	105	1 075	10 497
Indirect	5 462	1 624	7 861	5 028	2 109	401	359	4 372	27 217
Total	8 032	3 084	10 252	6 648	3 263	525	463	5 447	37 714
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2 570	1 460	2 391	1 620	1 154	124	105	1 075	10 497
Indirect	5 462	1 624	7 861	5 028	2 109	401	359	4 372	27 217
Total	8 032	3 084	10 252	6 648	3 263	525	463	5 447	37 714
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	13 979	20 952	7 368	3 508	4 105	1 253	577	394	52 137
Indirect	29 714	23 314	24 229	10 891	7 504	4 054	1 977	1 602	103 284
Total	43 693	44 266	31 597	14 399	11 609	5 307	2 554	1 996	155 421
Total									
Direct	16 549	22 412	9 759	5 128	5 259	1 377	681	1 469	62 634
Indirect	35 176	24 938	32 090	15 919	9 613	4 455	2 336	5 974	130 501
Total	51 725	47 350	41 849	21 047	14 872	5 832	3 017	7 443	193 135
All homelessness assistance									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	2 570	1 460	2 391	1 620	1 154	124	105	1 075	10 497
Indirect	5 462	1 624	7 861	5 028	2 109	401	359	4 372	27 217
Total	8 032	3 084	10 252	6 648	3 263	525	463	5 447	37 714

Table W-X.5

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Cost of service provision									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2 570	1 460	2 391	1 620	1 154	124	105	1 075	10 497
Indirect	5 462	1 624	7 861	5 028	2 109	401	359	4 372	27 217
Total	8 032	3 084	10 252	6 648	3 263	525	463	5 447	37 714
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	13 979	20 952	7 368	3 508	4 105	1 253	577	394	52 137
Indirect	29 714	23 314	24 229	10 891	7 504	4 054	1 977	1 602	103 284
Total	43 693	44 266	31 597	14 399	11 609	5 307	2 554	1 996	155 421
Total									
Direct	16 549	22 412	9 759	5 128	5 259	1 377	681	1 469	62 634
Indirect	35 176	24 938	32 090	15 919	9 613	4 455	2 336	5 974	130 501
Total	51 725	47 350	41 849	21 047	14 872	5 832	3 017	7 443	193 135
Total Housing									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	76 759	17 140	62 113	18 698	9 432	5 828	2 318	40 585	232 873
Indirect	61 723	10 742	60 406	72 055	10 006	3 046	2 755	25 007	245 741
Total	138 482	27 882	122 519	90 754	19 439	8 874	5 073	65 592	478 614
Cost of service provision									
Direct	4 493	802	3 287	1 249	765	309	92	964	11 961
Indirect	22 885	3 156	70 176	106 495	19 381	2 137	–	471 399	695 629
Total	27 378	3 958	73 463	107 744	20 146	2 446	92	472 363	707 590
Total Indigenous									
Direct	81 251	17 943	65 401	19 948	10 197	6 136	2 411	41 548	244 835
Indirect	84 608	13 898	130 582	178 550	29 387	5 183	2 755	496 406	941 370
Total	165 859	31 840	195 983	198 498	39 585	11 319	5 165	537 955	1 186 205
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 043 672	714 892	767 097	261 554	249 803	78 501	27 499	14 227	3 157 245
Indirect	875 970	580 817	529 417	245 489	190 820	67 869	56 334	31 217	2 577 932
Total	1 919 642	1 295 709	1 296 514	507 043	440 623	146 370	83 834	45 443	5 735 177
Total									
Direct	1 124 923	732 835	832 498	281 502	260 001	84 638	29 910	55 775	3 402 080
Indirect	960 578	594 715	659 999	424 039	220 207	73 052	59 089	527 623	3 519 302
Total	2 085 501	1 327 550	1 492 497	705 541	480 208	157 690	88 999	583 398	6 921 382

Table W-X.5

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
COMMUNITY AND ENVIRONMENT SERVICES									
Community development (GPC+ 0712.0)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	2 502	509	3 882	3 031	676	278	65	2 740	13 684
Indirect	—	2	159	11 299	50	48	—	—	11 557
Total	2 502	511	4 041	14 330	725	327	65	2 740	25 241
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2 502	509	3 882	3 031	676	278	65	2 740	13 684
Indirect	—	2	159	11 299	50	48	—	—	11 557
Total	2 502	511	4 041	14 330	725	327	65	2 740	25 241
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	95 109	74 085	59 467	29 946	21 886	6 601	4 752	2 176	294 021
Indirect	—	248	4 241	—	2 583	1 143	—	—	8 216
Total	95 109	74 333	63 708	29 946	24 469	7 743	4 752	2 176	302 236
Total									
Direct	97 612	74 594	63 349	32 976	22 561	6 879	4 817	4 916	307 704
Indirect	—	250	4 400	11 299	2 633	1 191	—	—	19 773
Total	97 612	74 844	67 749	44 275	25 194	8 070	4 817	4 916	327 477
Community amenities (GPC+ 0790.0)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-X.5

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water supply (GPC+ 0720.0)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	4 068	907	3 974	1 872	748	496	116	1 684	13 865
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	4 068	907	3 974	1 872	748	496	116	1 684	13 865
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	4 068	907	3 974	1 872	748	496	116	1 684	13 865
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	4 068	907	3 974	1 872	748	496	116	1 684	13 865
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	169 495	132 027	105 976	53 366	39 002	11 763	8 469	3 877	523 976
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	169 495	132 027	105 976	53 366	39 002	11 763	8 469	3 877	523 976
Total									
Direct	173 563	132 935	109 950	55 239	39 750	12 259	8 585	5 561	537 841
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	173 563	132 935	109 950	55 239	39 750	12 259	8 585	5 561	537 841
Sanitation services and protection of the environment (GPC+ 0730.0)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	8 394	2 396	20 541	4 885	4 758	2 256	230	53 508	96 969
Indirect	1 151	231	1 329	906	892	731	22	1 150	6 412
Total	9 545	2 627	21 870	5 791	5 650	2 987	252	54 659	103 380
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	8 394	2 396	20 541	4 885	4 758	2 256	230	53 508	96 969
Indirect	1 151	231	1 329	906	892	731	22	1 150	6 412
Total	9 545	2 627	21 870	5 791	5 650	2 987	252	54 659	103 380

Table W-X.5

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	264 220	205 813	165 203	83 191	60 800	18 337	13 202	6 044	816 810
Indirect	47 951	33 627	35 432	25 831	46 489	17 335	1 604	2 649	210 918
Total	312 172	239 440	200 636	109 021	107 289	35 672	14 806	8 693	1 027 728
Total									
Direct	272 614	208 209	185 744	88 076	65 558	20 593	13 432	59 552	913 779
Indirect	49 102	33 858	36 761	26 737	47 381	18 066	1 626	3 799	217 330
Total	321 716	242 067	222 505	114 813	112 939	38 659	15 058	63 351	1 131 109
Fuel and Energy (GPC 09)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	44 692	9 969	43 662	20 574	8 220	5 450	1 278	18 498	152 343
Indirect	—	0	—	34 249	4	14	—	1 694	35 961
Total	44 692	9 969	43 662	54 823	8 223	5 464	1 278	20 192	188 304
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	44 692	9 969	43 662	20 574	8 220	5 450	1 278	18 498	152 343
Indirect	—	0	—	34 249	4	14	—	1 694	35 961
Total	44 692	9 969	43 662	54 823	8 223	5 464	1 278	20 192	188 304
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 862 347	1 450 667	1 164 429	586 366	428 543	129 247	93 053	42 600	5 757 252
Indirect	—	14	—	976 115	198	336	—	3 900	980 563
Total	1 862 347	1 450 681	1 164 429	1 562 481	428 742	129 582	93 053	46 500	6 737 815
Total									
Direct	1 907 039	1 460 636	1 208 091	606 940	436 763	134 696	94 331	61 098	5 909 595
Indirect	—	14	—	1 010 364	202	350	—	5 594	1 016 524
Total	1 907 039	1 460 650	1 208 091	1 617 304	436 965	135 046	94 331	66 692	6 926 119
All community and environment services									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	59 656	13 782	72 059	30 362	14 402	8 480	1 689	76 430	276 860
Indirect	1 151	233	1 488	46 454	945	793	22	2 844	53 930
Total	60 807	14 015	73 547	76 816	15 347	9 273	1 711	79 274	330 790
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-X.5

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total Indigenous									
Direct	59 656	13 782	72 059	30 362	14 402	8 480	1 689	76 430	276 860
Indirect	1 151	233	1 488	46 454	945	793	22	2 844	53 930
Total	60 807	14 015	73 547	76 816	15 347	9 273	1 711	79 274	330 790
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	2 391 172	1 862 593	1 495 076	752 869	550 231	165 947	119 476	54 696	7 392 059
Indirect	47 951	33 889	39 673	1 001 946	49 271	18 814	1 604	6 549	1 199 697
Total	2 439 123	1 896 482	1 534 749	1 754 814	599 502	184 761	121 080	61 245	8 591 757
Total									
Direct	2 450 828	1 876 375	1 567 135	783 230	564 632	174 427	121 166	131 126	7 668 919
Indirect	49 102	34 122	41 161	1 048 400	50 216	19 607	1 626	9 393	1 253 627
Total	2 499 930	1 910 497	1 608 296	1 831 630	614 848	194 034	122 792	140 519	8 922 546

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS SERVICES

Road transport (GPC 121)

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	489	109	478	225	90	60	14	202	1 666
Indirect	34 912	3 593	28 840	11 274	3 720	6 169	643	23 307	112 456
Total	35 401	3 702	29 317	11 499	3 810	6 228	656	23 509	114 123

Cost of service provision

Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Total Indigenous

Direct	489	109	478	225	90	60	14	202	1 666
Indirect	34 912	3 593	28 840	11 274	3 720	6 169	643	23 307	112 456
Total	35 401	3 702	29 317	11 499	3 810	6 228	656	23 509	114 123

Non-Indigenous

Direct	20 372	15 868	12 737	6 414	4 688	1 414	1 018	466	62 976
Indirect	1 454 788	522 864	769 124	321 303	193 953	146 293	46 793	53 674	3 508 794
Total	1 475 160	538 732	781 862	327 717	198 641	147 707	47 811	54 140	3 571 770

Total

Direct	20 860	15 977	13 215	6 639	4 778	1 473	1 032	668	64 643
Indirect	1 489 700	526 457	797 964	332 577	197 673	152 462	47 436	76 981	3 621 250
Total	1 510 560	542 434	811 179	339 216	202 451	153 935	48 468	77 649	3 685 893

Rail Transport (GPC 123)

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	941	138	2 006	1 060	309	225	—	1 321	6 000
Indirect	—	5 725	—	4 141	7 591	763	—	—	18 221
Total	941	5 863	2 006	5 201	7 900	988	—	1 321	24 221

Table W-X.5

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Cost of service provision									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Indigenous									
Direct	941	138	2 006	1 060	309	225	–	1 321	6 000
Indirect	–	5 725	–	4 141	7 591	763	–	–	18 221
Total	941	5 863	2 006	5 201	7 900	988	–	1 321	24 221
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	11 161	6 369	17 967	7 655	5 674	4 036	–	1 152	54 015
Indirect	–	263 674	–	56 059	139 509	13 681	–	–	472 922
Total	11 161	270 043	17 967	63 714	145 183	17 717	–	1 152	526 937
Total									
Direct	12 102	6 508	19 973	8 715	5 983	4 261	–	2 473	60 015
Indirect	–	269 399	–	60 200	147 100	14 444	–	–	491 143
Total	12 102	275 907	19 973	68 915	153 083	18 705	–	2 473	551 158
Other transport (GPC 122, GPC 124, GPC 1250, GPC 128)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	7 220	1 258	12 412	6 411	1 997	1 424	74	7 580	38 376
Indirect	33	–	361	–	11	–	–	–	405
Total	7 253	1 258	12 773	6 411	2 008	1 424	74	7 580	38 781
Cost of service provision									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Indigenous									
Direct	7 220	1 258	12 412	6 411	1 997	1 424	74	7 580	38 376
Indirect	33	–	361	–	11	–	–	–	405
Total	7 253	1 258	12 773	6 411	2 008	1 424	74	7 580	38 781
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	162 595	115 196	155 827	71 606	52 726	27 362	5 375	8 141	598 829
Indirect	1 367	–	9 639	–	554	–	–	–	11 560
Total	163 962	115 196	165 466	71 606	53 281	27 362	5 375	8 141	610 389
Total									
Direct	169 816	116 453	168 239	78 018	54 723	28 786	5 449	15 721	637 205
Indirect	1 400	–	10 000	–	565	–	–	–	11 965
Total	171 216	116 453	178 239	78 018	55 288	28 786	5 449	15 721	649 170

Table W-X.5

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Communications (GPC 1290)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	3 865	803	4 673	2 296	823	562	88	2 369	15 480
Indirect	270	17	440	794	156	36	—	2 453	4 166
Total	4 136	820	5 113	3 090	978	599	88	4 822	19 646
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	3 865	803	4 673	2 296	823	562	88	2 369	15 480
Indirect	270	17	440	794	156	36	—	2 453	4 166
Total	4 136	820	5 113	3 090	978	599	88	4 822	19 646
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	128 700	100 250	80 469	40 522	29 615	8 932	6 431	2 944	397 862
Indirect	4 809	2 455	—	1 045	2 059	863	—	3 905	15 136
Total	133 508	102 705	80 469	41 567	31 675	9 794	6 431	6 848	412 998
Total									
Direct	132 565	101 053	85 143	42 818	30 438	9 494	6 519	5 312	413 342
Indirect	5 079	2 472	440	1 839	2 215	899	—	6 358	19 302
Total	137 644	103 525	85 583	44 657	32 653	10 393	6 519	11 670	432 644
All transport and communications									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	12 515	2 308	19 569	9 992	3 218	2 272	176	11 471	61 522
Indirect	35 215	9 335	29 641	16 208	11 478	6 968	643	25 760	135 248
Total	47 730	11 643	49 210	26 201	14 696	9 239	819	37 232	196 771
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	12 515	2 308	19 569	9 992	3 218	2 272	176	11 471	61 522
Indirect	35 215	9 335	29 641	16 208	11 478	6 968	643	25 760	135 248
Total	47 730	11 643	49 210	26 201	14 696	9 239	819	37 232	196 771
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	322 827	237 684	267 000	126 197	92 704	41 743	12 824	12 703	1 113 682
Indirect	1 460 964	788 993	778 763	378 408	336 075	160 837	46 793	57 579	4 008 412
Total	1 783 791	1 026 676	1 045 763	504 605	428 779	202 580	59 617	70 282	5 122 094

Table W-X.5

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total									
Direct	335 343	239 992	286 570	136 190	95 922	44 015	13 000	24 175	1 175 205
Indirect	1 496 179	798 328	808 404	394 616	347 553	167 805	47 436	83 339	4 143 660
Total	1 831 522	1 038 320	1 094 974	530 806	443 475	211 820	60 436	107 514	5 318 865
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	148 930	33 230	153 741	59 053	27 052	16 579	4 184	128 486	571 256
Indirect	98 089	20 310	91 535	134 718	22 429	10 807	3 419	53 612	434 919
Total	247 019	53 540	245 276	193 771	49 482	27 386	7 603	182 098	1 006 175
Cost of service provision									
Direct	4 493	802	3 287	1 249	765	309	92	964	11 961
Indirect	22 885	3 156	70 176	106 495	19 381	2 137	—	471 399	695 629
Total	27 378	3 958	73 463	107 744	20 146	2 446	92	472 363	707 590
Total Indigenous									
Direct	153 423	34 032	157 029	60 302	27 817	16 888	4 276	129 450	583 217
Indirect	120 974	23 466	161 711	241 213	41 810	12 944	3 419	525 011	1 130 548
Total	274 397	57 498	318 739	301 515	69 628	29 832	7 695	654 461	1 713 765
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	3 757 671	2 815 169	2 529 173	1 140 620	892 738	286 192	159 799	81 626	11 662 987
Indirect	2 384 885	1 403 699	1 347 853	1 625 842	576 166	247 520	104 732	95 344	7 786 041
Total	6 142 556	4 218 868	3 877 026	2 766 462	1 468 904	533 711	264 531	176 971	19 449 028
Total									
Direct	3 911 094	2 849 201	2 686 202	1 200 922	920 555	303 080	164 075	211 076	12 246 204
Indirect	2 505 859	1 427 165	1 509 564	1 867 055	617 976	260 464	108 151	620 355	8 916 589
Total	6 416 953	4 276 366	4 195 766	3 067 977	1 538 531	563 544	272 226	831 431	21 162 793

Notes:

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 'Intensity of service use' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the service use assuming that the cost of providing services to Indigenous and non-Indigenous is equal. It comprises: 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure, and 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous specific expenditure.
- 3 'Cost of service provision' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the basis of the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing similar services to all Australians. This component can be negative if the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians is less than for all Australians. It comprises: 'Cost Diff.' — the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services, and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous specific services.

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

Table W-X.6 **Australian Government total (direct plus indirect) expenditure on safe communities, by driver of expenditure, by state and territory, 2010-11**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
PUBLIC ORDER AND SAFETY									
Police services (GPC 0311)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	22 542	4 995	22 887	10 668	4 209	2 800	632	43 847	112 580
Indirect	—	—	—	1 000	—	—	—	51 764	52 764
Total	22 542	4 995	22 887	11 668	4 209	2 800	632	95 611	165 344
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	22 542	4 995	22 887	10 668	4 209	2 800	632	43 847	112 580
Indirect	—	—	—	1 000	—	—	—	51 764	52 764
Total	22 542	4 995	22 887	11 668	4 209	2 800	632	95 611	165 344
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	916 666	714 033	573 144	288 616	210 933	63 616	45 802	20 968	2 833 779
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	916 666	714 033	573 144	288 616	210 933	63 616	45 802	20 968	2 833 779
Total									
Direct	939 208	719 028	596 030	299 284	215 142	66 417	46 434	64 816	2 946 358
Indirect	—	—	—	1 000	—	—	—	51 764	52 764
Total	939 208	719 028	596 030	300 284	215 142	66 417	46 434	116 580	2 999 122
Law courts and legal services (GPC 0320)									
Criminal courts and legal services (GPC+ 0320.1)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	2 606	848	4 749	3 685	1 288	306	58	5 635	19 175
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2 606	848	4 749	3 685	1 288	306	58	5 635	19 175
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2 606	848	4 749	3 685	1 288	306	58	5 635	19 175
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2 606	848	4 749	3 685	1 288	306	58	5 635	19 175

Table W-X.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	19 080	13 056	22 094	10 968	7 959	1 948	644	1 807	77 557
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	19 080	13 056	22 094	10 968	7 959	1 948	644	1 807	77 557
Total									
Direct	21 687	13 904	26 843	14 654	9 247	2 254	702	7 442	96 732
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	21 687	13 904	26 843	14 654	9 247	2 254	702	7 442	96 732
Other courts and legal services (GPC+ 0320.2)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	26 896	1 463	18 812	33 018	9 070	504	108	50 316	140 187
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	26 896	1 463	18 812	33 018	9 070	504	108	50 316	140 187
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	26 896	1 463	18 812	33 018	9 070	504	108	50 316	140 187
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	26 896	1 463	18 812	33 018	9 070	504	108	50 316	140 187
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	87 601	68 237	54 773	27 582	20 158	6 080	4 377	2 004	270 811
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	87 601	68 237	54 773	27 582	20 158	6 080	4 377	2 004	270 811
Total									
Direct	114 497	69 699	73 585	60 600	29 228	6 583	4 485	52 320	410 997
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	114 497	69 699	73 585	60 600	29 228	6 583	4 485	52 320	410 997
Access to justice services (GPC+ 0320.3)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	18 269	6 359	10 616	5 175	4 138	1 114	634	3 307	49 612
Indirect	7 564	1 859	5 736	4 018	2 048	344	360	1 116	23 046
Total	25 833	8 218	16 352	9 193	6 186	1 458	994	4 423	72 658
Cost of service provision									
Direct	20 274	7 346	16 250	8 340	8 006	1 295	806	2 294	64 611
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	20 274	7 346	16 250	8 340	8 006	1 295	806	2 294	64 611

Table W-X.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total Indigenous									
Direct	38 543	13 704	26 865	13 515	12 144	2 409	1 440	5 601	114 223
Indirect	7 564	1 859	5 736	4 018	2 048	344	360	1 116	23 046
Total	46 107	15 564	32 602	17 534	14 192	2 753	1 800	6 717	137 269
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	89 468	91 573	59 324	23 268	28 054	10 199	5 135	2 965	309 986
Indirect	52 715	40 556	34 322	15 194	12 898	5 392	3 931	2 744	167 751
Total	142 183	132 129	93 646	38 462	40 952	15 590	9 066	5 709	477 737
Total									
Direct	128 011	105 278	86 190	36 783	40 198	12 608	6 575	8 566	424 209
Indirect	60 279	42 415	40 058	19 212	14 946	5 736	4 291	3 860	190 797
Total	188 290	147 693	126 248	55 995	55 144	18 344	10 866	12 426	615 006
All law courts and legal services									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	47 771	8 669	34 176	41 878	14 497	1 924	800	59 258	208 974
Indirect	7 564	1 859	5 736	4 018	2 048	344	360	1 116	23 046
Total	55 335	10 529	39 913	45 897	16 544	2 268	1 160	60 374	232 020
Cost of service provision									
Direct	20 274	7 346	16 250	8 340	8 006	1 295	806	2 294	64 611
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	20 274	7 346	16 250	8 340	8 006	1 295	806	2 294	64 611
Total Indigenous									
Direct	68 045	16 015	50 426	50 219	22 502	3 219	1 607	61 552	273 585
Indirect	7 564	1 859	5 736	4 018	2 048	344	360	1 116	23 046
Total	75 609	17 874	56 163	54 237	24 550	3 563	1 967	62 668	296 631
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	196 150	172 865	136 191	61 818	56 171	18 226	10 156	6 775	658 354
Indirect	52 715	40 556	34 322	15 194	12 898	5 392	3 931	2 744	167 751
Total	248 865	213 421	170 513	77 012	69 069	23 618	14 087	9 519	826 105
Total									
Direct	264 195	188 880	186 618	112 037	78 673	21 445	11 763	68 327	931 938
Indirect	60 279	42 415	40 058	19 212	14 946	5 736	4 291	3 860	190 797
Total	324 474	231 295	226 676	131 249	93 619	27 181	16 054	72 187	1 122 735

Table W-X.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Prisons and corrective services (GPC 0330)									
Juvenile corrective institutions (GPC+ 0330.1)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indirect	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cost of service provision									
Direct	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indirect	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Indigenous									
Direct	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indirect	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indirect	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total									
Direct	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indirect	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other prisons and corrective services (GPC+ 0330.2)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indirect	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cost of service provision									
Direct	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indirect	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Indigenous									
Direct	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indirect	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indirect	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table W-X.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All prisons and corrective services									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other public order									
Fire protection services (GPC 0312)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	220	32	468	247	72	53	—	308	1 400
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	220	32	468	247	72	53	—	308	1 400
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	220	32	468	247	72	53	—	308	1 400
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	220	32	468	247	72	53	—	308	1 400

Table W-X.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	2 604	1 486	4 191	1 786	1 324	942	—	269	12 600
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2 604	1 486	4 191	1 786	1 324	942	—	269	12 600
Total									
Direct	2 823	1 518	4 659	2 033	1 396	994	—	577	14 000
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2 823	1 518	4 659	2 033	1 396	994	—	577	14 000
Other public order and safety (GPC 0390)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	1 412	315	1 380	650	260	172	40	584	4 813
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 412	315	1 380	650	260	172	40	584	4 813
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 412	315	1 380	650	260	172	40	584	4 813
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 412	315	1 380	650	260	172	40	584	4 813
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	47 752	37 196	29 857	15 035	10 988	3 314	2 386	1 092	147 619
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	47 752	37 196	29 857	15 035	10 988	3 314	2 386	1 092	147 619
Total									
Direct	49 164	37 511	31 236	15 685	11 248	3 486	2 426	1 677	152 433
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	49 164	37 511	31 236	15 685	11 248	3 486	2 426	1 677	152 433
All other public order									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	1 632	347	1 848	897	332	225	40	893	6 213
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 632	347	1 848	897	332	225	40	893	6 213
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-X.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 632	347	1 848	897	332	225	40	893	6 213
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 632	347	1 848	897	332	225	40	893	6 213
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	50 355	38 682	34 048	16 821	12 312	4 255	2 386	1 361	160 220
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	50 355	38 682	34 048	16 821	12 312	4 255	2 386	1 361	160 220
Total									
Direct	51 987	39 029	35 895	17 718	12 644	4 480	2 426	2 254	166 433
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	51 987	39 029	35 895	17 718	12 644	4 480	2 426	2 254	166 433
All public order and safety									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	71 944	14 012	58 911	53 444	19 037	4 948	1 472	103 998	327 766
Indirect	7 564	1 859	5 736	5 018	2 048	344	360	52 880	75 810
Total	79 508	15 871	64 647	58 462	21 085	5 293	1 832	156 878	403 576
Cost of service provision									
Direct	20 274	7 346	16 250	8 340	8 006	1 295	806	2 294	64 611
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	20 274	7 346	16 250	8 340	8 006	1 295	806	2 294	64 611
Total Indigenous									
Direct	92 218	21 357	75 161	61 784	27 043	6 244	2 279	106 292	392 377
Indirect	7 564	1 859	5 736	5 018	2 048	344	360	52 880	75 810
Total	99 782	23 217	80 897	66 802	29 091	6 588	2 639	159 172	468 187
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 163 172	925 580	743 383	367 254	279 416	86 098	58 344	29 104	3 652 352
Indirect	52 715	40 556	34 322	15 194	12 898	5 392	3 931	2 744	167 751
Total	1 215 887	966 136	777 704	382 448	292 314	91 490	62 275	31 849	3 820 103
Total									
Direct	1 255 390	946 938	818 544	429 038	306 459	92 342	60 623	135 397	4 044 729
Indirect	60 279	42 415	40 058	20 212	14 946	5 736	4 291	55 624	243 561
Total	1 315 669	989 353	858 602	449 250	321 405	98 078	64 914	191 021	4 288 290

Table W-X.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
COMMUNITY SUPPORT AND WELFARE									
Welfare for the aged									
Nursing homes for the aged (GPC 0530)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Welfare services for the aged (GPC 0622)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	31 950	16 297	37 172	23 724	12 427	2 732	1 296	40 112	165 711
Indirect	17 999	3 853	12 593	6 669	3 394	1 007	262	5 250	51 026
Total	49 949	20 150	49 765	30 392	15 821	3 740	1 558	45 362	216 737
Cost of service provision									
Direct	877	279	981	273	328	24	49	266	3 077
Indirect	4 441	1 119	6 221	1 871	1 317	109	207	2 125	17 409
Total	5 317	1 399	7 202	2 144	1 645	133	257	2 390	20 486
Total Indigenous									
Direct	32 826	16 577	38 153	23 997	12 755	2 757	1 345	40 378	168 788
Indirect	22 440	4 972	18 814	8 539	4 711	1 116	469	7 374	68 435
Total	55 266	21 549	56 967	32 536	17 466	3 873	1 815	47 752	237 224

