
APPENDIX B: CONSUMER DEMAND AND TRADE ELASTICITIES

The consumer demand elasticities used in the SALTER model are listed in Tables B1 and B2. Their origin is outlined in Section 3.3 of Chapter 3. The expenditure elasticities are those obtained after normalisation. The price elasticities are calculated using the Frisch parameter and the assumptions underlying the linear expenditure system. The cross-price elasticities (not reported here) generated by this system are all negative (the linear expenditure system does not allow for complementarity between commodities). In general, they are very small and the larger values do not exceed 30 per cent of the own-price elasticities.

The export demand elasticities implicit in the SALTER model are listed in Table B3. Their origin is outlined in Section 3.2 of Chapter 3. The export demand elasticity for a commodity to a particular region is at most equal to the elasticity of substitution between imports from different sources in the destination region. If the exporting region accounts for a large share of all imports into the destination region, the export demand elasticity it faces will be less than the import-import substitution elasticity in the destination region.

The first part of Table B3 lists each region's export demand elasticities for each commodity exported to each destination region, taking into account the size of the exporting region in total imports of that commodity by the destination region. Table B1 then presents approximate aggregate export demand elasticities for each commodity from each region, obtained as export-weighted averages of the elasticities to individual destinations. Finally, it presents aggregate export demand elasticities for four broad sectors and for each region as a whole, obtained using a similar export weighting procedure.

Table B1: Normalised expenditure elasticities in the SALTER model

	Region							
	<i>Australia</i>	<i>New Zealand</i>	<i>Canada</i>	<i>United States</i>	<i>Japan</i>	<i>Korea</i>	<i>EC</i>	<i>Indonesia</i>
Paddy rice	0.13	0.30	0.13	0.12	0.34	0.56	0.28	0.57
Wheat	0.13	0.30	0.13	0.12	0.34	0.56	0.28	0.57
Other grains	0.13	0.30	0.13	0.12	0.34	0.56	0.28	0.57
Non-grain crops	0.13	0.30	0.13	0.12	0.34	0.56	0.28	0.57
Wool	1.11	1.09	1.10	1.07	1.10	1.22	1.11	1.26
Livestock	1.11	1.09	1.10	1.07	1.10	1.22	1.11	1.26
Forestry	1.11	1.09	1.10	1.07	1.10	1.22	1.11	1.26
Fishing	1.11	1.09	1.10	1.07	1.10	1.22	1.11	1.26
Coal	1.11	1.09	1.10	1.07	1.10	1.22	1.11	1.26
Oil	1.11	1.09	1.10	1.07	1.10	1.22	1.11	1.26
Gas	1.11	1.09	1.10	1.07	1.10	1.22	1.11	1.26
Other minerals	1.11	1.09	1.10	1.07	1.10	1.22	1.11	1.26
Processed rice	0.13	0.30	0.13	0.12	0.34	0.56	0.28	0.57
Meat products	0.13	0.30	0.13	0.12	0.34	0.56	0.28	0.57
Milk products	0.13	0.30	0.13	0.12	0.34	0.56	0.28	0.57
Other food products	0.13	0.30	0.13	0.12	0.34	0.56	0.28	0.57
Beverages and tobacco	0.90	0.87	0.90	0.87	0.88	0.89	0.90	0.81
Textiles	0.85	0.82	0.85	0.82	0.83	0.84	0.84	0.76
Wearing apparel	0.85	0.82	0.85	0.82	0.83	0.84	0.84	0.76
Leather & fur	1.11	1.09	1.10	1.07	1.10	1.22	1.11	1.26
Lumber & wood products	1.11	1.09	1.10	1.07	1.10	1.22	1.11	1.26
Paper & printing	1.11	1.09	1.10	1.07	1.10	1.22	1.11	1.26
Petroleum & coal products	1.11	1.09	1.10	1.07	1.10	1.22	1.11	1.26
Chemicals, plastic, rubber products	1.11	1.09	1.10	1.07	1.10	1.22	1.11	1.26
Non-metallic mineral products	1.11	1.09	1.10	1.07	1.10	1.22	1.11	1.26
Iron & steel	1.11	1.09	1.10	1.07	1.10	1.22	1.11	1.26
Non-ferrous metals	1.11	1.09	1.10	1.07	1.10	1.22	1.11	1.26
Fabricated metal products	1.11	1.09	1.10	1.07	1.10	1.22	1.11	1.26
Transport equipment	1.03	1.00	1.02	0.99	1.02	1.07	1.03	1.01
Machinery & equipment	1.03	1.00	1.02	0.99	1.02	1.07	1.03	1.01
Other manufacturing	1.03	1.00	1.02	0.99	1.02	1.07	1.03	1.01
Electricity, gas & water	1.11	1.09	1.10	1.07	1.10	1.22	1.11	1.26
Construction	1.11	1.09	1.10	1.07	1.10	1.22	1.11	1.26
Trade and transport	1.10	1.08	1.09	1.06	1.10	1.21	1.11	1.23
Private services	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.08	1.12	1.27	1.13	1.35
Government services	1.11	1.09	1.10	1.07	1.10	1.22	1.11	1.26
Ownership of dwellings	1.11	1.09	1.10	1.07	1.10	1.22	1.11	1.26

Table B1: Normalised expenditure elasticities in the SALTER model (continued)

	Region							
	Malaysia	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	China	Hong Kong	Taiwan	Rest of world
Paddy rice	0.54	0.56	0.45	0.52	0.51	0.31	0.53	0.57
Wheat	0.54	0.56	0.45	0.52	0.51	0.31	0.53	0.57
Other grains	0.54	0.56	0.45	0.52	0.51	0.31	0.53	0.57
Non-grain crops	0.54	0.56	0.45	0.52	0.51	0.31	0.53	0.57
Wool	1.16	1.23	1.16	1.22	1.63	1.12	1.16	1.28
Livestock	1.16	1.23	1.16	1.22	1.63	1.12	1.16	1.28
Forestry	1.16	1.23	1.16	1.22	1.63	1.12	1.16	1.28
Fishing	1.16	1.23	1.16	1.22	1.63	1.12	1.16	1.28
Coal	1.16	1.23	1.16	1.22	1.63	1.12	1.16	1.28
Oil	1.16	1.23	1.16	1.22	1.63	1.12	1.16	1.28
Gas	1.16	1.23	1.16	1.22	1.63	1.12	1.16	1.28
Other minerals	1.16	1.23	1.16	1.22	1.63	1.12	1.16	1.28
Processed rice	0.54	0.56	0.45	0.52	0.51	0.31	0.53	0.57
Meat products	0.54	0.56	0.45	0.52	0.51	0.31	0.53	0.57
Milk products	0.54	0.56	0.45	0.52	0.51	0.31	0.53	0.57
Other food products	0.54	0.56	0.45	0.52	0.51	0.31	0.53	0.57
Beverages and tobacco	0.81	0.87	0.90	0.71	0.67	0.90	0.84	0.79
Textiles	0.76	0.82	0.85	0.67	0.63	0.85	0.79	0.75
Wearing apparel	0.76	0.82	0.85	0.67	0.63	0.85	0.79	0.75
Leather & fur	1.16	1.23	1.16	1.22	1.63	1.12	1.16	1.28
Lumber & wood products	1.16	1.23	1.16	1.22	1.63	1.12	1.16	1.28
Paper & printing	1.16	1.23	1.16	1.22	1.63	1.12	1.16	1.28
Petroleum & coal products	1.16	1.23	1.16	1.22	1.63	1.12	1.16	1.28
Chemicals, plastic, rubber products	1.16	1.23	1.16	1.22	1.63	1.12	1.16	1.28
Non-metallic mineral products	1.16	1.23	1.16	1.22	1.63	1.12	1.16	1.28
Iron & steel	1.16	1.23	1.16	1.22	1.63	1.12	1.16	1.28
Non-ferrous metals	1.16	1.23	1.16	1.22	1.63	1.12	1.16	1.28
Fabricated metal products	1.16	1.23	1.16	1.22	1.63	1.12	1.16	1.28
Transport equipment	0.98	1.05	1.05	0.90	0.90	1.03	1.01	0.99
Machinery & equipment	0.98	1.05	1.05	0.90	0.90	1.03	1.01	0.99
Other manufacturing	0.98	1.05	1.05	0.90	0.90	1.03	1.01	0.99
Electricity, gas & water	1.16	1.23	1.16	1.22	1.63	1.12	1.16	1.28
Construction	1.16	1.23	1.16	1.22	1.63	1.12	1.16	1.28
Trade and transport	1.14	1.21	1.15	1.17	1.48	1.11	1.14	1.25
Private services	1.21	1.27	1.18	1.34	2.28	1.14	1.20	1.39
Government services	1.16	1.23	1.16	1.22	1.63	1.12	1.16	1.28
Ownership of dwellings	1.16	1.23	1.16	1.22	1.63	1.12	1.16	1.28

Table B2: Own-price elasticities in the SALTER model

	Region							
	Australia	New Zealand	Canada	United States	Japan	Korea	EC	Indonesia
Paddy rice	-0.0909	-0.1337	-0.0727	-0.0648	-0.1432	-0.1181	-0.1357	-0.0739
Wheat	-0.0909	-0.1337	-0.0727	-0.0648	-0.1432	-0.1181	-0.1360	-0.0734
Other grains	-0.0909	-0.1337	-0.0727	-0.0648	-0.1432	-0.1183	-0.1361	-0.0790
Non-grain crops	-0.0922	-0.1355	-0.0739	-0.0654	-0.1475	-0.1518	-0.1376	-0.1308
Wool	-0.7576	-0.4854	-0.6060	-0.5785	-0.4701	-0.2584	-0.5386	-0.1604
Livestock	-0.7591	-0.4863	-0.6072	-0.5792	-0.4711	-0.2648	-0.5437	-0.1764
Forestry	-0.7576	-0.4852	-0.6067	-0.5788	-0.4701	-0.2605	-0.5390	-0.1654
Fishing	-0.7582	-0.4853	-0.6061	-0.5787	-0.4729	-0.2726	-0.5393	-0.1900
Coal	-0.7576	-0.4853	-0.6060	-0.5786	-0.4701	-0.2724	-0.5390	-0.1604
Oil	-0.7576	-0.4853	-0.6060	-0.5785	-0.4701	-0.2584	-0.5389	-0.1604
Gas	-0.7576	-0.4853	-0.6079	-0.5785	-0.4701	-0.2585	-0.5390	-0.1610
Other minerals	-0.7576	-0.4853	-0.6061	-0.5786	-0.4701	-0.2585	-0.5386	-0.1604
Processed rice	-0.0910	-0.1338	-0.0727	-0.0648	-0.1464	-0.1458	-0.1358	-0.1405
Meat products	-0.0929	-0.1382	-0.0749	-0.0662	-0.1467	-0.1424	-0.1441	-0.0884
Milk products	-0.0924	-0.1361	-0.0745	-0.0656	-0.1446	-0.1345	-0.1403	-0.0735
Other food products	-0.0960	-0.1466	-0.0777	-0.0684	-0.1633	-0.1576	-0.1475	-0.0964
Beverages and tobacco	-0.6345	-0.4029	-0.5045	-0.4812	-0.3933	-0.2259	-0.4493	-0.1418
Textiles	-0.5868	-0.3777	-0.4688	-0.4465	-0.3556	-0.1830	-0.4208	-0.1049
Wearing apparel	-0.5890	-0.3766	-0.4782	-0.4543	-0.3684	-0.1950	-0.4142	-0.0989
Leather & fur	-0.7596	-0.4892	-0.6090	-0.5813	-0.4740	-0.2624	-0.5435	-0.1617
Lumber & wood products	-0.7603	-0.4913	-0.6104	-0.5816	-0.4723	-0.2616	-0.5460	-0.1669
Paper & printing	-0.7609	-0.4952	-0.6125	-0.5844	-0.4741	-0.2662	-0.5447	-0.1639
Petroleum & coal products	-0.7668	-0.4964	-0.6143	-0.5901	-0.4731	-0.2609	-0.5576	-0.1856
Chemicals, plastic, rubber products	-0.7629	-0.5006	-0.6137	-0.5865	-0.4831	-0.2924	-0.5494	-0.1865
Non-metallic mineral products	-0.7579	-0.4863	-0.6070	-0.5791	-0.4712	-0.2599	-0.5403	-0.1616
Iron & steel	-0.7576	-0.4853	-0.6060	-0.5817	-0.4701	-0.2584	-0.5390	-0.1604
Non-ferrous metals	-0.7576	-0.4853	-0.6060	-0.5786	-0.4711	-0.2584	-0.5390	-0.1604
Fabricated metal products	-0.7588	-0.4876	-0.6070	-0.5795	-0.4716	-0.2607	-0.5402	-0.1629
Transport equipment	-0.7107	-0.4634	-0.5834	-0.5543	-0.4422	-0.2326	-0.5090	-0.1429
Machinery & equipment	-0.7110	-0.4652	-0.5757	-0.5452	-0.4464	-0.2504	-0.5051	-0.1390
Other manufacturing	-0.7077	-0.4533	-0.5669	-0.5412	-0.4387	-0.2315	-0.5009	-0.1302
Electricity, gas & water	-0.7636	-0.4985	-0.6192	-0.5952	-0.4871	-0.2732	-0.5476	-0.1702
Construction	-0.7576	-0.4863	-0.6063	-0.5786	-0.4701	-0.2584	-0.5428	-0.1604
Trade and transport	-0.8279	-0.6205	-0.7313	-0.6986	-0.6370	-0.4061	-0.6315	-0.4455
Private services	-0.7861	-0.5861	-0.6673	-0.7253	-0.6580	-0.4054	-0.6941	-0.3282
Government services	-0.7854	-0.5391	-0.6207	-0.6321	-0.5202	-0.3255	-0.5534	-0.1948
Ownership of dwellings	-0.8046	-0.5684	-0.6913	-0.5788	-0.4704	-0.3237	-0.5948	-0.1610

