

Estimates of  
Australian Government  
Total Indigenous  
Expenditure per Person,  
by Type of Program,  
2008-09 and 2010-11

2012 Indigenous  
Expenditure Report  
Web Attachment W-W

*Steering Committee  
for the Review of  
Government  
Service Provision*

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# Introduction

The *2012 Indigenous Expenditure Report* is prepared by the Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision under the auspice of the Council of Australian Governments.

A printed report, available from the project website ([www.pc.gov.au/ier](http://www.pc.gov.au/ier)), provides an overview of expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people across six expenditure areas that align to the National Indigenous Reform Agreement building blocks. This attachment presents the detail estimates that are summarised in the printed report.

The tables in this attachment provides estimates of Australian Government Total (indirect plus direct) Indigenous Expenditure per Person on services by Type of Program, for 2008-09 and 2010-11. Estimates are provided for expenditure through both Indigenous specific services and those delivered to Indigenous Australians through mainstream services.

Information on the method, data sources and definitions used to compile these estimates is provided in the manuals that support the 2012 Report:

- *Expenditure Data Manual* — provides the definitions of expenditure and expenditure categories used for the estimates reported in the attachment
- *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* — provides a description of the method for estimating the Indigenous component of expenditure, including the data sources and statements on the quality of those data.

While these estimates represent the best collective effort of the jurisdictions, identifying the Indigenous component of expenditure is difficult, and many data quality and methodological challenges are yet to be resolved. Interpreting these estimates requires an understanding of the strengths and limitations of the method and data, and the context within which Indigenous services are provided. A discussion of these interpretation issues is provided in chapters 2 and 3 of the printed report, respectively.

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## Other web based attachments

Direct expenditure in individual states and territories:<sup>1</sup>

- Attachment W-A Government direct expenditure in NSW
- Attachment W-B Government direct expenditure in Victoria
- Attachment W-C Government direct expenditure in Queensland
- Attachment W-D Government direct expenditure in WA
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Total expenditure by each government:<sup>1</sup>

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- Attachment W-O Victorian Government total expenditure
- Attachment W-P Queensland Government total expenditure
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Australian Government total expenditure, by state and territory:<sup>1</sup>

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- Attachment W-X by driver of expenditure (\$'000)
- Attachment W-Y by driver of expenditure (\$/person)

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<sup>1</sup> Government expenditure comprises direct and indirect expenditure. Direct expenditure includes governments' outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local government. This represents the actual expenditure on services in the reference year. Indirect expenditure includes governments' payments 'to' and 'through' other governments. Indirect expenditure may be spent by the receiving government on services in the reference year, but can also be spent in future periods, or for other purposes if the expenditure is untied (for example, GST expenditure).

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Table W-W.1 **Australian Government total (direct plus indirect) expenditure per person on all expenditure areas, by type of program, by state and territory, 2010-11**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
<b>EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING (Table W-W.2)</b>									
<b>Early child development</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	167	151	183	83	141	75	161	47	140
Indirect	10	6	13	10	15	7	10	12	11
<b>Total</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>151</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	98	101	53	41	119	29	45	164	84
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>84</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	265	252	236	124	259	104	206	211	224
Indirect	10	6	13	10	15	7	10	12	11
<b>Total</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>235</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	187	172	230	137	195	207	242	199	189
Indirect	4	4	6	5	4	4	3	9	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>193</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.42	1.47	1.02	0.90	1.33	0.50	0.85	1.06	1.18
Indirect	2.44	1.72	2.09	2.13	3.44	1.90	2.98	1.29	2.44
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.44</b>	<b>1.47</b>	<b>1.05</b>	<b>0.94</b>	<b>1.37</b>	<b>0.53</b>	<b>0.88</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>1.21</b>
<b>School education</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	62	66	51	48	64	69	66	32	54
Indirect	1 218	1 040	1 113	1 274	1 441	1 249	1 187	1 373	1 216
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 280</b>	<b>1 107</b>	<b>1 164</b>	<b>1 322</b>	<b>1 505</b>	<b>1 318</b>	<b>1 254</b>	<b>1 404</b>	<b>1 270</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	532	556	520	731	823	611	594	1 004	633
Indirect	—	—	—	137	—	—	—	711	105
<b>Total</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>1 716</b>	<b>738</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	593	622	571	779	887	680	660	1 036	687
Indirect	1 218	1 040	1 113	1 412	1 441	1 249	1 187	2 084	1 321
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 811</b>	<b>1 662</b>	<b>1 685</b>	<b>2 190</b>	<b>2 328</b>	<b>1 929</b>	<b>1 847</b>	<b>3 120</b>	<b>2 008</b>

Table W-W.1

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	88	99	75	68	94	99	95	37	86
Indirect	734	723	705	758	830	805	822	945	740
<b>Total</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>826</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	6.76	6.28	7.60	11.53	9.41	6.85	6.95	27.73	7.95
Indirect	1.66	1.44	1.58	1.86	1.74	1.55	1.44	2.21	1.79
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.20</b>	<b>2.02</b>	<b>2.16</b>	<b>2.65</b>	<b>2.52</b>	<b>2.13</b>	<b>2.02</b>	<b>3.18</b>	<b>2.43</b>
<b>Tertiary education</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	304	404	238	220	293	275	553	144	261
Indirect	130	107	101	131	109	112	187	67	111
<b>Total</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>373</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	269	299	208	177	262	164	409	155	224
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>224</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	574	703	446	398	555	439	962	299	486
Indirect	130	107	101	131	109	112	187	67	111
<b>Total</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>1 149</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>597</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	528	570	484	509	525	530	781	415	531
Indirect	83	61	77	83	82	82	87	87	76
<b>Total</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>607</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.09	1.23	0.92	0.78	1.06	0.83	1.23	0.72	0.92
Indirect	1.57	1.75	1.32	1.58	1.32	1.37	2.14	0.76	1.46
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>1.28</b>	<b>0.98</b>	<b>0.89</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>0.90</b>	<b>1.32</b>	<b>0.73</b>	<b>0.98</b>
<b>All early child development, and Education and training</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	533	622	472	351	498	419	780	222	455
Indirect	1 358	1 153	1 228	1 415	1 564	1 368	1 384	1 452	1 338
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 891</b>	<b>1 775</b>	<b>1 700</b>	<b>1 766</b>	<b>2 062</b>	<b>1 787</b>	<b>2 164</b>	<b>1 674</b>	<b>1 793</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	899	956	781	949	1 204	804	1 048	1 324	941
Indirect	—	—	—	137	—	—	—	711	105
<b>Total</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>1 086</b>	<b>1 204</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>1 048</b>	<b>2 035</b>	<b>1 046</b>

Table W-W.1

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 432	1 578	1 253	1 300	1 702	1 223	1 828	1 546	1 397
Indirect	1 358	1 153	1 228	1 552	1 564	1 368	1 384	2 163	1 443
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 790</b>	<b>2 731</b>	<b>2 481</b>	<b>2 852</b>	<b>3 266</b>	<b>2 591</b>	<b>3 212</b>	<b>3 709</b>	<b>2 840</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	803	841	790	714	815	837	1 118	651	806
Indirect	821	787	788	845	917	891	912	1 041	820
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 624</b>	<b>1 629</b>	<b>1 578</b>	<b>1 559</b>	<b>1 731</b>	<b>1 728</b>	<b>2 030</b>	<b>1 693</b>	<b>1 626</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.78	1.88	1.59	1.82	2.09	1.46	1.63	2.37	1.73
Indirect	1.65	1.46	1.56	1.84	1.71	1.54	1.52	2.08	1.76
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.72</b>	<b>1.68</b>	<b>1.57</b>	<b>1.83</b>	<b>1.89</b>	<b>1.50</b>	<b>1.58</b>	<b>2.19</b>	<b>1.75</b>

## HEALTHY LIVES (Table W-W.3)

## Hospital services (including mental health institutions)

## Indigenous

## Mainstream

Direct	205	199	192	209	322	234	581	95	199
Indirect	939	1 019	1 272	1 753	1 520	745	1 371	1 382	1 232
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 145</b>	<b>1 218</b>	<b>1 464</b>	<b>1 962</b>	<b>1 842</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>1 952</b>	<b>1 477</b>	<b>1 430</b>

## Indigenous specific

Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>

## Total Indigenous

Direct	205	199	192	209	322	234	581	95	199
Indirect	939	1 019	1 272	1 753	1 520	745	1 371	1 382	1 232
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 145</b>	<b>1 218</b>	<b>1 464</b>	<b>1 962</b>	<b>1 842</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>1 952</b>	<b>1 477</b>	<b>1 430</b>

## Non-Indigenous

Direct	128	112	83	73	127	363	229	32	115
Indirect	585	574	547	613	599	1 155	540	463	589
<b>Total</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>1 518</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>705</b>

## Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)

Direct	1.61	1.78	2.33	2.87	2.54	0.64	2.54	2.98	1.73
Indirect	1.61	1.77	2.33	2.86	2.54	0.64	2.54	2.99	2.09
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.61</b>	<b>1.77</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>2.86</b>	<b>2.54</b>	<b>0.64</b>	<b>2.54</b>	<b>2.99</b>	<b>2.03</b>

## Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)

## Indigenous

## Mainstream

Direct	29	54	43	10	24	6	0	3 714	478
Indirect	2	19	3	—	0	3	—	191	26
<b>Total</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3 906</b>	<b>504</b>



Table W-W.1

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Direct	751	1 488	986	1 744	1 065	664	761	2 344	1 208
Indirect	32	29	51	127	30	26	41	179	68
<b>Total</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>1 518</b>	<b>1 037</b>	<b>1 870</b>	<b>1 095</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>2 523</b>	<b>1 276</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	780	1 542	1 029	1 754	1 089	670	762	6 058	1 686
Indirect	33	48	53	127	30	28	41	371	93
<b>Total</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>1 590</b>	<b>1 082</b>	<b>1 881</b>	<b>1 119</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>6 429</b>	<b>1 780</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	193	156	191	222	215	243	202	1 408	198
Indirect	14	14	13	14	18	29	16	38	15
<b>Total</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>1 446</b>	<b>213</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	4.05	9.86	5.40	7.89	5.08	2.76	3.76	4.30	8.52
Indirect	2.37	3.43	4.14	8.81	1.67	0.97	2.54	9.85	6.34
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.94</b>	<b>9.33</b>	<b>5.32</b>	<b>7.95</b>	<b>4.81</b>	<b>2.57</b>	<b>3.67</b>	<b>4.45</b>	<b>8.37</b>
<b>Health care subsidies and support services</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	872	553	598	624	581	996	996	1 208	770
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>1 208</b>	<b>770</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	137	365	105	144	97	101	175	62	132
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>132</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 009	918	704	767	678	1 097	1 170	1 269	901
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 009</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>1 097</b>	<b>1 170</b>	<b>1 269</b>	<b>901</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 629	1 420	1 520	1 773	1 229	1 523	1 466	3 643	1 549
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 629</b>	<b>1 420</b>	<b>1 520</b>	<b>1 773</b>	<b>1 229</b>	<b>1 523</b>	<b>1 466</b>	<b>3 646</b>	<b>1 549</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.62	0.65	0.46	0.43	0.55	0.72	0.80	0.35	0.58
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.62</b>	<b>0.65</b>	<b>0.46</b>	<b>0.43</b>	<b>0.55</b>	<b>0.72</b>	<b>0.80</b>	<b>0.35</b>	<b>0.58</b>

Table W-W.1

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
<b>All healthy lives</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	1 107	806	833	843	927	1 236	1 577	5 017	1 447
Indirect	941	1 037	1 275	1 753	1 521	747	1 371	1 574	1 257
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 048</b>	<b>1 843</b>	<b>2 108</b>	<b>2 596</b>	<b>2 448</b>	<b>1 983</b>	<b>2 948</b>	<b>6 591</b>	<b>2 704</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	888	1 853	1 092	1 887	1 162	765	936	2 406	1 340
Indirect	32	29	51	127	30	26	41	179	68
<b>Total</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>1 882</b>	<b>1 142</b>	<b>2 014</b>	<b>1 192</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>2 585</b>	<b>1 407</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 995	2 659	1 925	2 730	2 089	2 001	2 513	7 422	2 786
Indirect	973	1 067	1 325	1 880	1 551	773	1 412	1 753	1 325
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 968</b>	<b>3 726</b>	<b>3 250</b>	<b>4 610</b>	<b>3 639</b>	<b>2 774</b>	<b>3 925</b>	<b>9 176</b>	<b>4 111</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 949	1 688	1 793	2 068	1 570	2 128	1 897	5 083	1 862
Indirect	599	588	559	627	617	1 184	556	504	604
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 548</b>	<b>2 277</b>	<b>2 352</b>	<b>2 695</b>	<b>2 187</b>	<b>3 313</b>	<b>2 452</b>	<b>5 587</b>	<b>2 466</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.02	1.58	1.07	1.32	1.33	0.94	1.33	1.46	1.50
Indirect	1.62	1.81	2.37	3.00	2.51	0.65	2.54	3.48	2.19
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>1.64</b>	<b>1.38</b>	<b>1.71</b>	<b>1.66</b>	<b>0.84</b>	<b>1.60</b>	<b>1.64</b>	<b>1.67</b>

**ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION (Table W-W.4)****Labour and employment services**

Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	532	518	569	648	660	419	480	680	578
Indirect	—	—	9	11	—	13	—	—	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>582</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	415	302	886	1 911	1 259	88	708	2 780	1 068
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>1 911</b>	<b>1 259</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>2 780</b>	<b>1 068</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	946	820	1 455	2 559	1 919	507	1 188	3 460	1 646
Indirect	—	—	9	11	—	13	—	—	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>1 464</b>	<b>2 570</b>	<b>1 919</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>1 188</b>	<b>3 460</b>	<b>1 650</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	259	256	265	244	270	274	231	253	259
Indirect	—	—	2	1	—	5	—	—	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>259</b>

Table W-W.1

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	3.65	3.20	5.48	10.48	7.10	1.85	5.15	13.66	6.36
Indirect	—	—	5.43	9.34	—	2.79	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.65</b>	<b>3.20</b>	<b>5.48</b>	<b>10.47</b>	<b>7.10</b>	<b>1.87</b>	<b>5.15</b>	<b>13.66</b>	<b>6.36</b>
<b>Social security support</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	6 241	5 869	6 369	7 445	7 261	4 946	5 201	6 888	6 495
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>6 241</b>	<b>5 869</b>	<b>6 369</b>	<b>7 445</b>	<b>7 261</b>	<b>4 946</b>	<b>5 201</b>	<b>6 888</b>	<b>6 495</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	6 241	5 869	6 369	7 445	7 261	4 946	5 201	6 888	6 495
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>6 241</b>	<b>5 869</b>	<b>6 369</b>	<b>7 445</b>	<b>7 261</b>	<b>4 946</b>	<b>5 201</b>	<b>6 888</b>	<b>6 495</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	3 919	3 940	3 913	3 257	4 536	5 181	3 285	2 504	3 909
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>3 919</b>	<b>3 940</b>	<b>3 913</b>	<b>3 257</b>	<b>4 536</b>	<b>5 181</b>	<b>3 285</b>	<b>2 504</b>	<b>3 909</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.59	1.49	1.63	2.29	1.60	0.95	1.58	2.75	1.66
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.59</b>	<b>1.49</b>	<b>1.63</b>	<b>2.29</b>	<b>1.60</b>	<b>0.95</b>	<b>1.58</b>	<b>2.75</b>	<b>1.66</b>
<b>All economic participation</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	6 772	6 387	6 938	8 093	7 921	5 364	5 680	7 569	7 072
Indirect	—	—	9	11	—	13	—	—	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>6 772</b>	<b>6 387</b>	<b>6 947</b>	<b>8 104</b>	<b>7 921</b>	<b>5 377</b>	<b>5 680</b>	<b>7 569</b>	<b>7 077</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	415	302	886	1 911	1 259	88	708	2 780	1 068
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>1 911</b>	<b>1 259</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>2 780</b>	<b>1 068</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	7 187	6 689	7 824	10 004	9 180	5 453	6 389	10 348	8 140
Indirect	—	—	9	11	—	13	—	—	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>7 187</b>	<b>6 689</b>	<b>7 833</b>	<b>10 015</b>	<b>9 180</b>	<b>5 465</b>	<b>6 389</b>	<b>10 348</b>	<b>8 145</b>

Table W-W.1

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	4 178	4 197	4 179	3 501	4 807	5 454	3 516	2 757	4 168
Indirect	–	–	2	1	–	5	–	–	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 178</b>	<b>4 197</b>	<b>4 180</b>	<b>3 503</b>	<b>4 807</b>	<b>5 459</b>	<b>3 516</b>	<b>2 757</b>	<b>4 169</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.72	1.59	1.87	2.86	1.91	1.00	1.82	3.75	1.95
Indirect	–	–	5.43	9.34	–	2.79	–	–	–
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.72</b>	<b>1.59</b>	<b>1.87</b>	<b>2.86</b>	<b>1.91</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.82</b>	<b>3.75</b>	<b>1.95</b>

**HOME ENVIRONMENT (Table W-W.5)****Housing services**

## Indigenous

## Mainstream

Direct	334	327	278	171	258	221	167	64	253
Indirect	366	285	366	927	322	148	571	358	427
<b>Total</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>1 098</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>680</b>

## Indigenous specific

Direct	147	150	119	86	70	77	333	531	172
Indirect	136	84	426	1 371	624	104	–	6 748	1 209
<b>Total</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>1 456</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>7 279</b>	<b>1 382</b>

## Total Indigenous

Direct	481	477	397	257	329	298	500	595	426
Indirect	501	369	792	2 298	947	252	571	7 106	1 636
<b>Total</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>1 189</b>	<b>2 555</b>	<b>1 275</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>1 071</b>	<b>7 701</b>	<b>2 062</b>

## Non-Indigenous

Direct	148	131	174	118	154	161	78	88	145
Indirect	125	106	120	111	118	139	160	194	119
<b>Total</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>264</b>

## Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)

Direct	3.24	3.65	2.27	2.17	2.13	1.85	6.38	6.73	2.93
Indirect	4.03	3.48	6.58	20.73	8.03	1.81	3.56	36.62	13.80
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.60</b>	<b>3.58</b>	<b>4.03</b>	<b>11.16</b>	<b>4.68</b>	<b>1.83</b>	<b>4.49</b>	<b>27.26</b>	<b>7.82</b>

**Community and environment services**

## Indigenous

## Mainstream

Direct	340	340	340	340	340	340	340	340	340
Indirect	7	6	9	452	30	39	5	41	74
<b>Total</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>414</b>

## Indigenous specific

Direct	13	26	97	51	124	72	10	754	141
Indirect	–	–	–	145	–	–	–	–	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>161</b>

Table W-W.1

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	353	366	437	391	464	412	350	1 094	481
Indirect	7	6	9	598	30	39	5	41	94
<b>Total</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>1 135</b>	<b>575</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	340	340	340	340	340	340	340	340	340
Indirect	7	6	9	452	30	39	5	41	55
<b>Total</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>395</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.04	1.08	1.29	1.15	1.36	1.21	1.03	3.22	1.42
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.32	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.70
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.08</b>	<b>1.28</b>	<b>1.25</b>	<b>1.33</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>2.98</b>	<b>1.46</b>
<b>Transport and communication services</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	70	58	109	117	95	101	36	149	98
Indirect	208	248	177	199	366	339	133	358	231
<b>Total</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>330</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	5	3	10	11	8	9	–	16	9
Indirect	1	–	3	10	4	–	–	11	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>12</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	74	61	119	129	104	110	36	164	107
Indirect	209	248	180	209	370	339	133	369	235
<b>Total</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>342</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	46	43	61	57	57	86	36	79	51
Indirect	208	144	177	171	208	330	133	358	184
<b>Total</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>236</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.62	1.41	1.95	2.26	1.81	1.29	1.00	2.08	2.09
Indirect	1.00	1.72	1.02	1.22	1.78	1.03	1.00	1.03	1.28
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>1.65</b>	<b>1.25</b>	<b>1.48</b>	<b>1.79</b>	<b>1.08</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.22</b>	<b>1.45</b>
<b>All home environment</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	744	725	726	628	694	663	543	552	691
Indirect	580	539	552	1 579	719	525	709	757	732
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 324</b>	<b>1 265</b>	<b>1 279</b>	<b>2 207</b>	<b>1 413</b>	<b>1 188</b>	<b>1 252</b>	<b>1 309</b>	<b>1 424</b>

Table W-W.1

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Direct	165	179	226	148	202	158	343	1 301	322
Indirect	137	84	428	1 526	628	104	–	6 759	1 233
<b>Total</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>1 674</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>8 060</b>	<b>1 555</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	909	904	952	776	896	821	886	1 853	1 014
Indirect	717	623	981	3 105	1 347	629	709	7 516	1 965
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 626</b>	<b>1 527</b>	<b>1 933</b>	<b>3 881</b>	<b>2 243</b>	<b>1 450</b>	<b>1 595</b>	<b>9 369</b>	<b>2 979</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	534	514	575	515	552	586	455	507	536
Indirect	339	256	307	734	356	507	298	593	358
<b>Total</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>1 249</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>1 094</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>895</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.70	1.76	1.66	1.51	1.62	1.40	1.95	3.65	1.89
Indirect	2.11	2.43	3.20	4.23	3.78	1.24	2.38	12.68	5.49
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.86</b>	<b>1.98</b>	<b>2.19</b>	<b>3.11</b>	<b>2.47</b>	<b>1.33</b>	<b>2.12</b>	<b>8.52</b>	<b>3.33</b>

**SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES (Table W-W.6)****Public order and safety**

## Indigenous

## Mainstream

Direct	217	256	224	246	300	196	230	252	234
Indirect	45	49	35	52	66	17	75	16	40
<b>Total</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>274</b>

## Indigenous specific

Direct	329	312	232	549	571	107	242	1 269	448
Indirect	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	741	92
<b>Total</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>2 010</b>	<b>540</b>

## Total Indigenous

Direct	546	567	456	795	871	303	472	1 522	682
Indirect	45	49	35	65	66	17	75	757	132
<b>Total</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>2 279</b>	<b>814</b>

## Non-Indigenous

Direct	165	169	169	166	173	176	166	181	168
Indirect	8	7	8	7	8	11	11	17	8
<b>Total</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>176</b>

## Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)

Direct	3.30	3.36	2.70	4.79	5.05	1.72	2.84	8.41	4.06
Indirect	5.98	6.67	4.45	9.42	8.28	1.51	6.67	44.37	17.07
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.42</b>	<b>3.50</b>	<b>2.77</b>	<b>4.98</b>	<b>5.19</b>	<b>1.71</b>	<b>3.09</b>	<b>11.51</b>	<b>4.63</b>

Table W-W.1

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
<b>Community support and welfare</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	1 424	1 703	1 384	1 265	2 305	1 243	1 339	1 249	1 428
Indirect	297	356	217	240	298	94	221	220	253
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 721</b>	<b>2 059</b>	<b>1 601</b>	<b>1 505</b>	<b>2 603</b>	<b>1 337</b>	<b>1 559</b>	<b>1 469</b>	<b>1 681</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	572	707	831	640	855	461	2 845	1 705	832
Indirect	95	321	—	55	—	—	885	274	97
<b>Total</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>1 027</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>3 730</b>	<b>1 979</b>	<b>929</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 995	2 410	2 215	1 905	3 160	1 704	4 184	2 954	2 260
Indirect	392	676	217	295	298	94	1 106	495	350
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 388</b>	<b>3 086</b>	<b>2 432</b>	<b>2 200</b>	<b>3 458</b>	<b>1 798</b>	<b>5 289</b>	<b>3 448</b>	<b>2 611</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	762	776	713	568	1 053	889	561	360	754
Indirect	113	113	123	107	144	153	93	45	117
<b>Total</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>1 196</b>	<b>1 042</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>871</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.62	3.10	3.11	3.35	3.00	1.92	7.46	8.19	3.00
Indirect	3.46	5.96	1.77	2.75	2.07	0.62	11.89	11.09	2.99
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.73</b>	<b>3.47</b>	<b>2.91</b>	<b>3.26</b>	<b>2.89</b>	<b>1.73</b>	<b>8.09</b>	<b>8.51</b>	<b>3.00</b>
<b>Recreation and culture</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135
Indirect	0	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>135</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	227	353	288	342	305	205	1 418	773	348
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>1 418</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>348</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	361	488	422	476	440	340	1 552	907	482
Indirect	0	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>1 552</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>483</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135
Indirect	0	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>135</b>

Table W-W.1

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.69	3.62	3.14	3.54	3.27	2.52	11.54	6.74	3.58
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.68</b>	<b>3.62</b>	<b>3.14</b>	<b>3.52</b>	<b>3.27</b>	<b>2.52</b>	<b>11.54</b>	<b>6.74</b>	<b>3.58</b>
<b>All safe and supportive communities</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	1 775	2 093	1 743	1 646	2 740	1 573	1 704	1 636	1 797
Indirect	342	405	252	292	364	111	295	236	293
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 118</b>	<b>2 498</b>	<b>1 994</b>	<b>1 938</b>	<b>3 104</b>	<b>1 684</b>	<b>1 999</b>	<b>1 872</b>	<b>2 090</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	1 128	1 371	1 351	1 531	1 731	773	4 504	3 747	1 628
Indirect	95	321	—	68	—	—	885	1 015	189
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 223</b>	<b>1 692</b>	<b>1 351</b>	<b>1 599</b>	<b>1 731</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>5 390</b>	<b>4 762</b>	<b>1 817</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2 903	3 465	3 093	3 176	4 471	2 347	6 208	5 383	3 425
Indirect	438	726	252	360	364	111	1 181	1 252	482
<b>Total</b>	<b>3 341</b>	<b>4 190</b>	<b>3 345</b>	<b>3 537</b>	<b>4 835</b>	<b>2 458</b>	<b>7 389</b>	<b>6 634</b>	<b>3 907</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 062	1 080	1 017	869	1 360	1 200	861	676	1 057
Indirect	121	121	131	115	152	164	104	62	125
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 183</b>	<b>1 201</b>	<b>1 147</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>1 511</b>	<b>1 364</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>1 182</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.73	3.21	3.04	3.66	3.29	1.96	7.21	7.96	3.24
Indirect	3.61	6.01	1.93	3.14	2.40	0.68	11.33	20.29	3.86
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>2.82</b>	<b>3.49</b>	<b>2.92</b>	<b>3.60</b>	<b>3.20</b>	<b>1.80</b>	<b>7.65</b>	<b>8.99</b>	<b>3.31</b>

**OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES (Table W-W.7)****General government services and defence**

## Indigenous

## Mainstream

Direct	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786
Indirect	2 076	2 077	3 130	1 555	2 710	3 407	2 571	10 506	3 417
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 862</b>	<b>4 863</b>	<b>5 915</b>	<b>4 341</b>	<b>5 496</b>	<b>6 192</b>	<b>5 357</b>	<b>13 292</b>	<b>6 203</b>

## Indigenous specific

Direct	28	25	44	25	101	24	51	69	41
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>41</b>

## Total Indigenous

Direct	2 813	2 811	2 829	2 811	2 887	2 809	2 837	2 854	2 826
Indirect	2 076	2 077	3 130	1 555	2 710	3 407	2 571	10 506	3 417
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 889</b>	<b>4 888</b>	<b>5 959</b>	<b>4 366</b>	<b>5 597</b>	<b>6 216</b>	<b>5 408</b>	<b>13 360</b>	<b>6 244</b>



Table W-W.1

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 787	2 786
Indirect	2 076	2 077	3 130	1 555	2 710	3 407	2 571	10 506	2 384
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 863</b>	<b>4 864</b>	<b>5 916</b>	<b>4 342</b>	<b>5 496</b>	<b>6 193</b>	<b>5 357</b>	<b>13 292</b>	<b>5 170</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.01	1.04	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.01
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.43
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.21</b>
<b>Support to industry</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Indirect	20	9	3	1	15	11	0	5	9
<b>Total</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>112</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	4	4	7	4	4	4	4	2 399	296
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2 399</b>	<b>296</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	107	107	110	107	107	107	107	2 502	398
Indirect	20	9	3	1	15	11	0	5	9
<b>Total</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>2 507</b>	<b>408</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Indirect	20	9	3	1	15	11	0	5	11
<b>Total</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>114</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.04	1.04	1.07	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	24.38	3.88
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	—	1.00	1.00	—	1.00	0.85
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>23.25</b>	<b>3.59</b>
<b>All other government services</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	2 888	2 888	2 888	2 888	2 888	2 888	2 888	2 888	2 888
Indirect	2 096	2 087	3 133	1 556	2 725	3 418	2 571	10 511	3 427
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 984</b>	<b>4 975</b>	<b>6 021</b>	<b>4 444</b>	<b>5 613</b>	<b>6 306</b>	<b>5 459</b>	<b>13 399</b>	<b>6 315</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	32	29	51	29	105	28	55	2 468	336
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>2 468</b>	<b>336</b>

Table W-W.1

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2 920	2 918	2 939	2 917	2 994	2 916	2 943	5 356	3 225
Indirect	2 096	2 087	3 133	1 556	2 725	3 418	2 571	10 511	3 427
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 016</b>	<b>5 004</b>	<b>6 072</b>	<b>4 473</b>	<b>5 718</b>	<b>6 334</b>	<b>5 515</b>	<b>15 867</b>	<b>6 651</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	2 889	2 889	2 889	2 889	2 889	2 889	2 889	2 889	2 889
Indirect	2 096	2 087	3 133	1 556	2 725	3 418	2 571	10 511	2 395
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 985</b>	<b>4 976</b>	<b>6 022</b>	<b>4 445</b>	<b>5 614</b>	<b>6 307</b>	<b>5 460</b>	<b>13 400</b>	<b>5 284</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.01	1.04	1.01	1.02	1.85	1.12
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.43
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.18</b>	<b>1.26</b>
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE ALL PURPOSES</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	13 819	13 522	13 601	14 449	15 668	12 144	13 173	17 884	14 350
Indirect	5 318	5 222	6 449	6 606	6 892	6 182	6 329	14 529	7 052
<b>Total</b>	<b>19 137</b>	<b>18 744</b>	<b>20 049</b>	<b>21 055</b>	<b>22 560</b>	<b>18 326</b>	<b>19 502</b>	<b>32 414</b>	<b>21 403</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	3 526	4 690	4 386	6 455	5 663	2 616	7 595	14 025	5 636
Indirect	263	434	479	1 858	658	129	927	8 665	1 594
<b>Total</b>	<b>3 790</b>	<b>5 124</b>	<b>4 865</b>	<b>8 313</b>	<b>6 322</b>	<b>2 745</b>	<b>8 521</b>	<b>22 690</b>	<b>7 230</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	17 346	18 212	17 987	20 904	21 331	14 760	20 768	31 910	19 986
Indirect	5 581	5 656	6 927	8 464	7 550	6 311	7 256	23 194	8 646
<b>Total</b>	<b>22 927</b>	<b>23 868</b>	<b>24 914</b>	<b>29 368</b>	<b>28 881</b>	<b>21 071</b>	<b>28 024</b>	<b>55 104</b>	<b>28 632</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	11 415	11 209	11 242	10 556	11 992	13 095	10 735	12 564	11 319
Indirect	3 976	3 840	4 919	3 878	4 766	6 169	4 441	12 711	4 303
<b>Total</b>	<b>15 391</b>	<b>15 048</b>	<b>16 161</b>	<b>14 434</b>	<b>16 757</b>	<b>19 264</b>	<b>15 176</b>	<b>25 275</b>	<b>15 621</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.52	1.62	1.60	1.98	1.78	1.13	1.93	2.54	1.77
Indirect	1.40	1.47	1.41	2.18	1.58	1.02	1.63	1.82	2.01
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.49</b>	<b>1.59</b>	<b>1.54</b>	<b>2.03</b>	<b>1.72</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>1.85</b>	<b>2.18</b>	<b>1.83</b>

**Notes:**

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 'Mainstream expenditure' — is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on services available to all Australians. It comprises 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on services use, and 'Cost Diff.' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing the same services to all Australians.

