

Estimates of
Australian Government
Total Indigenous
Expenditure per Person,
by Driver of Expenditure,
2008-09 and 2010-11

2012 Indigenous
Expenditure Report
Web Attachment W-Y

*Steering Committee
for the Review of
Government
Service Provision*

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Introduction

The *2012 Indigenous Expenditure Report* is prepared by the Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision under the auspice of the Council of Australian Governments.

A printed report, available from the project website (www.pc.gov.au/ier), provides an overview of expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people across six expenditure areas that align to the National Indigenous Reform Agreement building blocks. This attachment presents the detail estimates that are summarised in the printed report.

The tables in this attachment provides estimates of Australian Government Total (indirect plus direct) Indigenous Expenditure per Person on services by Driver of Expenditure, for 2008-09 and 2010-11. Estimates are provided for expenditure arising from the level of service use and the cost of providing services for Indigenous Australians when compared to non-Indigenous Australians.

Information on the method, data sources and definitions used to compile these estimates is provided in the manuals that support the 2012 Report:

- *Expenditure Data Manual* — provides the definitions of expenditure and expenditure categories used for the estimates reported in the attachment
- *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* — provides a description of the method for estimating the Indigenous component of expenditure, including the data sources and statements on the quality of those data.

While these estimates represent the best collective effort of the jurisdictions, identifying the Indigenous component of expenditure is difficult, and many data quality and methodological challenges are yet to be resolved. Interpreting these estimates requires an understanding of the strengths and limitations of the method and data, and the context within which Indigenous services are provided. A discussion of these interpretation issues is provided in chapters 2 and 3 of the printed report, respectively.

Other web based attachments

Direct expenditure in individual states and territories:¹

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Australian Government total expenditure, by state and territory:¹

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¹ Government expenditure comprises direct and indirect expenditure. Direct expenditure includes governments' outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local government. This represents the actual expenditure on services in the reference year. Indirect expenditure includes governments' payments 'to' and 'through' other governments. Indirect expenditure may be spent by the receiving government on services in the reference year, but can also be spent in future periods, or for other purposes if the expenditure is untied (for example, GST expenditure).

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Table W-Y.1 **Australian Government total (direct plus indirect) expenditure per person on all expenditure areas, by driver of expenditure, by state and territory, 2010-11**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING (Table W-Y.2)									
Early child development									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	265	252	236	124	259	104	206	211	224
Indirect	10	6	13	10	15	7	10	12	11
Total	275	259	249	134	274	111	215	223	235
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	265	252	236	124	259	104	206	211	224
Indirect	10	6	13	10	15	7	10	12	11
Total	275	259	249	134	274	111	215	223	235
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	187	172	230	137	195	207	242	199	189
Indirect	4	4	6	5	4	4	3	9	5
Total	191	176	237	142	199	211	245	208	193
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.42	1.47	1.02	0.90	1.33	0.50	0.85	1.06	1.18
Indirect	2.44	1.72	2.09	2.13	3.44	1.90	2.98	1.29	2.44
Total	1.44	1.47	1.05	0.94	1.37	0.53	0.88	1.07	1.21
School education									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	306	392	356	605	621	518	454	887	463
Indirect	1 218	1 040	1 113	1 412	1 441	1 249	1 187	2 084	1 321
Total	1 524	1 432	1 470	2 017	2 062	1 767	1 641	2 971	1 784
Cost of service provision									
Direct	287	230	215	173	266	162	206	149	224
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	287	230	215	173	266	162	206	149	224
Total Indigenous									
Direct	593	622	571	779	887	680	660	1 036	687
Indirect	1 218	1 040	1 113	1 412	1 441	1 249	1 187	2 084	1 321
Total	1 811	1 662	1 685	2 190	2 328	1 929	1 847	3 120	2 008

Table W-Y.1

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	88	99	75	68	94	99	95	37	86
Indirect	734	723	705	758	830	805	822	945	740
Total	822	822	780	825	924	905	917	982	826
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	6.76	6.28	7.60	11.53	9.41	6.85	6.95	27.73	7.95
Indirect	1.66	1.44	1.58	1.86	1.74	1.55	1.44	2.21	1.79
Total	2.20	2.02	2.16	2.65	2.52	2.13	2.02	3.18	2.43
Tertiary education									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	400	548	315	291	392	340	795	209	348
Indirect	130	107	101	131	109	112	187	67	111
Total	530	654	416	421	500	452	982	275	459
Cost of service provision									
Direct	174	156	131	107	164	99	167	90	138
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	174	156	131	107	164	99	167	90	138
Total Indigenous									
Direct	574	703	446	398	555	439	962	299	486
Indirect	130	107	101	131	109	112	187	67	111
Total	704	810	547	529	664	551	1 149	366	597
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	528	570	484	509	525	530	781	415	531
Indirect	83	61	77	83	82	82	87	87	76
Total	610	631	561	592	608	612	868	503	607
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.09	1.23	0.92	0.78	1.06	0.83	1.23	0.72	0.92
Indirect	1.57	1.75	1.32	1.58	1.32	1.37	2.14	0.76	1.46
Total	1.15	1.28	0.98	0.89	1.09	0.90	1.32	0.73	0.98
All early child development, and Education and training									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	971	1 192	907	1 020	1 272	962	1 455	1 307	1 034
Indirect	1 358	1 153	1 228	1 552	1 564	1 368	1 384	2 163	1 443
Total	2 329	2 345	2 135	2 572	2 836	2 330	2 838	3 470	2 477
Cost of service provision									
Direct	461	385	346	280	430	261	373	239	362
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	461	385	346	280	430	261	373	239	362

Table W-Y.1

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 432	1 578	1 253	1 300	1 702	1 223	1 828	1 546	1 397
Indirect	1 358	1 153	1 228	1 552	1 564	1 368	1 384	2 163	1 443
Total	2 790	2 731	2 481	2 852	3 266	2 591	3 212	3 709	2 840
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	803	841	790	714	815	837	1 118	651	806
Indirect	821	787	788	845	917	891	912	1 041	820
Total	1 624	1 629	1 578	1 559	1 731	1 728	2 030	1 693	1 626
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.78	1.88	1.59	1.82	2.09	1.46	1.63	2.37	1.73
Indirect	1.65	1.46	1.56	1.84	1.71	1.54	1.52	2.08	1.76
All Govt	1.72	1.68	1.57	1.83	1.89	1.50	1.58	2.19	1.75

HEALTHY LIVES (Table W-Y.3)

Hospital services (including mental health institutions)

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	196	189	183	199	307	223	553	90	189
Indirect	895	970	1 211	1 670	1 448	709	1 306	1 317	1 173
Total	1 090	1 160	1 394	1 869	1 755	932	1 859	1 407	1 362

Cost of service provision

Direct	10	9	9	10	15	11	27	4	9
Indirect	45	49	61	83	72	35	65	66	59
Total	54	58	70	93	88	47	93	70	68

Total Indigenous

Direct	205	199	192	209	322	234	581	95	199
Indirect	939	1 019	1 272	1 753	1 520	745	1 371	1 382	1 232
Total	1 145	1 218	1 464	1 962	1 842	979	1 952	1 477	1 430

Non-Indigenous

Direct	128	112	83	73	127	363	229	32	115
Indirect	585	574	547	613	599	1 155	540	463	589
Total	712	686	629	686	725	1 518	768	495	705

Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)

Direct	1.61	1.78	2.33	2.87	2.54	0.64	2.54	2.98	1.73
Indirect	1.61	1.77	2.33	2.86	2.54	0.64	2.54	2.99	2.09
Total	1.61	1.77	2.33	2.86	2.54	0.64	2.54	2.99	2.03

Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	192	376	197	205	280	145	235	3 982	671
Indirect	33	48	53	127	30	28	41	371	93
Total	225	424	250	331	310	173	276	4 353	764

Table W-Y.1

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Cost of service provision									
Direct	589	1 166	833	1 549	809	525	527	2 076	1 016
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	589	1 166	833	1 549	809	525	527	2 076	1 016
Total Indigenous									
Direct	780	1 542	1 029	1 754	1 089	670	762	6 058	1 686
Indirect	33	48	53	127	30	28	41	371	93
Total	814	1 590	1 082	1 881	1 119	698	803	6 429	1 780
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	193	156	191	222	215	243	202	1 408	198
Indirect	14	14	13	14	18	29	16	38	15
Total	207	171	203	237	233	272	219	1 446	213
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	4.05	9.86	5.40	7.89	5.08	2.76	3.76	4.30	8.52
Indirect	2.37	3.43	4.14	8.81	1.67	0.97	2.54	9.85	6.34
Total	3.94	9.33	5.32	7.95	4.81	2.57	3.67	4.45	8.37
Health care subsidies and support services									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	1 009	918	704	767	678	1 097	1 170	1 269	901
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 009	918	704	767	678	1 097	1 170	1 269	901
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 009	918	704	767	678	1 097	1 170	1 269	901
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 009	918	704	767	678	1 097	1 170	1 269	901
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 629	1 420	1 520	1 773	1 229	1 523	1 466	3 643	1 549
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	0
Total	1 629	1 420	1 520	1 773	1 229	1 523	1 466	3 646	1 549
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.62	0.65	0.46	0.43	0.55	0.72	0.80	0.35	0.58
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	0.62	0.65	0.46	0.43	0.55	0.72	0.80	0.35	0.58

Table W-Y.1

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
All healthy lives									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	1 396	1 483	1 083	1 171	1 265	1 465	1 959	5 342	1 761
Indirect	928	1 018	1 265	1 796	1 478	737	1 347	1 687	1 266
Total	2 324	2 501	2 348	2 968	2 743	2 203	3 306	7 029	3 027
Cost of service provision									
Direct	598	1 176	842	1 559	824	536	554	2 081	1 025
Indirect	45	49	61	83	72	35	65	66	59
Total	643	1 224	902	1 643	897	571	620	2 146	1 084
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 995	2 659	1 925	2 730	2 089	2 001	2 513	7 422	2 786
Indirect	973	1 067	1 325	1 880	1 551	773	1 412	1 753	1 325
Total	2 968	3 726	3 250	4 610	3 639	2 774	3 925	9 176	4 111
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 949	1 688	1 793	2 068	1 570	2 128	1 897	5 083	1 862
Indirect	599	588	559	627	617	1 184	556	504	604
Total	2 548	2 277	2 352	2 695	2 187	3 313	2 452	5 587	2 466
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.02	1.58	1.07	1.32	1.33	0.94	1.33	1.46	1.50
Indirect	1.62	1.81	2.37	3.00	2.51	0.65	2.54	3.48	2.19
All Govt	1.16	1.64	1.38	1.71	1.66	0.84	1.60	1.64	1.67

ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION (Table W-Y.4)**Labour and employment services**

Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	946	820	1 455	2 559	1 919	507	1 188	3 460	1 646
Indirect	—	—	9	11	—	13	—	—	5
Total	946	820	1 464	2 570	1 919	520	1 188	3 460	1 650
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	946	820	1 455	2 559	1 919	507	1 188	3 460	1 646
Indirect	—	—	9	11	—	13	—	—	5
Total	946	820	1 464	2 570	1 919	520	1 188	3 460	1 650
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	259	256	265	244	270	274	231	253	259
Indirect	—	—	2	1	—	5	—	—	1
Total	259	256	267	245	270	278	231	253	259

Table W-Y.1

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	3.65	3.20	5.48	10.48	7.10	1.85	5.15	13.66	6.36
Indirect	—	—	5.43	9.34	—	2.79	—	—	—
Total	3.65	3.20	5.48	10.47	7.10	1.87	5.15	13.66	6.36
Social security support									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	5 665	5 292	5 802	6 516	6 493	4 580	4 259	6 096	5 841
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5 665	5 292	5 802	6 516	6 493	4 580	4 259	6 096	5 841
Cost of service provision									
Direct	575	577	568	929	768	366	942	792	653
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	575	577	568	929	768	366	942	792	653
Total Indigenous									
Direct	6 241	5 869	6 369	7 445	7 261	4 946	5 201	6 888	6 495
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	6 241	5 869	6 369	7 445	7 261	4 946	5 201	6 888	6 495
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	3 919	3 940	3 913	3 257	4 536	5 181	3 285	2 504	3 909
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3 919	3 940	3 913	3 257	4 536	5 181	3 285	2 504	3 909
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.59	1.49	1.63	2.29	1.60	0.95	1.58	2.75	1.66
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1.59	1.49	1.63	2.29	1.60	0.95	1.58	2.75	1.66
All economic participation									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	6 612	6 112	7 256	9 075	8 412	5 086	5 447	9 556	7 487
Indirect	—	—	9	11	—	13	—	—	5
Total	6 612	6 112	7 265	9 086	8 412	5 099	5 447	9 556	7 491
Cost of service provision									
Direct	575	577	568	929	768	366	942	792	653
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	575	577	568	929	768	366	942	792	653
Total Indigenous									
Direct	7 187	6 689	7 824	10 004	9 180	5 453	6 389	10 348	8 140
Indirect	—	—	9	11	—	13	—	—	5
Total	7 187	6 689	7 833	10 015	9 180	5 465	6 389	10 348	8 145

Table W-Y.1

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	4 178	4 197	4 179	3 501	4 807	5 454	3 516	2 757	4 168
Indirect	–	–	2	1	–	5	–	–	1
Total	4 178	4 197	4 180	3 503	4 807	5 459	3 516	2 757	4 169
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.72	1.59	1.87	2.86	1.91	1.00	1.82	3.75	1.95
Indirect	–	–	5.43	9.34	–	2.79	–	–	–
All Govt	1.72	1.59	1.87	2.86	1.91	1.00	1.82	3.75	1.95

HOME ENVIRONMENT (Table W-Y.5)**Housing services**

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	455	455	377	241	304	283	480	581	405
Indirect	366	285	366	927	322	148	571	358	427
Total	821	741	743	1 168	626	431	1 051	939	832

Cost of service provision

Direct	27	21	20	16	25	15	19	14	21
Indirect	136	84	426	1 371	624	104	–	6 748	1 209
Total	162	105	446	1 387	649	119	19	6 762	1 230

Total Indigenous

Direct	481	477	397	257	329	298	500	595	426
Indirect	501	369	792	2 298	947	252	571	7 106	1 636
Total	983	846	1 189	2 555	1 275	550	1 071	7 701	2 062

Non-Indigenous

Direct	148	131	174	118	154	161	78	88	145
Indirect	125	106	120	111	118	139	160	194	119
Total	273	237	295	229	272	300	239	282	264

Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)

Direct	3.24	3.65	2.27	2.17	2.13	1.85	6.38	6.73	2.93
Indirect	4.03	3.48	6.58	20.73	8.03	1.81	3.56	36.62	13.80
Total	3.60	3.58	4.03	11.16	4.68	1.83	4.49	27.26	7.82

Community and environment services

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	353	366	437	391	464	412	350	1 094	481
Indirect	7	6	9	598	30	39	5	41	94
Total	360	372	446	989	494	451	355	1 135	575

Cost of service provision

Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table W-Y.1

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	353	366	437	391	464	412	350	1 094	481
Indirect	7	6	9	598	30	39	5	41	94
Total	360	372	446	989	494	451	355	1 135	575
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	340	340	340	340	340	340	340	340	340
Indirect	7	6	9	452	30	39	5	41	55
Total	347	346	349	792	370	379	345	381	395
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.04	1.08	1.29	1.15	1.36	1.21	1.03	3.22	1.42
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.32	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.70
Total	1.04	1.08	1.28	1.25	1.33	1.19	1.03	2.98	1.46
Transport and communication services									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	74	61	119	129	104	110	36	164	107
Indirect	209	248	180	209	370	339	133	369	235
Total	283	309	298	337	473	449	170	533	342
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	74	61	119	129	104	110	36	164	107
Indirect	209	248	180	209	370	339	133	369	235
Total	283	309	298	337	473	449	170	533	342
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	46	43	61	57	57	86	36	79	51
Indirect	208	144	177	171	208	330	133	358	184
Total	254	187	238	228	265	415	170	437	236
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.62	1.41	1.95	2.26	1.81	1.29	1.00	2.08	2.09
Indirect	1.00	1.72	1.02	1.22	1.78	1.03	1.00	1.03	1.28
Total	1.12	1.65	1.25	1.48	1.79	1.08	1.00	1.22	1.45
All home environment									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	882	883	932	760	872	806	867	1 839	993
Indirect	581	539	555	1 734	723	525	709	767	756
Total	1 464	1 422	1 488	2 494	1 594	1 331	1 576	2 607	1 749

Table W-Y.1

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Cost of service provision									
Direct	27	21	20	16	25	15	19	14	21
Indirect	136	84	426	1 371	624	104	—	6 748	1 209
Total	162	105	446	1 387	649	119	19	6 762	1 230
Total Indigenous									
Direct	909	904	952	776	896	821	886	1 853	1 014
Indirect	717	623	981	3 105	1 347	629	709	7 516	1 965
Total	1 626	1 527	1 933	3 881	2 243	1 450	1 595	9 369	2 979
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	534	514	575	515	552	586	455	507	536
Indirect	339	256	307	734	356	507	298	593	358
Total	873	770	882	1 249	908	1 094	753	1 100	895
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.70	1.76	1.66	1.51	1.62	1.40	1.95	3.65	1.89
Indirect	2.11	2.43	3.20	4.23	3.78	1.24	2.38	12.68	5.49
All Govt	1.86	1.98	2.19	3.11	2.47	1.33	2.12	8.52	3.33

SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES (Table W-Y.6)**Public order and safety**

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	426	372	357	688	613	240	305	1 489	570
Indirect	45	49	35	65	66	17	75	757	132
Total	471	422	392	752	679	257	380	2 246	702

Cost of service provision

Direct	120	195	99	107	258	63	167	33	112
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	120	195	99	107	258	63	167	33	112

Total Indigenous

Direct	546	567	456	795	871	303	472	1 522	682
Indirect	45	49	35	65	66	17	75	757	132
Total	591	617	491	860	937	320	547	2 279	814

Non-Indigenous

Direct	165	169	169	166	173	176	166	181	168
Indirect	8	7	8	7	8	11	11	17	8
Total	173	176	177	173	181	187	177	198	176

Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)

Direct	3.30	3.36	2.70	4.79	5.05	1.72	2.84	8.41	4.06
Indirect	5.98	6.67	4.45	9.42	8.28	1.51	6.67	44.37	17.07
Total	3.42	3.50	2.77	4.98	5.19	1.71	3.09	11.51	4.63

Table W-Y.1

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Community support and welfare									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	1 945	2 320	2 105	1 791	3 046	1 690	4 173	2 539	2 136
Indirect	366	647	179	271	256	89	1 063	464	320
Total	2 311	2 967	2 284	2 062	3 302	1 779	5 236	3 003	2 455
Cost of service provision									
Direct	51	90	111	114	114	13	10	415	125
Indirect	26	30	38	24	42	5	43	30	30
Total	77	120	148	138	156	19	53	445	155
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 995	2 410	2 215	1 905	3 160	1 704	4 184	2 954	2 260
Indirect	392	676	217	295	298	94	1 106	495	350
Total	2 388	3 086	2 432	2 200	3 458	1 798	5 289	3 448	2 611
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	762	776	713	568	1 053	889	561	360	754
Indirect	113	113	123	107	144	153	93	45	117
Total	875	890	836	676	1 196	1 042	654	405	871
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.62	3.10	3.11	3.35	3.00	1.92	7.46	8.19	3.00
Indirect	3.46	5.96	1.77	2.75	2.07	0.62	11.89	11.09	2.99
Total	2.73	3.47	2.91	3.26	2.89	1.73	8.09	8.51	3.00
Recreation and culture									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	361	488	422	476	440	340	1 552	907	482
Indirect	0	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	0
Total	362	488	422	477	440	340	1 552	907	483
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	361	488	422	476	440	340	1 552	907	482
Indirect	0	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	0
Total	362	488	422	477	440	340	1 552	907	483
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135
Indirect	0	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	0
Total	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135

Table W-Y.1

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.69	3.62	3.14	3.54	3.27	2.52	11.54	6.74	3.58
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2.68	3.62	3.14	3.52	3.27	2.52	11.54	6.74	3.58
All safe and supportive communities									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	2 732	3 180	2 884	2 955	4 099	2 271	6 031	4 935	3 188
Indirect	411	696	214	336	322	106	1 138	1 221	452
Total	3 144	3 876	3 098	3 291	4 421	2 376	7 168	6 157	3 639
Cost of service provision									
Direct	171	285	209	221	372	76	177	447	237
Indirect	26	30	38	24	42	5	43	30	30
Total	197	315	247	245	414	82	220	478	267
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2 903	3 465	3 093	3 176	4 471	2 347	6 208	5 383	3 425
Indirect	438	726	252	360	364	111	1 181	1 252	482
Total	3 341	4 190	3 345	3 537	4 835	2 458	7 389	6 634	3 907
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 062	1 080	1 017	869	1 360	1 200	861	676	1 057
Indirect	121	121	131	115	152	164	104	62	125
Total	1 183	1 201	1 147	984	1 511	1 364	965	738	1 182
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.73	3.21	3.04	3.66	3.29	1.96	7.21	7.96	3.24
Indirect	3.61	6.01	1.93	3.14	2.40	0.68	11.33	20.29	3.86
All Govt	2.82	3.49	2.92	3.60	3.20	1.80	7.65	8.99	3.31

OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES (Table W-Y.7)**General government services and defence**

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	2 813	2 810	2 829	2 810	2 886	2 808	2 836	2 854	2 826
Indirect	2 076	2 077	3 130	1 555	2 710	3 407	2 571	10 506	3 417
Total	4 889	4 887	5 958	4 365	5 596	6 215	5 407	13 360	6 243

Cost of service provision

Direct	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Total Indigenous

Direct	2 813	2 811	2 829	2 811	2 887	2 809	2 837	2 854	2 826
Indirect	2 076	2 077	3 130	1 555	2 710	3 407	2 571	10 506	3 417
Total	4 889	4 888	5 959	4 366	5 597	6 216	5 408	13 360	6 244

Table W-Y.1

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 787	2 786
Indirect	2 076	2 077	3 130	1 555	2 710	3 407	2 571	10 506	2 384
Total	4 863	4 864	5 916	4 342	5 496	6 193	5 357	13 292	5 170
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.01	1.04	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.01
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.43
Total	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.21
Support to industry									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	107	107	110	107	107	107	107	2 502	398
Indirect	20	9	3	1	15	11	0	5	9
Total	127	116	113	107	121	118	107	2 507	408
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	107	107	110	107	107	107	107	2 502	398
Indirect	20	9	3	1	15	11	0	5	9
Total	127	116	113	107	121	118	107	2 507	408
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Indirect	20	9	3	1	15	11	0	5	11
Total	123	112	106	103	117	114	103	108	114
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.04	1.04	1.07	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	24.38	3.88
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	—	1.00	1.00	—	1.00	0.85
Total	1.03	1.04	1.07	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	23.25	3.59
All other government services									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	2 919	2 917	2 938	2 916	2 993	2 915	2 943	5 356	3 224
Indirect	2 096	2 087	3 133	1 556	2 725	3 418	2 571	10 511	3 427
Total	5 015	5 004	6 071	4 472	5 717	6 333	5 514	15 867	6 651
Cost of service provision									
Direct	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Table W-Y.1

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2 920	2 918	2 939	2 917	2 994	2 916	2 943	5 356	3 225
Indirect	2 096	2 087	3 133	1 556	2 725	3 418	2 571	10 511	3 427
Total	5 016	5 004	6 072	4 473	5 718	6 334	5 515	15 867	6 651
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	2 889	2 889	2 889	2 889	2 889	2 889	2 889	2 889	2 889
Indirect	2 096	2 087	3 133	1 556	2 725	3 418	2 571	10 511	2 395
Total	4 985	4 976	6 022	4 445	5 614	6 307	5 460	13 400	5 284
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.01	1.04	1.01	1.02	1.85	1.12
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.43
All Govt	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.00	1.01	1.18	1.26
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ALL PURPOSES									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	15 513	15 766	16 001	17 898	18 912	13 505	18 701	28 336	17 687
Indirect	5 374	5 494	6 404	6 986	6 811	6 167	7 148	16 350	7 348
Total	20 887	21 260	22 405	24 883	25 723	19 672	25 849	44 685	25 035
Cost of service provision									
Direct	1 833	2 446	1 985	3 006	2 419	1 255	2 066	3 574	2 299
Indirect	207	162	524	1 478	739	145	108	6 844	1 298
Total	2 039	2 608	2 509	4 485	3 158	1 399	2 175	10 419	3 598
Total Indigenous									
Direct	17 346	18 212	17 987	20 904	21 331	14 760	20 768	31 910	19 986
Indirect	5 581	5 656	6 927	8 464	7 550	6 311	7 256	23 194	8 646
Total	22 927	23 868	24 914	29 368	28 881	21 071	28 024	55 104	28 632
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	11 415	11 209	11 242	10 556	11 992	13 095	10 735	12 564	11 319
Indirect	3 976	3 840	4 919	3 878	4 766	6 169	4 441	12 711	4 303
Total	15 391	15 048	16 161	14 434	16 757	19 264	15 176	25 275	15 621
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.52	1.62	1.60	1.98	1.78	1.13	1.93	2.54	1.77
Indirect	1.40	1.47	1.41	2.18	1.58	1.02	1.63	1.82	2.01
All Govt	1.49	1.59	1.54	2.03	1.72	1.09	1.85	2.18	1.83

Notes:

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 'Intensity of service use' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the service use assuming that the cost of providing services to Indigenous and non-Indigenous is equal. It comprises: 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure, and 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous specific expenditure.
- 3 'Cost of service provision' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the basis of the cost of providing services

Table W-Y.1

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
to Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing similar services to all Australians. This component can be negative if the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians is less than for all Australians. It comprises: 'Cost Diff.' — the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services, and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous specific services.									
4	Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to Indigenous Australians divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to non-Indigenous Australians divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations are provided in appendix C, table C.1 or the printed report.								
5	'Ratio' — the ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).								

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

Table W-Y.2 **Australian Government total (direct plus indirect) expenditure per person on early child development, and education and training, by driver of expenditure, by state and territory, 2010-11**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT									
Preschool education (GPC 0431)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Indirect	9	6	13	9	14	7	10	12	11
Total	10	7	13	10	15	8	10	12	11
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Indirect	9	6	13	9	14	7	10	12	11
Total	10	7	13	10	15	8	10	12	11
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indirect	4	3	6	4	4	4	3	7	4
Total	4	4	6	4	4	4	3	7	4
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	2.61	1.78	2.13	2.34	3.77	1.99	3.03	1.64	2.57
Total	2.61	1.78	2.13	2.34	3.77	1.99	3.04	1.64	2.56
Child care services (GPC+ 0621.1)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	265	252	235	123	259	104	205	211	223
Indirect	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Total	265	252	236	124	259	104	205	211	224
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	265	252	235	123	259	104	205	211	223
Indirect	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Total	265	252	236	124	259	104	205	211	224

Table W-Y.2

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	187	172	230	137	195	207	242	199	189
Indirect	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0
Total	187	172	231	137	195	208	242	201	189
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.42	1.47	1.02	0.90	1.33	0.50	0.85	1.06	1.18
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.23	–
Total	1.41	1.47	1.02	0.90	1.33	0.50	0.85	1.05	1.18
All early child development									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	265	252	236	124	259	104	206	211	224
Indirect	10	6	13	10	15	7	10	12	11
Total	275	259	249	134	274	111	215	223	235
Cost of service provision									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Indigenous									
Direct	265	252	236	124	259	104	206	211	224
Indirect	10	6	13	10	15	7	10	12	11
Total	275	259	249	134	274	111	215	223	235
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	187	172	230	137	195	207	242	199	189
Indirect	4	4	6	5	4	4	3	9	5
Total	191	176	237	142	199	211	245	208	193
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.42	1.47	1.02	0.90	1.33	0.50	0.85	1.06	1.18
Indirect	2.44	1.72	2.09	2.13	3.44	1.90	2.98	1.29	2.44
All Govt	1.44	1.47	1.05	0.94	1.37	0.53	0.88	1.07	1.21

SCHOOL EDUCATION**Primary education (GPC 0411)**

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indirect	481	432	416	568	650	517	484	522	486
Total	482	432	417	569	651	518	486	523	487

Cost of service provision

Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table W-Y.2

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indirect	481	432	416	568	650	517	484	522	486
Total	482	432	417	569	651	518	486	523	487
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indirect	231	226	208	264	276	282	248	305	234
Total	232	227	209	265	278	283	249	306	235
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.84	0.61	0.73	0.92	0.68	—	0.79	—	0.78
Indirect	2.08	1.91	2.00	2.15	2.35	1.83	1.95	1.71	2.08
Total	2.08	1.91	1.99	2.15	2.34	1.83	1.95	1.71	2.07
Secondary education (GPC 0412)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1
Indirect	39	16	28	33	67	46	37	34	35
Total	40	18	30	34	68	47	39	35	36
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1
Indirect	39	16	28	33	67	46	37	34	35
Total	40	18	30	34	68	47	39	35	36
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	2
Indirect	20	10	15	19	30	24	41	26	18
Total	22	12	17	20	31	26	43	28	19
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.68	0.65	0.99	0.74	0.55	0.70	0.79	1.07	0.76
Indirect	1.96	1.69	1.84	1.78	2.26	1.89	0.92	1.28	1.98
Total	1.85	1.51	1.76	1.69	2.17	1.81	0.91	1.27	1.87
Other school education									
Primary and secondary education not elsewhere classified (GPC 0419)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	272	351	334	587	586	476	416	879	436
Indirect	698	592	669	811	724	687	665	1 528	800
Total	970	943	1 003	1 397	1 310	1 163	1 081	2 407	1 236

Table W-Y.2

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	272	351	334	587	586	476	416	879	436
Indirect	698	592	669	811	724	687	665	1 528	800
Total	970	943	1 003	1 397	1 310	1 163	1 081	2 407	1 236
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	19	20	19	19	20	19	22	18	19
Indirect	484	487	482	475	524	499	533	613	488
Total	503	507	501	494	543	518	555	631	508
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	14.19	17.92	17.19	30.32	30.02	25.00	18.67	49.37	22.50
Indirect	1.44	1.21	1.39	1.71	1.38	1.38	1.25	2.49	1.64
Total	1.93	1.86	2.00	2.83	2.41	2.24	1.95	3.82	2.43
Special education (GPC 0432)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-Y.2

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Transport for school students (GPC 0411 and GPC+ 0449.1)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assistance for school education (GPC+ 0490.1)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	32	39	20	16	34	40	35	6	24
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	32	39	20	16	34	40	35	6	24
Cost of service provision									
Direct	287	230	215	173	266	162	206	149	224
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	287	230	215	173	266	162	206	149	224
Total Indigenous									
Direct	319	269	235	189	300	202	241	155	248
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	319	269	235	189	300	202	241	155	248
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	66	76	53	45	72	78	69	17	64
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	66	76	53	45	72	78	69	17	64

