

## 7A Corrective services — attachment

Definitions for the indicators and descriptors in this attachment are in section 7.6 of the chapter. Data in this chapter are examined by the Corrective Services Working Group, but have not been formally audited by the Secretariat. A peer review process is also undertaken by the National Corrections Advisory Group in the development of the data definitions. Unsourced information was obtained from corrective services agencies in State and Territory governments. Data for previous years presented in this Report may vary from figures published in previous Reports for these years.

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Table 7A.1

Table 7A.1 Average daily prisoner population (a)

	Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT			NT	Aust
								in ACT	in NSW	Total		
<b>Total</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>7 983</b>	<b>3 644</b>	<b>5 067</b>	<b>2 843</b>	<b>1 470</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>22 232</b>
Secure/open custody												
Open	no.	3 600	403	832	837	176	88	—	95	<b>95</b>	133	6 069
Secure	no.	4 383	3 241	4 235	2 006	1 294	354	68	33	<b>101</b>	582	16 163
Open — share	%	45.1	11.1	16.4	29.4	12.0	19.9	—	74.2	<b>48.5</b>	18.6	27.3
Secure — share	%	54.9	88.9	83.6	70.6	88.0	80.1	100.0	25.8	<b>51.5</b>	81.4	72.7
Male/female prisoners												
Male	no.	7 435	3 372	4 739	2 633	1 381	408	64	120	<b>184</b>	693	20 725
Female	no.	548	272	328	210	89	34	4	8	<b>12</b>	22	1 507
Male — share	%	93.1	92.5	93.5	92.6	93.9	92.3	94.1	93.8	<b>93.9</b>	96.9	93.2
Female — share	%	6.9	7.5	6.5	7.4	6.1	7.7	5.9	6.3	<b>6.1</b>	3.1	6.8
Indigenous/non-Indigenous prisoners (b)												
Indigenous	no.	1 447	163	1 188	954	249	58	11	15	<b>26</b>	530	4 600
Non-Indigenous	no.	6 237	3 453	3 879	1 889	1 064	380	57	113	<b>170</b>	185	17 144
Indigenous status unknown	no.	299	28	na	—	157	4	—	—	<b>—</b>	—	488
Indigenous — share	%	18.1	4.5	23.4	33.6	16.9	13.1	16.2	11.7	<b>13.3</b>	74.1	20.7
Non-Indigenous — share	%	78.1	94.8	76.6	66.4	72.4	86.0	83.8	88.3	<b>86.7</b>	25.9	77.1
Indigenous status unknown — share	%	3.7	0.8	na	—	10.7	0.9	—	—	<b>—</b>	—	2.2
Privately operated prisons												
Held in privately operated prisons	no.	720	1 445	1 210	690	106	..	..	..	<b>..</b>	..	4 171
Privately operated prisons — share	%	9.0	39.7	23.9	24.3	7.2	..	..	..	<b>..</b>	..	18.8
Periodic detention												
Total detainees	no.	870	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<b>76</b>	..	946
Attending residential component	no.	536	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<b>26</b>	..	562
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Table 7A.1

Table 7A.1 Average daily prisoner population (a)

	Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT			NT	Aust
								in ACT	in NSW	Total		
<b>Total</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>8 367</b>	<b>3 669</b>	<b>5 264</b>	<b>3 006</b>	<b>1 469</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>23 015</b>
Secure/open custody												
Open	no.	3 860	380	876	906	167	95	—	95	95	149	6 434
Secure	no.	4 507	3 289	4 388	2 099	1 302	362	64	23	87	570	16 581
Open — share	%	46.1	10.4	16.6	30.2	11.4	20.8	—	80.6	52.2	20.7	28.0
Secure — share	%	53.9	89.6	83.4	69.8	88.6	79.2	100.0	19.4	47.8	79.3	72.0
Male/female prisoners												
Male	no.	7 787	3 418	4 925	2 771	1 377	428	59	113	172	700	21 465
Female	no.	580	251	339	235	92	29	4	5	9	19	1 549
Male — share	%	93.1	93.2	93.6	92.2	93.7	93.7	93.0	95.9	94.9	97.4	93.3
Female — share	%	6.9	6.8	6.4	7.8	6.3	6.3	7.0	4.1	5.1	2.6	6.7
Indigenous/non-Indigenous prisoners												
Indigenous	no.	1 554	180	1 236	1 095	256	62	8	9	17	569	4 960
Non-Indigenous	no.	6 514	3 481	3 987	1 910	1 071	395	56	108	164	150	17 564
Indigenous status unknown	no.	299	8	41	—	142	—	—	—	—	—	490
Indigenous — share	%	18.6	4.9	23.5	36.4	17.4	13.6	11.9	8.1	9.4	79.1	21.6
Non-Indigenous — share	%	77.9	94.9	75.7	63.6	72.9	86.4	88.1	91.9	90.6	20.9	76.3
Indigenous status unknown — share	%	3.6	0.2	0.8	—	9.7	—	—	—	—	—	2.1
Privately operated prisons												
Held in privately operated prisons	no.	726	1 481	1 248	719	107	..	..	..	..	..	4 281
Privately operated prisons — share	%	8.7	40.4	23.7	23.9	7.3	..	..	..	..	..	18.6
Periodic detention												
Total detainees	no.	748	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	83	..	831
Attending residential component	no.	470	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	492
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												CORRECTIVE SERVICES

Table 7A.1

Table 7A.1 **Average daily prisoner population (a)**

	Units	NSW	Vic	Q/d	WA	SA	Tas	ACT		
								in ACT	in NSW	Total

(a) NSW figures include ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. ACT data are presented as total prisoners and separately by the jurisdiction in which the ACT prisoner is held. Australian figures are calculated so that ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are not double counted.

(b) Queensland was unable to report separately for 'unknown' and included these numbers under non-Indigenous prisoners in 2002-03. Percentages are derived using the total daily average prisoner population which includes prisoners whose Indigenous status is not known.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.2

Table 7A.2 **Correctional custodial facilities, at 30 June 2004 (number)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<b>Total custodial facilities</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>121</b>
Government operated prisons	26	11	11	12	8	5	2	4	79
Privately operated prisons	1	2	2	1	1	–	–	–	7
Government operated community custodial facilities (a)	2	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	5
Privately operated community custodial facilities	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	3
24-hour court cell centres	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15
Periodic detention centres	11	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	12

(a) Includes two transitional centres.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.3

Table 7A.3 Average daily community corrections population and people per type of order (a)

	Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
2002-03										
<b>Total people (b), (c)</b>	no.	<b>17 276</b>	<b>7 407</b>	<b>11 978</b>	<b>5 216</b>	<b>6 921</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>1 309</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>51 929</b>
Male	no.	14 565	5 984	9 486	4 039	5 584	711	1 123	837	42 329
Female	no.	2 578	1 259	2 492	1 177	1 259	176	186	98	9 225
Gender unknown	no.	133	164	na	-	78	-	-	-	375
Male — share	%	84.3	80.8	79.2	77.4	80.7	80.2	85.8	89.5	81.5
Female — share	%	14.9	17.0	20.8	22.6	18.2	19.8	14.2	10.5	17.8
Gender unknown — share	%	0.8	2.2	na	-	1.1	-	-	-	0.7
Indigenous	no.	2 230	328	1 467	1 270	758	74	104	640	6 871
Non-Indigenous	no.	12 253	6 595	10 511	3 931	5 488	620	1 205	290	40 893
Indigenous status unknown	no.	2 793	484	na	15	675	193	-	5	4 165
Indigenous — share	%	12.9	4.4	12.2	24.3	11.0	8.3	7.9	68.4	13.2
Non-Indigenous — share	%	70.9	89.0	87.8	75.4	79.3	69.9	92.1	31.0	78.7
Indigenous status unknown — share	%	16.2	6.5	na	0.3	9.8	21.8	-	0.5	8.0
People per order type (d)										
Restricted movement order (e)	no.	229	..	75	81	219	..	2	51	657
Reparation order	no.	4 414	2 324	4 063	2 487	2 871	459	148	265	17 031
Supervision (compliance) order	no.	14 157	5 257	8 916	4 248	3 831	534	1 162	648	38 753
2003-04										
<b>Total people</b>	no.	<b>16 840</b>	<b>7 908</b>	<b>11 468</b>	<b>5 146</b>	<b>6 238</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>1 255</b>	<b>1 010</b>	<b>50 821</b>
Male	no.	14 262	6 262	9 056	3 972	5 067	784	1 076	890	41 369
Female	no.	2 489	1 372	2 412	1 174	1 093	172	179	120	9 011
Gender unknown	no.	89	274	-	-	78	-	-	-	441
Male — share	%	84.7	79.2	79.0	77.2	81.2	82.0	85.7	88.1	81.4
Female — share	%	14.8	17.3	21.0	22.8	17.5	18.0	14.3	11.9	17.7
Gender unknown — share	%	0.5	3.5	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	0.9

Table 7A.3

Table 7A.3 Average daily community corrections population and people per type of order (a)

	Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Indigenous	no.	2 425	366	1 874	1 392	710	91	98	720	7 676
Non-Indigenous	no.	12 547	6 909	8 718	3 745	4 873	615	1 157	289	38 853
Indigenous status unknown	no.	1 868	633	876	9	655	250	–	1	4 292
Indigenous — share	%	14.4	4.6	16.3	27.1	11.4	9.5	7.8	71.3	15.1
Non-Indigenous — share	%	74.5	87.4	76.0	72.8	78.1	64.3	92.2	28.6	76.5
Indigenous status unknown — share	%	11.1	8.0	7.6	0.2	10.5	26.2	–	0.1	8.4
People per order type (d)										
Restricted movement order (e)	no.	200	2	63	80	278	..	3	58	684
Reparation order	no.	4 404	2 560	3 552	2 328	2 145	481	128	252	15 850
Supervision (compliance) order	no.	13 676	5 555	8 891	4 252	3 820	593	1 127	734	38 648

(a) Includes people on inactive orders, although not all people on inactive orders are included in all jurisdictions (see tables 7A.29, 7A.35, 7A.73).

(b) Queensland was unable to report separately for 'unknown' and included these numbers under non-Indigenous offenders in 2002-03. Percentages are derived using the total daily average community corrections population (which includes offenders whose Indigenous status is not known).

(c) All offenders on inactive/in-suspense orders were included in Queensland, WA and ACT rates in 2002-03. NSW 2002-03 rates exclude offenders on orders that have been inactive for over three months. NT 2002-03 rates exclude offenders on orders that have been inactive for more than three years. Victoria excluded all people on orders that were inactive pending the outcome of breach action in 2002-03.

(d) Total people may not equal the sum of people per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order.

(e) Restricted movement orders (home detention) were introduced in the ACT in October 2001 and became available as a sentencing option in October 2002. The low number of restricted movement orders can be attributed to the unsuitability of some offenders to undertake such orders. Restricted Movement orders (home detention) were introduced in Victoria on 1 January 2004, and in the six months to the end of the financial year, 25 offenders had received these orders.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.4

Table 7A.4 Imprisonment and community corrections rates, 2003-04 (per 100 000 adults) (a), (b)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
2002-03									
Imprisonment (c)									
<b>All prisoners</b>	<b>155.2</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>177.1</b>	<b>195.2</b>	<b>125.3</b>	<b>124.1</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>518.6</b>	<b>147.2</b>
Male prisoners	294.2	181.5	336.8	364.5	240.6	235.9	154.3	955.1	279.6
Female prisoners	21.0	13.9	22.6	28.6	14.8	18.6	9.6	33.7	19.6
Indigenous prisoners	2 094.5	1 108.2	1 691.9	2 678.4	1 773.3	600.8	1 185.6	1 568.9	1 850.5
Non-Indigenous prisoners	122.6	91.0	139.0	133.0	91.8	109.7	70.2	177.7	115.4
Periodic detention									
<b>All periodic detainees</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
Male detainees	32.3	..	..	..	..	..	59.6	..	..
Female detainees	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	4.0	..	..
Indigenous detainees	95.1	..	..	..	..	..	364.8	..	..
Non-Indigenous detainees	15.3	..	..	..	..	..	28.1	..	..
Community corrections									
<b>All offenders (d), (e)</b>	<b>341.3</b>	<b>194.4</b>	<b>418.7</b>	<b>358.2</b>	<b>589.7</b>	<b>249.0</b>	<b>535.6</b>	<b>678.2</b>	<b>343.9</b>
Male offenders	585.7	322.2	674.2	559.1	972.7	411.1	942.0	1 153.6	571.1
Female offenders	100.1	64.4	171.4	160.4	210.0	96.1	148.6	150.0	120.0
Indigenous offenders	3 261.8	2 230.9	2 089.2	3 565.6	5 398.1	766.5	4 742.4	1 894.5	2 764.1
Non-Indigenous offenders	245.4	173.7	376.6	276.7	473.3	178.9	497.5	278.6	275.3
2003-04									
Imprisonment(c)									
<b>All prisoners</b>	<b>161.4</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>179.0</b>	<b>202.5</b>	<b>124.1</b>	<b>126.2</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>515.6</b>	<b>150.2</b>
Male prisoners	305.3	181.8	338.9	376.1	237.6	243.0	142.8	948.8	284.9
Female prisoners	22.1	12.7	22.8	31.4	15.2	15.6	7.4	28.9	19.9
Indigenous prisoners	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Non-Indigenous prisoners	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
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Table 7A.4

Table 7A.4 Imprisonment and community corrections rates, 2003-04 (per 100 000 adults) (a), (b)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Periodic detention									
<b>All periodic detainees</b>	<b>14.6</b>	..	..	..	..	..	<b>33.7</b>	..	..
Male detainees	27.5	..	..	..	..	..	66.2	..	..
Female detainees	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	2.5	..	..
Indigenous detainees	na	..	..	..	..	..	na	..	..
Non-Indigenous detainees	na	..	..	..	..	..	na	..	..
Community corrections									
<b>All offenders (e)</b>	<b>329.4</b>	<b>205.0</b>	<b>390.0</b>	<b>346.7</b>	<b>527.1</b>	<b>264.0</b>	<b>510.8</b>	<b>724.2</b>	<b>331.6</b>
Male offenders	567.4	333.1	623.2	539.2	874.2	445.1	894.5	1 206.3	549.1
Female offenders	95.8	69.4	162.2	157.0	181.0	92.5	142.8	182.7	115.7
Indigenous offenders	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Non-Indigenous offenders	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na

(a) Rates are based on the daily average prisoner, periodic detainee or offender populations supplied by states and territories. The population figures used to calculate rates are people at December 2003 aged 17 or over for Victoria and Queensland, and people aged 18 or over in the other jurisdictions, reflecting the age at which people are remanded or sentenced to adult custody. (Source: ABS National Centre for Crime and Justice Statistics).

(b) Interjurisdictional comparisons should be treated with care. Small changes in numbers in those jurisdictions with relatively low Indigenous populations can have a disproportionate effect on the respective rates.

(c) NSW rates exclude ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. ACT rates are based on total ACT prisoner numbers regardless of whether a prisoner is held in NSW or the ACT.

(d) Queensland was unable to report separately for 'unknown' and included these numbers under non-Indigenous prisoners and offenders in 2002-03. Rates are derived using the total daily average prisoner and community corrections populations which include prisoners and offenders whose Indigenous status is not known.

(e) Includes persons on inactive orders, although not all persons on inactive orders are included in all jurisdictions (see tables 7A.29, 7A.35, 7A.73).