**Table W-W.1**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
<b>3</b> 'Indigenous Specific Expenditure' is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on programs and services specifically target to Indigenous Australians. It comprises: 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on service provided as an alternative to mainstream services), and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on services provided in addition to mainstream services).									
<b>4</b> Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to Indigenous Australians divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to non-Indigenous Australians divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations are provided in appendix C, table C.1 or the printed report.									
<b>5</b> 'Ratio' — the ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).									

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

**Table W-W.2 Australian Government total (direct plus indirect) expenditure per person on early child development, and education and training, by type of program, by state and territory, 2010-11**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
<b>EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT</b>									
<b>Preschool education (GPC 0431)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Indirect	9	6	13	9	14	7	10	12	11
<b>Total</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Indirect	9	6	13	9	14	7	10	12	11
<b>Total</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indirect	4	3	6	4	4	4	3	7	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	2.61	1.78	2.13	2.34	3.77	1.99	3.03	1.64	2.57
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.61</b>	<b>1.78</b>	<b>2.13</b>	<b>2.34</b>	<b>3.77</b>	<b>1.99</b>	<b>3.04</b>	<b>1.64</b>	<b>2.56</b>
<b>Child care services (GPC+ 0621.1)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	167	151	183	83	140	74	160	47	140
Indirect	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>140</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	98	101	53	41	119	29	45	164	84
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>84</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	265	252	235	123	259	104	205	211	223
Indirect	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>224</b>

Table W-W.2

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	187	172	230	137	195	207	242	199	189
Indirect	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>189</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.42	1.47	1.02	0.90	1.33	0.50	0.85	1.06	1.18
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.23	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.41</b>	<b>1.47</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>0.90</b>	<b>1.33</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>0.85</b>	<b>1.05</b>	<b>1.18</b>
<b>All early child development</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	167	151	183	83	141	75	161	47	140
Indirect	10	6	13	10	15	7	10	12	11
<b>Total</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>151</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	98	101	53	41	119	29	45	164	84
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>84</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	265	252	236	124	259	104	206	211	223
Indirect	10	6	13	10	15	7	10	12	11
<b>Total</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>235</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	187	172	230	137	195	207	242	199	189
Indirect	4	4	6	5	4	4	3	9	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>193</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.42	1.47	1.02	0.90	1.33	0.50	0.85	1.06	1.18
Indirect	2.44	1.72	2.09	2.13	3.44	1.90	2.98	1.29	2.44
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.44</b>	<b>1.47</b>	<b>1.05</b>	<b>0.94</b>	<b>1.37</b>	<b>0.53</b>	<b>0.88</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>1.21</b>

**SCHOOL EDUCATION****Primary education (GPC 0411)**

## Indigenous

## Mainstream

Direct	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indirect	481	432	416	568	650	517	484	522	486
<b>Total</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>487</b>

## Indigenous specific

Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>

Table W-W.2

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indirect	481	432	416	568	650	517	484	522	486
<b>Total</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>487</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indirect	231	226	208	264	276	282	248	305	234
<b>Total</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>235</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.84	0.61	0.73	0.92	0.68	—	0.79	—	0.78
Indirect	2.08	1.91	2.00	2.15	2.35	1.83	1.95	1.71	2.08
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.08</b>	<b>1.91</b>	<b>1.99</b>	<b>2.15</b>	<b>2.34</b>	<b>1.83</b>	<b>1.95</b>	<b>1.71</b>	<b>2.07</b>
<b>Secondary education (GPC 0412)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1
Indirect	39	16	28	33	67	46	37	34	35
<b>Total</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>36</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1
Indirect	39	16	28	33	67	46	37	34	35
<b>Total</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>36</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	2
Indirect	20	10	15	19	30	24	41	26	18
<b>Total</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>19</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.68	0.65	0.99	0.74	0.55	0.70	0.79	1.07	0.76
Indirect	1.96	1.69	1.84	1.78	2.26	1.89	0.92	1.28	1.98
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.85</b>	<b>1.51</b>	<b>1.76</b>	<b>1.69</b>	<b>2.17</b>	<b>1.81</b>	<b>0.91</b>	<b>1.27</b>	<b>1.87</b>
<b>Other school education</b>									
Primary and secondary education not elsewhere classified (GPC 0419)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	33	30	32	33	33	30	32	26	32
Indirect	698	592	669	673	724	687	665	817	695
<b>Total</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>726</b>

Table W-W.2

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Direct	239	322	301	554	552	446	384	853	405
Indirect	—	—	—	137	—	—	—	711	105
<b>Total</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>1 564</b>	<b>510</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	272	351	334	587	586	476	416	879	436
Indirect	698	592	669	811	724	687	665	1 528	800
<b>Total</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>1 397</b>	<b>1 310</b>	<b>1 163</b>	<b>1 081</b>	<b>2 407</b>	<b>1 236</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	19	20	19	19	20	19	22	18	19
Indirect	484	487	482	475	524	499	533	613	488
<b>Total</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>508</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	14.19	17.92	17.19	30.32	30.02	25.00	18.67	49.37	22.50
Indirect	1.44	1.21	1.39	1.71	1.38	1.38	1.25	2.49	1.64
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.93</b>	<b>1.86</b>	<b>2.00</b>	<b>2.83</b>	<b>2.41</b>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>1.95</b>	<b>3.82</b>	<b>2.43</b>
Special education (GPC 0432)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>

Table W-W.2

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Transport for school students (GPC 0411 and GPC+ 0449.1)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assistance for school education (GPC+ 0490.1)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	27	35	16	13	29	37	31	3	20
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>20</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	292	234	219	177	271	165	210	152	228
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>228</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	319	269	235	189	300	202	241	155	248
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>248</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	66	76	53	45	72	78	69	17	64
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>64</b>



Table W-W.2

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	4.86	3.53	4.44	4.19	4.18	2.60	3.51	9.06	3.88
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>4.86</b>	<b>3.53</b>	<b>4.44</b>	<b>4.19</b>	<b>4.18</b>	<b>2.60</b>	<b>3.51</b>	<b>9.06</b>	<b>3.88</b>
All other school education									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	60	64	48	46	62	67	63	29	52
Indirect	698	592	669	673	724	687	665	817	695
<b>Total</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>746</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	532	556	520	731	823	611	594	1 004	633
Indirect	—	—	—	137	—	—	—	711	105
<b>Total</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>1 716</b>	<b>738</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	591	620	569	776	885	678	657	1 034	685
Indirect	698	592	669	811	724	687	665	1 528	800
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 290</b>	<b>1 212</b>	<b>1 238</b>	<b>1 587</b>	<b>1 609</b>	<b>1 365</b>	<b>1 322</b>	<b>2 562</b>	<b>1 485</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	85	96	72	65	91	97	91	35	84
Indirect	484	487	482	475	524	499	533	613	488
<b>Total</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>572</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	6.97	6.47	7.86	12.02	9.70	7.01	7.22	29.62	8.20
Indirect	1.44	1.21	1.39	1.71	1.38	1.38	1.25	2.49	1.64
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>2.27</b>	<b>2.08</b>	<b>2.23</b>	<b>2.94</b>	<b>2.62</b>	<b>2.29</b>	<b>2.12</b>	<b>3.95</b>	<b>2.60</b>
<b>All school education</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	62	66	51	48	64	69	66	32	54
Indirect	1 218	1 040	1 113	1 274	1 441	1 249	1 187	1 373	1 216
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 280</b>	<b>1 107</b>	<b>1 164</b>	<b>1 322</b>	<b>1 505</b>	<b>1 318</b>	<b>1 254</b>	<b>1 404</b>	<b>1 270</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	532	556	520	731	823	611	594	1 004	633
Indirect	—	—	—	137	—	—	—	711	105
<b>Total</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>1 716</b>	<b>738</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	593	622	571	779	887	680	660	1 036	687
Indirect	1 218	1 040	1 113	1 412	1 441	1 249	1 187	2 084	1 321
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 811</b>	<b>1 662</b>	<b>1 685</b>	<b>2 190</b>	<b>2 328</b>	<b>1 929</b>	<b>1 847</b>	<b>3 120</b>	<b>2 008</b>

Table W-W.2

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	88	99	75	68	94	99	95	37	86
Indirect	734	723	705	758	830	805	822	945	740
<b>Total</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>826</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	6.76	6.28	7.60	11.53	9.42	6.85	6.95	27.73	7.95
Indirect	1.66	1.44	1.58	1.86	1.74	1.55	1.44	2.21	1.79
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>2.20</b>	<b>2.02</b>	<b>2.16</b>	<b>2.65</b>	<b>2.52</b>	<b>2.13</b>	<b>2.02</b>	<b>3.18</b>	<b>2.43</b>
<b>TERTIARY EDUCATION</b>									
<b>University education (GPC 0421)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	113	181	89	80	120	69	315	62	100
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>100</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	99	158	77	70	104	61	279	53	88
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>88</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	212	339	166	149	224	130	594	115	188
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>188</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	332	354	306	359	318	301	582	296	337
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>337</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.64	0.96	0.54	0.42	0.71	0.43	1.02	0.39	0.56
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.64</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>0.54</b>	<b>0.42</b>	<b>0.71</b>	<b>0.43</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>0.39</b>	<b>0.56</b>
<b>TAFE and VET</b>									
Technical and further education (GPC 0422)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	1	2	1	1	1	1	7	1	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>

Table W-W.2

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	1	2	1	1	1	1	7	1	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	1	1	1	0	0	1	4	1	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	1.66	—	—	—	—	1.92	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.66</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.92</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Vocational training (GPC 1331)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	121	142	104	101	102	124	172	60	107
Indirect	126	105	100	123	108	111	180	66	109
<b>Total</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>215</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	13	15	12	12	12	14	17	20	14
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>14</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	134	157	116	113	114	137	188	80	121
Indirect	126	105	100	123	108	111	180	66	109
<b>Total</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>229</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	77	81	79	64	78	90	80	79	77
Indirect	80	60	76	78	82	81	84	87	74
<b>Total</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>152</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.74	1.93	1.48	1.77	1.47	1.52	2.36	1.01	1.56
Indirect	1.57	1.75	1.32	1.58	1.32	1.37	2.15	0.76	1.46
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.66</b>	<b>1.86</b>	<b>1.40</b>	<b>1.67</b>	<b>1.39</b>	<b>1.45</b>	<b>2.25</b>	<b>0.88</b>	<b>1.51</b>

Table W-W.2

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
All TAFE And VET									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	121	142	104	101	102	124	172	60	107
Indirect	128	107	101	124	109	112	187	67	110
<b>Total</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>216</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	13	15	12	12	12	14	17	20	14
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>14</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	134	157	116	113	114	137	188	80	121
Indirect	128	107	101	124	109	112	187	67	110
<b>Total</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>230</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	77	81	79	64	78	90	80	79	77
Indirect	81	61	77	78	82	82	87	87	75
<b>Total</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>153</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.74	1.93	1.48	1.77	1.47	1.52	2.36	1.01	1.56
Indirect	1.58	1.75	1.32	1.58	1.32	1.37	2.14	0.76	1.46
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.66</b>	<b>1.85</b>	<b>1.40</b>	<b>1.67</b>	<b>1.39</b>	<b>1.45</b>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>0.88</b>	<b>1.51</b>
Other tertiary education									
Tertiary education not elsewhere classified (GPC 0429)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	2	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>2</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	2	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>2</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	1	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>1</b>

Table W-W.2

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	1.54	–	–	1.49	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.54</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>1.49</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
Transport for tertiary students (GPC+ 0449.2)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
Other education not definable by level (GPC 0439)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	15	14	15	14	15	15	14	15	15
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	16	15	16	15	15	16	15	16	16
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>

Table W-W.2

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	8	8	9	9	8	8	9	8	8
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.87	1.84	1.84	1.78	1.93	1.92	1.69	1.88	1.85
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.87</b>	<b>1.84</b>	<b>1.84</b>	<b>1.78</b>	<b>1.93</b>	<b>1.92</b>	<b>1.69</b>	<b>1.88</b>	<b>1.85</b>
Assistance for tertiary education (GPC+ 0490.2)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	56	66	31	26	56	68	53	7	40
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>40</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	156	125	117	94	145	88	112	81	122
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>122</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	212	191	148	120	201	156	165	88	162
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>162</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	110	127	91	78	121	132	110	32	108
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>108</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.92	1.51	1.63	1.54	1.66	1.19	1.50	2.73	1.50
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.92</b>	<b>1.51</b>	<b>1.63</b>	<b>1.54</b>	<b>1.66</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>1.50</b>	<b>2.73</b>	<b>1.50</b>
All other tertiary education									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	70	80	46	40	71	83	67	22	55
Indirect	2	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>56</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	157	126	118	95	146	89	113	82	123
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>123</b>

Table W-W.2

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	228	207	164	135	217	172	180	104	178
Indirect	2	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>179</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	119	135	99	87	129	140	119	41	116
Indirect	1	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>117</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.92	1.53	1.65	1.56	1.67	1.23	1.52	2.56	1.53
Indirect	1.54	—	—	1.49	—	—	—	—	—
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.91</b>	<b>1.53</b>	<b>1.65</b>	<b>1.56</b>	<b>1.67</b>	<b>1.23</b>	<b>1.52</b>	<b>2.56</b>	<b>1.53</b>
<b>All tertiary education</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	304	404	238	220	293	275	553	144	261
Indirect	130	107	101	131	109	112	187	67	111
<b>Total</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>373</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	269	299	208	177	262	164	409	155	224
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>224</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	574	703	446	398	555	439	962	299	486
Indirect	130	107	101	131	109	112	187	67	111
<b>Total</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>1 149</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>597</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	528	570	484	509	525	530	781	415	531
Indirect	83	61	77	83	82	82	87	87	76
<b>Total</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>607</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.09	1.23	0.92	0.78	1.06	0.83	1.23	0.72	0.92
Indirect	1.57	1.75	1.32	1.58	1.32	1.37	2.14	0.76	1.46
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>1.28</b>	<b>0.98</b>	<b>0.89</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>0.90</b>	<b>1.32</b>	<b>0.73</b>	<b>0.98</b>
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	533	622	472	351	498	419	780	222	455
Indirect	1 358	1 153	1 228	1 415	1 564	1 368	1 384	1 452	1 338
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 891</b>	<b>1 775</b>	<b>1 700</b>	<b>1 766</b>	<b>2 062</b>	<b>1 787</b>	<b>2 164</b>	<b>1 674</b>	<b>1 793</b>

Table W-W.2

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Direct	899	956	781	949	1 204	804	1 048	1 324	941
Indirect	—	—	—	137	—	—	—	711	105
<b>Total</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>1 086</b>	<b>1 204</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>1 048</b>	<b>2 035</b>	<b>1 046</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 432	1 578	1 253	1 300	1 702	1 223	1 828	1 546	1 397
Indirect	1 358	1 153	1 228	1 552	1 564	1 368	1 384	2 163	1 443
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 790</b>	<b>2 731</b>	<b>2 481</b>	<b>2 852</b>	<b>3 266</b>	<b>2 591</b>	<b>3 212</b>	<b>3 709</b>	<b>2 840</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	803	841	790	714	814	837	1 118	651	806
Indirect	821	787	788	845	917	891	912	1 041	820
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 624</b>	<b>1 629</b>	<b>1 578</b>	<b>1 559</b>	<b>1 731</b>	<b>1 728</b>	<b>2 030</b>	<b>1 693</b>	<b>1 626</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.78	1.88	1.59	1.82	2.09	1.46	1.64	2.37	1.73
Indirect	1.65	1.46	1.56	1.84	1.71	1.54	1.52	2.08	1.76
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.72</b>	<b>1.68</b>	<b>1.57</b>	<b>1.83</b>	<b>1.89</b>	<b>1.50</b>	<b>1.58</b>	<b>2.19</b>	<b>1.75</b>

**Notes:**

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 'Mainstream expenditure' — is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on services available to all Australians. It comprises 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on services use, and 'Cost Diff.' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing the same services to all Australians.
- 3 'Indigenous Specific Expenditure' is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on programs and services specifically target to Indigenous Australians. It comprises: 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on service provided as an alternative to mainstream services), and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on services provided in addition to mainstream services).
- 4 Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to Indigenous Australians divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to non-Indigenous Australians divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations are provided in appendix C, table C.1 or the printed report.
- 5 'Ratio' — the ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).



**Table W-W.3 Australian Government total (direct plus indirect) expenditure per person on healthy lives, by type of program, by state and territory, 2010-11**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
<b>HOSPITAL SERVICES (INCLUDING MENTAL HEALTH INSTITUTIONS)</b>									
<b>Admitted patient services in acute care institutions (GPC 0511)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	204	197	191	207	319	233	577	94	197
Indirect	939	1 019	1 272	1 753	1 520	745	1 371	1 382	1 232
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 143</b>	<b>1 216</b>	<b>1 463</b>	<b>1 960</b>	<b>1 840</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>1 948</b>	<b>1 477</b>	<b>1 429</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	204	197	191	207	319	233	577	94	197
Indirect	939	1 019	1 272	1 753	1 520	745	1 371	1 382	1 232
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 143</b>	<b>1 216</b>	<b>1 463</b>	<b>1 960</b>	<b>1 840</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>1 948</b>	<b>1 477</b>	<b>1 429</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	127	111	82	72	126	361	227	32	114
Indirect	585	574	547	613	599	1 155	540	463	589
<b>Total</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>1 516</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>704</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.61	1.77	2.33	2.86	2.54	0.64	2.54	2.99	1.72
Indirect	1.61	1.77	2.33	2.86	2.54	0.64	2.54	2.99	2.09
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.61</b>	<b>1.77</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>2.86</b>	<b>2.54</b>	<b>0.64</b>	<b>2.54</b>	<b>2.99</b>	<b>2.03</b>
<b>Non-admitted patient services in acute care institutions (GPC 0512)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	1	1	1	2	2	2	4	1	1
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1	1	1	2	2	2	4	1	1
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>

Table W-W.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1	1	1	0	1	2	1	0	1
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	0.67	2.66	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>0.67</b>	<b>2.66</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Mental health institutions (GPC 0520)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>All hospital services (including mental health institutions)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	205	199	192	209	322	234	581	95	199
Indirect	939	1 019	1 272	1 753	1 520	745	1 371	1 382	1 232
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 145</b>	<b>1 218</b>	<b>1 464</b>	<b>1 962</b>	<b>1 842</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>1 952</b>	<b>1 477</b>	<b>1 430</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>

Table W-W.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	205	199	192	209	322	234	581	95	199
Indirect	939	1 019	1 272	1 753	1 520	745	1 371	1 382	1 232
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 145</b>	<b>1 218</b>	<b>1 464</b>	<b>1 962</b>	<b>1 842</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>1 952</b>	<b>1 477</b>	<b>1 430</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	128	112	83	73	127	363	229	32	115
Indirect	585	574	547	613	599	1 155	540	463	589
<b>Total</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>1 518</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>705</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.61	1.78	2.33	2.87	2.54	0.64	2.54	2.98	1.73
Indirect	1.61	1.77	2.33	2.86	2.54	0.64	2.54	2.99	2.09
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.61</b>	<b>1.77</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>2.86</b>	<b>2.54</b>	<b>0.64</b>	<b>2.54</b>	<b>2.99</b>	<b>2.03</b>
<b>PUBLIC AND COMMUNITY HEALTH SERVICES (EXCLUDING SUBSIDIES)</b>									
<b>Public health services (GPC 0550)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	2	36	5	–	–	4	–	134	21
Indirect	2	19	3	–	–	2	–	191	26
<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>47</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	45	112	42	42	65	48	83	30	48
Indirect	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>49</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	47	149	47	42	65	52	83	165	69
Indirect	2	19	7	–	–	2	–	191	27
<b>Total</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>96</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	19	25	25	23	26	40	34	26	23
Indirect	14	13	12	14	13	19	16	37	14
<b>Total</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>37</b>
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.51	6.03	1.90	1.82	2.47	1.28	2.46	6.26	2.96
Indirect	0.12	1.47	0.56	–	–	0.10	–	5.10	1.98
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.50</b>	<b>4.49</b>	<b>1.45</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>1.66</b>	<b>0.90</b>	<b>1.66</b>	<b>5.58</b>	<b>2.60</b>

Table W-W.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
<b>Community health services</b>									
Community mental health services (GPC 0541)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	–	–	18	–	17	0	–	10	7
Indirect	–	–	–	–	0	–	–	–	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	29	86	12	12	36	46	89	1	24
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>24</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	29	86	31	12	53	46	89	11	31
Indirect	–	–	–	–	0	–	–	–	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>31</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	18	15	12	11	18	51	32	6	16
Indirect	–	–	–	–	0	–	–	–	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>16</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.59	5.56	2.67	1.09	3.01	0.91	2.78	1.92	1.92
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.59</b>	<b>5.56</b>	<b>2.67</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>2.98</b>	<b>0.91</b>	<b>2.78</b>	<b>1.92</b>	<b>1.92</b>
Patient transport (GPC 0542)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	15	12	16	9	5	2	–	4	12
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>12</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	15	12	16	9	5	2	–	4	12
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>12</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	7	7	12	13	10	10	–	80	9
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>9</b>

Table W-W.3

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.24	1.67	1.40	0.68	0.49	0.15	—	0.05	1.29
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	0.15	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>1.67</b>	<b>1.40</b>	<b>0.68</b>	<b>0.49</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>1.28</b>
Other community health services									
<i>Other health practitioners (GPC+ 0549.2)</i>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	5	4	3	1	1	0	0	0	3
Indirect	0	0	0	—	—	0	—	—	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	5	4	3	1	1	0	0	0	3
Indirect	0	0	0	—	—	0	—	—	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	36	36	34	31	34	40	55	24	35
Indirect	0	1	0	—	—	5	—	—	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>36</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.14	0.11	0.09	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.08
Indirect	—	0.10	—	—	—	0.01	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.08</b>
<i>Community health (GPC+ 0549.3)</i>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 566	433
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3 567</b>	<b>433</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	677	1 290	925	1 690	964	570	589	2 307	1 134
Indirect	32	29	42	127	30	26	41	179	65
<b>Total</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>1 320</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>1 817</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>2 486</b>	<b>1 199</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	677	1 290	925	1 690	964	570	589	5 873	1 567
Indirect	32	29	42	127	30	26	41	180	65
<b>Total</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>1 320</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>1 817</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>6 052</b>	<b>1 632</b>

Table W-W.3

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	69	56	99	139	113	95	74	1 270	92
Indirect	—	0	0	—	5	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>1 270</b>	<b>92</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	9.75	23.02	9.38	12.14	8.55	6.00	7.92	4.62	17.06
Indirect	—	—	—	—	5.99	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>10.20</b>	<b>23.52</b>	<b>9.80</b>	<b>13.05</b>	<b>8.44</b>	<b>6.25</b>	<b>8.46</b>	<b>4.77</b>	<b>17.69</b>
<i>Dental services (GPC+ 0549.4)</i>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	7	2	—	0	1	0	0	—	2
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	6	3
Indirect	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	7	2	8	0	1	0	0	6	5
Indirect	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	43	18	10	6	14	6	7	3	23
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>23</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.16	0.12	0.73	0.05	0.04	0.01	0.01	2.17	0.23
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>2.17</b>	<b>0.28</b>
<i>All other community health services</i>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	12	6	3	2	2	0	0	3 566	438
Indirect	0	0	0	—	—	0	—	1	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3 567</b>	<b>438</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	677	1 290	932	1 690	964	570	589	2 313	1 137
Indirect	32	29	46	127	30	26	41	179	66
<b>Total</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>1 320</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>1 817</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>2 492</b>	<b>1 203</b>

Table W-W.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	689	1 296	935	1 692	966	570	589	5 878	1 575
Indirect	32	30	46	127	30	26	41	180	66
<b>Total</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>1 326</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>1 819</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>6 058</b>	<b>1 641</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	149	109	143	176	160	141	137	1 297	149
Indirect	0	1	1	–	5	6	0	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>1 297</b>	<b>150</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	4.63	11.84	6.56	9.61	6.02	4.04	4.31	4.53	10.54
Indirect	–	20.95	–	–	5.99	4.52	–	–	64.46
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>4.84</b>	<b>11.96</b>	<b>6.86</b>	<b>10.34</b>	<b>6.02</b>	<b>4.06</b>	<b>4.61</b>	<b>4.67</b>	<b>10.91</b>
All community health services									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	27	18	37	10	24	2	0	3 580	457
Indirect	0	0	0	–	0	1	–	1	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3 581</b>	<b>457</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	706	1 376	945	1 702	1 000	616	678	2 313	1 160
Indirect	32	29	46	127	30	26	41	179	66
<b>Total</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>1 405</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>1 829</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>2 493</b>	<b>1 227</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	733	1 394	982	1 712	1 024	618	679	5 893	1 618
Indirect	32	30	46	127	30	26	41	180	66
<b>Total</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>1 423</b>	<b>1 028</b>	<b>1 839</b>	<b>1 054</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>6 073</b>	<b>1 684</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	174	132	166	199	188	202	169	1 382	175
Indirect	0	1	1	–	5	10	0	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>1 382</b>	<b>176</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	4.22	10.57	5.93	8.59	5.44	3.05	4.02	4.26	9.26
Indirect	–	20.95	–	–	5.73	2.54	–	–	57.26
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>4.40</b>	<b>10.68</b>	<b>6.19</b>	<b>9.22</b>	<b>5.45</b>	<b>3.03</b>	<b>4.26</b>	<b>4.39</b>	<b>9.57</b>
All public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	29	54	43	10	24	6	0	3 714	478
Indirect	2	19	3	–	0	3	–	191	26
<b>Total</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3 906</b>	<b>504</b>

Table W-W.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Direct	751	1 488	986	1 744	1 065	664	761	2 344	1 208
Indirect	32	29	51	127	30	26	41	179	68
<b>Total</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>1 518</b>	<b>1 037</b>	<b>1 870</b>	<b>1 095</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>2 523</b>	<b>1 276</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	780	1 542	1 029	1 754	1 089	670	762	6 058	1 686
Indirect	33	48	53	127	30	28	41	371	93
<b>Total</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>1 590</b>	<b>1 082</b>	<b>1 881</b>	<b>1 119</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>6 429</b>	<b>1 780</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	193	156	191	222	215	243	202	1 408	198
Indirect	14	14	13	14	18	29	16	38	15
<b>Total</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>1 446</b>	<b>213</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	4.05	9.86	5.40	7.89	5.08	2.76	3.76	4.30	8.52
Indirect	2.37	3.42	4.15	8.81	1.67	0.96	2.54	9.85	6.34
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>3.94</b>	<b>9.33</b>	<b>5.32</b>	<b>7.95</b>	<b>4.81</b>	<b>2.57</b>	<b>3.67</b>	<b>4.45</b>	<b>8.37</b>

## HEALTH CARE SUBSIDIES AND SUPPORT SERVICES

### Health service subsidies

Medical services subsidies (including Medicare) (GPC+ 0549.1)