Table W-Y.2

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	4.86	3.53	4.44	4.19	4.18	2.60	3.51	9.06	3.88
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	4.86	3.53	4.44	4.19	4.18	2.60	3.51	9.06	3.88
All other school education									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	304	390	354	603	620	516	451	885	461
Indirect	698	592	669	811	724	687	665	1 528	800
Total	1 002	982	1 023	1 413	1 344	1 203	1 116	2 413	1 260
Cost of service provision									
Direct	287	230	215	173	266	162	206	149	224
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	287	230	215	173	266	162	206	149	224
Total Indigenous									
Direct	591	620	569	776	885	678	657	1 034	685
Indirect	698	592	669	811	724	687	665	1 528	800
Total	1 290	1 212	1 238	1 587	1 609	1 365	1 322	2 562	1 484
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	85	96	72	65	91	97	91	35	84
Indirect	484	487	482	475	524	499	533	613	488
Total	569	583	554	540	615	596	624	648	572
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	6.97	6.47	7.86	12.02	9.70	7.01	7.22	29.62	8.20
Indirect	1.44	1.21	1.39	1.71	1.38	1.38	1.25	2.49	1.64
All Govt	2.27	2.08	2.23	2.94	2.62	2.29	2.12	3.95	2.60
All school education									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	306	392	356	605	621	518	454	887	463
Indirect	1 218	1 040	1 113	1 412	1 441	1 249	1 187	2 084	1 321
Total	1 524	1 432	1 470	2 017	2 062	1 767	1 641	2 971	1 784
Cost of service provision									
Direct	287	230	215	173	266	162	206	149	224
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	287	230	215	173	266	162	206	149	224
Total Indigenous									
Direct	593	622	571	779	887	680	660	1 036	687
Indirect	1 218	1 040	1 113	1 412	1 441	1 249	1 187	2 084	1 321
Total	1 811	1 662	1 685	2 190	2 328	1 929	1 847	3 120	2 008

Table W-Y.2

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	88	99	75	68	94	99	95	37	86
Indirect	734	723	705	758	830	805	822	945	740
Total	822	822	780	825	924	905	917	982	826
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	6.76	6.28	7.60	11.53	9.42	6.85	6.95	27.73	7.95
Indirect	1.66	1.44	1.58	1.86	1.74	1.55	1.44	2.21	1.79
All Govt	2.20	2.02	2.16	2.65	2.52	2.13	2.02	3.18	2.43
TERTIARY EDUCATION									
University education (GPC 0421)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	191	307	150	135	203	118	537	104	170
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	191	307	150	135	203	118	537	104	170
Cost of service provision									
Direct	20	33	16	14	22	12	57	11	18
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	20	33	16	14	22	12	57	11	18
Total Indigenous									
Direct	212	339	166	149	224	130	594	115	188
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	212	339	166	149	224	130	594	115	188
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	332	354	306	359	318	301	582	296	337
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	332	354	306	359	318	301	582	296	337
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.64	0.96	0.54	0.42	0.71	0.43	1.02	0.39	0.56
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	0.64	0.96	0.54	0.42	0.71	0.43	1.02	0.39	0.56
TAFE and VET									
Technical and further education (GPC 0422)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	1	2	1	1	1	1	7	1	1
Total	1	2	1	1	1	1	7	1	1

Table W-Y.2

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	1	2	1	1	1	1	7	1	1
Total	1	2	1	1	1	1	7	1	1
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	1	1	1	0	0	1	4	1	1
Total	1	1	1	0	0	1	4	1	1
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	1.66	—	—	—	—	1.92	—	—
Total	—	1.66	—	—	—	—	1.92	—	—
Vocational training (GPC 1331)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	134	157	116	113	114	137	188	80	121
Indirect	126	105	100	123	108	111	180	66	109
Total	261	262	216	236	222	248	368	146	229
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	134	157	116	113	114	137	188	80	121
Indirect	126	105	100	123	108	111	180	66	109
Total	261	262	216	236	222	248	368	146	229
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	77	81	79	64	78	90	80	79	77
Indirect	80	60	76	78	82	81	84	87	74
Total	157	141	154	142	160	171	164	166	152
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.74	1.93	1.48	1.77	1.47	1.52	2.36	1.01	1.56
Indirect	1.57	1.75	1.32	1.58	1.32	1.37	2.15	0.76	1.46
Total	1.66	1.86	1.40	1.67	1.39	1.45	2.25	0.88	1.51

Table W-Y.2

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
All TAFE And VET									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	134	157	116	113	114	137	188	80	121
Indirect	128	107	101	124	109	112	187	67	110
Total	262	264	217	237	223	249	375	147	230
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	134	157	116	113	114	137	188	80	121
Indirect	128	107	101	124	109	112	187	67	110
Total	262	264	217	237	223	249	375	147	230
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	77	81	79	64	78	90	80	79	77
Indirect	81	61	77	78	82	82	87	87	75
Total	158	142	155	142	160	172	167	166	153
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.74	1.93	1.48	1.77	1.47	1.52	2.36	1.01	1.56
Indirect	1.58	1.75	1.32	1.58	1.32	1.37	2.14	0.76	1.46
All Govt	1.66	1.85	1.40	1.67	1.39	1.45	2.24	0.88	1.51
Other tertiary education									
Tertiary education not elsewhere classified (GPC 0429)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	2	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	2
Total	2	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	2
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	2	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	2
Total	2	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	2
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	1	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	1
Total	1	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	1

Table W-Y.2

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	1.54	—	—	1.49	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1.54	—	—	1.49	—	—	—	—	—
Transport for tertiary students (GPC+ 0449.2)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other education not definable by level (GPC 0439)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	16	15	16	15	15	16	15	16	16
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	16	15	16	15	15	16	15	16	16
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	16	15	16	15	15	16	15	16	16
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	16	15	16	15	15	16	15	16	16

Table W-Y.2

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	8	8	9	9	8	8	9	8	8
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	8	8	9	9	8	8	9	8	8
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.87	1.84	1.84	1.78	1.93	1.92	1.69	1.89	1.85
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1.87	1.84	1.84	1.78	1.93	1.92	1.69	1.89	1.85
Assistance for tertiary education (GPC+ 0490.2)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	59	68	33	27	59	69	55	9	42
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	59	68	33	27	59	69	55	9	42
Cost of service provision									
Direct	154	123	115	93	142	87	110	80	120
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	154	123	115	93	142	87	110	80	120
Total Indigenous									
Direct	212	191	148	120	201	156	165	88	162
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	212	191	148	120	201	156	165	88	162
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	110	127	91	78	121	132	110	32	108
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	110	127	91	78	121	132	110	32	108
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.92	1.51	1.63	1.54	1.66	1.19	1.50	2.73	1.50
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1.92	1.51	1.63	1.54	1.66	1.19	1.50	2.73	1.50
All other tertiary education									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	74	84	49	43	75	85	70	25	58
Indirect	2	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	2
Total	76	84	49	50	75	85	70	25	59
Cost of service provision									
Direct	154	123	115	93	142	87	110	80	120
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	154	123	115	93	142	87	110	80	120

Table W-Y.2

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	228	207	164	135	217	172	180	104	178
Indirect	2	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	2
Total	230	207	164	142	217	172	180	104	179
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	119	135	99	87	129	140	119	41	116
Indirect	1	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	1
Total	120	135	99	91	129	140	119	41	117
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.92	1.53	1.65	1.56	1.67	1.23	1.52	2.56	1.53
Indirect	1.54	—	—	1.49	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	1.91	1.53	1.65	1.56	1.67	1.23	1.52	2.56	1.53
All tertiary education									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	400	548	315	291	392	340	795	209	348
Indirect	130	107	101	131	109	112	187	67	111
Total	530	654	416	421	500	452	982	275	459
Cost of service provision									
Direct	174	156	131	107	164	99	167	90	138
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	174	156	131	107	164	99	167	90	138
Total Indigenous									
Direct	574	703	446	398	555	439	962	299	486
Indirect	130	107	101	131	109	112	187	67	111
Total	704	810	547	529	664	551	1 149	366	597
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	528	570	484	509	525	530	781	415	531
Indirect	83	61	77	83	82	82	87	87	76
Total	610	631	561	592	608	612	868	503	607
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.09	1.23	0.92	0.78	1.06	0.83	1.23	0.72	0.92
Indirect	1.57	1.75	1.32	1.58	1.32	1.37	2.14	0.76	1.46
All Govt	1.15	1.28	0.98	0.89	1.09	0.90	1.32	0.73	0.98
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	971	1 192	907	1 020	1 272	962	1 455	1 307	1 034
Indirect	1 358	1 153	1 228	1 552	1 564	1 368	1 384	2 163	1 443
Total	2 329	2 345	2 135	2 572	2 836	2 330	2 838	3 470	2 477

Table W-Y.2

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Cost of service provision									
Direct	461	385	346	280	430	261	373	239	362
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	461	385	346	280	430	261	373	239	362
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 432	1 578	1 253	1 300	1 702	1 223	1 828	1 546	1 397
Indirect	1 358	1 153	1 228	1 552	1 564	1 368	1 384	2 163	1 443
Total	2 790	2 731	2 481	2 852	3 266	2 591	3 212	3 709	2 840
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	803	841	790	714	814	837	1 118	651	806
Indirect	821	787	788	845	917	891	912	1 041	820
Total	1 624	1 629	1 578	1 559	1 731	1 728	2 030	1 693	1 626
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.78	1.88	1.59	1.82	2.09	1.46	1.64	2.37	1.73
Indirect	1.65	1.46	1.56	1.84	1.71	1.54	1.52	2.08	1.76
All Govt	1.72	1.68	1.57	1.83	1.89	1.50	1.58	2.19	1.75

Notes:

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 'Intensity of service use' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the service use assuming that the cost of providing services to Indigenous and non-Indigenous is equal. It comprises: 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure, and 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous specific expenditure.
- 3 'Cost of service provision' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the basis of the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing similar services to all Australians. This component can be negative if the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians is less than for all Australians. It comprises: 'Cost Diff.' — the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services, and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous specific services.
- 4 Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to Indigenous Australians divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to non-Indigenous Australians divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations are provided in appendix C, table C.1 or the printed report.
- 5 'Ratio' — the ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

Table W-Y.3 **Australian Government total (direct plus indirect) expenditure per person on healthy lives, by driver of expenditure, by state and territory, 2010-11**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
HOSPITAL SERVICES (INCLUDING MENTAL HEALTH INSTITUTIONS)									
Admitted patient services in acute care institutions (GPC 0511)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	194	188	182	197	304	221	550	90	188
Indirect	895	970	1 211	1 670	1 448	709	1 306	1 317	1 173
Total	1 089	1 158	1 393	1 867	1 752	931	1 855	1 406	1 361
Cost of service provision									
Direct	10	9	9	10	15	11	27	4	9
Indirect	45	49	61	83	72	35	65	66	59
Total	54	58	70	93	88	47	93	70	68
Total Indigenous									
Direct	204	197	191	207	319	233	577	94	197
Indirect	939	1 019	1 272	1 753	1 520	745	1 371	1 382	1 232
Total	1 143	1 216	1 463	1 960	1 840	977	1 948	1 477	1 429
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	127	111	82	72	126	361	227	32	114
Indirect	585	574	547	613	599	1 155	540	463	589
Total	711	686	628	685	725	1 516	767	495	704
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.61	1.77	2.33	2.86	2.54	0.64	2.54	2.99	1.72
Indirect	1.61	1.77	2.33	2.86	2.54	0.64	2.54	2.99	2.09
Total	1.61	1.77	2.33	2.86	2.54	0.64	2.54	2.99	2.03
Non-admitted patient services in acute care institutions (GPC 0512)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	1	1	1	2	2	2	4	1	1
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	1	1	1	2	2	2	4	1	1
Cost of service provision									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1	1	1	2	2	2	4	1	1
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	1	1	1	2	2	2	4	1	1