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.5

Table 7A.5 **Imprisonment and community correction rates (per 100 000 adults) (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Imprisonment (b)									
1999-2000	150.3	83.6	188.5	213.1	116.4	100.6	79.9	445.9	143.4
2000-01	153.2	88.1	172.2	220.3	115.0	105.3	87.8	483.4	143.6
2001-02	155.1	91.7	178.7	204.1	123.3	109.1	83.6	480.1	145.5
2002-03	155.2	95.6	177.1	195.2	125.3	124.1	80.2	518.6	147.2
2003-04	161.4	95.1	179.0	202.5	124.1	126.2	73.7	515.6	150.2
Periodic detention									
1999-2000	26.0	..	..	..	..	..	29.4	..	..
2000-01	22.6	..	..	..	..	..	29.2	..	..
2001-02	19.7	..	..	..	..	..	27.1	..	..
2002-03	17.2	..	..	..	..	..	31.1	..	..
2003-04	14.6	..	..	..	..	..	33.7	..	..
Community corrections (c)									
1999-2000	373.1	182.6	732.2	302.4	583.2	341.7	476.6	427.8	402.2
2000-01	358.4	174.7	718.6	342.3	581.9	295.8	550.9	732.4	403.6
2001-02	348.2	177.0	482.3	374.7	532.7	263.8	529.7	669.0	351.0
2002-03	341.3	194.4	418.7	358.2	589.7	249.0	535.6	678.2	343.9
2003-04	329.4	205.0	390.0	346.7	527.1	264.0	510.8	724.2	331.6
Total corrective services (d)									
1999-2000	549.4	266.2	920.7	515.5	699.6	442.3	586.0	873.7	551.0
2000-01	534.1	262.7	890.8	562.6	696.9	401.1	667.9	1 215.8	554.2
2001-02	523.0	268.7	661.0	578.8	655.9	372.9	640.3	1 149.2	500.0
2002-03	513.7	290.0	595.8	553.4	715.0	373.1	646.9	1 196.8	491.1
2003-04	505.5	300.1	569.1	549.2	651.2	390.2	618.1	1 239.8	486.5

(a) Rates are based on the daily average prisoner, periodic detainee and offender populations supplied by states and territories. The population figures used are persons aged 17 or over for Victoria and Queensland, and persons aged 18 or over in the other jurisdictions, reflecting the age at which persons are remanded or sentenced to adult custody. (Source: ABS National Centre for Crime and Justice Statistics).

(b) As of 2002-03, NSW rates exclude ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. ACT rates are based on total ACT prisoner numbers regardless of whether a prisoner is held in NSW or the ACT. Australian rates in all years are calculated so that ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are not double counted.

(c) As of 2000-01, rates include persons on inactive orders, although not all persons on inactive orders are included in all jurisdictions (see tables 7A.29, 7A.35, 7A.73).

(d) Total corrective services rates for NSW, the ACT and Australia include periodic detention prisoners.

.. Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.6

Table 7A.6 Recurrent expenditure on prisons, recurrent cost and capital cost per prisoner per day, 2003-04

	Units	NSW	Vic	Q/d	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT(a)	Aust
Net recurrent expenditure (b)										
Open plus periodic detention	\$'000	231 950	19 207	42 417	36 478	9 861	4 442	7 014	na	351 369
Secure	\$'000	311 186	198 325	224 194	136 184	79 740	23 343	12 522	na	985 494
<b>All prisons</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>543 136</b>	<b>217 532</b>	<b>266 611</b>	<b>172 662</b>	<b>89 601</b>	<b>27 785</b>	<b>19 536</b>	<b>40 781</b>	<b>1 377 644</b>
Transport and escort services (c)	\$'000	55 343	1 373	7 124	na	1 797	na	1 550	na	67 187
Payroll tax										
Open plus periodic detention	\$'000	8 399	560	1 019	-	384	131	-	na	10 493
Secure	\$'000	11 473	3 582	5 104	-	3 002	779	-	na	25 309
<b>All prisons</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>19 872</b>	<b>4 142</b>	<b>6 123</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3 386</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1 369</b>	<b>35 802</b>
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (d)										
Open plus periodic detention	\$/day	155.9	138.4	132.6	110.2	161.7	128.0	162.4	na	147.5
Secure	\$/day	189.1	165.1	139.9	177.6	167.7	176.5	396.2	na	161.5
<b>All prisons</b>	<b>\$/day</b>	<b>173.3</b>	<b>162.3</b>	<b>138.7</b>	<b>157.3</b>	<b>167.0</b>	<b>166.5</b>	<b>261.2</b>	<b>155.3</b>	<b>162.2</b>
Capital cost per prisoner per day (e) (f)										
Total user cost of :										
Land	\$/day	40.8	14.9	32.4	na	25.0	16.4	8.9	13.9	27.1
Other assets	\$/day	3.8	1.3	1.6	na	3.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	2.2
Debt servicing fees (h)	\$/day	37.0	13.5	30.7	na	21.3	15.9	8.3	13.2	24.9
Depreciation	\$/day	..	16.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.7
<b>Total capital cost (h)</b>	<b>\$/day</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>12.5</b>
Combined recurrent and capital cost										
<b>Total cost per prisoner per day (i)</b>	<b>\$/day</b>	<b>225.7</b>	<b>201.2</b>	<b>190.8</b>	<b>169.5</b>	<b>203.4</b>	<b>187.4</b>	<b>273.2</b>	<b>174.0</b>	<b>204.5</b>

(a) The NT is unable to disaggregate costs into open and secure custody because each prison operates as a combined entity for financial management purposes.

(b) Net recurrent expenditure excludes payroll tax and is net of recurrent receipts (own source revenues).

(c) SA Correctional Services pay 30 per cent of the cost of prisoner transport, with remaining costs incurred between police, courts and health services.

Table 7A.6

**Table 7A.6 Recurrent expenditure on prisons, recurrent cost and capital cost per prisoner per day, 2003-04**

	Units								
	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT(a)	Aust
(d)	Australian recurrent cost per prisoner for open and secure custody is calculated against Australian total daily average numbers minus NT prisoners in each level of custody. Australian averages also exclude any double counting of ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons.								
(e)	ACT capital costs relate only to remand and periodic detention centres in the ACT.								
(f)	WA did not report on any capital cost data other than depreciation in 2003-04. WA total capital cost per prisoner per day is therefore not directly comparable with other jurisdictions. Australian averages are calculated using available information across all jurisdictions, including WA.								
(g)	Calculated as 8 per cent of the value of government owned assets.								
(h)	Debt servicing fees are accommodation services fees paid to privately owned prisons, equivalent to the user cost of capital for government owned facilities. This item is only applicable to Victoria in 2003-04.								
(i)	Total cost per prisoner is the combined recurrent cost per prisoner per day (which is calculated from recurrent expenditure net of recurrent receipts [own source revenue] and payroll tax) plus capital cost per prisoner per day (which includes the user cost of capital, depreciation, and debt service fees where applicable). Total cost does not include the cost of transport and escort services where reported separately by jurisdictions. WA figures exclude user cost of capital and are not directly comparable with other jurisdictions.								
	<b>na</b> Not available. .. Not applicable.								

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.7

Table 7A.7	<b>Real recurrent expenditure on prisons (2003-04 \$'000) (a) (b)</b>								
	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld (c)</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
1999-2000	456 096	162 518	211 295	180 704	81 561	19 868	16 259	38 982	1 167 283
2000-01	456 273	165 945	202 830	202 443	83 730	21 696	17 538	37 187	1 187 643
2001-02	483 735	194 480	266 015	174 345	83 523	23 681	17 482	37 100	1 280 362
2002-03	520 494	202 597	279 338	174 416	93 995	25 627	19 548	38 424	1 354 439
2003-04	543 136	217 532	266 611	172 662	89 601	27 785	19 536	40 781	1 377 644

- (a) Real recurrent expenditure excludes payroll tax and is net of recurrent receipts (own source revenues).
- (b) Data from years prior to 2003-04 have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.
- (c) Recurrent expenditure for Queensland is affected by the inclusion of additional corporate overhead costs as of and including 2001-02.

*Source:* State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.8

Table 7A.8	<b>Real recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2003-04 dollars) (a), (b)</b>								
	<i>NSW (b)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld (c)</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
1999-2000	162.7	145.3	114.3	166.7	168.0	151.7	216.8	173.8	151.2
2000-01	159.2	138.7	117.8	177.7	173.5	160.5	212.9	154.3	151.4
2001-02	164.1	154.5	146.2	163.4	159.2	168.0	215.7	151.4	159.5
2002-03	173.1	152.2	150.9	168.0	175.1	158.7	245.8	147.1	164.8
2003-04	173.3	162.3	138.7	157.3	167.0	166.5	261.2	155.3	162.2

- (a) Data from years prior to 2003-04 have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.
- (b) ACT figures include all ACT prisoners whether in the ACT or NSW prisons. NSW figures include ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. Australian figures are calculated so that ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are not double counted.
- (c) Recurrent cost per prisoner for Queensland is affected by the inclusion of additional corporate overhead costs as of and including 2001-02.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.9

Table 7A.9 Recurrent expenditure on community corrections, recurrent cost and capital cost per offender per day, 2003-04

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas (a)	ACT	NT	Aust
Net recurrent expenditure (b)	\$'000	58 823	31 739	31 863	33 740	21 306	3 278	6 905	6 149	193 803
Payroll tax	\$'000	2 665	988	1 039	..	881	147	..	204	5 924
Recurrent cost per offender per day	\$	<b>9.6</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>10.4</b>
Capital cost per offender per day										
Total user cost of	\$	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.24	0.30	-	0.01	0.05	0.11
Depreciation	\$	0.09	0.63	0.07	0.15	0.08	-	0.04	0.02	0.17
<b>Total capital cost</b>	\$	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.71</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.39</b>	<b>0.38</b>	-	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.28</b>
Combined recurrent and capital cost										
<b>Total cost per offender per day</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>10.7</b>

(a) Tasmania does not own any community corrections assets over \$5000 in value.

(b) Net recurrent expenditure excludes payroll tax and is net of recurrent receipts (own source revenues).

(c) Calculated as 8 per cent of the value of government owned assets.

na Not available. ... Not applicable. - Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.10

**Table 7A.10 Real recurrent expenditure on community corrections (2003-04 \$'000) (a), (b)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
1999-2000	49 045	23 400	24 960	20 616	17 997	3 370	2 770	5 501	147 658
2000-01	49 011	24 348	25 980	22 574	19 330	3 206	3 229	5 504	153 183
2001-02	52 480	28 653	29 558	25 841	19 597	3 229	4 584	5 335	169 278
2002-03	55 980	36 537	31 569	30 872	21 928	3 109	6 060	5 026	191 082
2003-04	58 823	31 739	31 863	33 740	21 306	3 278	6 905	6 149	193 803

(a) Real recurrent expenditure excludes payroll tax and is net of recurrent receipts (own source revenues).

(b) Data from years prior to 2003-04 have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

*Source:* State and Territory governments (unpublished).



Table 7A.11

Table 7A.11 Expenditure on corrective services and expenditure per head of population per year, 2003-04

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Net recurrent and capital expenditure										
Prisons	\$'000	579 666	268 585	346 286	186 060	95 750	28 540	19 771	42 046	1 566 704
Community corrections	\$'000	59 405	34 008	32 526	34 166	21 485	3 278	6 924	6 158	197 950
Transport and escort services	\$'000	55 343	1 373	7 124	na	1 797	na	1 550	na	67 187
<i>All corrections</i>										
Total net expenditure (a)	\$'000	694 414	303 966	385 936	220 226	119 032	31 818	28 245	48 204	1 831 841
Population	'000	6694.5	4926.3	3806.9	1956.8	1528.3	477.8	322.7	198.4	19 914.3
Cost per head of population per year (b)	\$	103.7	61.7	101.4	112.5	77.9	66.6	87.5	243.0	92.0

(a) Expenditure on corrective services is the total of prison and community corrections recurrent expenditure (excluding payroll tax and net of recurrent receipts), the cost of transport and escort services, and reported capital expenditure for prisons and community corrections. Capital expenditure for this item comprises depreciation on government owned assets, debt service fees for privately owned facilities, capital asset charges, and other associated capital expenses, but excludes user cost of capital.

(b) Cost per head of population per year is based on the total resident population (all ages).

na Not available.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.12

**Table 7A.12 Real expenditure on corrective services per head of population per year (2003-04 dollars) (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
1999-2000	84.1	40.2	81.9	108.6	67.4	49.3	66.3	230.3	74.2
2000-01	83.9	40.6	78.7	123.8	69.4	52.8	69.3	218.2	75.3
2001-02	90.6	55.2	97.1	116.6	73.1	75.5	72.7	214.7	84.8
2002-03	99.6	58.5	103.0	113.8	81.6	64.6	84.8	225.5	90.2
2003-04	103.7	61.7	101.4	112.5	77.9	66.6	87.5	243.0	92.0

- (a) Expenditure on corrective services is the total of prison and community corrections recurrent expenditure (excluding payroll tax and net of recurrent receipts), the cost of transport and escort services, and reported capital expenditure for prisons and community corrections. Capital expenditure for this item comprises depreciation on government owned assets, debt service fees for privately owned facilities, capital asset charges, and other associated capital expenses, but excludes user cost of capital. Cost per head of population per year is based on the total resident population (all ages).
- (b) Data from years prior to 2003-04 have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.
- (c) ACT figures include all ACT prisoners whether held in ACT or NSW prisons. NSW figures include ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. Australian figures are calculated so that ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are not double counted.

*Source:* State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.13

Table 7A.13 **Prison assault rates, 2003-04 (per 100 prisoners) (a), (b)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Prisoners									
Prisoner on prisoner									
Serious assault	0.74	0.93	0.72	0.50	0.27	0.66	na	0.42	0.69
Assault	13.57	5.67	5.49	10.11	8.51	15.32	na	12.38	9.67
Prisoner on officer									
Serious assault	–	0.03	0.08	0.13	0.07	–	na	0.56	0.06
Assault	1.16	0.76	1.35	2.63	1.50	6.78	na	1.67	1.48
Periodic detainees									
Prisoner on prisoner									
Serious assault	–	..	..	..	..	..	na	..	..
Assault	3.21	..	..	..	..	..	na	..	..
Prisoner on officer									
Serious assault	–	..	..	..	..	..	na	..	..
Assault	0.13	..	..	..	..	..	na	..	..

(a) The assault rate is calculated as the number of victims of violent physical attacks reported over the year, divided by the annual average prisoner population, multiplied by 100.

(b) The ACT has not reported on assaults for ACT prisoners in ACT facilities in 2003-04 due to concerns about data quality and comparability with other jurisdictions. Assaults by ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are included in the count for NSW prisoners.

**na** Not available. **..** Not applicable. **–** Nil or rounded to zero.

*Source:* State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.14

Table 7A.14 **Death rates from apparent unnatural causes, 2003-04 (per 100)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Prisoners									
<b>All prisoners</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.14</b>	–	–	–	<b>0.08</b>
Indigenous prisoners (b)	–	–	0.16	–	–	–	–	–	0.04
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.12	0.06	0.08	0.05	0.19	–	–	–	0.09
Periodic detainees									
<b>All detainees</b>	–	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..
Indigenous detainees	–	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..
Non-Indigenous detainees	–	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..

(a) The apparent unnatural death rate is calculated as the number of deaths, divided by the annual average prisoner population, multiplied by 100.

(b) Indigenous death rates from apparent unnatural causes represent two deaths in Queensland in 2003-04.

.. Not applicable – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.15

Table 7A.15	<b>Death rates from apparent unnatural causes (per 100 prisoners) (a)</b>								
	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All prisoners									
1999-2000	0.23	0.07	0.14	0.34	0.15	1.12	–	–	0.20
2000-01	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.16	0.45	–	–	–	0.16
2001-02	0.10	0.06	0.14	0.17	0.21	0.26	–	–	0.12
2002-03	0.11	0.05	0.08	0.14	0.20	–	–	–	0.10
2003-04	0.10	0.05	0.09	0.03	0.14	–	–	–	0.08
Indigenous prisoners									
1999-2000	0.43	–	–	0.31	–	–	–	–	0.20
2000-01	0.17	0.70	0.09	0.19	0.92	–	–	–	0.20
2001-02	0.08	–	0.08	0.11	–	–	–	–	0.07
2002-03	0.07	–	–	0.21	–	–	–	–	0.07
2003-04	–	–	0.16	–	–	–	–	–	0.04
Non-Indigenous prisoners									
1999-2000	0.19	0.07	0.18	0.35	0.18	1.25	–	–	0.20
2000-01	0.15	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.42	–	–	–	0.15
2001-02	0.11	0.06	0.16	0.20	0.29	0.30	–	–	0.14
2002-03	0.13	0.06	0.10	0.11	0.28	–	–	–	0.11
2003-04	0.12	0.06	0.08	0.05	0.19	–	–	–	0.09

(a) The apparent unnatural death rate is calculated as the number of deaths, divided by the annual average prisoner population, multiplied by 100.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.16

**Table 7A.16      Escape/abscondment rates, 2003-04 (per 100 prisoners)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Prisoners									
Open perimeter	0.21	1.58	1.48	3.09	0.60	3.16	..	0.67	0.93
Secure perimeter (a)	–	–	–	0.10	0.15	0.28	–	0.18	0.04
Periodic detainees	0.27	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..