#### Indigenous

##### Mainstream

Direct	538	382	320	280	422	574	561	331	401
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>401</b>

##### Indigenous specific

Direct	44	137	24	21	49	20	52	2	36
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>36</b>

##### Total Indigenous

Direct	582	520	344	302	471	594	614	333	436
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>436</b>

#### Non-Indigenous

Direct	882	755	688	595	747	668	606	413	759
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>759</b>

Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)

Direct	0.66	0.69	0.50	0.51	0.63	0.89	1.01	0.80	0.58
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.66</b>	<b>0.69</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>0.51</b>	<b>0.63</b>	<b>0.89</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>0.80</b>	<b>0.58</b>



Table W-W.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Private health insurance subsidies (GPC+ 0590.1)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	47	42	29	19	30	50	198	21	35
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>35</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	47	42	29	19	30	50	198	21	35
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>35</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	248	232	233	287	239	236	301	264	245
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>245</b>
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.19	0.18	0.12	0.07	0.12	0.21	0.66	0.08	0.14
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>0.66</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.14</b>
All health service subsidies									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	585	425	349	300	452	624	759	352	436
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>436</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	44	137	24	21	49	20	52	2	36
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>36</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	629	562	373	321	501	645	811	354	471
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>471</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 130	987	920	882	986	904	906	677	1 004
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 130</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>1 004</b>

Table W-W.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.56	0.57	0.41	0.36	0.51	0.71	0.90	0.52	0.47
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>0.56</b>	<b>0.57</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>0.36</b>	<b>0.51</b>	<b>0.71</b>	<b>0.90</b>	<b>0.52</b>	<b>0.47</b>
<b>Pharmaceuticals, medical aids and appliances</b>									
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals (GPC+ 0560.1)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	219	45	208	271	56	308	55	815	277
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>277</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	81	215	69	110	35	68	110	48	83
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>83</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	299	260	277	381	91	376	164	863	360
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>360</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	404	327	526	808	138	532	329	2 870	451
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>2 870</b>	<b>451</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.74	0.79	0.53	0.47	0.66	0.71	0.50	0.30	0.80
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.74</b>	<b>0.79</b>	<b>0.53</b>	<b>0.47</b>	<b>0.66</b>	<b>0.71</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>0.80</b>
Other medications (GPC+ 0560.2)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	0	1
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	0	1
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>

Table W-W.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	1	3
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.69	0.74	0.49	0.44	0.62	0.65	0.40	0.29	0.53
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.69</b>	<b>0.74</b>	<b>0.49</b>	<b>0.44</b>	<b>0.62</b>	<b>0.65</b>	<b>0.40</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.53</b>
Aids and appliances (GPC+ 0560.3)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	24	25	17	17	24	34	32	22	22
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	24	25	17	17	24	34	32	22	22
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	37	36	35	34	38	38	32	27	36
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>36</b>
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.66	0.69	0.50	0.51	0.63	0.89	1.01	0.80	0.60
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.66</b>	<b>0.69</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>0.51</b>	<b>0.63</b>	<b>0.89</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>0.80</b>	<b>0.60</b>
All pharmaceuticals, medical aids and appliances									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	245	71	226	289	82	344	88	838	300
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>300</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	81	215	69	110	35	68	110	48	83
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>83</b>

Table W-W.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	326	286	295	399	117	412	198	885	383
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>383</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	444	365	563	844	179	573	363	2 898	489
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>2 898</b>	<b>489</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.73	0.78	0.52	0.47	0.65	0.72	0.54	0.31	0.78
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>0.73</b>	<b>0.78</b>	<b>0.52</b>	<b>0.47</b>	<b>0.65</b>	<b>0.72</b>	<b>0.54</b>	<b>0.31</b>	<b>0.78</b>
<b>Research and administration</b>									
Health research (GPC 0570)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	42	57	23	35	48	28	149	18	34
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>34</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	42	57	23	35	48	28	149	18	34
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>34</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	43	56	24	35	50	29	155	18	43
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>43</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.98	1.03	0.97	1.00	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.99	0.79
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.98</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>0.99</b>	<b>0.79</b>
General health administration (GPC+ 0590.2)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>

Table W-W.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Direct	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	12	11	13	12	13	16	41	49	13
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>13</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.02	1.12	0.98	1.03	0.92	0.78	0.30	0.26	0.96
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>0.98</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>0.92</b>	<b>0.78</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.96</b>
All research and administration									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	42	57	23	35	48	28	149	18	34
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>34</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	54	70	35	47	60	41	162	31	47
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>47</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	55	67	36	47	63	45	196	67	56
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>56</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.99	1.04	0.97	1.01	0.95	0.90	0.82	0.46	0.83
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>0.99</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>0.95</b>	<b>0.90</b>	<b>0.82</b>	<b>0.44</b>	<b>0.83</b>

Table W-W.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
<b>All health care subsidies and support</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	872	553	598	624	581	996	996	1 208	770
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>1 208</b>	<b>770</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	137	365	105	144	97	101	175	62	132
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>132</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 009	918	704	767	678	1 097	1 170	1 269	901
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 009</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>1 097</b>	<b>1 170</b>	<b>1 269</b>	<b>901</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 629	1 420	1 520	1 773	1 229	1 523	1 466	3 643	1 549
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 629</b>	<b>1 420</b>	<b>1 520</b>	<b>1 773</b>	<b>1 229</b>	<b>1 523</b>	<b>1 466</b>	<b>3 646</b>	<b>1 549</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.62	0.65	0.46	0.43	0.55	0.72	0.80	0.35	0.58
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>0.62</b>	<b>0.65</b>	<b>0.46</b>	<b>0.43</b>	<b>0.55</b>	<b>0.72</b>	<b>0.80</b>	<b>0.35</b>	<b>0.58</b>
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON HEALTHY LIVES</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	1 107	806	833	843	927	1 236	1 577	5 017	1 447
Indirect	941	1 037	1 275	1 753	1 521	747	1 371	1 574	1 257
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 048</b>	<b>1 843</b>	<b>2 108</b>	<b>2 596</b>	<b>2 448</b>	<b>1 983</b>	<b>2 948</b>	<b>6 591</b>	<b>2 704</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	888	1 853	1 092	1 887	1 162	765	936	2 406	1 340
Indirect	32	29	51	127	30	26	41	179	68
<b>Total</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>1 882</b>	<b>1 142</b>	<b>2 014</b>	<b>1 192</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>2 585</b>	<b>1 407</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 995	2 659	1 925	2 730	2 089	2 001	2 513	7 422	2 786
Indirect	973	1 067	1 325	1 880	1 551	773	1 412	1 753	1 325
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 968</b>	<b>3 726</b>	<b>3 250</b>	<b>4 610</b>	<b>3 639</b>	<b>2 774</b>	<b>3 925</b>	<b>9 176</b>	<b>4 111</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 949	1 688	1 793	2 068	1 570	2 128	1 897	5 083	1 862
Indirect	599	588	559	627	617	1 184	556	504	604
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 548</b>	<b>2 277</b>	<b>2 352</b>	<b>2 695</b>	<b>2 187</b>	<b>3 313</b>	<b>2 452</b>	<b>5 587</b>	<b>2 466</b>

Table W-W.3

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.02	1.58	1.07	1.32	1.33	0.94	1.33	1.46	1.50
Indirect	1.62	1.81	2.37	3.00	2.51	0.65	2.54	3.48	2.19
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>1.64</b>	<b>1.38</b>	<b>1.71</b>	<b>1.66</b>	<b>0.84</b>	<b>1.60</b>	<b>1.64</b>	<b>1.67</b>

**Notes:**

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 'Mainstream expenditure' — is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on services available to all Australians. It comprises 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on services use, and 'Cost Diff.' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing the same services to all Australians.
- 3 'Indigenous Specific Expenditure' is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on programs and services specifically target to Indigenous Australians. It comprises: 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on service provided as an alternative to mainstream services), and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on services provided in addition to mainstream services).
- 4 Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to Indigenous Australians divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to non-Indigenous Australians divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations are provided in appendix C, table C.1 or the printed report.
- 5 'Ratio' — the ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

**Table W-W.4 Australian Government total (direct plus indirect) expenditure per person on economic participation, by type of program, by state and territory, 2010-11**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
<b>LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT SERVICES</b>									
<b>Other labour and employment affairs (GPC 1339)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	412	399	449	528	541	299	360	561	458
Indirect	–	–	9	11	–	13	–	–	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>463</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	299	174	578	1 597	1 045	56	72	2 259	814
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>1 597</b>	<b>1 045</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>2 259</b>	<b>814</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	712	573	1 027	2 125	1 586	356	432	2 820	1 272
Indirect	–	–	9	11	–	13	–	–	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>1 036</b>	<b>2 136</b>	<b>1 586</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>2 820</b>	<b>1 277</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	140	137	146	125	151	154	111	134	140
Indirect	–	–	2	1	–	5	–	–	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>140</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	5.09	4.18	7.03	17.00	10.52	2.30	3.88	21.03	9.12
Indirect	–	–	5.43	9.34	–	2.79	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>5.09</b>	<b>4.18</b>	<b>7.01</b>	<b>16.93</b>	<b>10.52</b>	<b>2.32</b>	<b>3.88</b>	<b>21.03</b>	<b>9.11</b>
<b>Other economic affairs not elsewhere classified (GPC 1390)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>119</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	115	128	308	315	213	32	636	521	254
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>254</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	235	247	427	434	333	151	756	640	373
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>373</b>



Table W-W.4

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>119</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.97	2.07	3.58	3.64	2.79	1.27	6.33	5.37	3.13
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.97</b>	<b>2.07</b>	<b>3.58</b>	<b>3.64</b>	<b>2.79</b>	<b>1.27</b>	<b>6.33</b>	<b>5.37</b>	<b>3.13</b>
<b>All labour and employment services</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	532	518	569	648	660	419	480	680	578
Indirect	—	—	9	11	—	13	—	—	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>582</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	415	302	886	1 911	1 259	88	708	2 780	1 068
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>1 911</b>	<b>1 259</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>2 780</b>	<b>1 068</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	946	820	1 455	2 559	1 919	507	1 188	3 460	1 646
Indirect	—	—	9	11	—	13	—	—	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>1 464</b>	<b>2 570</b>	<b>1 919</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>1 188</b>	<b>3 460</b>	<b>1 650</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	259	256	265	244	270	274	231	253	259
Indirect	—	—	2	1	—	5	—	—	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>259</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	3.65	3.20	5.48	10.48	7.10	1.85	5.15	13.66	6.36
Indirect	—	—	5.43	9.34	—	2.79	—	—	—
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>3.65</b>	<b>3.20</b>	<b>5.48</b>	<b>10.47</b>	<b>7.10</b>	<b>1.87</b>	<b>5.15</b>	<b>13.66</b>	<b>6.36</b>

**SOCIAL SECURITY SUPPORT (GPC 0610)****Income assistance**

Assistance to families and children (GPC+ 0610.5)

## Indigenous

## Mainstream

Direct	2 797	2 675	2 870	3 697	3 232	2 255	2 889	3 159	2 980
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 797</b>	<b>2 675</b>	<b>2 870</b>	<b>3 697</b>	<b>3 232</b>	<b>2 255</b>	<b>2 889</b>	<b>3 159</b>	<b>2 980</b>

Table W-W.4

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2 797	2 675	2 870	3 697	3 232	2 255	2 889	3 159	2 980
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 797</b>	<b>2 675</b>	<b>2 870</b>	<b>3 697</b>	<b>3 232</b>	<b>2 255</b>	<b>2 889</b>	<b>3 159</b>	<b>2 980</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	980	1 068	1 016	980	1 077	1 237	1 620	1 268	1 035
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>1 068</b>	<b>1 016</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>1 077</b>	<b>1 237</b>	<b>1 620</b>	<b>1 268</b>	<b>1 035</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.85	2.50	2.82	3.77	3.00	1.82	1.78	2.49	2.88
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.85</b>	<b>2.50</b>	<b>2.82</b>	<b>3.77</b>	<b>3.00</b>	<b>1.82</b>	<b>1.78</b>	<b>2.49</b>	<b>2.88</b>
Assistance to people with a disability (GPC+ 0610.2)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	1 913	1 827	1 327	1 846	2 111	1 602	1 284	1 894	1 722
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 913</b>	<b>1 827</b>	<b>1 327</b>	<b>1 846</b>	<b>2 111</b>	<b>1 602</b>	<b>1 284</b>	<b>1 894</b>	<b>1 722</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 913	1 827	1 327	1 846	2 111	1 602	1 284	1 894	1 722
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 913</b>	<b>1 827</b>	<b>1 327</b>	<b>1 846</b>	<b>2 111</b>	<b>1 602</b>	<b>1 284</b>	<b>1 894</b>	<b>1 722</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	901	879	817	605	1 059	1 301	501	502	860
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>1 059</b>	<b>1 301</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>860</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.12	2.08	1.62	3.05	1.99	1.23	2.56	3.77	2.00
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.12</b>	<b>2.08</b>	<b>1.62</b>	<b>3.05</b>	<b>1.99</b>	<b>1.23</b>	<b>2.56</b>	<b>3.77</b>	<b>2.00</b>

Table W-W.4

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Assistance to the unemployed (GPC+ 0610.4)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	961	840	1 102	1 277	1 306	633	743	1 317	1 085
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>840</b>	<b>1 102</b>	<b>1 277</b>	<b>1 306</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>1 317</b>	<b>1 085</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	961	840	1 102	1 277	1 306	633	743	1 317	1 085
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>840</b>	<b>1 102</b>	<b>1 277</b>	<b>1 306</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>1 317</b>	<b>1 085</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	282	275	295	196	331	412	133	146	277
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>277</b>
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	3.41	3.05	3.74	6.51	3.95	1.54	5.59	9.05	3.91
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.41</b>	<b>3.05</b>	<b>3.74</b>	<b>6.51</b>	<b>3.95</b>	<b>1.54</b>	<b>5.59</b>	<b>9.05</b>	<b>3.91</b>
Assistance to the aged (GPC+ 0610.3)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	492	437	459	552	555	401	246	463	481
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>481</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	492	437	459	552	555	401	246	463	481
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>481</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 513	1 495	1 341	1 242	1 773	1 857	887	506	1 456
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 513</b>	<b>1 495</b>	<b>1 341</b>	<b>1 242</b>	<b>1 773</b>	<b>1 857</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>1 456</b>

Table W-W.4

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.32	0.29	0.34	0.44	0.31	0.22	0.28	0.92	0.33
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.32</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>0.44</b>	<b>0.31</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>0.92</b>	<b>0.33</b>
Other social security support									
<i>Assistance to veterans and dependants (GPC+ 0610.1)</i>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	213	176	259	209	275	345	133	71	218
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>218</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.15	0.19	0.13	0.16	0.12	0.10	0.25	0.46	0.15
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.46</b>	<b>0.15</b>
<i>Concessions and allowances to low income earners (GPC+ 0610.6)</i>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>

Table W-W.4

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.63	1.41	1.60	2.29	1.76	1.05	—	—	1.63
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.63</b>	<b>1.41</b>	<b>1.60</b>	<b>2.29</b>	<b>1.76</b>	<b>1.05</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.63</b>
<i>Assistance to the vulnerable and people in special circumstances (GPC+ 0610.8)</i>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	32	46	565	26	6	4	4	6	179
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>179</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	32	46	565	26	6	4	4	6	179
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>179</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	9	27	166	10	3	2	3	4	45
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>45</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	3.65	1.70	3.40	2.51	2.03	2.07	1.45	1.60	4.02
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.65</b>	<b>1.70</b>	<b>3.40</b>	<b>2.51</b>	<b>2.03</b>	<b>2.07</b>	<b>1.45</b>	<b>1.60</b>	<b>4.02</b>
<i>Assistance to widows, deserted wives, divorcees and orphans (GPC 0610.7)</i>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	11	11	12	12	15	17	0	14	12
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>

Table W-W.4

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	11	11	12	12	15	17	0	14	12
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	19	19	17	14	17	25	7	7	18
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>18</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.58	0.57	0.71	0.85	0.86	0.67	0.05	2.09	0.68
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>0.57</b>	<b>0.71</b>	<b>0.85</b>	<b>0.86</b>	<b>0.67</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>2.09</b>	<b>0.68</b>
<i>All other social security support</i>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	78	91	612	72	56	55	39	55	226
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>226</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	78	91	612	72	56	55	39	55	226
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>226</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	242	223	444	234	296	373	143	82	282
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>282</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.32	0.41	1.38	0.31	0.19	0.15	0.27	0.66	0.80
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>0.32</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>1.38</b>	<b>0.31</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.27</b>	<b>0.66</b>	<b>0.80</b>
<b>All social security support</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	6 241	5 869	6 369	7 445	7 261	4 946	5 201	6 888	6 495
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>6 241</b>	<b>5 869</b>	<b>6 369</b>	<b>7 445</b>	<b>7 261</b>	<b>4 946</b>	<b>5 201</b>	<b>6 888</b>	<b>6 495</b>

Table W-W.4

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	6 241	5 869	6 369	7 445	7 261	4 946	5 201	6 888	6 495
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>6 241</b>	<b>5 869</b>	<b>6 369</b>	<b>7 445</b>	<b>7 261</b>	<b>4 946</b>	<b>5 201</b>	<b>6 888</b>	<b>6 495</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	3 919	3 940	3 913	3 257	4 536	5 181	3 285	2 504	3 909
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>3 919</b>	<b>3 940</b>	<b>3 913</b>	<b>3 257</b>	<b>4 536</b>	<b>5 181</b>	<b>3 285</b>	<b>2 504</b>	<b>3 909</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.59	1.49	1.63	2.29	1.60	0.95	1.58	2.75	1.66
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.59</b>	<b>1.49</b>	<b>1.63</b>	<b>2.29</b>	<b>1.60</b>	<b>0.95</b>	<b>1.58</b>	<b>2.75</b>	<b>1.66</b>
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	6 772	6 387	6 938	8 093	7 921	5 364	5 680	7 569	7 072
Indirect	–	–	9	11	–	13	–	–	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>6 772</b>	<b>6 387</b>	<b>6 947</b>	<b>8 104</b>	<b>7 921</b>	<b>5 377</b>	<b>5 680</b>	<b>7 569</b>	<b>7 077</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	415	302	886	1 911	1 259	88	708	2 780	1 068
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>1 911</b>	<b>1 259</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>2 780</b>	<b>1 068</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	7 187	6 689	7 824	10 004	9 180	5 453	6 389	10 348	8 140
Indirect	–	–	9	11	–	13	–	–	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>7 187</b>	<b>6 689</b>	<b>7 833</b>	<b>10 015</b>	<b>9 180</b>	<b>5 465</b>	<b>6 389</b>	<b>10 348</b>	<b>8 145</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	4 178	4 197	4 179	3 501	4 807	5 454	3 516	2 757	4 168
Indirect	–	–	2	1	–	5	–	–	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 178</b>	<b>4 197</b>	<b>4 180</b>	<b>3 503</b>	<b>4 807</b>	<b>5 459</b>	<b>3 516</b>	<b>2 757</b>	<b>4 169</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.72	1.59	1.87	2.86	1.91	1.00	1.82	3.75	1.95
Indirect	–	–	5.43	9.34	–	2.79	–	–	–
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.72</b>	<b>1.59</b>	<b>1.87</b>	<b>2.86</b>	<b>1.91</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.82</b>	<b>3.75</b>	<b>1.95</b>

**Notes:**

1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 Indigenous Expenditure Report. These manuals are

**Table W-W.4**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person

available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.

- 2 'Mainstream expenditure' — is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on services available to all Australians. It comprises 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on services use, and 'Cost Diff.' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing the same services to all Australians.
- 3 'Indigenous Specific Expenditure' is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on programs and services specifically target to Indigenous Australians. It comprises: 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on service provided as an alternative to mainstream services), and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on services provided in addition to mainstream services).
- 4 Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to Indigenous Australians divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to non-Indigenous Australians divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations are provided in appendix C, table C.1 or the printed report.
- 5 'Ratio' — the ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).



**Table W-W.5 Australian Government total (direct plus indirect) expenditure per person on home environment, by type of program, by state and territory, 2010-11**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
<b>HOUSING</b>									
<b>Home purchase and home ownership assistance (GPC+ 0711.1)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	–	–	0	1	2	0	–	1	0
Indirect	0	–	0	1	3	4	–	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	121	128	99	70	45	62	314	517	152
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>152</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	121	128	99	70	48	62	314	518	152
Indirect	0	–	0	1	3	4	–	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>153</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	0	0	0	5	6	0	0	5	1
Indirect	5	16	3	9	7	6	26	3	8
<b>Total</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	–	–	–	15.49	8.19	–	–	100.15	144.74
Indirect	0.04	–	0.04	0.15	0.38	0.70	–	0.10	0.07
<b>Total</b>	<b>26.18</b>	<b>8.03</b>	<b>26.93</b>	<b>5.41</b>	<b>3.95</b>	<b>10.38</b>	<b>12.08</b>	<b>62.72</b>	<b>16.60</b>
<b>Social housing (GPC 0711.2)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	9	7	6	21	12	5	24	6	10
Indirect	333	242	319	861	252	124	497	295	379
<b>Total</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>389</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	136	84	426	1 371	624	104	–	6 748	1 209
<b>Total</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>1 371</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>6 748</b>	<b>1 209</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	9	7	6	21	12	5	24	6	10
Indirect	469	326	744	2 232	876	228	497	7 043	1 588
<b>Total</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>2 253</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>7 050</b>	<b>1 598</b>

Table W-W.5

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	3	2	2	2	5	5	6	4	3
Indirect	116	86	111	97	106	124	129	181	106
<b>Total</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>109</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.88	2.82	2.86	8.85	2.37	1.00	3.86	1.63	3.27
Indirect	4.05	3.79	6.68	22.96	8.24	1.83	3.86	38.91	15.03
<b>Total</b>	<b>4.02</b>	<b>3.77</b>	<b>6.60</b>	<b>22.62</b>	<b>7.97</b>	<b>1.80</b>	<b>3.86</b>	<b>38.14</b>	<b>14.71</b>
<b>Rental market assistance (GPC+ 0711.3)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	310	281	257	128	207	211	121	42	225
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>225</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	27	21	20	16	25	15	19	14	21
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>21</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	336	303	277	144	232	226	140	55	246
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>246</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	143	124	170	110	141	154	70	77	139
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>139</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.35	2.44	1.63	1.32	1.64	1.47	1.99	0.72	1.77
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.35</b>	<b>2.44</b>	<b>1.63</b>	<b>1.32</b>	<b>1.64</b>	<b>1.47</b>	<b>1.99</b>	<b>0.72</b>	<b>1.77</b>
<b>Homelessness assistance</b>									
Homeless persons' assistance for young people (GPC+ 0621.4)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>

Table W-W.5

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Homeless persons' assistance (for other than youth) (GPC+ 0629.1)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	15	39	15	21	37	6	22	15	18
Indirect	32	43	48	65	68	19	74	63	47
<b>Total</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>66</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	15	39	15	21	37	6	22	15	18
Indirect	32	43	48	65	68	19	74	63	47
<b>Total</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>66</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	2	4	2	2	3	3	2	2	2
Indirect	4	4	6	5	5	8	6	10	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>7</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	7.65	10.15	8.63	13.20	14.63	2.34	13.22	6.28	7.60
Indirect	7.65	10.13	8.65	13.15	14.64	2.35	13.21	6.28	9.96
<b>Total</b>	<b>7.65</b>	<b>10.14</b>	<b>8.65</b>	<b>13.16</b>	<b>14.64</b>	<b>2.34</b>	<b>13.21</b>	<b>6.28</b>	<b>9.17</b>
All homelessness assistance									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	15	39	15	21	37	6	22	15	18
Indirect	32	43	48	65	68	19	74	63	47
<b>Total</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>66</b>

Table W-W.5

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	15	39	15	21	37	6	22	15	18
Indirect	32	43	48	65	68	19	74	63	47
<b>Total</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>66</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	2	4	2	2	3	3	2	2	2
Indirect	4	4	6	5	5	8	6	10	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>7</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	7.65	10.15	8.63	13.20	14.63	2.34	13.22	6.28	7.60
Indirect	7.65	10.13	8.65	13.15	14.64	2.35	13.21	6.28	9.96
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>7.65</b>	<b>10.14</b>	<b>8.65</b>	<b>13.16</b>	<b>14.64</b>	<b>2.34</b>	<b>13.21</b>	<b>6.28</b>	<b>9.17</b>
<b>Total Housing</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	334	327	278	171	258	221	167	64	253
Indirect	366	285	366	927	322	148	571	358	427
<b>Total</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>1 098</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>680</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	147	150	119	86	70	77	333	531	172
Indirect	136	84	426	1 371	624	104	—	6 748	1 209
<b>Total</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>1 456</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>7 279</b>	<b>1 382</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	481	477	397	257	329	298	500	595	426
Indirect	501	369	792	2 298	947	252	571	7 106	1 636
<b>Total</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>1 189</b>	<b>2 555</b>	<b>1 275</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>1 071</b>	<b>7 701</b>	<b>2 062</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	148	130	174	118	154	161	78	88	145
Indirect	125	106	120	111	118	139	160	194	119
<b>Total</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>264</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	3.24	3.65	2.27	2.17	2.13	1.85	6.38	6.73	2.93
Indirect	4.02	3.48	6.58	20.73	8.03	1.81	3.56	36.62	13.80
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>3.60</b>	<b>3.58</b>	<b>4.03</b>	<b>11.16</b>	<b>4.68</b>	<b>1.83</b>	<b>4.49</b>	<b>27.26</b>	<b>7.82</b>

Table W-W.5

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
<b>COMMUNITY AND ENVIRONMENT SERVICES</b>									
<b>Community development (GPC+ 0712.0)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
Indirect	–	0	1	–	2	2	–	–	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	1	–	10	25	8	–	–	26	10
Indirect	–	–	–	145	–	–	–	–	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>30</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	15	14	24	39	22	14	14	39	24
Indirect	–	0	1	145	2	2	–	–	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>44</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
Indirect	–	0	1	–	2	2	–	–	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.10	1.00	1.74	2.88	1.61	1.00	1.00	2.90	1.76
Indirect	–	–	–	–	1.00	1.00	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.69</b>	<b>13.64</b>	<b>1.55</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>2.90</b>	<b>3.16</b>
<b>Community amenities (GPC+ 0790.0)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>

Table W-W.5

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Water supply (GPC+ 0720.0)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>
<b>Sanitation services and protection of the environment (GPC+ 0730.0)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
Indirect	7	6	8	12	29	36	5	16	11
<b>Total</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>49</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	12	26	87	25	116	72	10	728	131
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>131</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	50	64	125	63	153	110	48	766	169
Indirect	7	6	8	12	29	36	5	16	11
<b>Total</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>180</b>

Table W-W.5

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
Indirect	7	6	8	12	29	36	5	16	10
<b>Total</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>47</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.32	1.69	3.32	1.67	4.08	2.92	1.27	20.39	4.49
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.15
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.27</b>	<b>1.60</b>	<b>2.91</b>	<b>1.51</b>	<b>2.75</b>	<b>1.99</b>	<b>1.24</b>	<b>14.48</b>	<b>3.80</b>
<b>Fuel and Energy (GPC 09)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	265	265	265	265	265	265	265	265	265
Indirect	—	—	—	441	0	1	—	24	63
<b>Total</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>327</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	265	265	265	265	265	265	265	265	265
Indirect	—	—	—	441	0	1	—	24	63
<b>Total</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>327</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	265	265	265	265	265	265	265	265	265
Indirect	—	—	—	441	0	1	—	24	45
<b>Total</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>310</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Indirect	—	—	—	1.00	—	—	—	1.00	1.39
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.06</b>
<b>All community and environment services</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	340	340	340	340	340	340	340	340	340
Indirect	7	6	9	452	30	39	5	41	74
<b>Total</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>414</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	13	26	97	51	124	72	10	754	141
Indirect	—	—	—	145	—	—	—	—	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>161</b>

Table W-W.5

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	353	366	437	391	464	412	350	1 094	481
Indirect	7	6	9	598	30	39	5	41	94
<b>Total</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>1 135</b>	<b>575</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	340	340	340	340	340	340	340	340	340
Indirect	7	6	9	452	30	39	5	41	55
<b>Total</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>395</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.04	1.08	1.29	1.15	1.36	1.21	1.03	3.22	1.42
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.32	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.70
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.08</b>	<b>1.28</b>	<b>1.25</b>	<b>1.33</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>2.98</b>	<b>1.45</b>

## TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS SERVICES

### Road transport (GPC 121)

#### Indigenous

##### Mainstream

Direct	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Indirect	207	95	175	145	120	300	133	334	195
<b>Total</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>198</b>

##### Indigenous specific

Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>

#### Total Indigenous

Direct	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Indirect	207	95	175	145	120	300	133	334	195
<b>Total</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>198</b>

#### Non-Indigenous

Direct	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Indirect	207	95	175	145	120	300	133	334	161
<b>Total</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>164</b>

#### Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)

Direct	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.21
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.21</b>

### Rail Transport (GPC 123)

#### Indigenous

##### Mainstream

Direct	6	4	12	14	10	11	—	19	10
Indirect	—	152	—	53	245	37	—	—	32
<b>Total</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>42</b>