Table W-Y.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1	1	1	0	1	2	1	0	1
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1	1	1	0	1	2	1	0	1
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	0.67	2.66	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	0.67	2.66	—	—
Mental health institutions (GPC 0520)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All hospital services (including mental health institutions)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	196	189	183	199	307	223	553	90	189
Indirect	895	970	1 211	1 670	1 448	709	1 306	1 317	1 173
Total	1 090	1 160	1 394	1 869	1 755	932	1 859	1 407	1 362
Cost of service provision									
Direct	10	9	9	10	15	11	27	4	9
Indirect	45	49	61	83	72	35	65	66	59
Total	54	58	70	93	88	47	93	70	68

Table W-Y.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	205	199	192	209	322	234	581	95	199
Indirect	939	1 019	1 272	1 753	1 520	745	1 371	1 382	1 232
Total	1 145	1 218	1 464	1 962	1 842	979	1 952	1 477	1 430
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	128	112	83	73	127	363	229	32	115
Indirect	585	574	547	613	599	1 155	540	463	589
Total	712	686	629	686	725	1 518	768	495	705
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.61	1.78	2.33	2.87	2.54	0.64	2.54	2.98	1.73
Indirect	1.61	1.77	2.33	2.86	2.54	0.64	2.54	2.99	2.09
All Govt	1.61	1.77	2.33	2.86	2.54	0.64	2.54	2.99	2.03
PUBLIC AND COMMUNITY HEALTH SERVICES (EXCLUDING SUBSIDIES)									
Public health services (GPC 0550)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	29	63	31	26	33	29	25	160	48
Indirect	2	19	7	—	—	2	—	191	27
Total	30	82	38	26	33	31	25	351	75
Cost of service provision									
Direct	19	85	16	15	32	23	58	5	21
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	19	85	16	15	32	23	58	5	21
Total Indigenous									
Direct	47	149	47	42	65	52	83	165	69
Indirect	2	19	7	—	—	2	—	191	27
Total	49	167	54	42	65	54	83	356	96
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	19	25	25	23	26	40	34	26	23
Indirect	14	13	12	14	13	19	16	37	14
Total	33	37	37	37	39	59	50	64	37
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.51	6.03	1.90	1.82	2.47	1.28	2.46	6.26	2.96
Indirect	0.12	1.47	0.56	—	—	0.10	—	5.10	1.98
Total	1.50	4.49	1.45	1.12	1.66	0.90	1.66	5.58	2.60

Table W-Y.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Community health services									
Community mental health services (GPC 0541)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	–	–	18	–	17	0	–	10	7
Indirect	–	–	–	–	0	–	–	–	0
Total	–	–	18	–	18	0	–	10	7
Cost of service provision									
Direct	29	86	12	12	36	46	89	1	24
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	29	86	12	12	36	46	89	1	24
Total Indigenous									
Direct	29	86	31	12	53	46	89	11	31
Indirect	–	–	–	–	0	–	–	–	0
Total	29	86	31	12	53	46	89	11	31
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	18	15	12	11	18	51	32	6	16
Indirect	–	–	–	–	0	–	–	–	0
Total	18	15	12	11	18	51	32	6	16
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.59	5.56	2.67	1.09	3.01	0.91	2.78	1.92	1.92
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	1.59	5.56	2.67	1.09	2.98	0.91	2.78	1.92	1.92
Patient transport (GPC 0542)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	15	12	16	9	5	2	–	4	12
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	0
Total	15	12	16	9	5	2	–	4	12
Cost of service provision									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Indigenous									
Direct	15	12	16	9	5	2	–	4	12
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	0
Total	15	12	16	9	5	2	–	4	12
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	7	7	12	13	10	10	–	80	9
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	0
Total	7	7	12	13	10	15	–	80	9

Table W-Y.3

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.24	1.67	1.40	0.68	0.49	0.15	—	0.05	1.29
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	0.15	—	—	—
Total	2.24	1.67	1.40	0.68	0.49	0.15	—	0.05	1.28
Other community health services									
<i>Other health practitioners (GPC+ 0549.2)</i>									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	5	4	3	1	1	0	0	0	3
Indirect	0	0	0	—	—	0	—	—	0
Total	5	4	3	1	1	0	0	0	3
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	5	4	3	1	1	0	0	0	3
Indirect	0	0	0	—	—	0	—	—	0
Total	5	4	3	1	1	0	0	0	3
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	36	36	34	31	34	40	55	24	35
Indirect	0	1	0	—	—	5	—	—	1
Total	36	37	34	31	34	45	55	24	36
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.14	0.11	0.09	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.08
Indirect	—	0.10	—	—	—	0.01	—	—	—
Total	0.14	0.11	0.09	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.08
<i>Community health (GPC+ 0549.3)</i>									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	136	295	128	168	223	114	209	3 808	599
Indirect	32	29	42	127	30	26	41	180	65
Total	167	324	170	295	254	139	251	3 988	664
Cost of service provision									
Direct	542	996	797	1 522	741	456	380	2 065	968
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	542	996	797	1 522	741	456	380	2 065	968
Total Indigenous									
Direct	677	1 290	925	1 690	964	570	589	5 873	1 567
Indirect	32	29	42	127	30	26	41	180	65
Total	709	1 320	967	1 817	994	595	630	6 052	1 632

Table W-Y.3

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	69	56	99	139	113	95	74	1 270	92
Indirect	—	0	0	—	5	0	0	0	0
Total	69	56	99	139	118	95	75	1 270	92
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	9.75	23.02	9.38	12.14	8.55	6.00	7.92	4.62	17.06
Indirect	—	—	—	—	5.99	—	—	—	—
Total	10.20	23.52	9.80	13.05	8.44	6.25	8.46	4.77	17.69
<i>Dental services (GPC+ 0549.4)</i>									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	7	2	—	0	1	0	0	—	2
Indirect	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	1
Total	7	2	4	0	1	0	0	—	4
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	6	3
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	6	3
Total Indigenous									
Direct	7	2	8	0	1	0	0	6	5
Indirect	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	1
Total	7	2	12	0	1	0	0	6	6
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	43	18	10	6	14	6	7	3	23
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	43	18	10	6	14	6	7	3	23
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.16	0.12	0.73	0.05	0.04	0.01	0.01	2.17	0.23
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	0.16	0.12	1.15	0.05	0.04	0.01	0.01	2.17	0.28
<i>All other community health services</i>									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	148	301	131	170	225	114	210	3 808	604
Indirect	32	30	46	127	30	26	41	180	66
Total	179	330	177	297	255	140	251	3 988	670
Cost of service provision									
Direct	542	996	804	1 522	741	456	380	2 071	971
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	542	996	804	1 522	741	456	380	2 071	971

Table W-Y.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	689	1 296	935	1 692	966	570	589	5 878	1 575
Indirect	32	30	46	127	30	26	41	180	66
Total	721	1 326	981	1 819	996	596	631	6 058	1 641
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	149	109	143	176	160	141	137	1 297	149
Indirect	0	1	1	–	5	6	0	0	1
Total	149	111	143	176	165	147	137	1 297	150
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	4.63	11.84	6.56	9.61	6.02	4.04	4.31	4.53	10.54
Indirect	–	20.95	–	–	5.99	4.52	–	–	64.46
All Govt	4.84	11.96	6.86	10.34	6.02	4.06	4.61	4.67	10.91
All community health services									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	163	312	165	178	247	116	210	3 822	623
Indirect	32	30	46	127	30	26	41	180	66
Total	195	342	212	305	278	142	251	4 002	689
Cost of service provision									
Direct	570	1 081	817	1 534	776	502	469	2 071	995
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	570	1 081	817	1 534	776	502	469	2 071	995
Total Indigenous									
Direct	733	1 394	982	1 712	1 024	618	679	5 893	1 618
Indirect	32	30	46	127	30	26	41	180	66
Total	765	1 423	1 028	1 839	1 054	644	720	6 073	1 684
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	174	132	166	199	188	202	169	1 382	175
Indirect	0	1	1	–	5	10	0	0	1
Total	174	133	166	199	193	213	169	1 382	176
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	4.22	10.57	5.93	8.59	5.44	3.05	4.02	4.26	9.26
Indirect	–	20.95	–	–	5.73	2.54	–	–	57.26
All Govt	4.40	10.68	6.19	9.22	5.45	3.03	4.26	4.39	9.57
All public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	192	376	197	205	280	145	235	3 982	671
Indirect	33	48	53	127	30	28	41	371	93
Total	225	424	250	331	310	173	276	4 353	764

Table W-Y.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Cost of service provision									
Direct	589	1 166	833	1 549	809	525	527	2 076	1 016
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	589	1 166	833	1 549	809	525	527	2 076	1 016
Total Indigenous									
Direct	780	1 542	1 029	1 754	1 089	670	762	6 058	1 686
Indirect	33	48	53	127	30	28	41	371	93
Total	814	1 590	1 083	1 881	1 119	698	803	6 429	1 780
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	193	156	191	222	215	243	202	1 408	198
Indirect	14	14	13	14	18	29	16	38	15
Total	207	171	203	237	233	272	219	1 446	213
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	4.05	9.86	5.40	7.89	5.08	2.76	3.76	4.30	8.52
Indirect	2.37	3.42	4.15	8.81	1.67	0.96	2.54	9.85	6.34
All Govt	3.94	9.33	5.32	7.95	4.81	2.57	3.67	4.45	8.37

HEALTH CARE SUBSIDIES AND SUPPORT SERVICES

Health service subsidies

Medical services subsidies (including Medicare) (GPC+ 0549.1)

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	582	520	344	302	471	594	614	333	436
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	582	520	344	302	471	594	614	333	436

Cost of service provision

Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Total Indigenous

Direct	582	520	344	302	471	594	614	333	436
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	582	520	344	302	471	594	614	333	436

Non-Indigenous

Direct	882	755	688	595	747	668	606	413	759
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	882	755	688	595	747	668	606	413	759

Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)

Direct	0.66	0.69	0.50	0.51	0.63	0.89	1.01	0.80	0.58
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	0.66	0.69	0.50	0.51	0.63	0.89	1.01	0.80	0.58