Table W-X.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	3 351 297	2 541 132	1 756 263	836 786	909 937	257 948	121 012	26 499	9 800 874
Indirect	475 212	382 649	355 283	152 943	135 840	43 971	17 631	3 694	1 567 223
Total	3 826 509	2 923 781	2 111 546	989 729	1 045 777	301 919	138 643	30 192	11 368 096
Total									
Direct	3 384 123	2 557 709	1 794 416	860 783	922 692	260 705	122 358	66 877	9 969 662
Indirect	497 652	387 621	374 097	161 482	140 551	45 087	18 100	11 068	1 635 658
Total	3 881 775	2 945 330	2 168 513	1 022 265	1 063 243	305 792	140 458	77 945	11 605 320
All welfare for the aged									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	31 950	16 297	37 172	23 724	12 427	2 732	1 296	40 112	165 711
Indirect	17 999	3 853	12 593	6 669	3 394	1 007	262	5 250	51 026
Total	49 949	20 150	49 765	30 392	15 821	3 740	1 558	45 362	216 737
Cost of service provision									
Direct	877	279	981	273	328	24	49	266	3 077
Indirect	4 441	1 119	6 221	1 871	1 317	109	207	2 125	17 409
Total	5 317	1 399	7 202	2 144	1 645	133	257	2 390	20 486
Total Indigenous									
Direct	32 826	16 577	38 153	23 997	12 755	2 757	1 345	40 378	168 788
Indirect	22 440	4 972	18 814	8 539	4 711	1 116	469	7 374	68 435
Total	55 266	21 549	56 967	32 536	17 466	3 873	1 815	47 752	237 224
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	3 351 297	2 541 132	1 756 263	836 786	909 937	257 948	121 012	26 499	9 800 874
Indirect	475 212	382 649	355 283	152 943	135 840	43 971	17 631	3 694	1 567 223
Total	3 826 509	2 923 781	2 111 546	989 729	1 045 777	301 919	138 643	30 192	11 368 096
Total									
Direct	3 384 123	2 557 709	1 794 416	860 783	922 692	260 705	122 358	66 877	9 969 662
Indirect	497 652	387 621	374 097	161 482	140 551	45 087	18 100	11 068	1 635 658
Total	3 881 775	2 945 330	2 168 513	1 022 265	1 063 243	305 792	140 458	77 945	11 605 320
Welfare services for people with a disability (GPC 0623)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	22 311	5 088	16 292	5 648	3 505	2 500	497	2 292	58 133
Indirect	27 713	8 417	16 953	10 088	4 539	826	595	8 009	77 139
Total	50 024	13 505	33 245	15 736	8 044	3 326	1 092	10 301	135 272
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-X.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total Indigenous									
Direct	22 311	5 088	16 292	5 648	3 505	2 500	497	2 292	58 133
Indirect	27 713	8 417	16 953	10 088	4 539	826	595	8 009	77 139
Total	50 024	13 505	33 245	15 736	8 044	3 326	1 092	10 301	135 272
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	404 403	307 116	246 060	95 528	111 830	31 266	14 684	5 202	1 216 088
Indirect	321 581	238 566	184 590	84 212	96 692	30 623	15 057	3 483	974 805
Total	725 985	545 682	430 650	179 740	208 522	61 889	29 742	8 685	2 190 893
Total									
Direct	426 715	312 204	262 351	101 176	115 334	33 765	15 182	7 494	1 274 221
Indirect	349 294	246 983	201 543	94 300	101 231	31 449	15 652	11 492	1 051 944
Total	776 009	559 187	463 894	195 476	216 565	65 214	30 834	18 986	2 326 165
Child protection and out-of-home care services (GPC+ 0621.2)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	37	8	20	9	5	2	1	13	95
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	37	8	20	9	5	2	1	13	95
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	37	8	20	9	5	2	1	13	95
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	37	8	20	9	5	2	1	13	95
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	91	72	46	12	15	11	4	3	253
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	91	72	46	12	15	11	4	3	253
Total									
Direct	127	81	66	21	20	12	5	16	348
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	127	81	66	21	20	12	5	16	348
General family and youth support services (GPC+ 0621.3)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	52 098	17 599	58 538	6 998	36 647	4 442	1 196	23 580	201 098
Indirect	16 071	6 076	—	4 270	—	—	4 272	15 889	46 578
Total	68 169	23 675	58 538	11 268	36 647	4 442	5 468	39 469	247 676

Table W-X.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	52 098	17 599	58 538	6 998	36 647	4 442	1 196	23 580	201 098
Indirect	16 071	6 076	—	4 270	—	—	4 272	15 889	46 578
Total	68 169	23 675	58 538	11 268	36 647	4 442	5 468	39 469	247 676
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	404 901	394 047	414 514	12 963	367 172	39 832	19 523	11 662	1 664 614
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	404 901	394 047	414 514	12 963	367 172	39 832	19 523	11 662	1 664 614
Total									
Direct	457 000	411 646	473 052	19 961	403 819	44 273	20 719	35 241	1 865 711
Indirect	16 071	6 076	—	4 270	—	—	4 272	15 889	46 578
Total	473 071	417 722	473 052	24 231	403 819	44 273	24 991	51 130	1 912 289
Other welfare									
Other welfare services not elsewhere classified (GPC+ 0629.2)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	137 677	30 064	155 688	62 332	24 900	15 652	15 046	77 076	518 436
Indirect	—	6 000	—	—	—	—	—	3 277	9 277
Total	137 677	36 064	155 688	62 332	24 900	15 652	15 046	80 353	527 713
Cost of service provision									
Direct	7 671	3 102	17 267	8 576	3 212	250	—	28 693	68 770
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	7 671	3 102	17 267	8 576	3 212	250	—	28 693	68 770
Total Indigenous									
Direct	145 348	33 166	172 955	70 908	28 112	15 901	15 046	105 769	587 206
Indirect	—	6 000	—	—	—	—	—	3 277	9 277
Total	145 348	39 166	172 955	70 908	28 112	15 901	15 046	109 046	596 483
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	231 644	190 470	152 575	73 515	59 803	18 039	11 339	5 519	742 904
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	231 644	190 470	152 575	73 515	59 803	18 039	11 339	5 519	742 904
Total									
Direct	376 992	223 636	325 529	144 424	87 915	33 940	26 386	111 288	1 330 110
Indirect	—	6 000	—	—	—	—	—	3 277	9 277
Total	376 992	229 636	325 529	144 424	87 915	33 940	26 386	114 565	1 339 387

Table W-X.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Social security and welfare not elsewhere classified (GPC 0690)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	84 144	18 280	79 299	40 441	17 071	9 461	2 098	34 310	285 105
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	84 144	18 280	79 299	40 441	17 071	9 461	2 098	34 310	285 105
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	84 144	18 280	79 299	40 441	17 071	9 461	2 098	34 310	285 105
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	84 144	18 280	79 299	40 441	17 071	9 461	2 098	34 310	285 105
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	967 958	820 274	566 950	239 859	254 649	86 850	30 404	9 104	2 976 049
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	967 958	820 274	566 950	239 859	254 649	86 850	30 404	9 104	2 976 049
Total									
Direct	1 052 103	838 555	646 249	280 300	271 720	96 311	32 502	43 414	3 261 154
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 052 103	838 555	646 249	280 300	271 720	96 311	32 502	43 414	3 261 154
All other welfare									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	221 821	48 344	234 987	102 773	41 972	25 112	17 145	111 386	803 541
Indirect	—	6 000	—	—	—	—	—	3 277	9 277
Total	221 821	54 344	234 987	102 773	41 972	25 112	17 145	114 663	812 818
Cost of service provision									
Direct	7 671	3 102	17 267	8 576	3 212	250	—	28 693	68 770
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	7 671	3 102	17 267	8 576	3 212	250	—	28 693	68 770
Total Indigenous									
Direct	229 492	51 446	252 253	111 349	45 184	25 362	17 145	140 079	872 311
Indirect	—	6 000	—	—	—	—	—	3 277	9 277
Total	229 492	57 446	252 253	111 349	45 184	25 362	17 145	143 356	881 588
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 199 602	1 010 744	719 525	313 374	314 452	104 889	41 743	14 623	3 718 953
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 199 602	1 010 744	719 525	313 374	314 452	104 889	41 743	14 623	3 718 953

Table W-X.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total									
Direct	1 429 095	1 062 190	971 778	424 724	359 635	130 251	58 888	154 702	4 591 263
Indirect	—	6 000	—	—	—	—	—	3 277	9 277
Total	1 429 095	1 068 190	971 778	424 724	359 635	130 251	58 888	157 979	4 600 540
All community support and welfare									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	328 217	87 337	347 009	139 152	94 555	34 788	20 136	177 383	1 228 577
Indirect	61 783	24 346	29 546	21 027	7 933	1 833	5 129	32 425	184 021
Total	390 000	111 683	376 555	160 179	102 488	36 621	25 265	209 808	1 412 598
Cost of service provision									
Direct	8 548	3 381	18 247	8 849	3 540	274	49	28 959	71 847
Indirect	4 441	1 119	6 221	1 871	1 317	109	207	2 125	17 409
Total	12 989	4 500	24 468	10 720	4 857	383	257	31 083	89 256
Total Indigenous									
Direct	336 765	90 718	365 256	148 001	98 095	35 062	20 185	206 342	1 300 425
Indirect	66 224	25 465	35 767	22 898	9 250	1 942	5 336	34 549	201 430
Total	402 988	116 183	401 023	170 898	107 345	37 004	25 521	240 891	1 501 854
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	5 360 295	4 253 111	3 136 407	1 258 663	1 703 406	433 945	196 966	57 988	16 400 781
Indirect	796 793	621 215	539 873	237 154	232 532	74 594	32 688	7 177	2 542 027
Total	6 157 088	4 874 326	3 676 280	1 495 817	1 935 938	508 539	229 654	65 165	18 942 808
Total									
Direct	5 697 059	4 343 829	3 501 663	1 406 664	1 801 501	469 007	217 152	264 330	17 701 206
Indirect	863 017	646 680	575 640	260 052	241 782	76 536	38 024	41 726	2 743 457
Total	6 560 076	4 990 509	4 077 303	1 666 716	2 043 283	545 543	255 176	306 056	20 444 663

RECREATION AND CULTURE**National parks and wildlife (GPC 0811)**

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	1 751	297	2 427	1 662	704	233	38	1 072	8 184
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 751	297	2 427	1 662	704	233	38	1 072	8 184

Cost of service provision

Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Total Indigenous

Direct	1 751	297	2 427	1 662	704	233	38	1 072	8 184
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 751	297	2 427	1 662	704	233	38	1 072	8 184

Table W-X.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	55 417	43 167	34 649	17 448	12 752	3 846	2 769	1 268	171 315
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	55 417	43 167	34 649	17 448	12 752	3 846	2 769	1 268	171 315
Total									
Direct	57 167	43 463	37 076	19 110	13 456	4 079	2 807	2 340	179 499
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	57 167	43 463	37 076	19 110	13 456	4 079	2 807	2 340	179 499
Recreation services									
Recreation facilities and services not elsewhere classified (GPC 0819)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	4 826	1 598	7 816	1 908	1 009	714	3 088	6 397	27 357
Indirect	50	—	—	68	—	—	—	—	118
Total	4 876	1 598	7 816	1 976	1 009	714	3 088	6 397	27 475
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	4 826	1 598	7 816	1 908	1 009	714	3 088	6 397	27 357
Indirect	50	—	—	68	—	—	—	—	118
Total	4 876	1 598	7 816	1 976	1 009	714	3 088	6 397	27 475
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	101 728	79 240	63 605	32 029	23 408	7 060	5 083	2 327	314 480
Indirect	2 100	—	—	1 932	—	—	—	—	4 032
Total	103 827	79 240	63 605	33 961	23 408	7 060	5 083	2 327	318 512
Total									
Direct	106 553	80 838	71 421	33 938	24 417	7 774	8 171	8 724	341 837
Indirect	2 150	—	—	2 000	—	—	—	—	4 150
Total	108 703	80 838	71 421	35 938	24 417	7 774	8 171	8 724	345 987
Recreation and culture not elsewhere classified (GPC 0890)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	559	125	3 419	258	103	68	16	232	4 779
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	559	125	3 419	258	103	68	16	232	4 779
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-X.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total Indigenous									
Direct	559	125	3 419	258	103	68	16	232	4 779
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	559	125	3 419	258	103	68	16	232	4 779
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	23 313	18 160	14 577	7 340	5 365	1 618	1 165	533	72 071
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	23 313	18 160	14 577	7 340	5 365	1 618	1 165	533	72 071
Total									
Direct	23 873	18 285	17 995	7 598	5 468	1 686	1 181	765	76 850
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	23 873	18 285	17 995	7 598	5 468	1 686	1 181	765	76 850
All recreation services									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	5 385	1 723	11 235	2 166	1 112	782	3 104	6 629	32 136
Indirect	50	—	—	68	—	—	—	—	118
Total	5 436	1 723	11 235	2 234	1 112	782	3 104	6 629	32 254
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	5 385	1 723	11 235	2 166	1 112	782	3 104	6 629	32 136
Indirect	50	—	—	68	—	—	—	—	118
Total	5 436	1 723	11 235	2 234	1 112	782	3 104	6 629	32 254
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	125 041	97 400	78 182	39 370	28 773	8 678	6 248	2 860	386 551
Indirect	2 100	—	—	1 932	—	—	—	—	4 032
Total	127 141	97 400	78 182	41 302	28 773	8 678	6 248	2 860	390 583
Total									
Direct	130 426	99 123	89 417	41 535	29 885	9 460	9 352	9 489	418 687
Indirect	2 150	—	—	2 000	—	—	—	—	4 150
Total	132 576	99 123	89 417	43 535	29 885	9 460	9 352	9 489	422 837
Cultural facilities and broadcasting									
Cultural facilities and services (GPC 0820)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	34 611	12 087	34 983	18 017	8 340	3 716	3 377	36 503	151 634
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	34 611	12 087	34 983	18 017	8 340	3 716	3 377	36 503	151 634

Table W-X.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	34 611	12 087	34 983	18 017	8 340	3 716	3 377	36 503	151 634
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	34 611	12 087	34 983	18 017	8 340	3 716	3 377	36 503	151 634
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	293 692	228 770	183 630	92 470	67 581	20 382	14 674	6 718	907 918
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	293 692	228 770	183 630	92 470	67 581	20 382	14 674	6 718	907 918
Total									
Direct	328 303	240 857	218 613	110 486	75 921	24 099	18 051	43 221	1 059 552
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	328 303	240 857	218 613	110 486	75 921	24 099	18 051	43 221	1 059 552
Broadcasting and film production (GPC 0830)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	19 239	4 249	20 980	15 162	3 488	2 259	971	19 176	85 524
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	19 239	4 249	20 980	15 162	3 488	2 259	971	19 176	85 524
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	19 239	4 249	20 980	15 162	3 488	2 259	971	19 176	85 524
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	19 239	4 249	20 980	15 162	3 488	2 259	971	19 176	85 524
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	472 239	367 849	295 267	148 686	108 667	32 773	23 596	10 802	1 459 879
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	472 239	367 849	295 267	148 686	108 667	32 773	23 596	10 802	1 459 879
Total									
Direct	491 479	372 098	316 246	163 848	112 155	35 032	24 567	29 978	1 545 403
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	491 479	372 098	316 246	163 848	112 155	35 032	24 567	29 978	1 545 403

Table W-X.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
All cultural facilities and broadcasting									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	53 850	16 337	55 963	33 178	11 828	5 975	4 348	55 679	237 158
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	53 850	16 337	55 963	33 178	11 828	5 975	4 348	55 679	237 158
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	53 850	16 337	55 963	33 178	11 828	5 975	4 348	55 679	237 158
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	53 850	16 337	55 963	33 178	11 828	5 975	4 348	55 679	237 158
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	765 931	596 619	478 897	241 156	176 248	53 156	38 270	17 520	2 367 797
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	765 931	596 619	478 897	241 156	176 248	53 156	38 270	17 520	2 367 797
Total									
Direct	819 782	612 956	534 860	274 335	188 076	59 131	42 618	73 199	2 604 955
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	819 782	612 956	534 860	274 335	188 076	59 131	42 618	73 199	2 604 955
All recreation and culture									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	60 987	18 356	69 624	37 006	13 644	6 991	7 490	63 380	277 478
Indirect	50	—	—	68	—	—	—	—	118
Total	61 037	18 356	69 624	37 074	13 644	6 991	7 490	63 380	277 596
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	60 987	18 356	69 624	37 006	13 644	6 991	7 490	63 380	277 478
Indirect	50	—	—	68	—	—	—	—	118
Total	61 037	18 356	69 624	37 074	13 644	6 991	7 490	63 380	277 596
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	946 389	737 185	591 728	297 974	217 773	65 679	47 287	21 648	2 925 663
Indirect	2 100	—	—	1 932	—	—	—	—	4 032
Total	948 488	737 185	591 728	299 906	217 773	65 679	47 287	21 648	2 929 694

Table W-X.6

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total									
Direct	1 007 375	755 542	661 352	334 980	231 417	72 670	54 777	85 028	3 203 141
Indirect	2 150	—	—	2 000	—	—	—	—	4 150
Total	1 009 525	755 542	661 352	336 980	231 417	72 670	54 777	85 028	3 207 291
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	461 148	119 705	475 544	229 601	127 236	46 727	29 099	344 761	1 833 822
Indirect	69 397	26 205	35 283	26 113	9 980	2 178	5 489	85 305	259 949
Total	530 545	145 910	510 827	255 714	137 216	48 905	34 588	430 066	2 093 771
Cost of service provision									
Direct	28 822	10 727	34 497	17 189	11 546	1 569	855	31 253	136 458
Indirect	4 441	1 119	6 221	1 871	1 317	109	207	2 125	17 409
Total	33 262	11 846	40 718	19 060	12 863	1 678	1 063	33 377	153 867
Total Indigenous									
Direct	489 969	130 432	510 041	246 791	138 782	48 296	29 955	376 014	1 970 280
Indirect	73 838	27 324	41 503	27 984	11 297	2 286	5 696	87 429	277 358
Total	563 807	157 756	551 545	274 775	150 079	50 583	35 651	463 443	2 247 638
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	7 469 855	5 915 877	4 471 518	1 923 891	2 200 595	585 722	302 597	108 740	22 978 795
Indirect	851 608	661 771	574 195	254 280	245 431	79 986	36 619	9 921	2 713 810
Total	8 321 463	6 577 648	5 045 712	2 178 171	2 446 026	665 708	339 216	118 661	25 692 605
Total									
Direct	7 959 824	6 046 309	4 981 559	2 170 682	2 339 377	634 019	332 552	484 754	24 949 075
Indirect	925 446	689 095	615 698	282 264	256 728	82 272	42 315	97 350	2 991 168
Total	8 885 270	6 735 404	5 597 257	2 452 946	2 596 105	716 291	374 867	582 104	27 940 243

Notes:

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 'Intensity of service use' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the service use assuming that the cost of providing services to Indigenous and non-Indigenous is equal. It comprises: 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure, and 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous specific expenditure.
- 3 'Cost of service provision' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the basis of the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing similar services to all Australians. This component can be negative if the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians is less than for all Australians. It comprises: 'Cost Diff.' — the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services, and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous specific services.

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

Table W-X.7 **Australian Government total (direct plus indirect) expenditure on other government, by driver of expenditure, by state and territory, 2010-11**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
GENERAL GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND DEFENCE									
General public services									
Government superannuation benefits (GPC 0110)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	20 442	4 560	19 971	9 410	3 760	2 493	584	8 461	69 680
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	20 442	4 560	19 971	9 410	3 760	2 493	584	8 461	69 680
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	20 442	4 560	19 971	9 410	3 760	2 493	584	8 461	69 680
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	20 442	4 560	19 971	9 410	3 760	2 493	584	8 461	69 680
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	851 821	663 523	532 600	268 199	196 012	59 116	42 562	19 485	2 633 318
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	851 821	663 523	532 600	268 199	196 012	59 116	42 562	19 485	2 633 318
Total									
Direct	872 263	668 083	552 570	277 609	199 772	61 609	43 146	27 946	2 702 998
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	872 263	668 083	552 570	277 609	199 772	61 609	43 146	27 946	2 702 998
Other general public services (GPC 0190)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	156 984	34 921	152 929	72 052	28 867	19 057	4 601	64 790	534 201
Indirect	18	3	26	26	16	31	7	163	292
Total	157 003	34 924	152 955	72 078	28 883	19 088	4 608	64 953	534 493
Cost of service provision									
Direct	118	26	116	55	22	14	3	49	404
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	118	26	116	55	22	14	3	49	404
Total Indigenous									
Direct	157 103	34 947	153 045	72 106	28 889	19 072	4 604	64 839	534 604
Indirect	18	3	26	26	16	31	7	163	292
Total	157 121	34 951	153 070	72 133	28 905	19 103	4 611	65 002	534 896

Table W-X.7

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	6 386 948	4 975 022	3 993 466	2 010 969	1 469 691	443 259	319 125	146 128	19 744 607
Indirect	770	484	686	754	860	737	533	377	5 199
Total	6 387 717	4 975 506	3 994 152	2 011 722	1 470 550	443 996	319 658	146 504	19 749 806
Total									
Direct	6 544 050	5 009 969	4 146 511	2 083 075	1 498 580	462 331	323 729	210 967	20 279 212
Indirect	788	487	712	780	876	768	540	540	5 491
Total	6 544 838	5 010 456	4 147 223	2 083 855	1 499 456	463 099	324 269	211 507	20 284 703
All general public services									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	177 426	39 481	172 900	81 462	32 626	21 550	5 185	73 251	603 881
Indirect	18	3	26	26	16	31	7	163	292
Total	177 444	39 484	172 925	81 489	32 643	21 581	5 192	73 414	604 173
Cost of service provision									
Direct	118	26	116	55	22	14	3	49	404
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	118	26	116	55	22	14	3	49	404
Total Indigenous									
Direct	177 544	39 507	173 015	81 517	32 648	21 564	5 189	73 300	604 285
Indirect	18	3	26	26	16	31	7	163	292
Total	177 563	39 510	173 041	81 543	32 665	21 595	5 196	73 463	604 577
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	7 238 769	5 638 545	4 526 066	2 279 168	1 665 703	502 375	361 687	165 613	22 377 925
Indirect	770	484	686	754	860	737	533	377	5 199
Total	7 239 539	5 639 028	4 526 752	2 279 921	1 666 562	503 112	362 220	165 989	22 383 124
Total									
Direct	7 416 313	5 678 052	4 699 081	2 360 684	1 698 351	523 940	366 875	238 913	22 982 210
Indirect	788	487	712	780	876	768	540	540	5 491
Total	7 417 101	5 678 539	4 699 793	2 361 464	1 699 227	524 708	367 415	239 453	22 987 701
Defence (incl. defence housing)									
Defence (GPC 0200)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	184 710	41 202	183 515	85 030	36 258	22 523	5 281	79 514	638 032
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	184 710	41 202	183 515	85 030	36 258	22 523	5 281	79 514	638 032
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-X.7

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total Indigenous									
Direct	184 710	41 202	183 515	85 030	36 258	22 523	5 281	79 514	638 032
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	184 710	41 202	183 515	85 030	36 258	22 523	5 281	79 514	638 032
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	7 666 953	5 972 141	4 793 748	2 413 967	1 764 237	532 085	383 084	175 376	23 701 592
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	7 666 953	5 972 141	4 793 748	2 413 967	1 764 237	532 085	383 084	175 376	23 701 592
Total									
Direct	7 851 663	6 013 343	4 977 263	2 498 997	1 800 495	554 609	388 364	254 890	24 339 624
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	7 851 663	6 013 343	4 977 263	2 498 997	1 800 495	554 609	388 364	254 890	24 339 624
Defence housing (GPC+ 0711.4)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	5 609	1 251	5 480	2 582	1 032	684	160	2 322	19 119
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5 609	1 251	5 480	2 582	1 032	684	160	2 322	19 119
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	5 609	1 251	5 480	2 582	1 032	684	160	2 322	19 119
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5 609	1 251	5 480	2 582	1 032	684	160	2 322	19 119
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	233 727	182 061	146 137	73 590	53 783	16 221	11 678	5 346	722 543
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	233 727	182 061	146 137	73 590	53 783	16 221	11 678	5 346	722 543
Total									
Direct	239 336	183 312	151 617	76 172	54 814	16 905	11 839	7 668	741 662
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	239 336	183 312	151 617	76 172	54 814	16 905	11 839	7 668	741 662
All defence (incl. defence housing)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	190 319	42 453	188 995	87 612	37 289	23 207	5 441	81 835	657 151
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	190 319	42 453	188 995	87 612	37 289	23 207	5 441	81 835	657 151

Table W-X.7

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	190 319	42 453	188 995	87 612	37 289	23 207	5 441	81 835	657 151
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	190 319	42 453	188 995	87 612	37 289	23 207	5 441	81 835	657 151
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	7 900 680	6 154 202	4 939 886	2 487 557	1 818 020	548 306	394 762	180 722	24 424 135
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	7 900 680	6 154 202	4 939 886	2 487 557	1 818 020	548 306	394 762	180 722	24 424 135
Total									
Direct	8 090 999	6 196 655	5 128 880	2 575 169	1 855 309	571 513	400 203	262 557	25 081 286
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	8 090 999	6 196 655	5 128 880	2 575 169	1 855 309	571 513	400 203	262 557	25 081 286
Other purposes (GPC 1410, GPC 1420, GPC 1430, GPC 1490)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	106 945	23 855	104 480	49 232	19 669	13 041	3 057	44 264	364 542
Indirect	350 384	78 204	515 996	120 808	84 099	70 079	12 398	733 718	1 965 687
Total	457 329	102 059	620 475	170 040	103 768	83 120	15 455	777 983	2 330 229
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	106 945	23 855	104 480	49 232	19 669	13 041	3 057	44 264	364 542
Indirect	350 384	78 204	515 996	120 808	84 099	70 079	12 398	733 718	1 965 687
Total	457 329	102 059	620 475	170 040	103 768	83 120	15 455	777 983	2 330 229
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	4 456 423	3 471 312	2 786 370	1 403 120	1 025 464	309 275	222 668	101 937	13 776 570
Indirect	14 600 655	11 379 802	13 761 105	3 443 089	4 384 665	1 662 004	902 932	1 689 701	51 823 952
Total	19 057 078	14 851 114	16 547 475	4 846 209	5 410 129	1 971 279	1 125 600	1 791 638	65 600 522
Total									
Direct	4 563 367	3 495 167	2 890 850	1 452 352	1 045 133	322 316	225 725	146 202	14 141 112
Indirect	14 951 039	11 458 006	14 277 101	3 563 897	4 468 764	1 732 083	915 330	2 423 419	53 789 639
Total	19 514 406	14 953 173	17 167 951	5 016 249	5 513 897	2 054 399	1 141 055	2 569 621	67 930 751