Table W-W.5

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	6	4	12	14	10	11	–	19	10
Indirect	–	152	–	53	245	37	–	–	32
<b>Total</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>42</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	2	1	4	3	4	8	–	7	2
Indirect	–	48	–	25	86	28	–	–	22
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>24</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	3.51	3.16	2.98	3.94	2.83	1.32	–	2.64	4.21
Indirect	–	3.16	–	2.11	2.84	1.32	–	–	1.46
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.51</b>	<b>3.16</b>	<b>2.98</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>2.84</b>	<b>1.32</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>2.64</b>	<b>1.74</b>
<b>Other transport (GPC 122, GPC 124, GPC 1250, GPC 128)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	43	33	75	83	64	69	15	109	67
Indirect	0	–	2	–	0	–	–	–	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>67</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	43	33	75	83	64	69	15	109	67
Indirect	0	–	2	–	0	–	–	–	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>67</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	23	21	35	32	33	56	15	51	28
Indirect	0	–	2	–	0	–	–	–	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>28</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.85	1.59	2.12	2.55	1.97	1.23	1.00	2.14	2.42
Indirect	–	–	1.00	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.84</b>	<b>1.59</b>	<b>2.06</b>	<b>2.55</b>	<b>1.96</b>	<b>1.23</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>2.14</b>	<b>2.40</b>

Table W-W.5

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
<b>Communications (GPC 1290)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
Indirect	1	0	–	0	1	2	–	24	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>22</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	5	3	10	11	8	9	–	16	9
Indirect	1	–	3	10	4	–	–	11	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>12</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	23	21	28	30	27	27	18	34	27
Indirect	2	0	3	10	5	2	–	35	7
<b>Total</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>34</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
Indirect	1	0	–	0	1	2	–	24	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>19</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.25	1.17	1.55	1.62	1.45	1.49	1.00	1.85	1.47
Indirect	–	–	–	–	3.94	1.00	–	1.45	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.29</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>1.69</b>	<b>2.12</b>	<b>1.61</b>	<b>1.45</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.62</b>	<b>1.80</b>
<b>All transport and communications</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	70	58	109	117	95	101	37	149	98
Indirect	208	248	177	199	366	339	133	358	231
<b>Total</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>330</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	5	3	10	11	8	9	–	16	9
Indirect	1	–	3	10	4	–	–	11	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>12</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	74	61	119	129	104	110	37	164	107
Indirect	209	248	180	209	370	339	133	369	235
<b>Total</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>342</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	46	43	61	57	57	86	37	79	51
Indirect	208	144	177	171	208	330	133	358	184
<b>Total</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>236</b>

Table W-W.5

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.62	1.41	1.95	2.26	1.81	1.29	1.00	2.08	2.09
Indirect	1.00	1.72	1.02	1.22	1.78	1.03	1.00	1.03	1.28
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>1.65</b>	<b>1.25</b>	<b>1.48</b>	<b>1.79</b>	<b>1.08</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.22</b>	<b>1.45</b>
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON HOME ENVIRONMENT</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	744	725	726	628	694	663	543	552	691
Indirect	580	539	552	1 579	719	525	709	757	732
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 324</b>	<b>1 265</b>	<b>1 279</b>	<b>2 207</b>	<b>1 413</b>	<b>1 188</b>	<b>1 252</b>	<b>1 309</b>	<b>1 424</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	165	179	226	148	202	158	343	1 301	322
Indirect	137	84	428	1 526	628	104	—	6 759	1 233
<b>Total</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>1 674</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>8 060</b>	<b>1 555</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	909	904	952	776	896	821	886	1 853	1 014
Indirect	717	623	981	3 105	1 347	629	709	7 516	1 965
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 626</b>	<b>1 527</b>	<b>1 933</b>	<b>3 881</b>	<b>2 243</b>	<b>1 450</b>	<b>1 595</b>	<b>9 369</b>	<b>2 979</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	534	514	575	515	552	586	455	507	536
Indirect	339	256	307	734	356	507	298	593	358
<b>Total</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>1 249</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>1 094</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>895</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.70	1.76	1.66	1.51	1.62	1.40	1.95	3.65	1.89
Indirect	2.11	2.43	3.20	4.23	3.78	1.24	2.38	12.68	5.49
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.86</b>	<b>1.98</b>	<b>2.19</b>	<b>3.11</b>	<b>2.47</b>	<b>1.33</b>	<b>2.12</b>	<b>8.52</b>	<b>3.33</b>

**Notes:**

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 'Mainstream expenditure' — is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on services available to all Australians. It comprises 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on services use, and 'Cost Diff.' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing the same services to all Australians.
- 3 'Indigenous Specific Expenditure' is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on programs and services specifically target to Indigenous Australians. It comprises: 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on service provided as an alternative to mainstream services), and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on services provided in addition to mainstream services).
- 4 Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to Indigenous Australians divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to non-Indigenous Australians divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population.

**Table W-W.5**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person

The population data used for these calculations are provided in appendix C, table C.1 or the printed report.

- 5** 'Ratio' — the ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

*Source:* Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

**Table W-W.6 Australian Government total (direct plus indirect) expenditure per person on safe communities, by type of program, by state and territory, 2010-11**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
<b>PUBLIC ORDER AND SAFETY</b>									
<b>Police services (GPC 0311)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>130</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	3	2	8	7	5	6	1	497	65
Indirect	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	741	92
<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1 238</b>	<b>157</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	134	133	139	137	136	136	131	628	196
Indirect	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	741	92
<b>Total</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>1 369</b>	<b>287</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>130</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.02	1.02	1.06	1.05	1.04	1.04	1.00	4.82	1.50
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.06</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>10.50</b>	<b>2.21</b>
<b>Law courts and legal services (GPC 0320)</b>									
Criminal courts and legal services (GPC+ 0320.1)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	15	23	29	47	41	15	12	81	33
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>33</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	15	23	29	47	41	15	12	81	33
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>33</b>

Table W-W.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	3	2	5	5	5	4	2	11	4
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	5.70	9.47	5.74	9.58	8.43	3.73	6.56	7.18	9.34
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>5.70</b>	<b>9.47</b>	<b>5.74</b>	<b>9.58</b>	<b>8.43</b>	<b>3.73</b>	<b>6.56</b>	<b>7.18</b>	<b>9.34</b>
Other courts and legal services (GPC+ 0320.2)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	147	26	102	413	280	12	10	708	231
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>231</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	159	39	114	425	292	24	22	720	244
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>244</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	12.79	3.12	9.16	34.11	23.45	1.97	1.80	57.81	19.56
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>12.79</b>	<b>3.12</b>	<b>9.16</b>	<b>34.11</b>	<b>23.45</b>	<b>1.97</b>	<b>1.80</b>	<b>57.81</b>	<b>19.56</b>
Access to justice services (GPC+ 0320.3)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	51	83	43	46	107	29	69	18	48
Indirect	45	49	35	52	66	17	75	16	40
<b>Total</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>88</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	178	281	120	128	285	88	230	63	150
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>150</b>

Table W-W.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	228	364	163	174	391	117	299	80	199
Indirect	45	49	35	52	66	17	75	16	40
<b>Total</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>239</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	13	17	13	11	17	21	15	18	14
Indirect	8	7	8	7	8	11	11	17	8
<b>Total</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>22</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	17.95	21.77	12.08	16.55	22.56	5.60	20.43	4.35	13.92
Indirect	5.98	6.67	4.45	7.54	8.28	1.51	6.67	0.94	5.19
<b>Total</b>	<b>13.51</b>	<b>17.14</b>	<b>9.28</b>	<b>12.99</b>	<b>18.06</b>	<b>4.19</b>	<b>14.46</b>	<b>2.71</b>	<b>10.86</b>
All law courts and legal services									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	79	118	84	106	161	56	93	111	94
Indirect	45	49	35	52	66	17	75	16	40
<b>Total</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>134</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	324	308	222	540	564	100	240	770	381
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>381</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	403	425	306	646	725	156	333	881	476
Indirect	45	49	35	52	66	17	75	16	40
<b>Total</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>516</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	28	32	31	28	35	37	29	42	30
Indirect	8	7	8	7	8	11	11	17	8
<b>Total</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>38</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	14.46	13.48	9.88	23.15	20.88	4.19	11.52	20.92	15.70
Indirect	5.98	6.67	4.45	7.54	8.28	1.51	6.67	0.94	5.19
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>12.66</b>	<b>12.19</b>	<b>8.78</b>	<b>20.07</b>	<b>18.53</b>	<b>3.58</b>	<b>10.17</b>	<b>15.16</b>	<b>13.57</b>

Table W-W.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
<b>Prisons and corrective services (GPC 0330)</b>									
Juvenile corrective institutions (GPC+ 0330.1)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other prisons and corrective services (GPC+ 0330.2)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table W-W.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All prisons and corrective services									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indigenous specific									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Indigenous									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>All Govt</b>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Other public order</b>									
Fire protection services (GPC 0312)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	1	1	3	3	2	3	–	4	2
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1	1	3	3	2	3	–	4	2
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>

Table W-W.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	0	0	1	1	1	2	–	2	1
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	1.32	–	2.64	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>1.32</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>2.64</b>	<b>–</b>
Other public order and safety (GPC 0390)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.23</b>	<b>1.23</b>	<b>1.23</b>	<b>1.23</b>	<b>1.23</b>	<b>1.23</b>	<b>1.23</b>	<b>1.23</b>	<b>1.23</b>
All other public order									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	8	8	10	10	9	9	7	11	9
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>

Table W-W.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	10	9	11	12	11	11	8	13	11
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	7	7	8	8	8	9	7	8	7
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.35	1.31	1.45	1.52	1.40	1.25	1.23	1.51	1.47
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.35</b>	<b>1.31</b>	<b>1.45</b>	<b>1.52</b>	<b>1.40</b>	<b>1.25</b>	<b>1.23</b>	<b>1.51</b>	<b>1.47</b>
<b>All public order and safety</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	217	256	224	246	300	196	230	252	234
Indirect	45	49	35	52	66	17	75	16	40
<b>Total</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>274</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	329	312	232	549	571	107	242	1 269	448
Indirect	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	741	92
<b>Total</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>2 010</b>	<b>540</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	546	567	456	795	871	303	472	1 522	682
Indirect	45	49	35	65	66	17	75	757	132
<b>Total</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>2 279</b>	<b>814</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	165	169	169	166	173	176	166	181	168
Indirect	8	7	8	7	8	11	11	17	8
<b>Total</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>176</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	3.30	3.36	2.70	4.79	5.05	1.72	2.84	8.41	4.06
Indirect	5.98	6.67	4.45	9.42	8.28	1.51	6.67	44.37	17.07
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>3.42</b>	<b>3.50</b>	<b>2.77</b>	<b>4.98</b>	<b>5.19</b>	<b>1.71</b>	<b>3.09</b>	<b>11.51</b>	<b>4.63</b>

Table W-W.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
<b>COMMUNITY SUPPORT AND WELFARE</b>									
<b>Welfare for the aged</b>									
Nursing homes for the aged (GPC 0530)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Welfare services for the aged (GPC 0622)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	172	333	164	270	177	114	276	269	205
Indirect	133	132	114	110	152	54	97	106	119
<b>Total</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>324</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	22	107	67	39	234	20	2	309	89
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>89</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	195	440	231	309	411	134	279	578	293
Indirect	133	132	114	110	152	54	97	106	119
<b>Total</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>412</b>

Table W-W.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	477	464	399	378	562	529	344	165	451
Indirect	68	70	81	69	84	90	50	23	72
<b>Total</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>523</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.41	0.95	0.58	0.82	0.73	0.25	0.81	3.51	0.65
Indirect	1.97	1.89	1.41	1.59	1.81	0.60	1.94	4.60	1.65
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.60</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>0.72</b>	<b>0.94</b>	<b>0.87</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>0.95</b>	<b>3.64</b>	<b>0.79</b>
All welfare for the aged									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	172	333	164	270	177	114	276	269	205
Indirect	133	132	114	110	152	54	97	106	119
<b>Total</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>324</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	22	107	67	39	234	20	2	309	89
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>89</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	195	440	231	309	411	134	279	578	293
Indirect	133	132	114	110	152	54	97	106	119
<b>Total</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>412</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	477	464	399	378	562	529	344	165	451
Indirect	68	70	81	69	84	90	50	23	72
<b>Total</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>523</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.41	0.95	0.58	0.82	0.73	0.25	0.81	3.51	0.65
Indirect	1.97	1.89	1.41	1.59	1.81	0.60	1.94	4.60	1.65
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>0.60</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>0.72</b>	<b>0.94</b>	<b>0.87</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>0.95</b>	<b>3.64</b>	<b>0.79</b>
Welfare services for people with a disability (GPC 0623)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	131	135	99	73	113	121	103	33	101
Indirect	164	224	103	130	146	40	123	115	134
<b>Total</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>235</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

Table W-W.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	132	135	99	73	113	121	103	33	101
Indirect	164	224	103	130	146	40	123	115	134
<b>Total</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>235</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	58	56	56	43	69	64	42	32	56
Indirect	46	44	42	38	60	63	43	22	45
<b>Total</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>101</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.30	2.41	1.77	1.68	1.63	1.90	2.47	1.01	1.81
Indirect	3.59	5.13	2.45	3.41	2.45	0.64	2.88	5.30	2.99
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.87</b>	<b>3.60</b>	<b>2.06</b>	<b>2.50</b>	<b>2.01</b>	<b>1.27</b>	<b>2.67</b>	<b>2.73</b>	<b>2.33</b>
<b>Child protection and out-of-home care services (GPC+ 0621.2)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>General family and youth support services (GPC+ 0621.3)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	282	408	298	62	1 125	203	182	118	287
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>287</b>

Table W-W.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Direct	27	60	57	28	56	13	66	219	63
Indirect	95	161	—	55	—	—	885	227	81
<b>Total</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>144</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	309	467	355	90	1 181	216	248	338	350
Indirect	95	161	—	55	—	—	885	227	81
<b>Total</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>1 181</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>1 133</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>431</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	58	72	94	6	227	82	56	72	77
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>77</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	5.36	6.50	3.77	15.39	5.20	2.64	4.46	4.66	4.57
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>7.02</b>	<b>8.74</b>	<b>3.77</b>	<b>24.79</b>	<b>5.20</b>	<b>2.64</b>	<b>20.40</b>	<b>7.79</b>	<b>5.62</b>
<b>Other welfare</b>									
Other welfare services not elsewhere classified (GPC+ 0629.2)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	613	615	616	613	614	619	616	611	614
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>614</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	248	266	433	300	291	154	2 503	903	407
Indirect	—	159	—	—	—	—	—	47	16
<b>Total</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>2 503</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>423</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	861	881	1 049	913	906	773	3 118	1 514	1 021
Indirect	—	159	—	—	—	—	—	47	16
<b>Total</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>1 040</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>3 118</b>	<b>1 561</b>	<b>1 037</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	33	35	35	33	37	37	32	34	34
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>34</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	26.14	25.34	30.23	27.49	24.51	20.91	96.64	44.13	29.87
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>26.14</b>	<b>29.92</b>	<b>30.23</b>	<b>27.49</b>	<b>24.51</b>	<b>20.91</b>	<b>96.64</b>	<b>45.50</b>	<b>30.34</b>

Table W-W.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Social security and welfare not elsewhere classified (GPC 0690)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	225	212	207	247	276	186	161	218	222
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>222</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	274	274	274	274	274	274	274	274	274
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>274</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	499	486	481	521	550	460	435	491	496
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>496</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	138	150	129	108	157	178	87	57	137
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>137</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	3.62	3.24	3.73	4.81	3.50	2.58	5.03	8.68	3.62
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.62</b>	<b>3.24</b>	<b>3.73</b>	<b>4.81</b>	<b>3.50</b>	<b>2.58</b>	<b>5.03</b>	<b>8.68</b>	<b>3.62</b>
All other welfare									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	838	827	823	860	891	805	777	829	836
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>836</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	522	540	707	574	565	427	2 776	1 177	680
Indirect	—	159	—	—	—	—	—	47	16
<b>Total</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>2 776</b>	<b>1 224</b>	<b>696</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 360	1 367	1 530	1 433	1 456	1 232	3 553	2 005	1 516
Indirect	—	159	—	—	—	—	—	47	16
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 360</b>	<b>1 526</b>	<b>1 530</b>	<b>1 433</b>	<b>1 456</b>	<b>1 232</b>	<b>3 553</b>	<b>2 052</b>	<b>1 532</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	171	185	164	142	194	215	119	91	171
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>171</b>



Table W-W.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	7.97	7.41	9.35	10.13	7.49	5.73	29.91	22.06	8.86
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>7.97</b>	<b>8.27</b>	<b>9.35</b>	<b>10.13</b>	<b>7.49</b>	<b>5.73</b>	<b>29.91</b>	<b>22.58</b>	<b>8.96</b>
<b>All community support and welfare</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	1 424	1 703	1 384	1 265	2 305	1 243	1 339	1 249	1 428
Indirect	297	356	217	240	298	94	221	220	253
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 721</b>	<b>2 059</b>	<b>1 601</b>	<b>1 505</b>	<b>2 603</b>	<b>1 337</b>	<b>1 559</b>	<b>1 469</b>	<b>1 681</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	572	707	831	640	855	461	2 845	1 705	832
Indirect	95	321	—	55	—	—	885	274	97
<b>Total</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>1 027</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>3 730</b>	<b>1 979</b>	<b>929</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 995	2 410	2 215	1 905	3 160	1 704	4 184	2 954	2 260
Indirect	392	676	217	295	298	94	1 106	495	350
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 388</b>	<b>3 086</b>	<b>2 432</b>	<b>2 200</b>	<b>3 458</b>	<b>1 798</b>	<b>5 289</b>	<b>3 448</b>	<b>2 611</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	762	776	713	568	1 053	889	561	360	754
Indirect	113	113	123	107	144	153	93	45	117
<b>Total</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>1 196</b>	<b>1 042</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>871</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.62	3.10	3.11	3.35	3.00	1.92	7.46	8.19	3.00
Indirect	3.46	5.96	1.77	2.75	2.07	0.62	11.89	11.09	2.99
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>2.73</b>	<b>3.47</b>	<b>2.91</b>	<b>3.26</b>	<b>2.89</b>	<b>1.73</b>	<b>8.09</b>	<b>8.51</b>	<b>3.00</b>

**RECREATION AND CULTURE****National parks and wildlife (GPC 0811)**

## Indigenous

## Mainstream

Direct	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>

## Indigenous specific

Direct	2	—	7	14	15	3	—	7	6
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>

## Total Indigenous

Direct	10	8	15	21	23	11	8	15	14
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>

Table W-W.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.32	1.00	1.87	2.71	2.88	1.44	1.00	1.95	1.81
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.32</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.87</b>	<b>2.71</b>	<b>2.88</b>	<b>1.44</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.95</b>	<b>1.81</b>
<b>Recreation services</b>									
Recreation facilities and services not elsewhere classified (GPC 0819)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
Indirect	0	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	14	28	33	10	18	20	626	77	33
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>33</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	29	42	47	25	33	35	640	92	48
Indirect	0	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>48</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
Indirect	0	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.98	2.94	3.28	1.70	2.25	2.40	44.26	6.33	3.29
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.96</b>	<b>2.94</b>	<b>3.28</b>	<b>1.66</b>	<b>2.25</b>	<b>2.40</b>	<b>44.26</b>	<b>6.33</b>	<b>3.26</b>
Recreation and culture not elsewhere classified (GPC 0890)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	5
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>

Table W-W.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	3	3	21	3	3	3	3	3	8
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.00	1.00	6.26	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	2.51
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>6.26</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>2.51</b>
All recreation services									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
Indirect	0	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	14	28	50	10	18	20	626	77	38
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>38</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	32	46	68	28	36	38	643	95	56
Indirect	0	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>56</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
Indirect	0	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.80	2.58	3.83	1.57	2.02	2.14	36.21	5.34	3.14
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.78</b>	<b>2.58</b>	<b>3.83</b>	<b>1.54</b>	<b>2.02</b>	<b>2.14</b>	<b>36.21</b>	<b>5.34</b>	<b>3.12</b>
<b>Cultural facilities and broadcasting</b>									
Cultural facilities and services (GPC 0820)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>

Table W-W.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Direct	163	279	170	190	227	139	658	481	222
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>222</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	205	321	212	232	269	181	700	523	264
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>264</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	4.91	7.69	5.08	5.55	6.43	4.32	16.76	12.51	6.31
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>4.91</b>	<b>7.69</b>	<b>5.08</b>	<b>5.55</b>	<b>6.43</b>	<b>4.32</b>	<b>16.76</b>	<b>12.51</b>	<b>6.31</b>
Broadcasting and film production (GPC 0830)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>67</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	47	46	60	128	45	43	134	207	82
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>82</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	114	113	127	195	112	110	201	275	149
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>149</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>67</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.70	1.68	1.89	2.91	1.67	1.63	3.00	4.09	2.21
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.70</b>	<b>1.68</b>	<b>1.89</b>	<b>2.91</b>	<b>1.67</b>	<b>1.63</b>	<b>3.00</b>	<b>4.09</b>	<b>2.21</b>

Table W-W.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
All cultural facilities and broadcasting									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>109</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	210	325	231	318	272	181	792	688	303
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>303</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	319	434	339	427	381	290	901	797	412
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>412</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>109</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.93	3.98	3.12	3.92	3.50	2.67	8.27	7.32	3.79
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>2.93</b>	<b>3.98</b>	<b>3.12</b>	<b>3.92</b>	<b>3.50</b>	<b>2.67</b>	<b>8.27</b>	<b>7.32</b>	<b>3.79</b>
All recreation and culture									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135
Indirect	0	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>135</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	227	353	288	342	305	205	1 418	773	348
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>1 418</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>348</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	361	488	422	476	440	340	1 552	907	482
Indirect	0	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>1 552</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>483</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135
Indirect	0	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>135</b>

Table W-W.6

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.69	3.62	3.14	3.54	3.27	2.52	11.54	6.74	3.58
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>2.68</b>	<b>3.62</b>	<b>3.14</b>	<b>3.52</b>	<b>3.27</b>	<b>2.52</b>	<b>11.54</b>	<b>6.74</b>	<b>3.58</b>
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	1 775	2 093	1 743	1 646	2 740	1 573	1 704	1 636	1 797
Indirect	342	405	252	292	364	111	295	236	293
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 118</b>	<b>2 498</b>	<b>1 994</b>	<b>1 938</b>	<b>3 104</b>	<b>1 684</b>	<b>1 999</b>	<b>1 872</b>	<b>2 090</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	1 128	1 371	1 351	1 531	1 731	773	4 504	3 747	1 628
Indirect	95	321	—	68	—	—	885	1 015	189
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 223</b>	<b>1 692</b>	<b>1 351</b>	<b>1 599</b>	<b>1 731</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>5 390</b>	<b>4 762</b>	<b>1 817</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2 903	3 465	3 093	3 176	4 471	2 347	6 208	5 383	3 425
Indirect	438	726	252	360	364	111	1 181	1 252	482
<b>Total</b>	<b>3 341</b>	<b>4 190</b>	<b>3 345</b>	<b>3 537</b>	<b>4 835</b>	<b>2 458</b>	<b>7 389</b>	<b>6 634</b>	<b>3 907</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 062	1 080	1 017	869	1 360	1 200	861	676	1 057
Indirect	121	121	131	115	152	164	104	62	125
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 183</b>	<b>1 201</b>	<b>1 147</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>1 511</b>	<b>1 364</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>1 182</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.73	3.21	3.04	3.66	3.29	1.96	7.21	7.96	3.24
Indirect	3.61	6.01	1.93	3.14	2.40	0.68	11.33	20.29	3.86
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>2.82</b>	<b>3.49</b>	<b>2.92</b>	<b>3.60</b>	<b>3.20</b>	<b>1.80</b>	<b>7.65</b>	<b>8.99</b>	<b>3.31</b>

**Notes:**

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 'Mainstream expenditure' — is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on services available to all Australians. It comprises 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on services use, and 'Cost Diff.' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing the same services to all Australians.
- 3 'Indigenous Specific Expenditure' is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on programs and services specifically target to Indigenous Australians. It comprises: 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on service provided as an alternative to mainstream services), and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on services provided in addition to mainstream services).
- 4 Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to Indigenous Australians divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to non-Indigenous Australians divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population.

**Table W-W.6**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person

The population data used for these calculations are provided in appendix C, table C.1 or the printed report.

- 5 'Ratio' — the ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

**Table W-W.7 Australian Government total (direct plus indirect) expenditure per person on other government, by type of program, by state and territory, 2010-11**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
<b>GENERAL GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND DEFENCE</b>									
<b>General public services</b>									
Government superannuation benefits (GPC 0110)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>121</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>121</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>121</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>
Other general public services (GPC 0190)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	907	907	907	907	907	907	907	908	907
Indirect	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	2	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>908</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	23	21	21	21	23	19	47	21	22
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	931	928	928	928	931	927	954	928	929
Indirect	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	2	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>930</b>



Table W-W.7

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	908	908	908	908	908	908	908	908	908
Indirect	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	2	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>908</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.05	1.02	1.02
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	1.00	0.99	1.00	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.05</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.02</b>
All general public services									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	1 029	1 029	1 029	1 029	1 029	1 029	1 029	1 029	1 029
Indirect	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	2	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>1 031</b>	<b>1 029</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	23	21	21	21	23	19	47	21	22
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 052	1 049	1 049	1 049	1 052	1 048	1 075	1 049	1 050
Indirect	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	2	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 052</b>	<b>1 050</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>1 050</b>	<b>1 052</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>1 077</b>	<b>1 052</b>	<b>1 051</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 029	1 029	1 029	1 029	1 029	1 029	1 029	1 029	1 029
Indirect	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	2	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>1 031</b>	<b>1 031</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>1 030</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.04	1.02	1.02
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	1.00	0.99	1.00	–
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.02</b>
Defence (incl. defence housing)									
Defence (GPC 0200)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>1 090</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	4	4	23	4	78	4	4	48	19
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>19</b>

Table W-W.7

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 094	1 094	1 113	1 094	1 168	1 094	1 094	1 138	1 109
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 094</b>	<b>1 094</b>	<b>1 113</b>	<b>1 094</b>	<b>1 168</b>	<b>1 094</b>	<b>1 094</b>	<b>1 138</b>	<b>1 109</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>1 090</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.00	1.07	1.00	1.00	1.04	1.02
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.02</b>
Defence housing (GPC+ 0711.4)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>
All defence (incl. defence housing)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>1 123</b>

Table W-W.7

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Direct	4	4	23	4	78	4	4	48	19
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>19</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 128	1 128	1 146	1 128	1 201	1 128	1 128	1 171	1 142
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 128</b>	<b>1 128</b>	<b>1 146</b>	<b>1 128</b>	<b>1 201</b>	<b>1 128</b>	<b>1 128</b>	<b>1 171</b>	<b>1 142</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>1 123</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.00	1.07	1.00	1.00	1.04	1.02
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.02</b>
<b>Other purposes (GPC 1410, GPC 1420, GPC 1430, GPC 1490)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	634	634	634	634	634	634	634	634	634
Indirect	2 076	2 077	3 129	1 555	2 709	3 405	2 570	10 503	3 417
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 710</b>	<b>2 711</b>	<b>3 763</b>	<b>2 189</b>	<b>3 343</b>	<b>4 039</b>	<b>3 203</b>	<b>11 137</b>	<b>4 050</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	634	634	634	634	634	634	634	634	634
Indirect	2 076	2 077	3 129	1 555	2 709	3 405	2 570	10 503	3 417
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 710</b>	<b>2 711</b>	<b>3 763</b>	<b>2 189</b>	<b>3 343</b>	<b>4 039</b>	<b>3 203</b>	<b>11 137</b>	<b>4 050</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	634	634	634	634	634	634	634	634	634
Indirect	2 076	2 077	3 129	1 555	2 709	3 405	2 570	10 503	2 384
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 710</b>	<b>2 711</b>	<b>3 763</b>	<b>2 189</b>	<b>3 343</b>	<b>4 039</b>	<b>3 203</b>	<b>11 137</b>	<b>3 017</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.43
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.34</b>

Table W-W.7

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
<b>All general government services and defence</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786
Indirect	2 076	2 077	3 130	1 555	2 710	3 407	2 571	10 506	3 417
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 862</b>	<b>4 863</b>	<b>5 915</b>	<b>4 341</b>	<b>5 496</b>	<b>6 192</b>	<b>5 357</b>	<b>13 292</b>	<b>6 203</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	28	25	44	25	101	24	51	69	41
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>41</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2 813	2 811	2 829	2 811	2 887	2 809	2 837	2 854	2 826
Indirect	2 076	2 077	3 130	1 555	2 710	3 407	2 571	10 506	3 417
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 889</b>	<b>4 888</b>	<b>5 959</b>	<b>4 366</b>	<b>5 597</b>	<b>6 216</b>	<b>5 408</b>	<b>13 360</b>	<b>6 244</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 787	2 786
Indirect	2 076	2 077	3 130	1 555	2 710	3 407	2 571	10 506	2 384
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 863</b>	<b>4 864</b>	<b>5 916</b>	<b>4 342</b>	<b>5 496</b>	<b>6 193</b>	<b>5 357</b>	<b>13 292</b>	<b>5 170</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.01	1.04	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.01
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.43
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.21</b>
<b>SUPPORT TO INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting (GPC 1010, GPC 1020)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
Indirect	20	9	3	1	15	11	0	—	9
<b>Total</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>68</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62
Indirect	20	9	3	1	15	11	0	—	9
<b>Total</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>71</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
Indirect	20	9	3	1	15	11	0	—	11
<b>Total</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>70</b>