(a) Secure perimeter escape rates represent two incidents each in WA and SA in 2003-04. The rates for escape from secure custody in Tasmania and the NT both represent a single incident where the escape occurred during escort, to a court building and to a hospital respectively, rather than from a secure prison facility.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.17

Table 7A.17	<b>Prisoner out-of-cell hours, 2003-04 (hours per day)</b>								
	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (a)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<b>Total</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>10.8</b>
Open	12.0	14.6	16.3	13.9	16.2	12.9	..	17.7	13.3
Secure	7.7	11.5	10.7	11.7	9.0	9.6	..	8.3	9.9

(a) Open and secure custody breakdowns are not applicable to the ACT.

.. Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.18

Table 7A.18 **Successful completion of community corrections orders, by type of order, 2003-04 (per cent)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<b>All orders</b>	<b>80.5</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>61.2</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>90.3</b>	<b>86.9</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>74.0</b>
Restricted movement (a)	75.9	100.0	86.8	74.8	61.1	..	50.0	86.4	72.3
Reparation	73.8	76.3	71.0	60.8	52.1	87.5	71.8	69.6	70.0
Supervision	82.9	71.7	70.4	60.7	75.8	94.2	88.4	65.8	77.2

(a) ACT and Victorian rates are based on only a very small number of restricted movement orders per year. Therefore, they are not indicative of long term trends and may fluctuate from year to year.

.. Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).



Table 7A.19

**Table 7A.19 Prisoner and offender employment rates, 2003-04 (per cent)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Prisons (a), (b)									
<b>Total</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>68.6</b>	..	<b>72.6</b>	<b>80.0</b>
Commercial industries	34.4	44.3	35.5	18.2	31.9	17.9	..	4.1	32.5
Service industries	39.4	43.0	39.9	74.3	40.4	50.7	..	68.3	46.2
Work release	1.1	..	3.8	..	1.4	..	..	0.2	1.3
Periodic detainees									
<b>Total</b>	72.2	..	..	..	..	..	26.6	..	..
Service industries	32.9	..	..	..	..	..	16.9	..	..
Community work	39.3	..	..	..	..	..	9.7	..	..
Community corrections (c)									
Average hours ordered per offender	na	na	74	83	98	na	125	94	na
Average hours worked per offender	na	58	43	40	50	na	59	40	na
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	na	na	1.7	2.1	2.0	na	2.1	2.3	na

(a) Prisoner employment figures are not applicable to the ACT, given ACT prisoners managed in the ACT are remand prisoners only. ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are included under NSW. Australian calculations exclude ACT prisoners managed in ACT prisons.

(b) Victoria and Tasmania figures are based on the number of prisoners employed at 30 June and are calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day. All other jurisdictions use an average of the number of prisoners employed on the first day of each month, calculated against the daily average prisoner population.

(c) Australian averages for offender employment have not been calculated given the small number of jurisdictions reporting on this indicator.

**na** Not available. **..** Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.20

Table 7A.20 **Prisoner and offender education and training rates, 2003-04 (per cent)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Prisons (a), (b), (c)									
<b>Total (d)</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>56.5</b>	..	<b>51.3</b>	<b>36.4</b>
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	2.9	0.6	9.9	–	5.3	14.8	..	9.2	4.0
Secondary school education	20.5	1.6	4.2	0.2	1.2	9.9	..	2.4	9.7
Vocational Education and Training	26.4	37.4	14.4	39.7	30.2	36.8	..	39.4	28.8
Higher education	1.3	1.5	3.1	1.8	1.9	1.3	..	0.3	1.8
Community corrections									
Personal development courses (e)	na	na	na	59.0	na	na	na	41.4	na

(a) Prisoner education figures are not applicable to the ACT, given ACT prisoners managed in the ACT are remand prisoners only. ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are included under NSW. Australian calculations exclude ACT prisoners managed in ACT prisons.

(b) Classification of education types is based on the Australian Qualifications Framework (AQF), under which the Vocational Education and Training category includes advanced diplomas, diplomas, and certificates I to IV; the secondary schools education category includes senior secondary and certificate of education; and the higher education category includes doctoral and masters degrees, graduate diplomas, bachelor degrees, diplomas and advanced diplomas.

(c) Victorian and SA figures are based on the number of prisoners in education on the last day of term preceeding 30 June, calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day. All other jurisdictions use a monthly count of prisoners in education averaged over the 12-month period, calculated against the daily average prisoner population.

(d) Percentage of total persons in education will not equal the sum of percentages for each education type, as an individual may be participating in more than one type of education category.

(e) Australian average figures are not calculated as only two jurisdictions reported on this indicator in 2003-04.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.21

Table 7A.21 **Community corrections offender-to-staff ratios, 2003-04 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<b>Offender-to-all staff</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>22.0</b>
Offender-to-operational staff	30.7	25.6	37.2	30.6	34.3	30.8	25.2	27.3	31.1
Offender-to-other staff	84.2	100.7	93.2	35.3	79.0	86.9	59.3	59.4	75.4

(a) Victoria uses the number of staff employed at 30 June, calculated against the number of offenders as at 30 June. All other jurisdictions use the daily average offender population.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.22

Table 7A.22	<b>Prison design capacity utilisation rates, 2003-04 (per cent)</b>								
	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Prisons (a)									
<b>Total prisons (b)</b>	<b>105.4</b>	<b>102.2</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>108.1</b>	<b>86.9</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>89.9</b>	<b>96.7</b>
Open	110.2	83.9	77.8	119.0	87.4	101.1	..	84.7	102.0
Secure	101.5	104.8	86.4	83.1	111.5	83.8	..	91.3	94.8
Periodic detention centres	60.7	..	..	..	..	..	73.5	..	..

(a) Includes design capacity in relocatable accommodation units.

(b) ACT data are based on prisoners held in ACT remand facilities only.

.. Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.23

Table 7A.23 **Categorisation of correctional sanctions**

<i>Jurisdiction</i>	<i>Prisons</i>	<i>Community corrections</i>
NSW	Secure prisons Open prisons Periodic detention	Home detention (front-end) Reparation (community service order, community service order [fine default]) Post-prison orders (parole, licence) Bonds (including suspended sentence) Bail supervision (post-conviction) Drug Court (suspended sentence with participation in a drug court program imposed by NSW Drug Court)
Victoria	Secure prisons Open prisons	Home Detention (front-end and post-prison) Intensive correction orders Combined custody and treatment orders Drug Treatment Order (pilot program) Community-based orders Parole Community work orders Fine default orders
Queensland	Secure prisons Open prisons Community custody centres Work Outreach Camps (WORC) Program	Probation Qld Commonwealth Recognition Community service Fine option Intensive correction Prison/probation Parole Post-prison home detention Intensive drug rehabilitation order

Table 7A.23

Table 7A.23 **Categorisation of correctional sanctions**

<i>Jurisdiction</i>	<i>Prisons</i>	<i>Community corrections</i>
WA	Secure prisons	Community-based orders (may include supervision, community work, programs and curfew)
	Open prisons	Intensive supervision orders (always includes supervision but may also include community work release)
		Work and development order (nonpayment of fines)
		Parole
		Home detention prison
		Monitored Bail
		Conditional Bail
		CEO Parole
		Pre Sentence Orders
		Re-entry
SA	Secure prisons	Post-prison administrative home detention
	Open prisons	Front-end home detention program
		Bail home detention
		Probation
		Parole
		Community service order
		Community service reconciliation
		Supervised bail
		Supervision
		Parole
Tasmania	Secure prisons	Community service (work orders)
	Open prisons	Fine substitution (by community service orders)

Table 7A.23

Table 7A.23 **Categorisation of correctional sanctions**

<i>Jurisdiction</i>	<i>Prisons</i>	<i>Community corrections</i>
ACT	Secure prisons (remand prisoners held in the AC Front-end home detention program and sentenced prisoners transferred to the NSW Court ordered community service order prison system) Open prisons (sentenced prisoners transferred to the NSW prison system) Periodic detention	Recognition with supervision conditions (probation) Bail supervision Parole Wholly or partially suspended prison sentence
NT	Secure prisons Open prisons	Front-end home detention program Court ordered community service order Probation Bail supervision Parole Fine option community service Wholly or partially suspended prison sentence

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Single jurisdiction data — NSW



Table 7A.24

Table 7A.24 **Descriptors, prisons, New South Wales**

	<i>Unit</i>	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02 (a)	2002-03	2003-04
Average daily prison population						
<b>Total — all prisons</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>7 311</b>	<b>7 531</b>	<b>7 788</b>	<b>7 983</b>	<b>8 367</b>
Male, Indigenous, open prison	no.	414	403	457	526	566
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	no.	2 634	2 794	2 743	2 753	2 949
Male, unknown, open prison	no.	na	38	58	55	55
Female, Indigenous, open prison	no.	33	40	52	63	75
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	no.	144	156	177	202	213
Female, unknown, open prison	no.	na	1	1	1	3
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	no.	632	642	677	771	825
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	no.	3 169	3 000	3 070	3 103	3 168
Male, unknown, secure prison	no.	na	160	264	227	224
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	no.	72	84	79	87	88
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	no.	213	200	191	179	184
Female, unknown, secure prison	no.	na	13	19	16	18
Total — male/female						
Male prisoners, all prisons	no.	6 849	7 037	7 269	7 435	7 787
Female prisoners, all prisons	no.	462	494	519	548	580
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous						
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	no.	1 151	1 169	1 265	1 447	1 554
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	no.	6 160	6 150	6 181	6 237	6 514
Unknown, all prisons	no.	na	212	342	299	299
Total — open/secure						
Open prisoners	no.	3 225	3 432	3 488	3 600	3 860
Secure prisoners	no.	4 086	4 099	4 300	4 383	4 507
Privately operated prisons						
Indigenous prisoners	no.	66	78	85	128	140
Non-Indigenous prisoners	no.	525	509	473	583	582
Unknown	no.	na	3	5	9	4
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	no.	591	590	563	720	726
Imprisonment rate (b)						
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	no.	150.3	153.2	155.1	155.2	161.4
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	no.	1 807.6	1 791.5	1 892.1	2 094.5	na
Number of facilities (c)						
Government operated prisons	no.	26	25	26	26	26
Privately operated prisons	no.	1	1	1	1	1
Government operated community custodial facilities	no.	1	1	2	2	2
Privately operated community custodial facilities	no.	—	—	—	—	—
24-hour court cell centres	no.	9	12	15	15	15
Total prison facilities	no.	37	39	44	44	44

Table 7A.24

Table 7A.24 **Descriptors, prisons, New South Wales**

	<i>Unit</i>	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02 (a)	2002-03	2003-04
Prison design capacity (d)						
Open prisons	no.	3 100	3 364	3 448	3 398	3 503
Secure prisons	no.	4 020	4 206	4 337	4 431	4 438
Total — all prisons	no.	7 120	7 570	7 785	7 829	7 941
Recurrent expenditure (2003-04 dollars) (e)						
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	\$'000	495 276	496 152	524 438	554 603	581 337
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	\$'000	39 180	39 879	40 702	34 110	38 201
Net recurrent expenditure	\$'000	456 096	456 273	483 735	520 494	543 136

(a) As of and including 2001-02, data include persons received and discharged from a non-24 hour court cell on the same day. This relates to 21 males and 3 females in 2001-02, 21 males and 3 females in 2002-03, and 19 males and 3 females in 2003-04. Data for previous years are not available.

(b) As of 2002-03, NSW rates exclude ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons.

(c) Excludes periodic detention centres. Past year figures have been revised following a readjustment concerning the count of transitional centres. In 2000-01, the Malabar Training Centre and the Metropolitan Special Programs Centre were merged into one correctional centre. In 2001-02, Cooma Correctional Centre was re-commissioned.

(d) Includes 24-hour court cell centre capacity.

(e) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

**na** Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.25

Table 7A.25 **Effectiveness, prisons, New South Wales**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	0.82	0.93	1.05	0.63	0.74
Assaults	24.02	22.56	16.38	16.59	13.57
Prisoners on officers	..	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	0.03	–	0.04	–	–
Assaults	1.93	1.85	1.44	1.19	1.16
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	5	2	1	1	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	12	9	7	8	8
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes) (b)					
Indigenous prisoners	2	2	–	1	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	3	4	8	6	5
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	0.43	0.17	0.08	0.07	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.19	0.15	0.11	0.13	0.12
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.10</b>
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (c)					
Open level of security	1.18	1.37	1.43	0.47	0.21
Secure level of security	0.12	0.05	0.12	–	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (d)					
Open level of security	12.3	12.6	11.6	12.3	12.0
Secure level of security	9.7	10.6	9.8	9.2	7.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.7</b>
Employment rate (per cent) (e)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	35.8	38.3	37.7	36.6	34.4
Service (no fee for service) industries	40.9	44.8	44.8	39.6	39.4
Work release	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.1
<b>Total — all industries</b>	<b>78.5</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>84.3</b>	<b>77.8</b>	<b>75.0</b>
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (f), (g)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	9.1	3.8	2.9	2.9	2.9
AQF Secondary School sector education	28.5	35.7	38.4	30.9	20.5
AQF Vocational Education and Training	23.9	22.3	26.8	24.0	26.4
AQF Higher Education	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
<b>Total — all education</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>35.0</b>

(a) In accordance with the national counting rule, assaults that occurred within a court complex are excluded. In 2003-04, there were two incidents of serious assault between prisoners and none by prisoners on staff, 15 prisoner on prisoner assaults, and 16 prisoner on staff assaults in court cells.

Table 7A.25 **Effectiveness, prisons, New South Wales**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
(b)	Includes deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. There was one such death from unknown causes of a non-indigenous prisoner reported in 2001-02 and in 2003-04.				
(c)	In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were 9 escapes of this type in 2003-04. Escapes by prisoners being transported to or from court or from within a court complex are also not counted within this category. In 2003-04 there were 3 escapes/absconds from court cells or court escorts.				
(d)	NSW figures include all known irregular lockdowns and regular lock-ins, such as closures for meals, in the calculation of time out of cells.				
(e)	The following classes of prisoners are excluded from the calculation of employment rates in all years: (i) prisoners in full time education and (ii) prisoners whose situation may exclude their participation in a work program (specifically, remandees who choose not to work; hospital patients or aged prisoners who are unable to work; prisoners whose protection status prohibits access to work; and fine defaulters who are only incarcerated for a few days at a time). These figures also exclude prisoners accommodated in the Transitional Centre for Women and those held in 24-hour court cells.				
(f)	In 1999-2000, NSW data were collected on the last day of term preceding 30 June 2000. Figures as of 2000-01 are calculated against daily average prisoner population. Changes to national counting rules were introduced in 2000 and figures as of and including 2000-01 are not directly comparable with previous years.				
(g)	In 2003-04, there has been a greater focus on providing vocational education and training, which has resulted in an increase in the percentage of prisoners undertaking vocational education and training and a proportional decrease in those undertaking secondary education.				

**na** Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.26

**Table 7A.26 Descriptors, periodic detention, New South Wales**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Average daily periodic detention population (a)					
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 266</b>	<b>1 109</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>748</b>
Male, Indigenous	75	73	78	57	39
Male, non-Indigenous	1 079	871	751	707	626
Male, unknown	na	66	84	40	26
Female, Indigenous	8	12	2	8	7
Female, non-Indigenous	104	85	73	58	50
Female, unknown	na	2	–	–	–
Total — male/female					
Male detainees	1 154	1 010	913	804	691
Female detainees	112	99	75	66	57
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous detainees	83	85	80	65	46
Non-Indigenous detainees	1 183	956	824	765	676
Unknown	na	68	84	40	26
Average daily population attending (residential only)					
	581	477	494	536	470
Periodic detention rate					
Detainees/100 000 adult population	26.0	22.6	19.7	17.2	14.6
Indigenous detainees/100 000	130.3	130.3	119.7	95.1	na
Number of periodic detention centres	10	10	10	11	11
Useable periodic detention capacity	848	794	804	774	774

(a) Figures refer to all detainees with periodic detention warrants, regardless of whether this includes attending a residential component.

**na** Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.27

Table 7A.27 **Effectiveness, periodic detention, New South Wales**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Assault rates (per cent)					
Detainees on detainees	1.58	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	na	–	–	0.11	–
Assaults	na	2.80	2.43	2.64	3.21
Detainees on officers	0.24	..	..	..	
Serious assaults	na	–	–	–	–
Assaults	na	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.13
Unnatural death rate (per 100 detainees)					
Indigenous detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Escape/abscond rate (per 100 detainees)	0.32	0.27	0.40	–	0.27
Employment rates (per cent) (a)					
Service (no fee for service) industries	17.5	11.2	17.3	28.0	32.9
Community work	46.4	31.7	41.2	37.9	39.3
Total employed	63.8	42.8	58.5	66.0	72.2

(a) Data for the full year were not available from two centres in 2002-03.