Table W-X.7

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
All general government services and defence									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	474 689	105 789	466 374	218 306	89 584	57 798	13 684	199 350	1 625 575
Indirect	350 403	78 207	516 021	120 835	84 116	70 110	12 405	733 882	1 965 979
Total	825 092	183 996	982 395	339 141	173 700	127 908	26 089	933 232	3 591 553
Cost of service provision									
Direct	118	26	116	55	22	14	3	49	404
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	118	26	116	55	22	14	3	49	404
Total Indigenous									
Direct	474 808	105 816	466 489	218 361	89 606	57 812	13 687	199 399	1 625 978
Indirect	350 403	78 207	516 021	120 835	84 116	70 110	12 405	733 882	1 965 979
Total	825 210	184 023	982 511	339 195	173 722	127 922	26 092	933 281	3 591 957
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	19 595 872	15 264 058	12 252 321	6 169 844	4 509 188	1 359 956	979 117	448 272	60 578 629
Indirect	14 601 424	11 380 286	13 761 792	3 443 842	4 385 524	1 662 741	903 465	1 690 077	51 829 151
Total	34 197 297	26 644 344	26 014 113	9 613 687	8 894 712	3 022 697	1 882 582	2 138 349	112 407 780
Total									
Direct	20 070 680	15 369 874	12 718 811	6 388 205	4 598 794	1 417 769	992 804	647 672	62 204 607
Indirect	14 951 827	11 458 493	14 277 813	3 564 677	4 469 640	1 732 851	915 870	2 423 959	53 795 130
Total	35 022 507	26 828 367	26 996 624	9 952 882	9 068 434	3 150 620	1 908 674	3 071 631	115 999 737
SUPPORT TO INDUSTRY									
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting (GPC 1010, GPC 1020)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	10 520	2 350	10 297	4 842	1 937	1 283	301	4 353	35 884
Indirect	3 365	357	533	54	455	227	0	—	4 990
Total	13 884	2 707	10 830	4 896	2 392	1 510	301	4 353	40 873
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	10 520	2 350	10 297	4 842	1 937	1 283	301	4 353	35 884
Indirect	3 365	357	533	54	455	227	0	—	4 990
Total	13 884	2 707	10 830	4 896	2 392	1 510	301	4 353	40 873
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	417 266	325 027	260 895	131 378	96 017	28 958	20 849	9 545	1 289 934
Indirect	140 207	51 941	14 208	1 529	23 706	5 380	15	—	236 987
Total	557 473	376 968	275 103	132 907	119 723	34 338	20 864	9 545	1 526 921

Table W-X.7

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total									
Direct	427 785	327 378	271 192	136 220	97 954	30 241	21 150	13 898	1 325 817
Indirect	143 572	52 298	14 741	1 583	24 161	5 607	15	—	241 977
Total	571 357	379 676	285 933	137 803	122 115	35 848	21 165	13 898	1 567 794
Mining and mineral resources other than fuel; manufacturing; and construction (GPC 1110, GPC 1120, GPC 1130)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	6 116	1 364	6 475	2 816	1 125	746	175	169 848	188 664
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	363	363
Total	6 116	1 364	6 475	2 816	1 125	746	175	170 211	189 028
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	6 116	1 364	6 475	2 816	1 125	746	175	169 848	188 664
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	363	363
Total	6 116	1 364	6 475	2 816	1 125	746	175	170 211	189 028
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	254 860	198 522	159 351	80 244	58 646	17 687	12 734	5 830	787 875
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	837	837
Total	254 860	198 522	159 351	80 244	58 646	17 687	12 734	6 666	788 711
Total									
Direct	260 977	199 887	165 826	83 059	59 771	18 433	12 909	175 678	976 539
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 200	1 200
Total	260 977	199 887	165 826	83 059	59 771	18 433	12 909	176 878	977 739
Tourism and other (GPC 1310, GPC 1320)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	1 369	305	1 338	630	252	167	39	567	4 667
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 369	305	1 338	630	252	167	39	567	4 667
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 369	305	1 338	630	252	167	39	567	4 667
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 369	305	1 338	630	252	167	39	567	4 667

Table W-X.7

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	49 758	38 759	31 111	15 666	11 450	3 453	2 486	1 138	153 821
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	49 758	38 759	31 111	15 666	11 450	3 453	2 486	1 138	153 821
Total									
Direct	51 127	39 064	32 449	16 297	11 702	3 620	2 525	1 705	158 488
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	51 127	39 064	32 449	16 297	11 702	3 620	2 525	1 705	158 488
All support to industry									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	18 005	4 020	18 110	8 288	3 314	2 196	515	174 767	229 215
Indirect	3 365	357	533	54	455	227	0	363	5 353
Total	21 370	4 377	18 643	8 342	3 768	2 423	515	175 131	234 568
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	18 005	4 020	18 110	8 288	3 314	2 196	515	174 767	229 215
Indirect	3 365	357	533	54	455	227	0	363	5 353
Total	21 370	4 377	18 643	8 342	3 768	2 423	515	175 131	234 568
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	721 884	562 308	451 357	227 288	166 112	50 099	36 069	16 513	2 231 629
Indirect	140 207	51 941	14 208	1 529	23 706	5 380	15	837	237 824
Total	862 091	614 249	465 565	228 817	189 819	55 479	36 084	17 349	2 469 453
Total									
Direct	739 889	566 328	469 467	235 576	169 426	52 294	36 584	191 280	2 460 844
Indirect	143 572	52 298	14 741	1 583	24 161	5 607	15	1 200	243 177
Total	883 461	618 626	484 208	237 159	193 587	57 901	36 599	192 480	2 704 021
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	492 694	109 809	484 484	226 594	92 898	59 994	14 199	374 118	1 854 790
Indirect	353 767	78 564	516 554	120 888	84 571	70 337	12 405	734 245	1 971 332
Total	846 462	188 373	1 001 038	347 482	177 469	130 331	26 604	1 108 363	3 826 122
Cost of service provision									
Direct	118	26	116	55	22	14	3	49	404
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	118	26	116	55	22	14	3	49	404

Table W-X.7

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total Indigenous									
Direct	492 813	109 836	484 599	226 649	92 920	60 008	14 202	374 167	1 855 193
Indirect	353 767	78 564	516 554	120 888	84 571	70 337	12 405	734 245	1 971 332
Total	846 580	188 400	1 001 154	347 537	177 491	130 345	26 608	1 108 412	3 826 525
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	20 317 756	15 826 366	12 703 678	6 397 132	4 675 300	1 410 055	1 015 186	464 785	62 810 258
Indirect	14 741 632	11 432 227	13 776 000	3 445 372	4 409 230	1 668 121	903 480	1 690 914	52 066 975
Total	35 059 388	27 258 594	26 479 678	9 842 504	9 084 530	3 078 176	1 918 666	2 155 699	114 877 233
Total									
Direct	20 810 569	15 936 202	13 188 277	6 623 781	4 768 220	1 470 063	1 029 388	838 952	64 665 452
Indirect	15 095 399	11 510 791	14 292 554	3 566 260	4 493 801	1 738 458	915 885	2 425 159	54 038 307
Total	35 905 968	27 446 993	27 480 831	10 190 041	9 262 021	3 208 521	1 945 273	3 264 111	118 703 759

Notes:

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 'Intensity of service use' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the service use assuming that the cost of providing services to Indigenous and non-Indigenous is equal. It comprises: 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure, and 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous specific expenditure.
- 3 'Cost of service provision' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the basis of the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing similar services to all Australians. This component can be negative if the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians is less than for all Australians. It comprises: 'Cost Diff.' — the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services, and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous specific services.

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

Table W-X.8 **Australian Government total (direct plus indirect) expenditure on all expenditure areas, by driver of expenditure, by state and territory, 2008-09**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING (Table W-X.9)									
Early child development									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	42 673	10 951	46 615	10 181	9 978	2 674	1 457	7 579	132 108
Indirect	977	171	426	450	548	138	23	3 870	6 602
Total	43 649	11 122	47 041	10 631	10 526	2 812	1 480	11 449	138 710
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	42 673	10 951	46 615	10 181	9 978	2 674	1 457	7 579	132 108
Indirect	977	171	426	450	548	138	23	3 870	6 602
Total	43 649	11 122	47 041	10 631	10 526	2 812	1 480	11 449	138 710
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 110 248	772 636	957 090	263 736	318 315	96 177	63 974	29 243	3 611 418
Indirect	20 345	18 418	5 182	5 573	8 976	2 386	671	5 311	66 863
Total	1 130 593	791 054	962 272	269 309	327 292	98 563	64 645	34 554	3 678 281
Total									
Direct	1 152 920	783 587	1 003 705	273 917	328 293	98 851	65 431	36 822	3 743 526
Indirect	21 322	18 589	5 608	6 023	9 524	2 524	694	9 181	73 465
Total	1 174 242	802 176	1 009 313	279 940	337 817	101 375	66 125	46 003	3 816 991
School education									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	56 822	19 593	86 274	33 721	10 853	6 526	1 568	38 698	254 053
Indirect	138 920	26 236	153 703	73 589	27 021	16 555	4 619	78 670	519 315
Total	195 742	45 829	239 977	107 310	37 875	23 082	6 187	117 367	773 368
Cost of service provision									
Direct	44 898	8 071	34 302	15 768	7 411	3 017	886	9 731	124 083
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	44 898	8 071	34 302	15 768	7 411	3 017	886	9 731	124 083
Total Indigenous									
Direct	101 719	27 663	120 575	49 489	18 264	9 543	2 454	48 429	378 136
Indirect	138 920	26 236	153 703	73 589	27 021	16 555	4 619	78 670	519 315
Total	240 639	53 899	274 279	123 078	45 285	26 098	7 073	127 099	897 450

Table W-X.8

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	604 368	532 122	313 582	143 012	149 330	50 097	33 361	5 895	1 831 767
Indirect	3 519 740	2 799 197	2 120 269	1 103 633	875 117	263 227	199 751	97 724	10 978 656
Total	4 124 108	3 331 319	2 433 850	1 246 644	1 024 447	313 324	233 112	103 619	12 810 423
Total									
Direct	706 087	559 786	434 157	192 500	167 594	59 640	35 815	54 324	2 209 903
Indirect	3 658 660	2 825 433	2 273 972	1 177 222	902 138	279 782	204 370	176 394	11 497 971
Total	4 364 747	3 385 219	2 708 129	1 369 722	1 069 732	339 422	240 185	230 718	13 707 874
Tertiary education									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	60 900	19 493	48 886	21 671	11 657	6 824	3 312	15 611	188 354
Indirect	15 784	3 802	11 831	6 923	2 716	1 670	578	4 686	47 988
Total	76 684	23 295	60 716	28 595	14 372	8 493	3 890	20 297	236 342
Cost of service provision									
Direct	24 004	4 315	18 339	8 430	3 962	1 613	474	5 203	66 338
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	24 004	4 315	18 339	8 430	3 962	1 613	474	5 203	66 338
Total Indigenous									
Direct	84 903	23 808	67 225	30 102	15 618	8 437	3 785	20 814	254 692
Indirect	15 784	3 802	11 831	6 923	2 716	1 670	578	4 686	47 988
Total	100 687	27 610	79 055	37 025	18 334	10 106	4 363	25 500	302 681
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	3 464 902	2 899 521	1 983 946	1 063 395	799 171	243 534	254 573	60 018	10 769 062
Indirect	461 039	324 747	253 888	134 521	113 565	33 145	24 888	14 776	1 360 571
Total	3 925 941	3 224 268	2 237 835	1 197 916	912 737	276 680	279 461	74 794	12 129 632
Total									
Direct	3 549 806	2 923 329	2 051 171	1 093 497	814 790	251 971	258 359	80 832	11 023 754
Indirect	476 823	328 549	265 719	141 444	116 281	34 815	25 466	19 462	1 408 559
Total	4 026 629	3 251 878	2 316 890	1 234 941	931 071	286 786	283 825	100 294	12 432 313
All early child development, and Education and training									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	160 394	50 037	181 774	65 573	32 488	16 024	6 337	61 888	574 515
Indirect	155 681	30 209	165 960	80 962	30 285	18 363	5 220	87 225	573 905
Total	316 075	80 246	347 734	146 535	62 772	34 387	11 557	149 114	1 148 420
Cost of service provision									
Direct	68 901	12 385	52 641	24 198	11 373	4 629	1 360	14 934	190 421
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	68 901	12 385	52 641	24 198	11 373	4 629	1 360	14 934	190 421

Table W-X.8

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total Indigenous									
Direct	229 295	62 423	234 415	89 771	43 860	20 653	7 696	76 822	764 936
Indirect	155 681	30 209	165 960	80 962	30 285	18 363	5 220	87 225	573 905
Total	384 976	92 632	400 375	170 734	74 145	39 016	12 916	164 048	1 338 841
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	5 179 517	4 204 279	3 254 618	1 470 143	1 266 817	389 809	351 908	95 156	16 212 247
Indirect	4 001 124	3 142 362	2 379 339	1 243 727	997 658	298 758	225 310	117 812	12 406 090
Total	9 180 642	7 346 641	5 633 957	2 713 870	2 264 475	688 567	577 218	212 967	28 618 336
Total									
Direct	5 408 813	4 266 702	3 489 033	1 559 914	1 310 677	410 462	359 604	171 978	16 977 182
Indirect	4 156 805	3 172 571	2 545 299	1 324 689	1 027 943	317 121	230 530	205 037	12 979 995
Total	9 565 618	7 439 273	6 034 332	2 884 603	2 338 620	727 583	590 134	377 015	29 957 177

HEALTHY LIVES (Table W-X.10)

Hospital services (including mental health institutions)

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	29 724	6 419	27 181	13 916	8 567	4 135	2 406	5 695	98 042
Indirect	137 437	32 899	180 301	102 354	43 901	6 830	4 943	80 563	589 228
Total	167 160	39 318	207 482	116 271	52 468	10 965	7 348	86 257	687 270

Cost of service provision

Direct	1 486	321	1 359	696	428	207	120	285	4 902
Indirect	6 872	1 645	9 015	5 118	2 195	342	247	4 028	29 461
Total	8 358	1 966	10 374	5 814	2 623	548	367	4 313	34 363

Total Indigenous

Direct	31 210	6 740	28 540	14 612	8 996	4 341	2 526	5 979	102 944
Indirect	144 309	34 544	189 316	107 472	46 096	7 172	5 190	84 591	618 689
Total	175 518	41 284	217 856	122 084	55 092	11 513	7 715	90 570	721 633

Non-Indigenous

Direct	809 289	552 967	327 046	145 564	184 690	159 734	72 396	4 613	2 256 299
Indirect	3 742 021	2 833 946	2 169 437	1 070 630	946 408	263 877	148 749	65 254	11 240 323
Total	4 551 310	3 386 913	2 496 483	1 216 194	1 131 097	423 611	221 146	69 867	13 496 622

Total

Direct	840 499	559 707	355 586	160 176	193 685	164 075	74 922	10 592	2 359 243
Indirect	3 886 330	2 868 490	2 358 753	1 178 102	992 504	271 049	153 939	149 845	11 859 012
Total	4 726 829	3 428 197	2 714 339	1 338 278	1 186 189	435 124	228 861	160 437	14 218 255

Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	143 565	53 065	99 008	96 300	46 282	11 878	4 396	428 684	883 179
Indirect	6 726	4 302	6 560	1 764	813	702	156	19 551	40 573
Total	150 292	57 368	105 568	98 064	47 094	12 580	4 553	448 235	923 753

Table W-X.8

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Cost of service provision									
Direct	–	–	49	175	146	–	–	631	1 000
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	–	49	175	146	–	–	631	1 000
Total Indigenous									
Direct	143 565	53 065	99 057	96 475	46 427	11 878	4 396	429 315	884 179
Indirect	6 726	4 302	6 560	1 764	813	702	156	19 551	40 573
Total	150 292	57 368	105 616	98 239	47 240	12 580	4 553	448 866	924 753
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 035 257	708 043	739 735	450 793	306 339	106 192	60 960	223 182	3 630 501
Indirect	214 097	161 776	126 269	71 970	47 815	34 593	12 187	7 621	676 329
Total	1 249 354	869 819	866 004	522 764	354 155	140 785	73 147	230 803	4 306 830
Total									
Direct	1 178 823	761 108	838 791	547 268	352 767	118 070	65 356	652 497	4 514 681
Indirect	220 823	166 078	132 829	73 734	48 628	35 295	12 343	27 172	716 902
Total	1 399 646	927 186	971 620	621 002	401 395	153 365	77 699	679 669	5 231 583
Health care subsidies and support services									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	149 016	30 098	103 892	52 200	18 547	19 901	4 584	79 319	457 558
Indirect	2 722	229	1 221	584	426	365	37	835	6 419
Total	151 738	30 327	105 113	52 784	18 973	20 266	4 622	80 154	463 976
Cost of service provision									
Direct	1 475	327	1 426	682	271	179	42	615	5 017
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	1 475	327	1 426	682	271	179	42	615	5 017
Total Indigenous									
Direct	150 492	30 425	105 318	52 882	18 818	20 080	4 626	79 934	462 575
Indirect	2 722	229	1 221	584	426	365	37	835	6 419
Total	153 213	30 654	106 538	53 467	19 244	20 445	4 663	80 769	468 993
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	9 730 359	6 565 420	5 665 810	3 291 407	1 692 022	630 807	416 877	493 037	28 485 738
Indirect	196 731	139 095	78 061	47 114	47 224	14 167	11 879	6 665	540 936
Total	9 927 090	6 704 515	5 743 871	3 338 521	1 739 246	644 974	428 756	499 702	29 026 675
Total									
Direct	9 880 851	6 595 844	5 771 127	3 344 290	1 710 840	650 887	421 504	572 971	28 948 313
Indirect	199 453	139 324	79 282	47 698	47 650	14 532	11 916	7 500	547 355
Total	10 080 304	6 735 168	5 850 409	3 391 988	1 758 490	665 419	433 420	580 471	29 495 668

Table W-X.8

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
All healthy lives									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	322 305	89 582	230 081	162 417	73 396	35 914	11 386	513 698	1 438 779
Indirect	146 885	37 430	188 081	104 703	45 139	7 897	5 136	100 948	636 219
Total	469 190	127 013	418 162	267 119	118 535	43 811	16 522	614 647	2 074 999
Cost of service provision									
Direct	2 961	648	2 833	1 553	845	386	162	1 530	10 919
Indirect	6 872	1 645	9 015	5 118	2 195	342	247	4 028	29 461
Total	9 833	2 293	11 848	6 670	3 040	727	409	5 559	40 380
Total Indigenous									
Direct	325 267	90 231	232 914	163 969	74 241	36 300	11 548	515 229	1 449 698
Indirect	153 757	39 075	197 096	109 820	47 335	8 238	5 383	104 976	665 681
Total	479 023	129 306	430 010	273 789	121 575	44 538	16 932	620 205	2 115 379
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	11 574 905	7 826 429	6 732 591	3 887 764	2 183 051	896 732	550 234	720 832	34 372 538
Indirect	4 152 849	3 134 817	2 373 768	1 189 714	1 041 447	312 638	172 815	79 541	12 457 588
Total	15 727 755	10 961 246	9 106 358	5 077 478	3 224 498	1 209 370	723 049	800 372	46 830 127
Total									
Direct	11 900 172	7 916 660	6 965 505	4 051 734	2 257 292	933 032	561 782	1 236 060	35 822 237
Indirect	4 306 606	3 173 892	2 570 864	1 299 534	1 088 782	320 876	178 198	184 517	13 123 269
Total	16 206 778	11 090 552	9 536 369	5 351 268	3 346 074	1 253 908	739 980	1 420 577	48 945 506

ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION (Table W-X.11)**Labour and employment services**

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	137 730	28 316	196 713	203 739	49 664	8 032	3 828	196 564	824 587
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	137 730	28 316	196 713	203 739	49 664	8 032	3 828	196 564	824 587

Cost of service provision

Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Total Indigenous

Direct	137 730	28 316	196 713	203 739	49 664	8 032	3 828	196 564	824 587
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	137 730	28 316	196 713	203 739	49 664	8 032	3 828	196 564	824 587

Non-Indigenous

Direct	1 489 589	1 142 031	938 353	432 418	347 564	110 056	65 891	32 555	4 558 457
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 489 589	1 142 031	938 353	432 418	347 564	110 056	65 891	32 555	4 558 457

Table W-X.8

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total									
Direct	1 627 319	1 170 347	1 135 066	636 157	397 228	118 089	69 719	229 119	5 383 044
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 627 319	1 170 347	1 135 066	636 157	397 228	118 089	69 719	229 119	5 383 044
Social security support									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	880 770	175 819	818 244	467 866	180 508	89 078	16 740	407 426	3 036 452
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	880 770	175 819	818 244	467 866	180 508	89 078	16 740	407 426	3 036 452
Cost of service provision									
Direct	80 725	18 151	88 481	59 839	18 775	5 319	2 161	23 187	296 637
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	80 725	18 151	88 481	59 839	18 775	5 319	2 161	23 187	296 637
Total Indigenous									
Direct	961 495	193 970	906 725	527 705	199 283	94 397	18 901	430 614	3 333 089
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	961 495	193 970	906 725	527 705	199 283	94 397	18 901	430 614	3 333 089
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	28 396 665	22 143 184	16 764 162	7 331 907	7 354 905	2 497 740	911 513	357 914	85 757 990
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	28 396 665	22 143 184	16 764 162	7 331 907	7 354 905	2 497 740	911 513	357 914	85 757 990
Total									
Direct	29 358 161	22 337 154	17 670 887	7 859 612	7 554 188	2 592 137	930 414	788 527	89 091 080
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	29 358 161	22 337 154	17 670 887	7 859 612	7 554 188	2 592 137	930 414	788 527	89 091 080
All economic participation									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	1 018 501	204 135	1 014 957	671 605	230 172	97 110	20 568	603 990	3 861 039
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 018 501	204 135	1 014 957	671 605	230 172	97 110	20 568	603 990	3 861 039
Cost of service provision									
Direct	80 725	18 151	88 481	59 839	18 775	5 319	2 161	23 187	296 637
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	80 725	18 151	88 481	59 839	18 775	5 319	2 161	23 187	296 637
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 099 225	222 286	1 103 438	731 444	248 947	102 429	22 729	627 177	4 157 676
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 099 225	222 286	1 103 438	731 444	248 947	102 429	22 729	627 177	4 157 676

Table W-X.8

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	29 886 254	23 285 215	17 702 515	7 764 324	7 702 469	2 607 797	977 404	390 469	90 316 448
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	29 886 254	23 285 215	17 702 515	7 764 324	7 702 469	2 607 797	977 404	390 469	90 316 448
Total									
Direct	30 985 480	23 507 501	18 805 953	8 495 769	7 951 416	2 710 226	1 000 133	1 017 646	94 474 124
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	30 985 480	23 507 501	18 805 953	8 495 769	7 951 416	2 710 226	1 000 133	1 017 646	94 474 124

HOME ENVIRONMENT (Table W-X.12)**Housing services**

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	52 855	14 472	47 609	12 487	8 156	4 354	1 556	36 791	178 279
Indirect	32 258	9 807	47 466	41 628	13 427	2 840	1 233	25 812	174 471
Total	85 113	24 279	95 075	54 115	21 583	7 194	2 789	62 603	352 750

Cost of service provision

Direct	876	157	669	308	145	59	17	190	2 420
Indirect	30 355	2 764	109 525	50 001	14 030	739	220	146 635	354 269
Total	31 231	2 921	110 194	50 309	14 175	798	237	146 825	356 689

Total Indigenous

Direct	53 730	14 630	48 278	12 794	8 300	4 412	1 573	36 980	180 699
Indirect	62 613	12 571	156 991	91 629	27 457	3 579	1 453	172 447	528 740
Total	116 343	27 201	205 269	104 423	35 757	7 991	3 026	209 428	709 439

Non-Indigenous

Direct	873 467	586 362	617 679	211 026	201 576	64 652	21 225	11 300	2 587 286
Indirect	852 097	617 459	531 410	239 888	187 032	65 421	48 805	28 811	2 570 923
Total	1 725 564	1 203 821	1 149 089	450 914	388 608	130 074	70 030	40 110	5 158 209

Total

Direct	927 197	600 992	665 957	223 820	209 876	69 065	22 798	48 280	2 767 985
Indirect	914 710	630 030	688 401	331 517	214 489	69 000	50 258	201 258	3 099 663
Total	1 841 907	1 231 022	1 354 358	555 337	424 365	138 065	73 056	249 538	5 867 648

Community and environment services

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	55 755	12 926	77 338	30 280	14 085	7 628	1 687	29 485	229 185
Indirect	2 825	653	1 763	48 498	1 522	621	22	5 212	61 117
Total	58 581	13 579	79 101	78 778	15 608	8 249	1 709	34 697	290 301

Cost of service provision

Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-X.8

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total Indigenous									
Direct	55 755	12 926	77 338	30 280	14 085	7 628	1 687	29 485	229 185
Indirect	2 825	653	1 763	48 498	1 522	621	22	5 212	61 117
Total	58 581	13 579	79 101	78 778	15 608	8 249	1 709	34 697	290 301
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	2 272 388	1 759 307	1 391 195	701 757	524 200	159 237	113 369	51 600	6 973 054
Indirect	120 009	96 812	47 439	910 665	81 120	15 232	1 668	12 068	1 285 012
Total	2 392 397	1 856 119	1 438 635	1 612 423	605 320	174 469	115 037	63 668	8 258 067
Total									
Direct	2 328 143	1 772 232	1 468 534	732 038	538 286	166 865	115 056	81 085	7 202 239
Indirect	122 834	97 465	49 202	959 163	82 642	15 853	1 690	17 280	1 346 129
Total	2 450 977	1 869 697	1 517 736	1 691 201	620 928	182 718	116 746	98 365	8 548 368
Transport and communication services									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	13 601	2 639	18 972	9 773	3 247	2 257	253	10 785	61 528
Indirect	50 613	8 180	69 837	20 257	7 777	5 460	495	31 048	193 667
Total	64 214	10 819	88 810	30 030	11 024	7 717	748	41 833	255 195
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	13 601	2 639	18 972	9 773	3 247	2 257	253	10 785	61 528
Indirect	50 613	8 180	69 837	20 257	7 777	5 460	495	31 048	193 667
Total	64 214	10 819	88 810	30 030	11 024	7 717	748	41 833	255 195
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	362 828	268 597	278 786	134 268	100 802	43 338	15 471	13 120	1 217 210
Indirect	2 149 801	896 314	1 927 474	574 715	400 895	133 939	36 913	71 883	6 191 934
Total	2 512 629	1 164 911	2 206 260	708 984	501 697	177 277	52 384	85 004	7 409 144
Total									
Direct	376 429	271 236	297 758	144 041	104 049	45 595	15 724	23 905	1 278 738
Indirect	2 200 414	904 494	1 997 311	594 972	408 672	139 399	37 408	102 931	6 385 601
Total	2 576 843	1 175 730	2 295 069	739 013	512 721	184 994	53 132	126 836	7 664 339
All home environment									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	122 211	30 038	143 919	52 540	25 488	14 239	3 496	77 061	468 992
Indirect	85 696	18 639	119 066	110 382	22 727	8 921	1 750	62 072	429 254
Total	207 908	48 677	262 986	162 923	48 215	23 160	5 246	139 133	898 246

Table W-X.8

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Cost of service provision									
Direct	876	157	669	308	145	59	17	190	2 420
Indirect	30 355	2 764	109 525	50 001	14 030	739	220	146 635	354 269
Total	31 231	2 921	110 194	50 309	14 175	798	237	146 825	356 689
Total Indigenous									
Direct	123 087	30 195	144 588	52 848	25 633	14 297	3 513	77 251	471 412
Indirect	116 051	21 403	228 591	160 383	36 757	9 660	1 970	208 707	783 523
Total	239 138	51 598	373 180	213 231	62 389	23 957	5 484	285 958	1 254 935
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	3 508 682	2 614 265	2 287 660	1 047 051	826 578	267 228	150 065	76 020	10 777 550
Indirect	3 121 907	1 610 586	2 506 323	1 725 269	669 046	214 592	87 386	112 762	10 047 870
Total	6 630 589	4 224 851	4 793 983	2 772 320	1 495 624	481 820	237 451	188 782	20 825 420
Total									
Direct	3 631 769	2 644 460	2 432 249	1 099 899	852 210	281 525	153 578	153 271	11 248 962
Indirect	3 237 958	1 631 989	2 734 914	1 885 652	705 803	224 252	89 356	321 469	10 831 393
Total	6 869 727	4 276 449	5 167 163	2 985 551	1 558 013	505 777	242 934	474 740	22 080 355

SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES (Table W-X.13)**Public order and safety**

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	98 512	15 969	87 533	39 684	22 537	5 998	1 485	52 667	324 386
Indirect	6 163	1 112	8 863	7 935	5 893	349	227	10 487	41 030
Total	104 675	17 081	96 396	47 619	28 431	6 348	1 713	63 154	365 416

Cost of service provision

Direct	17 791	4 551	16 903	6 423	6 349	1 535	492	1 960	56 004
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	17 791	4 551	16 903	6 423	6 349	1 535	492	1 960	56 004

Total Indigenous

Direct	116 303	20 521	104 436	46 107	28 887	7 533	1 977	54 626	380 390
Indirect	6 163	1 112	8 863	7 935	5 893	349	227	10 487	41 030
Total	122 466	21 632	113 299	54 042	34 780	7 882	2 205	65 114	421 420

Non-Indigenous

Direct	1 096 748	861 437	694 566	338 220	262 329	83 238	55 002	27 378	3 418 918
Indirect	48 048	34 842	32 425	28 029	13 128	5 571	3 948	5 053	171 043
Total	1 144 796	896 279	726 991	366 249	275 457	88 808	58 950	32 431	3 589 961

Total

Direct	1 213 051	881 957	799 002	384 327	291 216	90 771	56 980	82 004	3 799 308
Indirect	54 211	35 954	41 288	35 964	19 021	5 920	4 175	15 540	212 073
Total	1 267 262	917 911	840 290	420 291	310 237	96 691	61 155	97 544	4 011 381

Table W-X.8

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Community support and welfare									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	312 523	77 862	312 218	144 322	79 625	39 144	10 013	401 218	1 376 927
Indirect	36 113	8 943	25 163	14 194	8 150	2 438	927	21 569	117 498
Total	348 637	86 806	337 381	158 516	87 776	41 583	10 940	422 787	1 494 425
Cost of service provision									
Direct	7 290	3 217	14 741	6 644	2 723	11	17	17 272	51 915
Indirect	3 860	882	4 402	1 566	1 283	97	149	1 861	14 099
Total	11 150	4 098	19 144	8 210	4 006	108	165	19 132	66 014
Total Indigenous									
Direct	319 814	81 079	326 959	150 966	82 348	39 156	10 030	418 490	1 428 842
Indirect	39 973	9 825	29 565	15 759	9 433	2 535	1 076	23 429	131 597
Total	359 787	90 904	356 525	166 725	91 782	41 691	11 106	441 919	1 560 439
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	7 165 762	5 744 578	4 292 328	1 875 763	2 129 080	568 794	317 653	225 142	22 319 100
Indirect	690 180	534 579	447 081	199 793	204 682	64 023	27 608	7 873	2 175 817
Total	7 855 941	6 279 157	4 739 409	2 075 556	2 333 762	632 817	345 261	233 015	24 494 917
Total									
Direct	7 485 575	5 825 657	4 619 287	2 026 729	2 211 429	607 950	327 683	643 632	23 747 942
Indirect	730 153	544 404	476 646	215 552	214 115	66 558	28 684	31 302	2 307 414
Total	8 215 728	6 370 061	5 095 933	2 242 281	2 425 544	674 508	356 367	674 934	26 055 356
Recreation and culture									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	54 586	12 096	64 447	25 226	10 033	6 620	1 550	22 730	197 288
Indirect	237	—	—	—	—	98	—	—	335
Total	54 822	12 096	64 447	25 226	10 033	6 718	1 550	22 730	197 623
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	54 586	12 096	64 447	25 226	10 033	6 620	1 550	22 730	197 288
Indirect	237	—	—	—	—	98	—	—	335
Total	54 822	12 096	64 447	25 226	10 033	6 718	1 550	22 730	197 623
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	951 896	736 968	582 767	293 964	219 586	66 704	47 490	21 615	2 920 991
Indirect	10 063	—	—	—	—	2 402	—	—	12 465
Total	961 959	736 968	582 767	293 964	219 586	69 106	47 490	21 615	2 933 456

Table W-X.8

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total									
Direct	1 006 482	749 064	647 214	319 190	229 619	73 324	49 040	44 345	3 118 279
Indirect	10 300	—	—	—	—	2 500	—	—	12 800
Total	1 016 782	749 064	647 214	319 190	229 619	75 824	49 040	44 345	3 131 079
All safe and supportive communities									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	465 620	105 928	464 198	209 232	112 196	51 763	13 048	476 615	1 898 601
Indirect	42 513	10 055	34 026	22 129	14 044	2 886	1 155	32 056	158 863
Total	508 134	115 983	498 224	231 361	126 240	54 649	14 203	508 671	2 057 463
Cost of service provision									
Direct	25 082	7 768	31 644	13 067	9 072	1 546	508	19 231	107 919
Indirect	3 860	882	4 402	1 566	1 283	97	149	1 861	14 099
Total	28 942	8 650	36 046	14 633	10 355	1 643	657	21 092	122 018
Total Indigenous									
Direct	490 702	113 696	495 842	222 299	121 269	53 309	13 557	495 846	2 006 520
Indirect	46 374	10 937	38 428	23 694	15 326	2 982	1 303	33 917	172 961
Total	537 075	124 633	534 270	245 994	136 595	56 292	14 860	529 763	2 179 481
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	9 214 406	7 342 983	5 569 661	2 507 947	2 610 995	718 735	420 145	274 135	28 659 009
Indirect	748 290	569 421	479 506	227 822	217 810	71 996	31 556	12 925	2 359 326
Total	9 962 696	7 912 404	6 049 167	2 735 769	2 828 805	790 731	451 701	287 061	31 018 334
Total									
Direct	9 705 108	7 456 679	6 065 503	2 730 246	2 732 264	772 045	433 702	769 981	30 665 529
Indirect	794 664	580 358	517 934	251 516	233 136	74 978	32 859	46 842	2 532 287
Total	10 499 772	8 037 037	6 583 437	2 981 762	2 965 400	847 023	466 561	816 823	33 197 816

OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES (Table W-X.14)**General government services and defence**

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	362 975	80 695	350 564	170 939	66 676	43 995	10 307	151 200	1 237 350
Indirect	292 020	67 987	301 626	129 263	73 116	65 964	11 927	715 655	1 657 558
Total	654 995	148 682	652 190	300 202	139 792	109 959	22 234	866 855	2 894 908

Cost of service provision

Direct	156	35	151	72	29	19	4	65	531
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	156	35	151	72	29	19	4	65	531

Total Indigenous

Direct	363 131	80 729	350 715	171 011	66 705	44 014	10 311	151 265	1 237 881
Indirect	292 020	67 987	301 626	129 263	73 116	65 964	11 927	715 655	1 657 558
Total	655 151	148 716	652 341	300 274	139 821	109 978	22 238	866 921	2 895 439

Table W-X.8

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	15 253 983	11 809 710	9 338 805	4 710 748	3 518 821	1 068 928	761 017	346 422	46 808 433
Indirect	12 403 641	10 084 595	8 116 887	3 667 414	3 895 895	1 618 140	889 914	1 656 938	42 333 424
Total	27 657 624	21 894 305	17 455 692	8 378 162	7 414 715	2 687 068	1 650 931	2 003 359	89 141 857
Total									
Direct	15 617 114	11 890 440	9 689 520	4 881 759	3 585 525	1 112 942	771 328	497 687	48 046 315
Indirect	12 695 661	10 152 582	8 418 513	3 796 677	3 969 011	1 684 104	901 841	2 372 593	43 990 982
Total	28 312 775	22 043 022	18 108 033	8 678 436	7 554 536	2 797 046	1 673 169	2 870 280	92 037 297
Support to industry									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	23 525	5 494	22 733	11 154	4 326	2 854	668	228 515	299 270
Indirect	5 785	695	3 672	495	1 298	193	0	173	12 312
Total	29 310	6 189	26 405	11 650	5 624	3 048	668	228 688	311 582
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	23 525	5 494	22 733	11 154	4 326	2 854	668	228 515	299 270
Indirect	5 785	695	3 672	495	1 298	193	0	173	12 312
Total	29 310	6 189	26 405	11 650	5 624	3 048	668	228 688	311 582
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	987 104	764 226	604 322	304 837	227 708	69 171	49 247	22 415	3 029 030
Indirect	245 732	103 158	98 806	14 058	69 177	4 738	22	400	536 090
Total	1 232 836	867 384	703 129	318 894	296 884	73 909	49 268	22 815	3 565 120
Total									
Direct	1 010 629	769 720	627 055	315 991	232 034	72 026	49 915	250 930	3 328 300
Indirect	251 517	103 853	102 478	14 553	70 475	4 931	22	573	548 402
Total	1 262 146	873 573	729 533	330 544	302 509	76 957	49 937	251 503	3 876 702
All other government services									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	386 500	86 188	373 296	182 093	71 002	46 849	10 975	379 716	1 536 620
Indirect	297 805	68 683	305 298	129 758	74 415	66 157	11 927	715 828	1 669 870
Total	684 305	154 871	678 594	311 851	145 416	113 007	22 902	1 095 544	3 206 490
Cost of service provision									
Direct	156	35	151	72	29	19	4	65	531
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	156	35	151	72	29	19	4	65	531

Table W-X.8

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total Indigenous									
Direct	386 656	86 223	373 447	182 165	71 031	46 868	10 979	379 781	1 537 151
Indirect	297 805	68 683	305 298	129 758	74 415	66 157	11 927	715 828	1 669 870
Total	684 462	154 905	678 745	311 924	145 445	113 026	22 906	1 095 609	3 207 022
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	16 241 087	12 573 937	9 943 128	5 015 585	3 746 528	1 138 099	810 263	368 836	49 837 463
Indirect	12 649 373	10 187 752	8 215 693	3 681 472	3 965 071	1 622 878	889 936	1 657 338	42 869 514
Total	28 890 460	22 761 689	18 158 821	8 697 057	7 711 600	2 760 977	1 700 199	2 026 174	92 706 977
Total									
Direct	16 627 743	12 660 159	10 316 575	5 197 751	3 817 559	1 184 967	821 243	748 617	51 374 614
Indirect	12 947 178	10 256 435	8 520 991	3 811 230	4 039 486	1 689 035	901 863	2 373 166	44 539 384
Total	29 574 921	22 916 594	18 837 566	9 008 981	7 857 045	2 874 002	1 723 106	3 121 783	95 913 998
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ALL PURPOSES									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	2 475 532	565 909	2 408 226	1 343 460	544 742	261 900	65 811	2 112 967	9 778 546
Indirect	728 581	165 016	812 431	447 934	186 609	104 223	25 188	998 130	3 468 112
Total	3 204 112	730 925	3 220 657	1 791 394	731 351	366 123	90 999	3 111 097	13 246 658
Cost of service provision									
Direct	178 701	39 145	176 418	99 037	40 238	11 958	4 213	59 138	608 847
Indirect	41 087	5 291	122 943	56 684	17 508	1 177	616	152 524	397 829
Total	219 788	44 435	299 361	155 721	57 746	13 135	4 829	211 662	1 006 676
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2 654 233	605 053	2 584 644	1 442 497	584 980	273 857	70 024	2 172 105	10 387 393
Indirect	769 668	170 307	935 373	504 618	204 117	105 401	25 804	1 150 654	3 865 941
Total	3 423 900	775 360	3 520 018	1 947 116	789 097	379 258	95 827	3 322 759	14 253 334
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	75 604 852	57 847 109	45 490 174	21 692 815	18 336 438	6 018 400	3 260 019	1 925 448	230 175 255
Indirect	24 673 543	18 644 938	15 954 629	8 068 003	6 891 033	2 520 861	1 407 002	1 980 377	80 140 387
Total	100 278 396	76 492 047	61 444 802	29 760 818	25 227 471	8 539 261	4 667 021	3 905 825	310 315 642
Total									
Direct	78 259 085	58 452 162	48 074 818	23 135 313	18 921 418	6 292 257	3 330 043	4 097 553	240 562 648
Indirect	25 443 211	18 815 245	16 890 002	8 572 621	7 095 150	2 626 262	1 432 806	3 131 031	84 006 328
Total	103 702 296	77 267 407	64 964 820	31 707 934	26 016 568	8 918 519	4 762 849	7 228 584	324 568 976

Notes:

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 'Intensity of service use' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the service use assuming that the cost of providing services to Indigenous and non-Indigenous is equal. It comprises: 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure, and 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous specific expenditure.
- 3 'Cost of service provision' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the basis of the cost of providing services

Table W-X.8

<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000

to Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing similar services to all Australians. This component can be negative if the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians is less than for all Australians. It comprises: 'Cost Diff.' — the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services, and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous specific services.

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

Table W-X.9 **Australian Government total (direct plus indirect) expenditure on early child development, and education and training, by driver of expenditure, by state and territory, 2008-09**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT									
Preschool education (GPC 0431)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	42	10	21	31	20	5	2	21	153
Indirect	977	171	426	450	548	138	23	3 870	6 602
Total	1 019	182	446	481	567	143	25	3 891	6 755
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	42	10	21	31	20	5	2	21	153
Indirect	977	171	426	450	548	138	23	3 870	6 602
Total	1 019	182	446	481	567	143	25	3 891	6 755
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	882	1 109	250	385	324	85	66	29	3 132
Indirect	20 345	18 418	5 182	5 573	8 976	2 386	671	5 311	66 863
Total	21 227	19 527	5 432	5 959	9 300	2 471	737	5 340	69 994
Total									
Direct	925	1 120	270	417	344	90	68	51	3 284
Indirect	21 322	18 589	5 608	6 023	9 524	2 524	694	9 181	73 465
Total	22 247	19 709	5 878	6 440	9 868	2 614	762	9 232	76 749
Child care services (GPC+ 0621.1)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	42 630	10 941	46 594	10 150	9 958	2 669	1 455	7 558	131 955
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	42 630	10 941	46 594	10 150	9 958	2 669	1 455	7 558	131 955
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	42 630	10 941	46 594	10 150	9 958	2 669	1 455	7 558	131 955
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	42 630	10 941	46 594	10 150	9 958	2 669	1 455	7 558	131 955

Table W-X.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 109 366	771 527	956 840	263 350	317 991	96 092	63 907	29 213	3 608 287
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 109 366	771 527	956 840	263 350	317 991	96 092	63 907	29 213	3 608 287
Total									
Direct	1 151 996	782 467	1 003 435	273 500	327 950	98 761	65 363	36 771	3 740 242
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 151 996	782 467	1 003 435	273 500	327 950	98 761	65 363	36 771	3 740 242
All early child development									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	42 673	10 951	46 615	10 181	9 978	2 674	1 457	7 579	132 108
Indirect	977	171	426	450	548	138	23	3 870	6 602
Total	43 649	11 122	47 041	10 631	10 526	2 812	1 480	11 449	138 710
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	42 673	10 951	46 615	10 181	9 978	2 674	1 457	7 579	132 108
Indirect	977	171	426	450	548	138	23	3 870	6 602
Total	43 649	11 122	47 041	10 631	10 526	2 812	1 480	11 449	138 710
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 110 248	772 636	957 090	263 736	318 315	96 177	63 974	29 243	3 611 418
Indirect	20 345	18 418	5 182	5 573	8 976	2 386	671	5 311	66 863
Total	1 130 593	791 054	962 272	269 309	327 292	98 563	64 645	34 554	3 678 281
Total									
Direct	1 152 920	783 587	1 003 705	273 917	328 293	98 851	65 431	36 822	3 743 526
Indirect	21 322	18 589	5 608	6 023	9 524	2 524	694	9 181	73 465
Total	1 174 242	802 176	1 009 313	279 940	337 817	101 375	66 125	46 003	3 816 991
SCHOOL EDUCATION									
Primary education (GPC 0411)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	125	21	122	81	24	14	5	49	442
Indirect	1 919	314	1 595	1 229	368	341	83	1 231	7 081
Total	2 045	335	1 717	1 310	393	355	88	1 280	7 522
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-X.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total Indigenous									
Direct	125	21	122	81	24	14	5	49	442
Indirect	1 919	314	1 595	1 229	368	341	83	1 231	7 081
Total	2 045	335	1 717	1 310	393	355	88	1 280	7 522
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	5 956	4 661	3 987	1 986	1 632	360	384	121	19 086
Indirect	109 031	90 819	64 150	34 301	30 676	9 766	7 249	3 473	349 464
Total	114 987	95 480	68 137	36 286	32 307	10 126	7 633	3 593	368 550
Total									
Direct	6 081	4 682	4 109	2 066	1 656	374	389	169	19 527
Indirect	110 950	91 133	65 745	35 530	31 044	10 107	7 332	4 704	356 545
Total	117 031	95 815	69 854	37 596	32 700	10 481	7 721	4 873	376 072
Secondary education (GPC 0412)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	444	87	384	185	73	58	11	136	1 377
Indirect	15 561	3 074	13 971	5 999	2 987	2 025	434	5 229	49 281
Total	16 005	3 162	14 355	6 184	3 060	2 083	446	5 365	50 658
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	444	87	384	185	73	58	11	136	1 377
Indirect	15 561	3 074	13 971	5 999	2 987	2 025	434	5 229	49 281
Total	16 005	3 162	14 355	6 184	3 060	2 083	446	5 365	50 658
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	11 027	8 828	6 090	3 011	2 239	833	642	232	32 901
Indirect	402 619	307 866	230 379	106 293	91 482	35 928	24 380	9 404	1 208 350
Total	413 645	316 694	236 469	109 304	93 721	36 761	25 021	9 636	1 241 251
Total									
Direct	11 470	8 915	6 474	3 196	2 311	891	653	368	34 278
Indirect	418 180	310 940	244 350	112 292	94 469	37 953	24 814	14 633	1 257 631
Total	429 650	319 855	250 824	115 488	96 780	38 844	25 467	15 001	1 291 909
Other school education									
Primary and secondary education not elsewhere classified (GPC 0419)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	52 478	18 343	83 864	32 814	10 008	5 636	1 424	38 339	242 907
Indirect	121 439	22 848	138 137	66 361	23 666	14 189	4 102	72 210	462 953
Total	173 918	41 190	222 001	99 175	33 675	19 826	5 527	110 549	705 861

Table W-X.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	52 478	18 343	83 864	32 814	10 008	5 636	1 424	38 339	242 907
Indirect	121 439	22 848	138 137	66 361	23 666	14 189	4 102	72 210	462 953
Total	173 918	41 190	222 001	99 175	33 675	19 826	5 527	110 549	705 861
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	110 051	85 574	69 387	34 053	25 362	8 097	5 848	2 446	340 818
Indirect	3 008 091	2 400 512	1 825 740	963 039	752 959	217 533	168 122	84 847	9 420 842
Total	3 118 142	2 486 086	1 895 127	997 092	778 321	225 630	173 969	87 294	9 761 660
Total									
Direct	162 529	103 917	153 251	66 867	35 370	13 733	7 272	40 786	583 725
Indirect	3 129 530	2 423 360	1 963 877	1 029 400	776 625	231 722	172 224	157 057	9 883 795
Total	3 292 059	2 527 277	2 117 128	1 096 267	811 995	245 455	179 496	197 843	10 467 520
Special education (GPC 0432)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-X.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Transport for school students (GPC 0411 and GPC+ 0449.1)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assistance for school education (GPC+ 0490.1)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	3 774	1 142	1 904	641	748	818	127	173	9 327
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3 774	1 142	1 904	641	748	818	127	173	9 327
Cost of service provision									
Direct	44 898	8 071	34 302	15 768	7 411	3 017	886	9 731	124 083
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	44 898	8 071	34 302	15 768	7 411	3 017	886	9 731	124 083
Total Indigenous									
Direct	48 672	9 213	36 205	16 409	8 158	3 834	1 013	9 905	133 409
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	48 672	9 213	36 205	16 409	8 158	3 834	1 013	9 905	133 409
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	477 334	433 059	234 118	103 962	120 098	40 808	26 488	3 096	1 438 962
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	477 334	433 059	234 118	103 962	120 098	40 808	26 488	3 096	1 438 962

Table W-X.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total									
Direct	526 005	442 272	270 323	120 371	128 256	44 642	27 501	13 001	1 572 372
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	526 005	442 272	270 323	120 371	128 256	44 642	27 501	13 001	1 572 372
All other school education									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	56 253	19 485	85 767	33 455	10 756	6 454	1 551	38 513	252 234
Indirect	121 439	22 848	138 137	66 361	23 666	14 189	4 102	72 210	462 953
Total	177 692	42 332	223 905	99 816	34 422	20 644	5 654	110 722	715 187
Cost of service provision									
Direct	44 898	8 071	34 302	15 768	7 411	3 017	886	9 731	124 083
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	44 898	8 071	34 302	15 768	7 411	3 017	886	9 731	124 083
Total Indigenous									
Direct	101 150	27 555	120 069	49 223	18 167	9 471	2 437	48 244	376 316
Indirect	121 439	22 848	138 137	66 361	23 666	14 189	4 102	72 210	462 953
Total	222 590	50 403	258 206	115 585	41 833	23 660	6 540	120 453	839 270
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	587 385	518 633	303 505	138 015	145 460	48 905	32 336	5 543	1 779 780
Indirect	3 008 091	2 400 512	1 825 740	963 039	752 959	217 533	168 122	84 847	9 420 842
Total	3 595 475	2 919 146	2 129 245	1 101 053	898 418	266 437	200 457	90 390	11 200 622
Total									
Direct	688 535	546 188	423 574	187 238	163 626	58 376	34 773	53 787	2 156 097
Indirect	3 129 530	2 423 360	1 963 877	1 029 400	776 625	231 722	172 224	157 057	9 883 795
Total	3 818 065	2 969 548	2 387 451	1 216 638	940 251	290 098	206 997	210 844	12 039 892
All school education									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	56 822	19 593	86 274	33 721	10 853	6 526	1 568	38 698	254 053
Indirect	138 920	26 236	153 703	73 589	27 021	16 555	4 619	78 670	519 315
Total	195 742	45 829	239 977	107 310	37 875	23 082	6 187	117 367	773 368
Cost of service provision									
Direct	44 898	8 071	34 302	15 768	7 411	3 017	886	9 731	124 083
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	44 898	8 071	34 302	15 768	7 411	3 017	886	9 731	124 083
Total Indigenous									
Direct	101 719	27 663	120 575	49 489	18 264	9 543	2 454	48 429	378 136
Indirect	138 920	26 236	153 703	73 589	27 021	16 555	4 619	78 670	519 315
Total	240 639	53 899	274 279	123 078	45 285	26 098	7 073	127 099	897 450

Table W-X.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	604 368	532 122	313 582	143 012	149 330	50 097	33 361	5 895	1 831 767
Indirect	3 519 740	2 799 197	2 120 269	1 103 633	875 117	263 227	199 751	97 724	10 978 656
Total	4 124 108	3 331 319	2 433 850	1 246 644	1 024 447	313 324	233 112	103 619	12 810 423
Total									
Direct	706 087	559 786	434 157	192 500	167 594	59 640	35 815	54 324	2 209 903
Indirect	3 658 660	2 825 433	2 273 972	1 177 222	902 138	279 782	204 370	176 394	11 497 971
Total	4 364 747	3 385 219	2 708 129	1 369 722	1 069 732	339 422	240 185	230 718	13 707 874
TERTIARY EDUCATION									
University education (GPC 0421)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	33 124	12 155	26 583	11 943	6 943	2 933	2 416	10 397	106 494
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	33 124	12 155	26 583	11 943	6 943	2 933	2 416	10 397	106 494
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	33 124	12 155	26 583	11 943	6 943	2 933	2 416	10 397	106 494
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	33 124	12 155	26 583	11 943	6 943	2 933	2 416	10 397	106 494
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	2 260 724	1 884 145	1 302 664	770 915	504 825	137 618	191 908	43 152	7 095 950
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2 260 724	1 884 145	1 302 664	770 915	504 825	137 618	191 908	43 152	7 095 950
Total									
Direct	2 293 848	1 896 300	1 329 246	782 858	511 768	140 550	194 324	53 549	7 202 444
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2 293 848	1 896 300	1 329 246	782 858	511 768	140 550	194 324	53 549	7 202 444
TAFE and VET									
Technical and further education (GPC 0422)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	193	19	38	29	21	7	7	27	341
Total	193	19	38	29	21	7	7	27	341

Table W-X.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	193	19	38	29	21	7	7	27	341
Total	193	19	38	29	21	7	7	27	341
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	4 057	1 600	800	533	567	192	310	48	8 107
Total	4 057	1 600	800	533	567	192	310	48	8 107
Total									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	4 250	1 619	838	562	588	199	317	75	8 448
Total	4 250	1 619	838	562	588	199	317	75	8 448
Vocational training (GPC 1331)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	18 841	5 143	16 602	7 385	3 026	2 462	642	3 739	57 839
Indirect	15 591	3 783	11 792	6 894	2 695	1 662	571	4 658	47 648
Total	34 433	8 926	28 395	14 279	5 721	4 124	1 213	8 397	105 487
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	18 841	5 143	16 602	7 385	3 026	2 462	642	3 739	57 839
Indirect	15 591	3 783	11 792	6 894	2 695	1 662	571	4 658	47 648
Total	34 433	8 926	28 395	14 279	5 721	4 124	1 213	8 397	105 487
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	516 207	410 155	332 720	134 012	118 551	45 546	25 818	11 034	1 594 043
Indirect	456 982	323 147	253 089	133 988	112 998	32 954	24 578	14 729	1 352 463
Total	973 189	733 302	585 808	268 000	231 548	78 500	50 396	25 762	2 946 506
Total									
Direct	535 049	415 297	349 322	141 397	121 576	48 008	26 460	14 773	1 651 882
Indirect	472 573	326 930	264 881	140 882	115 693	34 616	25 149	19 387	1 400 111
Total	1 007 622	742 227	614 203	282 279	237 269	82 624	51 609	34 160	3 051 993

Table W-X.9

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
All TAFE And VET									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	18 841	5 143	16 602	7 385	3 026	2 462	642	3 739	57 839
Indirect	15 784	3 802	11 831	6 923	2 716	1 670	578	4 686	47 988
Total	34 625	8 944	28 433	14 308	5 741	4 131	1 220	8 425	105 828
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	18 841	5 143	16 602	7 385	3 026	2 462	642	3 739	57 839
Indirect	15 784	3 802	11 831	6 923	2 716	1 670	578	4 686	47 988
Total	34 625	8 944	28 433	14 308	5 741	4 131	1 220	8 425	105 828
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	516 207	410 155	332 720	134 012	118 551	45 546	25 818	11 034	1 594 043
Indirect	461 039	324 747	253 888	134 521	113 565	33 145	24 888	14 776	1 360 571
Total	977 246	734 902	586 608	268 533	232 116	78 692	50 706	25 810	2 954 613
Total									
Direct	535 049	415 297	349 322	141 397	121 576	48 008	26 460	14 773	1 651 882
Indirect	476 823	328 549	265 719	141 444	116 281	34 815	25 466	19 462	1 408 559
Total	1 011 872	743 846	615 041	282 841	237 857	82 823	51 926	34 235	3 060 441
Other tertiary education									
Tertiary education not elsewhere classified (GPC 0429)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-X.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport for tertiary students (GPC+ 0449.2)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other education not definable by level (GPC 0439)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	2 227	487	2 176	1 006	406	272	61	929	7 564
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2 227	487	2 176	1 006	406	272	61	929	7 564
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2 227	487	2 176	1 006	406	272	61	929	7 564
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2 227	487	2 176	1 006	406	272	61	929	7 564