Table B2: Own-price elasticities in the SALTER model (continued)

	<i>Region</i>							
	<i>Malaysia</i>	<i>Philippines</i>	<i>Singapore</i>	<i>Thailand</i>	<i>China</i>	<i>Hong Kong</i>	<i>Taiwan</i>	<i>Rest of world</i>
Paddy rice	-0.1328	-0.0981	-0.1454	-0.2419	-0.0965	-0.0997	-0.1114	-0.1805
Wheat	-0.1271	-0.0981	-0.1454	-0.2418	-0.0878	-0.0998	-0.1125	-0.1797
Other grains	-0.1273	-0.0995	-0.1454	-0.2422	-0.1136	-0.0998	-0.1119	-0.1801
Non-grain crops	-0.1330	-0.1204	-0.1731	-0.2557	-0.1472	-0.1055	-0.1245	-0.2156
Wool	-0.2740	-0.2139	-0.3736	-0.5685	-0.2403	-0.3619	-0.2438	-0.4054
Livestock	-0.2861	-0.2258	-0.3899	-0.5822	-0.3526	-0.3777	-0.2504	-0.4103
Forestry	-0.2748	-0.2159	-0.3736	-0.5762	-0.2380	-0.3621	-0.2438	-0.4084
Fishing	-0.3074	-0.2790	-0.3829	-0.5777	-0.2661	-0.3691	-0.2652	-0.4170
Coal	-0.2739	-0.2139	-0.3736	-0.5685	-0.2378	-0.3632	-0.2437	-0.4487
Oil	-0.2741	-0.2139	-0.3746	-0.5685	-0.2348	-0.3632	-0.2437	-0.4056
Gas	-0.2775	-0.2165	-0.3736	-0.5685	-0.2349	-0.3619	-0.2437	-0.4062
Other minerals	-0.2740	-0.2150	-0.3736	-0.5686	-0.2348	-0.3625	-0.2439	-0.4055
Processed rice	-0.1351	-0.1264	-0.1472	-0.2522	-0.0839	-0.1006	-0.1185	-0.1866
Meat products	-0.1382	-0.1210	-0.1481	-0.2653	-0.0762	-0.1022	-0.1374	-0.1995
Milk products	-0.1353	-0.1064	-0.1499	-0.2450	-0.0740	-0.1013	-0.1136	-0.1947
Other food products	-0.1498	-0.1622	-0.1666	-0.2622	-0.0966	-0.1085	-0.1449	-0.2339
Beverages and tobacco	-0.2169	-0.1931	-0.3091	-0.3560	-0.1463	-0.3032	-0.2186	-0.2733
Textiles	-0.1966	-0.1483	-0.3036	-0.3215	-0.1174	-0.3343	-0.1682	-0.2529
Wearing apparel	-0.1883	-0.1556	-0.2951	-0.3476	-0.1011	-0.3171	-0.1874	-0.2497
Leather & fur	-0.2753	-0.2175	-0.3887	-0.5744	-0.2424	-0.3758	-0.2507	-0.4108
Lumber & wood products	-0.2797	-0.2182	-0.3847	-0.5715	-0.2381	-0.3686	-0.2478	-0.4075
Paper & printing	-0.2871	-0.2170	-0.3839	-0.5696	-0.2422	-0.3710	-0.2565	-0.4093
Petroleum & coal products	-0.3084	-0.2260	-0.3929	-0.5733	-0.2358	-0.3717	-0.2549	-0.4414
Chemicals, plastic, rubber products	-0.3312	-0.2474	-0.3957	-0.5863	-0.2699	-0.3814	-0.2622	-0.4323
Non-metallic mineral products	-0.2766	-0.2148	-0.3743	-0.5701	-0.2355	-0.3627	-0.2460	-0.4062
Iron & steel	-0.2740	-0.2143	-0.3736	-0.5686	-0.2349	-0.3620	-0.2437	-0.4055
Non-ferrous metals	-0.2740	-0.2139	-0.3810	-0.5685	-0.2349	-0.3683	-0.2437	-0.4055
Fabricated metal products	-0.2774	-0.2153	-0.3772	-0.5696	-0.2393	-0.3667	-0.2478	-0.4068
Transport equipment	-0.2931	-0.1853	-0.3418	-0.4289	-0.1303	-0.3341	-0.2431	-0.3601
Machinery & equipment	-0.3322	-0.1960	-0.4298	-0.4377	-0.1792	-0.3808	-0.2403	-0.3282
Other manufacturing	-0.2414	-0.1849	-0.3745	-0.4282	-0.1289	-0.3562	-0.2173	-0.3205
Electricity, gas & water	-0.2920	-0.2300	-0.3826	-0.5745	-0.2386	-0.3721	-0.2674	-0.4186
Construction	-0.2739	-0.2145	-0.3736	-0.5701	-0.2349	-0.3619	-0.2437	-0.4064
Trade and transport	-0.4149	-0.4561	-0.5360	-0.7149	-0.2996	-0.6031	-0.4567	-0.5152
Private services	-0.3391	-0.2902	-0.4546	-0.6940	-0.3874	-0.4312	-0.3184	-0.4954
Government services	-0.2913	-0.2519	-0.3942	-0.5854	-0.3069	-0.3643	-0.3018	-0.4147
Ownership of dwellings	-0.3297	-0.2866	-0.3914	-0.5688	-0.2743	-0.3980	-0.3575	-0.4612

Table B3: Export demand elasticities in the SALTER model

Australia

	<i>Destination region</i>							
	<i>Australia</i>	<i>New Zealand</i>	<i>Canada</i>	<i>United States</i>	<i>Japan</i>	<i>Korea</i>	<i>EC</i>	<i>Indonesia</i>
Paddy rice	-4.4	-3.6	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Wheat	-4.4	-1.5	-4.4	-4.4	-3.8	-4.2	-4.4	-2.1
Other grains	-4.4	-3.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.2	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Non-grain crops	-4.4	-3.8	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.3
Wool	-4.4	-4.1	-3.2	-1.4	-0.7	-0.9	-2.1	-0.3
Livestock	-5.5	-4.3	-5.6	-5.6	-5.4	-5.5	-5.5	-5.0
Forestry	-5.6	-5.2	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Fishing	-5.6	-5.3	-5.6	-5.5	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Coal	-5.6	-4.4	-5.6	-5.1	-3.8	-4.4	-5.2	-1.0
Oil	-5.6	-4.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5
Gas	-5.6	-4.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.4
Other minerals	-5.6	-5.0	-5.5	-5.5	-4.9	-4.8	-5.4	-5.6
Processed rice	-4.4	-2.0	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Meat products	-4.4	-3.0	-4.0	-3.8	-3.9	-3.1	-4.4	-3.6
Milk products	-4.4	-3.5	-4.4	-4.3	-3.9	-4.2	-4.4	-3.7
Other food products	-4.4	-3.3	-4.3	-4.4	-4.3	-4.0	-4.4	-4.3
Beverages and tobacco	-6.2	-4.8	-6.1	-6.1	-6.1	-6.1	-6.2	-5.9
Textiles	-4.4	-3.9	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Wearing apparel	-8.8	-7.0	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.7
Leather & fur	-8.8	-7.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.7	-8.8	-8.8
Lumber & wood products	-5.6	-4.8	-5.6	-5.6	-5.4	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5
Paper & printing	-3.6	-3.0	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6
Petroleum & coal products	-3.8	-3.0	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7
Chemicals, plastic, rubber products	-3.8	-3.2	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7
Non-metallic mineral products	-5.6	-4.9	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5
Iron & steel	-5.6	-4.7	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.4
Non-ferrous metals	-5.6	-2.6	-5.3	-5.4	-4.9	-4.7	-5.5	-3.6
Fabricated metal products	-5.6	-4.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.3	-5.4	-5.6	-5.4
Transport equipment	-10.4	-8.9	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.3
Machinery & equipment	-5.6	-4.9	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5
Other manufacturing	-5.4	-3.3	-5.6	-5.5	-5.5	-5.6	-5.5	-5.2
Electricity, gas & water	-2.8	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Construction	-3.8	-3.6	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-3.7	-3.8	-3.7
Trade and transport	-3.8	-3.3	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-3.7	-3.8	-3.7
Private services	-3.8	-3.6	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Government services	-3.8	-3.4	-3.8	-3.8	-3.6	-3.7	-3.8	-3.7
Ownership of dwellings	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8

Table B3: Export demand elasticities in the SALTER model (continued)

Australia

	<i>Destination region</i>							
	<i>Malaysia</i>	<i>Philippines</i>	<i>Singapore</i>	<i>Thailand</i>	<i>China</i>	<i>Hong Kong</i>	<i>Taiwan</i>	<i>Rest of world</i>
Paddy rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Wheat	-1.7	-4.4	-2.1	-3.1	-4.1	-4.4	-4.4	-4.0
Other grains	-4.3	-4.1	-4.3	-2.9	-3.1	-4.4	-4.1	-4.4
Non-grain crops	-4.2	-4.1	-4.3	-4.3	-4.3	-4.2	-4.3	-4.4
Wool	0.0	-2.7	-0.8	-0.4	-3.0	-3.8	-0.4	-1.9
Livestock	-4.7	-4.8	-5.4	-5.4	-5.3	-5.6	-5.6	-5.4
Forestry	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Fishing	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.3	-5.4	-5.6
Coal	-2.8	-4.6	-4.4	-3.7	-2.8	-4.2	-3.5	-5.0
Oil	-5.6	-5.2	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6
Gas	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Other minerals	-4.9	-5.5	-5.4	-5.4	-4.6	-5.5	-4.8	-5.6
Processed rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-3.8	-4.4	-4.4
Meat products	-3.9	-3.6	-4.0	-4.1	-3.8	-4.2	-2.9	-4.3
Milk products	-3.8	-3.5	-3.0	-3.9	-4.1	-3.9	-3.4	-4.3
Other food products	-3.9	-4.2	-4.2	-4.3	-4.3	-4.2	-4.3	-4.4
Beverages and tobacco	-6.0	-5.8	-6.1	-6.2	-6.2	-6.1	-6.2	-6.2
Textiles	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Wearing apparel	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.7	-8.8
Leather & fur	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.6	-8.8	-8.7	-8.8
Lumber & wood products	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Paper & printing	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6
Petroleum & coal products	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Chemicals, plastic, rubber products	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Non-metallic mineral products	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Iron & steel	-5.4	-5.5	-5.4	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Non-ferrous metals	-4.8	-4.4	-3.9	-3.9	-5.1	-2.6	-4.7	-5.6
Fabricated metal products	-5.5	-5.5	-5.5	-5.5	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6
Transport equipment	-10.3	-10.3	-10.3	-10.4	-10.4	-10.0	-10.4	-10.4
Machinery & equipment	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Other manufacturing	-5.3	-5.1	-5.2	-5.5	-5.6	-5.4	-5.5	-5.4
Electricity, gas & water	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Construction	-3.7	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8
Trade and transport	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7	-3.8	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7	-3.8
Private services	-3.7	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8
Government services	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7	-3.8
Ownership of dwellings	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8

Table B3: Export demand elasticities in the SALTER model (continued)

New Zealand

	<i>Destination region</i>						
	<i>Australia</i>	<i>New Zealand</i>	<i>Canada</i>	<i>United States</i>	<i>Japan</i>	<i>Korea</i>	<i>EC Indonesia</i>
Paddy rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Wheat	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Other grains	-3.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Non-grain crops	-4.2	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4
Wool	-2.0	-4.4	-2.4	-3.7	-4.0	-4.0	-3.8
Livestock	-3.5	-5.6	-5.5	-5.5	-5.5	-5.4	-5.5
Forestry	-4.3	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6
Fishing	-4.4	-5.6	-5.6	-5.4	-5.5	-5.4	-5.6
Coal	-4.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Oil	-5.4	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Gas	-5.4	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Other minerals	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Processed rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Meat products	-3.2	-4.4	-4.0	-3.9	-4.3	-4.0	-4.3
Milk products	-3.4	-4.4	-4.2	-4.1	-3.8	-4.2	-4.3
Other food products	-4.1	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Beverages and tobacco	-6.0	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2
Textiles	-4.2	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Wearing apparel	-8.7	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8
Leather & fur	-8.2	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.7	-8.8
Lumber & wood products	-5.1	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Paper & printing	-3.3	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.5	-3.5	-3.6
Petroleum & coal products	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Chemicals, plastic, rubber products	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Non-metallic mineral products	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Iron & steel	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Non-ferrous metals	-5.2	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.4	-5.6	-5.6
Fabricated metal products	-5.4	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Transport equipment	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4
Machinery & equipment	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Other manufacturing	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Electricity, gas & water	-5.6	-2.8	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Construction	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Trade and transport	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Private services	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Government services	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Ownership of dwellings	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8