Table W-W.7

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	—	1.00	1.00	—	—	0.80
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.05</b>	<b>1.05</b>	<b>1.05</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.05</b>	<b>1.05</b>	<b>1.01</b>
<b>Mining and mineral resources other than fuel; manufacturing; and construction (GPC 1110, GPC 1120, GPC 1130)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>37</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	2 395	292
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 395</b>	<b>292</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	36	36	39	36	36	36	36	2 431	328
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>2 437</b>	<b>329</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>36</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.00	1.00	1.08	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	67.09	9.05
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.08</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>58.80</b>	<b>9.06</b>
<b>Tourism and other (GPC 1310, GPC 1320)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>

Table W-W.7

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>1.15</b>
<b>All support to industry</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Indirect	20	9	3	1	15	11	0	5	9
<b>Total</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>112</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	4	4	7	4	4	4	4	2 399	296
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2 399</b>	<b>296</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	107	107	110	107	107	107	107	2 502	398
Indirect	20	9	3	1	15	11	0	5	9
<b>Total</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>2 507</b>	<b>408</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Indirect	20	9	3	1	15	11	0	5	11
<b>Total</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>114</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.04	1.04	1.07	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	24.37	3.88
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	—	1.00	1.00	—	1.00	0.85
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>23.25</b>	<b>3.59</b>
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	2 888	2 888	2 888	2 888	2 888	2 888	2 888	2 888	2 888
Indirect	2 096	2 087	3 133	1 556	2 725	3 418	2 571	10 511	3 427
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 984</b>	<b>4 975</b>	<b>6 021</b>	<b>4 444</b>	<b>5 613</b>	<b>6 306</b>	<b>5 459</b>	<b>13 399</b>	<b>6 315</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	32	29	51	29	105	28	55	2 468	336
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>2 468</b>	<b>336</b>

Table W-W.7

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2 920	2 918	2 939	2 917	2 994	2 916	2 943	5 356	3 225
Indirect	2 096	2 087	3 133	1 556	2 725	3 418	2 571	10 511	3 427
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 016</b>	<b>5 004</b>	<b>6 072</b>	<b>4 473</b>	<b>5 718</b>	<b>6 334</b>	<b>5 515</b>	<b>15 867</b>	<b>6 651</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	2 889	2 889	2 889	2 889	2 889	2 889	2 889	2 889	2 889
Indirect	2 096	2 087	3 133	1 556	2 725	3 418	2 571	10 511	2 395
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 985</b>	<b>4 976</b>	<b>6 022</b>	<b>4 445</b>	<b>5 614</b>	<b>6 307</b>	<b>5 460</b>	<b>13 400</b>	<b>5 284</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.01	1.04	1.01	1.02	1.85	1.12
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.43
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.18</b>	<b>1.26</b>

**Notes:**

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 'Mainstream expenditure' — is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on services available to all Australians. It comprises 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on services use, and 'Cost Diff.' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing the same services to all Australians.
- 3 'Indigenous Specific Expenditure' is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on programs and services specifically target to Indigenous Australians. It comprises: 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on service provided as an alternative to mainstream services), and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on services provided in addition to mainstream services).
- 4 Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to Indigenous Australians divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to non-Indigenous Australians divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations are provided in appendix C, table C.1 or the printed report.
- 5 'Ratio' — the ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

**Table W-W.8 Australian Government total (direct plus indirect) expenditure per person on all expenditure areas, by type of program, by state and territory, 2008-09**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	<i>\$/person</i>	<i>\$/person</i>	<i>\$/person</i>	<i>\$/person</i>	<i>\$/person</i>	<i>\$/person</i>	<i>\$/person</i>	<i>\$/person</i>	<i>\$/person</i>
<b>EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING (Table W-W.9)</b>									
<b>Early child development</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	178	206	205	93	235	94	217	56	161
Indirect	6	5	3	6	18	7	5	57	12
<b>Total</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>173</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	85	99	93	43	100	42	99	57	78
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>78</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	263	305	298	136	335	136	317	112	240
Indirect	6	5	3	6	18	7	5	57	12
<b>Total</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>252</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	161	145	227	124	201	200	186	187	171
Indirect	3	3	1	3	6	5	2	34	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>174</b>
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.63	2.10	1.31	1.10	1.67	0.68	1.70	0.60	1.40
Indirect	2.04	1.38	2.21	2.29	3.25	1.42	2.54	1.69	3.78
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.64</b>	<b>2.09</b>	<b>1.32</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>1.71</b>	<b>0.70</b>	<b>1.71</b>	<b>0.77</b>	<b>1.45</b>
<b>School education</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	58	63	48	46	62	75	60	31	51
Indirect	699	616	706	781	765	726	730	875	733
<b>Total</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>784</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	570	707	723	615	551	410	473	687	635
Indirect	159	115	276	202	143	116	274	291	210
<b>Total</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>845</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	628	770	770	661	613	486	533	718	687
Indirect	858	731	982	983	907	842	1 004	1 166	943
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 486</b>	<b>1 501</b>	<b>1 752</b>	<b>1 644</b>	<b>1 520</b>	<b>1 328</b>	<b>1 538</b>	<b>1 884</b>	<b>1 629</b>



Table W-W.8

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	88	100	74	67	94	104	97	38	87
Indirect	512	526	503	519	551	546	582	626	520
<b>Total</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>607</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	7.15	7.71	10.35	9.82	6.52	4.67	5.49	19.02	7.91
Indirect	1.68	1.39	1.95	1.89	1.65	1.54	1.73	1.86	1.81
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.48</b>	<b>2.40</b>	<b>3.03</b>	<b>2.80</b>	<b>2.36</b>	<b>2.04</b>	<b>2.26</b>	<b>2.84</b>	<b>2.69</b>
<b>Tertiary education</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	290	403	240	221	290	278	521	166	260
Indirect	97	106	76	92	91	85	126	69	87
<b>Total</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>347</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	234	260	190	181	234	151	302	142	202
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>202</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	524	663	430	402	524	429	823	308	462
Indirect	97	106	76	92	91	85	126	69	87
<b>Total</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>550</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	504	544	471	501	504	505	742	384	510
Indirect	67	61	60	63	72	69	73	95	64
<b>Total</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>575</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.04	1.22	0.91	0.80	1.04	0.85	1.11	0.80	0.91
Indirect	1.45	1.74	1.25	1.46	1.27	1.24	1.73	0.73	1.35
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>1.27</b>	<b>0.95</b>	<b>0.88</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>0.90</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>0.79</b>	<b>0.96</b>
<b>All early child development, and Education and training</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	526	672	493	359	586	447	798	252	473
Indirect	803	726	784	880	874	818	860	1 001	832
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 329</b>	<b>1 398</b>	<b>1 276</b>	<b>1 239</b>	<b>1 460</b>	<b>1 266</b>	<b>1 659</b>	<b>1 253</b>	<b>1 305</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	889	1 067	1 005	839	886	604	875	886	916
Indirect	159	115	276	202	143	116	274	291	210
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 048</b>	<b>1 182</b>	<b>1 282</b>	<b>1 041</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>1 149</b>	<b>1 178</b>	<b>1 126</b>

Table W-W.8

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 416	1 738	1 498	1 199	1 473	1 051	1 673	1 139	1 389
Indirect	961	841	1 060	1 081	1 017	934	1 135	1 293	1 042
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 377</b>	<b>2 580</b>	<b>2 558</b>	<b>2 280</b>	<b>2 489</b>	<b>1 985</b>	<b>2 808</b>	<b>2 431</b>	<b>2 431</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	753	789	773	692	798	809	1 025	609	768
Indirect	582	590	565	585	629	620	656	754	588
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 334</b>	<b>1 379</b>	<b>1 338</b>	<b>1 277</b>	<b>1 427</b>	<b>1 428</b>	<b>1 682</b>	<b>1 363</b>	<b>1 356</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.88	2.20	1.94	1.73	1.84	1.30	1.63	1.87	1.81
Indirect	1.65	1.43	1.88	1.85	1.62	1.51	1.73	1.71	1.77
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.78</b>	<b>1.87</b>	<b>1.91</b>	<b>1.78</b>	<b>1.74</b>	<b>1.39</b>	<b>1.67</b>	<b>1.78</b>	<b>1.79</b>

## HEALTHY LIVES (Table W-W.10)

## Hospital services (including mental health institutions)

## Indigenous

## Mainstream

Direct	193	188	182	195	302	221	549	89	187
Indirect	891	962	1 210	1 435	1 548	365	1 128	1 254	1 123
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>1 150</b>	<b>1 392</b>	<b>1 630</b>	<b>1 850</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>1 677</b>	<b>1 342</b>	<b>1 310</b>

## Indigenous specific

Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>

## Total Indigenous

Direct	193	188	182	195	302	221	549	89	187
Indirect	891	962	1 210	1 435	1 548	365	1 128	1 254	1 123
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>1 150</b>	<b>1 392</b>	<b>1 630</b>	<b>1 850</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>1 677</b>	<b>1 342</b>	<b>1 310</b>

## Non-Indigenous

Direct	118	104	78	69	116	331	211	30	107
Indirect	544	532	515	504	596	547	433	418	532
<b>Total</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>639</b>

## Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)

Direct	1.64	1.81	2.35	2.85	2.60	0.67	2.60	3.00	1.75
Indirect	1.64	1.81	2.35	2.85	2.60	0.67	2.60	3.00	2.11
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.64</b>	<b>1.81</b>	<b>2.35</b>	<b>2.85</b>	<b>2.60</b>	<b>0.67</b>	<b>2.60</b>	<b>3.00</b>	<b>2.05</b>

## Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)

## Indigenous

## Mainstream

Direct	67	183	78	33	82	81	77	3 745	525
Indirect	42	120	35	18	27	36	34	252	66
<b>Total</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>3 997</b>	<b>591</b>

Table W-W.8

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Direct	820	1 295	555	1 255	1 477	524	879	2 617	1 080
Indirect	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	38	7
<b>Total</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>1 295</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>1 261</b>	<b>1 477</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>2 655</b>	<b>1 088</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	886	1 478	633	1 288	1 559	604	956	6 363	1 605
Indirect	42	120	42	24	27	36	34	290	74
<b>Total</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>1 598</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>1 312</b>	<b>1 586</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>6 652</b>	<b>1 679</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	150	133	176	212	193	220	178	1 429	172
Indirect	31	30	30	34	30	72	36	49	32
<b>Total</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>1 477</b>	<b>204</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	5.89	11.12	3.60	6.07	8.08	2.74	5.38	4.45	9.33
Indirect	1.33	3.95	1.40	0.70	0.91	0.50	0.96	5.94	2.30
<b>Total</b>	<b>5.11</b>	<b>9.78</b>	<b>3.28</b>	<b>5.33</b>	<b>7.11</b>	<b>2.19</b>	<b>4.64</b>	<b>4.50</b>	<b>8.23</b>
<b>Health care subsidies and support services</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	747	566	461	452	457	834	834	947	626
Indirect	17	6	8	8	14	19	8	12	12
<b>Total</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>638</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	182	281	212	254	174	188	172	238	214
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>214</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	929	847	673	706	632	1 022	1 006	1 185	840
Indirect	17	6	8	8	14	19	8	12	12
<b>Total</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>1 040</b>	<b>1 014</b>	<b>1 197</b>	<b>851</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 414	1 233	1 345	1 549	1 066	1 308	1 215	3 156	1 349
Indirect	29	26	19	22	30	29	35	43	26
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 443</b>	<b>1 259</b>	<b>1 364</b>	<b>1 571</b>	<b>1 096</b>	<b>1 338</b>	<b>1 249</b>	<b>3 199</b>	<b>1 375</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.66	0.69	0.50	0.46	0.59	0.78	0.83	0.38	0.62
Indirect	0.59	0.24	0.42	0.35	0.48	0.63	0.23	0.29	0.45
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.66</b>	<b>0.68</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>0.45</b>	<b>0.59</b>	<b>0.78</b>	<b>0.81</b>	<b>0.37</b>	<b>0.62</b>

Table W-W.8

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
<b>All healthy lives</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	1 006	937	722	680	841	1 135	1 460	4 781	1 338
Indirect	949	1 088	1 252	1 461	1 589	419	1 170	1 518	1 201
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 955</b>	<b>2 025</b>	<b>1 974</b>	<b>2 141</b>	<b>2 430</b>	<b>1 555</b>	<b>2 630</b>	<b>6 298</b>	<b>2 539</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	1 002	1 576	766	1 510	1 651	712	1 051	2 855	1 294
Indirect	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	38	7
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 002</b>	<b>1 576</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>1 515</b>	<b>1 651</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>1 051</b>	<b>2 893</b>	<b>1 301</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2 008	2 513	1 488	2 190	2 493	1 847	2 511	7 636	2 632
Indirect	949	1 088	1 259	1 467	1 589	419	1 170	1 556	1 209
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 957</b>	<b>3 601</b>	<b>2 747</b>	<b>3 656</b>	<b>4 082</b>	<b>2 266</b>	<b>3 681</b>	<b>9 192</b>	<b>3 841</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 682	1 469	1 598	1 830	1 376	1 860	1 603	4 614	1 628
Indirect	604	589	564	560	656	649	504	509	590
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 286</b>	<b>2 058</b>	<b>2 162</b>	<b>2 390</b>	<b>2 032</b>	<b>2 509</b>	<b>2 107</b>	<b>5 123</b>	<b>2 218</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.19	1.71	0.93	1.20	1.81	0.99	1.57	1.65	1.62
Indirect	1.57	1.85	2.23	2.62	2.42	0.65	2.32	3.06	2.05
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.29</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>1.27</b>	<b>1.53</b>	<b>2.01</b>	<b>0.90</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>1.79</b>	<b>1.73</b>

**ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION (Table W-W.11)****Labour and employment services**

Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	372	345	398	468	418	290	291	492	404
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>404</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	478	444	859	2 253	1 249	118	541	2 422	1 093
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>2 253</b>	<b>1 249</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>2 422</b>	<b>1 093</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	850	789	1 257	2 721	1 667	409	832	2 913	1 497
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>1 257</b>	<b>2 721</b>	<b>1 667</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>2 913</b>	<b>1 497</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	217	214	223	204	219	228	192	208	216
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>216</b>

Table W-W.8

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	3.93	3.68	5.64	13.37	7.61	1.79	4.34	13.98	6.93
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.93</b>	<b>3.68</b>	<b>5.64</b>	<b>13.37</b>	<b>7.61</b>	<b>1.79</b>	<b>4.34</b>	<b>13.98</b>	<b>6.93</b>
<b>Social security support</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	5 936	5 402	5 793	7 047	6 691	4 803	4 109	6 382	6 051
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 936</b>	<b>5 402</b>	<b>5 793</b>	<b>7 047</b>	<b>6 691</b>	<b>4 803</b>	<b>4 109</b>	<b>6 382</b>	<b>6 051</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	5 936	5 402	5 793	7 047	6 691	4 803	4 109	6 382	6 051
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 936</b>	<b>5 402</b>	<b>5 793</b>	<b>7 047</b>	<b>6 691</b>	<b>4 803</b>	<b>4 109</b>	<b>6 382</b>	<b>6 051</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	4 128	4 157	3 980	3 451	4 634	5 181	2 656	2 291	4 062
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 128</b>	<b>4 157</b>	<b>3 980</b>	<b>3 451</b>	<b>4 634</b>	<b>5 181</b>	<b>2 656</b>	<b>2 291</b>	<b>4 062</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.44	1.30	1.46	2.04	1.44	0.93	1.55	2.79	1.49
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.44</b>	<b>1.30</b>	<b>1.46</b>	<b>2.04</b>	<b>1.44</b>	<b>0.93</b>	<b>1.55</b>	<b>2.79</b>	<b>1.49</b>
<b>All economic participation</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	6 309	5 747	6 191	7 515	7 109	5 093	4 400	6 873	6 456
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>6 309</b>	<b>5 747</b>	<b>6 191</b>	<b>7 515</b>	<b>7 109</b>	<b>5 093</b>	<b>4 400</b>	<b>6 873</b>	<b>6 456</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	478	444	859	2 253	1 249	118	541	2 422	1 093
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>2 253</b>	<b>1 249</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>2 422</b>	<b>1 093</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	6 787	6 190	7 050	9 768	8 358	5 212	4 941	9 295	7 548
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>6 787</b>	<b>6 190</b>	<b>7 050</b>	<b>9 768</b>	<b>8 358</b>	<b>5 212</b>	<b>4 941</b>	<b>9 295</b>	<b>7 548</b>

Table W-W.8

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	4 344	4 372	4 203	3 654	4 853	5 409	2 848	2 499	4 278
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 344</b>	<b>4 372</b>	<b>4 203</b>	<b>3 654</b>	<b>4 853</b>	<b>5 409</b>	<b>2 848</b>	<b>2 499</b>	<b>4 278</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.56	1.42	1.68	2.67	1.72	0.96	1.74	3.72	1.76
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.56</b>	<b>1.42</b>	<b>1.68</b>	<b>2.67</b>	<b>1.72</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>1.74</b>	<b>3.72</b>	<b>1.76</b>

**HOME ENVIRONMENT (Table W-W.12)****Housing services**

## Indigenous

## Mainstream

Direct	245	249	209	111	195	177	104	44	186
Indirect	140	219	217	442	301	127	268	228	228
<b>Total</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>414</b>

## Indigenous specific

Direct	87	159	99	60	84	47	238	504	142
Indirect	246	131	786	781	621	55	48	2 328	732
<b>Total</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>2 832</b>	<b>874</b>

## Total Indigenous

Direct	332	407	308	171	279	225	342	548	328
Indirect	387	350	1 003	1 224	922	182	316	2 556	960
<b>Total</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>1 311</b>	<b>1 394</b>	<b>1 201</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>3 104</b>	<b>1 288</b>

## Non-Indigenous

Direct	127	110	147	99	127	134	62	72	123
Indirect	124	116	126	113	118	136	142	184	122
<b>Total</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>244</b>

## Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)

Direct	2.61	3.70	2.10	1.72	2.19	1.67	5.53	7.58	2.68
Indirect	3.12	3.02	7.95	10.84	7.82	1.34	2.22	13.86	7.88
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.86</b>	<b>3.35</b>	<b>4.81</b>	<b>6.57</b>	<b>4.90</b>	<b>1.51</b>	<b>3.22</b>	<b>12.09</b>	<b>5.27</b>

**Community and environment services**

## Indigenous

## Mainstream

Direct	330	330	330	330	330	330	330	330	330
Indirect	17	18	11	429	51	32	5	77	81
<b>Total</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>411</b>

## Indigenous specific

Direct	14	30	164	74	143	58	36	107	86
Indirect	—	—	—	219	—	—	—	—	30
<b>Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>116</b>

Table W-W.8

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	344	360	494	404	473	388	367	437	416
Indirect	17	18	11	648	51	32	5	77	111
<b>Total</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>1 052</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>527</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	330	330	330	330	330	330	330	330	330
Indirect	17	18	11	429	51	32	5	77	61
<b>Total</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>391</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.04	1.09	1.50	1.22	1.43	1.18	1.11	1.32	1.26
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.51	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.82
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>1.48</b>	<b>1.39</b>	<b>1.37</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>1.11</b>	<b>1.26</b>	<b>1.35</b>
<b>Transport and communication services</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	74	63	110	119	99	104	45	148	101
Indirect	312	228	446	271	261	278	108	460	352
<b>Total</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>452</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	10	10	11	12	10	11	10	12	11
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	84	73	121	131	109	115	55	160	112
Indirect	312	228	446	271	261	278	108	460	352
<b>Total</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>463</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	53	50	66	63	64	90	45	84	58
Indirect	312	168	458	271	253	278	108	460	293
<b>Total</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>351</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.59	1.46	1.83	2.07	1.72	1.28	1.22	1.90	1.94
Indirect	1.00	1.35	0.98	1.00	1.03	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.20
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>1.38</b>	<b>1.08</b>	<b>1.20</b>	<b>1.17</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>1.14</b>	<b>1.32</b>
<b>All home environment</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	649	642	649	559	624	612	479	522	617
Indirect	470	465	674	1 142	613	436	380	765	661
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 119</b>	<b>1 107</b>	<b>1 324</b>	<b>1 701</b>	<b>1 237</b>	<b>1 048</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>1 287</b>	<b>1 278</b>

Table W-W.8

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Direct	111	199	274	146	237	116	285	623	239
Indirect	246	131	786	1 000	621	55	48	2 328	761
<b>Total</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>1 146</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>2 951</b>	<b>1 001</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	760	841	924	706	861	727	764	1 145	856
Indirect	716	596	1 460	2 142	1 234	492	428	3 093	1 423
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>1 437</b>	<b>2 384</b>	<b>2 847</b>	<b>2 095</b>	<b>1 219</b>	<b>1 192</b>	<b>4 238</b>	<b>2 278</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	510	491	543	493	521	554	437	487	511
Indirect	454	302	595	812	422	445	255	722	476
<b>Total</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>1 138</b>	<b>1 305</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>1 208</b>	<b>986</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.49	1.71	1.70	1.43	1.65	1.31	1.75	2.35	1.68
Indirect	1.58	1.97	2.45	2.64	2.93	1.10	1.68	4.29	2.99
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.53</b>	<b>1.81</b>	<b>2.09</b>	<b>2.18</b>	<b>2.22</b>	<b>1.22</b>	<b>1.72</b>	<b>3.51</b>	<b>2.31</b>

**SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES (Table W-W.13)****Public order and safety**

## Indigenous

## Mainstream

Direct	208	223	222	214	279	195	203	240	221
Indirect	38	31	29	39	58	18	49	18	33
<b>Total</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>254</b>

## Indigenous specific

Direct	510	349	445	401	691	188	226	570	469
Indirect	–	–	27	67	140	–	–	137	41
<b>Total</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>511</b>

## Total Indigenous

Direct	718	571	667	616	970	383	430	810	691
Indirect	38	31	57	106	198	18	49	155	74
<b>Total</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>1 168</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>765</b>

## Non-Indigenous

Direct	159	162	165	159	165	173	160	175	162
Indirect	7	7	8	13	8	12	12	32	8
<b>Total</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>170</b>

## Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)

Direct	4.50	3.53	4.05	3.87	5.87	2.22	2.68	4.62	4.26
Indirect	5.45	4.73	7.35	8.03	23.92	1.54	4.30	4.81	9.20
<b>Total</b>	<b>4.54</b>	<b>3.58</b>	<b>4.19</b>	<b>4.19</b>	<b>6.73</b>	<b>2.18</b>	<b>2.79</b>	<b>4.65</b>	<b>4.50</b>



Table W-W.8

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
<b>Community support and welfare</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	1 153	1 364	1 172	1 078	1 882	1 207	1 329	1 001	1 186
Indirect	219	246	160	177	266	104	129	169	190
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 372</b>	<b>1 610</b>	<b>1 332</b>	<b>1 255</b>	<b>2 149</b>	<b>1 311</b>	<b>1 458</b>	<b>1 170</b>	<b>1 376</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	822	894	917	938	882	786	851	5 201	1 408
Indirect	28	28	29	34	51	25	105	178	49
<b>Total</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>5 379</b>	<b>1 457</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 975	2 258	2 089	2 016	2 765	1 992	2 180	6 202	2 594
Indirect	247	274	189	210	317	129	234	347	239
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 221</b>	<b>2 532</b>	<b>2 278</b>	<b>2 226</b>	<b>3 081</b>	<b>2 121</b>	<b>2 414</b>	<b>6 549</b>	<b>2 833</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 042	1 079	1 019	883	1 342	1 180	925	1 441	1 057
Indirect	100	100	106	94	129	133	80	50	103
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 142</b>	<b>1 179</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>1 471</b>	<b>1 313</b>	<b>1 006</b>	<b>1 492</b>	<b>1 160</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.90	2.09	2.05	2.28	2.06	1.69	2.36	4.30	2.45
Indirect	2.46	2.73	1.78	2.24	2.46	0.97	2.91	6.89	2.32
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.95</b>	<b>2.15</b>	<b>2.02</b>	<b>2.28</b>	<b>2.10</b>	<b>1.62</b>	<b>2.40</b>	<b>4.39</b>	<b>2.44</b>
<b>Recreation and culture</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138
Indirect	1	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>139</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	199	199	273	199	199	199	199	199	220
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>220</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	337	337	412	337	337	337	337	337	358
Indirect	1	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>359</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138
Indirect	1	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>139</b>

Table W-W.8

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.44	2.43	2.98	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.59
Indirect	1.00	—	—	—	—	1.00	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.42</b>	<b>2.43</b>	<b>2.98</b>	<b>2.43</b>	<b>2.43</b>	<b>2.38</b>	<b>2.43</b>	<b>2.43</b>	<b>2.58</b>
<b>All safe and supportive communities</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	1 499	1 725	1 532	1 431	2 300	1 540	1 671	1 379	1 546
Indirect	259	277	190	216	324	127	178	187	224
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 758</b>	<b>2 002</b>	<b>1 722</b>	<b>1 647</b>	<b>2 624</b>	<b>1 667</b>	<b>1 850</b>	<b>1 566</b>	<b>1 770</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	1 530	1 441	1 636	1 537	1 772	1 172	1 276	5 969	2 097
Indirect	28	28	56	101	191	25	105	315	90
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 558</b>	<b>1 469</b>	<b>1 692</b>	<b>1 638</b>	<b>1 962</b>	<b>1 197</b>	<b>1 381</b>	<b>6 285</b>	<b>2 187</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	3 030	3 166	3 168	2 969	4 071	2 713	2 947	7 349	3 643
Indirect	286	305	246	316	515	152	283	503	314
<b>Total</b>	<b>3 316</b>	<b>3 471</b>	<b>3 414</b>	<b>3 285</b>	<b>4 586</b>	<b>2 864</b>	<b>3 230</b>	<b>7 851</b>	<b>3 957</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 339	1 379	1 322	1 180	1 645	1 491	1 224	1 755	1 358
Indirect	109	107	114	107	137	149	92	83	112
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 448</b>	<b>1 486</b>	<b>1 436</b>	<b>1 288</b>	<b>1 782</b>	<b>1 640</b>	<b>1 316</b>	<b>1 838</b>	<b>1 469</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.26	2.30	2.40	2.51	2.47	1.82	2.41	4.19	2.68
Indirect	2.63	2.85	2.16	2.95	3.75	1.02	3.08	6.08	2.81
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>2.29</b>	<b>2.34</b>	<b>2.38</b>	<b>2.55</b>	<b>2.57</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>4.27</b>	<b>2.69</b>

**OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES (Table W-W.14)****General government services and defence**

## Indigenous

## Mainstream

Direct	2 216	2 216	2 216	2 216	2 216	2 216	2 216	2 217	2 216
Indirect	1 803	1 893	1 927	1 726	2 455	3 356	2 593	10 606	3 009
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 019</b>	<b>4 110</b>	<b>4 143</b>	<b>3 942</b>	<b>4 671</b>	<b>5 573</b>	<b>4 809</b>	<b>12 823</b>	<b>5 226</b>

## Indigenous specific

Direct	26	32	24	67	23	23	25	25	31
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>31</b>

## Total Indigenous

Direct	2 242	2 248	2 241	2 284	2 240	2 240	2 242	2 242	2 247
Indirect	1 803	1 893	1 927	1 726	2 455	3 356	2 593	10 606	3 009
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 045</b>	<b>4 141</b>	<b>4 168</b>	<b>4 010</b>	<b>4 694</b>	<b>5 596</b>	<b>4 834</b>	<b>12 848</b>	<b>5 257</b>

Table W-W.8

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	2 217	2 217	2 217	2 217	2 217	2 217	2 217	2 217	2 217
Indirect	1 803	1 893	1 927	1 726	2 455	3 356	2 593	10 606	2 005
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 020</b>	<b>4 111</b>	<b>4 144</b>	<b>3 943</b>	<b>4 672</b>	<b>5 574</b>	<b>4 810</b>	<b>12 824</b>	<b>4 222</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.03	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.50
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.24</b>
<b>Support to industry</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143
Indirect	36	19	23	7	44	10	0	3	22
<b>Total</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>166</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	2	10	2	5	2	2	2	3 243	400
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3 243</b>	<b>400</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	145	153	145	149	145	145	145	3 387	543
Indirect	36	19	23	7	44	10	0	3	22
<b>Total</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>3 389</b>	<b>566</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143
Indirect	36	19	23	7	44	10	0	3	25
<b>Total</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>169</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.01	1.07	1.01	1.04	1.01	1.01	1.01	23.60	3.79
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	—	1.00	0.88
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.06</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>23.21</b>	<b>3.35</b>
<b>All other government services</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	2 360	2 360	2 360	2 360	2 360	2 360	2 360	2 360	2 360
Indirect	1 839	1 913	1 951	1 733	2 498	3 366	2 593	10 609	3 032
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 198</b>	<b>4 272</b>	<b>4 310</b>	<b>4 093</b>	<b>4 858</b>	<b>5 726</b>	<b>4 953</b>	<b>12 969</b>	<b>5 392</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	27	41	26	73	25	25	27	3 268	431
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>3 268</b>	<b>431</b>

Table W-W.8

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2 387	2 401	2 386	2 433	2 385	2 385	2 387	5 628	2 791
Indirect	1 839	1 913	1 951	1 733	2 498	3 366	2 593	10 609	3 032
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 226</b>	<b>4 314</b>	<b>4 337</b>	<b>4 165</b>	<b>4 883</b>	<b>5 751</b>	<b>4 980</b>	<b>16 237</b>	<b>5 823</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	2 361	2 361	2 361	2 361	2 361	2 361	2 361	2 361	2 361
Indirect	1 839	1 913	1 951	1 733	2 498	3 366	2 593	10 609	2 031
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 199</b>	<b>4 273</b>	<b>4 311</b>	<b>4 093</b>	<b>4 859</b>	<b>5 727</b>	<b>4 954</b>	<b>12 970</b>	<b>4 391</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.01	1.02	1.01	1.03	1.01	1.01	1.01	2.38	1.18
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.49
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.25</b>	<b>1.33</b>
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE ALL PURPOSES</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	12 349	12 082	11 947	12 904	13 820	11 188	11 168	16 167	12 789
Indirect	4 320	4 469	4 851	5 431	5 899	5 167	5 182	14 080	5 950
<b>Total</b>	<b>16 668</b>	<b>16 551</b>	<b>16 797</b>	<b>18 335</b>	<b>19 718</b>	<b>16 355</b>	<b>16 350</b>	<b>30 248</b>	<b>18 739</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	4 038	4 767	4 567	6 359	5 820	2 747	4 054	16 024	6 070
Indirect	432	274	1 126	1 307	954	196	427	2 973	1 069
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 471</b>	<b>5 041</b>	<b>5 693</b>	<b>7 666</b>	<b>6 775</b>	<b>2 943</b>	<b>4 482</b>	<b>18 997</b>	<b>7 139</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	16 387	16 850	16 513	19 263	19 640	13 935	15 223	32 191	18 859
Indirect	4 752	4 743	5 976	6 739	6 853	5 363	5 610	17 053	7 019
<b>Total</b>	<b>21 139</b>	<b>21 592</b>	<b>22 490</b>	<b>26 001</b>	<b>26 493</b>	<b>19 298</b>	<b>20 832</b>	<b>49 244</b>	<b>25 878</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	10 989	10 860	10 800	10 210	11 554	12 484	9 498	12 325	10 903
Indirect	3 586	3 500	3 788	3 797	4 342	5 229	4 099	12 677	3 796
<b>Total</b>	<b>14 576</b>	<b>14 361</b>	<b>14 588</b>	<b>14 008</b>	<b>15 896</b>	<b>17 713</b>	<b>13 597</b>	<b>25 002</b>	<b>14 699</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.49	1.55	1.53	1.89	1.70	1.12	1.60	2.61	1.73
Indirect	1.32	1.35	1.58	1.77	1.58	1.03	1.37	1.35	1.85
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.45</b>	<b>1.50</b>	<b>1.54</b>	<b>1.86</b>	<b>1.67</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>1.53</b>	<b>1.97</b>	<b>1.76</b>

**Notes:**

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 'Mainstream expenditure' — is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on services available to all Australians. It comprises 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on services use, and 'Cost Diff.' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing the same services to all Australians.