Table W-Y.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Private health insurance subsidies (GPC+ 0590.1)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	47	42	29	19	30	50	198	21	35
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	47	42	29	19	30	50	198	21	35
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	47	42	29	19	30	50	198	21	35
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	47	42	29	19	30	50	198	21	35
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	248	232	233	287	239	236	301	264	245
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	248	232	233	287	239	236	301	264	245
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.19	0.18	0.12	0.07	0.12	0.21	0.66	0.08	0.14
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	0.19	0.18	0.12	0.07	0.12	0.21	0.66	0.08	0.14
All health service subsidies									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	629	562	373	321	501	645	811	354	471
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	629	562	373	321	501	645	811	354	471
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	629	562	373	321	501	645	811	354	471
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	629	562	373	321	501	645	811	354	471
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 130	987	920	882	986	904	906	677	1 004
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 130	987	920	882	986	904	906	677	1 004

Table W-Y.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.56	0.57	0.41	0.36	0.51	0.71	0.90	0.52	0.47
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	0.56	0.57	0.41	0.36	0.51	0.71	0.90	0.52	0.47
Pharmaceuticals, medical aids and appliances									
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals (GPC+ 0560.1)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	299	260	277	381	91	376	164	863	360
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	299	260	277	381	91	376	164	863	360
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	299	260	277	381	91	376	164	863	360
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	299	260	277	381	91	376	164	863	360
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	404	327	526	808	138	532	329	2 870	451
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	404	327	526	808	138	532	329	2 870	451
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.74	0.79	0.53	0.47	0.66	0.71	0.50	0.30	0.80
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	0.74	0.79	0.53	0.47	0.66	0.71	0.50	0.30	0.80
Other medications (GPC+ 0560.2)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	0	1
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	0	1
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	0	1
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	0	1

Table W-Y.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	1	3
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	1	3
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.69	0.74	0.49	0.44	0.62	0.65	0.40	0.29	0.53
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	0.69	0.74	0.49	0.44	0.62	0.65	0.40	0.29	0.53
Aids and appliances (GPC+ 0560.3)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	24	25	17	17	24	34	32	22	22
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	24	25	17	17	24	34	32	22	22
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	24	25	17	17	24	34	32	22	22
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	24	25	17	17	24	34	32	22	22
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	37	36	35	34	38	38	32	27	36
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	37	36	35	34	38	38	32	27	36
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.66	0.69	0.50	0.51	0.63	0.89	1.01	0.80	0.60
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	0.66	0.69	0.50	0.51	0.63	0.89	1.01	0.80	0.60
All pharmaceuticals, medical aids and appliances									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	326	286	295	399	117	412	198	885	383
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	326	286	295	399	117	412	198	885	383
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-Y.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	326	286	295	399	117	412	198	885	383
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	326	286	295	399	117	412	198	885	383
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	444	365	563	844	179	573	363	2 898	489
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	444	365	563	844	179	573	363	2 898	489
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.73	0.78	0.52	0.47	0.65	0.72	0.54	0.31	0.78
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	0.73	0.78	0.52	0.47	0.65	0.72	0.54	0.31	0.78
Research and administration									
Health research (GPC 0570)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	42	57	23	35	48	28	149	18	34
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	42	57	23	35	48	28	149	18	34
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	42	57	23	35	48	28	149	18	34
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	42	57	23	35	48	28	149	18	34
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	43	56	24	35	50	29	155	18	43
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	43	56	24	35	50	29	155	18	43
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.98	1.03	0.97	1.00	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.99	0.79
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	0.98	1.03	0.97	1.00	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.99	0.79
General health administration (GPC+ 0590.2)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12

Table W-Y.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	12	11	13	12	13	16	41	49	13
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	0
Total	12	11	13	12	13	16	41	52	13
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.02	1.12	0.98	1.03	0.92	0.78	0.30	0.26	0.96
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1.02	1.12	0.98	1.03	0.92	0.78	0.30	0.24	0.96
All research and administration									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	54	70	35	47	60	41	162	31	47
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	54	70	35	47	60	41	162	31	47
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	54	70	35	47	60	41	162	31	47
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	54	70	35	47	60	41	162	31	47
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	55	67	36	47	63	45	196	67	56
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	0
Total	55	67	36	47	63	45	196	70	56
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.99	1.04	0.97	1.01	0.95	0.90	0.82	0.46	0.83
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	0.99	1.04	0.97	1.01	0.95	0.90	0.82	0.44	0.83

Table W-Y.3

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
All health care subsidies and support									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	1 009	918	704	767	678	1 097	1 170	1 269	901
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 009	918	704	767	678	1 097	1 170	1 269	901
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 009	918	704	767	678	1 097	1 170	1 269	901
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 009	918	704	767	678	1 097	1 170	1 269	901
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 629	1 420	1 520	1 773	1 229	1 523	1 466	3 643	1 549
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	0
Total	1 629	1 420	1 520	1 773	1 229	1 523	1 466	3 646	1 549
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.62	0.65	0.46	0.43	0.55	0.72	0.80	0.35	0.58
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	0.62	0.65	0.46	0.43	0.55	0.72	0.80	0.35	0.58
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON HEALTHY LIVES									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	1 396	1 483	1 083	1 171	1 265	1 465	1 959	5 342	1 761
Indirect	928	1 018	1 265	1 796	1 478	737	1 347	1 687	1 266
Total	2 324	2 501	2 348	2 968	2 743	2 203	3 306	7 029	3 027
Cost of service provision									
Direct	598	1 176	842	1 559	824	536	554	2 081	1 025
Indirect	45	49	61	83	72	35	65	66	59
Total	643	1 224	902	1 643	897	571	620	2 146	1 084
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 995	2 659	1 925	2 730	2 089	2 001	2 513	7 422	2 786
Indirect	973	1 067	1 325	1 880	1 551	773	1 412	1 753	1 325
Total	2 968	3 726	3 250	4 610	3 639	2 774	3 925	9 176	4 111
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 949	1 688	1 793	2 068	1 570	2 128	1 897	5 083	1 862
Indirect	599	588	559	627	617	1 184	556	504	604
Total	2 548	2 277	2 352	2 695	2 187	3 313	2 452	5 587	2 466

Table W-Y.3

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.02	1.58	1.07	1.32	1.33	0.94	1.33	1.46	1.50
Indirect	1.62	1.81	2.37	3.00	2.51	0.65	2.54	3.48	2.19
All Govt	1.16	1.64	1.38	1.71	1.66	0.84	1.60	1.64	1.67

Notes:

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 'Intensity of service use' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the service use assuming that the cost of providing services to Indigenous and non-Indigenous is equal. It comprises: 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure, and 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous specific expenditure.
- 3 'Cost of service provision' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the basis of the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing similar services to all Australians. This component can be negative if the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians is less than for all Australians. It comprises: 'Cost Diff.' — the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services, and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous specific services.
- 4 Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to Indigenous Australians divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to non-Indigenous Australians divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations are provided in appendix C, table C.1 or the printed report.
- 5 'Ratio' — the ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

Table W-Y.4 **Australian Government total (direct plus indirect) expenditure per person on economic participation, by driver of expenditure, by state and territory, 2010-11**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT SERVICES									
Other labour and employment affairs (GPC 1339)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	712	573	1 027	2 125	1 586	356	432	2 820	1 272
Indirect	—	—	9	11	—	13	—	—	5
Total	712	573	1 036	2 136	1 586	368	432	2 820	1 277
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	712	573	1 027	2 125	1 586	356	432	2 820	1 272
Indirect	—	—	9	11	—	13	—	—	5
Total	712	573	1 036	2 136	1 586	368	432	2 820	1 277
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	140	137	146	125	151	154	111	134	140
Indirect	—	—	2	1	—	5	—	—	1
Total	140	137	148	126	151	159	111	134	140
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	5.09	4.18	7.03	17.00	10.52	2.30	3.88	21.03	9.12
Indirect	—	—	5.43	9.34	—	2.79	—	—	—
Total	5.09	4.18	7.01	16.93	10.52	2.32	3.88	21.03	9.11
Other economic affairs not elsewhere classified (GPC 1390)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	235	247	427	434	333	151	756	640	373
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	235	247	427	434	333	151	756	640	373
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	235	247	427	434	333	151	756	640	373
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	235	247	427	434	333	151	756	640	373

Table W-Y.4

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.97	2.07	3.58	3.64	2.79	1.27	6.33	5.37	3.13
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1.97	2.07	3.58	3.64	2.79	1.27	6.33	5.37	3.13
All labour and employment services									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	946	820	1 455	2 559	1 919	507	1 188	3 460	1 646
Indirect	—	—	9	11	—	13	—	—	5
Total	946	820	1 464	2 570	1 919	520	1 188	3 460	1 650
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	946	820	1 455	2 559	1 919	507	1 188	3 460	1 646
Indirect	—	—	9	11	—	13	—	—	5
Total	946	820	1 464	2 570	1 919	520	1 188	3 460	1 650
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	259	256	265	244	270	274	231	253	259
Indirect	—	—	2	1	—	5	—	—	1
Total	259	256	267	245	270	278	231	253	259
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	3.65	3.20	5.48	10.48	7.10	1.85	5.15	13.66	6.36
Indirect	—	—	5.43	9.34	—	2.79	—	—	—
All Govt	3.65	3.20	5.48	10.47	7.10	1.87	5.15	13.66	6.36

SOCIAL SECURITY SUPPORT (GPC 0610)**Income assistance**

Assistance to families and children (GPC+ 0610.5)

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	2 370	2 259	2 433	2 920	2 668	1 961	2 077	2 417	2 460
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2 370	2 259	2 433	2 920	2 668	1 961	2 077	2 417	2 460

Table W-Y.4

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Cost of service provision									
Direct	427	416	437	777	564	293	813	742	520
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	427	416	437	777	564	293	813	742	520
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2 797	2 675	2 870	3 697	3 232	2 255	2 889	3 159	2 980
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2 797	2 675	2 870	3 697	3 232	2 255	2 889	3 159	2 980
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	980	1 068	1 016	980	1 077	1 237	1 620	1 268	1 035
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	980	1 068	1 016	980	1 077	1 237	1 620	1 268	1 035
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.85	2.50	2.82	3.77	3.00	1.82	1.78	2.49	2.88
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2.85	2.50	2.82	3.77	3.00	1.82	1.78	2.49	2.88
Assistance to people with a disability (GPC+ 0610.2)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	1 829	1 717	1 267	1 786	2 000	1 563	1 225	1 904	1 659
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 829	1 717	1 267	1 786	2 000	1 563	1 225	1 904	1 659
Cost of service provision									
Direct	84	110	60	60	112	39	59	- 10	64
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	84	110	60	60	112	39	59	- 10	64
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 913	1 827	1 327	1 846	2 111	1 602	1 284	1 894	1 722
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 913	1 827	1 327	1 846	2 111	1 602	1 284	1 894	1 722
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	901	879	817	605	1 059	1 301	501	502	860
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	901	879	817	605	1 059	1 301	501	502	860
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.12	2.08	1.62	3.05	1.99	1.23	2.56	3.77	2.00
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2.12	2.08	1.62	3.05	1.99	1.23	2.56	3.77	2.00