**na** Not available. **..** Not applicable. **–** Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.28

Table 7A.28 **Efficiency, prisons and periodic detention, New South Wales**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
<b>Total cost per prisoner per day (a)</b>					
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2003-04 \$)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	148.3	142.6	150.6	157.8	155.9
Secure prisoners	175.4	174.3	176.0	186.6	189.1
Total recurrent — all prisoners	162.7	159.2	164.1	173.1	173.3
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2003-04 \$)					
User cost of capital	na	na	43.8	43.6	40.8
Debt servicing fees	..	..	..	..	..
Depreciation	na	na	8.6	12.1	11.7
Total capital — all prisoners	na	na	52.4	55.7	52.4
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	104.0	102.0	101.2	105.9	110.2
Secure	101.6	97.5	99.2	98.9	101.5
Total	102.7	99.5	100.0	102.0	105.4
Periodic detention utilisation rate (per cent)	68.5	60.1	61.4	69.3	60.7

(a) Data from years prior to 2003-04 have been adjusted by the GDP deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.29

Table 7A.29	<b>Descriptors, community corrections, New South Wales (a)</b>				
	1999-2000(b)	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	6	4	4	9	8
Male, non-Indigenous	108	107	100	153	137
Male, unknown	30	40	46	31	19
Female, Indigenous	4	2	1	2	4
Female, non-Indigenous	21	10	13	22	25
Female, unknown	9	13	11	10	5
Gender not recorded	1	2	1	2	2
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>200</b>
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	456	441	380	384	426
Male, non-Indigenous	2 874	2 502	2 503	2 632	2 755
Male, unknown	1 416	1 533	1 135	737	551
Female, Indigenous	89	93	86	84	107
Female, non-Indigenous	489	410	405	404	436
Female, unknown	309	337	206	129	96
Gender not recorded	19	31	24	44	33
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>5 652</b>	<b>5 347</b>	<b>4 739</b>	<b>4 414</b>	<b>4 404</b>
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	1 369	1 287	1 364	1 527	1 648
Male, non-Indigenous	8 880	7 651	7 962	8 768	8 904
Male, unknown	2 098	2 939	2 777	1 639	1 069
Female, Indigenous	309	299	315	413	443
Female, non-Indigenous	1 364	1 154	1 224	1 338	1 324
Female, unknown	515	700	609	371	226
Gender not recorded	44	78	47	101	62
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>14 579</b>	<b>14 108</b>	<b>14 298</b>	<b>14 157</b>	<b>13 676</b>
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (c)					
Male, Indigenous	1 612	1 542	1 577	1 756	1 908
Male, non-Indigenous	10 554	9 224	9 608	10 571	10 837
Male, unknown	3 161	4 041	3 614	2 238	1 517
Female, Indigenous	354	352	372	474	516
Female, non-Indigenous	1 656	1 406	1 492	1 627	1 663
Female, unknown	758	951	757	477	310
Total persons, Indigenous	1 967	1 895	1 949	2 230	2 425
Total persons, non-Indigenous	12 232	10 654	11 119	12 253	12 547
Total persons, unk	3 955	5 070	4 418	2 793	1 868
Total males	15 327	14 807	14 799	14 565	14 262
Total females	2 768	2 709	2 621	2 578	2 489
Total gender not recor	59	103	66	133	89
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>18 154</b>	<b>17 619</b>	<b>17 486</b>	<b>17 276</b>	<b>16 840</b>
Community corrections rates					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	373.1	358.4	348.2	341.3	329.4
Indigenous offenders/100 000	3 089.1	2 904.2	2 915.1	3 261.8	na
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adu	na	na	na	na	na



Table 7A.29

Table 7A.29 **Descriptors, community corrections, New South Wales (a)**

	1999-2000(b)	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Work hours performed per 100 000 a	na	na	na	na	na
Recurrent expenditure (2003-04 \$'000) (d)					
Recurrent expenditure	49 457	49 713	53 356	57 021	59 218
Recurrent receipts	412	702	875	1 041	395
Net recurrent expenditure	49 045	49 011	52 480	55 980	58 823

(a) Excludes offenders on orders that have been inactive for over three months where a bench warrant has

(b) In 1999-2000, male offender numbers include offenders where gender was not known and non-Indigenous numbers include offenders where Indigenous status was not known.

(c) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type.

(d) Data from years prior to 2003-04 have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

**na** Not available.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.30

Table 7A.30 **Effectiveness, community corrections, New South Wales**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Successful completion of orders (per cent) (a)					
Restricted movement orders	75.4	74.6	76.4	81.9	75.9
Reparation orders	73.8	66.0	70.5	75.1	73.8
Supervision orders	81.4	80.4	82.0	85.7	82.9
Total — all orders	78.6	75.4	78.5	82.9	80.5
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	na	na	na	na	na
Average hours worked per offender	na	na	na	na	na
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	na	na	na	na	na
Rehabilitation — personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development	na	na	na	na	na

(a) NSW has the discretion to terminate the supervision component of a recognizance/bond prior to the order's expiry date. This practice results in the offender being released to his/her own recognizance and required to remain of good behaviour for the duration of the order. This discretion is exercised by NSW only when the case management goals have been addressed and the offender poses no foreseeable threat to the community. These orders are counted as 'successful completions'.

na Not available.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.31

**Table 7A.31 Efficiency, community corrections, New South Wales**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2003-04 \$) (a)	7.4	7.6	8.2	8.9	9.6
Capital cost per offender per day (2003-04 \$) (a)	na	na	0.1	0.1	0.2
Offender to staff ratios					
Offender-to-operational staff	39.7	36.0	34.6	32.7	30.7
Offender-to-other staff	100.3	100.1	94.0	91.9	84.2
Offender-to-all staff	28.5	26.5	25.3	24.1	22.5

(a) Data from years prior to 2003-04 have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

**na** Not available.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

# Single jurisdiction data — Victoria

Table 7A.32

Table 7A.32 **Descriptors, prisons, Victoria**

	<i>Unit</i>	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Average daily prison population						
<b>Total — all prisons</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>3 062</b>	<b>3 276</b>	<b>3 446</b>	<b>3 644</b>	<b>3 669</b>
Male, Indigenous, open prison	no.	4	4	6	7	9
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	no.	303	337	321	342	324
Male, unknown, open prison	no.	na	1	2	2	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	no.	1	2	2	2	1
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	no.	33	46	47	50	46
Female, unknown, open prison	no.	na	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	no.	114	126	129	141	158
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	no.	2 456	2 589	2 730	2 855	2 919
Male, unknown, secure prison	no.	na	3	11	24	8
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	no.	7	10	14	13	12
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	no.	144	158	183	206	192
Female, unknown, secure prison	no.	na	—	1	2	—
Total — male/female						
Male prisoners, all prisons	no.	2 877	3 060	3 199	3 372	3 418
Female prisoners, all prisons	no.	185	216	247	272	251
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous						
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	no.	126	142	151	163	180
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	no.	2 936	3 130	3 281	3 453	3 481
Unknown, all prisons	no.	na	4	14	28	8
Total — open/secure						
Open prisoners	no.	341	390	378	403	380
Secure prisoners	no.	2 721	2 886	3 068	3 241	3 289
Privately operated prisons						
Indigenous prisoners	no.	62	63	63	71	79
Non-Indigenous prisoners	no.	1 334	1 301	1 335	1 360	1 399
Unknown	no.	na	2	6	14	3
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	no.	1 396	1 366	1 404	1 445	1 481
Imprisonment rate (a)						
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	no.	83.6	88.1	91.7	95.6	95.1
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	no.	906.9	1 003.7	1 047.2	1 108.2	na
Number of facilities						
Government operated prisons	no.	10	12	11	11	11
Privately operated prisons	no.	3	2	2	2	2
Government operated community custodial facilities	no.	—	—	—	—	—
Privately operated community custodial facilities	no.	—	—	—	—	—
24-hour court cell centres	no.	—	—	—	—	—
Total prison facilities	no.	13	14	13	13	13

Table 7A.32

Table 7A.32      **Descriptors, prisons, Victoria**

	<i>Unit</i>	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Prison design capacity (b)						
Open prisons	no.	364	394	403	451	453
Secure prisons	no.	2 524	2 587	2 667	2 939	3 137
Total — all prisons	no.	2 888	2 981	3 070	3 390	3 590
Recurrent expenditure (2003-04 dollars) (c)						
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	\$'000	173 582	175 428	203 494	212 288	224 921
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	\$'000	11 064	9 483	9 014	9 692	7 389
Net recurrent expenditure	\$'000	162 518	165 945	194 480	202 597	217 532

(a) Based on an adult general population aged 17 years and over.

(b) Includes beds in relocatable accommodation units.

(c) Data from years prior to 2003-04 have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

**na** Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.33

Table 7A.33 **Effectiveness, prisons, Victoria**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	1.08	1.13	1.07	0.66	0.93
Assaults	7.32	8.30	6.04	5.35	5.67
Prisoners on officers	..	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	–	–	–	–	0.03
Assaults	1.31	0.92	0.49	0.80	0.76
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	1	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	2	4	2	2	2
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1	6	4	3	2
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	0.70	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.07	0.13	0.06	0.06	0.06
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.05</b>
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (a)					
Open level of security	2.93	4.62	2.65	0.99	1.58
Secure level of security	–	0.07	0.10	–	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.7	14.6
Secure level of security	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.8</b>
Employment rate (per cent) (b)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	46.8	47.2	46.4	45.6	44.3
Service (no fee for service) industries	40.0	36.9	37.8	40.5	43.0
Work release	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total — all industries</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>87.3</b>
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (c)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	na	0.4	0.8	–	0.6
AQF Secondary School sector education	9.6	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.6
AQF Vocational Education and Training	36.6	43.8	41.2	42.5	37.4
AQF Higher Education	3.2	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.5
<b>Total — all education</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>38.3</b>

(a) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were no escapes of this type in 2003-04.

**Table 7A.33 Effectiveness, prisons, Victoria**

	<i>1999-2000</i>	<i>2000-01</i>	<i>2001-02</i>	<i>2002-03</i>	<i>2003-04</i>
(b) Based on the number of prisoners employed at 30 June and calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day.					
(c) Based on data collected on the last day of term preceeding 30 June and calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day. Prisoners undertaking pre-certificate Level 1 were included under 'AQF Secondary Schools Sector' in 1999-2000.					
.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.					

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished).



Table 7A.34

Table 7A.34 **Efficiency, prisons and periodic detention, Victoria**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
<b>Total cost per prisoner per day (a)</b>					
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2003-04 \$)					
Open prisoners	131.7	114.9	131.7	118.1	138.4
Secure prisoners	147.0	141.9	157.3	156.5	165.1
Total recurrent — all prisoners	145.3	138.7	154.5	152.2	162.3
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2003-04 \$)					
User cost of capital	na	na	11.3	15.0	14.9
Debt servicing fees	na	na	15.5	14.8	16.8
Depreciation	na	na	3.6	3.8	7.2
Total capital — all prisoners	na	na	30.5	33.6	38.9
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	93.7	99.0	93.8	89.4	83.9
Secure	107.8	111.6	115.0	110.3	104.8
Total	106.0	109.9	112.2	107.5	102.2
Periodic detention utilisation rate	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Data from years prior to 2003-04 have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.35

Table 7A.35 **Descriptors, community corrections, Victoria (a)**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	..	..	..	..	—
Male, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	1
Male, unknown	..	..	..	..	1
Female, Indigenous	..	..	..	..	—
Female, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	—
Female, unknown	..	..	..	..	—
Gender not recorded	..	..	..	..	—
<b>Total persons</b>	..	..	..	..	<b>2</b>
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	na	na	56	77	81
Male, non-Indigenous	na	na	1 367	1 566	1 663
Male, unknown	na	na	87	97	80
Female, Indigenous	na	na	18	26	39
Female, non-Indigenous	na	na	312	384	432
Female, unknown	na	na	25	28	21
Gender not recorded	na	na	90	145	244
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>1 954</b>	<b>2 324</b>	<b>2 560</b>
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	na	na	154	182	206
Male, non-Indigenous	na	na	3 670	4 042	4 185
Male, unknown	na	na	166	165	216
Female, Indigenous	na	na	44	54	53
Female, non-Indigenous	na	na	762	762	818
Female, unknown	na	na	40	34	48
Gender not recorded	na	na	16	19	29
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>4 851</b>	<b>5 257</b>	<b>5 555</b>
Average daily distinct persons serving orders					
Male, Indigenous	na	183	202	251	278
Male, non-Indigenous	na	4 860	4 914	5 475	5 694
Male, unknown	na	241	249	258	290
Female, Indigenous	na	45	61	77	88
Female, non-Indigenous	na	1 014	1 055	1 120	1 215
Female, unknown	na	53	63	61	69
Total persons, Indigenous	na	228	263	328	366
Total persons, non-Indigenous	na	5 874	5 969	6 595	6 909
Total persons, unknown	6 693	397	418	484	633
Total males	5 527	5 284	5 365	5 984	6 262
Total females	1 166	1 112	1 179	1 259	1 372
Total gender not recorded	na	103	106	164	274
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>6 693</b>	<b>6 499</b>	<b>6 650</b>	<b>7 407</b>	<b>7 908</b>

Table 7A.35

**Table 7A.35 Descriptors, community corrections, Victoria (a)**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Community corrections rates (c)					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	182.6	174.7	177.0	194.4	205.0
Indigenous offenders/100 000	na	1 611.6	1 824.0	2 230.9	na
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	na	na	na	na	na
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	24 023	18 372	18 694	19 698	18 969
Recurrent expenditure (2003-04 \$'000) (d)					
Recurrent expenditure	23 400	24 348	28 653	36 537	31 739
Recurrent receipts	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Net recurrent expenditure</b>	<b>23 400</b>	<b>24 348</b>	<b>28 653</b>	<b>36 537</b>	<b>31 739</b>

(a) Excludes persons on orders that are inactive pending the outcome of breach action.

(b) Restricted Movement orders (Home Detention) were introduced in Victoria on 1 January 2004, and in the six months to the end of the financial year, 25 offenders had received these orders.

(c) Based on an adult general population aged 17 years and over.

(d) Data from years prior to 2003-04 have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator

**na** Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.36

Table 7A.36 **Effectiveness, community corrections, Victoria**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Successful completion of orders (per cent) (a)					
Restricted movement orders (b)	..	..	..	..	100.0
Reparation orders	71.8	70.7	72.6	76.8	76.3
Supervision orders	52.5	50.7	57.5	64.5	71.7
Total — all orders	64.8	61.8	65.8	71.1	74.3
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	na	na	na	na	na
Average hours worked per offender	53	59	60	60	58
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	na	na	na	na	na
Rehabilitation — personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development	na	na	na	na	na

(a) Data in this table are revised each year as information becomes available about the outcomes of orders from earlier years.

(b) Restricted Movement orders (Home Detention) were introduced in Victoria on 1 January 2004. Completion rates are based on only a small number of orders and are therefore not indicative of long term trends and may fluctuate from year to year.

**na** Not available. **..** Not applicable.

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.37

**Table 7A.37 Efficiency, community corrections, Victoria**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2003-04 \$) (a)	9.6	10.3	11.8	13.5	11.0
Capital cost per offender per day (2003-04 \$) (a)	na	na	0.2	0.7	0.7
Offender to staff ratios (b)					
Offender-to-operational staff	28.6	28.7	19.5	22.5	25.6
Offender-to-other staff	96.4	95.5	106.1	129.6	100.7
Offender-to-all staff	22.0	22.1	16.5	19.2	20.4

(a) Data from years prior to 2003-04 have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) Based on the number of staff employed at 30 June and calculated against the number of offenders as at 30 June. Past year figures have been revised from those presented in previous Reports, which had been calculated against the daily average number of offenders over the whole year.

**na** Not available.

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished).