Table W-W.8

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
<b>3</b> 'Indigenous Specific Expenditure' is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on programs and services specifically target to Indigenous Australians. It comprises: 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on service provided as an alternative to mainstream services), and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on services provided in addition to mainstream services).									
<b>4</b> Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to Indigenous Australians divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to non-Indigenous Australians divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations are provided in appendix C, table C.1 or the printed report.									
<b>5</b> 'Ratio' — the ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).									

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

**Table W-W.9 Australian Government total (direct plus indirect) expenditure per person on early child development, and education and training, by type of program, by state and territory, 2008-09**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
<b>EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT</b>									
<b>Preschool education (GPC 0431)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Indirect	6	5	3	6	18	7	5	57	12
<b>Total</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>12</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Indirect	6	5	3	6	18	7	5	57	12
<b>Total</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>12</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indirect	3	3	1	3	6	5	2	34	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>3</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	2.04	1.38	2.21	2.29	3.25	1.42	2.54	1.69	3.78
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.04</b>	<b>1.38</b>	<b>2.21</b>	<b>2.30</b>	<b>3.25</b>	<b>1.42</b>	<b>2.54</b>	<b>1.69</b>	<b>3.70</b>
<b>Child care services (GPC+ 0621.1)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	178	205	205	93	234	93	217	55	161
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>161</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	85	99	93	43	100	42	99	57	78
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>78</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	263	305	298	136	334	136	316	112	240
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>240</b>

Table W-W.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	161	145	227	124	200	199	186	187	171
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>171</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.63	2.10	1.31	1.09	1.67	0.68	1.70	0.60	1.40
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.63</b>	<b>2.10</b>	<b>1.31</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>1.67</b>	<b>0.68</b>	<b>1.70</b>	<b>0.60</b>	<b>1.40</b>
<b>All early child development</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	178	206	205	93	235	94	217	56	161
Indirect	6	5	3	6	18	7	5	57	12
<b>Total</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>173</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	85	99	93	43	100	42	99	57	78
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>78</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	263	305	298	136	335	136	317	112	240
Indirect	6	5	3	6	18	7	5	57	12
<b>Total</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>252</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	161	145	227	124	201	200	186	187	171
Indirect	3	3	1	3	6	5	2	34	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>174</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.63	2.10	1.31	1.10	1.67	0.68	1.70	0.60	1.40
Indirect	2.04	1.38	2.21	2.29	3.25	1.42	2.54	1.69	3.78
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.64</b>	<b>2.09</b>	<b>1.32</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>1.71</b>	<b>0.70</b>	<b>1.71</b>	<b>0.77</b>	<b>1.45</b>
<b>SCHOOL EDUCATION</b>									
<b>Primary education (GPC 0411)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indirect	12	9	10	16	12	17	18	18	13
<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>14</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>

Table W-W.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indirect	12	9	10	16	12	17	18	18	13
<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>14</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indirect	16	17	15	16	19	20	21	22	17
<b>Total</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>17</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	–	–	–	–	0.80	–	0.95	–	–
Indirect	0.75	0.51	0.67	1.02	0.64	0.86	0.85	0.82	0.78
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.75</b>	<b>0.52</b>	<b>0.68</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>0.65</b>	<b>0.86</b>	<b>0.86</b>	<b>0.82</b>	<b>0.78</b>
<b>Secondary education (GPC 0412)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3
Indirect	96	86	89	80	100	103	94	77	89
<b>Total</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>92</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3
Indirect	96	86	89	80	100	103	94	77	89
<b>Total</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>92</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	2
Indirect	59	58	55	50	58	75	71	60	57
<b>Total</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>59</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.71	1.46	1.69	1.74	1.73	1.70	1.33	1.36	1.60
Indirect	1.64	1.48	1.63	1.60	1.74	1.38	1.33	1.29	1.56
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.64</b>	<b>1.48</b>	<b>1.63</b>	<b>1.61</b>	<b>1.74</b>	<b>1.39</b>	<b>1.33</b>	<b>1.29</b>	<b>1.56</b>
<b>Other school education</b>									
Primary and secondary education not elsewhere classified (GPC 0419)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	31	28	32	34	33	30	29	25	31
Indirect	591	521	606	685	652	606	617	779	631
<b>Total</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>662</b>



Table W-W.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Direct	293	483	504	405	303	257	281	543	410
Indirect	159	115	276	202	143	116	274	291	210
<b>Total</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>620</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	324	511	536	438	336	287	310	568	441
Indirect	750	636	883	886	795	722	892	1 070	841
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 074</b>	<b>1 147</b>	<b>1 418</b>	<b>1 324</b>	<b>1 131</b>	<b>1 009</b>	<b>1 201</b>	<b>1 638</b>	<b>1 282</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	16	16	16	16	16	17	17	16	16
Indirect	437	451	433	453	474	451	490	543	446
<b>Total</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>462</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	20.25	31.79	32.53	27.34	21.03	17.07	18.17	36.28	27.32
Indirect	1.71	1.41	2.04	1.96	1.67	1.60	1.82	1.97	1.88
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.37</b>	<b>2.46</b>	<b>3.15</b>	<b>2.82</b>	<b>2.31</b>	<b>2.16</b>	<b>2.37</b>	<b>2.93</b>	<b>2.77</b>
Special education (GPC 0432)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>

Table W-W.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Transport for school students (GPC 0411 and GPC+ 0449.1)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assistance for school education (GPC+ 0490.1)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	23	32	12	9	25	42	28	3	17
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>17</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	277	225	219	211	249	153	193	144	225
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>225</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	300	257	231	219	274	195	220	147	242
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>242</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	69	81	56	49	76	85	77	20	68
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>68</b>

Table W-W.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	4.33	3.16	4.16	4.48	3.62	2.30	2.85	7.41	3.55
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>4.33</b>	<b>3.16</b>	<b>4.16</b>	<b>4.48</b>	<b>3.62</b>	<b>2.30</b>	<b>2.85</b>	<b>7.41</b>	<b>3.55</b>
All other school education									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	55	60	44	42	58	72	57	28	48
Indirect	591	521	606	685	652	606	617	779	631
<b>Total</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>679</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	570	707	723	615	551	410	473	687	635
Indirect	159	115	276	202	143	116	274	291	210
<b>Total</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>845</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	624	767	767	657	610	482	530	715	683
Indirect	750	636	883	886	795	722	892	1 070	841
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 374</b>	<b>1 404</b>	<b>1 650</b>	<b>1 543</b>	<b>1 404</b>	<b>1 204</b>	<b>1 422</b>	<b>1 785</b>	<b>1 524</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	85	97	72	65	92	101	94	35	84
Indirect	437	451	433	453	474	451	490	543	446
<b>Total</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>531</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	7.31	7.88	10.65	10.12	6.65	4.75	5.62	20.15	8.10
Indirect	1.71	1.41	2.04	1.96	1.67	1.60	1.82	1.97	1.88
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>2.63</b>	<b>2.56</b>	<b>3.26</b>	<b>2.98</b>	<b>2.48</b>	<b>2.18</b>	<b>2.43</b>	<b>3.09</b>	<b>2.87</b>
<b>All school education</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	58	63	48	46	62	75	60	31	51
Indirect	699	616	706	781	765	726	730	875	733
<b>Total</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>784</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	570	707	723	615	551	410	473	687	635
Indirect	159	115	276	202	143	116	274	291	210
<b>Total</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>845</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	628	770	770	661	613	486	533	718	687
Indirect	858	731	982	983	907	842	1 004	1 166	943
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 486</b>	<b>1 501</b>	<b>1 752</b>	<b>1 644</b>	<b>1 520</b>	<b>1 328</b>	<b>1 538</b>	<b>1 884</b>	<b>1 629</b>

Table W-W.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	88	100	74	67	94	104	97	38	87
Indirect	512	526	503	519	551	546	582	626	520
<b>Total</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>607</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	7.15	7.71	10.35	9.82	6.52	4.67	5.49	19.02	7.91
Indirect	1.68	1.39	1.95	1.89	1.65	1.54	1.73	1.86	1.81
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>2.48</b>	<b>2.40</b>	<b>3.03</b>	<b>2.80</b>	<b>2.36</b>	<b>2.04</b>	<b>2.26</b>	<b>2.84</b>	<b>2.69</b>
<b>TERTIARY EDUCATION</b>									
<b>University education (GPC 0421)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	126	208	104	97	138	89	335	92	118
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>118</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	78	130	66	62	95	61	190	62	75
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>75</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	205	339	170	159	233	149	525	154	193
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>193</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	329	354	309	363	318	285	559	276	336
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>336</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.62	0.96	0.55	0.44	0.73	0.52	0.94	0.56	0.58
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.62</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>0.55</b>	<b>0.44</b>	<b>0.73</b>	<b>0.52</b>	<b>0.94</b>	<b>0.56</b>	<b>0.58</b>
<b>TAFE and VET</b>									
Technical and further education (GPC 0422)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>

Table W-W.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Vocational training (GPC 1331)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	109	134	99	92	95	117	130	52	98
Indirect	96	105	75	92	90	85	124	69	87
<b>Total</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>185</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	8	10	7	7	7	8	9	4	7
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	116	143	106	99	102	125	140	55	105
Indirect	96	105	75	92	90	85	124	69	87
<b>Total</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>192</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	75	77	79	63	75	94	75	71	76
Indirect	66	61	60	63	71	68	72	94	64
<b>Total</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>140</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.55	1.86	1.34	1.56	1.36	1.33	1.86	0.78	1.39
Indirect	1.45	1.74	1.25	1.46	1.27	1.24	1.73	0.73	1.35
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.50</b>	<b>1.81</b>	<b>1.30</b>	<b>1.51</b>	<b>1.32</b>	<b>1.29</b>	<b>1.80</b>	<b>0.75</b>	<b>1.37</b>

Table W-W.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
All TAFE And VET									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	109	134	99	92	95	117	130	52	98
Indirect	97	106	76	92	91	85	126	69	87
<b>Total</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>185</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	8	10	7	7	7	8	9	4	7
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	116	143	106	99	102	125	140	55	105
Indirect	97	106	76	92	91	85	126	69	87
<b>Total</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>192</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	75	77	79	63	75	94	75	71	76
Indirect	67	61	60	63	72	69	73	95	64
<b>Total</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>140</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.55	1.86	1.34	1.56	1.36	1.33	1.86	0.78	1.39
Indirect	1.45	1.74	1.25	1.46	1.27	1.24	1.73	0.73	1.35
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.50</b>	<b>1.81</b>	<b>1.30</b>	<b>1.51</b>	<b>1.32</b>	<b>1.29</b>	<b>1.80</b>	<b>0.76</b>	<b>1.37</b>
Other tertiary education									
Tertiary education not elsewhere classified (GPC 0429)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>

Table W-W.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport for tertiary students (GPC+ 0449.2)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other education not definable by level (GPC 0439)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	14	14	14	13	14	14	13	14	14
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	14	14	14	13	14	14	13	14	14
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>

Table W-W.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.75	1.72	1.72	1.67	1.80	1.80	1.58	1.77	1.74
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>1.72</b>	<b>1.72</b>	<b>1.67</b>	<b>1.80</b>	<b>1.80</b>	<b>1.58</b>	<b>1.77</b>	<b>1.74</b>
Assistance for tertiary education (GPC+ 0490.2)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	41	48	23	18	43	59	42	8	30
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>30</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	148	120	117	113	133	82	103	77	120
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>120</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	190	168	140	130	176	141	145	85	150
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>150</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	92	106	75	67	103	118	99	30	91
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>91</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.06	1.59	1.87	1.96	1.71	1.20	1.46	2.88	1.66
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.06</b>	<b>1.59</b>	<b>1.87</b>	<b>1.96</b>	<b>1.71</b>	<b>1.20</b>	<b>1.46</b>	<b>2.88</b>	<b>1.66</b>
All other tertiary education									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	55	61	36	31	57	73	55	22	44
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>44</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	148	120	117	113	133	82	103	77	120
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>120</b>



Table W-W.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	203	181	154	144	190	155	158	99	164
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>164</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	100	114	83	75	111	125	107	37	98
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>98</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.03	1.60	1.86	1.93	1.71	1.24	1.47	2.65	1.67
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>2.03</b>	<b>1.60</b>	<b>1.86</b>	<b>1.93</b>	<b>1.71</b>	<b>1.24</b>	<b>1.47</b>	<b>2.65</b>	<b>1.67</b>
<b>All tertiary education</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	290	403	240	221	290	278	521	166	260
Indirect	97	106	76	92	91	85	126	69	87
<b>Total</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>347</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	234	260	190	181	234	151	302	142	202
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>202</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	524	663	430	402	524	429	823	308	462
Indirect	97	106	76	92	91	85	126	69	87
<b>Total</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>550</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	504	544	471	501	504	505	742	384	510
Indirect	67	61	60	63	72	69	73	95	64
<b>Total</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>575</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.04	1.22	0.91	0.80	1.04	0.85	1.11	0.80	0.91
Indirect	1.45	1.74	1.25	1.46	1.27	1.24	1.73	0.73	1.35
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>1.27</b>	<b>0.95</b>	<b>0.88</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>0.90</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>0.79</b>	<b>0.96</b>
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	526	672	493	359	586	447	798	252	473
Indirect	803	726	784	880	874	818	860	1 001	832
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 329</b>	<b>1 398</b>	<b>1 276</b>	<b>1 239</b>	<b>1 460</b>	<b>1 266</b>	<b>1 659</b>	<b>1 253</b>	<b>1 305</b>

Table W-W.9

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Direct	889	1 067	1 005	839	886	604	875	886	916
Indirect	159	115	276	202	143	116	274	291	210
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 048</b>	<b>1 182</b>	<b>1 282</b>	<b>1 041</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>1 149</b>	<b>1 178</b>	<b>1 126</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 416	1 738	1 498	1 199	1 473	1 051	1 673	1 139	1 389
Indirect	961	841	1 060	1 081	1 017	934	1 135	1 293	1 042
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 377</b>	<b>2 580</b>	<b>2 558</b>	<b>2 280</b>	<b>2 489</b>	<b>1 985</b>	<b>2 808</b>	<b>2 431</b>	<b>2 431</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	753	789	773	692	798	809	1 025	609	768
Indirect	582	590	565	585	629	620	656	754	588
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 334</b>	<b>1 379</b>	<b>1 338</b>	<b>1 277</b>	<b>1 427</b>	<b>1 428</b>	<b>1 682</b>	<b>1 363</b>	<b>1 356</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.88	2.20	1.94	1.73	1.84	1.30	1.63	1.87	1.81
Indirect	1.65	1.43	1.88	1.85	1.62	1.51	1.73	1.71	1.77
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.78</b>	<b>1.87</b>	<b>1.91</b>	<b>1.78</b>	<b>1.74</b>	<b>1.39</b>	<b>1.67</b>	<b>1.78</b>	<b>1.79</b>

**Notes:**

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 'Mainstream expenditure' — is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on services available to all Australians. It comprises 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on services use, and 'Cost Diff.' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing the same services to all Australians.
- 3 'Indigenous Specific Expenditure' is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on programs and services specifically target to Indigenous Australians. It comprises: 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on service provided as an alternative to mainstream services), and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on services provided in addition to mainstream services).
- 4 Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to Indigenous Australians divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to non-Indigenous Australians divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations are provided in appendix C, table C.1 or the printed report.
- 5 'Ratio' — the ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

Table W-W.10 **Australian Government total (direct plus indirect) expenditure per person on healthy lives, by type of program, by state and territory, 2008-09**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
<b>HOSPITAL SERVICES (INCLUDING MENTAL HEALTH INSTITUTIONS)</b>									
<b>Admitted patient services in acute care institutions (GPC 0511)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	193	188	182	195	302	221	549	89	187
Indirect	891	962	1 210	1 435	1 548	365	1 128	1 254	1 123
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>1 150</b>	<b>1 392</b>	<b>1 630</b>	<b>1 850</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>1 677</b>	<b>1 342</b>	<b>1 310</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	193	188	182	195	302	221	549	89	187
Indirect	891	962	1 210	1 435	1 548	365	1 128	1 254	1 123
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>1 150</b>	<b>1 392</b>	<b>1 630</b>	<b>1 850</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>1 677</b>	<b>1 342</b>	<b>1 310</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	118	104	78	69	116	331	211	30	107
Indirect	544	532	515	504	596	547	433	418	532
<b>Total</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>639</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.64	1.81	2.35	2.85	2.60	0.67	2.60	3.00	1.75
Indirect	1.64	1.81	2.35	2.85	2.60	0.67	2.60	3.00	2.11
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.64</b>	<b>1.81</b>	<b>2.35</b>	<b>2.85</b>	<b>2.60</b>	<b>0.67</b>	<b>2.60</b>	<b>3.00</b>	<b>2.05</b>
<b>Non-admitted patient services in acute care institutions (GPC 0512)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>

Table W-W.10

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mental health institutions (GPC 0520)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>All hospital services (including mental health institutions)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	193	188	182	195	302	221	549	89	187
Indirect	891	962	1 210	1 435	1 548	365	1 128	1 254	1 123
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>1 150</b>	<b>1 392</b>	<b>1 630</b>	<b>1 850</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>1 677</b>	<b>1 342</b>	<b>1 310</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-W.10

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	193	188	182	195	302	221	549	89	187
Indirect	891	962	1 210	1 435	1 548	365	1 128	1 254	1 123
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>1 150</b>	<b>1 392</b>	<b>1 630</b>	<b>1 850</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>1 677</b>	<b>1 342</b>	<b>1 310</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	118	104	78	69	116	331	211	30	107
Indirect	544	532	515	504	596	547	433	418	532
<b>Total</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>639</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.64	1.81	2.35	2.85	2.60	0.67	2.60	3.00	1.75
Indirect	1.64	1.81	2.35	2.85	2.60	0.67	2.60	3.00	2.11
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.64</b>	<b>1.81</b>	<b>2.35</b>	<b>2.85</b>	<b>2.60</b>	<b>0.67</b>	<b>2.60</b>	<b>3.00</b>	<b>2.05</b>
<b>PUBLIC AND COMMUNITY HEALTH SERVICES (EXCLUDING SUBSIDIES)</b>									
<b>Public health services (GPC 0550)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	27	107	31	13	27	36	34	147	47
Indirect	41	120	35	18	27	34	34	251	66
<b>Total</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>113</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	8	27	11	20	28	7	10	31	16
Indirect	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>17</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	35	134	42	34	54	42	44	178	62
Indirect	41	120	39	18	27	34	34	251	67
<b>Total</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>129</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	20	26	26	24	28	42	36	28	25
Indirect	30	29	29	34	28	40	35	48	30
<b>Total</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>55</b>
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.76	5.11	1.61	1.38	1.96	1.02	1.23	6.31	2.53
Indirect	1.38	4.09	1.34	0.55	0.96	0.85	0.96	5.20	2.22
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.53</b>	<b>4.57</b>	<b>1.47</b>	<b>0.90</b>	<b>1.46</b>	<b>0.94</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>5.61</b>	<b>2.36</b>

Table W-W.10

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
<b>Community health services</b>									
Community mental health services (GPC 0541)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	21	63	29	10	49	43	43	10	26
Indirect	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>26</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	0	2	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	21	64	29	10	50	44	44	10	26
Indirect	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>26</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	17	15	11	10	16	47	30	5	15
Indirect	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>15</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.27	4.43	2.69	1.00	3.04	0.94	1.45	1.93	1.72
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.27</b>	<b>4.43</b>	<b>2.69</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>3.04</b>	<b>0.94</b>	<b>1.44</b>	<b>1.93</b>	<b>1.72</b>
Patient transport (GPC 0542)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	16	13	18	9	5	2	–	4	13
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>13</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	16	13	18	9	5	2	–	4	13
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>13</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	7	7	13	14	11	11	–	85	10
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>10</b>

Table W-W.10

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.28	1.71	1.41	0.68	0.50	0.15	—	0.05	1.31
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	0.15	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.28</b>	<b>1.71</b>	<b>1.41</b>	<b>0.68</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>1.29</b>
Other community health services									
<i>Other health practitioners (GPC+ 0549.2)</i>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	4	11	4	5	8	3	7	9	5
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	4	11	4	5	8	3	7	9	5
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	23	22	21	20	21	25	34	15	22
Indirect	1	0	0	0	0	23	0	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>23</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.17	0.50	0.17	0.27	0.38	0.12	0.21	0.57	0.24
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.49</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.27</b>	<b>0.38</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>0.57</b>	<b>0.23</b>
<i>Community health (GPC+ 0549.3)</i>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 584	439
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3 585</b>	<b>439</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	808	1 255	539	1 230	1 441	513	860	2 577	1 059
Indirect	—	—	2	5	—	—	—	38	6
<b>Total</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>1 255</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>1 235</b>	<b>1 441</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>2 615</b>	<b>1 065</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	808	1 255	539	1 230	1 441	513	860	6 161	1 498
Indirect	—	—	2	5	—	—	—	39	6
<b>Total</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>1 255</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>1 235</b>	<b>1 441</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>6 200</b>	<b>1 504</b>

Table W-W.10

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	70	56	101	142	113	94	75	1 294	93
Indirect	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>1 294</b>	<b>93</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	11.61	22.24	5.35	8.65	12.81	5.45	11.55	4.76	16.15
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>11.60</b>	<b>21.88</b>	<b>5.37</b>	<b>8.67</b>	<b>12.59</b>	<b>5.44</b>	<b>11.51</b>	<b>4.79</b>	<b>16.14</b>
<i>Dental services (GPC+ 0549.4)</i>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	—	1
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	—	1
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	15	6	4	2	5	2	2	1	8
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>8</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.16	0.13	0.10	0.05	0.04	0.01	0.01	—	0.11
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>0.11</b>
<i>All other community health services</i>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	3 584	440
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3 585</b>	<b>440</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	812	1 266	543	1 235	1 449	516	868	2 586	1 064
Indirect	—	—	2	5	—	—	—	38	6
<b>Total</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>1 266</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>1 240</b>	<b>1 449</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>2 624</b>	<b>1 070</b>



Table W-W.10

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	814	1 267	543	1 235	1 449	516	868	6 170	1 504
Indirect	—	—	2	5	—	—	—	39	6
<b>Total</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>1 267</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>1 240</b>	<b>1 449</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>6 209</b>	<b>1 510</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	107	85	126	164	138	121	111	1 310	122
Indirect	1	1	1	0	2	23	0	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>1 310</b>	<b>124</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	7.62	14.93	4.32	7.54	10.49	4.27	7.79	4.71	12.28
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.42
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>7.56</b>	<b>14.74</b>	<b>4.32</b>	<b>7.56</b>	<b>10.34</b>	<b>3.59</b>	<b>7.77</b>	<b>4.74</b>	<b>12.20</b>
All community health services									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	40	76	47	19	55	45	43	3 599	478
Indirect	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>3 600</b>	<b>479</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	812	1 268	543	1 235	1 450	517	869	2 586	1 065
Indirect	—	—	2	5	—	—	—	38	6
<b>Total</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>1 268</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>1 240</b>	<b>1 450</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>2 624</b>	<b>1 071</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	852	1 344	590	1 255	1 504	562	912	6 185	1 543
Indirect	0	0	3	5	0	1	0	39	6
<b>Total</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>1 344</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>1 260</b>	<b>1 505</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>6 224</b>	<b>1 549</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	131	107	149	188	165	179	142	1 400	147
Indirect	1	1	1	0	2	32	1	1	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>1 401</b>	<b>149</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	6.51	12.58	3.96	6.68	9.10	3.15	6.43	4.42	10.47
Indirect	—	0.27	—	—	0.12	0.05	—	—	3.83
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>6.46</b>	<b>12.45</b>	<b>3.96</b>	<b>6.70</b>	<b>8.99</b>	<b>2.68</b>	<b>6.41</b>	<b>4.44</b>	<b>10.39</b>
All public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	67	183	78	33	82	81	77	3 745	525
Indirect	42	120	35	18	27	36	34	252	66
<b>Total</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>3 997</b>	<b>591</b>

Table W-W.10

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Direct	820	1 295	555	1 255	1 477	524	879	2 617	1 080
Indirect	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	38	7
<b>Total</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>1 295</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>1 261</b>	<b>1 477</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>2 655</b>	<b>1 088</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	886	1 478	633	1 288	1 559	604	956	6 363	1 605
Indirect	42	120	42	24	27	36	34	290	74
<b>Total</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>1 598</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>1 312</b>	<b>1 586</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>6 652</b>	<b>1 679</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	150	133	176	212	193	220	178	1 429	172
Indirect	31	30	30	34	30	72	36	49	32
<b>Total</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>1 477</b>	<b>204</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	5.89	11.12	3.60	6.07	8.07	2.74	5.38	4.45	9.33
Indirect	1.33	3.95	1.40	0.70	0.91	0.50	0.96	5.94	2.30
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>5.11</b>	<b>9.78</b>	<b>3.28</b>	<b>5.33</b>	<b>7.11</b>	<b>2.19</b>	<b>4.64</b>	<b>4.50</b>	<b>8.23</b>

## HEALTH CARE SUBSIDIES AND SUPPORT SERVICES

### Health service subsidies

Medical services subsidies (including Medicare) (GPC+ 0549.1)

#### Indigenous

##### Mainstream

Direct	487	444	234	181	360	482	555	204	330
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>330</b>

##### Indigenous specific

Direct	46	34	85	96	72	67	10	133	76
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>76</b>

##### Total Indigenous

Direct	533	478	320	276	432	548	565	337	405
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>405</b>

#### Non-Indigenous

Direct	793	682	633	548	670	596	544	416	688
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>688</b>

Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)

Direct	0.67	0.70	0.51	0.50	0.64	0.92	1.04	0.81	0.59
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.67</b>	<b>0.70</b>	<b>0.51</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>0.64</b>	<b>0.92</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>0.81</b>	<b>0.59</b>

Table W-W.10

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Private health insurance subsidies (GPC+ 0590.1)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	41	37	25	16	27	45	172	18	31
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>31</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	41	37	25	16	27	45	172	18	31
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>31</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	213	201	202	242	209	204	256	220	211
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>211</b>
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.19	0.19	0.13	0.07	0.13	0.22	0.67	0.08	0.14
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.67</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.14</b>
All health service subsidies									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	528	482	260	197	386	527	727	221	360
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>360</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	46	34	85	96	72	67	10	133	76
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>76</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	574	516	345	293	458	594	737	354	436
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>436</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 006	883	835	791	879	801	800	636	899
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 006</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>899</b>