Table W-Y.4

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Assistance to the unemployed (GPC+ 0610.4)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	961	840	1 102	1 277	1 306	633	743	1 317	1 085
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	961	840	1 102	1 277	1 306	633	743	1 317	1 085
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	961	840	1 102	1 277	1 306	633	743	1 317	1 085
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	961	840	1 102	1 277	1 306	633	743	1 317	1 085
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	282	275	295	196	331	412	133	146	277
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	282	275	295	196	331	412	133	146	277
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	3.41	3.05	3.74	6.51	3.95	1.54	5.59	9.05	3.91
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3.41	3.05	3.74	6.51	3.95	1.54	5.59	9.05	3.91
Assistance to the aged (GPC+ 0610.3)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	426	385	388	460	461	367	176	402	412
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	426	385	388	460	461	367	176	402	412
Cost of service provision									
Direct	65	52	71	92	93	34	71	61	69
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	65	52	71	92	93	34	71	61	69
Total Indigenous									
Direct	492	437	459	552	555	401	246	463	481
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	492	437	459	552	555	401	246	463	481
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 513	1 495	1 341	1 242	1 773	1 857	887	506	1 456
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 513	1 495	1 341	1 242	1 773	1 857	887	506	1 456

Table W-Y.4

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.32	0.29	0.34	0.44	0.31	0.22	0.28	0.92	0.33
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	0.32	0.29	0.34	0.44	0.31	0.22	0.28	0.92	0.33
Other social security support									
<i>Assistance to veterans and dependants (GPC+ 0610.1)</i>									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	213	176	259	209	275	345	133	71	218
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	213	176	259	209	275	345	133	71	218
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.15	0.19	0.13	0.16	0.12	0.10	0.25	0.46	0.15
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	0.15	0.19	0.13	0.16	0.12	0.10	0.25	0.46	0.15
<i>Concessions and allowances to low income earners (GPC+ 0610.6)</i>									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2

Table W-Y.4

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.63	1.41	1.60	2.29	1.76	1.05	—	—	1.63
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1.63	1.41	1.60	2.29	1.76	1.05	—	—	1.63
<i>Assistance to the vulnerable and people in special circumstances (GPC+ 0610.8)</i>									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	32	46	565	26	7	4	4	7	179
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	32	46	565	26	7	4	4	7	179
Cost of service provision									
Direct	- 0	0	- 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	—	- 0	- 0
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	- 0	0	- 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	—	- 0	- 0
Total Indigenous									
Direct	32	46	565	26	6	4	4	6	179
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	32	46	565	26	6	4	4	6	179
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	9	27	166	10	3	2	3	4	45
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	9	27	166	10	3	2	3	4	45
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	3.65	1.70	3.40	2.51	2.03	2.07	1.45	1.60	4.02
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3.65	1.70	3.40	2.51	2.03	2.07	1.45	1.60	4.02
<i>Assistance to widows, deserted wives, divorcees and orphans (GPC 0610.7)</i>									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	11	11	12	12	15	17	1	14	12
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	11	11	12	12	15	17	1	14	12
Cost of service provision									
Direct	- 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	0	0	- 0	0	- 0
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	- 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	0	0	- 0	0	- 0

Table W-Y.4

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	11	11	12	12	15	17	0	14	12
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	11	11	12	12	15	17	0	14	12
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	19	19	17	14	17	25	7	7	18
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	19	19	17	14	17	25	7	7	18
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.58	0.57	0.71	0.85	0.86	0.67	0.05	2.09	0.68
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	0.58	0.57	0.71	0.85	0.86	0.67	0.05	2.09	0.68
<i>All other social security support</i>									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	78	91	612	73	57	55	39	55	226
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	78	91	612	73	57	55	39	55	226
Cost of service provision									
Direct	- 0	0	- 0	- 1	- 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	- 0
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	- 0	0	- 0	- 1	- 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	- 0
Total Indigenous									
Direct	78	91	612	72	56	55	39	55	226
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	78	91	612	72	56	55	39	55	226
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	242	223	444	234	296	373	143	82	282
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	242	223	444	234	296	373	143	82	282
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.32	0.41	1.38	0.31	0.19	0.15	0.27	0.66	0.80
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	0.32	0.41	1.38	0.31	0.19	0.15	0.27	0.66	0.80
All social security support									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	5 665	5 292	5 802	6 516	6 493	4 580	4 259	6 096	5 841
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5 665	5 292	5 802	6 516	6 493	4 580	4 259	6 096	5 841

Table W-Y.4

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Cost of service provision									
Direct	575	577	568	929	768	366	942	792	653
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	575	577	568	929	768	366	942	792	653
Total Indigenous									
Direct	6 241	5 869	6 369	7 445	7 261	4 946	5 201	6 888	6 495
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	6 241	5 869	6 369	7 445	7 261	4 946	5 201	6 888	6 495
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	3 919	3 940	3 913	3 257	4 536	5 181	3 285	2 504	3 909
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3 919	3 940	3 913	3 257	4 536	5 181	3 285	2 504	3 909
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.59	1.49	1.63	2.29	1.60	0.95	1.58	2.75	1.66
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	1.59	1.49	1.63	2.29	1.60	0.95	1.58	2.75	1.66
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	6 612	6 112	7 256	9 075	8 412	5 086	5 447	9 556	7 487
Indirect	—	—	9	11	—	13	—	—	5
Total	6 612	6 112	7 265	9 086	8 412	5 099	5 447	9 556	7 491
Cost of service provision									
Direct	575	577	568	929	768	366	942	792	653
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	575	577	568	929	768	366	942	792	653
Total Indigenous									
Direct	7 187	6 689	7 824	10 004	9 180	5 453	6 389	10 348	8 140
Indirect	—	—	9	11	—	13	—	—	5
Total	7 187	6 689	7 833	10 015	9 180	5 465	6 389	10 348	8 145
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	4 178	4 197	4 179	3 501	4 807	5 454	3 516	2 757	4 168
Indirect	—	—	2	1	—	5	—	—	1
Total	4 178	4 197	4 180	3 503	4 807	5 459	3 516	2 757	4 169
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.72	1.59	1.87	2.86	1.91	1.00	1.82	3.75	1.95
Indirect	—	—	5.43	9.34	—	2.79	—	—	—
All Govt	1.72	1.59	1.87	2.86	1.91	1.00	1.82	3.75	1.95

Notes:

1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 Indigenous Expenditure Report. These manuals are

Table W-Y.4

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person

available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.

- 2 'Intensity of service use' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the service use assuming that the cost of providing services to Indigenous and non-Indigenous is equal. It comprises: 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure, and 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous specific expenditure.
- 3 'Cost of service provision' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the basis of the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing similar services to all Australians. This component can be negative if the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians is less than for all Australians. It comprises: 'Cost Diff.' — the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services, and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous specific services.
- 4 Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to Indigenous Australians divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to non-Indigenous Australians divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations are provided in appendix C, table C.1 or the printed report.
- 5 'Ratio' — the ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

Table W-Y.5 **Australian Government total (direct plus indirect) expenditure per person on home environment, by driver of expenditure, by state and territory, 2010-11**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
HOUSING									
Home purchase and home ownership assistance (GPC+ 0711.1)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	121	128	99	70	48	62	314	518	152
Indirect	0	—	0	1	3	4	—	0	1
Total	121	128	99	72	50	66	314	518	153
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	121	128	99	70	48	62	314	518	152
Indirect	0	—	0	1	3	4	—	0	1
Total	121	128	99	72	50	66	314	518	153
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	0	0	0	5	6	0	0	5	1
Indirect	5	16	3	9	7	6	26	3	8
Total	5	16	4	13	13	6	26	8	9
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	15.49	8.19	—	—	100.15	144.74
Indirect	0.04	—	0.04	0.15	0.38	0.70	—	0.10	0.07
Total	26.18	8.03	26.93	5.41	3.95	10.38	12.08	62.72	16.60
Social housing (GPC 0711.2)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	9	7	6	21	12	5	24	6	10
Indirect	333	242	319	861	252	124	497	295	379
Total	342	249	325	883	264	129	521	301	389
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	136	84	426	1 371	624	104	—	6 748	1 209
Total	136	84	426	1 371	624	104	—	6 748	1 209
Total Indigenous									
Direct	9	7	6	21	12	5	24	6	10
Indirect	469	326	744	2 232	876	228	497	7 043	1 588
Total	478	333	751	2 253	888	233	521	7 050	1 598

Table W-Y.5

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	3	2	2	2	5	5	6	4	3
Indirect	116	86	111	97	106	124	129	181	106
Total	119	88	114	100	111	129	135	185	109
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.88	2.82	2.86	8.85	2.37	1.00	3.86	1.63	3.27
Indirect	4.05	3.79	6.68	22.96	8.24	1.83	3.86	38.91	15.03
Total	4.02	3.77	6.60	22.62	7.97	1.80	3.86	38.14	14.71
Rental market assistance (GPC+ 0711.3)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	310	281	257	128	207	211	121	42	225
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	310	281	257	128	207	211	121	42	225
Cost of service provision									
Direct	27	21	20	16	25	15	19	14	21
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	27	21	20	16	25	15	19	14	21
Total Indigenous									
Direct	336	303	277	144	232	226	140	55	246
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	336	303	277	144	232	226	140	55	246
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	143	124	170	110	141	154	70	77	139
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	143	124	170	110	141	154	70	77	139
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.35	2.44	1.63	1.32	1.64	1.47	1.99	0.72	1.77
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	2.35	2.44	1.63	1.32	1.64	1.47	1.99	0.72	1.77
Homelessness assistance									
Homeless persons' assistance for young people (GPC+ 0621.4)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cost of service provision									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table W-Y.5

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Homeless persons' assistance (for other than youth) (GPC+ 0629.1)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	15	39	15	21	37	6	22	15	18
Indirect	32	43	48	65	68	19	74	63	47
Total	48	82	62	86	105	26	96	78	66
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	15	39	15	21	37	6	22	15	18
Indirect	32	43	48	65	68	19	74	63	47
Total	48	82	62	86	105	26	96	78	66
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	2	4	2	2	3	3	2	2	2
Indirect	4	4	6	5	5	8	6	10	5
Total	6	8	7	7	7	11	7	12	7
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	7.65	10.15	8.63	13.20	14.63	2.34	13.22	6.28	7.60
Indirect	7.65	10.13	8.65	13.15	14.64	2.35	13.21	6.28	9.96
Total	7.65	10.14	8.65	13.16	14.64	2.34	13.21	6.28	9.17
All homelessness assistance									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	15	39	15	21	37	6	22	15	18
Indirect	32	43	48	65	68	19	74	63	47
Total	48	82	62	86	105	26	96	78	66