# Single jurisdiction data — Queensland

Table 7A.38

Table 7A.38 **Descriptors, prisons, Queensland**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>1999-2000</i>	<i>2000-01</i>	<i>2001-02</i>	<i>2002-03</i>	<i>2003-04</i>
Average daily prison population (a), (b)						
<b>Total — all prisons</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>5 061</b>	<b>4 714</b>	<b>4 982</b>	<b>5 067</b>	<b>5 264</b>
Male, Indigenous, open prison	no.	142	141	141	145	151
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	no.	853	665	643	616	645
Male, unknown, open prison	no.	na	na	na	na	9
Female, Indigenous, open prison	no.	13	12	14	19	15
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	no.	74	45	64	52	54
Female, unknown, open prison	no.	na	na	na	na	2
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	no.	902	855	954	957	999
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	no.	2 841	2 775	2 907	3021	3 094
Male, unknown, secure prison	no.	na	na	na	na	27
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	no.	59	59	73	67	71
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	no.	177	162	186	190	194
Female, unknown, secure prison	no.	na	na	na	na	3
Total — male/female						
Male prisoners, all prisons	no.	4 738	4 436	4 645	4739	4 925
Female prisoners, all prisons	no.	323	278	337	328	339
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous						
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	no.	1 116	1 067	1 182	1188	1 236
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	no.	3 945	3 647	3 800	3879	3 987
Unknown, all prisons	no.	na	na	na	na	41
Total — open/secure						
Open prisoners	no.	1 082	863	862	832	876
Secure prisoners	no.	3 979	3 851	4 120	4235	4 388
Privately operated prisons						
Indigenous prisoners	no.	160	167	159	162	167
Non-Indigenous prisoners	no.	937	1 033	1 000	1048	1 077
Unknown	no.	na	na	na	na	4
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	no.	1 097	1 200	1 159	1210	1 248
Imprisonment rate						
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	no.	188.5	172.2	178.7	177.1	179.0
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	no.	1 727.3	1 605.5	1 732.0	1691.9	na
Number of facilities						
Government operated prisons	no.	13	12	11	11	11
Privately operated prisons	no.	2	2	2	2	2
Government operated community custodial facilities	no.	2	2	2	2	3
Privately operated community custodial facilities	no.	6	5	5	5	3
24-hour court cell centres	no.	—	—	—	—	—
Total prison facilities	no.	23	21	20	20	19

Table 7A.38

**Table 7A.38 Descriptors, prisons, Queensland**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>1999-2000</i>	<i>2000-01</i>	<i>2001-02</i>	<i>2002-03</i>	<i>2003-04</i>
Prison design capacity						
Open prisons	no.	1 244	1 256	1 223	1 149	1 126
Secure prisons	no.	4 200	4 407	4 267	5 067	5 081
Total — all prisons	no.	5 444	5 663	5 490	6 216	6 207
Recurrent expenditure (2003-04 dollars) (c)						
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	\$'000	211 295	202 830	283 075	297 519	284 417
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	\$'000	na	na	17 060	18 181	17 806
Net recurrent expenditure	\$'000	211 295	202 830	266 015	279 338	266 611

- (a) 'Open' includes prisoners in work outreach camps, community custody corrections and outstations.
- (b) Prior to 2003-04, Queensland was unable to report separately on the number of prisoners where Indigenous status is 'unknown' and included these numbers under the non-Indigenous category.
- (c) Data from years prior to 2003-04 have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator. Recurrent expenditure is affected by the inclusion of additional corporate overhead costs as of and including 2001-02.

**na** Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

*Source:* Queensland Government (unpublished).



Table 7A.39

Table 7A.39 **Effectiveness, prisons, Queensland**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners	10.83	6.83	..	..	..
Serious assaults	na	na	1.16	0.45	0.72
Assaults	na	na	6.88	4.70	5.49
Prisoners on officers	1.11	1.53	..	..	..
Serious assaults	na	na	0.14	0.02	0.08
Assaults	na	na	1.00	1.18	1.35
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	1	1	–	2
Non-Indigenous prisoners	7	5	6	4	3
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes) (b)					
Indigenous prisoners	1	–	1	3	3
Non-Indigenous prisoners	6	5	6	–	5
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	0.09	0.08	–	0.16
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.18	0.14	0.16	0.10	0.08
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.09</b>
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (c)					
Open level of security	2.03	1.51	1.74	1.56	1.48
Secure level of security	–	–	–	–	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	16.7	16.8	18.1	16.1	16.3
Secure level of security	11.4	11.4	11.2	10.9	10.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>
Employment rate (per cent)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	23.5	27.3	28.4	34.9	35.5
Service (no fee for service) industries	40.0	36.8	35.2	37.4	39.9
Work release	2.7	3.4	2.2	2.6	3.8
<b>Total — all industries</b>	<b>66.1</b>	<b>67.5</b>	<b>65.8</b>	<b>74.9</b>	<b>79.1</b>
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (d)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	18.4	18.7	13.2	9.5	9.9
AQF Secondary School sector education	6.7	7.7	8.5	3.7	4.2
AQF Vocational Education and Training	17.9	19.4	16.4	13.0	14.4
AQF Higher Education	5.0	4.9	3.7	3.3	3.1
<b>Total — all education</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>28.5</b>

(a) This indicator was revised in 2000-01 to include separate categories of assault according to seriousness of injury sustained. Queensland was unable to report against this revised indicator for years prior to 2001-02.

Table 7A.39 **Effectiveness, prisons, Queensland**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
(b)	Includes deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. There were two such deaths from unknown causes of non-Indigenous prisoners reported in 2001-02 and one of an Indigenous prisoner in 2002-03.				
(c)	In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were 10 escapes of this type in 2003-04.				
(d)	Changes to national counting rules were introduced in 2000 and figures as of and including 2000-01 are not directly comparable with previous years. An improved data collection process was implemented from January 2003 which reflects greater accuracy in reporting against education indicators. Data for 2002-03 are based on data for January to June 2003 averaged to a full year result. 2002-03 figures are not directly comparable with previous years.				

**na** Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Queensland Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.40

Table 7A.40 **Efficiency, prisons, Queensland**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
<b>Total cost per prisoner per day (a), (b)</b>					
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2003-04 \$)					
Open prisoners	59.7	78.6	161.3	140.4	132.6
Secure prisoners	129.1	126.6	143.0	153.0	139.9
Total recurrent — all prisoners	114.3	117.8	146.2	150.9	138.7
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2003-04 \$)					
User cost of capital	na	na	34.4	33.6	32.4
Debt servicing fees	..	..	..	..	..
Depreciation	na	na	13.3	17.2	19.7
Total capital — all prisoners	na	na	47.8	50.8	52.1
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	87.0	68.7	70.5	72.4	77.8
Secure	94.7	87.4	96.6	83.6	86.4
Total	93.0	83.2	90.7	81.5	84.8
Periodic detention utilisation †	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Cost per prisoner is affected by the inclusion of additional corporate overhead costs as of and including 2001-02.

(b) Data from years prior to 2003-04 have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Source: Queensland Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.41

Table 7A.41 **Descriptors, community corrections, Queensland**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04 (a)
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	6	8	4	7	7
Male, non-Indigenous	95	84	65	60	49
Male, unknown	na	na	na	na	2
Female, Indigenous	1	1	2	1	1
Female, non-Indigenous	10	10	7	7	4
Female, unknown	na	na	na	na	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>63</b>
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	1 211	1 042	616	387	478
Male, non-Indigenous	8 336	6 958	3 534	2 732	2 024
Male, unknown	na	na	na	na	223
Female, Indigenous	410	327	190	125	140
Female, non-Indigenous	2 551	1 722	1 055	819	608
Female, unknown	na	na	na	na	79
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>12 508</b>	<b>10 049</b>	<b>5 395</b>	<b>4 063</b>	<b>3 552</b>
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	761	934	978	835	1 107
Male, non-Indigenous	6 046	6 541	6 508	6 345	5 554
Male, unknown	na	na	na	na	474
Female, Indigenous	225	265	282	256	330
Female, non-Indigenous	1 316	1 445	1 506	1 480	1 261
Female, unknown	na	na	na	na	165
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>8 348</b>	<b>9 185</b>	<b>9 274</b>	<b>8 916</b>	<b>8 891</b>
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	1 840	1 985	1 432	1 116	1 432
Male, non-Indigenous	13 555	13 585	9 213	8 370	6 979
Male, unknown	na	na	na	na	645
Female, Indigenous	587	594	436	351	442
Female, non-Indigenous	3 675	3 505	2 364	2 141	1 739
Female, unknown	na	na	na	na	231
Total persons, Indigenous	2 427	2 579	1 868	1 467	1 874
Total persons, non-Indigenous	17 230	17 090	11 577	10 511	8 718
Total persons, unk	na	na	na	na	876
Total males	15 395	15 570	10 645	9 486	9 056
Total females	4 262	4 099	2 800	2 492	2 412
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>19 657</b>	<b>19 669</b>	<b>13 445</b>	<b>11 978</b>	<b>11 468</b>

Table 7A.41

**Table 7A.41 Descriptors, community corrections, Queensland**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04 (a)
Community corrections rates					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	732.2	718.6	482.3	418.7	390.0
Indigenous offenders/100 000	3 756.4	3 880.6	2 737.2	2 089.2	na
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults (c)	94 500	45 591	42 563	36 074	32 021
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	59 440	38 818	22 664	21 452	18 492
Recurrent expenditure (2003-04 \$'000) (d)					
Recurrent expenditure	24 960	25 980	30 297	32 324	32 588
Recurrent receipts	na	na	739	755	725
Net recurrent expenditure	24 960	25 980	29 558	31 569	31 863

- (a) Prior to 2003-04, Queensland was unable to report separately on the number of offenders where Indigenous status is 'unknown' and include these numbers under the non-Indigenous category.
- (b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type.
- (c) Figures prior to and including 2000-01 are based on only the number of hours to be worked in new orders made during the year, as hours for orders that continued into the year from orders commenced prior to the start of the year were not available.
- (d) Data from years prior to 2003-04 have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.  
**na** Not available.

Source: Queensland Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.42

Table 7A.42 **Effectiveness, community corrections, Queensland**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Successful completion of orders (per cent)					
Restricted movement orders	88.7	89.8	80.3	83.2	86.8
Reparation orders	59.4	59.5	61.8	70.9	71.0
Supervision orders	67.4	64.2	58.6	68.5	70.4
Total — all orders	60.4	60.4	61.4	70.3	71.0
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender (a)	64	42	61	69	74
Average hours worked per offender	40	36	32	41	43
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	1.59	1.17	1.88	1.68	1.73
Rehabilitation — personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development	na	na	na	na	na

(a) Data prior to and including 2000-01 are based on only the number of hours to be worked in new orders made during the year, as hours for orders that continued into the year from orders commenced prior to the start of the year were not available.

na Not available.

Source: Queensland Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.43

**Table 7A.43 Efficiency, community corrections, Queensland**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2003-04 \$) (a)	3.5	3.6	6.0	7.2	7.6
Capital cost per offender per day (2003-04 \$) (a)	na	na	0.1	0.2	0.1
Offender to staff ratios					
Offender-to-operational staff	52.1	61.1	46.0	38.6	37.2
Offender-to-other staff	157.3	200.7	106.7	92.1	93.2
Offender-to-all staff	39.2	46.8	32.2	27.2	26.6

(a) Data from years prior to 2003-04 have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

**na** Not available.

*Source:* Queensland Government (unpublished).

Single jurisdiction data  
— WA



Table 7A.44

Table 7A.44 **Descriptors, prisons, Western Australia**

	<i>Unit</i>	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Average daily prison population						
<b>Total — all prisons</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>2 969</b>	<b>3 119</b>	<b>2 922</b>	<b>2 843</b>	<b>3 006</b>
Male, Indigenous, open prison	no.	337	361	275	244	298
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	no.	604	643	586	506	521
Male, unknown, open prison	no.	na	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	no.	35	35	33	32	35
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	no.	41	48	45	55	53
Female, unknown, open prison	no.	na	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	no.	547	565	571	627	694
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	no.	1 254	1 313	1 288	1 256	1 258
Male, unknown, secure prison	no.	na	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	no.	61	64	50	51	69
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	no.	90	90	74	72	79
Female, unknown, secure prison	no.	na	—	—	—	—
Total — male/female						
Male prisoners, all prisons	no.	2 742	2 882	2 720	2 633	2 771
Female prisoners, all prisons	no.	226	237	202	210	235
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous						
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	no.	980	1 026	929	954	1 095
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	no.	1 989	2 093	1 993	1 889	1 910
Unknown, all prisons	no.	na	—	—	—	—
Total — open/secure						
Open prisoners	no.	1 017	1 087	939	837	906
Secure prisoners	no.	1 951	2 032	1 983	2 006	2 099
Privately operated prisons						
Indigenous prisoners	no.	..	1	90	191	206
Non-Indigenous prisoners	no.	..	5	310	499	513
Unknown	no.	..	—	—	—	—
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	no.	..	6	400	690	719
Imprisonment rate (a)						
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	no.	213.1	220.3	204.1	195.2	202.5
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	no.	2 954.2	3 018.1	2 668.9	2 678.4	na
Number of facilities						
Government operated prisons	no.	15	15	15	12	12
Privately operated prisons	no.	—	1	1	1	1
Government operated community custodial facilities	no.	—	—	—	—	—
Privately operated community custodial facilities	no.	—	—	—	—	—
24-hour court cell centres	no.	—	—	—	—	—
Total prison facilities	no.	15	15	16	13	13

Table 7A.44

Table 7A.44 **Descriptors, prisons, Western Australia**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>1999-2000</i>	<i>2000-01</i>	<i>2001-02</i>	<i>2002-03</i>	<i>2003-04</i>
Prison design capacity (a)						
Open prisons	no.	734	799	802	786	762
Secure prisons	no.	1 776	1 833	2 142	2 476	2 526
Total — all prisons	no.	2 510	2 632	2 944	3 262	3 288
Recurrent expenditure (2003-04 dollars) (b)						
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	\$'000	180 704	212 945	184 148	182 629	182 696
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	\$'000	na	10 502	9 803	8 213	10 034
Net recurrent expenditure	\$'000	180 704	202 443	174 345	174 416	172 662

(a) The increase in secure capacity in 2001-02 is due to the commencement of Acacia Prison in December 2001. The decrease in open capacity is largely due to the closure of Pardelup Prison Farm, Bunbury Regional Prison, and Riverbank Prison.

(b) Data from years prior to 2003-04 have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

**na** Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

*Source:* WA Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.45

Table 7A.45 **Effectiveness, prisons, Western Australia**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners	1.11	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	na	na	1.78	0.11	0.50
Assaults	na	na	16.05	12.52	10.11
Prisoners on officers	1.08	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	na	na	0.79	–	0.13
Assaults	na	na	3.29	3.97	2.63
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	3	2	1	2	0
Non-Indigenous prisoners	7	3	4	2	1
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes) (b)					
Indigenous prisoners	3	1	1	2	0
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1	3	5	1	3
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	0.31	0.19	0.11	0.21	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.35	0.14	0.20	0.11	0.05
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.03</b>
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (c)					
Open level of security	5.50	6.07	4.90	4.30	3.09
Secure level of security	0.26	0.39	–	0.05	0.10
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (d)					
Open level of security	15.2	15.0	14.6	14.4	13.9
Secure level of security	11.7	11.6	11.8	11.8	11.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>
Employment rate (per cent)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	30.1	32.8	19.2	20.6	18.2
Service (no fee for service) industries	32.4	37.3	69.2	71.8	74.3
Work release	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total — all industries</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>88.3</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>92.5</b>
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (e)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	5.8	3.1	1.4	–	–
AQF Secondary School sector education	1.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2
AQF Vocational Education and Training	39.2	50.5	53.6	41.7	39.7
AQF Higher Education	2.7	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.8
<b>Total — all education</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>40.7</b>

(a) This indicator was revised in 2000-01 to include separate categories of assault according to seriousness of injury sustained. WA was unable to report against this revised indicator in 2000-01.

Table 7A.45 **Effectiveness, prisons, Western Australia**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
(b)	Includes deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. There were one such death from unknown causes of a non-indigenous prisoner reported in 1999-2000 and in 2001-02 and one of an indigenous prisoner in 2002-03.				
(c)	In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). In WA, this count includes escapes from Work Camp Centres. There were 21 such escapes in 2003-04.				
(d)	Based on the security rating of the prison and not the security rating of the individual prisoner.				
(e)	Prisoners ineligible for education programs include those older than 80 years of age, prisoners placed at the facility within the last ten working days, remandees of less than 28 days, short term fine defaulters, prisoners on temporary transfer to an external hospital, and prisoners placed with police as a trusty. Changes to national counting rules were introduced in 2000 and data as of and including 2000-01 are not directly comparable with previous years.				