Table W-X.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	53 951	42 019	34 087	17 114	11 997	3 703	2 866	1 218	166 955
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	53 951	42 019	34 087	17 114	11 997	3 703	2 866	1 218	166 955
Total									
Direct	56 179	42 506	36 264	18 120	12 402	3 975	2 926	2 147	174 519
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	56 179	42 506	36 264	18 120	12 402	3 975	2 926	2 147	174 519
Assistance for tertiary education (GPC+ 0490.2)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	6 707	1 708	3 524	1 338	1 282	1 158	193	546	16 457
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	6 707	1 708	3 524	1 338	1 282	1 158	193	546	16 457
Cost of service provision									
Direct	24 004	4 315	18 339	8 430	3 962	1 613	474	5 203	66 338
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	24 004	4 315	18 339	8 430	3 962	1 613	474	5 203	66 338
Total Indigenous									
Direct	30 711	6 023	21 863	9 768	5 244	2 771	666	5 749	82 795
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	30 711	6 023	21 863	9 768	5 244	2 771	666	5 749	82 795
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	634 020	563 202	314 476	141 354	163 799	56 667	33 982	4 615	1 912 114
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	634 020	563 202	314 476	141 354	163 799	56 667	33 982	4 615	1 912 114
Total									
Direct	664 731	569 225	336 339	151 122	169 043	59 438	34 648	10 364	1 994 909
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	664 731	569 225	336 339	151 122	169 043	59 438	34 648	10 364	1 994 909
All other tertiary education									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	8 935	2 196	5 701	2 344	1 688	1 429	253	1 475	24 021
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	8 935	2 196	5 701	2 344	1 688	1 429	253	1 475	24 021
Cost of service provision									
Direct	24 004	4 315	18 339	8 430	3 962	1 613	474	5 203	66 338
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	24 004	4 315	18 339	8 430	3 962	1 613	474	5 203	66 338

Table W-X.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total Indigenous									
Direct	32 938	6 510	24 040	10 774	5 650	3 042	727	6 678	90 359
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	32 938	6 510	24 040	10 774	5 650	3 042	727	6 678	90 359
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	687 971	605 221	348 563	158 468	175 795	60 370	36 847	5 833	2 079 069
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	687 971	605 221	348 563	158 468	175 795	60 370	36 847	5 833	2 079 069
Total									
Direct	720 909	611 731	372 603	169 243	181 445	63 413	37 574	12 510	2 169 428
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	720 909	611 731	372 603	169 243	181 445	63 413	37 574	12 510	2 169 428
All tertiary education									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	60 900	19 493	48 886	21 671	11 657	6 824	3 312	15 611	188 354
Indirect	15 784	3 802	11 831	6 923	2 716	1 670	578	4 686	47 988
Total	76 684	23 295	60 716	28 595	14 372	8 493	3 890	20 297	236 342
Cost of service provision									
Direct	24 004	4 315	18 339	8 430	3 962	1 613	474	5 203	66 338
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	24 004	4 315	18 339	8 430	3 962	1 613	474	5 203	66 338
Total Indigenous									
Direct	84 903	23 808	67 225	30 102	15 618	8 437	3 785	20 814	254 692
Indirect	15 784	3 802	11 831	6 923	2 716	1 670	578	4 686	47 988
Total	100 687	27 610	79 055	37 025	18 334	10 106	4 363	25 500	302 681
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	3 464 902	2 899 521	1 983 946	1 063 395	799 171	243 534	254 573	60 018	10 769 062
Indirect	461 039	324 747	253 888	134 521	113 565	33 145	24 888	14 776	1 360 571
Total	3 925 941	3 224 268	2 237 835	1 197 916	912 737	276 680	279 461	74 794	12 129 632
Total									
Direct	3 549 806	2 923 329	2 051 171	1 093 497	814 790	251 971	258 359	80 832	11 023 754
Indirect	476 823	328 549	265 719	141 444	116 281	34 815	25 466	19 462	1 408 559
Total	4 026 629	3 251 878	2 316 890	1 234 941	931 071	286 786	283 825	100 294	12 432 313
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	160 394	50 037	181 774	65 573	32 488	16 024	6 337	61 888	574 515
Indirect	155 681	30 209	165 960	80 962	30 285	18 363	5 220	87 225	573 905
Total	316 075	80 246	347 734	146 535	62 772	34 387	11 557	149 114	1 148 420

Table W-X.9

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Cost of service provision									
Direct	68 901	12 385	52 641	24 198	11 373	4 629	1 360	14 934	190 421
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	68 901	12 385	52 641	24 198	11 373	4 629	1 360	14 934	190 421
Total Indigenous									
Direct	229 295	62 423	234 415	89 771	43 860	20 653	7 696	76 822	764 936
Indirect	155 681	30 209	165 960	80 962	30 285	18 363	5 220	87 225	573 905
Total	384 976	92 632	400 375	170 734	74 145	39 016	12 916	164 048	1 338 841
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	5 179 517	4 204 279	3 254 618	1 470 143	1 266 817	389 809	351 908	95 156	16 212 247
Indirect	4 001 124	3 142 362	2 379 339	1 243 727	997 658	298 758	225 310	117 812	12 406 090
Total	9 180 642	7 346 641	5 633 957	2 713 870	2 264 475	688 567	577 218	212 967	28 618 336
Total									
Direct	5 408 813	4 266 702	3 489 033	1 559 914	1 310 677	410 462	359 604	171 978	16 977 182
Indirect	4 156 805	3 172 571	2 545 299	1 324 689	1 027 943	317 121	230 530	205 037	12 979 995
Total	9 565 618	7 439 273	6 034 332	2 884 603	2 338 620	727 583	590 134	377 015	29 957 177

Notes:

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
 - 2 'Intensity of service use' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the service use assuming that the cost of providing services to Indigenous and non-Indigenous is equal. It comprises: 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure, and 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous specific expenditure.
 - 3 'Cost of service provision' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the basis of the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing similar services to all Australians. This component can be negative if the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians is less than for all Australians. It comprises: 'Cost Diff.' — the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services, and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous specific services.
- Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

Table W-X.10 **Australian Government total (direct plus indirect) expenditure on healthy lives, by driver of expenditure, by state and territory, 2008-09**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
HOSPITAL SERVICES (INCLUDING MENTAL HEALTH INSTITUTIONS)									
Admitted patient services in acute care institutions (GPC 0511)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	29 724	6 419	27 181	13 916	8 567	4 135	2 406	5 695	98 042
Indirect	137 437	32 899	180 301	102 354	43 901	6 830	4 943	80 563	589 228
Total	167 160	39 318	207 482	116 271	52 468	10 965	7 348	86 257	687 270
Cost of service provision									
Direct	1 486	321	1 359	696	428	207	120	285	4 902
Indirect	6 872	1 645	9 015	5 118	2 195	342	247	4 028	29 461
Total	8 358	1 966	10 374	5 814	2 623	548	367	4 313	34 363
Total Indigenous									
Direct	31 210	6 740	28 540	14 612	8 996	4 341	2 526	5 979	102 944
Indirect	144 309	34 544	189 316	107 472	46 096	7 172	5 190	84 591	618 689
Total	175 518	41 284	217 856	122 084	55 092	11 513	7 715	90 570	721 633
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	809 289	552 967	327 046	145 564	184 690	159 734	72 396	4 613	2 256 299
Indirect	3 742 021	2 833 946	2 169 437	1 070 630	946 408	263 877	148 749	65 254	11 240 323
Total	4 551 310	3 386 913	2 496 483	1 216 194	1 131 097	423 611	221 146	69 867	13 496 622
Total									
Direct	840 499	559 707	355 586	160 176	193 685	164 075	74 922	10 592	2 359 243
Indirect	3 886 330	2 868 490	2 358 753	1 178 102	992 504	271 049	153 939	149 845	11 859 012
Total	4 726 829	3 428 197	2 714 339	1 338 278	1 186 189	435 124	228 861	160 437	14 218 255
Non-admitted patient services in acute care institutions (GPC 0512)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-X.10

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mental health institutions (GPC 0520)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All hospital services (including mental health institutions)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	29 724	6 419	27 181	13 916	8 567	4 135	2 406	5 695	98 042
Indirect	137 437	32 899	180 301	102 354	43 901	6 830	4 943	80 563	589 228
Total	167 160	39 318	207 482	116 271	52 468	10 965	7 348	86 257	687 270
Cost of service provision									
Direct	1 486	321	1 359	696	428	207	120	285	4 902
Indirect	6 872	1 645	9 015	5 118	2 195	342	247	4 028	29 461
Total	8 358	1 966	10 374	5 814	2 623	548	367	4 313	34 363

Table W-X.10

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total Indigenous									
Direct	31 210	6 740	28 540	14 612	8 996	4 341	2 526	5 979	102 944
Indirect	144 309	34 544	189 316	107 472	46 096	7 172	5 190	84 591	618 689
Total	175 518	41 284	217 856	122 084	55 092	11 513	7 715	90 570	721 633
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	809 289	552 967	327 046	145 564	184 690	159 734	72 396	4 613	2 256 299
Indirect	3 742 021	2 833 946	2 169 437	1 070 630	946 408	263 877	148 749	65 254	11 240 323
Total	4 551 310	3 386 913	2 496 483	1 216 194	1 131 097	423 611	221 146	69 867	13 496 622
Total									
Direct	840 499	559 707	355 586	160 176	193 685	164 075	74 922	10 592	2 359 243
Indirect	3 886 330	2 868 490	2 358 753	1 178 102	992 504	271 049	153 939	149 845	11 859 012
Total	4 726 829	3 428 197	2 714 339	1 338 278	1 186 189	435 124	228 861	160 437	14 218 255

PUBLIC AND COMMUNITY HEALTH SERVICES (EXCLUDING SUBSIDIES)**Public health services (GPC 0550)**

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	5 601	4 802	6 594	2 350	1 473	833	202	11 377	33 234
Indirect	6 713	4 291	6 150	1 376	805	673	155	16 910	37 073
Total	12 314	9 093	12 745	3 727	2 278	1 506	357	28 287	70 307

Cost of service provision

Direct	—	—	49	175	146	—	—	631	1 000
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	49	175	146	—	—	631	1 000

Total Indigenous

Direct	5 601	4 802	6 643	2 525	1 619	833	202	12 008	34 234
Indirect	6 713	4 291	6 150	1 376	805	673	155	16 910	37 073
Total	12 314	9 093	12 793	3 901	2 424	1 506	357	28 918	71 307

Non-Indigenous

Direct	135 321	139 261	110 922	51 996	44 070	20 115	12 286	4 408	518 379
Indirect	207 369	155 661	123 703	71 198	44 560	19 366	12 005	7 528	641 390
Total	342 690	294 922	234 624	123 193	88 630	39 481	24 291	11 936	1 159 768

Total

Direct	140 922	144 063	117 564	54 521	45 689	20 948	12 488	16 416	552 613
Indirect	214 082	159 952	129 853	72 574	45 365	20 039	12 160	24 438	678 463
Total	355 004	304 015	247 417	127 095	91 054	40 987	24 648	40 854	1 231 076

Table W-X.10

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Community health services									
Community mental health services (GPC 0541)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	3 466	2 308	4 602	775	1 487	863	202	686	14 390
Indirect	13	11	30	7	8	3	1	40	114
Total	3 479	2 319	4 632	782	1 495	866	204	726	14 504
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	3 466	2 308	4 602	775	1 487	863	202	686	14 390
Indirect	13	11	30	7	8	3	1	40	114
Total	3 479	2 319	4 632	782	1 495	866	204	726	14 504
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	116 034	77 280	45 966	22 004	26 053	22 463	10 450	822	321 072
Indirect	447	377	304	215	134	83	79	48	1 686
Total	116 481	77 657	46 270	22 219	26 187	22 546	10 528	870	322 759
Total									
Direct	119 500	79 588	50 568	22 779	27 540	23 326	10 652	1 509	335 462
Indirect	460	388	334	222	142	86	80	88	1 800
Total	119 960	79 976	50 902	23 001	27 682	23 412	10 732	1 597	337 262
Patient transport (GPC 0542)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	2 656	455	2 771	690	160	33	0	287	7 051
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	26
Total	2 656	455	2 771	690	160	59	0	287	7 077
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2 656	455	2 771	690	160	33	0	287	7 051
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	26
Total	2 656	455	2 771	690	160	59	0	287	7 077
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	49 452	39 551	52 875	28 697	16 897	5 279	2	13 305	206 058
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	4 124	—	—	4 124
Total	49 452	39 551	52 875	28 697	16 897	9 403	2	13 305	210 182

Table W-X.10

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total									
Direct	52 108	40 006	55 646	29 386	17 057	5 312	2	13 592	213 109
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	4 150	—	—	4 150
Total	52 108	40 006	55 646	29 386	17 057	9 462	2	13 592	217 259
Other community health services									
Other health practitioners (GPC+ 0549.2)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	634	398	563	400	237	60	34	588	2 915
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	634	398	563	400	237	60	34	588	2 915
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	634	398	563	400	237	60	34	588	2 915
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	634	398	563	400	237	60	34	588	2 915
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	155 829	119 030	90 323	41 873	33 263	11 904	11 812	2 376	466 408
Indirect	5 715	800	1 903	202	121	10 936	27	16	19 720
Total	161 544	119 830	92 226	42 075	33 384	22 840	11 839	2 392	486 128
Total									
Direct	156 463	119 429	90 885	42 273	33 500	11 964	11 846	2 964	469 323
Indirect	5 715	800	1 903	202	121	10 936	27	16	19 720
Total	162 178	120 229	92 788	42 475	33 621	22 900	11 873	2 980	489 043
Community health (GPC+ 0549.3)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	130 824	45 074	84 422	92 078	42 919	10 088	3 958	415 745	825 108
Indirect	—	—	379	380	—	—	—	2 601	3 360
Total	130 824	45 074	84 801	92 458	42 919	10 088	3 958	418 346	828 468
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	130 824	45 074	84 422	92 078	42 919	10 088	3 958	415 745	825 108
Indirect	—	—	379	380	—	—	—	2 601	3 360
Total	130 824	45 074	84 801	92 458	42 919	10 088	3 958	418 346	828 468

Table W-X.10

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	478 613	300 667	424 533	302 035	178 588	45 416	25 575	202 128	1 957 556
Indirect	566	4 938	360	356	3 000	84	76	29	9 409
Total	479 179	305 605	424 893	302 391	181 588	45 500	25 651	202 157	1 966 965
Total									
Direct	609 437	345 742	508 955	394 113	221 507	55 504	29 533	617 873	2 782 664
Indirect	566	4 938	739	736	3 000	84	76	2 630	12 769
Total	610 003	350 680	509 694	394 849	224 507	55 588	29 609	620 503	2 795 433
<i>Dental services (GPC+ 0549.4)</i>									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	384	28	57	7	5	0	0	0	482
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	384	28	57	7	5	0	0	0	482
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	384	28	57	7	5	0	0	0	482
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	384	28	57	7	5	0	0	0	482
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	100 008	32 253	15 116	4 189	7 468	1 015	835	143	161 028
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	100 008	32 253	15 116	4 189	7 468	1 015	835	143	161 028
Total									
Direct	100 392	32 281	15 173	4 196	7 474	1 015	835	143	161 510
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	100 392	32 281	15 173	4 196	7 474	1 015	835	143	161 510
<i>All other community health services</i>									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	131 843	45 500	85 041	92 486	43 161	10 149	3 992	416 334	828 505
Indirect	—	—	379	380	—	—	—	2 601	3 360
Total	131 843	45 500	85 420	92 866	43 161	10 149	3 992	418 935	831 865
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-X.10

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total Indigenous									
Direct	131 843	45 500	85 041	92 486	43 161	10 149	3 992	416 334	828 505
Indirect	—	—	379	380	—	—	—	2 601	3 360
Total	131 843	45 500	85 420	92 866	43 161	10 149	3 992	418 935	831 865
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	734 450	451 951	529 972	348 096	219 320	58 334	38 222	204 647	2 584 992
Indirect	6 281	5 738	2 263	558	3 121	11 020	103	45	29 129
Total	740 731	457 689	532 235	348 654	222 441	69 354	38 325	204 692	2 614 121
Total									
Direct	866 293	497 451	615 013	440 582	262 481	68 484	42 214	620 980	3 413 497
Indirect	6 281	5 738	2 642	938	3 121	11 020	103	2 646	32 489
Total	872 574	503 189	617 655	441 520	265 602	79 504	42 317	623 626	3 445 986
All community health services									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	137 964	48 264	92 414	93 950	44 808	11 045	4 194	417 307	849 946
Indirect	13	11	409	387	8	29	1	2 641	3 500
Total	137 977	48 275	92 823	94 337	44 816	11 074	4 196	419 948	853 446
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	137 964	48 264	92 414	93 950	44 808	11 045	4 194	417 307	849 946
Indirect	13	11	409	387	8	29	1	2 641	3 500
Total	137 977	48 275	92 823	94 337	44 816	11 074	4 196	419 948	853 446
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	899 936	568 782	628 813	398 798	262 269	86 077	48 674	218 774	3 112 122
Indirect	6 728	6 115	2 567	773	3 255	15 227	182	93	34 939
Total	906 664	574 897	631 380	399 570	265 525	101 304	48 855	218 866	3 147 062
Total									
Direct	1 037 900	617 046	721 227	492 747	307 077	97 122	52 868	636 081	3 962 068
Indirect	6 741	6 126	2 976	1 160	3 263	15 256	183	2 734	38 439
Total	1 044 641	623 172	724 203	493 907	310 340	112 378	53 051	638 815	4 000 507
All public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	143 565	53 065	99 008	96 300	46 282	11 878	4 396	428 684	883 179
Indirect	6 726	4 302	6 560	1 764	813	702	156	19 551	40 573
Total	150 292	57 368	105 568	98 064	47 094	12 580	4 553	448 235	923 753

Table W-X.10

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Cost of service provision									
Direct	–	–	49	175	146	–	–	631	1 000
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	–	49	175	146	–	–	631	1 000
Total Indigenous									
Direct	143 565	53 065	99 057	96 475	46 427	11 878	4 396	429 315	884 179
Indirect	6 726	4 302	6 560	1 764	813	702	156	19 551	40 573
Total	150 292	57 368	105 616	98 239	47 240	12 580	4 553	448 866	924 753
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 035 257	708 043	739 735	450 793	306 339	106 192	60 960	223 182	3 630 501
Indirect	214 097	161 776	126 269	71 970	47 815	34 593	12 187	7 621	676 329
Total	1 249 354	869 819	866 004	522 764	354 155	140 785	73 147	230 803	4 306 830
Total									
Direct	1 178 823	761 108	838 791	547 268	352 767	118 070	65 356	652 497	4 514 681
Indirect	220 823	166 078	132 829	73 734	48 628	35 295	12 343	27 172	716 902
Total	1 399 646	927 186	971 620	621 002	401 395	153 365	77 699	679 669	5 231 583

HEALTH CARE SUBSIDIES AND SUPPORT SERVICES

Health service subsidies

Medical services subsidies (including Medicare) (GPC+ 0549.1)

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	86 398	17 177	50 058	20 705	12 858	10 779	2 600	22 713	223 287
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	86 398	17 177	50 058	20 705	12 858	10 779	2 600	22 713	223 287

Cost of service provision

Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Total Indigenous

Direct	86 398	17 177	50 058	20 705	12 858	10 779	2 600	22 713	223 287
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	86 398	17 177	50 058	20 705	12 858	10 779	2 600	22 713	223 287

Non-Indigenous

Direct	5 453 926	3 632 441	2 666 991	1 164 460	1 063 043	287 551	186 854	65 021	14 520 288
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	5 453 926	3 632 441	2 666 991	1 164 460	1 063 043	287 551	186 854	65 021	14 520 288

Total

Direct	5 540 324	3 649 618	2 717 049	1 185 165	1 075 901	298 330	189 453	87 734	14 743 575
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	5 540 324	3 649 618	2 717 049	1 185 165	1 075 901	298 330	189 453	87 734	14 743 575

Table W-X.10

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Private health insurance subsidies (GPC+ 0590.1)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	6 648	1 344	3 977	1 223	792	889	792	1 187	16 855
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	6 648	1 344	3 977	1 223	792	889	792	1 187	16 855
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	6 648	1 344	3 977	1 223	792	889	792	1 187	16 855
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	6 648	1 344	3 977	1 223	792	889	792	1 187	16 855
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 468 784	1 070 041	851 717	515 088	331 859	98 554	87 812	34 368	4 458 224
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 468 784	1 070 041	851 717	515 088	331 859	98 554	87 812	34 368	4 458 224
Total									
Direct	1 475 433	1 071 385	855 695	516 312	332 652	99 443	88 605	35 555	4 475 078
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 475 433	1 071 385	855 695	516 312	332 652	99 443	88 605	35 555	4 475 078
All health service subsidies									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	93 047	18 521	54 035	21 928	13 650	11 668	3 392	23 900	240 142
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	93 047	18 521	54 035	21 928	13 650	11 668	3 392	23 900	240 142
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	93 047	18 521	54 035	21 928	13 650	11 668	3 392	23 900	240 142
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	93 047	18 521	54 035	21 928	13 650	11 668	3 392	23 900	240 142
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	6 922 711	4 702 482	3 518 709	1 679 549	1 394 903	386 105	274 666	99 389	18 978 512
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	6 922 711	4 702 482	3 518 709	1 679 549	1 394 903	386 105	274 666	99 389	18 978 512

Table W-X.10

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total									
Direct	7 015 757	4 721 003	3 572 744	1 701 477	1 408 553	397 773	278 058	123 289	19 218 653
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	7 015 757	4 721 003	3 572 744	1 701 477	1 408 553	397 773	278 058	123 289	19 218 653
Pharmaceuticals, medical aids and appliances									
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals (GPC+ 0560.1)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	42 786	8 660	38 277	24 811	2 520	6 490	704	50 136	174 384
Indirect	2 722	229	1 221	584	426	365	37	835	6 419
Total	45 507	8 889	39 498	25 395	2 946	6 855	741	50 971	180 802
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	42 786	8 660	38 277	24 811	2 520	6 490	704	50 136	174 384
Indirect	2 722	229	1 221	584	426	365	37	835	6 419
Total	45 507	8 889	39 498	25 395	2 946	6 855	741	50 971	180 802
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	2 363 865	1 489 596	1 924 488	1 487 974	185 785	215 910	96 109	383 650	8 147 377
Indirect	196 731	139 095	78 061	47 114	47 224	14 167	11 879	6 665	540 936
Total	2 560 596	1 628 691	2 002 549	1 535 087	233 009	230 077	107 988	390 316	8 688 313
Total									
Direct	2 406 650	1 498 256	1 962 765	1 512 785	188 305	222 399	96 814	433 787	8 321 761
Indirect	199 453	139 324	79 282	47 698	47 650	14 532	11 916	7 500	547 355
Total	2 606 103	1 637 580	2 042 047	1 560 483	235 955	236 931	108 730	441 287	8 869 116
Other medications (GPC+ 0560.2)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	281	63	172	63	51	36	3	20	689
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	281	63	172	63	51	36	3	20	689
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	281	63	172	63	51	36	3	20	689
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	281	63	172	63	51	36	3	20	689

Table W-X.10

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	16 840	12 406	9 379	4 030	4 302	1 294	608	159	49 016
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	16 840	12 406	9 379	4 030	4 302	1 294	608	159	49 016
Total									
Direct	17 121	12 469	9 550	4 093	4 353	1 329	611	179	49 705
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	17 121	12 469	9 550	4 093	4 353	1 329	611	179	49 705
Aids and appliances (GPC+ 0560.3)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	2 084	474	1 048	489	376	427	92	865	5 856
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2 084	474	1 048	489	376	427	92	865	5 856
Cost of service provision									
Direct	1 475	327	1 426	682	271	179	42	615	5 017
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 475	327	1 426	682	271	179	42	615	5 017
Total Indigenous									
Direct	3 559	801	2 474	1 171	647	606	134	1 480	10 872
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3 559	801	2 474	1 171	647	606	134	1 480	10 872
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	224 694	169 353	131 797	65 862	53 492	16 166	9 651	4 237	675 253
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	224 694	169 353	131 797	65 862	53 492	16 166	9 651	4 237	675 253
Total									
Direct	228 253	170 153	134 271	67 033	54 139	16 772	9 785	5 717	686 125
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	228 253	170 153	134 271	67 033	54 139	16 772	9 785	5 717	686 125
All pharmaceuticals, medical aids and appliances									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	45 151	9 197	39 497	25 363	2 947	6 952	800	51 022	180 928
Indirect	2 722	229	1 221	584	426	365	37	835	6 419
Total	47 873	9 426	40 718	25 947	3 373	7 317	837	51 857	187 347
Cost of service provision									
Direct	1 475	327	1 426	682	271	179	42	615	5 017
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 475	327	1 426	682	271	179	42	615	5 017

Table W-X.10

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total Indigenous									
Direct	46 626	9 524	40 923	26 045	3 218	7 131	842	51 636	185 945
Indirect	2 722	229	1 221	584	426	365	37	835	6 419
Total	49 348	9 753	42 143	26 629	3 644	7 496	879	52 471	192 364
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	2 605 398	1 671 354	2 065 664	1 557 866	243 579	233 370	106 369	388 047	8 871 646
Indirect	196 731	139 095	78 061	47 114	47 224	14 167	11 879	6 665	540 936
Total	2 802 129	1 810 449	2 143 725	1 604 980	290 803	247 537	118 247	394 712	9 412 583
Total									
Direct	2 652 024	1 680 878	2 106 587	1 583 911	246 797	240 501	107 210	439 683	9 057 591
Indirect	199 453	139 324	79 282	47 698	47 650	14 532	11 916	7 500	547 355
Total	2 851 477	1 820 202	2 185 869	1 631 609	294 447	255 033	119 126	447 183	9 604 946
Research and administration									
Health research (GPC 0570)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	10 529	2 334	10 175	4 868	1 936	1 278	391	4 386	35 898
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	10 529	2 334	10 175	4 868	1 936	1 278	391	4 386	35 898
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	10 529	2 334	10 175	4 868	1 936	1 278	391	4 386	35 898
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	10 529	2 334	10 175	4 868	1 936	1 278	391	4 386	35 898
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	165 790	165 548	57 608	42 627	44 224	8 008	29 671	2 266	515 741
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	165 790	165 548	57 608	42 627	44 224	8 008	29 671	2 266	515 741
Total									
Direct	176 319	167 882	67 783	47 495	46 160	9 286	30 061	6 653	551 639
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	176 319	167 882	67 783	47 495	46 160	9 286	30 061	6 653	551 639
General health administration (GPC+ 0590.2)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	289	46	185	41	14	3	1	11	590
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	289	46	185	41	14	3	1	11	590