Table B3: Export demand elasticities in the SALTER model (continued)

New Zealand

	<i>Destination region</i>							
	<i>Malaysia</i>	<i>Philippines</i>	<i>Singapore</i>	<i>Thailand</i>	<i>China</i>	<i>Hong Kong</i>	<i>Taiwan</i>	<i>Rest of world</i>
Paddy rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Wheat	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Other grains	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Non-grain crops	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Wool	-4.4	-3.9	-3.8	-4.1	-1.8	-1.9	-4.1	-3.8
Livestock	-5.4	-5.6	-5.6	-5.4	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Forestry	-5.6	-4.7	-5.6	-5.6	-5.2	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Fishing	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.3	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Coal	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Oil	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Gas	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Other minerals	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Processed rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Meat products	-4.2	-4.4	-3.9	-4.2	-4.3	-4.2	-4.0	-4.2
Milk products	-2.7	-3.6	-3.6	-3.8	-3.9	-4.2	-3.7	-4.1
Other food products	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Beverages and tobacco	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2
Textiles	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Wearing apparel	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8
Leather & fur	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8
Lumber & wood products	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Paper & printing	-3.5	-3.5	-3.5	-3.5	-3.5	-3.6	-3.5	-3.6
Petroleum & coal products	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Chemicals, plastic, rubber products	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Non-metallic mineral products	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Iron & steel	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Non-ferrous metals	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6
Fabricated metal products	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Transport equipment	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4
Machinery & equipment	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Other manufacturing	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Electricity, gas & water	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Construction	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Trade and transport	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Private services	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Government services	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Ownership of dwellings	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8

Table B3: Export demand elasticities in the SALTER model (continued)

Canada

	<i>Destination region</i>						
	<i>Australia</i>	<i>New Zealand</i>	<i>Canada</i>	<i>United States</i>	<i>Japan</i>	<i>Korea</i>	<i>EC Indonesia</i>
Paddy rice	-4.2	-4.4	-4.4	-4.1	-3.4	-4.4	-4.4
Wheat	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-2.2	-3.4	-4.3	-3.7
Other grains	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4	-3.0	-4.2	-4.4	-4.4
Non-grain crops	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-4.2	-4.4	-4.4
Wool	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Livestock	-5.4	-5.5	-5.6	-4.4	-5.5	-5.5	-5.6
Forestry	-5.4	-4.6	-5.6	-3.3	-5.4	-5.5	-5.6
Fishing	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-4.5	-5.4	-5.6	-5.6
Coal	-5.0	-5.6	-5.6	-4.6	-4.5	-4.8	-5.6
Oil	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.2	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Gas	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-3.0	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Other minerals	-5.0	-5.0	-5.6	-5.2	-5.3	-5.2	-5.4
Processed rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Meat products	-4.1	-3.9	-4.4	-3.9	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4
Milk products	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Other food products	-4.3	-4.3	-4.4	-4.1	-4.3	-4.3	-4.2
Beverages and tobacco	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-5.7	-6.1	-6.2	-6.2
Textiles	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.2	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Wearing apparel	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.7	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8
Leather & fur	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.7	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8
Lumber & wood products	-5.2	-5.3	-5.6	-4.2	-5.1	-5.5	-5.6
Paper & printing	-3.4	-3.5	-3.6	-2.3	-3.1	-3.4	-3.2
Petroleum & coal products	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.6	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Chemicals, plastic, rubber products	-3.7	-3.7	-3.8	-3.4	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7
Non-metallic mineral products	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.2	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6
Iron & steel	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.1	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Non-ferrous metals	-5.6	-5.4	-5.6	-4.2	-5.4	-5.4	-5.4
Fabricated metal products	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-4.9	-5.4	-5.5	-5.6
Transport equipment	-10.3	-10.4	-10.4	-8.1	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4
Machinery & equipment	-5.5	-5.5	-5.6	-5.3	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Other manufacturing	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Electricity, gas & water	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-2.8	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Construction	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Trade and transport	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.6	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Private services	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Government services	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.6	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Ownership of dwellings	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8

Table B3: Export demand elasticities in the SALTER model (continued)

Canada	Destination region							
	Malaysia	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	China	Hong Kong	Taiwan	Rest of world
Paddy rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Wheat	-3.8	-4.2	-4.3	-3.8	-2.5	-3.8	-4.0	-3.7
Other grains	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-3.5	-3.3	-4.4	-4.3
Non-grain crops	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4
Wool	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Livestock	-5.6	-5.4	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.0	-5.5
Forestry	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.0	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Fishing	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.5	-5.5	-5.5
Coal	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.2	-5.5
Oil	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.2	-5.6
Gas	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Other minerals	-5.4	-5.4	-5.4	-5.3	-5.1	-5.6	-4.9	-5.5
Processed rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Meat products	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Milk products	-4.3	-4.3	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3
Other food products	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Beverages and tobacco	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2
Textiles	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Wearing apparel	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8
Leather & fur	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.7	-8.8	-8.8
Lumber & wood products	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.4	-5.5	-5.5	-5.6
Paper & printing	-3.4	-3.4	-3.5	-3.3	-3.1	-3.4	-3.3	-3.5
Petroleum & coal products	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Chemicals, plastic, rubber products	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8
Non-metallic mineral products	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Iron & steel	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.4	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Non-ferrous metals	-5.4	-5.4	-5.4	-5.1	-5.5	-5.4	-5.3	-5.6
Fabricated metal products	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.5	-5.5	-4.6	-5.5	-5.5
Transport equipment	-10.3	-10.4	-10.3	-10.4	-10.3	-10.4	-10.2	-10.4
Machinery & equipment	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Other manufacturing	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Electricity, gas & water	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Construction	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Trade and transport	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Private services	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Government services	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Ownership of dwellings	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8

Table B3: Export demand elasticities in the SALTER model (continued)

United States	Destination region							
	Australia	New Zealand	Canada	United States	Japan	Korea	EC	Indonesia
Paddy rice	-4.4	-3.6	-1.1	-4.4	-3.4	-3.3	-3.4	-4.4
Wheat	-4.4	-4.4	-2.2	-4.4	-2.3	-1.7	-4.3	-4.0
Other grains	-4.3	-3.2	-2.1	-4.4	-1.3	-1.6	-3.9	-3.3
Non-grain crops	-3.9	-3.9	-2.7	-4.4	-3.5	-2.8	-4.1	-3.7
Wool	-4.4	-4.4	-4.1	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Livestock	-5.4	-5.3	-3.2	-5.6	-4.5	-3.6	-5.4	-4.2
Forestry	-5.5	-5.1	-2.7	-5.6	-4.2	-4.0	-5.4	-3.2
Fishing	-5.5	-5.6	-3.4	-5.6	-4.8	-3.4	-5.5	-5.4
Coal	-5.6	-5.5	-0.8	-5.6	-4.9	-4.9	-4.5	-5.5
Oil	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Gas	-5.0	-4.7	-2.8	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-4.9
Other minerals	-5.3	-5.1	-3.8	-5.6	-5.3	-5.0	-5.4	-5.3
Processed rice	-4.1	-3.8	-2.1	-4.4	-4.3	-4.3	-3.9	-3.3
Meat products	-4.2	-4.2	-3.1	-4.4	-3.2	-3.8	-4.3	-3.7
Milk products	-4.3	-4.2	-4.1	-4.4	-4.3	-3.8	-4.4	-4.0
Other food products	-4.2	-4.2	-3.1	-4.4	-4.0	-4.1	-4.2	-4.2
Beverages and tobacco	-5.5	-5.8	-5.7	-6.2	-4.4	-4.1	-5.5	-5.5
Textiles	-4.1	-4.1	-3.1	-4.4	-4.2	-4.2	-4.3	-4.1
Wearing apparel	-8.6	-8.7	-8.5	-8.8	-8.5	-8.1	-8.7	-8.6
Leather & fur	-8.7	-8.7	-8.0	-8.8	-8.4	-7.9	-8.7	-8.5
Lumber & wood products	-5.0	-5.3	-3.4	-5.6	-4.9	-5.0	-5.4	-5.2
Paper & printing	-3.2	-3.3	-1.9	-3.6	-2.8	-2.4	-3.4	-2.9
Petroleum & coal products	-3.4	-3.4	-2.8	-3.8	-3.6	-3.3	-3.7	-3.6
Chemicals, plastic, rubber products	-3.1	-3.3	-2.0	-3.8	-3.1	-3.1	-3.6	-3.4
Non-metallic mineral products	-5.2	-5.2	-3.4	-5.6	-5.1	-5.1	-5.5	-5.5
Iron & steel	-5.4	-5.5	-4.0	-5.6	-5.4	-5.1	-5.5	-5.4
Non-ferrous metals	-5.2	-5.5	-3.0	-5.6	-5.2	-5.1	-5.5	-5.5
Fabricated metal products	-5.1	-5.2	-2.9	-5.6	-5.1	-4.4	-5.3	-5.2
Transport equipment	-8.2	-8.9	-3.2	-10.4	-7.7	-7.0	-9.8	-9.2
Machinery & equipment	-4.4	-4.4	-2.4	-5.6	-4.1	-4.5	-4.9	-4.6
Other manufacturing	-3.6	-5.1	-3.9	-5.6	-4.9	-4.6	-5.1	-5.4
Electricity, gas & water	-5.6	-5.6	-2.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Construction	-3.6	-3.7	-3.0	-3.8	-3.5	-3.4	-3.8	-3.7
Trade and transport	-3.0	-3.2	-2.1	-3.8	-3.3	-2.8	-3.4	-3.3
Private services	-3.1	-3.2	-2.3	-3.8	-3.2	-2.9	-3.6	-3.3
Government services	-3.3	-3.5	-2.4	-3.8	-3.1	-3.1	-3.6	-3.4
Ownership of dwellings	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8

Table B3: Export demand elasticities in the SALTER model (continued)

United States

	<i>Destination region</i>							
	<i>Malaysia</i>	<i>Philippines</i>	<i>Singapore</i>	<i>Thailand</i>	<i>China</i>	<i>Hong Kong</i>	<i>Taiwan</i>	<i>Rest of world</i>
Paddy rice	-4.4	-2.2	-4.3	-2.2	-4.4	-3.5	-4.4	-3.7
Wheat	-4.1	-0.3	-3.5	-2.3	-3.4	-0.9	-1.1	-3.1
Other grains	-3.8	-2.3	-3.5	-3.9	-4.4	-4.4	-0.3	-2.8
Non-grain crops	-4.1	-3.6	-4.2	-3.8	-4.2	-3.2	-2.6	-4.1
Wool	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Livestock	-5.2	-4.9	-5.5	-4.9	-4.8	-5.4	-4.2	-5.0
Forestry	-5.5	-5.6	-5.2	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6
Fishing	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-4.9	-5.5	-5.4	-5.3	-5.5
Coal	-5.6	-5.1	-4.9	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-3.8	-4.7
Oil	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.4	-5.6
Gas	-5.6	-5.6	-5.4	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.3	-5.2
Other minerals	-5.5	-5.1	-5.0	-5.1	-5.2	-5.0	-5.1	-5.5
Processed rice	-4.4	-2.2	-4.3	-4.4	-4.1	-4.3	-4.1	-3.6
Meat products	-4.3	-4.2	-3.4	-3.9	-4.2	-3.6	-4.1	-4.1
Milk products	-4.3	-3.8	-4.4	-4.1	-4.3	-4.0	-4.2	-4.2
Other food products	-4.2	-3.9	-4.2	-4.0	-4.3	-4.0	-3.9	-4.0
Beverages and tobacco	-5.3	-5.1	-4.2	-4.9	-5.0	-4.3	-4.1	-5.4
Textiles	-4.3	-4.0	-4.3	-4.3	-4.2	-4.3	-4.1	-4.2
Wearing apparel	-8.8	-6.3	-8.7	-8.6	-8.8	-8.7	-8.6	-8.2
Leather & fur	-8.6	-6.2	-8.5	-7.7	-8.1	-8.3	-7.7	-8.5
Lumber & wood products	-5.4	-4.1	-5.4	-5.5	-5.5	-5.3	-4.5	-5.3
Paper & printing	-3.2	-2.6	-3.2	-3.2	-3.1	-3.3	-2.6	-3.3
Petroleum & coal products	-3.8	-3.7	-3.6	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-2.8	-3.7
Chemicals, plastic, rubber products	-3.4	-3.2	-3.1	-3.4	-3.1	-3.3	-2.9	-3.5
Non-metallic mineral products	-5.3	-5.3	-5.3	-5.2	-5.4	-5.3	-5.2	-5.4
Iron & steel	-5.5	-5.5	-5.4	-5.5	-5.5	-5.5	-5.3	-5.4
Non-ferrous metals	-5.4	-5.4	-5.2	-5.4	-5.3	-5.4	-5.3	-5.4
Fabricated metal products	-5.2	-4.6	-5.1	-5.2	-4.9	-3.9	-0.9	-5.3
Transport equipment	-9.1	-9.3	-7.9	-8.4	-8.9	-9.2	-8.2	-9.2
Machinery & equipment	-4.3	-3.5	-4.4	-4.6	-5.1	-5.0	-4.4	-4.9
Other manufacturing	-5.4	-5.2	-3.6	-5.1	-5.4	-5.1	-4.8	-5.3
Electricity, gas & water	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Construction	-3.6	-3.6	-3.5	-3.6	-3.6	-3.7	-3.4	-3.8
Trade and transport	-3.2	-3.1	-3.0	-3.2	-3.1	-3.3	-2.4	-3.6
Private services	-2.8	-3.1	-2.7	-3.2	-3.1	-3.3	-2.3	-3.7
Government services	-3.2	-3.0	-3.1	-3.3	-3.2	-3.4	-2.7	-3.7
Ownership of dwellings	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8