Table W-W.10

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.57	0.58	0.41	0.37	0.52	0.74	0.92	0.56	0.48
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>0.57</b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>0.37</b>	<b>0.52</b>	<b>0.74</b>	<b>0.92</b>	<b>0.56</b>	<b>0.48</b>
<b>Pharmaceuticals, medical aids and appliances</b>									
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals (GPC+ 0560.1)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	202	68	192	246	56	283	66	712	253
Indirect	17	6	8	8	14	19	8	12	12
<b>Total</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>265</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	62	173	52	85	28	47	88	31	64
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>64</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	264	241	245	331	85	330	153	743	317
Indirect	17	6	8	8	14	19	8	12	12
<b>Total</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>328</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	344	280	457	700	117	448	280	2 456	386
Indirect	29	26	19	22	30	29	35	43	26
<b>Total</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>2 498</b>	<b>412</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.77	0.86	0.54	0.47	0.72	0.74	0.55	0.30	0.82
Indirect	0.59	0.24	0.42	0.35	0.48	0.63	0.23	0.29	0.45
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.75</b>	<b>0.81</b>	<b>0.53</b>	<b>0.47</b>	<b>0.67</b>	<b>0.73</b>	<b>0.51</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>0.80</b>
Other medications (GPC+ 0560.2)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	0	1
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	0	1
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>

Table W-W.10

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	1	2
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.71	0.75	0.49	0.44	0.63	0.68	0.41	0.29	0.54
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.71</b>	<b>0.75</b>	<b>0.49</b>	<b>0.44</b>	<b>0.63</b>	<b>0.68</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.54</b>
Aids and appliances (GPC+ 0560.3)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	13	13	7	7	13	22	20	13	11
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	22	22	16	16	22	31	29	22	20
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>20</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	33	32	31	31	34	34	28	27	32
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>32</b>
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.67	0.70	0.51	0.50	0.64	0.92	1.04	0.81	0.62
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.67</b>	<b>0.70</b>	<b>0.51</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>0.64</b>	<b>0.92</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>0.81</b>	<b>0.62</b>
All pharmaceuticals, medical aids and appliances									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	217	83	200	254	71	307	86	725	265
Indirect	17	6	8	8	14	19	8	12	12
<b>Total</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>276</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	71	182	61	94	37	56	97	40	73
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>73</b>

Table W-W.10

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	288	265	261	348	108	363	183	765	338
Indirect	17	6	8	8	14	19	8	12	12
<b>Total</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>349</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	379	314	490	733	153	484	310	2 484	420
Indirect	29	26	19	22	30	29	35	43	26
<b>Total</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>2 527</b>	<b>446</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.76	0.85	0.53	0.47	0.70	0.75	0.59	0.31	0.80
Indirect	0.59	0.24	0.42	0.35	0.48	0.63	0.23	0.29	0.45
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>0.75</b>	<b>0.80</b>	<b>0.53</b>	<b>0.47</b>	<b>0.67</b>	<b>0.74</b>	<b>0.55</b>	<b>0.31</b>	<b>0.78</b>
<b>Research and administration</b>									
Health research (GPC 0570)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	0
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>0</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>65</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	65	65	65	65	65	65	85	65	65
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>65</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	24	31	14	20	28	17	86	15	24
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>24</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.70	2.09	4.75	3.24	2.33	3.91	0.98	4.48	2.67
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.70</b>	<b>2.09</b>	<b>4.75</b>	<b>3.24</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>3.91</b>	<b>0.98</b>	<b>4.48</b>	<b>2.67</b>
General health administration (GPC+ 0590.2)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>

Table W-W.10

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	5	5	6	5	6	7	18	21	6
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>6</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.34	0.26	0.21	0.10	0.08	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.19
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.19</b>
All research and administration									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	2	1	1	1	0	0	20	0	1
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>65</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	67	66	66	66	65	65	85	65	66
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>66</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	29	36	19	25	34	24	104	36	30
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>30</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.27	1.84	3.42	2.58	1.94	2.77	0.82	1.82	2.20
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>2.27</b>	<b>1.84</b>	<b>3.42</b>	<b>2.58</b>	<b>1.94</b>	<b>2.77</b>	<b>0.82</b>	<b>1.82</b>	<b>2.20</b>

Table W-W.10

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
<b>All health care subsidies and support</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	747	566	461	452	457	834	834	947	626
Indirect	17	6	8	8	14	19	8	12	12
<b>Total</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>638</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	182	281	212	255	174	188	172	238	214
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>214</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	929	847	673	706	632	1 022	1 006	1 185	840
Indirect	17	6	8	8	14	19	8	12	12
<b>Total</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>1 040</b>	<b>1 014</b>	<b>1 197</b>	<b>851</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 414	1 233	1 345	1 549	1 066	1 308	1 215	3 156	1 349
Indirect	29	26	19	22	30	29	35	43	26
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 443</b>	<b>1 259</b>	<b>1 364</b>	<b>1 571</b>	<b>1 096</b>	<b>1 338</b>	<b>1 249</b>	<b>3 199</b>	<b>1 375</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.66	0.69	0.50	0.46	0.59	0.78	0.83	0.38	0.62
Indirect	0.59	0.24	0.42	0.35	0.48	0.63	0.23	0.29	0.45
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>0.66</b>	<b>0.68</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>0.45</b>	<b>0.59</b>	<b>0.78</b>	<b>0.81</b>	<b>0.37</b>	<b>0.62</b>
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON HEALTHY LIVES</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	1 006	937	722	680	841	1 135	1 460	4 781	1 338
Indirect	949	1 088	1 252	1 461	1 589	419	1 170	1 518	1 201
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 955</b>	<b>2 025</b>	<b>1 974</b>	<b>2 141</b>	<b>2 430</b>	<b>1 555</b>	<b>2 630</b>	<b>6 298</b>	<b>2 539</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	1 002	1 576	766	1 510	1 651	712	1 051	2 855	1 294
Indirect	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	38	7
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 002</b>	<b>1 576</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>1 515</b>	<b>1 651</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>1 051</b>	<b>2 893</b>	<b>1 301</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2 008	2 513	1 488	2 190	2 493	1 847	2 511	7 636	2 632
Indirect	949	1 088	1 259	1 467	1 589	419	1 170	1 556	1 209
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 957</b>	<b>3 601</b>	<b>2 747</b>	<b>3 656</b>	<b>4 082</b>	<b>2 266</b>	<b>3 681</b>	<b>9 192</b>	<b>3 841</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 682	1 469	1 598	1 830	1 376	1 860	1 603	4 614	1 628
Indirect	604	589	564	560	656	648	504	509	590
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 286</b>	<b>2 058</b>	<b>2 162</b>	<b>2 390</b>	<b>2 032</b>	<b>2 509</b>	<b>2 107</b>	<b>5 123</b>	<b>2 218</b>



Table W-W.10

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.19	1.71	0.93	1.20	1.81	0.99	1.57	1.65	1.62
Indirect	1.57	1.85	2.23	2.62	2.42	0.65	2.32	3.06	2.05
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.29</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>1.27</b>	<b>1.53</b>	<b>2.01</b>	<b>0.90</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>1.79</b>	<b>1.73</b>

**Notes:**

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 'Mainstream expenditure' — is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on services available to all Australians. It comprises 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on services use, and 'Cost Diff.' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing the same services to all Australians.
- 3 'Indigenous Specific Expenditure' is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on programs and services specifically target to Indigenous Australians. It comprises: 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on service provided as an alternative to mainstream services), and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on services provided in addition to mainstream services).
- 4 Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to Indigenous Australians divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to non-Indigenous Australians divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations are provided in appendix C, table C.1 or the printed report.
- 5 'Ratio' — the ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

**Table W-W.11 Australian Government total (direct plus indirect) expenditure per person on economic participation, by type of program, by state and territory, 2008-09**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
<b>LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT SERVICES</b>									
<b>Other labour and employment affairs (GPC 1339)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	266	239	292	362	312	184	185	386	298
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>298</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	362	310	550	2 041	1 094	55	320	2 199	894
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>2 041</b>	<b>1 094</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>2 199</b>	<b>894</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	629	549	842	2 403	1 406	239	505	2 584	1 192
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>2 403</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>2 584</b>	<b>1 192</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	110	108	117	97	113	122	86	102	110
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>110</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	5.69	5.07	7.21	24.65	12.45	1.96	5.88	25.25	10.85
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>5.69</b>	<b>5.07</b>	<b>7.21</b>	<b>24.65</b>	<b>12.45</b>	<b>1.96</b>	<b>5.88</b>	<b>25.25</b>	<b>10.85</b>
<b>Other economic affairs not elsewhere classified (GPC 1390)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>106</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	116	133	309	212	155	63	221	223	199
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>199</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	222	239	415	318	261	169	327	329	305
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>305</b>

Table W-W.11

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>106</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.09	2.26	3.92	3.00	2.46	1.60	3.08	3.10	2.88
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.09</b>	<b>2.26</b>	<b>3.92</b>	<b>3.00</b>	<b>2.46</b>	<b>1.60</b>	<b>3.08</b>	<b>3.10</b>	<b>2.88</b>
<b>All labour and employment services</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	372	345	398	468	418	290	291	492	404
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>404</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	478	444	859	2 253	1 249	118	541	2 422	1 093
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>2 253</b>	<b>1 249</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>2 422</b>	<b>1 093</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	850	789	1 257	2 721	1 667	409	832	2 913	1 497
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>1 257</b>	<b>2 721</b>	<b>1 667</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>2 913</b>	<b>1 497</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	217	214	223	204	219	228	192	208	216
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>216</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	3.93	3.68	5.64	13.37	7.61	1.79	4.34	13.98	6.93
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>3.93</b>	<b>3.68</b>	<b>5.64</b>	<b>13.37</b>	<b>7.61</b>	<b>1.79</b>	<b>4.34</b>	<b>13.98</b>	<b>6.93</b>

**SOCIAL SECURITY SUPPORT (GPC 0610)****Income assistance**

Assistance to families and children (GPC+ 0610.5)

## Indigenous

## Mainstream

Direct	3 173	2 839	3 358	4 079	3 536	2 576	2 391	3 511	3 360
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>3 173</b>	<b>2 839</b>	<b>3 358</b>	<b>4 079</b>	<b>3 536</b>	<b>2 576</b>	<b>2 391</b>	<b>3 511</b>	<b>3 360</b>

Table W-W.11

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	3 173	2 839	3 358	4 079	3 536	2 576	2 391	3 511	3 360
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>3 173</b>	<b>2 839</b>	<b>3 358</b>	<b>4 079</b>	<b>3 536</b>	<b>2 576</b>	<b>2 391</b>	<b>3 511</b>	<b>3 360</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 375	1 402	1 442	1 245	1 440	1 659	995	1 001	1 384
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 375</b>	<b>1 402</b>	<b>1 442</b>	<b>1 245</b>	<b>1 440</b>	<b>1 659</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>1 001</b>	<b>1 384</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.31	2.03	2.33	3.28	2.46	1.55	2.40	3.51	2.43
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.31</b>	<b>2.03</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>3.28</b>	<b>2.46</b>	<b>1.55</b>	<b>2.40</b>	<b>3.51</b>	<b>2.43</b>
Assistance to people with a disability (GPC+ 0610.2)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	1 443	1 414	1 028	1 436	1 632	1 259	930	1 350	1 310
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 443</b>	<b>1 414</b>	<b>1 028</b>	<b>1 436</b>	<b>1 632</b>	<b>1 259</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>1 350</b>	<b>1 310</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 443	1 414	1 028	1 436	1 632	1 259	930	1 350	1 310
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 443</b>	<b>1 414</b>	<b>1 028</b>	<b>1 436</b>	<b>1 632</b>	<b>1 259</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>1 350</b>	<b>1 310</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	784	783	727	560	953	1 149	440	433	763
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>1 149</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>763</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.84	1.81	1.41	2.57	1.71	1.10	2.11	3.11	1.72
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.84</b>	<b>1.81</b>	<b>1.41</b>	<b>2.57</b>	<b>1.71</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>2.11</b>	<b>3.11</b>	<b>1.72</b>

Table W-W.11

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Assistance to the unemployed (GPC+ 0610.4)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	784	684	801	924	948	517	569	955	820
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>820</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	784	684	801	924	948	517	569	955	820
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>820</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	250	241	241	177	269	337	118	143	239
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>239</b>
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	3.13	2.84	3.32	5.22	3.53	1.54	4.84	6.68	3.43
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.13</b>	<b>2.84</b>	<b>3.32</b>	<b>5.22</b>	<b>3.53</b>	<b>1.54</b>	<b>4.84</b>	<b>6.68</b>	<b>3.43</b>
Assistance to the aged (GPC+ 0610.3)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	496	411	472	570	530	417	167	524	494
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>494</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	496	411	472	570	530	417	167	524	494
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>494</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 446	1 444	1 286	1 205	1 705	1 757	850	463	1 399
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 446</b>	<b>1 444</b>	<b>1 286</b>	<b>1 205</b>	<b>1 705</b>	<b>1 757</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>1 399</b>

Table W-W.11

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.34	0.28	0.37	0.47	0.31	0.24	0.20	1.13	0.35
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>0.37</b>	<b>0.47</b>	<b>0.31</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>0.35</b>
Other social security support									
<i>Assistance to veterans and dependants (GPC+ 0610.1)</i>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	240	239	238	240	238	238	239	238	239
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>239</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.02</b>
<i>Concessions and allowances to low income earners (GPC+ 0610.6)</i>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	8	7	7	9	10	6	5	8	8
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	8	7	7	9	10	6	5	8	8
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>

Table W-W.11

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	5	5	4	4	5	6	3	2	5
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.65	1.37	1.61	2.34	1.77	1.05	1.77	4.20	1.65
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.65</b>	<b>1.37</b>	<b>1.61</b>	<b>2.34</b>	<b>1.77</b>	<b>1.05</b>	<b>1.77</b>	<b>4.20</b>	<b>1.65</b>
<i>Assistance to the vulnerable and people in special circumstances (GPC+ 0610.8)</i>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	13	28	105	10	9	5	6	11	39
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>39</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	13	28	105	10	9	5	6	11	39
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>39</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	4	19	18	2	3	4	2	2	10
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>10</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	3.69	1.49	5.92	4.83	2.95	1.45	2.78	6.67	3.87
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.69</b>	<b>1.49</b>	<b>5.92</b>	<b>4.83</b>	<b>2.95</b>	<b>1.45</b>	<b>2.78</b>	<b>6.67</b>	<b>3.87</b>
<i>Assistance to widows, deserted wives, divorcees and orphans (GPC 0610.7)</i>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	14	14	17	14	21	16	35	18	16
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>16</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>

Table W-W.11

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	14	14	17	14	21	16	35	18	16
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>16</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	25	25	23	18	22	32	9	9	23
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>23</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.56	0.57	0.74	0.76	0.94	0.51	3.82	1.99	0.68
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.56</b>	<b>0.57</b>	<b>0.74</b>	<b>0.76</b>	<b>0.94</b>	<b>0.51</b>	<b>3.82</b>	<b>1.99</b>	<b>0.68</b>
<i>All other social security support</i>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	40	54	134	37	45	33	51	42	68
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>68</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	40	54	134	37	45	33	51	42	68
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>68</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	273	288	283	264	269	280	253	251	277
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>277</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.15	0.19	0.47	0.14	0.17	0.12	0.20	0.17	0.24
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>0.47</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.24</b>
<b>All social security support</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	5 936	5 402	5 793	7 047	6 691	4 803	4 109	6 382	6 051
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 936</b>	<b>5 402</b>	<b>5 793</b>	<b>7 047</b>	<b>6 691</b>	<b>4 803</b>	<b>4 109</b>	<b>6 382</b>	<b>6 051</b>



Table W-W.11

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	5 936	5 402	5 793	7 047	6 691	4 803	4 109	6 382	6 051
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 936</b>	<b>5 402</b>	<b>5 793</b>	<b>7 047</b>	<b>6 691</b>	<b>4 803</b>	<b>4 109</b>	<b>6 382</b>	<b>6 051</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	4 128	4 157	3 980	3 451	4 634	5 181	2 656	2 291	4 062
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 128</b>	<b>4 157</b>	<b>3 980</b>	<b>3 451</b>	<b>4 634</b>	<b>5 181</b>	<b>2 656</b>	<b>2 291</b>	<b>4 062</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.44	1.30	1.46	2.04	1.44	0.93	1.55	2.79	1.49
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.44</b>	<b>1.30</b>	<b>1.46</b>	<b>2.04</b>	<b>1.44</b>	<b>0.93</b>	<b>1.55</b>	<b>2.79</b>	<b>1.49</b>
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	6 309	5 747	6 191	7 515	7 109	5 093	4 400	6 873	6 456
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>6 309</b>	<b>5 747</b>	<b>6 191</b>	<b>7 515</b>	<b>7 109</b>	<b>5 093</b>	<b>4 400</b>	<b>6 873</b>	<b>6 456</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	478	444	859	2 253	1 249	118	541	2 422	1 093
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>2 253</b>	<b>1 249</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>2 422</b>	<b>1 093</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	6 787	6 190	7 050	9 768	8 358	5 212	4 941	9 295	7 548
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>6 787</b>	<b>6 190</b>	<b>7 050</b>	<b>9 768</b>	<b>8 358</b>	<b>5 212</b>	<b>4 941</b>	<b>9 295</b>	<b>7 548</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	4 344	4 372	4 203	3 654	4 853	5 409	2 848	2 499	4 278
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 344</b>	<b>4 372</b>	<b>4 203</b>	<b>3 654</b>	<b>4 853</b>	<b>5 409</b>	<b>2 848</b>	<b>2 499</b>	<b>4 278</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.56	1.42	1.68	2.67	1.72	0.96	1.74	3.72	1.76
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.56</b>	<b>1.42</b>	<b>1.68</b>	<b>2.67</b>	<b>1.72</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>1.74</b>	<b>3.72</b>	<b>1.76</b>

**Notes:**

1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 Indigenous Expenditure Report. These manuals are

**Table W-W.11**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person

available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.

- 2 'Mainstream expenditure' — is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on services available to all Australians. It comprises 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on services use, and 'Cost Diff.' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing the same services to all Australians.
- 3 'Indigenous Specific Expenditure' is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on programs and services specifically target to Indigenous Australians. It comprises: 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on service provided as an alternative to mainstream services), and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on services provided in addition to mainstream services).
- 4 Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to Indigenous Australians divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to non-Indigenous Australians divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations are provided in appendix C, table C.1 or the printed report.
- 5 'Ratio' — the ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

**Table W-W.12 Australian Government total (direct plus indirect) expenditure per person on home environment, by type of program, by state and territory, 2008-09**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
<b>HOUSING</b>									
<b>Home purchase and home ownership assistance (GPC+ 0711.1)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	–	–	–	1	9	–	–	0	1
Indirect	–	–	–	20	56	–	–	8	7
<b>Total</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	82	154	74	56	41	44	234	501	130
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>130</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	82	154	74	57	51	44	234	502	131
Indirect	–	–	–	20	56	–	–	8	7
<b>Total</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>137</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1	0	0	2	7	0	0	1	1
Indirect	45	41	47	46	40	45	43	46	44
<b>Total</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>45</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	–	–	–	24.57	7.47	–	–	464.51	–
Indirect	–	–	–	0.43	1.38	–	–	0.17	0.15
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.79</b>	<b>3.77</b>	<b>1.58</b>	<b>1.59</b>	<b>2.26</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>5.47</b>	<b>10.89</b>	<b>3.05</b>
<b>Social housing (GPC 0711.2)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1
Indirect	104	169	178	356	145	104	191	191	177
<b>Total</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>178</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	–	–	21	–	37	–	–	–	8
Indirect	246	131	786	781	621	55	48	2 328	732
<b>Total</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>2 328</b>	<b>740</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1	1	22	2	39	1	2	1	9
Indirect	350	300	964	1 137	766	159	239	2 519	909
<b>Total</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>1 139</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>2 520</b>	<b>918</b>

Table W-W.12

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0
Indirect	74	69	74	62	71	81	90	133	72
<b>Total</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>73</b>
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	4.72	4.32	12.95	18.46	10.76	1.96	2.66	19.01	12.56
<b>Total</b>	<b>4.70</b>	<b>4.32</b>	<b>13.19</b>	<b>18.39</b>	<b>11.20</b>	<b>1.96</b>	<b>2.65</b>	<b>18.94</b>	<b>12.62</b>
<b>Rental market assistance (GPC+ 0711.3)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	229	225	200	94	153	167	85	34	171
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>171</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	5	4	4	4	5	3	4	3	4
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	235	230	204	98	158	170	89	37	175
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>175</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	124	108	145	96	118	131	60	69	120
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>120</b>
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.89	2.13	1.40	1.03	1.34	1.30	1.49	0.54	1.46
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.89</b>	<b>2.13</b>	<b>1.40</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.34</b>	<b>1.30</b>	<b>1.49</b>	<b>0.54</b>	<b>1.46</b>
<b>Homelessness assistance</b>									
Homeless persons' assistance for young people (GPC+ 0621.4)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	11	15	5	8	20	7	14	5	9
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>9</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>

Table W-W.12

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	11	15	5	8	20	7	14	5	9
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>9</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1	1	1	0	1	2	1	1	1
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	13.17	—	—	16.99	4.69	—	4.03	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>13.17</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>16.99</b>	<b>4.69</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4.03</b>	<b>—</b>
Homeless persons' assistance (for other than youth) (GPC+ 0629.1)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	4	8	3	6	11	2	4	4	4
Indirect	37	50	39	66	100	23	77	29	45
<b>Total</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>49</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	4	8	3	6	11	2	4	4	4
Indirect	37	50	39	66	100	23	77	29	45
<b>Total</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>49</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
Indirect	5	6	5	5	6	10	9	6	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	7.83	8.85	7.59	13.55	15.90	2.30	8.18	4.65	8.28
<b>Total</b>	<b>7.83</b>	<b>8.86</b>	<b>7.60</b>	<b>13.54</b>	<b>15.90</b>	<b>2.30</b>	<b>8.18</b>	<b>4.65</b>	<b>8.20</b>
All homelessness assistance									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	15	23	9	13	32	9	17	8	13
Indirect	37	50	39	66	100	23	77	29	45
<b>Total</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>58</b>

Table W-W.12

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	15	23	9	13	32	9	17	8	13
Indirect	37	50	39	66	100	23	77	29	45
<b>Total</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>58</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	1
Indirect	5	6	5	5	6	10	9	6	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	10.36	11.26	—	—	16.61	3.84	12.35	4.27	8.86
Indirect	7.83	8.85	7.59	13.55	15.90	2.30	8.18	4.65	8.28
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>8.41</b>	<b>9.48</b>	<b>7.75</b>	<b>13.72</b>	<b>16.06</b>	<b>2.60</b>	<b>8.71</b>	<b>4.56</b>	<b>8.41</b>
<b>Total Housing</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	245	249	209	111	195	177	104	44	186
Indirect	140	219	217	442	301	127	268	228	228
<b>Total</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>414</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	87	159	99	60	84	47	238	504	142
Indirect	246	131	786	781	621	55	48	2 328	732
<b>Total</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>2 832</b>	<b>874</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	332	407	308	171	279	225	342	548	328
Indirect	387	350	1 003	1 224	922	182	316	2 556	960
<b>Total</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>1 311</b>	<b>1 394</b>	<b>1 201</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>3 104</b>	<b>1 288</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	127	110	147	99	127	134	62	72	123
Indirect	124	116	126	113	118	136	142	184	122
<b>Total</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>244</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.61	3.70	2.10	1.72	2.19	1.67	5.53	7.58	2.68
Indirect	3.12	3.02	7.95	10.84	7.82	1.34	2.22	13.86	7.88
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>2.86</b>	<b>3.35</b>	<b>4.81</b>	<b>6.57</b>	<b>4.90</b>	<b>1.51</b>	<b>3.23</b>	<b>12.09</b>	<b>5.27</b>

Table W-W.12

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
<b>COMMUNITY AND ENVIRONMENT SERVICES</b>									
<b>Community development (GPC+ 0712.0)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	1	–	124	11	9	–	–	29	41
Indirect	–	–	–	219	–	–	–	–	30
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>71</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	8	7	131	18	16	7	7	36	48
Indirect	–	–	–	219	–	–	–	–	30
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>78</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.15	1.00	18.81	2.57	2.32	1.00	1.00	5.11	6.89
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>18.81</b>	<b>34.08</b>	<b>2.32</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>5.11</b>	<b>11.18</b>
<b>Community amenities (GPC+ 0790.0)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>

Table W-W.12

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Water supply (GPC+ 0720.0)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Sanitation services and protection of the environment (GPC+ 0730.0)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53
Indirect	16	17	9	16	49	29	5	23	17
<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>70</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	13	30	40	63	133	58	36	78	45
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>45</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	66	82	93	116	186	111	89	131	98
Indirect	16	17	9	16	49	29	5	23	17
<b>Total</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>115</b>



Table W-W.12

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53
Indirect	16	17	9	16	49	29	5	23	17
<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>70</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.24	1.56	1.76	2.20	3.53	2.10	1.69	2.48	1.85
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.98
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>1.42</b>	<b>1.65</b>	<b>1.92</b>	<b>2.31</b>	<b>1.71</b>	<b>1.63</b>	<b>2.03</b>	<b>1.63</b>
<b>Fuel and Energy (GPC 09)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	271	271	271	271	271	271	271	271	271
Indirect	2	1	2	412	2	3	–	54	64
<b>Total</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>335</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	271	271	271	271	271	271	271	271	271
Indirect	2	1	2	412	2	3	–	54	64
<b>Total</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>335</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	271	271	271	271	271	271	271	271	271
Indirect	2	1	2	412	2	3	–	54	43
<b>Total</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>314</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Indirect	1.00	–	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	–	1.00	1.48
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.07</b>
<b>All community and environment services</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	330	330	330	330	330	330	330	330	330
Indirect	17	18	11	429	51	32	5	77	81
<b>Total</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>411</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	14	30	164	74	143	58	36	107	86
Indirect	–	–	–	219	–	–	–	–	30
<b>Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>116</b>

Table W-W.12

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	344	360	494	404	473	388	367	437	416
Indirect	17	18	11	648	51	32	5	77	111
<b>Total</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>1 052</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>527</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	330	330	330	330	330	330	330	330	330
Indirect	17	18	11	429	51	32	5	77	61
<b>Total</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>391</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.04	1.09	1.50	1.22	1.43	1.18	1.11	1.32	1.26
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.51	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.82
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>1.48</b>	<b>1.39</b>	<b>1.37</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>1.11</b>	<b>1.26</b>	<b>1.35</b>

## TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS SERVICES

### Road transport (GPC 121)

#### Indigenous

##### Mainstream

Direct	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indirect	312	141	436	271	239	278	108	460	342
<b>Total</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>343</b>

##### Indigenous specific

Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>

#### Total Indigenous

Direct	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indirect	312	141	436	271	239	278	108	460	342
<b>Total</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>343</b>

#### Non-Indigenous

Direct	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indirect	312	141	436	271	239	278	108	460	281
<b>Total</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>282</b>

#### Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)

Direct	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.22
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.22</b>

### Rail Transport (GPC 123)

#### Indigenous

##### Mainstream

Direct	6	5	9	10	9	10	5	13	8
Indirect	–	87	10	–	22	–	–	–	10
<b>Total</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>18</b>

Table W-W.12

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	6	5	9	10	9	10	5	13	8
Indirect	–	87	10	–	22	–	–	–	10
<b>Total</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>18</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	4	4	5	6	6	8	5	8	5
Indirect	–	28	21	–	13	–	–	–	12
<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>17</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.26	1.10	1.66	1.83	1.52	1.14	1.00	1.66	1.70
Indirect	–	3.16	0.46	–	1.63	–	–	–	0.79
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.26</b>	<b>2.88</b>	<b>0.71</b>	<b>1.83</b>	<b>1.60</b>	<b>1.14</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.66</b>	<b>1.05</b>
<b>Other transport (GPC 122, GPC 124, GPC 1250, GPC 128)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	43	34	76	84	65	70	16	110	68
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>68</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	–	–	1	1	–	–	–	1	1
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	43	34	77	85	65	70	16	111	68
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>68</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	24	21	36	33	33	57	16	51	28
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>28</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.84	1.58	2.13	2.58	1.97	1.23	1.00	2.16	2.43
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.84</b>	<b>1.58</b>	<b>2.13</b>	<b>2.58</b>	<b>1.97</b>	<b>1.23</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>2.16</b>	<b>2.43</b>

Table W-W.12

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
<b>Communications (GPC 1290)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	10	10	11	11	10	11	10	11	10
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	34	34	34	34	34	34	33	34	34
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>34</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.44	1.43	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.43	1.46	1.45
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.44</b>	<b>1.43</b>	<b>1.45</b>	<b>1.45</b>	<b>1.45</b>	<b>1.45</b>	<b>1.43</b>	<b>1.46</b>	<b>1.45</b>
<b>All transport and communications</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	74	63	110	119	99	104	45	148	101
Indirect	312	228	446	271	261	278	108	460	352
<b>Total</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>452</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	10	10	11	12	10	11	10	12	11
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	84	73	121	131	109	115	55	160	112
Indirect	312	228	446	271	261	278	108	460	352
<b>Total</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>463</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	53	50	66	63	64	90	45	84	58
Indirect	312	168	458	271	253	278	108	460	293
<b>Total</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>351</b>

Table W-W.12

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.59	1.46	1.83	2.07	1.72	1.28	1.22	1.90	1.94
Indirect	1.00	1.35	0.98	1.00	1.03	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.20
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>1.38</b>	<b>1.08</b>	<b>1.20</b>	<b>1.17</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>1.14</b>	<b>1.32</b>
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON HOME ENVIRONMENT</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	649	642	649	559	624	612	479	522	617
Indirect	470	465	674	1 142	613	436	381	765	661
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 119</b>	<b>1 107</b>	<b>1 324</b>	<b>1 701</b>	<b>1 237</b>	<b>1 048</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>1 287</b>	<b>1 278</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	111	199	274	146	237	116	285	623	239
Indirect	246	131	786	1 000	621	55	48	2 328	761
<b>Total</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>1 146</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>2 951</b>	<b>1 001</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	760	841	924	706	861	727	764	1 145	856
Indirect	716	596	1 460	2 142	1 234	492	428	3 093	1 423
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>1 437</b>	<b>2 384</b>	<b>2 847</b>	<b>2 095</b>	<b>1 219</b>	<b>1 192</b>	<b>4 238</b>	<b>2 278</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	510	491	543	493	521	554	437	487	511
Indirect	454	302	595	812	422	445	255	722	476
<b>Total</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>1 138</b>	<b>1 305</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>1 208</b>	<b>986</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.49	1.71	1.70	1.43	1.65	1.31	1.75	2.35	1.68
Indirect	1.58	1.97	2.45	2.64	2.93	1.10	1.68	4.29	2.99
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.53</b>	<b>1.81</b>	<b>2.09</b>	<b>2.18</b>	<b>2.22</b>	<b>1.22</b>	<b>1.72</b>	<b>3.51</b>	<b>2.31</b>

**Notes:**

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 'Mainstream expenditure' — is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on services available to all Australians. It comprises 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on services use, and 'Cost Diff.' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing the same services to all Australians.
- 3 'Indigenous Specific Expenditure' is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on programs and services specifically target to Indigenous Australians. It comprises: 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on service provided as an alternative to mainstream services), and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on services provided in addition to mainstream services).
- 4 Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to Indigenous Australians divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to non-Indigenous Australians divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population.