Table W-X.10

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	289	46	185	41	14	3	1	11	590
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	289	46	185	41	14	3	1	11	590
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	36 461	26 036	23 829	11 366	9 316	3 324	6 173	3 336	119 839
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	36 461	26 036	23 829	11 366	9 316	3 324	6 173	3 336	119 839
Total									
Direct	36 750	26 082	24 014	11 407	9 329	3 327	6 174	3 347	120 429
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	36 750	26 082	24 014	11 407	9 329	3 327	6 174	3 347	120 429
All research and administration									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	10 819	2 380	10 360	4 909	1 950	1 281	392	4 397	36 488
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	10 819	2 380	10 360	4 909	1 950	1 281	392	4 397	36 488
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	10 819	2 380	10 360	4 909	1 950	1 281	392	4 397	36 488
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	10 819	2 380	10 360	4 909	1 950	1 281	392	4 397	36 488
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	202 250	191 584	81 437	53 993	53 540	11 332	35 843	5 602	635 580
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	202 250	191 584	81 437	53 993	53 540	11 332	35 843	5 602	635 580
Total									
Direct	213 069	193 964	91 796	58 902	55 490	12 613	36 235	9 999	672 068
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	213 069	193 964	91 796	58 902	55 490	12 613	36 235	9 999	672 068

Table W-X.10

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
All health care subsidies and support									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	149 016	30 098	103 892	52 200	18 547	19 901	4 584	79 319	457 558
Indirect	2 722	229	1 221	584	426	365	37	835	6 419
Total	151 738	30 327	105 113	52 784	18 973	20 266	4 622	80 154	463 976
Cost of service provision									
Direct	1 475	327	1 426	682	271	179	42	615	5 017
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 475	327	1 426	682	271	179	42	615	5 017
Total Indigenous									
Direct	150 492	30 425	105 318	52 882	18 818	20 080	4 626	79 934	462 575
Indirect	2 722	229	1 221	584	426	365	37	835	6 419
Total	153 213	30 654	106 538	53 467	19 244	20 445	4 663	80 769	468 993
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	9 730 359	6 565 420	5 665 810	3 291 407	1 692 022	630 807	416 877	493 037	28 485 738
Indirect	196 731	139 095	78 061	47 114	47 224	14 167	11 879	6 665	540 936
Total	9 927 090	6 704 515	5 743 871	3 338 521	1 739 246	644 974	428 756	499 702	29 026 675
Total									
Direct	9 880 851	6 595 844	5 771 127	3 344 290	1 710 840	650 887	421 504	572 971	28 948 313
Indirect	199 453	139 324	79 282	47 698	47 650	14 532	11 916	7 500	547 355
Total	10 080 304	6 735 168	5 850 409	3 391 988	1 758 490	665 419	433 420	580 471	29 495 668
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON HEALTHY LIVES									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	322 305	89 582	230 081	162 417	73 396	35 914	11 386	513 698	1 438 779
Indirect	146 885	37 430	188 081	104 703	45 139	7 897	5 136	100 948	636 219
Total	469 190	127 013	418 162	267 119	118 535	43 811	16 522	614 647	2 074 999
Cost of service provision									
Direct	2 961	648	2 833	1 553	845	386	162	1 530	10 919
Indirect	6 872	1 645	9 015	5 118	2 195	342	247	4 028	29 461
Total	9 833	2 293	11 848	6 670	3 040	727	409	5 559	40 380
Total Indigenous									
Direct	325 267	90 231	232 914	163 969	74 241	36 300	11 548	515 229	1 449 698
Indirect	153 757	39 075	197 096	109 820	47 335	8 238	5 383	104 976	665 681
Total	479 023	129 306	430 010	273 789	121 575	44 538	16 932	620 205	2 115 379
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	11 574 905	7 826 429	6 732 591	3 887 764	2 183 051	896 732	550 234	720 832	34 372 538
Indirect	4 152 849	3 134 817	2 373 768	1 189 714	1 041 447	312 638	172 815	79 541	12 457 588
Total	15 727 755	10 961 246	9 106 358	5 077 478	3 224 498	1 209 370	723 049	800 372	46 830 127

Table W-X.10

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total									
Direct	11 900 172	7 916 660	6 965 505	4 051 734	2 257 292	933 032	561 782	1 236 060	35 822 237
Indirect	4 306 606	3 173 892	2 570 864	1 299 534	1 088 782	320 876	178 198	184 517	13 123 269
Total	16 206 778	11 090 552	9 536 369	5 351 268	3 346 074	1 253 908	739 980	1 420 577	48 945 506

Notes:

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 'Intensity of service use' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the service use assuming that the cost of providing services to Indigenous and non-Indigenous is equal. It comprises: 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure, and 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous specific expenditure.
- 3 'Cost of service provision' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the basis of the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing similar services to all Australians. This component can be negative if the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians is less than for all Australians. It comprises: 'Cost Diff.' — the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services, and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous specific services.

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

Table W-X.11 Australian Government total (direct plus indirect) expenditure on economic participation, by driver of expenditure, by state and territory, 2008-09

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT SERVICES									
Other labour and employment affairs (GPC 1339)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	101 840	19 722	131 727	179 927	41 886	4 704	2 323	174 363	656 491
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	101 840	19 722	131 727	179 927	41 886	4 704	2 323	174 363	656 491
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	101 840	19 722	131 727	179 927	41 886	4 704	2 323	174 363	656 491
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	101 840	19 722	131 727	179 927	41 886	4 704	2 323	174 363	656 491
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	760 072	577 232	491 731	207 129	179 277	58 936	29 496	15 989	2 319 861
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	760 072	577 232	491 731	207 129	179 277	58 936	29 496	15 989	2 319 861
Total									
Direct	861 912	596 953	623 457	387 055	221 163	63 639	31 819	190 352	2 976 352
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	861 912	596 953	623 457	387 055	221 163	63 639	31 819	190 352	2 976 352
Other economic affairs not elsewhere classified (GPC 1390)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	35 891	8 594	64 986	23 813	7 778	3 328	1 505	22 201	168 096
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	35 891	8 594	64 986	23 813	7 778	3 328	1 505	22 201	168 096
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	35 891	8 594	64 986	23 813	7 778	3 328	1 505	22 201	168 096
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	35 891	8 594	64 986	23 813	7 778	3 328	1 505	22 201	168 096

Table W-X.11

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	729 517	564 799	446 623	225 289	168 287	51 121	36 396	16 566	2 238 597
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	729 517	564 799	446 623	225 289	168 287	51 121	36 396	16 566	2 238 597
Total									
Direct	765 407	573 394	511 609	249 102	176 065	54 449	37 900	38 766	2 406 692
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	765 407	573 394	511 609	249 102	176 065	54 449	37 900	38 766	2 406 692
All labour and employment services									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	137 730	28 316	196 713	203 739	49 664	8 032	3 828	196 564	824 587
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	137 730	28 316	196 713	203 739	49 664	8 032	3 828	196 564	824 587
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	137 730	28 316	196 713	203 739	49 664	8 032	3 828	196 564	824 587
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	137 730	28 316	196 713	203 739	49 664	8 032	3 828	196 564	824 587
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 489 589	1 142 031	938 353	432 418	347 564	110 056	65 891	32 555	4 558 457
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 489 589	1 142 031	938 353	432 418	347 564	110 056	65 891	32 555	4 558 457
Total									
Direct	1 627 319	1 170 347	1 135 066	636 157	397 228	118 089	69 719	229 119	5 383 044
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 627 319	1 170 347	1 135 066	636 157	397 228	118 089	69 719	229 119	5 383 044

SOCIAL SECURITY SUPPORT (GPC 0610)**Income assistance**

Assistance to families and children (GPC+ 0610.5)

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	449 308	87 343	453 516	256 468	90 931	46 112	9 288	217 894	1 610 859
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	449 308	87 343	453 516	256 468	90 931	46 112	9 288	217 894	1 610 859

Table W-X.11

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Cost of service provision									
Direct	64 678	14 586	72 090	49 016	14 397	4 523	1 710	18 995	239 994
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	64 678	14 586	72 090	49 016	14 397	4 523	1 710	18 995	239 994
Total Indigenous									
Direct	513 986	101 929	525 606	305 483	105 327	50 634	10 999	236 888	1 850 853
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	513 986	101 929	525 606	305 483	105 327	50 634	10 999	236 888	1 850 853
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	9 457 612	7 464 949	6 073 345	2 645 334	2 285 057	799 702	341 423	156 424	29 223 847
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	9 457 612	7 464 949	6 073 345	2 645 334	2 285 057	799 702	341 423	156 424	29 223 847
Total									
Direct	9 971 598	7 566 878	6 598 952	2 950 818	2 390 385	850 336	352 422	393 312	31 074 700
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	9 971 598	7 566 878	6 598 952	2 950 818	2 390 385	850 336	352 422	393 312	31 074 700
Assistance to people with a disability (GPC+ 0610.2)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	225 488	48 391	153 503	102 344	46 280	24 608	3 973	90 491	695 078
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	225 488	48 391	153 503	102 344	46 280	24 608	3 973	90 491	695 078
Cost of service provision									
Direct	8 162	2 381	7 388	5 221	2 328	138	306	583	26 507
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	8 162	2 381	7 388	5 221	2 328	138	306	583	26 507
Total Indigenous									
Direct	233 650	50 771	160 892	107 565	48 609	24 746	4 279	91 074	721 586
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	233 650	50 771	160 892	107 565	48 609	24 746	4 279	91 074	721 586
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	5 391 966	4 170 070	3 062 922	1 188 772	1 511 753	553 923	150 955	67 708	16 098 068
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5 391 966	4 170 070	3 062 922	1 188 772	1 511 753	553 923	150 955	67 708	16 098 068
Total									
Direct	5 625 616	4 220 841	3 223 814	1 296 337	1 560 362	578 669	155 234	158 782	16 819 654
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5 625 616	4 220 841	3 223 814	1 296 337	1 560 362	578 669	155 234	158 782	16 819 654

Table W-X.11

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Assistance to the unemployed (GPC+ 0610.4)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	126 994	24 571	125 307	69 204	28 228	10 164	2 619	64 452	451 539
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	126 994	24 571	125 307	69 204	28 228	10 164	2 619	64 452	451 539
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	126 994	24 571	125 307	69 204	28 228	10 164	2 619	64 452	451 539
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	126 994	24 571	125 307	69 204	28 228	10 164	2 619	64 452	451 539
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 721 828	1 281 092	1 016 463	376 312	426 265	162 374	40 395	22 346	5 047 075
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 721 828	1 281 092	1 016 463	376 312	426 265	162 374	40 395	22 346	5 047 075
Total									
Direct	1 848 822	1 305 663	1 141 770	445 516	454 494	172 539	43 013	86 798	5 498 614
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 848 822	1 305 663	1 141 770	445 516	454 494	172 539	43 013	86 798	5 498 614
Assistance to the aged (GPC+ 0610.3)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	72 520	13 562	64 911	37 046	13 730	7 543	625	31 722	241 660
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	72 520	13 562	64 911	37 046	13 730	7 543	625	31 722	241 660
Cost of service provision									
Direct	7 894	1 182	9 008	5 608	2 053	657	145	3 617	30 164
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	7 894	1 182	9 008	5 608	2 053	657	145	3 617	30 164
Total Indigenous									
Direct	80 414	14 745	73 919	42 654	15 783	8 201	770	35 339	271 824
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	80 414	14 745	73 919	42 654	15 783	8 201	770	35 339	271 824
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	9 949 697	7 693 100	5 417 645	2 561 162	2 705 612	846 975	291 873	72 280	29 538 343
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	9 949 697	7 693 100	5 417 645	2 561 162	2 705 612	846 975	291 873	72 280	29 538 343

Table W-X.11

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total									
Direct	10 030 111	7 707 844	5 491 563	2 603 816	2 721 395	855 176	292 643	107 619	29 810 167
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	10 030 111	7 707 844	5 491 563	2 603 816	2 721 395	855 176	292 643	107 619	29 810 167
Other social security support									
<i>Assistance to veterans and dependants (GPC+ 0610.1)</i>									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	835	185	805	387	154	101	24	348	2 838
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	835	185	805	387	154	101	24	348	2 838
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	835	185	805	387	154	101	24	348	2 838
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	835	185	805	387	154	101	24	348	2 838
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 648 719	1 274 645	1 004 173	509 587	377 444	114 796	82 005	37 168	5 048 537
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 648 719	1 274 645	1 004 173	509 587	377 444	114 796	82 005	37 168	5 048 537
Total									
Direct	1 649 555	1 274 830	1 004 978	509 974	377 597	114 897	82 029	37 516	5 051 376
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 649 555	1 274 830	1 004 978	509 974	377 597	114 897	82 029	37 516	5 051 376
<i>Concessions and allowances to low income earners (GPC+ 0610.6)</i>									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	1 261	253	1 084	656	287	126	24	558	4 249
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 261	253	1 084	656	287	126	24	558	4 249
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 261	253	1 084	656	287	126	24	558	4 249
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 261	253	1 084	656	287	126	24	558	4 249

Table W-X.11

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	32 464	27 309	18 059	7 947	8 601	2 942	996	308	98 626
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	32 464	27 309	18 059	7 947	8 601	2 942	996	308	98 626
Total									
Direct	33 725	27 562	19 143	8 603	8 888	3 068	1 019	867	102 875
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	33 725	27 562	19 143	8 603	8 888	3 068	1 019	867	102 875
<i>Assistance to the vulnerable and people in special circumstances (GPC+ 0610.8)</i>									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	2 114	1 016	16 469	716	270	105	25	725	21 441
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2 114	1 016	16 469	716	270	105	25	725	21 441
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2 114	1 016	16 469	716	270	105	25	725	21 441
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2 114	1 016	16 469	716	270	105	25	725	21 441
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	24 326	101 357	74 876	4 209	4 877	1 779	681	251	212 356
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	24 326	101 357	74 876	4 209	4 877	1 779	681	251	212 356
Total									
Direct	26 440	102 373	91 345	4 926	5 147	1 885	706	976	233 797
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	26 440	102 373	91 345	4 926	5 147	1 885	706	976	233 797
<i>Assistance to widows, deserted wives, divorcees and orphans (GPC 0610.7)</i>									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	2 250	498	2 649	1 045	628	318	163	1 236	8 788
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2 250	498	2 649	1 045	628	318	163	1 236	8 788
Cost of service provision									
Direct	- 9	2	- 6	- 6	- 3	1	- 0	- 8	- 29
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	- 9	2	- 6	- 6	- 3	1	- 0	- 8	- 29

Table W-X.11

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2 241	501	2 643	1 039	625	319	163	1 228	8 759
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2 241	501	2 643	1 039	625	319	163	1 228	8 759
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	170 053	130 663	96 678	38 584	35 297	15 249	3 185	1 429	491 138
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	170 053	130 663	96 678	38 584	35 297	15 249	3 185	1 429	491 138
Total									
Direct	172 294	131 164	99 321	39 623	35 922	15 568	3 348	2 657	499 897
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	172 294	131 164	99 321	39 623	35 922	15 568	3 348	2 657	499 897
<i>All other social security support</i>									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	6 461	1 952	21 006	2 804	1 339	651	236	2 868	37 316
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	6 461	1 952	21 006	2 804	1 339	651	236	2 868	37 316
Cost of service provision									
Direct	- 9	2	- 6	- 6	- 3	1	- 0	- 8	- 29
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	- 9	2	- 6	- 6	- 3	1	- 0	- 8	- 29
Total Indigenous									
Direct	6 452	1 955	21 001	2 798	1 335	651	235	2 860	37 287
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	6 452	1 955	21 001	2 798	1 335	651	235	2 860	37 287
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 875 562	1 533 973	1 193 787	560 327	426 218	134 767	86 867	39 156	5 850 657
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 875 562	1 533 973	1 193 787	560 327	426 218	134 767	86 867	39 156	5 850 657
Total									
Direct	1 882 014	1 535 928	1 214 787	563 125	427 553	135 418	87 102	42 016	5 887 944
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 882 014	1 535 928	1 214 787	563 125	427 553	135 418	87 102	42 016	5 887 944
All social security support									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	880 770	175 819	818 244	467 866	180 508	89 078	16 740	407 426	3 036 452
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	880 770	175 819	818 244	467 866	180 508	89 078	16 740	407 426	3 036 452

Table W-X.11

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Cost of service provision									
Direct	80 725	18 151	88 481	59 839	18 775	5 319	2 161	23 187	296 637
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	80 725	18 151	88 481	59 839	18 775	5 319	2 161	23 187	296 637
Total Indigenous									
Direct	961 495	193 970	906 725	527 705	199 283	94 397	18 901	430 614	3 333 089
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	961 495	193 970	906 725	527 705	199 283	94 397	18 901	430 614	3 333 089
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	28 396 665	22 143 184	16 764 162	7 331 907	7 354 905	2 497 740	911 513	357 914	85 757 990
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	28 396 665	22 143 184	16 764 162	7 331 907	7 354 905	2 497 740	911 513	357 914	85 757 990
Total									
Direct	29 358 161	22 337 154	17 670 887	7 859 612	7 554 188	2 592 137	930 414	788 527	89 091 080
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	29 358 161	22 337 154	17 670 887	7 859 612	7 554 188	2 592 137	930 414	788 527	89 091 080
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	1 018 501	204 135	1 014 957	671 605	230 172	97 110	20 568	603 990	3 861 039
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 018 501	204 135	1 014 957	671 605	230 172	97 110	20 568	603 990	3 861 039
Cost of service provision									
Direct	80 725	18 151	88 481	59 839	18 775	5 319	2 161	23 187	296 637
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	80 725	18 151	88 481	59 839	18 775	5 319	2 161	23 187	296 637
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 099 225	222 286	1 103 438	731 444	248 947	102 429	22 729	627 177	4 157 676
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 099 225	222 286	1 103 438	731 444	248 947	102 429	22 729	627 177	4 157 676
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	29 886 254	23 285 215	17 702 515	7 764 324	7 702 469	2 607 797	977 404	390 469	90 316 448
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	29 886 254	23 285 215	17 702 515	7 764 324	7 702 469	2 607 797	977 404	390 469	90 316 448
Total									
Direct	30 985 480	23 507 501	18 805 953	8 495 769	7 951 416	2 710 226	1 000 133	1 017 646	94 474 124
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	30 985 480	23 507 501	18 805 953	8 495 769	7 951 416	2 710 226	1 000 133	1 017 646	94 474 124

Notes:

1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 Indigenous Expenditure Report. These manuals are

Table W-X.11

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000

available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.

- 2 'Intensity of service use' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the service use assuming that the cost of providing services to Indigenous and non-Indigenous is equal. It comprises: 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure, and 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous specific expenditure.
- 3 'Cost of service provision' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the basis of the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing similar services to all Australians. This component can be negative if the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians is less than for all Australians. It comprises: 'Cost Diff.' — the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services, and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous specific services.

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

Table W-X.12 **Australian Government total (direct plus indirect) expenditure on home environment, by driver of expenditure, by state and territory, 2008-09**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
HOUSING									
Home purchase and home ownership assistance (GPC+ 0711.1)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	13 248	5 546	11 553	4 286	1 512	873	1 078	33 850	71 945
Indirect	—	—	—	1 503	1 660	—	—	526	3 688
Total	13 248	5 546	11 553	5 789	3 171	873	1 078	34 376	75 634
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	13 248	5 546	11 553	4 286	1 512	873	1 078	33 850	71 945
Indirect	—	—	—	1 503	1 660	—	—	526	3 688
Total	13 248	5 546	11 553	5 789	3 171	873	1 078	34 376	75 634
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	4 745	96	41	4 948	10 782	17	12	169	20 810
Indirect	310 095	217 980	196 213	98 606	64 056	21 476	14 712	7 139	930 278
Total	314 840	218 076	196 254	103 554	74 838	21 493	14 724	7 308	951 088
Total									
Direct	17 993	5 641	11 594	9 234	12 294	890	1 090	34 019	92 755
Indirect	310 095	217 980	196 213	100 109	65 716	21 476	14 712	7 665	933 966
Total	328 088	223 621	207 807	109 343	78 010	22 366	15 802	41 684	1 026 721
Social housing (GPC 0711.2)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	100	26	3 453	145	1 155	16	8	53	4 957
Indirect	26 301	8 001	41 334	35 173	8 779	2 387	880	23 340	146 195
Total	26 401	8 027	44 787	35 318	9 935	2 402	888	23 394	151 153
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	30 355	2 764	109 525	50 001	14 030	739	220	146 635	354 269
Total	30 355	2 764	109 525	50 001	14 030	739	220	146 635	354 269
Total Indigenous									
Direct	100	26	3 453	145	1 155	16	8	53	4 957
Indirect	56 656	10 765	150 859	85 174	22 809	3 126	1 100	169 975	500 464
Total	56 756	10 791	154 312	85 319	23 965	3 141	1 108	170 029	505 422

Table W-X.12

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	3 138	1 702	1 284	700	1 084	298	285	84	8 576
Indirect	509 639	369 218	313 443	130 912	112 962	39 104	30 868	20 703	1 526 849
Total	512 777	370 920	314 727	131 613	114 046	39 403	31 153	20 787	1 535 425
Total									
Direct	3 238	1 728	4 737	846	2 240	314	293	137	13 533
Indirect	566 295	379 983	464 302	216 086	135 771	42 230	31 968	190 678	2 027 313
Total	569 533	381 711	469 039	216 932	138 011	42 544	32 261	190 815	2 040 846
Rental market assistance (GPC+ 0711.3)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	37 159	8 085	31 271	7 050	4 549	3 281	391	2 319	94 105
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	37 159	8 085	31 271	7 050	4 549	3 281	391	2 319	94 105
Cost of service provision									
Direct	876	157	669	308	145	59	17	190	2 420
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	876	157	669	308	145	59	17	190	2 420
Total Indigenous									
Direct	38 035	8 242	31 940	7 357	4 694	3 340	409	2 509	96 525
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	38 035	8 242	31 940	7 357	4 694	3 340	409	2 509	96 525
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	855 959	573 778	612 151	203 431	186 683	63 158	20 455	10 739	2 526 355
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	855 959	573 778	612 151	203 431	186 683	63 158	20 455	10 739	2 526 355
Total									
Direct	893 994	582 020	644 091	210 788	191 377	66 498	20 863	13 248	2 622 880
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	893 994	582 020	644 091	210 788	191 377	66 498	20 863	13 248	2 622 880
Homelessness assistance									
Homeless persons' assistance for young people (GPC+ 0621.4)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	1 710	530	852	573	602	145	62	326	4 800
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 710	530	852	573	602	145	62	326	4 800
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-X.12

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 710	530	852	573	602	145	62	326	4 800
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 710	530	852	573	602	145	62	326	4 800
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	6 160	5 979	2 504	1 039	1 895	757	325	187	18 846
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	6 160	5 979	2 504	1 039	1 895	757	325	187	18 846
Total									
Direct	7 870	6 509	3 356	1 612	2 497	902	387	513	23 646
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	7 870	6 509	3 356	1 612	2 497	902	387	513	23 646
Homeless persons' assistance (for other than youth) (GPC+ 0629.1)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	638	287	479	433	337	39	16	242	2 472
Indirect	5 957	1 805	6 132	4 952	2 988	453	353	1 946	24 587
Total	6 594	2 092	6 611	5 386	3 326	493	370	2 188	27 059
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	638	287	479	433	337	39	16	242	2 472
Indirect	5 957	1 805	6 132	4 952	2 988	453	353	1 946	24 587
Total	6 594	2 092	6 611	5 386	3 326	493	370	2 188	27 059
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	3 464	4 807	1 699	907	1 131	422	148	120	12 698
Indirect	32 363	30 262	21 754	10 370	10 014	4 841	3 225	969	113 797
Total	35 827	35 068	23 453	11 277	11 145	5 262	3 373	1 089	126 495
Total									
Direct	4 102	5 093	2 178	1 341	1 469	461	164	362	15 170
Indirect	38 320	32 067	27 886	15 322	13 002	5 294	3 578	2 915	138 384
Total	42 422	37 160	30 064	16 663	14 471	5 755	3 742	3 277	153 554
All homelessness assistance									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	2 348	816	1 331	1 006	940	184	78	568	7 271
Indirect	5 957	1 805	6 132	4 952	2 988	453	353	1 946	24 587
Total	8 305	2 622	7 463	5 958	3 928	638	432	2 514	31 859

Table W-X.12

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2 348	816	1 331	1 006	940	184	78	568	7 271
Indirect	5 957	1 805	6 132	4 952	2 988	453	353	1 946	24 587
Total	8 305	2 622	7 463	5 958	3 928	638	432	2 514	31 859
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	9 624	10 786	4 203	1 946	3 026	1 179	473	307	31 545
Indirect	32 363	30 262	21 754	10 370	10 014	4 841	3 225	969	113 797
Total	41 987	41 048	25 957	12 316	13 040	6 020	3 698	1 276	145 341
Total									
Direct	11 972	11 602	5 534	2 952	3 966	1 363	551	875	38 816
Indirect	38 320	32 067	27 886	15 322	13 002	5 294	3 578	2 915	138 384
Total	50 292	43 669	33 420	18 274	16 968	6 657	4 129	3 790	177 200
Total Housing									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	52 855	14 472	47 609	12 487	8 156	4 354	1 556	36 791	178 279
Indirect	32 258	9 807	47 466	41 628	13 427	2 840	1 233	25 812	174 471
Total	85 113	24 279	95 075	54 115	21 583	7 194	2 789	62 603	352 750
Cost of service provision									
Direct	876	157	669	308	145	59	17	190	2 420
Indirect	30 355	2 764	109 525	50 001	14 030	739	220	146 635	354 269
Total	31 231	2 921	110 194	50 309	14 175	798	237	146 825	356 689
Total Indigenous									
Direct	53 730	14 630	48 278	12 794	8 300	4 412	1 573	36 980	180 699
Indirect	62 613	12 571	156 991	91 629	27 457	3 579	1 453	172 447	528 740
Total	116 343	27 201	205 269	104 423	35 757	7 991	3 026	209 428	709 439
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	873 467	586 362	617 679	211 026	201 576	64 652	21 225	11 300	2 587 286
Indirect	852 097	617 459	531 410	239 888	187 032	65 421	48 805	28 811	2 570 923
Total	1 725 564	1 203 821	1 149 089	450 914	388 608	130 074	70 030	40 110	5 158 209
Total									
Direct	927 197	600 992	665 957	223 820	209 876	69 065	22 798	48 280	2 767 985
Indirect	914 710	630 030	688 401	331 517	214 489	69 000	50 258	201 258	3 099 663
Total	1 841 907	1 231 022	1 354 358	555 337	424 365	138 065	73 056	249 538	5 867 648

Table W-X.12

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
COMMUNITY AND ENVIRONMENT SERVICES									
Community development (GPC+ 0712.0)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	1 298	250	20 461	1 336	481	137	32	2 398	26 391
Indirect	—	—	—	16 400	—	—	—	—	16 400
Total	1 298	250	20 461	17 736	481	137	32	2 398	42 791
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 298	250	20 461	1 336	481	137	32	2 398	26 391
Indirect	—	—	—	16 400	—	—	—	—	16 400
Total	1 298	250	20 461	17 736	481	137	32	2 398	42 791
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	47 833	37 033	29 284	14 772	11 034	3 352	2 386	1 086	146 780
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	47 833	37 033	29 284	14 772	11 034	3 352	2 386	1 086	146 780
Total									
Direct	49 130	37 282	49 745	16 108	11 515	3 489	2 418	3 484	173 171
Indirect	—	—	—	16 400	—	—	—	—	16 400
Total	49 130	37 282	49 745	32 508	11 515	3 489	2 418	3 484	189 571
Community amenities (GPC+ 0790.0)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-X.12