**na** Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: WA Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.46

Table 7A.46 **Efficiency, prisons, Western Australia**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
<b>Total cost per prisoner per day (a)</b>					
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2003-04 \$)					
Open prisoners	83.7	109.2	102.1	111.5	110.2
Secure prisoners	209.9	214.3	192.4	191.5	177.6
Total recurrent — all prisoners	166.7	177.7	163.4	168.0	157.3
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2003-04 \$)					
User cost of capital	na	na	27.8	na	na
Debt servicing fees	..	..	..	..	..
Depreciation	na	na	12.6	13.2	12.2
Total capital — all prisoners (b)	na	na	40.4	13.2	12.2
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	138.6	136.0	117.1	106.5	119.0
Secure	109.9	110.9	92.6	81.0	83.1
Total	118.3	118.5	99.3	87.2	91.4
Periodic detention utilisation rate	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Data from years prior to 2003-04 have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) Total capital cost for 2002-03 and 2003-04 is based on only the depreciation component of this indicator as no data are reported on asset values for these years.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Source: WA Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.47

**Table 7A.47 Descriptors, community corrections, Western Australia**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	23	18	18	21	17
Male, non-Indigenous	55	55	53	48	46
Male, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	4	5	6	8	5
Female, non-Indigenous	7	7	6	4	12
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>80</b>
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	533	593	562	483	531
Male, non-Indigenous	1 067	1 330	1 449	1 366	1 206
Male, unknown	74	11	5	9	5
Female, Indigenous	196	223	220	206	206
Female, non-Indigenous	329	387	411	417	376
Female, unknown	24	7	4	6	4
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>2 223</b>	<b>2 551</b>	<b>2 651</b>	<b>2 487</b>	<b>2 328</b>
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	586	665	707	686	766
Male, non-Indigenous	2 029	2 506	2 734	2 667	2 570
Male, unknown	68	2	1	–	–
Female, Indigenous	189	199	235	213	239
Female, non-Indigenous	513	661	700	682	677
Female, unknown	27	1	1	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>3 412</b>	<b>4 034</b>	<b>4 378</b>	<b>4 248</b>	<b>4 252</b>
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	880	946	993	935	1 026
Male, non-Indigenous	2 309	2 826	3 175	3 095	2 941
Male, unknown	101	12	5	9	5
Female, Indigenous	286	317	356	335	366
Female, non-Indigenous	597	739	831	836	804
Female, unknown	40	7	4	6	4
Total persons, Indigenous	1 166	1 263	1 349	1 270	1 392
Total persons, non-Indigenous	2 906	3 565	4 006	3 931	3 745
Total persons, unknown	141	19	9	15	9
Total males	3 189	3 784	4 173	4 039	3 972
Total females	883	1 063	1 191	1 177	1 174
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>4 213</b>	<b>4 847</b>	<b>5 364</b>	<b>5 216</b>	<b>5 146</b>

Table 7A.47

Table 7A.47 **Descriptors, community corrections, Western Australia**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Community corrections rates					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	302.4	342.3	374.7	358.2	346.7
Indigenous offenders/100 000	3 516.7	3 715.6	3 874.5	3 565.6	na
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	39 075	43 634	42 191	39 153	35 982
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	18 664	20 712	19 892	19 087	17 351
Recurrent expenditure (2003-04 \$'000) (b)					
Recurrent expenditure	20 689	23 002	26 074	31 129	34 109
Recurrent receipts	73	428	233	256	369
Net recurrent expenditure	20 616	22 574	25 841	30 872	33 740

(a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type. Orders which have both supervision and work components have been counted under each category. Orders without supervision or reparation or restricted movements, but with program attendance conditions only, are included under supervision orders.

(b) Data from years prior to 2003-04 have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

**na** Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: WA Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.48

**Table 7A.48 Effectiveness, community corrections, Western Australia**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Successful completion of orders (per cent) (a)					
Restricted movement orders	83.4	82.2	79.5	79.1	74.8
Reparation orders	61.1	61.1	61.3	61.4	60.8
Supervision orders	62.2	59.4	63.2	62.8	60.7
Total — all orders	63.0	61.4	62.9	62.8	61.2
Reparation — employment (hours) (b)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	90	90	87	86	83
Average hours worked per offender	43	43	41	42	40
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	2.09	2.11	2.12	2.05	2.07
Rehabilitation — personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development (c)	48.1	51.7	54.9	55.7	59.0

(a) Orders which were revoked for reasons other than breach or for which the termination type was not known are excluded. Court orders which have both a supervision and a work component are counted under each category. Program only orders without supervision or reparation (which do not fit under any category) are counted under supervision.

(b) Only community service orders, intensive supervision orders with a work component, community-based orders with a work component and fine option orders have been included. Early release orders with a work component (home detention prison, work release and some parole orders) have been excluded as the number of hours to be worked may vary between such orders and there is no complete record of hours worked under such orders.

(c) WA is unable to provide complete information on the number of offenders undertaking personal development courses at any one time. Data refer to the number of distinct persons who have been ordered by the court or parole board to undertake specific personal development courses, those subject to any type of supervision order, and those subject to a Community Corrections Order with a work component only (excluding Work and Development orders).

Source: WA Government (unpublished).



Table 7A.49

**Table 7A.49 Efficiency, community corrections, Western Australia**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2003-04 \$) (a)	13.4	12.8	13.2	16.2	18.0
Capital cost per offender per day (2003-04 \$) (a)	na	na	0.3	0.3	0.4
Offender to staff ratios (b)					
Offender-to-operational staff	56.9	61.4	55.3	30.6	30.6
Offender-to-other staff	131.7	173.1	206.3	35.6	35.3
Offender-to-all staff	39.8	45.3	43.6	16.5	16.4

(a) Data from years prior to 2003-04 have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) In 2002-03, counting rules were applied in strict accordance with national definitions and reporting standards. Data are not directly comparable with previous years.

**na** Not available.

Source: WA Government (unpublished).

# Single jurisdiction data — SA

Table 7A.50

Table 7A.50 **Descriptors, prisons, South Australia**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>1999-2000</i>	<i>2000-01</i>	<i>2001-02</i>	<i>2002-03</i>	<i>2003-04</i>
Average daily prison population (a)						
<b>Total — all prisons</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>1 329</b>	<b>1 321</b>	<b>1 436</b>	<b>1 470</b>	<b>1 469</b>
Male, Indigenous, open prison	no.	11	9	13	12	11
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	no.	170	127	138	146	136
Male, unknown, open prison	no.	na	20	22	18	20
Female, Indigenous, open prison	no.	—	—	—	—	—
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	no.	—	—	—	—	—
Female, unknown, open prison	no.	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	no.	189	192	201	217	225
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	no.	890	784	846	863	874
Male, unknown, secure prison	no.	na	113	132	125	111
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	no.	15	16	19	20	20
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	no.	54	40	50	55	61
Female, unknown, secure prison	no.	na	20	15	14	11
Total — male/female						
Male prisoners, all prisons	no.	1 260	1 245	1 352	1 381	1 377
Female prisoners, all prisons	no.	69	76	84	89	92
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous						
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	no.	215	217	233	249	256
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	no.	1 114	951	1 034	1 064	1 071
Unknown, all prisons	no.	na	153	169	157	142
Total — open/secure						
Open prisoners	no.	181	156	173	176	167
Secure prisoners	no.	1 148	1 165	1 263	1 294	1 302
Privately operated prisons						
Indigenous prisoners	no.	5	6	1	2	5
Non-Indigenous prisoners	no.	99	72	79	75	75
Unknown	no.	—	24	24	29	27
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	no.	104	102	104	106	107
Imprisonment rate						
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	no.	116.4	115.0	123.3	125.3	124.1
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	no.	1 645.7	1 622.8	1 700.2	1 773.3	na
Number of facilities						
Government operated prisons	no.	8	8	8	8	8
Privately operated prisons	no.	1	1	1	1	1
Government operated community custodial facilities	no.	—	—	—	—	—
Privately operated community custodial facilities	no.	—	—	—	—	—
24-hour court cell centres	no.	—	—	—	—	—
Total prison facilities	no.	9	9	9	9	9

Table 7A.50

Table 7A.50 **Descriptors, prisons, South Australia**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>1999-2000</i>	<i>2000-01</i>	<i>2001-02</i>	<i>2002-03</i>	<i>2003-04</i>
Prison design capacity						
Open prisons	no.	201	191	191	191	191
Secure prisons	no.	1 044	1 100	1 151	1 168	1 168
Total — all prisons	no.	1 245	1 291	1 342	1 359	1 359
Recurrent expenditure (2003-04 dollars) (b)						
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	\$'000	89 898	91 769	92 960	104 037	100 277
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	\$'000	8 337	8 039	9 436	10 042	10 676
Net recurrent expenditure	\$'000	81 561	83 730	83 523	93 995	89 601

(a) Non-Indigenous prisoner data in 1999-2000 include prisoners whose Indigenous status was not known or not reported.

(b) Data from years prior to 2003-04 have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

**na** Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

*Source:* SA Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.51

Table 7A.51 **Effectiveness, prisons, South Australia**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	0.90	0.45	0.77	0.75	0.27
Assaults	7.22	6.51	7.94	9.46	8.51
Prisoners on officers	..	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	0.30	0.53	0.14	0.20	0.07
Assaults	1.66	0.68	1.46	1.09	1.50
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	2	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners (a)	2	4	3	3	2
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners (b)	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	3	1	–	2	–
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>–</b>
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	0.92	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.18	0.42	0.29	0.28	0.19
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.45</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>0.14</b>
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (c)					
Open level of security	1.66	–	1.73	2.27	0.60
Secure level of security	0.61	0.17	0.08	–	0.15
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	16.6	16.3	16.3	16.9	16.2
Secure level of security	10.0	9.7	9.4	9.4	9.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.8</b>
Employment rate (per cent) (d)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	29.0	27.5	32.0	36.1	31.9
Service (no fee for service) industries	48.0	49.5	36.7	36.2	40.4
Work release	1.5	0.8	2.6	1.8	1.4
<b>Total — all industries</b>	<b>78.5</b>	<b>77.8</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>73.7</b>
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (e)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	13.1	5.2	2.8	2.8	5.3
AQF Secondary School sector education	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.2
AQF Vocational Education and Training	12.6	15.9	22.9	21.5	30.2
AQF Higher Education	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.9
<b>Total — all education</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>38.7</b>

(a) In accordance with the national counting rule, this count does not include one death in 2003-04 occurring whilst on post prison home detention release.

(b) In accordance with the national counting rule, this count does not include one death in 2003-04 occurring whilst on extended unaccompanied leave.

Table 7A.51 **Effectiveness, prisons, South Australia**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
(c)	In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were 6 escapes of this type in 2003-04.				
(d)	In past reports all data were calculated against prisoners in custody on 30 June as employment data were only available at a single point in time. In 2003-04 the number of prisoners in employment is an average of numbers on the first day of each month over the year and percentages are calculated against the daily average number of prisoners over the year.				
(e)	Remand prisoners, prisoners at court and prisoners confined to James Nash House (a forensic psychiatric facility that provides secure accommodation for prisoners undergoing psychiatric assessment and treatment) are excluded from this count. Years prior to 2000-01 excluded fine defaulters. In 1999-2000, all Indigenous prisoners and prisoners housed in Mt Gambier prison were also excluded from this calculation. In 2003-04 the count of prisoners in education was taken on a single day (28 June) whereas in past years the number of prisoners was based on a count of enrolments over the whole year. Figures are therefore not directly comparable with previous years. Implementation of Certificate 1 in Employment Skills as a conceptual base for literacy has resulted in a significant increase of prisoners involved in education in 2003-04.				

**na** Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: SA Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.52

Table 7A.52 **Efficiency, prisons, South Australia**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03 (a)	2003-04
<b>Total cost per prisoner per day (b)</b>					
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2003-04 \$)					
Open prisoners	137.5	163.5	145.0	154.2	161.7
Secure prisoners	172.8	174.9	161.2	177.9	167.7
Total recurrent — all prisoners	168.0	173.5	159.2	175.1	167.0
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2003-04 \$)					
User cost of capital	na	na	24.5	25.2	25.0
Debt servicing fees	..	..	..	..	..
Depreciation	na	na	10.9	11.2	11.5
Total capital — all prisoners	na	na	35.4	36.4	36.4
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	90.0	81.7	90.6	92.1	87.4
Secure	110.0	105.9	109.7	110.8	111.5
Total	106.7	102.3	107.0	108.2	108.1
Periodic detention utilisation rate	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Recurrent costs in 2002-03 were affected by significant increases in the salaries component of recurrent expenditure, mainly due to the provisions of Workers Compensation payments, and changes to the methodology used to calculate worker's compensation liability by the Actuary.

(b) Data from years prior to 2003-04 have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Source: SA Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.53

Table 7A.53 **Descriptors, community corrections, South Australia**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	4	7	12	10	17
Male, non-Indigenous	115	144	159	144	178
Male, unknown	na	na	na	44	52
Female, Indigenous	1	1	1	1	3
Female, non-Indigenous	12	13	12	15	18
Female, unknown	na	na	na	3	6
Gender not recorded	–	6	1	2	4
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>278</b>
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	173	218	189	229	183
Male, non-Indigenous	2 396	2 453	2 176	1 927	1 429
Male, unknown	na	na	na	61	60
Female, Indigenous	89	84	72	94	62
Female, non-Indigenous	1 025	801	612	505	370
Female, unknown	na	na	na	19	14
Gender not recorded	41	139	47	36	27
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>3 724</b>	<b>3 695</b>	<b>3 096</b>	<b>2 871</b>	<b>2 145</b>
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	181	275	303	347	352
Male, non-Indigenous	2 682	2 622	2 608	2 369	2 363
Male, unknown	na	na	na	453	436
Female, Indigenous	46	62	66	69	85
Female, non-Indigenous	572	564	532	466	460
Female, unknown	na	na	na	87	76
Gender not recorded	10	183	35	40	48
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>3 491</b>	<b>3 706</b>	<b>3 544</b>	<b>3 831</b>	<b>3 820</b>
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	308	432	452	586	552
Male, non-Indigenous	4 692	4 610	4 483	4 440	3 969
Male, unknown	na	na	na	558	546
Female, Indigenous	121	128	126	164	150
Female, non-Indigenous	1 489	1 211	1 066	986	847
Female, unknown	na	na	na	109	96
Total persons, Indigenous	429	561	582	758	710
Total persons, non-Indigenous	6 181	6 122	5 623	5 488	4 873
Total persons, unknown	na	na	na	675	655
Total males	5 000	5 042	4 935	5 584	5 067
Total females	1 610	1 339	1 192	1 259	1 093
Total gender not recorded	48	302	78	78	78
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>6 658</b>	<b>6 683</b>	<b>6 205</b>	<b>6 921</b>	<b>6 238</b>



Table 7A.53

**Table 7A.53 Descriptors, community corrections, South Australia**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Community corrections rates					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	583.2	581.9	532.7	589.7	527.1
Indigenous offenders/100 000	3 291.5	4 195.3	4 246.9	5 398.1	na
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	75 554	68 565	79 006	68 178	56 149
Work hours performed per 100 000 adu	31 001	24 422	25 404	37 440	28 553
Recurrent expenditure (2003-04 \$'000) (b)					
Recurrent expenditure	19 139	20 629	20 948	23 315	22 757
Recurrent receipts	1 143	1 299	1 350	1 387	1 451
Net recurrent expenditure	17 997	19 330	19 597	21 928	21 306

(a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type. Non-Indigenous figures includes offenders whose Indigenous status was not known or not reported.

(b) Data from years prior to 2003-04 have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

**na** Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: SA Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.54

Table 7A.54 **Effectiveness, community corrections, South Australia**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Successful completion of orders (per cent) (a)					
Restricted movement orders	66.3	69.9	65.4	70.7	61.1
Reparation orders (b)	60.4	57.6	60.6	54.7	52.1
Supervision orders	78.8	78.5	76.4	76.2	75.8
Total — all orders	64.3	69.3	67.3	65.1	64.5
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	74	108	132	104	98
Average hours worked per offender	30	39	42	57	50
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	2.44	2.81	3.11	1.82	1.97
Rehabilitation — personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development	na	na	na	na	na

(a) Revocations involving dual orders (community service and supervision) have been counted under either or both of reparation and supervision orders according to the outcome for each component.