**Table W-W.12**

<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person

The population data used for these calculations are provided in appendix C, table C.1 or the printed report.

- 5 'Ratio' — the ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

**Table W-W.13 Australian Government total (direct plus indirect) expenditure per person on safe communities, by type of program, by state and territory, 2008-09**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
<b>PUBLIC ORDER AND SAFETY</b>									
<b>Police services (GPC 0311)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124
Indirect	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	9	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>125</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	8	6	17	17	13	14	1	241	41
Indirect	—	—	27	67	140	—	—	137	41
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>82</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	132	130	141	142	137	138	126	366	165
Indirect	0	0	27	67	141	0	0	146	42
<b>Total</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>207</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124
Indirect	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	9	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>124</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.06	1.05	1.14	1.14	1.11	1.11	1.01	2.94	1.33
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.96	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.06</b>	<b>1.05</b>	<b>1.35</b>	<b>1.68</b>	<b>2.23</b>	<b>1.11</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>3.84</b>	<b>1.67</b>
<b>Law courts and legal services (GPC 0320)</b>									
Criminal courts and legal services (GPC+ 0320.1)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	16	24	31	50	44	16	13	85	36
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>36</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	16	24	31	50	44	16	13	85	36
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>36</b>

Table W-W.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	3	3	5	5	5	4	2	12	4
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>4</b>
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	5.80	9.63	5.78	9.54	8.63	3.85	6.71	7.22	9.48
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>5.80</b>	<b>9.63</b>	<b>5.78</b>	<b>9.54</b>	<b>8.63</b>	<b>3.85</b>	<b>6.71</b>	<b>7.22</b>	<b>9.48</b>
Other courts and legal services (GPC+ 0320.2)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	324	145	292	268	431	49	44	248	280
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>280</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	346	166	313	289	452	70	65	270	301
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>301</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	16.29	7.82	14.77	13.62	21.30	3.32	3.08	12.70	14.20
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>16.29</b>	<b>7.82</b>	<b>14.77</b>	<b>13.62</b>	<b>21.30</b>	<b>3.32</b>	<b>3.08</b>	<b>12.70</b>	<b>14.20</b>
Access to justice services (GPC+ 0320.3)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	45	52	44	17	88	32	44	8	39
Indirect	38	31	29	39	57	18	49	9	32
<b>Total</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>71</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	174	195	133	113	244	122	178	77	146
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>146</b>



Table W-W.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	219	247	177	130	332	154	222	84	184
Indirect	38	31	29	39	57	18	49	9	32
<b>Total</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>216</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	10	12	13	7	13	22	11	17	11
Indirect	7	7	7	13	8	11	11	23	8
<b>Total</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>19</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	22.52	19.95	13.97	18.43	24.91	7.10	19.28	5.10	16.24
Indirect	5.49	4.74	3.92	2.98	7.53	1.55	4.36	0.39	4.06
<b>Total</b>	<b>15.44</b>	<b>14.70</b>	<b>10.25</b>	<b>8.38</b>	<b>18.61</b>	<b>5.19</b>	<b>11.89</b>	<b>2.35</b>	<b>11.24</b>
All law courts and legal services									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	83	97	96	89	153	70	78	114	96
Indirect	38	31	29	39	57	18	49	9	32
<b>Total</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>128</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	499	340	425	381	675	171	222	325	426
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>426</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	581	437	522	470	828	240	300	440	521
Indirect	38	31	29	39	57	18	49	9	32
<b>Total</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>553</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	34	36	39	34	40	47	35	50	36
Indirect	7	7	7	13	8	11	11	23	8
<b>Total</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>44</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	17.20	12.11	13.28	13.99	20.87	5.11	8.66	8.86	14.35
Indirect	5.49	4.74	3.92	2.98	7.53	1.55	4.36	0.39	4.06
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>15.21</b>	<b>10.98</b>	<b>11.79</b>	<b>10.89</b>	<b>18.73</b>	<b>4.41</b>	<b>7.60</b>	<b>6.16</b>	<b>12.51</b>

Table W-W.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
<b>Prisons and corrective services (GPC 0330)</b>									
Juvenile corrective institutions (GPC+ 0330.1)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other prisons and corrective services (GPC+ 0330.2)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-W.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All prisons and corrective services									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>All Govt</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other public order</b>									
Fire protection services (GPC 0312)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-W.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other public order and safety (GPC 0390)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indigenous specific									
Direct	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Total Indigenous									
Direct	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13
All other public order									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indigenous specific									
Direct	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

Table W-W.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>3.13</b>	<b>3.13</b>	<b>3.13</b>	<b>3.13</b>	<b>3.13</b>	<b>3.13</b>	<b>3.13</b>	<b>3.13</b>	<b>3.13</b>
<b>All public order and safety</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	208	223	222	214	279	195	203	240	221
Indirect	38	31	29	39	58	18	49	18	33
<b>Total</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>254</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	510	349	445	401	691	188	226	570	469
Indirect	—	—	27	67	140	—	—	137	41
<b>Total</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>511</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	718	571	667	616	970	383	430	810	691
Indirect	38	31	57	106	198	18	49	155	74
<b>Total</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>1 168</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>765</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	159	162	165	159	165	173	160	175	162
Indirect	7	7	8	13	8	12	12	32	8
<b>Total</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>170</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	4.50	3.53	4.05	3.87	5.87	2.22	2.68	4.62	4.26
Indirect	5.45	4.73	7.36	8.03	23.92	1.54	4.30	4.81	9.20
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>4.54</b>	<b>3.58</b>	<b>4.19</b>	<b>4.19</b>	<b>6.73</b>	<b>2.18</b>	<b>2.79</b>	<b>4.65</b>	<b>4.50</b>

Table W-W.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
<b>COMMUNITY SUPPORT AND WELFARE</b>									
<b>Welfare for the aged</b>									
Nursing homes for the aged (GPC 0530)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Welfare services for the aged (GPC 0622)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	121	176	119	217	144	107	142	201	148
Indirect	122	113	92	102	159	53	77	101	107
<b>Total</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>255</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	36	76	22	43	39	16	101	85	42
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>42</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	157	252	141	260	183	123	243	286	189
Indirect	122	113	92	102	159	53	77	101	107
<b>Total</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>296</b>

Table W-W.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	389	386	333	308	475	437	269	127	373
Indirect	61	64	70	62	74	78	45	20	64
<b>Total</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>437</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.40	0.65	0.42	0.84	0.39	0.28	0.90	2.25	0.51
Indirect	2.00	1.77	1.32	1.66	2.14	0.68	1.72	5.02	1.66
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.62</b>	<b>0.81</b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>0.98</b>	<b>0.62</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>2.63</b>	<b>0.68</b>
All welfare for the aged									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	121	176	119	217	144	107	142	201	148
Indirect	122	113	92	102	159	53	77	101	107
<b>Total</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>255</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	36	76	22	43	39	16	101	85	42
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>42</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	157	252	141	260	183	123	243	286	189
Indirect	122	113	92	102	159	53	77	101	107
<b>Total</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>296</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	389	386	333	308	475	437	269	127	373
Indirect	61	64	70	62	74	78	45	20	64
<b>Total</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>437</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.40	0.65	0.42	0.84	0.39	0.28	0.90	2.25	0.51
Indirect	2.00	1.77	1.32	1.66	2.14	0.68	1.72	5.02	1.66
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>0.62</b>	<b>0.81</b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>0.98</b>	<b>0.62</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>2.63</b>	<b>0.68</b>
Welfare services for people with a disability (GPC 0623)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	112	114	107	125	122	75	62	120	112
Indirect	97	133	68	75	107	51	52	67	83
<b>Total</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>195</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>

Table W-W.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	113	115	108	126	123	75	62	120	113
Indirect	97	133	68	75	107	51	52	67	83
<b>Total</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>196</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	40	41	41	30	46	46	25	25	40
Indirect	39	36	37	33	54	55	36	30	39
<b>Total</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>78</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.82	2.81	2.65	4.13	2.68	1.65	2.51	4.84	2.85
Indirect	2.47	3.65	1.88	2.30	1.97	0.93	1.46	2.25	2.15
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.64</b>	<b>3.20</b>	<b>2.28</b>	<b>3.18</b>	<b>2.30</b>	<b>1.26</b>	<b>1.89</b>	<b>3.42</b>	<b>2.50</b>
<b>Child protection and out-of-home care services (GPC+ 0621.2)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	0	0	0	—	—	0	0	—	0
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>0</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>General family and youth support services (GPC+ 0621.3)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	247	407	271	43	882	330	435	34	249
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>249</b>



Table W-W.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Direct	26	25	23	22	18	25	64	22	24
Indirect	28	28	29	34	51	25	105	178	49
<b>Total</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>73</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	273	431	293	65	900	355	499	56	273
Indirect	28	28	29	34	51	25	105	178	49
<b>Total</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>322</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	57	72	86	7	214	79	61	747	79
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>79</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	4.75	5.98	3.40	9.87	4.21	4.52	8.13	0.07	3.45
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>5.23</b>	<b>6.37</b>	<b>3.73</b>	<b>15.00</b>	<b>4.45</b>	<b>4.84</b>	<b>9.84</b>	<b>0.31</b>	<b>4.07</b>
<b>Other welfare</b>									
Other welfare services not elsewhere classified (GPC+ 0629.2)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	430	448	458	419	434	494	531	388	436
Indirect	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>436</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	758	792	868	846	824	744	685	2 679	1 041
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>2 679</b>	<b>1 041</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 188	1 239	1 326	1 265	1 258	1 238	1 216	3 067	1 477
Indirect	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 188</b>	<b>1 240</b>	<b>1 326</b>	<b>1 265</b>	<b>1 259</b>	<b>1 238</b>	<b>1 217</b>	<b>3 067</b>	<b>1 477</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	407	419	425	421	438	428	480	480	420
Indirect	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>420</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.92	2.96	3.12	3.00	2.87	2.90	2.53	6.39	3.52
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.92</b>	<b>2.95</b>	<b>3.12</b>	<b>3.00</b>	<b>2.87</b>	<b>2.89</b>	<b>2.53</b>	<b>6.39</b>	<b>3.52</b>

Table W-W.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Social security and welfare not elsewhere classified (GPC 0690)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	243	220	216	274	301	200	160	258	241
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>241</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	5	27	—	—	—	2 415	301
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 415</b>	<b>301</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	243	220	221	300	301	200	160	2 673	542
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>2 673</b>	<b>542</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	147	160	134	117	169	191	91	62	146
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>146</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.65	1.37	1.65	2.57	1.78	1.05	1.77	43.35	3.71
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.65</b>	<b>1.37</b>	<b>1.65</b>	<b>2.57</b>	<b>1.78</b>	<b>1.05</b>	<b>1.77</b>	<b>43.35</b>	<b>3.71</b>
All other welfare									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	673	668	675	693	734	694	691	646	677
Indirect	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>677</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	758	792	872	872	824	744	685	5 094	1 342
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>5 094</b>	<b>1 342</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 431	1 459	1 547	1 565	1 559	1 438	1 377	5 740	2 019
Indirect	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 431</b>	<b>1 460</b>	<b>1 547</b>	<b>1 565</b>	<b>1 559</b>	<b>1 438</b>	<b>1 377</b>	<b>5 740</b>	<b>2 019</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	555	579	559	538	608	618	571	542	566
Indirect	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>566</b>

Table W-W.13

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.58	2.52	2.77	2.91	2.57	2.33	2.41	10.59	3.57
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>2.58</b>	<b>2.52</b>	<b>2.77</b>	<b>2.91</b>	<b>2.56</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>2.41</b>	<b>10.59</b>	<b>3.57</b>
<b>All community support and welfare</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	1 153	1 364	1 172	1 078	1 882	1 207	1 329	1 001	1 186
Indirect	219	246	160	177	266	104	129	169	190
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 372</b>	<b>1 610</b>	<b>1 332</b>	<b>1 255</b>	<b>2 149</b>	<b>1 311</b>	<b>1 458</b>	<b>1 170</b>	<b>1 376</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	822	894	917	938	882	786	851	5 201	1 408
Indirect	28	28	29	34	51	25	105	178	49
<b>Total</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>5 379</b>	<b>1 457</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 975	2 258	2 089	2 016	2 765	1 992	2 180	6 202	2 594
Indirect	247	274	189	210	317	129	234	347	239
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 221</b>	<b>2 532</b>	<b>2 278</b>	<b>2 226</b>	<b>3 081</b>	<b>2 121</b>	<b>2 414</b>	<b>6 549</b>	<b>2 833</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 042	1 079	1 019	883	1 342	1 180	925	1 441	1 057
Indirect	100	100	106	94	129	133	80	50	103
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 142</b>	<b>1 179</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>1 471</b>	<b>1 313</b>	<b>1 006</b>	<b>1 492</b>	<b>1 160</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.90	2.09	2.05	2.28	2.06	1.69	2.36	4.30	2.45
Indirect	2.46	2.73	1.78	2.24	2.46	0.97	2.91	6.89	2.32
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.95</b>	<b>2.15</b>	<b>2.02</b>	<b>2.28</b>	<b>2.10</b>	<b>1.62</b>	<b>2.40</b>	<b>4.39</b>	<b>2.44</b>

**RECREATION AND CULTURE****National parks and wildlife (GPC 0811)**

## Indigenous

## Mainstream

Direct	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>

## Indigenous specific

Direct	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	3
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3</b>

## Total Indigenous

Direct	8	8	18	8	8	8	8	8	11
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>

Table W-W.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.00	1.00	2.20	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.34
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>2.20</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.34</b>
<b>Recreation services</b>									
Recreation facilities and services not elsewhere classified (GPC 0819)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Indirect	1	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>29</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44
Indirect	1	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>44</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Indirect	1	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.98	2.98	2.98	2.98	2.98	2.98	2.98	2.98	2.98
Indirect	1.00	—	—	—	—	1.00	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.80</b>	<b>2.98</b>	<b>2.98</b>	<b>2.98</b>	<b>2.98</b>	<b>2.48</b>	<b>2.98</b>	<b>2.98</b>	<b>2.90</b>
Recreation and culture not elsewhere classified (GPC 0890)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	65	—	—	—	—	—	18
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>18</b>

Table W-W.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	–	–	65	–	–	–	–	–	18
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>18</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
All recreation services									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Indirect	1	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	29	29	94	29	29	29	29	29	48
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>48</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	44	44	109	44	44	44	44	44	62
Indirect	1	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>63</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Indirect	1	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.98	2.98	7.40	2.98	2.98	2.98	2.98	2.98	4.24
Indirect	1.00	–	–	–	–	1.00	–	–	–
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>2.80</b>	<b>2.98</b>	<b>7.40</b>	<b>2.98</b>	<b>2.98</b>	<b>2.48</b>	<b>2.98</b>	<b>2.98</b>	<b>4.11</b>
<b>Cultural facilities and broadcasting</b>									
Cultural facilities and services (GPC 0820)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>

Table W-W.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Direct	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>99</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>143</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	3.22	3.22	3.22	3.22	3.22	3.22	3.22	3.22	3.22
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.22</b>	<b>3.22</b>	<b>3.22</b>	<b>3.22</b>	<b>3.22</b>	<b>3.22</b>	<b>3.22</b>	<b>3.22</b>	<b>3.22</b>
Broadcasting and film production (GPC 0830)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>71</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>71</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	142
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>142</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>71</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.00</b>	<b>2.00</b>	<b>2.00</b>	<b>2.00</b>	<b>2.00</b>	<b>2.00</b>	<b>2.00</b>	<b>2.00</b>	<b>2.00</b>

Table W-W.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
All cultural facilities and broadcasting									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	170	169	169	169	169	169	169	169	170
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>170</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	285	285	285	285	285	285	285	285	285
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>285</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.47
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>2.47</b>	<b>2.47</b>	<b>2.47</b>	<b>2.47</b>	<b>2.47</b>	<b>2.47</b>	<b>2.47</b>	<b>2.47</b>	<b>2.47</b>
All recreation and culture									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138
Indirect	1	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>139</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	199	199	273	199	199	199	199	199	220
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>220</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	337	337	412	337	337	337	337	337	358
Indirect	1	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>359</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138
Indirect	1	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>139</b>

Table W-W.13

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.44	2.43	2.98	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.59
Indirect	1.00	—	—	—	—	1.00	—	—	—
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>2.42</b>	<b>2.43</b>	<b>2.98</b>	<b>2.43</b>	<b>2.43</b>	<b>2.38</b>	<b>2.43</b>	<b>2.43</b>	<b>2.58</b>
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	1 499	1 725	1 532	1 431	2 300	1 540	1 671	1 379	1 546
Indirect	259	277	190	216	324	127	178	187	224
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 758</b>	<b>2 002</b>	<b>1 722</b>	<b>1 647</b>	<b>2 624</b>	<b>1 667</b>	<b>1 850</b>	<b>1 567</b>	<b>1 770</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	1 530	1 441	1 636	1 537	1 772	1 172	1 276	5 969	2 097
Indirect	28	28	56	101	191	25	105	315	90
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 558</b>	<b>1 469</b>	<b>1 692</b>	<b>1 638</b>	<b>1 962</b>	<b>1 197</b>	<b>1 381</b>	<b>6 285</b>	<b>2 187</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	3 030	3 166	3 168	2 969	4 071	2 713	2 947	7 349	3 643
Indirect	286	305	246	316	515	152	283	503	314
<b>Total</b>	<b>3 316</b>	<b>3 471</b>	<b>3 414</b>	<b>3 285</b>	<b>4 586</b>	<b>2 864</b>	<b>3 230</b>	<b>7 851</b>	<b>3 957</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 339	1 379	1 322	1 180	1 645	1 491	1 224	1 755	1 358
Indirect	109	107	114	107	137	149	92	83	112
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 448</b>	<b>1 486</b>	<b>1 436</b>	<b>1 288</b>	<b>1 782</b>	<b>1 640</b>	<b>1 316</b>	<b>1 838</b>	<b>1 469</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.26	2.30	2.40	2.51	2.47	1.82	2.41	4.19	2.68
Indirect	2.63	2.85	2.16	2.95	3.75	1.02	3.08	6.08	2.81
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>2.29</b>	<b>2.34</b>	<b>2.38</b>	<b>2.55</b>	<b>2.57</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>4.27</b>	<b>2.69</b>

**Notes:**

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 'Mainstream expenditure' — is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on services available to all Australians. It comprises 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on services use, and 'Cost Diff.' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing the same services to all Australians.
- 3 'Indigenous Specific Expenditure' is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on programs and services specifically target to Indigenous Australians. It comprises: 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on service provided as an alternative to mainstream services), and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on services provided in addition to mainstream services).
- 4 Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to Indigenous Australians divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to non-Indigenous Australians divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population.



**Table W-W.13**

<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person

The population data used for these calculations are provided in appendix C, table C.1 or the printed report.

- 5 'Ratio' — the ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

**Table W-W.14 Australian Government total (direct plus indirect) expenditure per person on other government, by type of program, by state and territory, 2008-09**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
<b>GENERAL GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND DEFENCE</b>									
<b>General public services</b>									
Government superannuation benefits (GPC 0110)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>
Other general public services (GPC 0190)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	699	699	699	699	699	699	699	699	699
Indirect	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>704</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	25	31	24	23	22	22	24	22	24
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>24</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	724	730	723	722	722	722	724	722	723
Indirect	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>728</b>

Table W-W.14

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700
Indirect	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>705</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.03	1.04	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.02
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.03</b>
All general public services									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	757	757	757	757	757	757	757	757	757
Indirect	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>762</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	25	31	24	23	22	22	24	22	24
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>24</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	782	788	780	780	779	779	781	779	781
Indirect	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>786</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	758	758	758	758	758	758	758	758	758
Indirect	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>762</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.03	1.04	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.02
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.03</b>
Defence (incl. defence housing)									
Defence (GPC 0200)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 044</b>	<b>1 044</b>	<b>1 044</b>	<b>1 044</b>	<b>1 044</b>	<b>1 044</b>	<b>1 044</b>	<b>1 044</b>	<b>1 044</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	1	1	1	44	1	1	1	3	7
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>

Table W-W.14

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 045	1 045	1 045	1 088	1 045	1 045	1 045	1 047	1 051
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 045</b>	<b>1 045</b>	<b>1 045</b>	<b>1 088</b>	<b>1 045</b>	<b>1 045</b>	<b>1 045</b>	<b>1 047</b>	<b>1 051</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 044</b>	<b>1 044</b>	<b>1 044</b>	<b>1 044</b>	<b>1 044</b>	<b>1 044</b>	<b>1 044</b>	<b>1 044</b>	<b>1 044</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.04	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.01
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.01</b>
Defence housing (GPC+ 0711.4)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>
All defence (incl. defence housing)									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 079</b>	<b>1 079</b>	<b>1 079</b>	<b>1 079</b>	<b>1 079</b>	<b>1 079</b>	<b>1 079</b>	<b>1 079</b>	<b>1 079</b>

Table W-W.14

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Indigenous specific									
Direct	1	1	1	44	1	1	1	3	7
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 080	1 080	1 080	1 124	1 080	1 080	1 080	1 082	1 086
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 080</b>	<b>1 080</b>	<b>1 080</b>	<b>1 124</b>	<b>1 080</b>	<b>1 080</b>	<b>1 080</b>	<b>1 082</b>	<b>1 086</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 079</b>	<b>1 079</b>	<b>1 079</b>	<b>1 079</b>	<b>1 079</b>	<b>1 079</b>	<b>1 079</b>	<b>1 079</b>	<b>1 079</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.04	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.01
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.01</b>
<b>Other purposes (GPC 1410, GPC 1420, GPC 1430, GPC 1490)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	380	380	380	380	380	380	380	380	380
Indirect	1 798	1 889	1 922	1 721	2 450	3 351	2 587	10 601	3 005
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 178</b>	<b>2 269</b>	<b>2 302</b>	<b>2 102</b>	<b>2 830</b>	<b>3 731</b>	<b>2 967</b>	<b>10 981</b>	<b>3 385</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	380	380	380	380	380	380	380	380	380
Indirect	1 798	1 889	1 922	1 721	2 450	3 351	2 587	10 601	3 005
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 178</b>	<b>2 269</b>	<b>2 302</b>	<b>2 102</b>	<b>2 830</b>	<b>3 731</b>	<b>2 967</b>	<b>10 981</b>	<b>3 385</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	380	380	380	380	380	380	380	380	380
Indirect	1 798	1 889	1 922	1 721	2 450	3 351	2 587	10 601	2 000
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 178</b>	<b>2 269</b>	<b>2 302</b>	<b>2 102</b>	<b>2 830</b>	<b>3 731</b>	<b>2 967</b>	<b>10 981</b>	<b>2 381</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.50
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.42</b>

Table W-W.14

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
<b>All general government services and defence</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	2 216	2 216	2 216	2 216	2 216	2 216	2 216	2 217	2 216
Indirect	1 803	1 893	1 927	1 726	2 455	3 356	2 593	10 606	3 009
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 019</b>	<b>4 110</b>	<b>4 143</b>	<b>3 942</b>	<b>4 671</b>	<b>5 573</b>	<b>4 809</b>	<b>12 823</b>	<b>5 226</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	26	32	24	67	23	23	25	25	31
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>31</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2 242	2 248	2 241	2 284	2 240	2 240	2 242	2 242	2 247
Indirect	1 803	1 893	1 927	1 726	2 455	3 356	2 593	10 606	3 009
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 045</b>	<b>4 141</b>	<b>4 168</b>	<b>4 010</b>	<b>4 694</b>	<b>5 596</b>	<b>4 834</b>	<b>12 848</b>	<b>5 257</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	2 217	2 217	2 217	2 217	2 217	2 217	2 217	2 217	2 217
Indirect	1 803	1 893	1 927	1 726	2 455	3 356	2 593	10 606	2 005
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 020</b>	<b>4 111</b>	<b>4 144</b>	<b>3 943</b>	<b>4 672</b>	<b>5 574</b>	<b>4 810</b>	<b>12 824</b>	<b>4 222</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.03	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.50
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.24</b>

**SUPPORT TO INDUSTRY****Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting (GPC 1010, GPC 1020)**

Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Indirect	36	19	23	7	44	9	0	3	22
<b>Total</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>122</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Indirect	36	19	23	7	44	9	0	3	22
<b>Total</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>122</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Indirect	36	19	23	7	44	9	0	3	25
<b>Total</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>125</b>

Table W-W.14

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	—	1.00	0.88
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>0.98</b>
<b>Mining and mineral resources other than fuel; manufacturing; and construction (GPC 1110, GPC 1120, GPC 1130)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	—	8	—	4	—	—	—	3 241	398
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3 241</b>	<b>398</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	35	43	35	39	35	35	35	3 277	433
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>3 277</b>	<b>433</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.00	1.22	1.00	1.11	1.00	1.00	1.00	93.22	12.33
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.22</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.11</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>93.22</b>	<b>12.32</b>
<b>Tourism and other (GPC 1310, GPC 1320)</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>

Table W-W.14

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>1.16</b>
<b>All support to industry</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143
Indirect	36	19	23	7	44	10	0	3	22
<b>Total</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>166</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	2	10	2	5	2	2	2	3 243	400
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3 243</b>	<b>400</b>
Total Indigenous									
Direct	145	153	145	149	145	145	145	3 387	543
Indirect	36	19	23	7	44	10	0	3	22
<b>Total</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>3 389</b>	<b>566</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143
Indirect	36	19	23	7	44	10	0	3	25
<b>Total</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>169</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.01	1.07	1.01	1.04	1.01	1.01	1.01	23.60	3.79
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	—	1.00	0.88
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.06</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>23.21</b>	<b>3.35</b>
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES</b>									
Indigenous									
Mainstream									
Direct	2 360	2 360	2 360	2 360	2 360	2 360	2 360	2 360	2 360
Indirect	1 839	1 913	1 951	1 733	2 498	3 366	2 593	10 609	3 032
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 198</b>	<b>4 272</b>	<b>4 310</b>	<b>4 093</b>	<b>4 858</b>	<b>5 726</b>	<b>4 953</b>	<b>12 969</b>	<b>5 392</b>
Indigenous specific									
Direct	27	41	26	73	25	25	27	3 268	431
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>3 268</b>	<b>431</b>



Table W-W.14

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2 387	2 401	2 386	2 433	2 385	2 385	2 387	5 628	2 791
Indirect	1 839	1 913	1 951	1 733	2 498	3 366	2 593	10 609	3 032
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 226</b>	<b>4 314</b>	<b>4 337</b>	<b>4 165</b>	<b>4 883</b>	<b>5 751</b>	<b>4 980</b>	<b>16 237</b>	<b>5 823</b>
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	2 361	2 361	2 361	2 361	2 361	2 361	2 361	2 361	2 361
Indirect	1 839	1 913	1 951	1 733	2 498	3 366	2 593	10 609	2 031
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 199</b>	<b>4 273</b>	<b>4 311</b>	<b>4 093</b>	<b>4 859</b>	<b>5 727</b>	<b>4 954</b>	<b>12 970</b>	<b>4 391</b>
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.01	1.02	1.01	1.03	1.01	1.01	1.01	2.38	1.18
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.49
<b>All Govt</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.25</b>	<b>1.33</b>

**Notes:**

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 'Mainstream expenditure' — is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on services available to all Australians. It comprises 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on services use, and 'Cost Diff.' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure based on the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing the same services to all Australians.
- 3 'Indigenous Specific Expenditure' is the component of Indigenous expenditure based on programs and services specifically target to Indigenous Australians. It comprises: 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on service provided as an alternative to mainstream services), and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous Specific Expenditure (expenditure on services provided in addition to mainstream services).
- 4 Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to Indigenous Australians divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to non-Indigenous Australians divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations are provided in appendix C, table C.1 or the printed report.
- 5 'Ratio' — the ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).