Table B3: Export demand elasticities in the SALTER model (continued)

Japan	Destination region							
	Australia	New Zealand	Canada	United States	Japan	Korea	EC	Indonesia
Paddy rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Wheat	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Other grains	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Non-grain crops	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Wool	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Livestock	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5
Forestry	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5
Fishing	-5.5	-3.8	-5.5	-5.5	-5.6	-5.4	-5.6	-4.6
Coal	-5.2	-5.6	-5.6	-5.0	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.1
Oil	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Gas	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Other minerals	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.4	-5.6	-5.5
Processed rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Meat products	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Milk products	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Other food products	-4.3	-4.3	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.3
Beverages and tobacco	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2
Textiles	-4.1	-4.1	-4.3	-4.1	-4.4	-3.7	-4.3	-3.8
Wearing apparel	-8.7	-8.7	-8.7	-8.7	-8.8	-8.1	-8.8	-8.5
Leather & fur	-8.7	-8.7	-8.7	-8.8	-8.8	-7.6	-8.8	-8.7
Lumber & wood products	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.4	-5.6	-4.7
Paper & printing	-3.5	-3.4	-3.6	-3.5	-3.6	-3.4	-3.6	-3.4
Petroleum & coal products	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.4	-3.8	-3.7
Chemicals, plastic, rubber products	-3.5	-3.6	-3.7	-3.5	-3.8	-3.0	-3.7	-3.2
Non-metallic mineral products	-5.2	-5.3	-5.4	-5.1	-5.6	-4.0	-5.5	-4.8
Iron & steel	-4.2	-4.1	-5.3	-4.8	-5.6	-3.9	-5.5	-3.3
Non-ferrous metals	-5.0	-5.5	-5.5	-5.5	-5.6	-4.9	-5.6	-5.1
Fabricated metal products	-5.1	-5.3	-5.5	-5.2	-5.6	-4.6	-5.5	-4.6
Transport equipment	-7.4	-7.4	-9.6	-7.9	-10.4	-8.9	-9.6	-6.7
Machinery & equipment	-4.5	-4.7	-5.1	-4.4	-5.6	-3.4	-5.1	-3.8
Other manufacturing	-5.2	-5.2	-5.3	-4.9	-5.6	-4.2	-5.2	-4.3
Electricity, gas & water	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-2.8	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Construction	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8
Trade and transport	-3.7	-3.7	-3.8	-3.6	-3.8	-3.5	-3.8	-3.6
Private services	-3.7	-3.7	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.6	-3.8	-3.6
Government services	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Ownership of dwellings	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8

Table B3: Export demand elasticities in the SALTER model (continued)

Japan	Destination region							
	Malaysia	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	China	Hong Kong	Taiwan	Rest of world
Paddy rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Wheat	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Other grains	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Non-grain crops	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.2	-4.3	-4.4
Wool	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Livestock	-5.6	-5.4	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.5	-5.2	-5.6
Forestry	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Fishing	-5.4	-3.0	-5.2	-4.5	-5.0	-4.8	-5.2	-5.4
Coal	-5.6	-5.0	-3.9	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Oil	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Gas	-5.6	-5.3	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6
Other minerals	-5.5	-5.5	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.2	-5.6
Processed rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Meat products	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-4.2	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4
Milk products	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Other food products	-4.3	-4.3	-4.2	-3.9	-4.3	-3.7	-3.5	-4.4
Beverages and tobacco	-6.2	-6.1	-6.1	-6.2	-6.2	-6.1	-6.0	-6.2
Textiles	-3.9	-3.9	-3.8	-4.0	-3.8	-3.8	-3.3	-4.3
Wearing apparel	-8.7	-8.6	-8.6	-8.4	-8.5	-8.4	-7.6	-8.8
Leather & fur	-8.6	-7.1	-8.5	-8.6	-8.3	-8.3	-7.9	-8.8
Lumber & wood products	-5.0	-5.3	-5.6	-5.5	-5.5	-5.4	-5.4	-5.6
Paper & printing	-3.4	-3.4	-3.2	-3.3	-3.4	-2.9	-3.2	-3.6
Petroleum & coal products	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.7	-3.7	-3.6	-3.8
Chemicals, plastic, rubber products	-3.4	-3.3	-3.2	-3.1	-3.4	-3.3	-3.0	-3.7
Non-metallic mineral products	-5.1	-3.5	-4.2	-4.0	-4.1	-4.5	-3.8	-5.5
Iron & steel	-3.7	-4.3	-3.3	-3.1	-2.3	-4.0	-3.1	-5.2
Non-ferrous metals	-4.9	-4.8	-5.0	-4.9	-4.8	-5.1	-4.4	-5.6
Fabricated metal products	-5.1	-4.6	-4.6	-4.0	-4.7	-5.2	-5.2	-5.5
Transport equipment	-7.1	-3.9	-6.6	-6.1	-7.7	-6.9	-7.9	-9.2
Machinery & equipment	-4.3	-4.3	-4.0	-3.5	-4.2	-3.8	-3.2	-5.2
Other manufacturing	-5.0	-4.5	-4.8	-4.8	-4.9	-4.6	-3.7	-5.4
Electricity, gas & water	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Construction	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8
Trade and transport	-3.6	-3.7	-3.6	-3.5	-3.5	-3.6	-3.5	-3.8
Private services	-3.6	-3.7	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.5	-3.8
Government services	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8
Ownership of dwellings	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8

Table B3: Export demand elasticities in the SALTER model (continued)

Korea	Destination region							
	Australia	New Zealand	Canada	United States	Japan	Korea	EC	Indonesia
Paddy rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-2.2
Wheat	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Other grains	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Non-grain crops	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Wool	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Livestock	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Forestry	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Fishing	-5.5	-5.5	-5.6	-5.4	-5.1	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Coal	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Oil	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Gas	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5
Other minerals	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Processed rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Meat products	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Milk products	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Other food products	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-4.2	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3
Beverages and tobacco	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2
Textiles	-4.1	-4.2	-4.2	-4.2	-4.1	-4.4	-4.4	-4.1
Wearing apparel	-8.4	-8.6	-8.2	-8.1	-6.9	-8.8	-8.6	-8.4
Leather & fur	-7.9	-8.2	-7.4	-6.6	-6.7	-8.8	-8.3	-5.4
Lumber & wood products	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5
Paper & printing	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6
Petroleum & coal products	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Chemicals, plastic, rubber products	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7
Non-metallic mineral products	-5.5	-5.5	-5.6	-5.5	-4.8	-5.6	-5.6	-5.4
Iron & steel	-5.4	-5.3	-5.5	-5.4	-4.7	-5.6	-5.6	-5.0
Non-ferrous metals	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5
Fabricated metal products	-5.4	-5.5	-5.5	-5.4	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.4
Transport equipment	-10.3	-10.1	-10.3	-10.1	-10.2	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4
Machinery & equipment	-5.5	-5.5	-5.5	-5.4	-5.3	-5.6	-5.5	-5.4
Other manufacturing	-5.4	-5.3	-5.4	-5.2	-5.3	-5.6	-5.4	-5.4
Electricity, gas & water	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-2.8	-5.6	-5.6
Construction	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7	-3.6	-3.6	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7
Trade and transport	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7
Private services	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Government services	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.6	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7
Ownership of dwellings	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8

Table B3: Export demand elasticities in the SALTER model (continued)

Korea	Destination region							
	Malaysia	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	China	Hong Kong	Taiwan	Rest of world
Paddy rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Wheat	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Other grains	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Non-grain crops	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-4.3	-4.4
Wool	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Livestock	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.4	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Forestry	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Fishing	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.3	-5.6	-5.5	-5.1	-5.6
Coal	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Oil	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Gas	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Other minerals	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6
Processed rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Meat products	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Milk products	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Other food products	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.2	-4.3	-4.4
Beverages and tobacco	-6.2	-6.0	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2
Textiles	-4.2	-4.0	-4.0	-4.1	-4.1	-4.0	-4.1	-4.2
Wearing apparel	-8.8	-8.7	-8.7	-8.7	-8.8	-8.7	-8.5	-8.6
Leather & fur	-7.9	-8.4	-8.1	-8.1	-8.5	-8.1	-8.3	-8.5
Lumber & wood products	-5.6	-5.4	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.4	-5.5	-5.6
Paper & printing	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.3	-3.6	-3.6
Petroleum & coal products	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8
Chemicals, plastic, rubber products	-3.8	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8
Non-metallic mineral products	-5.5	-5.4	-5.5	-5.5	-5.5	-5.5	-5.5	-5.6
Iron & steel	-5.2	-4.8	-5.2	-5.2	-5.6	-5.3	-5.4	-5.5
Non-ferrous metals	-5.5	-5.2	-5.5	-5.5	-5.4	-5.4	-5.5	-5.6
Fabricated metal products	-5.5	-5.1	-5.5	-5.4	-5.6	-5.4	-5.6	-5.5
Transport equipment	-10.4	-10.3	-9.7	-10.1	-10.4	-9.7	-10.3	-10.3
Machinery & equipment	-5.4	-5.4	-5.4	-5.5	-5.5	-5.2	-5.5	-5.5
Other manufacturing	-5.4	-5.5	-5.4	-5.4	-5.6	-5.1	-5.3	-5.5
Electricity, gas & water	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Construction	-3.7	-3.7	-3.6	-3.7	-3.7	-3.6	-3.7	-3.8
Trade and transport	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7	-3.8
Private services	-3.7	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8
Government services	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8
Ownership of dwellings	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8

Table B3: Export demand elasticities in the SALTER model (continued)

European Community	Destination region							
	Australia	New Zealand	Canada	United States	Japan	Korea	EC	Indonesia
Paddy rice	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-3.8	-4.4
Wheat	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-3.3	-2.4	-4.3
Other grains	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-2.5	-4.4
Non-grain crops	-4.2	-4.3	-4.3	-4.2	-4.4	-4.4	-3.3	-4.4
Wool	-4.3	-3.4	-3.9	-4.2	-4.2	-4.3	-3.9	-4.4
Livestock	-5.2	-5.4	-5.4	-5.2	-5.4	-5.4	-3.9	-5.5
Forestry	-4.7	-5.6	-5.6	-5.4	-5.6	-5.6	-4.5	-5.6
Fishing	-5.4	-5.6	-5.4	-5.5	-5.5	-5.5	-4.2	-5.5
Coal	-4.8	-4.0	-5.6	-5.3	-5.6	-5.6	-5.0	-5.6
Oil	-5.6	-5.6	-3.9	-5.4	-5.6	-5.6	-5.1	-5.6
Gas	-5.5	-4.9	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-3.8	-4.7
Other minerals	-5.4	-5.4	-5.3	-4.7	-5.3	-5.5	-4.7	-5.5
Processed rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-2.9	-4.4
Meat products	-4.2	-4.4	-4.3	-4.1	-4.0	-4.4	-2.7	-4.3
Milk products	-3.5	-3.5	-3.2	-3.4	-3.3	-3.2	-2.3	-3.6
Other food products	-4.0	-4.2	-4.1	-4.1	-4.2	-4.3	-3.0	-4.2
Beverages and tobacco	-4.3	-4.9	-3.9	-4.2	-5.3	-5.2	-3.8	-5.8
Textiles	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-3.8	-3.9	-4.2	-2.8	-4.2
Wearing apparel	-8.4	-8.5	-8.4	-8.4	-8.4	-6.2	-7.3	-8.6
Leather & fur	-7.9	-8.2	-7.3	-7.8	-7.7	-7.5	-5.9	-8.5
Lumber & wood products	-5.1	-5.2	-5.3	-5.3	-5.5	-5.5	-4.1	-4.7
Paper & printing	-3.1	-3.0	-3.4	-3.4	-3.5	-3.5	-2.6	-3.2
Petroleum & coal products	-3.7	-3.8	-3.3	-3.5	-3.8	-3.7	-2.8	-3.7
Chemicals, plastic, rubber products	-3.1	-3.1	-3.5	-3.1	-3.2	-3.4	-2.1	-3.2
Non-metallic mineral products	-4.2	-4.5	-5.0	-4.5	-4.8	-5.1	-3.2	-4.7
Iron & steel	-5.1	-5.1	-4.8	-4.8	-5.5	-5.3	-1.9	-5.1
Non-ferrous metals	-5.1	-5.5	-5.3	-5.2	-5.4	-5.4	-3.4	-5.4
Fabricated metal products	-4.9	-5.0	-5.3	-5.1	-5.3	-5.2	-3.7	-5.0
Transport equipment	-9.4	-9.4	-9.9	-9.4	-8.2	-9.4	-5.7	-8.5
Machinery & equipment	-4.7	-4.8	-5.2	-5.0	-5.1	-5.1	-3.5	-4.3
Other manufacturing	-4.4	-5.1	-5.3	-4.8	-4.6	-5.2	-3.9	-4.8
Electricity, gas & water	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-4.1	-5.6
Construction	-2.7	-2.8	-2.9	-2.4	-2.8	-2.7	-2.4	-2.4
Trade and transport	-3.6	-3.6	-3.7	-3.5	-3.7	-3.7	-3.0	-3.6
Private services	-3.3	-3.3	-3.6	-3.4	-3.6	-3.5	-2.6	-3.3
Government services	-3.3	-3.5	-3.5	-2.7	-3.4	-3.5	-2.3	-3.3
Ownership of dwellings	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8