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water supply (GPC+ 0720.0)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sanitation services and protection of the environment (GPC+ 0730.0)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	10 627	2 959	14 522	8 680	5 545	2 173	410	8 828	53 744
Indirect	2 522	621	1 374	1 212	1 451	572	22	1 568	9 342
Total	13 149	3 579	15 896	9 892	6 996	2 745	432	10 396	63 085
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	10 627	2 959	14 522	8 680	5 545	2 173	410	8 828	53 744
Indirect	2 522	621	1 374	1 212	1 451	572	22	1 568	9 342
Total	13 149	3 579	15 896	9 892	6 996	2 745	432	10 396	63 085

Table W-X.12

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	362 834	280 910	222 133	112 050	83 699	25 426	18 102	8 239	1 113 392
Indirect	107 136	92 045	36 966	34 384	77 328	14 028	1 668	3 629	367 184
Total	469 969	372 955	259 099	146 434	161 027	39 454	19 769	11 868	1 480 576
Total									
Direct	373 460	283 868	236 655	120 730	89 244	27 598	18 512	17 067	1 167 136
Indirect	109 658	92 666	38 340	35 596	78 779	14 600	1 690	5 197	376 526
Total	483 118	376 534	274 995	156 326	168 023	42 198	20 202	22 264	1 543 662
Fuel and Energy (GPC 09)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	43 831	9 717	42 355	20 264	8 060	5 318	1 245	18 259	149 049
Indirect	303	32	389	30 886	71	49	—	3 645	35 375
Total	44 134	9 749	42 744	51 150	8 131	5 367	1 245	21 904	184 425
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	43 831	9 717	42 355	20 264	8 060	5 318	1 245	18 259	149 049
Indirect	303	32	389	30 886	71	49	—	3 645	35 375
Total	44 134	9 749	42 744	51 150	8 131	5 367	1 245	21 904	184 425
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 861 722	1 441 364	1 139 778	574 936	429 467	130 460	92 881	42 275	5 712 883
Indirect	12 873	4 767	10 473	876 281	3 792	1 204	—	8 438	917 828
Total	1 874 595	1 446 131	1 150 251	1 451 217	433 259	131 664	92 881	50 713	6 630 711
Total									
Direct	1 905 553	1 451 082	1 182 133	595 200	437 527	135 778	94 126	60 534	5 861 933
Indirect	13 176	4 799	10 862	907 167	3 863	1 253	—	12 083	953 203
Total	1 918 729	1 455 881	1 192 995	1 502 367	441 390	137 031	94 126	72 617	6 815 136
All community and environment services									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	55 755	12 926	77 338	30 280	14 085	7 628	1 687	29 485	229 185
Indirect	2 825	653	1 763	48 498	1 522	621	22	5 212	61 117
Total	58 581	13 579	79 101	78 778	15 608	8 249	1 709	34 697	290 301
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-X.12

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total Indigenous									
Direct	55 755	12 926	77 338	30 280	14 085	7 628	1 687	29 485	229 185
Indirect	2 825	653	1 763	48 498	1 522	621	22	5 212	61 117
Total	58 581	13 579	79 101	78 778	15 608	8 249	1 709	34 697	290 301
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	2 272 388	1 759 307	1 391 195	701 757	524 200	159 237	113 369	51 600	6 973 054
Indirect	120 009	96 812	47 439	910 665	81 120	15 232	1 668	12 068	1 285 012
Total	2 392 397	1 856 119	1 438 635	1 612 423	605 320	174 469	115 037	63 668	8 258 067
Total									
Direct	2 328 143	1 772 232	1 468 534	732 038	538 286	166 865	115 056	81 085	7 202 239
Indirect	122 834	97 465	49 202	959 163	82 642	15 853	1 690	17 280	1 346 129
Total	2 450 977	1 869 697	1 517 736	1 691 201	620 928	182 718	116 746	98 365	8 548 368

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS SERVICES

Road transport (GPC 121)

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	203	45	196	94	37	25	6	84	690
Indirect	50 613	5 053	68 301	20 257	7 123	5 460	495	31 048	188 349
Total	50 816	5 097	68 497	20 350	7 160	5 485	500	31 132	189 039

Cost of service provision

Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Total Indigenous

Direct	203	45	196	94	37	25	6	84	690
Indirect	50 613	5 053	68 301	20 257	7 123	5 460	495	31 048	188 349
Total	50 816	5 097	68 497	20 350	7 160	5 485	500	31 132	189 039

Non-Indigenous

Direct	8 614	6 669	5 274	2 660	1 987	604	430	196	26 433
Indirect	2 149 801	749 441	1 838 010	574 715	379 549	133 939	36 913	71 883	5 934 252
Total	2 158 415	756 111	1 843 283	577 376	381 536	134 543	37 343	72 079	5 960 685

Total

Direct	8 817	6 714	5 470	2 754	2 024	628	436	280	27 123
Indirect	2 200 414	754 494	1 906 311	594 972	386 672	139 399	37 408	102 931	6 122 601
Total	2 209 231	761 208	1 911 781	597 726	388 696	140 027	37 844	103 211	6 149 724

Rail Transport (GPC 123)

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	907	168	1 423	774	258	187	22	879	4 617
Indirect	—	3 128	1 536	—	654	—	—	—	5 318
Total	907	3 296	2 959	774	912	187	22	879	9 935

Table W-X.12

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	907	168	1 423	774	258	187	22	879	4 617
Indirect	—	3 128	1 536	—	654	—	—	—	5 318
Total	907	3 296	2 959	774	912	187	22	879	9 935
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	30 701	22 748	23 046	11 959	9 017	4 024	1 615	1 229	104 341
Indirect	—	146 872	89 464	—	21 346	—	—	—	257 682
Total	30 701	169 620	112 510	11 959	30 363	4 024	1 615	1 229	362 023
Total									
Direct	31 608	22 916	24 469	12 733	9 275	4 212	1 637	2 108	108 958
Indirect	—	150 000	91 000	—	22 000	—	—	—	263 000
Total	31 608	172 916	115 469	12 733	31 275	4 212	1 637	2 108	371 958
Other transport (GPC 122, GPC 124, GPC 1250, GPC 128)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	7 029	1 218	12 024	6 350	1 941	1 377	72	7 502	37 513
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	7 029	1 218	12 024	6 350	1 941	1 377	72	7 502	37 513
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	7 029	1 218	12 024	6 350	1 941	1 377	72	7 502	37 513
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	7 029	1 218	12 024	6 350	1 941	1 377	72	7 502	37 513
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	162 016	114 148	151 595	69 776	52 543	27 393	5 369	8 028	590 868
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	162 016	114 148	151 595	69 776	52 543	27 393	5 369	8 028	590 868
Total									
Direct	169 044	115 366	163 619	76 126	54 484	28 771	5 441	15 530	628 381
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	169 044	115 366	163 619	76 126	54 484	28 771	5 441	15 530	628 381

Table W-X.12

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Communications (GPC 1290)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	5 463	1 208	5 329	2 555	1 011	668	154	2 320	18 708
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5 463	1 208	5 329	2 555	1 011	668	154	2 320	18 708
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	5 463	1 208	5 329	2 555	1 011	668	154	2 320	18 708
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5 463	1 208	5 329	2 555	1 011	668	154	2 320	18 708
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	161 496	125 032	98 871	49 873	37 254	11 317	8 057	3 667	495 568
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	161 496	125 032	98 871	49 873	37 254	11 317	8 057	3 667	495 568
Total									
Direct	166 960	126 240	104 200	52 428	38 265	11 985	8 211	5 987	514 276
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	166 960	126 240	104 200	52 428	38 265	11 985	8 211	5 987	514 276
All transport and communications									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	13 601	2 639	18 972	9 773	3 247	2 257	253	10 785	61 528
Indirect	50 613	8 180	69 837	20 257	7 777	5 460	495	31 048	193 667
Total	64 214	10 819	88 810	30 030	11 024	7 717	748	41 833	255 195
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	13 601	2 639	18 972	9 773	3 247	2 257	253	10 785	61 528
Indirect	50 613	8 180	69 837	20 257	7 777	5 460	495	31 048	193 667
Total	64 214	10 819	88 810	30 030	11 024	7 717	748	41 833	255 195
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	362 828	268 597	278 786	134 268	100 802	43 338	15 471	13 120	1 217 210
Indirect	2 149 801	896 314	1 927 474	574 715	400 895	133 939	36 913	71 883	6 191 934
Total	2 512 629	1 164 911	2 206 260	708 984	501 697	177 277	52 384	85 004	7 409 144

Table W-X.12

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total									
Direct	376 429	271 236	297 758	144 041	104 049	45 595	15 724	23 905	1 278 738
Indirect	2 200 414	904 494	1 997 311	594 972	408 672	139 399	37 408	102 931	6 385 601
Total	2 576 843	1 175 730	2 295 069	739 013	512 721	184 994	53 132	126 836	7 664 339
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	122 211	30 038	143 919	52 540	25 488	14 239	3 496	77 061	468 992
Indirect	85 696	18 639	119 066	110 382	22 727	8 921	1 750	62 072	429 254
Total	207 908	48 677	262 986	162 923	48 215	23 160	5 246	139 133	898 246
Cost of service provision									
Direct	876	157	669	308	145	59	17	190	2 420
Indirect	30 355	2 764	109 525	50 001	14 030	739	220	146 635	354 269
Total	31 231	2 921	110 194	50 309	14 175	798	237	146 825	356 689
Total Indigenous									
Direct	123 087	30 195	144 588	52 848	25 633	14 297	3 513	77 251	471 412
Indirect	116 051	21 403	228 591	160 383	36 757	9 660	1 970	208 707	783 523
Total	239 138	51 598	373 180	213 231	62 389	23 957	5 484	285 958	1 254 935
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	3 508 682	2 614 265	2 287 660	1 047 051	826 578	267 228	150 065	76 020	10 777 550
Indirect	3 121 907	1 610 586	2 506 323	1 725 269	669 046	214 592	87 386	112 762	10 047 870
Total	6 630 589	4 224 851	4 793 983	2 772 320	1 495 624	481 820	237 451	188 782	20 825 420
Total									
Direct	3 631 769	2 644 460	2 432 249	1 099 899	852 210	281 525	153 578	153 271	11 248 962
Indirect	3 237 958	1 631 989	2 734 914	1 885 652	705 803	224 252	89 356	321 469	10 831 393
Total	6 869 727	4 276 449	5 167 163	2 985 551	1 558 013	505 777	242 934	474 740	22 080 355

Notes:

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 'Intensity of service use' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the service use assuming that the cost of providing services to Indigenous and non-Indigenous is equal. It comprises: 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure, and 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous specific expenditure.
- 3 'Cost of service provision' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the basis of the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing similar services to all Australians. This component can be negative if the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians is less than for all Australians. It comprises: 'Cost Diff.' — the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services, and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous specific services.

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

Table W-X.13 Australian Government total (direct plus indirect) expenditure on safe communities, by driver of expenditure, by state and territory, 2008-09

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
PUBLIC ORDER AND SAFETY									
Police services (GPC 0311)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	21 404	4 665	22 077	10 609	4 090	2 722	578	24 669	90 814
Indirect	10	0	4 293	5 002	4 193	3	1	9 878	23 381
Total	21 415	4 665	26 371	15 612	8 282	2 725	579	34 547	114 195
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	21 404	4 665	22 077	10 609	4 090	2 722	578	24 669	90 814
Indirect	10	0	4 293	5 002	4 193	3	1	9 878	23 381
Total	21 415	4 665	26 371	15 612	8 282	2 725	579	34 547	114 195
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	854 547	661 599	523 168	263 901	197 129	59 882	42 633	19 405	2 622 263
Indirect	445	66	1 032	70	1 092	73	77	1 433	4 287
Total	854 991	661 664	524 200	263 970	198 221	59 955	42 710	20 838	2 626 550
Total									
Direct	875 951	666 264	545 246	274 510	201 219	62 604	43 211	44 074	2 713 077
Indirect	455	66	5 325	5 072	5 285	76	78	11 311	27 668
Total	876 406	666 330	550 571	279 582	206 504	62 680	43 289	55 385	2 740 745
Law courts and legal services (GPC 0320)									
Criminal courts and legal services (GPC+ 0320.1)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	2 668	868	4 861	3 773	1 318	313	59	5 768	19 629
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2 668	868	4 861	3 773	1 318	313	59	5 768	19 629
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2 668	868	4 861	3 773	1 318	313	59	5 768	19 629
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2 668	868	4 861	3 773	1 318	313	59	5 768	19 629

Table W-X.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	19 532	13 364	22 617	11 228	8 147	1 994	659	1 850	79 390
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	19 532	13 364	22 617	11 228	8 147	1 994	659	1 850	79 390
Total									
Direct	22 200	14 232	27 478	15 000	9 465	2 307	719	7 618	99 019
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	22 200	14 232	27 478	15 000	9 465	2 307	719	7 618	99 019
Other courts and legal services (GPC+ 0320.2)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	55 993	5 961	49 064	21 637	13 463	1 385	301	18 191	165 996
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	55 993	5 961	49 064	21 637	13 463	1 385	301	18 191	165 996
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	55 993	5 961	49 064	21 637	13 463	1 385	301	18 191	165 996
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	55 993	5 961	49 064	21 637	13 463	1 385	301	18 191	165 996
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	145 960	113 004	89 359	45 075	33 670	10 228	7 282	3 314	447 894
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	145 960	113 004	89 359	45 075	33 670	10 228	7 282	3 314	447 894
Total									
Direct	201 954	118 965	138 424	66 713	47 133	11 613	7 583	21 505	613 889
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	201 954	118 965	138 424	66 713	47 133	11 613	7 583	21 505	613 889
Access to justice services (GPC+ 0320.3)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	17 730	4 316	10 838	3 334	3 535	1 492	527	3 740	45 512
Indirect	6 153	1 111	4 570	2 933	1 701	346	226	609	17 649
Total	23 882	5 428	15 408	6 266	5 236	1 838	754	4 349	63 161
Cost of service provision									
Direct	17 791	4 551	16 903	6 423	6 349	1 535	492	1 960	56 004
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	17 791	4 551	16 903	6 423	6 349	1 535	492	1 960	56 004

Table W-X.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total Indigenous									
Direct	35 521	8 868	27 741	9 757	9 885	3 026	1 019	5 700	101 516
Indirect	6 153	1 111	4 570	2 933	1 701	346	226	609	17 649
Total	41 673	9 979	32 310	12 690	11 585	3 373	1 246	6 309	119 165
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	66 981	65 938	53 466	15 012	21 138	10 451	3 943	2 589	239 518
Indirect	47 603	34 777	31 393	27 959	12 035	5 498	3 871	3 620	166 756
Total	114 585	100 715	84 859	42 971	33 174	15 949	7 813	6 208	406 275
Total									
Direct	102 502	74 806	81 207	24 769	31 023	13 478	4 962	8 288	341 034
Indirect	53 756	35 888	35 963	30 892	13 736	5 844	4 097	4 229	184 405
Total	156 258	110 694	117 170	55 661	44 759	19 322	9 059	12 517	525 439
All law courts and legal services									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	76 391	11 146	64 764	28 744	18 316	3 190	888	27 699	231 136
Indirect	6 153	1 111	4 570	2 933	1 701	346	226	609	17 649
Total	82 544	12 257	69 333	31 676	20 016	3 536	1 114	28 308	248 785
Cost of service provision									
Direct	17 791	4 551	16 903	6 423	6 349	1 535	492	1 960	56 004
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	17 791	4 551	16 903	6 423	6 349	1 535	492	1 960	56 004
Total Indigenous									
Direct	94 182	15 697	81 666	35 167	24 665	4 725	1 379	29 658	287 140
Indirect	6 153	1 111	4 570	2 933	1 701	346	226	609	17 649
Total	100 335	16 809	86 236	38 100	26 366	5 071	1 606	30 268	304 789
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	232 473	192 306	165 442	71 315	62 956	22 674	11 884	7 753	766 802
Indirect	47 603	34 777	31 393	27 959	12 035	5 498	3 871	3 620	166 756
Total	280 077	227 083	196 835	99 274	74 991	28 171	15 754	11 372	933 559
Total									
Direct	326 655	208 003	247 108	106 482	87 621	27 398	13 263	37 411	1 053 943
Indirect	53 756	35 888	35 963	30 892	13 736	5 844	4 097	4 229	184 405
Total	380 411	243 891	283 071	137 374	101 357	33 242	17 360	41 640	1 238 348

Table W-X.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Prisons and corrective services (GPC 0330)									
Juvenile corrective institutions (GPC+ 0330.1)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indirect	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cost of service provision									
Direct	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indirect	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Indigenous									
Direct	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indirect	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indirect	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total									
Direct	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indirect	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other prisons and corrective services (GPC+ 0330.2)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indirect	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cost of service provision									
Direct	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indirect	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Indigenous									
Direct	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indirect	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indirect	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table W-X.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total									
Direct	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indirect	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All prisons and corrective services									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indirect	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cost of service provision									
Direct	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indirect	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Indigenous									
Direct	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indirect	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indirect	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total									
Direct	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indirect	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other public order									
Fire protection services (GPC 0312)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indirect	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cost of service provision									
Direct	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indirect	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Indigenous									
Direct	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indirect	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table W-X.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other public order and safety (GPC 0390)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	716	159	692	331	132	87	20	298	2 436
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	716	159	692	331	132	87	20	298	2 436
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	716	159	692	331	132	87	20	298	2 436
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	716	159	692	331	132	87	20	298	2 436
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	9 728	7 532	5 956	3 004	2 244	682	485	221	29 852
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	9 728	7 532	5 956	3 004	2 244	682	485	221	29 852
Total									
Direct	10 444	7 690	6 648	3 335	2 376	769	506	519	32 288
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	10 444	7 690	6 648	3 335	2 376	769	506	519	32 288
All other public order									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	716	159	692	331	132	87	20	298	2 436
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	716	159	692	331	132	87	20	298	2 436
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-X.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total Indigenous									
Direct	716	159	692	331	132	87	20	298	2 436
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	716	159	692	331	132	87	20	298	2 436
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	9 728	7 532	5 956	3 004	2 244	682	485	221	29 852
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	9 728	7 532	5 956	3 004	2 244	682	485	221	29 852
Total									
Direct	10 444	7 690	6 648	3 335	2 376	769	506	519	32 288
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	10 444	7 690	6 648	3 335	2 376	769	506	519	32 288
All public order and safety									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	98 512	15 969	87 533	39 684	22 537	5 998	1 485	52 667	324 386
Indirect	6 163	1 112	8 863	7 935	5 893	349	227	10 487	41 030
Total	104 675	17 081	96 396	47 619	28 431	6 348	1 713	63 154	365 416
Cost of service provision									
Direct	17 791	4 551	16 903	6 423	6 349	1 535	492	1 960	56 004
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	17 791	4 551	16 903	6 423	6 349	1 535	492	1 960	56 004
Total Indigenous									
Direct	116 303	20 521	104 436	46 107	28 887	7 533	1 977	54 626	380 390
Indirect	6 163	1 112	8 863	7 935	5 893	349	227	10 487	41 030
Total	122 466	21 632	113 299	54 042	34 780	7 882	2 205	65 114	421 420
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 096 748	861 437	694 566	338 220	262 329	83 238	55 002	27 378	3 418 918
Indirect	48 048	34 842	32 425	28 029	13 128	5 571	3 948	5 053	171 043
Total	1 144 796	896 279	726 991	366 249	275 457	88 808	58 950	32 431	3 589 961
Total									
Direct	1 213 051	881 957	799 002	384 327	291 216	90 771	56 980	82 004	3 799 308
Indirect	54 211	35 954	41 288	35 964	19 021	5 920	4 175	15 540	212 073
Total	1 267 262	917 911	840 290	420 291	310 237	96 691	61 155	97 544	4 011 381

Table W-X.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
COMMUNITY SUPPORT AND WELFARE									
Welfare for the aged									
Nursing homes for the aged (GPC 0530)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Welfare services for the aged (GPC 0622)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	25 103	8 935	21 689	19 343	5 291	2 412	1 101	19 209	103 082
Indirect	15 893	3 171	9 940	6 068	3 459	950	204	4 979	44 664
Total	40 996	12 105	31 629	25 412	8 750	3 362	1 305	24 188	147 746
Cost of service provision									
Direct	345	114	374	123	167	11	17	112	1 264
Indirect	3 860	882	4 402	1 566	1 283	97	149	1 861	14 099
Total	4 205	996	4 776	1 689	1 450	108	165	1 973	15 363
Total Indigenous									
Direct	25 448	9 049	22 063	19 466	5 458	2 423	1 118	19 321	104 346
Indirect	19 753	4 053	14 342	7 634	4 742	1 047	352	6 839	58 762
Total	45 201	13 101	36 405	27 100	10 200	3 470	1 471	26 161	163 109

Table W-X.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	2 679 063	2 056 403	1 403 494	654 172	753 212	210 698	92 191	19 910	7 869 143
Indirect	418 998	339 043	292 785	130 660	118 193	37 515	15 335	3 154	1 355 683
Total	3 098 061	2 395 446	1 696 279	784 832	871 405	248 214	107 525	23 064	9 224 825
Total									
Direct	2 704 511	2 065 452	1 425 557	673 638	758 670	213 121	93 309	39 231	7 973 489
Indirect	438 751	343 096	307 127	138 294	122 935	38 562	15 687	9 993	1 414 445
Total	3 143 262	2 408 548	1 732 684	811 932	881 605	251 683	108 996	49 224	9 387 934
All welfare for the aged									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	25 103	8 935	21 689	19 343	5 291	2 412	1 101	19 209	103 082
Indirect	15 893	3 171	9 940	6 068	3 459	950	204	4 979	44 664
Total	40 996	12 105	31 629	25 412	8 750	3 362	1 305	24 188	147 746
Cost of service provision									
Direct	345	114	374	123	167	11	17	112	1 264
Indirect	3 860	882	4 402	1 566	1 283	97	149	1 861	14 099
Total	4 205	996	4 776	1 689	1 450	108	165	1 973	15 363
Total Indigenous									
Direct	25 448	9 049	22 063	19 466	5 458	2 423	1 118	19 321	104 346
Indirect	19 753	4 053	14 342	7 634	4 742	1 047	352	6 839	58 762
Total	45 201	13 101	36 405	27 100	10 200	3 470	1 471	26 161	163 109
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	2 679 063	2 056 403	1 403 494	654 172	753 212	210 698	92 191	19 910	7 869 143
Indirect	418 998	339 043	292 785	130 660	118 193	37 515	15 335	3 154	1 355 683
Total	3 098 061	2 395 446	1 696 279	784 832	871 405	248 214	107 525	23 064	9 224 825
Total									
Direct	2 704 511	2 065 452	1 425 557	673 638	758 670	213 121	93 309	39 231	7 973 489
Indirect	438 751	343 096	307 127	138 294	122 935	38 562	15 687	9 993	1 414 445
Total	3 143 262	2 408 548	1 732 684	811 932	881 605	251 683	108 996	49 224	9 387 934
Welfare services for people with a disability (GPC 0623)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	18 293	4 132	16 877	9 423	3 657	1 482	286	8 102	62 252
Indirect	15 754	4 768	10 716	5 596	3 174	1 004	239	4 551	45 802
Total	34 047	8 901	27 593	15 020	6 830	2 486	525	12 653	108 055
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-X.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total Indigenous									
Direct	18 293	4 132	16 877	9 423	3 657	1 482	286	8 102	62 252
Indirect	15 754	4 768	10 716	5 596	3 174	1 004	239	4 551	45 802
Total	34 047	8 901	27 593	15 020	6 830	2 486	525	12 653	108 055
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	275 931	218 111	171 471	64 688	72 572	22 093	8 516	3 876	837 258
Indirect	270 883	194 044	153 741	69 116	85 803	26 464	12 208	4 693	816 952
Total	546 814	412 154	325 212	133 804	158 375	48 557	20 724	8 569	1 654 209
Total									
Direct	294 224	222 243	188 348	74 111	76 228	23 575	8 803	11 978	899 510
Indirect	286 637	198 812	164 457	74 712	88 977	27 468	12 447	9 244	862 754
Total	580 861	421 055	352 805	148 823	165 205	51 043	21 250	21 222	1 762 264
Child protection and out-of-home care services (GPC+ 0621.2)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	21	4	11	3	3	2	1	3	49
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	21	4	11	3	3	2	1	3	49
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	21	4	11	3	3	2	1	3	49
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	21	4	11	3	3	2	1	3	49
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	57	30	25	5	7	4	3	1	132
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	57	30	25	5	7	4	3	1	132
Total									
Direct	78	34	37	8	11	6	3	4	181
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	78	34	37	8	11	6	3	4	181
General family and youth support services (GPC+ 0621.3)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	44 197	15 489	45 926	4 865	26 803	6 985	2 293	3 764	150 323
Indirect	4 459	994	4 487	2 528	1 505	483	483	12 028	26 967
Total	48 656	16 483	50 413	7 393	28 308	7 468	2 776	15 792	177 290

Table W-X.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	44 197	15 489	45 926	4 865	26 803	6 985	2 293	3 764	150 323
Indirect	4 459	994	4 487	2 528	1 505	483	483	12 028	26 967
Total	48 656	16 483	50 413	7 393	28 308	7 468	2 776	15 792	177 290
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	394 970	384 041	363 561	13 975	339 003	37 882	21 045	116 716	1 671 193
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	394 970	384 041	363 561	13 975	339 003	37 882	21 045	116 716	1 671 193
Total									
Direct	439 167	399 530	409 488	18 840	365 806	44 867	23 338	120 480	1 821 516
Indirect	4 459	994	4 487	2 528	1 505	483	483	12 028	26 967
Total	443 626	400 524	413 975	21 368	367 311	45 350	23 821	132 508	1 848 483
Other welfare									
Other welfare services not elsewhere classified (GPC+ 0629.2)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	185 505	41 398	193 146	88 193	34 919	24 337	5 595	189 768	762 861
Indirect	7	10	21	1	13	2	1	11	65
Total	185 512	41 408	193 167	88 194	34 931	24 338	5 596	189 780	762 926
Cost of service provision									
Direct	6 945	3 102	14 367	6 521	2 556	—	—	17 159	50 651
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	6 945	3 102	14 367	6 521	2 556	—	—	17 159	50 651
Total Indigenous									
Direct	192 450	44 501	207 514	94 714	37 474	24 337	5 595	206 928	813 512
Indirect	7	10	21	1	13	2	1	11	65
Total	192 457	44 511	207 535	94 715	37 487	24 338	5 596	206 939	813 577
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	2 801 667	2 232 947	1 789 655	894 696	695 614	206 204	164 798	75 005	8 860 586
Indirect	299	1 492	554	17	685	43	66	26	3 183
Total	2 801 966	2 234 439	1 790 210	894 713	696 299	206 247	164 864	75 031	8 863 769
Total									
Direct	2 994 117	2 277 448	1 997 169	989 410	733 088	230 540	170 393	281 933	9 674 098
Indirect	306	1 502	575	18	698	45	67	37	3 248
Total	2 994 423	2 278 950	1 997 744	989 428	733 786	230 585	170 460	281 970	9 677 346