(b) Community service fine expiation options ceased in the first quarter of 2000-01, although some offenders were still completing the program during the 2001-02 financial year.

**na** Not available.

Source: SA Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.55

**Table 7A.55 Efficiency, community corrections, South Australia**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2003-04 \$) (a)	7.4	7.9	8.6	8.7	9.4
Capital cost per offender per day (2003-04 \$) (a)	na	na	0.4	0.4	0.4
Offender to staff ratios (b)					
Offender-to-operational staff	56.9	44.3	38.1	42.5	34.3
Offender-to-other staff	50.4	63.6	56.9	98.9	79.0
Offender-to-all staff	26.7	26.1	22.8	29.7	23.9

(a) Data from years prior to 2003-04 have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) Excludes very short term casual and very short term temporary employee numbers as of 2002-03.

**na** Not available.

Source: SA Government (unpublished).

Single jurisdiction data  
— Tasmania

Table 7A.56

Table 7A.56 **Descriptors, prisons, Tasmania**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>1999-2000</i>	<i>2000-01</i>	<i>2001-02</i>	<i>2002-03</i>	<i>2003-04</i>
Average daily prison population						
<b>Total — all prisons</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>457</b>
Male, Indigenous, open prison	no.	8	8	6	8	6
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	no.	81	67	71	79	89
Male, unknown, open prison	no.	na	—	—	1	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	no.	—	—	—	—	—
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	no.	—	—	—	—	—
Female, unknown, open prison	no.	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	no.	30	32	42	44	50
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	no.	219	244	242	274	283
Male, unknown, secure prison	no.	na	—	2	2	—
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	no.	1	2	3	6	6
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	no.	20	17	20	27	23
Female, unknown, secure prison	no.	na	—	—	1	—
Total - male/female						
Male prisoners, all prisons	no.	337	351	363	408	428
Female prisoners, all prisons	no.	21	19	23	34	29
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous						
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	no.	39	42	51	58	62
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	no.	320	328	333	380	395
Unknown, all prisons		na	—	2	4	—
Total — open/secure						
Open prisoners	no.	89	75	77	88	95
Secure prisoners	no.	270	295	309	354	362
Privately operated prisons						
Indigenous prisoners	no.	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Indigenous prisoners	no.	..	..	..	..	..
Unknown	no.	..	..	..	..	..
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	no.	..	..	..	..	..
Imprisonment rate						
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	no.	100.6	105.3	109.1	124.1	126.2
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	no.	416.7	456.7	540.9	600.8	na
Number of facilities						
Government operated prisons	no.	5	5	5	5	5
Privately operated prisons	no.	—	—	—	—	—
Government operated community custodial facilities	no.	—	—	—	—	—
Privately operated community custodial facilities	no.	—	—	—	—	—
24-hour court cell centres	no.	—	—	—	—	—
Total facilities	no.	5	5	5	5	5

Table 7A.56

Table 7A.56 **Descriptors, prisons, Tasmania**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>1999-2000</i>	<i>2000-01</i>	<i>2001-02</i>	<i>2002-03</i>	<i>2003-04</i>
Prison design capacity						
Open prisons (a)	no.	107	107	107	107	94
Secure prisons	no.	338	419	418	432	432
Total — all prisons	no.	445	526	525	539	526
Recurrent expenditure (2003-04 dollars) (b)						
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	\$'000	23 011	24 979	27 206	28 655	30 831
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	\$'000	3 143	3 283	3 525	3 029	3 046
Net recurrent expenditure	\$'000	19 868	21 696	23 681	25 627	27 785

(a) The reduction in prison design capacity (open) in 2003-04 was due to the decommissioning of the Ron Barwick Medium Security Unit in January 2004.

(b) Data from years prior to 2003-04 have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

**na** Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

*Source:* Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.57

Table 7A.57 **Effectiveness, prisons, Tasmania**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	1.12	0.81	0.52	1.36	0.66
Assaults	2.79	7.57	4.66	9.95	15.32
Prisoners on officers	..	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	—	—	—	—	—
Assaults	0.56	0.54	0.78	2.94	6.78
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous prisoners	4	—	1	—	—
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous prisoners	—	—	—	1	—
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>—</b>
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1.25	—	0.30	—	—
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open level of security	7.89	5.33	—	1.14	3.16
Secure level of security	1.48	—	—	—	0.28
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	14.0	13.7	13.7	13.7	12.9
Secure level of security	10.4	10.0	9.9	9.5	9.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>10.3</b>
Employment rate (per cent) (c)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	36.1	35.4	24.4	24.3	17.9
Service (no fee for service) industries	34.7	37.5	34.9	43.3	50.7
Work release	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total — all industries</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>67.6</b>	<b>68.6</b>
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (d)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	4.8	14.6	11.1	11.7	14.8
AQF Secondary School sector education	5.1	6.0	5.7	4.3	9.9
AQF Vocational Education and Training	19.2	26.9	27.3	25.8	36.8
AQF Higher Education	3.1	2.0	0.6	0.5	1.3
<b>Total — all education</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>56.5</b>

(a) Improvements to incident reporting and data collection methods have contributed to increases in reported assault data in 2002-03.

**Table 7A.57 Effectiveness, prisons, Tasmania**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
(b) The rate for escape from secure custody in 2003-04 comprises a single incident where the escape occurred during a 'handcuffed' escort from an escort van into a court building, not from a secure prison facility. In accordance with the national counting rule, escape rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were no escapes of this type in 2003-04.					
(c) All data calculated against prisoners in custody on 30 June. Tasmanian employment rates in 2001-02 were affected by a significantly higher number of prisoners in custody at 30 June 2002 relative to the daily average number of prisoners over the course of the year.					
(d) Changes to national counting rules were introduced in 2000 and figures as of and including 2000-01 are not directly comparable with previous years. The increased participation rate in 2003-04 is due to the increased scope of the Registered Training Organisation and the innovative, industries based traineeships that are offered.					

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished).



Table 7A.58

Table 7A.58 **Efficiency, prisons, Tasmania**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
<b>Total cost per prisoner per day (a)</b>					
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2003-04 \$)					
Open prisoners	90.7	110.6	130.1	129.8	128.0
Secure prisoners	171.8	173.2	177.4	165.9	176.5
Total recurrent — all prisoners	151.7	160.5	168.0	158.7	166.5
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2003-04 \$)					
User cost of capital	na	na	24.9	21.8	16.4
Debt servicing fees	..	..	..	..	..
Depreciation (b)	na	na	37.0	11.3	4.5
Total capital — all prisoners	na	na	61.9	33.1	20.9
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	83.0	70.1	72.0	82.2	101.1
Secure	79.8	70.4	73.9	81.9	83.8
Total	80.6	70.3	73.5	82.0	86.9
Periodic detention utilisation rate	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Data from years prior to 2003-04 have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) The Ron Barwick Medium Security Prison was demolished in January 2004 and was fully depreciated in 2002-03, resulting in a decrease in depreciation for prison buildings and structures between 2002-03 to 2003-04. In 2002-03, the Department was required to write back \$3.8m of depreciation as a result of planning changes to the new prison development. Previous year figures included amounts for accelerated depreciation based on existing buildings being demolished within 6 years. The new plan includes keeping existing buildings as part of the new complex. For comparison purposes the depreciation was shown before the write back.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.59

Table 7A.59 **Descriptors, community corrections, Tasmania**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Male, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Male, unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Female, Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Female, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Female, unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Gender not recorded	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total persons</b>	..	..	..	..	..
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	58	31	30	26	31
Male, non-Indigenous	449	225	395	228	223
Male, unknown	na	115	252	118	133
Female, Indigenous	15	8	3	9	10
Female, non-Indigenous	86	43	76	48	53
Female, unknown	na	24	65	30	31
Gender not recorded	na	–	–	–	–
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>481</b>
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	63	53	50	33	50
Male, non-Indigenous	558	427	350	352	349
Male, unknown	na	93	95	41	92
Female, Indigenous	18	9	11	15	14
Female, non-Indigenous	103	80	66	76	60
Female, unknown	na	20	22	17	28
Gender not recorded	na	–	–	–	–
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>593</b>
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	117	74	52	51	71
Male, non-Indigenous	897	597	478	512	515
Male, unknown	na	193	235	148	198
Female, Indigenous	31	16	10	23	20
Female, non-Indigenous	173	118	93	108	100
Female, unknown	na	41	65	45	52
Total persons, Indigenous	148	90	62	74	91
Total persons, non-Indigenous	1 070	715	571	620	615
Total persons, unknown	na	234	300	193	250
Total males	1 014	864	765	711	784
Total females	204	175	168	176	172
Total gender not recorded	na	–	–	–	–
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>1 218</b>	<b>1 039</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>956</b>

Table 7A.59

Table 7A.59 **Descriptors, community corrections, Tasmania**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Community corrections rates					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	341.7	295.8	263.8	249.0	264.0
Indigenous offenders/100 000	1 584.6	939.8	657.6	766.5	na
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults (t	17 885	13 120	16 345	11 860	20 826
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	16 316	na	na	na	na
Recurrent expenditure (2003-04 \$'000) (c)					
Recurrent expenditure	3 506	3 346	3 337	3 172	3 345
Recurrent receipts	136	140	108	63	67
Net recurrent expenditure	3 370	3 206	3 229	3 109	3 278

(a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type.

(b) Figures are based only on the number of hours to be worked in new orders made during the year; hours for orders made in the previous year which continue into the current year are not available.

(c) Data from years prior to 2003-04 have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

**na** Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.60

Table 7A.60 **Effectiveness, community corrections, Tasmania**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Successful completion of orders (per cent)					
Restricted movement orders	..	..	..	..	..
Reparation orders	87.6	88.3	80.2	89.3	87.5
Supervision orders	94.7	93.2	90.6	91.2	94.2
Total — all orders	90.1	90.3	86.2	90.0	90.3
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender (a)	53	45	49	na	na
Average hours worked per offender	49	na	na	na	na
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	1.10	na	na	na	na
Rehabilitation — personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development	na	na	na	na	na

(a) Figures provided are based only on the number of hours to be worked in new orders made during the year; hours for orders made in the previous year which continue into the current year are not available. The data are therefore only a partial measure for this indicator and not directly comparable with other jurisdictions.

**na** Not available. .. Not applicable.

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.61

Table 7A.61 **Efficiency, community corrections, Tasmania**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2003-04 \$) (a)	7.6	8.4	9.5	9.6	9.4
Capital cost per offender per day (2003-04 \$) (a) (b)	na	na	–	–	–
Offender to staff ratios					
Offender-to-operational staff	39.3	33.5	30.1	28.6	30.8
Offender-to-other staff	110.7	91.9	84.8	80.6	86.9
Offender-to-all staff	29.0	24.6	22.2	21.1	22.8

(a) Data from years prior to 2003-04 have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) Tasmania does not own any community corrections assets over \$5000 in value.

**na** Not available.

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

# Single jurisdiction data — ACT

Table 7A.62

Table 7A.62 **Descriptors, prisons, Australian Capital Territory**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>1999-2000</i>	<i>2000-01</i>	<i>2001-02</i>	<i>2002-03</i>	<i>2003-04</i>
Average daily prison population (a)						
<b>Total — all prisons</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>181</b>
Male, Indigenous, open prison	no.	5	9	5	10	7
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	no.	83	86	91	77	82
Male, unknown, open prison	no.	na	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	no.	2	3	2	2	0.1
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	no.	8	10	7	6	5
Female, unknown, open prison	no.	na	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	no.	5	7	13	13	10
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	no.	77	84	80	84	73
Male, unknown, secure prison	no.	na	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	no.	1	1	1	1	0.1
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	no.	4	6	3	3	4
Female, unknown, secure prison	no.	na	—	—	—	—
Total - male/female						
Male prisoners, all prisons	no.	170	186	189	184	172
Female prisoners, all prisons	no.	16	20	14	12	9
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous						
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	no.	14	20	21	26	17
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	no.	172	186	182	170	164
Unknown, all prisons	no.	na	—	—	—	—
Total — open/secure						
Open prisoners	no.	99	108	106	95	95
Secure prisoners	no.	87	98	97	101	87
Privately operated prisons						
Indigenous prisoners	no.	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Indigenous prisoners	no.	..	..	..	..	..
Unknown	no.	..	..	..	..	..
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	no.	..	..	..	..	..
Imprisonment rate						
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	no.	79.9	87.8	83.6	80.2	73.7
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	no.	709.4	984.7	988.2	1 185.6	na
Number of facilities (b)						
Government operated prisons	no.	1	1	1	2	2
Privately operated prisons	no.	—	—	—	—	—
Government operated community custodial facilities	no.	—	—	—	—	—
Privately operated community custodial facilities	no.	—	—	—	—	—
24-hour court cell centres	no.	—	—	—	—	—
Total prison facilities	no.	1	1	1	2	2

Table 7A.62

**Table 7A.62 Descriptors, prisons, Australian Capital Territory**

	<i>Unit</i>	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Prison design capacity (c)						
Open prisons	no.	..	..	..	..	..
Secure prisons	no.	..	..	..	..	..
Total — all prisons	no.	51	55	69	89	91
Recurrent expenditure (2003-04 dollars) (d)						
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	\$'000	16 259	17 538	17 482	19 548	19 536
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	\$'000	—	—	—	—	—
Net recurrent expenditure	\$'000	16 259	17 538	17 482	19 548	19 536

- (a) In 1999-2000, Indigenous and non-Indigenous average figures were based on a prorata estimation from the last six months of the year, as separate breakdowns for ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons were not available for the first six month period.
- (b) Excludes periodic detention centres. The Symonston Temporary Remand Centre (STRC) was opened in November 2002.
- (c) Open and secure custody breakdowns are not applicable to the ACT. This refers to the design capacity of the Belconnen Remand Centre and the STRC. It does not include the transfer capacity of remandees to NSW prisons. The opening of the STRC increased operational capacity by 22 in 2002-03.
- (d) Data from years prior to 2003-04 have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.
- na** Not available. .. Not applicable. — Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).



Table 7A.63

Table 7A.63 **Effectiveness, prisons, Australian Capital Territory**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners	na	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	na	na	na	na	na
Assaults	na	na	na	na	na
Prisoners on officers	na	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	na	na	na	na	na
Assaults	na	na	na	na	na
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous prisoners	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	—	—	—	—	—
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous prisoners	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	—	—	—	—	—
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous prisoners	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	—	—	—	—	—
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b) (c)					
Open level of security	..	..	..	..	..
Secure level of security	na	8.5	—	—	—
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (b)					
Open level of security	..	..	..	..	..
Secure level of security	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.0</b>
Employment rate (per cent) (d)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	..	..	..	..	..
Service (no fee for service) industries	..	..	..	..	..
Work release	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total — all industries</b>	..	..	..	..	..
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (d)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	..	..	..	..	..
AQF Secondary School sector education	..	..	..	..	..
AQF Vocational Education and Training	..	..	..	..	..
AQF Higher Education	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total — all education</b>	..	..	..	..	..

(a) The ACT has not reported on assaults because of concerns about data quality and comparability with other jurisdictions.

(b) Open and secure custody breakdowns are not applicable to the ACT.

Table 7A.63 **Effectiveness, prisons, Australian Capital Territory**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
(c) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were no escapes of this type in 2003-04.					
(d) Employment and education figures are not applicable given ACT prisoners managed in the ACT are remand prisoners only.					

**na** Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.64

Table 7A.64 **Descriptors, periodic detention, Australian Capital Territory**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Average daily periodic detention population (a)					
<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>83</b>
Male, Indigenous	4	5	8	6	5
Male, non-Indigenous	60	60	55	65	75
Male, unknown	na	–	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	–	1	2	2	0.5
Female, non-Indigenous	4	3	2	3	3
Female, unknown	na	–	–	–	–
Total — male/female					
Male detainees	64	65	62	71	80
Female detainees	4	4	3	5	3
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous detainees	4	6	9	8	5
Non-Indigenous detainees	64	63	57	68	78
Unknown	na	–	–	–	–
Average daily population attending (residential only)					
	23	31	24	26	22
Periodic detention rate					
Detainees/100 000 adult population	29.4	29.2	27.1	31.1	33.7
Indigenous detainees/100 000	205.2	295.4	436.7	364.8	na
Number of periodic detention centres	1	1	1	1	1
Useable periodic detention capacity(b)	51	51	47	30	30

(a) Figures refer to all detainees with periodic detention warrants, regardless of whether this includes attending a residential component.