Table B3: Export demand elasticities in the SALTER model (continued)

European Community	Destination region							
	Malaysia	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	China	Hong Kong	Taiwan	Rest of world
Paddy rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3
Wheat	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.2	-4.4	-4.0
Other grains	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.2	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-3.9
Non-grain crops	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.1
Wool	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.2	-3.7	-4.4	-4.3
Livestock	-5.4	-4.9	-5.5	-5.3	-5.3	-4.9	-5.5	-4.7
Forestry	-5.5	-5.3	-5.5	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-4.9
Fishing	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.3	-5.4	-5.5	-5.4	-4.9
Coal	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.4
Oil	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.4
Gas	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.1
Other minerals	-4.9	-5.5	-4.7	-4.2	-5.1	-4.5	-5.4	-5.0
Processed rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-2.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3
Meat products	-4.3	-3.8	-3.9	-4.1	-3.6	-4.1	-4.4	-3.3
Milk products	-4.0	-3.6	-3.4	-3.0	-2.5	-3.2	-3.1	-2.9
Other food products	-4.2	-4.1	-4.2	-3.7	-4.2	-4.0	-4.2	-3.8
Beverages and tobacco	-4.8	-5.8	-4.1	-4.3	-5.7	-5.1	-5.5	-4.5
Textiles	-4.3	-4.3	-4.2	-4.3	-4.1	-4.3	-4.1	-3.6
Wearing apparel	-8.7	-8.5	-8.3	-8.3	-8.7	-8.0	-8.0	-8.0
Leather & fur	-8.0	-8.0	-6.1	-8.4	-8.1	-5.7	-7.4	-6.4
Lumber & wood products	-5.3	-5.1	-5.4	-5.4	-5.5	-5.1	-5.5	-4.4
Paper & printing	-3.4	-3.4	-3.3	-3.4	-3.4	-3.4	-3.5	-3.0
Petroleum & coal products	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.7	-3.4
Chemicals, plastic, rubber products	-3.4	-3.3	-3.1	-3.2	-3.3	-3.2	-3.4	-2.8
Non-metallic mineral products	-4.9	-5.2	-4.2	-5.0	-5.2	-4.5	-5.0	-3.9
Iron & steel	-5.0	-5.3	-4.8	-5.1	-5.0	-4.9	-5.3	-4.5
Non-ferrous metals	-5.4	-5.3	-5.3	-5.3	-5.1	-5.3	-5.3	-4.8
Fabricated metal products	-4.5	-5.2	-4.9	-5.1	-5.2	-5.0	-5.5	-4.4
Transport equipment	-9.5	-8.5	-8.6	-8.7	-8.8	-8.6	-7.7	-7.9
Machinery & equipment	-5.2	-4.7	-5.1	-4.9	-4.8	-5.0	-5.1	-3.8
Other manufacturing	-5.4	-5.1	-5.2	-5.2	-5.4	-4.9	-5.3	-4.0
Electricity, gas & water	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-4.4
Construction	-2.8	-3.0	-2.6	-2.5	-2.2	-2.6	-2.6	-3.4
Trade and transport	-3.7	-3.7	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.7	-3.8
Private services	-3.3	-3.5	-3.2	-3.3	-3.2	-3.3	-3.4	-3.6
Government services	-3.4	-3.4	-3.3	-3.2	-3.0	-3.2	-3.3	-3.3
Ownership of dwellings	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8

Table B3: Export demand elasticities in the SALTER model (continued)

Indonesia	Destination region						
	Australia	New Zealand	Canada	United States	Japan	Korea	EC Indonesia
Paddy rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.2	-4.4	-4.4
Wheat	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Other grains	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Non-grain crops	-4.2	-4.2	-4.3	-4.1	-4.3	-4.3	-4.4
Wool	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Livestock	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Forestry	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Fishing	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.4	-5.6	-5.6
Coal	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Oil	-4.8	-5.4	-5.6	-5.4	-4.9	-5.3	-5.6
Gas	-3.8	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-4.1	-2.0	-5.6
Other minerals	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.4	-5.6	-5.6
Processed rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Meat products	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Milk products	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Other food products	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4
Beverages and tobacco	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2
Textiles	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4
Wearing apparel	-8.8	-8.8	-8.7	-8.7	-8.8	-8.8	-8.7
Leather & fur	-8.7	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.6	-8.8
Lumber & wood products	-5.5	-5.6	-5.5	-5.5	-5.1	-4.2	-5.5
Paper & printing	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6
Petroleum & coal products	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.6	-3.7	-3.8
Chemicals, plastic, rubber products	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Non-metallic mineral products	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.5	-5.6
Iron & steel	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6
Non-ferrous metals	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6
Fabricated metal products	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Transport equipment	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4
Machinery & equipment	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Other manufacturing	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Electricity, gas & water	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-2.8
Construction	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Trade and transport	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Private services	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Government services	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Ownership of dwellings	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8

Table B3: Export demand elasticities in the SALTER model (continued)

Indonesia

	<i>Destination region</i>							
	<i>Malaysia</i>	<i>Philippines</i>	<i>Singapore</i>	<i>Thailand</i>	<i>China</i>	<i>Hong Kong</i>	<i>Taiwan</i>	<i>Rest of world</i>
Paddy rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Wheat	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Other grains	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Non-grain crops	-4.3	-4.3	-3.6	-4.4	-4.1	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4
Wool	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Livestock	-5.6	-5.5	-5.4	-5.5	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6
Forestry	-4.6	-5.6	-5.3	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Fishing	-5.2	-5.5	-4.8	-5.4	-5.4	-5.4	-5.5	-5.6
Coal	-4.8	-5.6	-5.2	-4.7	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6
Oil	-5.4	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-3.9	-2.7	-3.8	-5.6
Gas	-5.6	-5.6	-0.7	-4.7	-5.6	-5.4	-5.6	-5.6
Other minerals	-5.5	-5.2	-5.3	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Processed rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Meat products	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4
Milk products	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Other food products	-4.2	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Beverages and tobacco	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.1	-6.2	-6.1	-6.2	-6.2
Textiles	-4.3	-4.3	-4.1	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Wearing apparel	-8.6	-8.8	-8.4	-8.8	-8.8	-8.7	-8.8	-8.8
Leather & fur	-8.8	-8.8	-8.6	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.7	-8.8
Lumber & wood products	-5.4	-5.6	-3.9	-4.7	-3.1	-4.6	-4.4	-5.5
Paper & printing	-3.5	-3.6	-3.5	-3.6	-3.6	-3.5	-3.6	-3.6
Petroleum & coal products	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Chemicals, plastic, rubber products	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Non-metallic mineral products	-5.5	-5.4	-5.4	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6
Iron & steel	-5.5	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6
Non-ferrous metals	-5.6	-5.5	-4.9	-5.3	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Fabricated metal products	-5.5	-5.6	-4.4	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Transport equipment	-10.3	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.3	-10.4	-10.4
Machinery & equipment	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Other manufacturing	-5.6	-5.6	-5.2	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6
Electricity, gas & water	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Construction	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Trade and transport	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Private services	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Government services	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Ownership of dwellings	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8

Table B3: Export demand elasticities in the SALTER model (continued)

Malaysia

	<i>Destination region</i>							
	<i>Australia</i>	<i>New Zealand</i>	<i>Canada</i>	<i>United States</i>	<i>Japan</i>	<i>Korea</i>	<i>EC</i>	<i>Indonesia</i>
Paddy rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Wheat	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Other grains	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Non-grain crops	-4.2	-4.3	-4.4	-4.3	-4.3	-4.0	-4.3	-4.4
Wool	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Livestock	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Forestry	-5.5	-5.4	-5.6	-5.6	-4.5	-3.9	-5.6	-5.6
Fishing	-5.3	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Coal	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Oil	-5.0	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.1	-5.6	-5.2
Gas	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.1	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5
Other minerals	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Processed rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Meat products	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Milk products	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3
Other food products	-4.2	-4.3	-4.4	-4.3	-4.3	-4.2	-4.4	-3.7
Beverages and tobacco	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2
Textiles	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Wearing apparel	-8.8	-8.8	-8.7	-8.7	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8
Leather & fur	-8.7	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8
Lumber & wood products	-5.2	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.1	-5.5	-5.6
Paper & printing	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6
Petroleum & coal products	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7
Chemicals, plastic, rubber products	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Non-metallic mineral products	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Iron & steel	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Non-ferrous metals	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Fabricated metal products	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5
Transport equipment	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.3
Machinery & equipment	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Other manufacturing	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Electricity, gas & water	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Construction	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Trade and transport	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Private services	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Government services	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Ownership of dwellings	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8

Table B3: Export demand elasticities in the SALTER model (continued)

Malaysia

	<i>Destination region</i>							
	<i>Malaysia</i>	<i>Philippines</i>	<i>Singapore</i>	<i>Thailand</i>	<i>China</i>	<i>Hong Kong</i>	<i>Taiwan</i>	<i>Rest of world</i>
Paddy rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.1	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Wheat	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Other grains	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Non-grain crops	-4.4	-4.4	-2.7	-4.4	-3.8	-4.3	-4.1	-4.3
Wool	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4
Livestock	-5.6	-5.6	-3.2	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Forestry	-5.6	-5.6	-4.7	-4.7	-4.0	-2.4	-2.5	-5.4
Fishing	-5.6	-5.6	-5.1	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Coal	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Oil	-5.6	-4.6	-4.5	-4.9	-4.4	-5.6	-5.1	-5.5
Gas	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.4	-5.6
Other minerals	-5.6	-5.6	-5.4	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Processed rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Meat products	-4.4	-4.1	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Milk products	-4.4	-4.4	-3.9	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4
Other food products	-4.4	-4.4	-2.8	-4.3	-3.9	-4.3	-4.3	-4.3
Beverages and tobacco	-6.2	-6.2	-5.9	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2
Textiles	-4.4	-4.3	-4.2	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Wearing apparel	-8.8	-8.8	-5.6	-8.7	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8
Leather & fur	-8.8	-8.8	-8.3	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8
Lumber & wood products	-5.6	-5.6	-3.7	-4.1	-5.3	-5.4	-5.1	-5.6
Paper & printing	-3.6	-3.6	-3.4	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6
Petroleum & coal products	-3.8	-3.7	-3.5	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Chemicals, plastic, rubber products	-3.8	-3.8	-3.6	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Non-metallic mineral products	-5.6	-5.6	-5.0	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Iron & steel	-5.6	-5.5	-5.3	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6
Non-ferrous metals	-5.6	-5.5	-5.4	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6
Fabricated metal products	-5.6	-5.6	-5.3	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Transport equipment	-10.4	-10.4	-9.9	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4
Machinery & equipment	-5.6	-5.5	-5.1	-5.5	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6
Other manufacturing	-5.6	-5.5	-5.3	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Electricity, gas & water	-2.8	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Construction	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Trade and transport	-3.8	-3.8	-3.5	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Private services	-3.8	-3.8	-3.6	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Government services	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Ownership of dwellings	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8

Table B3: Export demand elasticities in the SALTER model (continued)

Philippines	Destination region						
	Australia	New Zealand	Canada	United States	Japan	Korea	EC Indonesia
Paddy rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-3.3	-4.4
Wheat	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Other grains	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Non-grain crops	-4.3	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4
Wool	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Livestock	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Forestry	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Fishing	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6
Coal	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Oil	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Gas	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Other minerals	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.4	-5.6	-5.6
Processed rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Meat products	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Milk products	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Other food products	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Beverages and tobacco	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2
Textiles	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Wearing apparel	-8.7	-8.7	-8.7	-8.6	-8.8	-8.8	-8.7
Leather & fur	-8.7	-8.8	-8.7	-8.7	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8
Lumber & wood products	-5.5	-5.5	-5.6	-5.5	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6
Paper & printing	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6
Petroleum & coal products	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Chemicals, plastic, rubber products	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Non-metallic mineral products	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Iron & steel	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Non-ferrous metals	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.4	-5.6
Fabricated metal products	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6
Transport equipment	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4
Machinery & equipment	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Other manufacturing	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Electricity, gas & water	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Construction	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Trade and transport	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Private services	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Government services	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Ownership of dwellings	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8

Table B3: Export demand elasticities in the SALTER model (continued)

Philippines

	<i>Destination region</i>							
	<i>Malaysia</i>	<i>Philippines</i>	<i>Singapore</i>	<i>Thailand</i>	<i>China</i>	<i>Hong Kong</i>	<i>Taiwan</i>	<i>Rest of world</i>
Paddy rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.1	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Wheat	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Other grains	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Non-grain crops	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4
Wool	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Livestock	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Forestry	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6
Fishing	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.4	-5.5	-5.5	-5.6
Coal	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Oil	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Gas	-5.4	-5.6	-5.4	-5.6	-4.8	-4.1	-5.6	-5.6
Other minerals	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.4	-5.6
Processed rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Meat products	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Milk products	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Other food products	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Beverages and tobacco	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2
Textiles	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Wearing apparel	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.6	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8
Leather & fur	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8
Lumber & wood products	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.3	-5.6	-5.6
Paper & printing	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6
Petroleum & coal products	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Chemicals, plastic, rubber products	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Non-metallic mineral products	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Iron & steel	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Non-ferrous metals	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.3	-5.6
Fabricated metal products	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Transport equipment	-10.4	-10.4	-10.3	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4
Machinery & equipment	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6
Other manufacturing	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Electricity, gas & water	-5.6	-2.8	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Construction	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Trade and transport	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Private services	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Government services	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Ownership of dwellings	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8