Table W-X.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Social security and welfare not elsewhere classified (GPC 0690)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	39 404	7 905	34 568	22 494	8 953	3 927	737	180 371	298 359
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	39 404	7 905	34 568	22 494	8 953	3 927	737	180 371	298 359
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	39 404	7 905	34 568	22 494	8 953	3 927	737	180 371	298 359
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	39 404	7 905	34 568	22 494	8 953	3 927	737	180 371	298 359
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 014 074	853 046	564 121	248 228	268 673	91 913	31 100	9 635	3 080 788
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 014 074	853 046	564 121	248 228	268 673	91 913	31 100	9 635	3 080 788
Total									
Direct	1 053 479	860 951	598 688	270 722	277 626	95 840	31 836	190 006	3 379 148
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 053 479	860 951	598 688	270 722	277 626	95 840	31 836	190 006	3 379 148
All other welfare									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	224 909	49 303	227 714	110 688	43 872	28 264	6 332	370 140	1 061 221
Indirect	7	10	21	1	13	2	1	11	65
Total	224 916	49 313	227 735	110 688	43 885	28 265	6 333	370 151	1 061 286
Cost of service provision									
Direct	6 945	3 102	14 367	6 521	2 556	—	—	17 159	50 651
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	6 945	3 102	14 367	6 521	2 556	—	—	17 159	50 651
Total Indigenous									
Direct	231 854	52 405	242 081	117 209	46 427	28 264	6 332	387 299	1 111 872
Indirect	7	10	21	1	13	2	1	11	65
Total	231 861	52 415	242 102	117 209	46 440	28 265	6 333	387 310	1 111 937
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	3 815 741	3 085 993	2 353 776	1 142 923	964 287	298 117	195 898	84 639	11 941 375
Indirect	299	1 492	554	17	685	43	66	26	3 183
Total	3 816 040	3 087 485	2 354 330	1 142 941	964 972	298 160	195 964	84 665	11 944 558

Table W-X.13

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total									
Direct	4 047 596	3 138 399	2 595 857	1 260 132	1 010 714	326 381	202 230	471 938	13 053 246
Indirect	306	1 502	575	18	698	45	67	37	3 248
Total	4 047 902	3 139 901	2 596 432	1 260 150	1 011 412	326 426	202 297	471 975	13 056 494
All community support and welfare									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	312 523	77 862	312 218	144 322	79 625	39 144	10 013	401 218	1 376 927
Indirect	36 113	8 943	25 163	14 194	8 150	2 438	927	21 569	117 498
Total	348 637	86 806	337 381	158 516	87 776	41 583	10 940	422 787	1 494 425
Cost of service provision									
Direct	7 290	3 217	14 741	6 644	2 723	11	17	17 272	51 915
Indirect	3 860	882	4 402	1 566	1 283	97	149	1 861	14 099
Total	11 150	4 098	19 144	8 210	4 006	108	165	19 132	66 014
Total Indigenous									
Direct	319 814	81 079	326 959	150 966	82 348	39 156	10 030	418 490	1 428 842
Indirect	39 973	9 825	29 565	15 759	9 433	2 535	1 076	23 429	131 597
Total	359 787	90 904	356 525	166 725	91 782	41 691	11 106	441 919	1 560 439
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	7 165 762	5 744 578	4 292 328	1 875 763	2 129 080	568 794	317 653	225 142	22 319 100
Indirect	690 180	534 579	447 081	199 793	204 682	64 023	27 608	7 873	2 175 817
Total	7 855 941	6 279 157	4 739 409	2 075 556	2 333 762	632 817	345 261	233 015	24 494 917
Total									
Direct	7 485 575	5 825 657	4 619 287	2 026 729	2 211 429	607 950	327 683	643 632	23 747 942
Indirect	730 153	544 404	476 646	215 552	214 115	66 558	28 684	31 302	2 307 414
Total	8 215 728	6 370 061	5 095 933	2 242 281	2 425 544	674 508	356 367	674 934	26 055 356

RECREATION AND CULTURE**National parks and wildlife (GPC 0811)**

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	1 336	296	2 842	617	246	162	38	556	6 093
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 336	296	2 842	617	246	162	38	556	6 093

Cost of service provision

Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Total Indigenous

Direct	1 336	296	2 842	617	246	162	38	556	6 093
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 336	296	2 842	617	246	162	38	556	6 093

Table W-X.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	56 728	43 920	34 730	17 519	13 086	3 975	2 830	1 288	174 076
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	56 728	43 920	34 730	17 519	13 086	3 975	2 830	1 288	174 076
Total									
Direct	58 064	44 216	37 572	18 136	13 332	4 137	2 868	1 845	180 170
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	58 064	44 216	37 572	18 136	13 332	4 137	2 868	1 845	180 170
Recreation services									
Recreation facilities and services not elsewhere classified (GPC 0819)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	7 082	1 570	6 843	3 274	1 302	859	201	2 950	24 081
Indirect	237	—	—	—	—	98	—	—	335
Total	7 318	1 570	6 843	3 274	1 302	957	201	2 950	24 416
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	7 082	1 570	6 843	3 274	1 302	859	201	2 950	24 081
Indirect	237	—	—	—	—	98	—	—	335
Total	7 318	1 570	6 843	3 274	1 302	957	201	2 950	24 416
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	101 015	78 207	61 843	31 195	23 302	7 079	5 040	2 294	309 975
Indirect	10 063	—	—	—	—	2 402	—	—	12 465
Total	111 078	78 207	61 843	31 195	23 302	9 481	5 040	2 294	322 440
Total									
Direct	108 097	79 777	68 686	34 469	24 605	7 938	5 241	5 244	334 056
Indirect	10 300	—	—	—	—	2 500	—	—	12 800
Total	118 397	79 777	68 686	34 469	24 605	10 438	5 241	5 244	346 856
Recreation and culture not elsewhere classified (GPC 0890)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	10 170	—	—	—	—	—	10 170
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	10 170	—	—	—	—	—	10 170
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-X.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total Indigenous									
Direct	–	–	10 170	–	–	–	–	–	10 170
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	–	10 170	–	–	–	–	–	10 170
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total									
Direct	–	–	10 170	–	–	–	–	–	10 170
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	–	10 170	–	–	–	–	–	10 170
All recreation services									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	7 082	1 570	17 013	3 274	1 302	859	201	2 950	34 251
Indirect	237	–	–	–	–	98	–	–	335
Total	7 318	1 570	17 013	3 274	1 302	957	201	2 950	34 586
Cost of service provision									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Indigenous									
Direct	7 082	1 570	17 013	3 274	1 302	859	201	2 950	34 251
Indirect	237	–	–	–	–	98	–	–	335
Total	7 318	1 570	17 013	3 274	1 302	957	201	2 950	34 586
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	101 015	78 207	61 843	31 195	23 302	7 079	5 040	2 294	309 975
Indirect	10 063	–	–	–	–	2 402	–	–	12 465
Total	111 078	78 207	61 843	31 195	23 302	9 481	5 040	2 294	322 440
Total									
Direct	108 097	79 777	78 856	34 469	24 605	7 938	5 241	5 244	344 226
Indirect	10 300	–	–	–	–	2 500	–	–	12 800
Total	118 397	79 777	78 856	34 469	24 605	10 438	5 241	5 244	357 026
Cultural facilities and broadcasting									
Cultural facilities and services (GPC 0820)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	23 239	5 147	22 434	10 734	4 269	2 817	659	9 671	78 971
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	23 239	5 147	22 434	10 734	4 269	2 817	659	9 671	78 971

Table W-X.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	23 239	5 147	22 434	10 734	4 269	2 817	659	9 671	78 971
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	23 239	5 147	22 434	10 734	4 269	2 817	659	9 671	78 971
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	306 330	237 164	187 540	94 601	70 665	21 466	15 283	6 956	940 004
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	306 330	237 164	187 540	94 601	70 665	21 466	15 283	6 956	940 004
Total									
Direct	329 569	242 311	209 975	105 334	74 934	24 283	15 942	16 627	1 018 975
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	329 569	242 311	209 975	105 334	74 934	24 283	15 942	16 627	1 018 975
Broadcasting and film production (GPC 0830)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	22 929	5 083	22 157	10 601	4 216	2 782	651	9 552	77 972
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	22 929	5 083	22 157	10 601	4 216	2 782	651	9 552	77 972
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	22 929	5 083	22 157	10 601	4 216	2 782	651	9 552	77 972
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	22 929	5 083	22 157	10 601	4 216	2 782	651	9 552	77 972
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	487 823	377 678	298 654	150 649	112 532	34 184	24 337	11 077	1 496 936
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	487 823	377 678	298 654	150 649	112 532	34 184	24 337	11 077	1 496 936
Total									
Direct	510 752	382 761	320 811	161 250	116 749	36 966	24 989	20 629	1 574 908
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	510 752	382 761	320 811	161 250	116 749	36 966	24 989	20 629	1 574 908

Table W-X.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
All cultural facilities and broadcasting									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	46 168	10 230	44 591	21 335	8 486	5 599	1 311	19 223	156 943
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	46 168	10 230	44 591	21 335	8 486	5 599	1 311	19 223	156 943
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	46 168	10 230	44 591	21 335	8 486	5 599	1 311	19 223	156 943
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	46 168	10 230	44 591	21 335	8 486	5 599	1 311	19 223	156 943
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	794 153	614 842	486 194	245 250	183 197	55 650	39 620	18 033	2 436 940
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	794 153	614 842	486 194	245 250	183 197	55 650	39 620	18 033	2 436 940
Total									
Direct	840 322	625 072	530 786	266 584	191 683	61 249	40 931	37 257	2 593 883
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	840 322	625 072	530 786	266 584	191 683	61 249	40 931	37 257	2 593 883
All recreation and culture									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	54 586	12 096	64 447	25 226	10 033	6 620	1 550	22 730	197 288
Indirect	237	—	—	—	—	98	—	—	335
Total	54 822	12 096	64 447	25 226	10 033	6 718	1 550	22 730	197 623
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	54 586	12 096	64 447	25 226	10 033	6 620	1 550	22 730	197 288
Indirect	237	—	—	—	—	98	—	—	335
Total	54 822	12 096	64 447	25 226	10 033	6 718	1 550	22 730	197 623
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	951 896	736 968	582 767	293 964	219 586	66 704	47 490	21 615	2 920 991
Indirect	10 063	—	—	—	—	2 402	—	—	12 465
Total	961 959	736 968	582 767	293 964	219 586	69 106	47 490	21 615	2 933 456

Table W-X.13

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total									
Direct	1 006 482	749 064	647 214	319 190	229 619	73 324	49 040	44 345	3 118 279
Indirect	10 300	—	—	—	—	2 500	—	—	12 800
Total	1 016 782	749 064	647 214	319 190	229 619	75 824	49 040	44 345	3 131 079
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	465 620	105 928	464 198	209 232	112 196	51 763	13 048	476 615	1 898 601
Indirect	42 513	10 055	34 026	22 129	14 044	2 886	1 155	32 056	158 863
Total	508 134	115 983	498 224	231 361	126 240	54 649	14 203	508 671	2 057 463
Cost of service provision									
Direct	25 082	7 768	31 644	13 067	9 072	1 546	508	19 231	107 919
Indirect	3 860	882	4 402	1 566	1 283	97	149	1 861	14 099
Total	28 942	8 650	36 046	14 633	10 355	1 643	657	21 092	122 018
Total Indigenous									
Direct	490 702	113 696	495 842	222 299	121 269	53 309	13 557	495 846	2 006 520
Indirect	46 374	10 937	38 428	23 694	15 326	2 982	1 303	33 917	172 961
Total	537 075	124 633	534 270	245 994	136 595	56 292	14 860	529 763	2 179 481
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	9 214 406	7 342 983	5 569 661	2 507 947	2 610 995	718 735	420 145	274 135	28 659 009
Indirect	748 290	569 421	479 506	227 822	217 810	71 996	31 556	12 925	2 359 326
Total	9 962 696	7 912 404	6 049 167	2 735 769	2 828 805	790 731	451 701	287 061	31 018 334
Total									
Direct	9 705 108	7 456 679	6 065 503	2 730 246	2 732 264	772 045	433 702	769 981	30 665 529
Indirect	794 664	580 358	517 934	251 516	233 136	74 978	32 859	46 842	2 532 287
Total	10 499 772	8 037 037	6 583 437	2 981 762	2 965 400	847 023	466 561	816 823	33 197 816

Notes:

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 'Intensity of service use' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the service use assuming that the cost of providing services to Indigenous and non-Indigenous is equal. It comprises: 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure, and 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous specific expenditure.
- 3 'Cost of service provision' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the basis of the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing similar services to all Australians. This component can be negative if the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians is less than for all Australians. It comprises: 'Cost Diff.' — the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services, and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous specific services.

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

Table W-X.14 **Australian Government total (direct plus indirect) expenditure on other government, by driver of expenditure, by state and territory, 2008-09**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
GENERAL GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND DEFENCE									
General public services									
Government superannuation benefits (GPC 0110)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	9 331	2 069	9 016	4 314	1 716	1 132	265	3 887	31 729
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	9 331	2 069	9 016	4 314	1 716	1 132	265	3 887	31 729
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	9 331	2 069	9 016	4 314	1 716	1 132	265	3 887	31 729
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	9 331	2 069	9 016	4 314	1 716	1 132	265	3 887	31 729
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	396 320	306 835	242 634	122 391	91 424	27 772	19 772	8 999	1 216 150
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	396 320	306 835	242 634	122 391	91 424	27 772	19 772	8 999	1 216 150
Total									
Direct	405 651	308 904	251 651	126 705	93 140	28 904	20 037	12 886	1 247 879
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	405 651	308 904	251 651	126 705	93 140	28 904	20 037	12 886	1 247 879
Other general public services (GPC 0190)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	117 103	26 185	112 972	54 025	21 462	14 162	3 324	48 640	397 873
Indirect	758	169	745	351	142	104	27	365	2 661
Total	117 861	26 354	113 717	54 376	21 605	14 266	3 351	49 005	400 534
Cost of service provision									
Direct	156	35	151	72	29	19	4	65	531
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	156	35	151	72	29	19	4	65	531
Total Indigenous									
Direct	117 259	26 220	113 123	54 097	21 491	14 181	3 329	48 705	398 404
Indirect	758	169	745	351	142	104	27	365	2 661
Total	118 017	26 389	113 868	54 448	21 634	14 285	3 355	49 070	401 065

Table W-X.14

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	4 816 659	3 729 025	2 948 894	1 487 500	1 111 112	337 534	240 299	109 416	14 780 441
Indirect	32 247	25 093	20 071	9 981	7 600	2 550	1 987	846	100 375
Total	4 848 906	3 754 118	2 968 966	1 497 481	1 118 712	340 084	242 287	110 262	14 880 816
Total									
Direct	4 933 918	3 755 245	3 062 017	1 541 597	1 132 603	351 715	243 628	158 120	15 178 845
Indirect	33 005	25 262	20 816	10 332	7 742	2 654	2 014	1 211	103 036
Total	4 966 923	3 780 507	3 082 833	1 551 929	1 140 345	354 369	245 642	159 331	15 281 881
All general public services									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	126 433	28 254	121 988	58 339	23 178	15 294	3 589	52 527	429 602
Indirect	758	169	745	351	142	104	27	365	2 661
Total	127 192	28 423	122 733	58 690	23 321	15 398	3 616	52 892	432 263
Cost of service provision									
Direct	156	35	151	72	29	19	4	65	531
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	156	35	151	72	29	19	4	65	531
Total Indigenous									
Direct	126 590	28 288	122 139	58 411	23 207	15 313	3 594	52 592	430 133
Indirect	758	169	745	351	142	104	27	365	2 661
Total	127 348	28 457	122 884	58 762	23 349	15 417	3 620	52 957	432 794
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	5 212 980	4 035 861	3 191 529	1 609 892	1 202 537	365 306	260 072	118 415	15 996 591
Indirect	32 247	25 093	20 071	9 981	7 600	2 550	1 987	846	100 375
Total	5 245 227	4 060 954	3 211 600	1 619 872	1 210 136	367 856	262 059	119 261	16 096 966
Total									
Direct	5 339 570	4 064 149	3 313 668	1 668 303	1 225 743	380 619	263 665	171 007	16 426 724
Indirect	33 005	25 262	20 816	10 332	7 742	2 654	2 014	1 211	103 036
Total	5 372 575	4 089 411	3 334 484	1 678 635	1 233 485	383 273	265 679	172 218	16 529 760
Defence (incl. defence housing)									
Defence (GPC 0200)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	169 247	37 522	163 547	81 488	31 123	20 536	4 807	70 640	578 909
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	169 247	37 522	163 547	81 488	31 123	20 536	4 807	70 640	578 909
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-X.14

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total Indigenous									
Direct	169 247	37 522	163 547	81 488	31 123	20 536	4 807	70 640	578 909
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	169 247	37 522	163 547	81 488	31 123	20 536	4 807	70 640	578 909
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	7 182 664	5 560 894	4 397 352	2 218 146	1 656 915	503 324	358 342	163 101	22 040 739
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	7 182 664	5 560 894	4 397 352	2 218 146	1 656 915	503 324	358 342	163 101	22 040 739
Total									
Direct	7 351 912	5 598 416	4 560 899	2 299 634	1 688 038	523 860	363 149	233 740	22 619 648
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	7 351 912	5 598 416	4 560 899	2 299 634	1 688 038	523 860	363 149	233 740	22 619 648
Defence housing (GPC+ 0711.4)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	5 728	1 270	5 535	2 648	1 053	695	163	2 386	19 479
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5 728	1 270	5 535	2 648	1 053	695	163	2 386	19 479
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	5 728	1 270	5 535	2 648	1 053	695	163	2 386	19 479
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5 728	1 270	5 535	2 648	1 053	695	163	2 386	19 479
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	243 307	188 371	148 957	75 138	56 127	17 050	12 139	5 525	746 614
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	243 307	188 371	148 957	75 138	56 127	17 050	12 139	5 525	746 614
Total									
Direct	249 036	189 641	154 492	77 786	57 180	17 745	12 301	7 911	766 093
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	249 036	189 641	154 492	77 786	57 180	17 745	12 301	7 911	766 093
All defence (incl. defence housing)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	174 976	38 792	169 083	84 136	32 176	21 231	4 969	73 026	598 388
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	174 976	38 792	169 083	84 136	32 176	21 231	4 969	73 026	598 388

Table W-X.14

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	174 976	38 792	169 083	84 136	32 176	21 231	4 969	73 026	598 388
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	174 976	38 792	169 083	84 136	32 176	21 231	4 969	73 026	598 388
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	7 425 972	5 749 265	4 546 309	2 293 284	1 713 042	520 374	370 481	168 625	22 787 352
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	7 425 972	5 749 265	4 546 309	2 293 284	1 713 042	520 374	370 481	168 625	22 787 352
Total									
Direct	7 600 947	5 788 057	4 715 392	2 377 420	1 745 218	541 605	375 450	241 652	23 385 741
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	7 600 947	5 788 057	4 715 392	2 377 420	1 745 218	541 605	375 450	241 652	23 385 741
Other purposes (GPC 1410, GPC 1420, GPC 1430, GPC 1490)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	61 566	13 649	59 493	28 464	11 321	7 470	1 748	25 647	209 359
Indirect	291 262	67 818	300 881	128 911	72 974	65 860	11 900	715 290	1 654 897
Total	352 828	81 467	360 374	157 376	84 295	73 330	13 648	740 938	1 864 256
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	61 566	13 649	59 493	28 464	11 321	7 470	1 748	25 647	209 359
Indirect	291 262	67 818	300 881	128 911	72 974	65 860	11 900	715 290	1 654 897
Total	352 828	81 467	360 374	157 376	84 295	73 330	13 648	740 938	1 864 256
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	2 615 031	2 024 585	1 600 968	807 572	603 242	183 248	130 464	59 381	8 024 490
Indirect	12 371 394	10 059 502	8 096 816	3 657 434	3 888 295	1 615 590	887 927	1 656 092	42 233 049
Total	14 986 425	12 084 086	9 697 783	4 465 006	4 491 537	1 798 838	1 018 391	1 715 473	50 257 539
Total									
Direct	2 676 597	2 038 234	1 660 460	836 036	614 563	190 718	132 212	85 028	8 233 850
Indirect	12 662 656	10 127 320	8 397 697	3 786 345	3 961 269	1 681 450	899 827	2 371 382	43 887 946
Total	15 339 253	12 165 554	10 058 157	4 622 381	4 575 832	1 872 168	1 032 039	2 456 410	52 121 796

Table W-X.14

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
All general government services and defence									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	362 975	80 695	350 564	170 939	66 676	43 995	10 307	151 200	1 237 350
Indirect	292 020	67 987	301 626	129 263	73 116	65 964	11 927	715 655	1 657 558
Total	654 995	148 682	652 190	300 202	139 792	109 959	22 234	866 855	2 894 908
Cost of service provision									
Direct	156	35	151	72	29	19	4	65	531
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	156	35	151	72	29	19	4	65	531
Total Indigenous									
Direct	363 131	80 729	350 715	171 011	66 705	44 014	10 311	151 265	1 237 881
Indirect	292 020	67 987	301 626	129 263	73 116	65 964	11 927	715 655	1 657 558
Total	655 151	148 716	652 341	300 274	139 821	109 978	22 238	866 921	2 895 439
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	15 253 983	11 809 710	9 338 805	4 710 748	3 518 821	1 068 928	761 017	346 422	46 808 433
Indirect	12 403 641	10 084 595	8 116 887	3 667 414	3 895 895	1 618 140	889 914	1 656 938	42 333 424
Total	27 657 624	21 894 305	17 455 692	8 378 162	7 414 715	2 687 068	1 650 931	2 003 359	89 141 857
Total									
Direct	15 617 114	11 890 440	9 689 520	4 881 759	3 585 525	1 112 942	771 328	497 687	48 046 315
Indirect	12 695 661	10 152 582	8 418 513	3 796 677	3 969 011	1 684 104	901 841	2 372 593	43 990 982
Total	28 312 775	22 043 022	18 108 033	8 678 436	7 554 536	2 797 046	1 673 169	2 870 280	92 037 297
SUPPORT TO INDUSTRY									
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting (GPC 1010, GPC 1020)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	16 171	3 585	15 627	7 477	2 974	1 962	459	6 737	54 992
Indirect	5 785	695	3 672	495	1 298	181	0	173	12 301
Total	21 957	4 281	19 298	7 972	4 272	2 144	460	6 910	67 293
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	16 171	3 585	15 627	7 477	2 974	1 962	459	6 737	54 992
Indirect	5 785	695	3 672	495	1 298	181	0	173	12 301
Total	21 957	4 281	19 298	7 972	4 272	2 144	460	6 910	67 293
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	684 648	530 062	419 154	211 433	157 936	47 977	34 157	15 547	2 100 913
Indirect	245 732	103 158	98 806	14 058	69 177	4 450	22	400	535 801
Total	930 380	633 219	517 960	225 490	227 113	52 426	34 179	15 947	2 636 715

Table W-X.14

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total									
Direct	700 820	533 647	434 780	218 909	160 910	49 939	34 616	22 283	2 155 905
Indirect	251 517	103 853	102 478	14 553	70 475	4 631	22	573	548 102
Total	952 337	637 500	537 258	233 462	231 385	54 570	34 638	22 856	2 704 007
Mining and mineral resources other than fuel; manufacturing; and construction (GPC 1110, GPC 1120, GPC 1130)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	5 694	1 540	5 502	2 910	1 047	691	162	221 087	238 632
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	12
Total	5 694	1 540	5 502	2 910	1 047	703	162	221 087	238 644
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	5 694	1 540	5 502	2 910	1 047	691	162	221 087	238 632
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	12
Total	5 694	1 540	5 502	2 910	1 047	703	162	221 087	238 644
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	241 834	187 230	148 055	74 683	55 787	16 946	12 065	5 491	742 092
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	288	—	—	288
Total	241 834	187 230	148 055	74 683	55 787	17 235	12 065	5 491	742 381
Total									
Direct	247 528	188 771	153 557	77 593	56 834	17 637	12 227	226 578	980 725
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	300	—	—	300
Total	247 528	188 771	153 557	77 593	56 834	17 937	12 227	226 578	981 025
Tourism and other (GPC 1310, GPC 1320)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	1 660	368	1 604	768	305	201	47	692	5 646
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 660	368	1 604	768	305	201	47	692	5 646
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 660	368	1 604	768	305	201	47	692	5 646
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 660	368	1 604	768	305	201	47	692	5 646

Table W-X.14

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	60 622	46 934	37 114	18 721	13 984	4 248	3 024	1 377	186 024
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	60 622	46 934	37 114	18 721	13 984	4 248	3 024	1 377	186 024
Total									
Direct	62 282	47 302	38 718	19 489	14 290	4 450	3 072	2 068	191 670
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	62 282	47 302	38 718	19 489	14 290	4 450	3 072	2 068	191 670
All support to industry									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	23 525	5 494	22 733	11 154	4 326	2 854	668	228 515	299 270
Indirect	5 785	695	3 672	495	1 298	193	0	173	12 312
Total	29 310	6 189	26 405	11 650	5 624	3 048	668	228 688	311 582
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	23 525	5 494	22 733	11 154	4 326	2 854	668	228 515	299 270
Indirect	5 785	695	3 672	495	1 298	193	0	173	12 312
Total	29 310	6 189	26 405	11 650	5 624	3 048	668	228 688	311 582
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	987 104	764 226	604 322	304 837	227 708	69 171	49 247	22 415	3 029 030
Indirect	245 732	103 158	98 806	14 058	69 177	4 738	22	400	536 090
Total	1 232 836	867 384	703 129	318 894	296 884	73 909	49 268	22 815	3 565 120
Total									
Direct	1 010 629	769 720	627 055	315 991	232 034	72 026	49 915	250 930	3 328 300
Indirect	251 517	103 853	102 478	14 553	70 475	4 931	22	573	548 402
Total	1 262 146	873 573	729 533	330 544	302 509	76 957	49 937	251 503	3 876 702
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	386 500	86 188	373 296	182 093	71 002	46 849	10 975	379 716	1 536 620
Indirect	297 805	68 683	305 298	129 758	74 415	66 157	11 927	715 828	1 669 870
Total	684 305	154 871	678 594	311 851	145 416	113 007	22 902	1 095 544	3 206 490
Cost of service provision									
Direct	156	35	151	72	29	19	4	65	531
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	156	35	151	72	29	19	4	65	531

Table W-X.14

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total Indigenous									
Direct	386 656	86 223	373 447	182 165	71 031	46 868	10 979	379 781	1 537 151
Indirect	297 805	68 683	305 298	129 758	74 415	66 157	11 927	715 828	1 669 870
Total	684 462	154 905	678 745	311 924	145 445	113 026	22 906	1 095 609	3 207 022
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	16 241 087	12 573 937	9 943 128	5 015 585	3 746 528	1 138 099	810 263	368 836	49 837 463
Indirect	12 649 373	10 187 752	8 215 693	3 681 472	3 965 071	1 622 878	889 936	1 657 338	42 869 514
Total	28 890 460	22 761 689	18 158 821	8 697 057	7 711 600	2 760 977	1 700 199	2 026 174	92 706 977
Total									
Direct	16 627 743	12 660 159	10 316 575	5 197 751	3 817 559	1 184 967	821 243	748 617	51 374 614
Indirect	12 947 178	10 256 435	8 520 991	3 811 230	4 039 486	1 689 035	901 863	2 373 166	44 539 384
Total	29 574 921	22 916 594	18 837 566	9 008 981	7 857 045	2 874 002	1 723 106	3 121 783	95 913 998

Notes:

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 'Intensity of service use' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the service use assuming that the cost of providing services to Indigenous and non-Indigenous is equal. It comprises: 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure, and 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous specific expenditure.
- 3 'Cost of service provision' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the basis of the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing similar services to all Australians. This component can be negative if the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians is less than for all Australians. It comprises: 'Cost Diff.' — the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services, and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous specific services.

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).