(b) ACT detention centre capacity changed during 2001-02 from a capacity of 51 to a revised capacity of 30 when the new detention centre became operational in May 2002. A figure of 47, a combination of both capacities, was used as the basis of calculating rates to represent utilisation across the whole year.

**na** Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.65

**Table 7A.65 Effectiveness, periodic detention, Australian Capital Territory**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Detainees on detainees	na	..	..	..	..
Serious assault	na	na	na	na	na
Assault	na	na	na	na	na
Detainees on officers	na	..	..	..	..
Serious assault	na	na	na	na	na
Assault	na	na	na	na	na
Death rates (per 100 detainees)					
Indigenous detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Escape rate/abscond rate (per 100 detainees)	na	–	–	–	–
Employment rates (per cent)					
Service (no fee for service) industries	19.2	22.9	14.8	22.4	16.9
Community work	14.5	22.6	23.3	11.8	9.7
Total employed	33.7	45.5	38.1	34.2	26.6

(a) The ACT has not reported on assaults because of concerns about data quality and comparability with other jurisdictions.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.66

Table 7A.66 **Efficiency, prison and periodic detention, Australian Capital**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
<b>Total cost per prisoner per day (a)</b>					
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2003-04 \$)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	160.2	165.0	152.4	159.1	162.4
Secure prisoners	293.3	275.2	297.1	346.1	396.2
Total recurrent — all prisoners	216.8	212.9	215.7	245.8	261.2
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2003-04 \$) (b)					
User cost of capital	na	na	5.9	8.7	8.9
Debt servicing fees	..	..	..	..	..
Depreciation	na	na	1.2	3.8	3.1
Total capital — all prisoners	na	na	7.2	12.5	12.0
Prison utilisation rates (per cent) (c)					
Open	..	..	..	..	..
Secure	..	..	..	..	..
Total	95.2	106.9	94.2	76.4	70.1
Periodic detention utilisation rate (per cent)	45.1	61.2	50.0	86.7	73.5

(a) Data from years prior to 2003-04 have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) ACT capital costs relate only to the remand centre and periodic detention centre, and therefore do not reflect the capital cost component of ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons, which are subsumed under contracted management fees.

(c) Utilisation rates relate to remand prisoners at the Belconnen Remand Centre and STRC only. Open and secure custody breakdown is not applicable.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.67

Table 7A.67 **Descriptors, community corrections, Australian Capital Territory**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	..	..	1	–	–
Male, non-Indigenous	..	..	1	1	3
Male, unknown	..	..	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	..	..	–	–	–
Female, non-Indigenous	..	..	–	1	–
Female, unknown	..	..	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	..	..	–	–	–
<b>Total persons</b>	..	..	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	8	5	7	5	13
Male, non-Indigenous	144	147	121	124	99
Male, unknown	na	6	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	3	3	3	2	1
Female, non-Indigenous	25	35	32	17	16
Female, unknown	na	1	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	na	–	–	–	–
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>128</b>
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	52	77	82	78	69
Male, non-Indigenous	722	733	856	917	896
Male, unknown	na	93	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	12	18	22	20	15
Female, non-Indigenous	142	156	165	147	147
Female, unknown	na	17	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	na	1	–	–	–
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>1 095</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>1 162</b>	<b>1 127</b>
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	61	82	89	82	82
Male, non-Indigenous	866	880	977	1 041	995
Male, unknown	na	100	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	15	21	25	22	16
Female, non-Indigenous	167	191	196	164	163
Female, unknown	na	18	–	–	–
Total persons, Indigenous	75	103	114	104	98
Total persons, non-Indigenous	1 033	1 071	1 173	1 205	1 157
Total persons, unknown	na	118	–	–	–
Total males	927	1 061	1 066	1 123	1 076
Total females	181	230	221	186	179
Total gender not recorded	na	1	–	–	–
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>1 108</b>	<b>1 292</b>	<b>1 287</b>	<b>1 309</b>	<b>1 255</b>

Table 7A.67

**Table 7A.67 Descriptors, community corrections, Australian Capital Territory**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Community corrections rates					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	476.6	550.9	529.7	535.6	510.8
Indigenous offenders/100 000	3 975.5	5 075.8	5 371.9	4 742.4	na
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	16 937	21 289	25 828	16 663	15 524
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	10 546	11 704	10 239	10 481	7 304
Recurrent expenditure (2003-04 \$'000) (c)					
Recurrent expenditure (d)	2 770	3 229	4 584	6 060	6 905
Recurrent receipts	–	–	–	–	–
Net recurrent expenditure	2 770	3 229	4 584	6 060	6 905

- (a) Restricted movement orders (home detention) were introduced in the ACT from October 2001 and became available as a sentencing option in October 2002. The low number of restricted movement orders can be attributed to the unsuitability of some offenders to undertake such orders.
- (b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type. Prior to 2000-01 offenders currently awaiting outcome of a breach of an order or who are currently imprisoned are excluded from the count of daily average offenders.
- (c) Data from years prior to 2003-04 have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.
- (d) The introduction of home detention during 2001-02 increased recurrent expenditure from previous year levels.

**na** Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.68

**Table 7A.68 Effectiveness, community corrections, Australian Capital Territory**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Successful completion of orders (per cent)					
Restricted movement orders (a)	..	..	100.0	66.7	50.0
Reparation orders	91.7	64.2	73.8	75.6	71.8
Supervision orders	83.8	84.3	83.2	79.1	88.4
Total — all orders	84.6	82.4	82.1	78.8	86.9
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	105	115	138	116	125
Average hours worked per offender	66	63	55	73	59
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	1.61	1.82	2.52	1.59	2.13
Rehabilitation — personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development	na	na	7.8	na	na

(a) ACT rates are based on only a very small number of orders each year and are therefore not indicative of long term trends and may fluctuate from year to year.

**na** Not available. .. Not applicable.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).



Table 7A.69

**Table 7A.69 Efficiency, community corrections, Australian Capital Territory**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2003-04 \$) (a)	6.8	6.8	9.8	12.7	15.1
Capital cost per offender per day (2003-04 \$) (a) (b)	na	na	0.02	0.05	0.05
Offender to staff ratios					
Offender-to-operational staff	41.8	39.6	30.7	27.5	25.2
Offender-to-other staff (c)	139.3	164.5	111.6	76.9	59.3
Offender-to-all staff	32.2	31.9	24.0	20.2	17.7

- (a) Data from years prior to 2003-04 have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.
- (b) The land asset component of calculating user cost of capital is not applicable for the ACT given that offices are rental premises, although some depreciation costs are applicable and are included in these figures, for example, depreciation on fit out of the rented premises. Capital costs are therefore based on only the user cost of capital component of other assets and relevant depreciation costs.
- (c) From 2002-03, Sentence Administration Board staff are counted under 'other' staff, as they are not actually supervising offenders. These staff had been included under 'operational' staff in previous Reports. Offender-to-staff ratios for community corrections have been adjusted for 2001-02 and 2002-03 due to staffing reclassifications for operational and other staff providing advice to sentencing and releasing authorities.

**na** Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Single jurisdiction data  
— NT

Table 7A.70

Table 7A.70 **Descriptors, prisons, Northern Territory**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>1999-2000</i>	<i>2000-01</i>	<i>2001-02</i>	<i>2002-03</i>	<i>2003-04</i>
Average daily prison population						
<b>Total — all prisons</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>719</b>
Male, Indigenous, open prison	no.	94	108	93	108	135
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	no.	17	24	46	25	14
Male, unknown, open prison	no.	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	no.	—	—	—	—	—
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	no.	—	—	—	—	—
Female, unknown, open prison	no.	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	no.	301	295	315	408	423
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	no.	184	215	199	152	128
Male, unknown, secure prison	no.	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	no.	13	13	11	14	11
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	no.	5	5	7	8	8
Female, unknown, secure prison	no.	—	—	—	—	—
Total — male/female						
Male prisoners, all prisons	no.	596	642	653	693	700
Female prisoners, all prisons	no.	18	18	18	22	19
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous						
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	no.	408	416	419	530	569
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	no.	206	244	252	185	150
Unknown, all prisons	no.	—	—	—	—	—
Total — open/secure						
Open prisoners	no.	111	132	139	133	149
Secure prisoners	no.	503	528	532	582	570
Privately operated prisons						
Indigenous prisoners	no.	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Indigenous prisoners	no.	..	..	..	..	..
Unknown	no.	..	..	..	..	..
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	no.	..	..	..	..	..
Imprisonment rate						
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	no.	445.9	483.4	480.1	518.6	515.6
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	no.	1 243.0	1 284.9	1 263.7	1 568.9	na
Number of facilities (a)						
Government operated prisons	no.	4	4	4	4	4
Privately operated prisons	no.	—	—	—	—	—
Government operated community custodial facilities	no.	—	—	—	—	—
Privately operated community custodial facilities	no.	—	—	—	—	—
24-hour court cell centres	no.	—	—	—	—	—
Total prison facilities	no.	4	4	4	4	4

Table 7A.70

**Table 7A.70 Descriptors, prisons, Northern Territory**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>1999-2000</i>	<i>2000-01</i>	<i>2001-02</i>	<i>2002-03</i>	<i>2003-04</i>
Prison design capacity						
Open prisons	no.	164	164	180	176	176
Secure prisons	no.	636	636	620	624	624
Total — all prisons	no.	800	800	800	800	800
Recurrent expenditure (2003-04 dollars) (b)						
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	\$'000	38 982	37 187	37 100	38 424	40 781
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	\$'000	—	—	—	—	—
Net recurrent expenditure	\$'000	38 982	37 187	37 100	38 424	40 781

(a) NT open prisons are annexes of secure prisons, but included as separate facilities in these data.

(b) Data from years prior to 2003-04 have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable. — Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NT Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.71

Table 7A.71 **Effectiveness, prisons, Northern Territory**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	0.98	0.76	0.60	0.14	0.42
Assaults	8.47	10.00	4.17	4.48	12.38
Prisoners on officers	..	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	1.47	1.67	0.45	–	0.56
Assaults	1.79	3.64	3.13	0.56	1.67
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	–	–	–	–	–
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	2	–	2	1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	1	–	–
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	–	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	–	–	–	–	–
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (a)					
Open level of security	–	–	1.44	1.50	0.67
Secure level of security	–	–	–	–	0.18
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.2	17.7
Secure level of security	8.4	8.2	7.0	8.2	8.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.9</b>
Employment rate (per cent) (b)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	2.8	4.5	3.0	2.0	4.1
Service (no fee for service) industries	53.2	63.8	61.1	65.8	68.3
Work release	2.4	0.8	–	–	0.2
<b>Total — all industries</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>69.1</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>67.8</b>	<b>72.6</b>
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (c)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	–	–	–	0.8	9.2
AQF Secondary School sector education	4.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.4
AQF Vocational Education and Training	62.2	53.2	46.4	23.1	39.4
AQF Higher Education	2.3	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.3
<b>Total — all education</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>51.3</b>

(a) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were no escapes of this type in 2003-04.

Table 7A.71 **Effectiveness, prisons, Northern Territory**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
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(b) In previous years, figures were based on a count of prisoners in education on a single day and calculated against prisoners in custody on 30 June.

(c) Changes to national counting rules were introduced in 2000 and figures as of and including 2000-01 are not directly comparable with previous years.

**na** Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NT Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.72

Table 7A.72 **Efficiency, prisons, Northern Territory**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
<b>Total cost per prisoner per day (a)</b>					
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2003-04 \$)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	na	na	na	na	na
Secure prisoners	na	na	na	na	na
Total recurrent — all prisoners	173.8	154.3	151.4	147.1	155.3
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2003-04 \$)					
User cost of capital	na	na	15.3	14.0	13.9
Debt servicing fees	..	..	..	..	..
Depreciation	na	na	..	4.9	4.8
Total capital — all prisoners	na	na	15.3	18.9	18.7
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	67.7	80.5	77.2	75.6	84.7
Secure	79.1	83.0	85.8	93.3	91.3
Total	76.8	82.5	83.9	89.4	89.9
Periodic detention utilisation rate	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Data from years prior to 2003-04 have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Source: NT Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.73

Table 7A.73 **Descriptors, community corrections (a)**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	9	15	15	22	27
Male, non-Indigenous	6	11	16	23	26
Male, unknown	–	–	–	1	–
Female, Indigenous	1	–	1	3	3
Female, non-Indigenous	2	2	2	2	2
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>58</b>
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	139	243	209	194	178
Male, non-Indigenous	62	78	54	35	29
Male, unknown	–	1	1	–	–
Female, Indigenous	22	44	37	32	38
Female, non-Indigenous	12	11	9	4	7
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>252</b>
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	206	326	350	379	453
Male, non-Indigenous	107	228	208	203	203
Male, unknown	–	5	2	4	1
Female, Indigenous	18	29	26	33	48
Female, non-Indigenous	17	27	27	29	29
Female, unknown	–	–	1	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>734</b>
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	345	569	559	576	636
Male, non-Indigenous	172	314	273	256	253
Male, unknown	–	5	3	5	1
Female, Indigenous	41	72	62	64	84
Female, non-Indigenous	31	40	37	34	36
Female, unknown	–	–	1	–	–
Total persons, Indigenous	386	641	621	640	720
Total persons, non-Indigenous	203	354	310	290	289
Total persons, unknown	–	5	4	5	1
Total males	517	888	835	837	890
Total females	72	112	100	98	120
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>1010</b>



Table 7A.73

**Table 7A.73 Descriptors, community corrections (a)**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Community corrections rates					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	427.8	732.4	669.0	678.2	724.2
Indigenous offenders/100 000	1 176.0	1 979.0	1 873.0	1 894.5	na
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	69 684	81 851	70 509	48 394	38 467
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	37 109	45 770	39 617	25 825	16 545
Recurrent expenditure (2003-04 \$'000) (c)					
Recurrent expenditure	5 501	5 504	5 335	5 026	6 149
Recurrent receipts	–	–	–	–	–
Net recurrent expenditure	5 501	5 504	5 335	5 026	6 149

(a) As of 2000-01, figures include offenders on inactive orders except for those on orders that have been inactive for more than three years.

(b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type.

(c) Data from years prior to 2003-04 have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator. From 2001-02 recurrent expenditure excludes estimated costs attributable to juvenile justice functions (that is, supervision of young offenders by community corrections staff) which falls outside the scope of the corrective services function as defined in this Report. Figures for previous years include these costs.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NT Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.74

**Table 7A.74 Effectiveness, community corrections, Northern Territory**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Successful completion of orders (per cent)					
Restricted movement orders	95.5	93.5	85.7	83.2	86.4
Reparation orders	59.8	60.6	60.2	75.8	69.6
Supervision orders	72.5	74.6	78.1	64.8	65.8
Total — all orders	63.7	65.1	66.3	71.7	69.4
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	80	76	82	108	94
Average hours worked per offender	43	42	46	58	40
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	1.88	1.79	1.78	1.87	2.32
Rehabilitation — personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development (a)	62.4	28.4	49.1	51.8	41.4

(a) Figures do not include offenders on 'in suspense' orders as they are not eligible for involvement in personal development.

Source: NT Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.75

**Table 7A.75 Efficiency, community corrections, Northern Territory**

	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2003-04 \$) (a)	25.6	15.1	15.6	14.7	16.7
Capital cost per offender per day (2003-04 \$) (a), (b)	na	na	–	–	0.1
Offender to staff ratios (c)					
Offender-to-operational staff	15.5	26.3	24.0	26.7	27.3
Offender-to-other staff	39.3	52.6	103.9	58.4	59.4
Offender-to-all staff	11.1	17.5	19.5	18.3	18.7

- (a) Data from years prior to 2003-04 have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.
- (b) The NT does not own land and buildings used to operate community corrections programs with the exception of two offices in remote areas. As of and including 2003-04, the asset value and cost of depreciation on these two facilities comprise the total capital costs for community corrections. There is no capital cost associated with the land that these buildings are located on as it is not owned by corrective services.
- (c) The NT unit costs and offender to staff ratios prior to 2000-01 do not take into account the impact of juvenile clients supervised by community correction officers, as these young offenders do not fall within the scope of the daily average offender population. Also not included are prisoners with non-parole periods who are supervised by Community Corrections. In 2002-03, ratios have been affected by the establishment of the Department of Justice, which increased the representation of corporate support services staff attributed to Community Corrections (prior to 2002-03 Northern Territory Correctional Services operated as a stand alone agency).

**na** Not available.

Source: NT Government (unpublished).