Table B3: Export demand elasticities in the SALTER model (continued)

Singapore

	<i>Destination region</i>						
	<i>Australia</i>	<i>New Zealand</i>	<i>Canada</i>	<i>United States</i>	<i>Japan</i>	<i>Korea</i>	<i>EC Indonesia</i>
Paddy rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Wheat	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Other grains	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Non-grain crops	-4.2	-4.3	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4
Wool	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Livestock	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Forestry	-5.4	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Fishing	-5.3	-5.5	-5.6	-5.5	-5.5	-5.5	-5.5
Coal	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5
Oil	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Gas	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-4.8
Other minerals	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.4
Processed rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Meat products	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Milk products	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Other food products	-4.2	-4.2	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3
Beverages and tobacco	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.1	-6.2	-6.2
Textiles	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Wearing apparel	-8.8	-8.8	-8.6	-8.6	-8.8	-8.8	-8.7
Leather & fur	-8.7	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.7
Lumber & wood products	-5.5	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.5	-5.5
Paper & printing	-3.5	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.4
Petroleum & coal products	-3.2	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.4	-3.6	-2.4
Chemicals, plastic, rubber products	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.5
Non-metallic mineral products	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5
Iron & steel	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.4
Non-ferrous metals	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.4	-5.4
Fabricated metal products	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.4
Transport equipment	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.0
Machinery & equipment	-5.4	-5.5	-5.6	-5.4	-5.5	-5.5	-5.3
Other manufacturing	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.3
Electricity, gas & water	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Construction	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7
Trade and transport	-3.7	-3.7	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.7	-3.5
Private services	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7
Government services	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7
Ownership of dwellings	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8

Table B3: Export demand elasticities in the SALTER model (continued)

Singapore

	<i>Destination region</i>							
	<i>Malaysia</i>	<i>Philippines</i>	<i>Singapore</i>	<i>Thailand</i>	<i>China</i>	<i>Hong Kong</i>	<i>Taiwan</i>	<i>Rest of world</i>
Paddy rice	-2.2	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-2.2	-4.4
Wheat	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Other grains	-3.7	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Non-grain crops	-3.6	-4.1	-4.4	-4.4	-3.7	-4.1	-4.2	-4.3
Wool	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Livestock	-5.0	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.5	-5.5	-5.5	-5.6
Forestry	-5.4	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.4	-5.6	-5.6
Fishing	-5.2	-5.6	-5.6	-5.3	-5.5	-5.2	-5.5	-5.6
Coal	-5.4	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Oil	-5.1	-5.6	-5.6	-4.8	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Gas	-2.7	-5.6	-5.6	-3.9	-4.0	-4.4	-5.6	-5.6
Other minerals	-5.0	-5.5	-5.6	-5.4	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Processed rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Meat products	-3.9	-4.1	-4.4	-3.5	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4
Milk products	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.2	-4.1	-4.4
Other food products	-3.9	-4.3	-4.4	-4.2	-3.8	-4.2	-4.3	-4.4
Beverages and tobacco	-5.7	-6.2	-6.2	-6.1	-6.2	-5.8	-6.0	-6.1
Textiles	-3.3	-4.2	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.2	-4.4
Wearing apparel	-6.8	-8.5	-8.8	-7.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.7	-8.7
Leather & fur	-6.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.7	-8.7	-8.8
Lumber & wood products	-4.6	-5.4	-5.6	-5.5	-5.5	-5.1	-5.3	-5.5
Paper & printing	-2.9	-3.5	-3.6	-3.4	-3.6	-3.5	-3.5	-3.6
Petroleum & coal products	-1.5	-2.7	-3.8	-1.7	-2.0	-1.3	-3.2	-3.8
Chemicals, plastic, rubber products	-2.8	-3.5	-3.8	-3.5	-3.7	-3.6	-3.7	-3.8
Non-metallic mineral products	-4.8	-5.4	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.5	-5.5	-5.6
Iron & steel	-4.8	-5.5	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6
Non-ferrous metals	-3.9	-5.3	-5.6	-5.2	-4.9	-5.5	-5.4	-5.6
Fabricated metal products	-4.2	-5.1	-5.6	-5.3	-5.5	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6
Transport equipment	-9.6	-10.2	-10.4	-10.3	-10.4	-10.2	-10.1	-10.4
Machinery & equipment	-4.0	-5.3	-5.6	-4.9	-5.5	-5.2	-5.4	-5.6
Other manufacturing	-4.6	-5.2	-5.6	-5.4	-5.6	-5.3	-5.5	-5.6
Electricity, gas & water	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-2.3	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Construction	-3.4	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8
Trade and transport	-2.8	-3.6	-3.8	-3.3	-3.6	-3.6	-3.7	-3.8
Private services	-3.0	-3.7	-3.8	-3.6	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7	-3.8
Government services	-3.2	-3.7	-3.8	-3.6	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7	-3.8
Ownership of dwellings	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8

Table B3: Export demand elasticities in the SALTER model (continued)

Thailand	Destination region							
	Australia	New Zealand	Canada	United States	Japan	Korea	EC	Indonesia
Paddy rice	-2.9	-3.7	-4.3	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.1	-4.4
Wheat	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Other grains	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.0	-4.4	-4.0
Non-grain crops	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-4.2	-4.3	-4.3	-4.3
Wool	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Livestock	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Forestry	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Fishing	-5.0	-5.3	-5.5	-5.5	-5.4	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6
Coal	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Oil	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Gas	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Other minerals	-5.5	-5.5	-5.6	-5.5	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5
Processed rice	-2.6	-3.5	-3.8	-2.5	-2.4	-2.4	-4.1	-3.3
Meat products	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Milk products	-4.4	-4.2	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Other food products	-4.2	-4.3	-4.3	-4.2	-4.3	-4.1	-4.4	-4.2
Beverages and tobacco	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2
Textiles	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Wearing apparel	-8.7	-8.8	-8.8	-8.7	-8.7	-8.8	-8.7	-8.6
Leather & fur	-8.5	-8.7	-8.7	-8.7	-8.8	-8.8	-8.7	-8.7
Lumber & wood products	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Paper & printing	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6
Petroleum & coal products	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Chemicals, plastic, rubber products	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Non-metallic mineral products	-5.5	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5
Iron & steel	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Non-ferrous metals	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Fabricated metal products	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Transport equipment	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4
Machinery & equipment	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Other manufacturing	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Electricity, gas & water	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Construction	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Trade and transport	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Private services	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Government services	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Ownership of dwellings	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8

Table B3: Export demand elasticities in the SALTER model (continued)

Thailand	Destination region							
	Malaysia	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	China	Hong Kong	Taiwan	Rest of world
Paddy rice	-4.4	-4.4	-2.6	-4.4	-4.4	-2.9	-4.4	-4.4
Wheat	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Other grains	-3.0	-4.4	-3.4	-4.4	-4.4	-1.7	-4.4	-4.4
Non-grain crops	-4.2	-4.4	-4.1	-4.4	-4.3	-4.2	-4.2	-4.4
Wool	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Livestock	-5.4	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6
Forestry	-4.2	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-4.6	-5.5	-5.6
Fishing	-4.3	-5.6	-4.9	-5.6	-5.5	-5.2	-5.5	-5.6
Coal	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Oil	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Gas	-5.6	-5.2	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-2.3	-5.6
Other minerals	-5.5	-5.6	-5.1	-5.6	-5.6	-5.4	-5.5	-5.6
Processed rice	-2.1	-4.4	-0.4	-4.4	-2.5	-2.0	-2.5	-3.2
Meat products	-4.4	-4.4	-4.2	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Milk products	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Other food products	-4.1	-4.3	-4.2	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-4.3	-4.4
Beverages and tobacco	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2
Textiles	-4.3	-4.4	-4.2	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Wearing apparel	-8.3	-8.4	-7.9	-8.8	-8.8	-8.7	-8.7	-8.7
Leather & fur	-8.3	-8.8	-8.1	-8.8	-8.7	-8.5	-8.6	-8.8
Lumber & wood products	-5.5	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6
Paper & printing	-3.5	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6
Petroleum & coal products	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Chemicals, plastic, rubber products	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8
Non-metallic mineral products	-5.4	-5.5	-5.4	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6
Iron & steel	-5.6	-5.5	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6
Non-ferrous metals	-5.6	-5.5	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Fabricated metal products	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Transport equipment	-10.4	-10.4	-10.3	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4
Machinery & equipment	-5.5	-5.6	-5.4	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Other manufacturing	-5.5	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Electricity, gas & water	-5.6	-5.6	-2.8	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Construction	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Trade and transport	-3.7	-3.8	-3.6	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8
Private services	-3.7	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Government services	-3.7	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Ownership of dwellings	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8

Table B3: Export demand elasticities in the SALTER model (continued)

China	Destination region						
	Australia	New Zealand	Canada	United States	Japan	Korea	EC Indonesia
Paddy rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Wheat	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Other grains	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.0	-4.4	-3.7
Non-grain crops	-4.3	-4.3	-4.3	-4.4	-4.1	-4.3	-3.5
Wool	-4.4	-4.1	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Livestock	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.4	-4.9	-5.1	-5.6
Forestry	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6
Fishing	-5.6	-5.6	-5.4	-5.2	-5.4	-5.6	-5.6
Coal	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.4	-5.6	-5.4
Oil	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.5	-5.0	-5.6	-5.6
Gas	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Other minerals	-5.5	-5.5	-5.6	-5.5	-5.5	-5.5	-5.4
Processed rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4
Meat products	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4
Milk products	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Other food products	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-4.1	-4.4	-4.1
Beverages and tobacco	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.1	-6.2	-6.1
Textiles	-4.1	-4.2	-4.2	-4.1	-3.7	-3.8	-4.3
Wearing apparel	-6.7	-8.5	-8.5	-8.1	-7.9	-8.7	-8.6
Leather & fur	-7.9	-8.1	-8.1	-8.2	-8.4	-8.7	-8.7
Lumber & wood products	-5.5	-5.4	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.5
Paper & printing	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6
Petroleum & coal products	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8
Chemicals, plastic, rubber products	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.7
Non-metallic mineral products	-5.4	-5.5	-5.6	-5.5	-5.5	-5.5	-5.4
Iron & steel	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.3	-5.6	-5.4
Non-ferrous metals	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.4	-5.5
Fabricated metal products	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.4
Transport equipment	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4
Machinery & equipment	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5
Other manufacturing	-5.5	-5.4	-5.4	-5.2	-5.4	-5.5	-5.4
Electricity, gas & water	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Construction	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Trade and transport	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8
Private services	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Government services	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Ownership of dwellings	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8

Table B3: Export demand elasticities in the SALTER model (continued)

China	Destination region							
	Malaysia	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	China	Hong Kong	Taiwan	Rest of world
Paddy rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Wheat	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Other grains	-3.9	-4.4	-4.0	-4.4	-4.4	-4.1	-4.4	-4.4
Non-grain crops	-3.8	-4.2	-4.0	-4.3	-4.4	-3.6	-4.0	-4.4
Wool	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Livestock	-5.4	-5.6	-5.3	-4.1	-5.6	-2.8	-5.2	-5.6
Forestry	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6
Fishing	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-4.5	-5.0	-5.6
Coal	-3.9	-3.7	-4.8	-5.6	-5.6	-4.7	-5.6	-5.6
Oil	-5.6	-5.2	-4.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Gas	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.4	-5.6	-5.6
Other minerals	-4.8	-5.6	-4.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.4	-5.4	-5.6
Processed rice	-4.3	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4	-3.2	-4.4	-4.4
Meat products	-4.1	-4.4	-3.4	-4.4	-4.4	-2.7	-4.4	-4.4
Milk products	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.0	-4.4	-4.4
Other food products	-4.1	-3.7	-3.8	-4.4	-4.4	-3.7	-4.3	-4.4
Beverages and tobacco	-6.1	-6.2	-6.0	-6.2	-6.2	-4.8	-6.2	-6.2
Textiles	-4.2	-4.3	-3.8	-3.9	-4.4	-3.1	-4.2	-4.3
Wearing apparel	-8.2	-8.8	-8.4	-8.5	-8.8	-4.5	-8.4	-8.4
Leather & fur	-7.9	-8.8	-8.5	-8.3	-8.8	-8.3	-8.5	-8.7
Lumber & wood products	-5.5	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.0	-5.6	-5.6
Paper & printing	-3.5	-3.6	-3.4	-3.6	-3.6	-3.3	-3.6	-3.6
Petroleum & coal products	-3.8	-3.7	-3.5	-3.8	-3.8	-3.0	-3.8	-3.8
Chemicals, plastic, rubber products	-3.7	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.3	-3.8	-3.8
Non-metallic mineral products	-5.4	-5.6	-5.3	-5.6	-5.6	-5.0	-5.6	-5.6
Iron & steel	-5.5	-5.5	-5.4	-5.6	-5.6	-4.8	-5.6	-5.6
Non-ferrous metals	-5.6	-5.5	-5.5	-5.5	-5.6	-5.0	-5.4	-5.6
Fabricated metal products	-5.4	-5.5	-5.3	-5.6	-5.6	-5.3	-5.6	-5.6
Transport equipment	-10.4	-10.4	-10.3	-10.4	-10.4	-9.3	-10.4	-10.4
Machinery & equipment	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-4.8	-5.6	-5.6
Other manufacturing	-5.4	-5.5	-5.4	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.5
Electricity, gas & water	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-2.8	-5.6	-5.6
Construction	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Trade and transport	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.6	-3.8	-3.8
Private services	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8
Government services	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Ownership of dwellings	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8

Table B3: Export demand elasticities in the SALTER model (continued)

Hong Kong	Destination region							
	Australia	New Zealand	Canada	United States	Japan	Korea	EC	Indonesia
Paddy rice	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Wheat	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Other grains	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Non-grain crops	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Wool	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Livestock	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Forestry	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Fishing	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5
Coal	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Oil	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Gas	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Other minerals	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Processed rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Meat products	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Milk products	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Other food products	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Beverages and tobacco	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2
Textiles	-4.3	-4.2	-4.3	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.1
Wearing apparel	-8.2	-8.0	-7.1	-7.8	-8.3	-8.7	-7.7	-8.1
Leather & fur	-8.6	-8.7	-8.6	-8.6	-8.3	-8.8	-8.7	-8.7
Lumber & wood products	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5
Paper & printing	-3.5	-3.5	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.5
Petroleum & coal products	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Chemicals, plastic, rubber products	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Non-metallic mineral products	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Iron & steel	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Non-ferrous metals	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Fabricated metal products	-5.5	-5.5	-5.6	-5.5	-5.5	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6
Transport equipment	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.3	-10.4	-10.4
Machinery & equipment	-5.5	-5.5	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6
Other manufacturing	-5.5	-5.4	-5.4	-5.4	-5.4	-5.5	-5.5	-5.4
Electricity, gas & water	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Construction	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Trade and transport	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Private services	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Government services	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Ownership of dwellings	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8

Table B3: Export demand elasticities in the SALTER model (continued)

Hong Kong

	Destination region							
	Malaysia	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	China	Hong Kong	Taiwan	Rest of world
Paddy rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Wheat	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Other grains	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Non-grain crops	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Wool	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Livestock	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Forestry	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Fishing	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6
Coal	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Oil	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Gas	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Other minerals	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Processed rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Meat products	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Milk products	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Other food products	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Beverages and tobacco	-5.9	-6.2	-6.0	-6.2	-4.9	-6.2	-6.1	-6.2
Textiles	-4.1	-3.9	-4.0	-4.2	-3.9	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4
Wearing apparel	-8.2	-8.3	-8.1	-7.8	-4.7	-8.8	-7.4	-8.4
Leather & fur	-8.6	-8.6	-8.2	-8.7	-7.6	-8.8	-8.6	-8.8
Lumber & wood products	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Paper & printing	-3.5	-3.5	-3.5	-3.5	-3.2	-3.6	-3.5	-3.6
Petroleum & coal products	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Chemicals, plastic, rubber products	-3.8	-3.7	-3.7	-3.8	-3.6	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Non-metallic mineral products	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.4	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Iron & steel	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Non-ferrous metals	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.4	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Fabricated metal products	-5.5	-5.4	-5.5	-5.6	-4.7	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Transport equipment	-10.4	-10.4	-10.3	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4	-10.4
Machinery & equipment	-5.5	-5.5	-5.5	-5.5	-5.2	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6
Other manufacturing	-5.4	-4.8	-5.3	-5.4	-3.5	-5.6	-5.5	-5.5
Electricity, gas & water	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-2.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Construction	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.6	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Trade and transport	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Private services	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.6	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Government services	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Ownership of dwellings	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8

Table B3: Export demand elasticities in the SALTER model (continued)

Taiwan	Destination region							
	Australia	New Zealand	Canada	United States	Japan	Korea	EC	Indonesia
Paddy rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Wheat	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Other grains	-3.6	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Non-grain crops	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Wool	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.2	-4.4	-4.4
Livestock	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.4	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6
Forestry	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Fishing	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.4	-5.3	-5.5	-5.6	-4.9
Coal	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Oil	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Gas	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Other minerals	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Processed rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Meat products	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-3.9	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Milk products	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Other food products	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-4.1	-4.4	-4.4	-4.1
Beverages and tobacco	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.1
Textiles	-4.1	-4.2	-4.3	-4.2	-4.2	-4.2	-4.4	-3.7
Wearing apparel	-8.3	-8.5	-8.4	-8.0	-8.4	-8.7	-8.7	-7.6
Leather & fur	-8.2	-7.5	-8.2	-7.7	-8.3	-8.3	-8.4	-6.9
Lumber & wood products	-5.4	-5.4	-5.4	-5.1	-5.3	-5.6	-5.6	-5.4
Paper & printing	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.5	-3.6	-3.5
Petroleum & coal products	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8
Chemicals, plastic, rubber products	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7	-3.6	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7
Non-metallic mineral products	-5.4	-5.5	-5.5	-5.3	-5.3	-5.6	-5.6	-5.4
Iron & steel	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.4	-5.5	-5.6	-5.4
Non-ferrous metals	-5.4	-5.4	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.4	-5.6	-5.5
Fabricated metal products	-5.2	-5.3	-5.4	-5.1	-5.5	-5.5	-5.5	-5.4
Transport equipment	-10.3	-10.3	-10.4	-10.3	-10.3	-10.3	-10.4	-10.3
Machinery & equipment	-5.4	-5.4	-5.5	-5.3	-5.4	-5.5	-5.5	-5.2
Other manufacturing	-5.4	-5.2	-5.3	-5.1	-5.1	-5.4	-5.4	-5.3
Electricity, gas & water	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Construction	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Trade and transport	-3.7	-3.7	-3.8	-3.6	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7
Private services	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7
Government services	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Ownership of dwellings	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8

Table B3: Export demand elasticities in the SALTER model (continued)

Taiwan

	<i>Destination region</i>							
	<i>Malaysia</i>	<i>Philippines</i>	<i>Singapore</i>	<i>Thailand</i>	<i>China</i>	<i>Hong Kong</i>	<i>Taiwan</i>	<i>Rest of world</i>
Paddy rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Wheat	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Other grains	-4.4	-4.4	-4.1	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Non-grain crops	-4.3	-4.4	-4.2	-4.4	-4.4	-4.2	-4.4	-4.4
Wool	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Livestock	-5.6	-5.6	-5.3	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Forestry	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Fishing	-5.5	-5.6	-3.8	-5.0	-5.5	-5.4	-5.6	-5.6
Coal	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Oil	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Gas	-5.6	-5.0	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Other minerals	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Processed rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Meat products	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Milk products	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4
Other food products	-4.4	-4.3	-4.3	-4.3	-4.3	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4
Beverages and tobacco	-6.2	-5.7	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2
Textiles	-3.9	-3.5	-3.4	-3.8	-3.7	-3.7	-4.4	-4.4
Wearing apparel	-8.3	-8.6	-8.3	-8.4	-8.7	-8.6	-8.8	-8.8
Leather & fur	-7.7	-8.2	-7.5	-7.0	-7.4	-7.5	-8.8	-8.8
Lumber & wood products	-5.5	-5.5	-5.5	-5.6	-5.5	-5.1	-5.6	-5.6
Paper & printing	-3.5	-3.5	-3.5	-3.5	-3.5	-3.4	-3.6	-3.6
Petroleum & coal products	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Chemicals, plastic, rubber products	-3.7	-3.7	-3.6	-3.7	-3.7	-3.3	-3.8	-3.8
Non-metallic mineral products	-5.4	-5.5	-5.2	-5.4	-5.5	-4.9	-5.6	-5.6
Iron & steel	-5.4	-5.4	-5.5	-5.4	-5.6	-5.3	-5.6	-5.6
Non-ferrous metals	-5.5	-5.4	-5.5	-5.5	-5.4	-5.2	-5.6	-5.6
Fabricated metal products	-5.4	-5.4	-5.4	-5.4	-5.4	-5.4	-5.6	-5.6
Transport equipment	-10.3	-10.3	-10.3	-10.4	-10.2	-10.1	-10.4	-10.4
Machinery & equipment	-5.4	-5.4	-5.3	-5.3	-5.4	-5.0	-5.6	-5.6
Other manufacturing	-5.2	-5.2	-5.3	-5.1	-5.2	-5.1	-5.6	-5.6
Electricity, gas & water	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6
Construction	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Trade and transport	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7	-3.6	-3.8	-3.8
Private services	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7	-3.6	-3.8	-3.8
Government services	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8
Ownership of dwellings	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8

Table B3: Export demand elasticities in the SALTER model (continued)

	<i>Destination region</i>							
	<i>Australia</i>	<i>New Zealand</i>	<i>Canada</i>	<i>United States</i>	<i>Japan</i>	<i>Korea</i>	<i>EC</i>	<i>Indonesia</i>
Paddy rice	-4.1	-4.4	-4.3	-2.6	-4.4	-4.4	-3.4	-4.4
Wheat	-2.2	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.2	-4.3	-3.6
Other grains	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-3.6	-4.2	-4.0	-4.2	-4.4
Non-grain crops	-3.7	-3.5	-3.6	-2.7	-3.9	-3.9	-3.3	-3.9
Wool	-4.3	-3.7	-4.1	-4.1	-4.4	-4.3	-3.7	-4.4
Livestock	-5.6	-4.7	-5.4	-4.8	-5.2	-5.0	-5.0	-5.6
Forestry	-5.4	-5.0	-5.6	-5.4	-5.0	-5.1	-3.8	-5.3
Fishing	-5.6	-5.5	-4.9	-3.6	-4.8	-5.0	-3.9	-5.0
Coal	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.1	-5.0	-4.6	-4.6	-5.6
Oil	-3.7	-3.1	-4.1	-3.1	-1.9	-1.0	-1.7	-2.9
Gas	-5.6	-5.4	-5.6	-5.3	-4.1	-3.7	-1.9	-5.6
Other minerals	-4.1	-4.4	-4.5	-3.7	-4.1	-4.0	-4.2	-4.0
Processed rice	-4.2	-4.4	-4.2	-4.1	-4.4	-4.4	-4.2	-4.4
Meat products	-4.3	-4.2	-4.2	-3.9	-4.3	-4.4	-3.9	-4.4
Milk products	-4.1	-4.3	-3.9	-3.7	-4.1	-4.4	-4.1	-4.1
Other food products	-3.8	-4.1	-4.0	-3.5	-4.1	-3.6	-3.7	-4.3
Beverages and tobacco	-5.9	-6.0	-5.9	-5.5	-6.1	-6.2	-6.0	-4.8
Textiles	-4.0	-4.1	-4.0	-3.8	-4.2	-3.8	-3.8	-4.4
Wearing apparel	-8.2	-8.1	-8.3	-7.4	-8.8	-8.7	-7.4	-8.8
Leather & fur	-8.0	-7.9	-7.6	-7.4	-8.6	-7.9	-7.2	-8.8
Lumber & wood products	-5.4	-5.4	-5.4	-5.2	-5.4	-5.5	-4.4	-5.6
Paper & printing	-3.2	-3.4	-3.5	-3.3	-3.3	-3.4	-2.7	-3.0
Petroleum & coal products	-2.9	-3.3	-3.2	-2.5	-2.9	-3.1	-2.9	-3.6
Chemicals, plastic, rubber products	-3.6	-3.5	-3.7	-3.5	-3.5	-3.5	-3.4	-3.3
Non-metallic mineral products	-5.3	-5.3	-5.4	-5.1	-5.4	-5.4	-5.2	-5.3
Iron & steel	-5.1	-5.3	-4.8	-4.9	-4.5	-5.1	-4.1	-5.1
Non-ferrous metals	-4.9	-5.5	-4.9	-4.4	-4.4	-4.9	-3.6	-4.7
Fabricated metal products	-5.3	-5.4	-5.3	-5.1	-4.5	-5.3	-4.6	-5.3
Transport equipment	-10.1	-10.3	-10.2	-9.9	-10.2	-9.6	-9.5	-10.1
Machinery & equipment	-5.3	-5.4	-5.3	-5.2	-5.4	-5.5	-5.0	-5.3
Other manufacturing	-5.1	-5.4	-5.4	-5.2	-5.4	-5.2	-5.0	-5.6
Electricity, gas & water	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-4.2	-5.6
Construction	-3.4	-3.4	-3.8	-3.7	-3.6	-3.6	-3.2	-3.7
Trade and transport	-3.4	-3.4	-3.7	-3.1	-2.8	-3.3	-3.0	-3.3
Private services	-3.4	-3.2	-3.5	-2.6	-2.9	-3.3	-3.2	-3.1
Government services	-3.2	-2.7	-3.6	-3.7	-3.4	-3.0	-3.4	-2.8
Ownership of dwellings	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8

Table B3: Export demand elasticities in the SALTER model (continued)

Rest of the World

	<i>Destination region</i>							
	<i>Malaysia</i>	<i>Philippines</i>	<i>Singapore</i>	<i>Thailand</i>	<i>China</i>	<i>Hong Kong</i>	<i>Taiwan</i>	<i>Rest of world</i>
Paddy rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-3.0
Wheat	-3.8	-4.4	-3.3	-4.1	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.2
Other grains	-3.4	-4.4	-3.0	-4.4	-4.4	-4.2	-4.4	-4.0
Non-grain crops	-3.9	-3.9	-4.0	-3.0	-4.3	-3.5	-4.4	-3.0
Wool	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.0	-4.4	-3.6
Livestock	-5.6	-5.6	-5.2	-5.1	-4.6	-5.3	-5.6	-4.5
Forestry	-5.5	-4.0	-4.0	-3.5	-5.5	-4.9	-5.6	-3.8
Fishing	-5.2	-5.4	-5.0	-4.9	-4.9	-4.3	-5.6	-3.9
Coal	-5.6	-5.6	-5.3	-5.6	-5.6	-3.1	-5.6	-4.5
Oil	-3.3	-1.9	-2.4	-2.9	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-2.9
Gas	-5.6	-3.4	-5.4	-5.3	-5.2	-5.6	-5.6	-3.6
Other minerals	-4.8	-3.3	-4.3	-3.9	-5.4	-4.1	-5.6	-3.5
Processed rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.2
Meat products	-3.7	-4.4	-3.8	-4.4	-4.1	-3.6	-4.4	-3.8
Milk products	-4.3	-4.3	-4.2	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.1
Other food products	-4.1	-4.2	-4.1	-4.3	-4.3	-4.3	-4.4	-3.3
Beverages and tobacco	-6.2	-5.7	-6.0	-6.2	-6.1	-6.2	-6.1	-5.5
Textiles	-4.3	-4.3	-4.2	-4.3	-4.3	-4.3	-4.4	-3.5
Wearing apparel	-8.7	-8.8	-8.0	-8.8	-8.7	-8.7	-8.7	-6.4
Leather & fur	-8.2	-8.7	-7.9	-8.6	-7.6	-8.0	-8.7	-6.1
Lumber & wood products	-5.5	-5.6	-5.5	-5.4	-5.4	-5.6	-5.6	-4.1
Paper & printing	-3.3	-3.4	-3.1	-3.0	-3.5	-3.4	-3.6	-2.5
Petroleum & coal products	-3.7	-3.4	-1.7	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-2.4
Chemicals, plastic, rubber products	-3.6	-3.5	-3.5	-3.3	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.1
Non-metallic mineral products	-5.5	-5.5	-5.2	-5.5	-5.4	-5.3	-5.5	-4.8
Iron & steel	-5.2	-4.3	-4.9	-4.6	-5.5	-4.2	-5.6	-4.3
Non-ferrous metals	-4.8	-5.4	-4.7	-4.6	-5.3	-5.5	-5.5	-3.8
Fabricated metal products	-5.4	-5.5	-5.4	-5.3	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-4.2
Transport equipment	-10.1	-10.4	-10.0	-10.2	-10.3	-10.1	-10.4	-9.0
Machinery & equipment	-5.5	-5.5	-5.4	-5.4	-5.5	-5.5	-5.6	-4.6
Other manufacturing	-5.5	-5.6	-5.5	-5.3	-5.5	-5.5	-5.6	-4.5
Electricity, gas & water	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.6	-3.9
Construction	-3.8	-3.1	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.4	-3.8	-2.3
Trade and transport	-3.8	-3.2	-3.8	-3.5	-3.8	-3.6	-3.8	-2.2
Private services	-3.7	-3.2	-3.3	-3.3	-3.7	-3.5	-3.8	-2.2
Government services	-3.7	-3.6	-3.6	-3.5	-3.8	-3.6	-3.8	-2.5
Ownership of dwellings	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8

Table B3: Export demand elasticities in the SALTER model (continued)

Aggregate	Source region							
	Australia	New Zealand	Canada	United States	Japan	Korea	EC	Indonesia
Paddy rice	-4.0	0.0	-4.2	-3.3	-4.4	-3.9	-3.8	-4.2
Wheat	-3.7	-4.4	-3.2	-2.9	-4.4	-4.4	-3.0	0.0
Other grains	-4.2	-4.3	-3.9	-2.1	-4.4	-4.4	-3.0	-4.3
Non-grain crops	-4.3	-4.4	-4.3	-3.6	-4.3	-4.3	-3.5	-4.2
Wool	-1.6	-3.0	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.0	-4.4
Livestock	-5.4	-5.1	-4.8	-4.4	-5.4	-5.6	-4.1	-5.5
Forestry	-5.5	-5.5	-4.9	-4.1	-5.6	-5.6	-4.6	-5.4
Fishing	-5.5	-5.4	-4.8	-4.7	-5.0	-5.2	-4.5	-5.4
Coal	-4.2	-5.4	-4.7	-3.8	-5.0	-5.6	-5.0	-5.4
Oil	-5.4	-5.4	-5.2	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.0	-5.0
Gas	-5.5	-5.4	-3.0	-4.8	-5.4	-5.6	-4.0	-3.9
Other minerals	-5.1	-5.6	-5.3	-5.1	-5.5	-5.6	-4.8	-5.4
Processed rice	-3.6	0.0	-4.4	-3.5	-4.4	-4.4	-3.2	-4.4
Meat products	-3.8	-4.1	-4.0	-3.5	-4.3	-4.4	-2.9	-4.4
Milk products	-3.8	-3.9	-4.3	-4.2	-4.3	-4.4	-2.5	-4.4
Other food products	-4.2	-4.3	-4.2	-3.9	-4.1	-4.3	-3.3	-4.4
Beverages and tobacco	-6.0	-6.1	-5.8	-5.1	-6.1	-6.2	-4.1	-6.2
Textiles	-4.3	-4.2	-4.3	-4.0	-4.0	-4.2	-3.1	-4.3
Wearing apparel	-8.3	-8.7	-8.8	-8.3	-8.6	-8.0	-7.8	-8.7
Leather & fur	-8.7	-8.6	-8.7	-8.3	-8.1	-7.1	-6.4	-8.8
Lumber & wood products	-5.4	-5.3	-4.5	-4.7	-5.5	-5.5	-4.3	-4.8
Paper & printing	-3.4	-3.5	-2.6	-2.9	-3.4	-3.5	-2.8	-3.5
Petroleum & coal products	-3.7	-3.8	-3.6	-3.5	-3.6	-3.7	-3.1	-3.6
Chemicals, plastic, rubber products	-3.7	-3.8	-3.5	-3.1	-3.4	-3.7	-2.5	-3.8
Non-metallic mineral products	-5.4	-5.6	-5.2	-4.6	-4.7	-5.2	-3.7	-5.5
Iron & steel	-5.5	-5.6	-5.2	-5.0	-3.9	-5.1	-3.1	-5.6
Non-ferrous metals	-4.5	-5.4	-4.5	-4.6	-5.0	-5.5	-4.0	-5.3
Fabricated metal products	-5.3	-5.5	-5.0	-3.5	-5.1	-5.4	-4.1	-4.5
Transport equipment	-10.0	-10.4	-8.1	-6.6	-8.4	-10.1	-6.9	-10.4
Machinery & equipment	-5.4	-5.6	-5.3	-4.3	-4.5	-5.4	-3.9	-5.6
Other manufacturing	-5.3	-5.5	-5.5	-4.6	-5.0	-5.3	-4.2	-5.4
Electricity, gas & water	-2.8	-2.8	-2.8	-2.6	-2.8	-2.8	-4.2	-2.8
Construction	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.7	-2.4	-3.8
Trade and transport	-3.7	-3.8	-3.7	-3.1	-3.6	-3.7	-3.2	-3.8
Private services	-3.7	-3.8	-3.7	-3.0	-3.7	-3.8	-2.8	-3.8
Government services	-3.6	-3.7	-3.7	-3.1	-3.8	-3.7	-2.6	-3.8
Ownership of dwellings	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table B3: Export demand elasticities in the SALTER model (continued)

Aggregate	Source region							
	Malaysia	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	China	Hong Kong	Taiwan	Rest of world
Paddy rice	-4.1	-4.0	-2.2	-4.1	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-3.2
Wheat	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.2
Other grains	-4.4	-4.4	-3.7	-3.6	-4.0	-4.4	-4.0	-4.0
Non-grain crops	-3.8	-4.3	-4.2	-4.3	-4.0	-4.4	-4.3	-3.1
Wool	-4.4	0.0	0.0	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-3.7
Livestock	-3.3	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-4.7	-5.6	-5.4	-4.8
Forestry	-4.2	-5.6	-5.5	-5.1	-5.5	-5.6	-5.6	-4.2
Fishing	-5.4	-5.5	-5.5	-5.4	-5.2	-5.6	-5.2	-4.1
Coal	-5.6	0.0	-5.4	-5.6	-5.2	-5.6	-5.6	-4.6
Oil	-5.0	0.0	-4.9	-5.6	-5.0	0.0	-5.6	-2.3
Gas	-5.1	-4.7	-3.5	-4.9	-5.4	-5.6	-5.2	-2.9
Other minerals	-5.6	-5.4	-5.4	-5.5	-5.4	-5.6	-5.6	-3.8
Processed rice	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-2.9	-3.3	-4.4	-4.3	-4.2
Meat products	-4.3	-4.4	-4.2	-4.3	-3.4	-4.4	-3.9	-3.9
Milk products	-4.1	-4.4	-4.3	-4.3	-4.0	-4.4	-4.4	-4.1
Other food products	-4.0	-4.3	-4.2	-4.3	-4.1	-4.4	-4.2	-3.5
Beverages and tobacco	-6.1	-6.2	-6.0	-6.2	-5.2	-5.1	-6.0	-5.6
Textiles	-4.3	-4.4	-4.0	-4.4	-3.8	-4.1	-3.9	-3.7
Wearing apparel	-7.7	-8.6	-8.6	-8.6	-7.5	-7.7	-8.1	-7.1
Leather & fur	-8.6	-8.7	-8.6	-8.7	-8.3	-8.5	-7.9	-6.9
Lumber & wood products	-5.1	-5.5	-5.5	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.2	-4.4
Paper & printing	-3.5	-3.6	-3.4	-3.6	-3.5	-3.4	-3.5	-2.7
Petroleum & coal products	-3.7	-3.8	-2.6	-3.8	-3.5	-3.8	-3.8	-2.6
Chemicals, plastic, rubber products	-3.8	-3.8	-3.5	-3.8	-3.7	-3.7	-3.6	-3.3
Non-metallic mineral products	-5.3	-5.6	-5.4	-5.5	-5.4	-5.5	-5.3	-5.0
Iron & steel	-5.5	-5.6	-5.3	-5.6	-5.3	-5.6	-5.5	-4.4
Non-ferrous metals	-5.5	-5.4	-5.2	-5.6	-5.4	-5.5	-5.4	-3.9
Fabricated metal products	-5.5	-5.6	-5.3	-5.6	-5.5	-5.3	-5.2	-4.5
Transport equipment	-10.1	-10.3	-10.3	-10.4	-9.7	-10.4	-10.3	-9.4
Machinery & equipment	-5.4	-5.6	-5.3	-5.5	-5.3	-5.5	-5.4	-4.9
Other manufacturing	-5.5	-5.6	-5.5	-5.5	-5.3	-5.1	-5.2	-4.9
Electricity, gas & water	-2.8	-2.8	-2.3	-2.9	-2.8	-2.6	0.0	-4.2
Construction	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.0
Trade and transport	-3.8	-3.8	-3.6	-3.8	-3.7	-3.8	-3.7	-2.8
Private services	-3.7	-3.8	-3.6	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-3.7	-2.8
Government services	-3.8	-3.8	-3.4	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.1
Ownership of dwellings	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table B3: Export demand elasticities in the SALTER model (continued)

	<i>Source region</i>							
	<i>Australia</i>	<i>New Zealand</i>	<i>Canada</i>	<i>United States</i>	<i>Japan</i>	<i>Korea</i>	<i>EC</i>	<i>Indonesia</i>
Agriculture	-3.2	-3.9	-3.8	-3.4	-4.2	-4.3	-3.2	-4.2
Resources	-4.7	-5.4	-4.6	-4.4	-5.2	-5.2	-4.8	-4.7
Manufacturing	-5.1	-5.0	-5.6	-4.5	-5.4	-6.1	-4.1	-5.1
Services	-3.7	-3.8	-3.6	-3.0	-3.6	-3.7	-2.9	-3.8
Aggregate	-4.3	-4.3	-5.2	-4.1	-5.3	-5.8	-3.9	-4.8

	<i>Source region</i>							
	<i>Malaysia</i>	<i>Philippines</i>	<i>Singapore</i>	<i>Thailand</i>	<i>China</i>	<i>Hong Kong</i>	<i>Taiwan</i>	<i>Rest of world</i>
Agriculture	-3.9	-4.3	-4.2	-3.9	-4.2	-4.6	-4.2	-3.4
Resources	-4.7	-5.4	-5.1	-5.4	-5.1	-5.6	-5.2	-2.9
Manufacturing	-5.4	-6.1	-5.0	-5.8	-5.4	-5.9	-5.5	-4.6
Services	-3.8	-3.8	-3.5	-3.8	-3.7	-3.6	-3.7	-2.8
Aggregate	-4.7	-5.6	-4.7	-4.8	-5.1	-5.6	-5.2	-3.8

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