Table W-Y.5

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	15	39	15	21	37	6	22	15	18
Indirect	32	43	48	65	68	19	74	63	47
Total	48	82	62	86	105	26	96	78	66
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	2	4	2	2	3	3	2	2	2
Indirect	4	4	6	5	5	8	6	10	5
Total	6	8	7	7	7	11	7	12	7
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	7.65	10.15	8.63	13.20	14.63	2.34	13.22	6.28	7.60
Indirect	7.65	10.13	8.65	13.15	14.64	2.35	13.21	6.28	9.96
All Govt	7.65	10.14	8.65	13.16	14.64	2.34	13.21	6.28	9.17
Total Housing									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	455	455	377	241	304	283	480	581	405
Indirect	366	285	366	927	322	148	571	358	427
Total	821	741	743	1 168	626	431	1 051	939	832
Cost of service provision									
Direct	27	21	20	16	25	15	19	14	21
Indirect	136	84	426	1 371	624	104	—	6 748	1 209
Total	162	105	446	1 387	649	119	19	6 762	1 230
Total Indigenous									
Direct	481	477	397	257	329	298	500	595	426
Indirect	501	369	792	2 298	947	252	571	7 106	1 636
Total	983	846	1 189	2 555	1 275	550	1 071	7 701	2 062
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	148	130	174	118	154	161	78	88	145
Indirect	125	106	120	111	118	139	160	194	119
Total	273	237	295	229	272	300	239	282	264
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	3.24	3.65	2.27	2.17	2.13	1.85	6.38	6.73	2.93
Indirect	4.02	3.48	6.58	20.73	8.03	1.81	3.56	36.62	13.80
All Govt	3.60	3.58	4.03	11.16	4.68	1.83	4.49	27.26	7.82

Table W-Y.5

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
COMMUNITY AND ENVIRONMENT SERVICES									
Community development (GPC+ 0712.0)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	15	14	24	39	22	14	14	39	24
Indirect	—	0	1	145	2	2	—	—	20
Total	15	14	25	184	23	16	14	39	44
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	15	14	24	39	22	14	14	39	24
Indirect	—	0	1	145	2	2	—	—	20
Total	15	14	25	184	23	16	14	39	44
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
Indirect	—	0	1	—	2	2	—	—	0
Total	14	14	14	14	15	16	14	14	14
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.10	1.00	1.74	2.89	1.61	1.00	1.00	2.90	1.76
Indirect	—	—	—	—	1.00	1.00	—	—	—
Total	1.10	1.00	1.69	13.64	1.55	1.00	1.00	2.90	3.16
Community amenities (GPC+ 0790.0)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-Y.5

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water supply (GPC+ 0720.0)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sanitation services and protection of the environment (GPC+ 0730.0)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	50	64	125	63	153	110	48	766	169
Indirect	7	6	8	12	29	36	5	16	11
Total	57	70	133	75	182	145	52	782	180
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	50	64	125	63	153	110	48	766	169
Indirect	7	6	8	12	29	36	5	16	11
Total	57	70	133	75	182	145	52	782	180

Table W-Y.5

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
Indirect	7	6	8	12	29	36	5	16	10
Total	44	44	46	49	66	73	42	54	47
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.32	1.69	3.32	1.67	4.08	2.92	1.27	20.39	4.49
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.15
Total	1.27	1.60	2.91	1.51	2.75	1.99	1.24	14.48	3.80
Fuel and Energy (GPC 09)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	265	265	265	265	265	265	265	265	265
Indirect	—	—	—	441	0	1	—	24	63
Total	265	265	265	706	265	266	265	289	327
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	265	265	265	265	265	265	265	265	265
Indirect	—	—	—	441	0	1	—	24	63
Total	265	265	265	706	265	266	265	289	327
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	265	265	265	265	265	265	265	265	265
Indirect	—	—	—	441	0	1	—	24	45
Total	265	265	265	706	265	266	265	289	310
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Indirect	—	—	—	1.00	—	—	—	1.00	1.39
Total	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.06
All community and environment services									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	353	366	437	391	464	412	350	1 094	481
Indirect	7	6	9	598	30	39	5	41	94
Total	360	372	446	989	494	451	355	1 135	575
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-Y.5

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	353	366	437	391	464	412	350	1 094	481
Indirect	7	6	9	598	30	39	5	41	94
Total	360	372	446	989	494	451	355	1 135	575
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	340	340	340	340	340	340	340	340	340
Indirect	7	6	9	452	30	39	5	41	55
Total	347	346	349	792	370	379	345	381	395
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.04	1.08	1.29	1.15	1.36	1.21	1.03	3.22	1.42
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.32	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.70
All Govt	1.04	1.08	1.28	1.25	1.33	1.19	1.03	2.98	1.46

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS SERVICES

Road transport (GPC 121)

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Indirect	207	95	175	145	120	300	133	334	195
Total	210	98	178	148	123	303	136	337	198

Cost of service provision

Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Total Indigenous

Direct	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Indirect	207	95	175	145	120	300	133	334	195
Total	210	98	178	148	123	303	136	337	198

Non-Indigenous

Direct	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Indirect	207	95	175	145	120	300	133	334	161
Total	210	98	178	148	123	303	136	337	164

Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)

Direct	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.21
Total	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.21

Rail Transport (GPC 123)

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	6	4	12	14	10	11	—	19	10
Indirect	—	152	—	53	245	37	—	—	32
Total	6	156	12	67	255	48	—	19	42

Table W-Y.5

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Cost of service provision									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Indigenous									
Direct	6	4	12	14	10	11	–	19	10
Indirect	–	152	–	53	245	37	–	–	32
Total	6	156	12	67	255	48	–	19	42
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	2	1	4	3	4	8	–	7	2
Indirect	–	48	–	25	86	28	–	–	22
Total	2	49	4	29	90	36	–	7	24
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	3.51	3.16	2.98	3.94	2.83	1.32	–	2.64	4.21
Indirect	–	3.16	–	2.11	2.84	1.32	–	–	1.46
Total	3.51	3.16	2.98	2.33	2.84	1.32	–	2.64	1.74
Other transport (GPC 122, GPC 124, GPC 1250, GPC 128)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	43	33	75	83	64	69	15	109	67
Indirect	0	–	2	–	0	–	–	–	1
Total	43	33	77	83	65	69	15	109	67
Cost of service provision									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Indigenous									
Direct	43	33	75	83	64	69	15	109	67
Indirect	0	–	2	–	0	–	–	–	1
Total	43	33	77	83	65	69	15	109	67
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	23	21	35	32	33	56	15	51	28
Indirect	0	–	2	–	0	–	–	–	1
Total	23	21	38	32	33	56	15	51	28
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.85	1.59	2.12	2.55	1.97	1.23	1.00	2.14	2.42
Indirect	–	–	1.00	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	1.84	1.59	2.06	2.55	1.96	1.23	1.00	2.14	2.40

Table W-Y.5

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Communications (GPC 1290)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	23	21	28	30	27	27	18	34	27
Indirect	2	0	3	10	5	2	—	35	7
Total	25	22	31	40	32	29	18	69	34
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	23	21	28	30	27	27	18	34	27
Indirect	2	0	3	10	5	2	—	35	7
Total	25	22	31	40	32	29	18	69	34
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
Indirect	1	0	—	0	1	2	—	24	1
Total	19	19	18	19	20	20	18	43	19
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.25	1.17	1.55	1.62	1.45	1.49	1.00	1.85	1.47
Indirect	—	—	—	—	3.94	1.00	—	1.45	—
Total	1.29	1.16	1.69	2.12	1.61	1.45	1.00	1.62	1.80
All transport and communications									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	74	61	119	129	104	110	37	164	107
Indirect	209	248	180	209	370	339	133	369	235
Total	283	309	298	337	473	449	170	533	342
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	74	61	119	129	104	110	37	164	107
Indirect	209	248	180	209	370	339	133	369	235
Total	283	309	298	337	473	449	170	533	342
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	46	43	61	57	57	86	37	79	51
Indirect	208	144	177	171	208	330	133	358	184
Total	254	187	238	228	265	415	170	437	236

Table W-Y.5

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.62	1.41	1.95	2.26	1.81	1.29	1.00	2.08	2.09
Indirect	1.00	1.72	1.02	1.22	1.78	1.03	1.00	1.03	1.28
All Govt	1.12	1.65	1.25	1.48	1.79	1.08	1.00	1.22	1.45
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	882	883	932	760	872	806	867	1 839	993
Indirect	581	539	555	1 734	723	525	709	767	756
Total	1 464	1 422	1 488	2 494	1 594	1 331	1 576	2 607	1 749
Cost of service provision									
Direct	27	21	20	16	25	15	19	14	21
Indirect	136	84	426	1 371	624	104	—	6 748	1 209
Total	162	105	446	1 387	649	119	19	6 762	1 230
Total Indigenous									
Direct	909	904	952	776	896	821	886	1 853	1 014
Indirect	717	623	981	3 105	1 347	629	709	7 516	1 965
Total	1 626	1 527	1 933	3 881	2 243	1 450	1 595	9 369	2 979
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	534	514	575	515	552	586	455	507	536
Indirect	339	256	307	734	356	507	298	593	358
Total	873	770	882	1 249	908	1 094	753	1 100	895
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.70	1.76	1.66	1.51	1.62	1.40	1.95	3.65	1.89
Indirect	2.11	2.43	3.20	4.23	3.78	1.24	2.38	12.68	5.49
All Govt	1.86	1.98	2.19	3.11	2.47	1.33	2.12	8.52	3.33

Notes:

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 'Intensity of service use' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the service use assuming that the cost of providing services to Indigenous and non-Indigenous is equal. It comprises: 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure, and 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous specific expenditure.
- 3 'Cost of service provision' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the basis of the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing similar services to all Australians. This component can be negative if the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians is less than for all Australians. It comprises: 'Cost Diff.' — the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services, and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous specific services.
- 4 Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to Indigenous Australians divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to non-Indigenous Australians divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations are provided in appendix C, table C.1 or the printed report.

Table W-Y.5

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person

5 'Ratio' — the ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

Table W-Y.6 **Australian Government total (direct plus indirect) expenditure per person on safe communities, by driver of expenditure, by state and territory, 2010-11**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
PUBLIC ORDER AND SAFETY									
Police services (GPC 0311)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	134	133	139	137	136	136	131	628	196
Indirect	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	741	92
Total	134	133	139	150	136	136	131	1 369	287
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	134	133	139	137	136	136	131	628	196
Indirect	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	741	92
Total	134	133	139	150	136	136	131	1 369	287
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.02	1.02	1.06	1.05	1.04	1.04	1.00	4.82	1.50
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1.02	1.02	1.06	1.15	1.04	1.04	1.00	10.50	2.21
Law courts and legal services (GPC 0320)									
Criminal courts and legal services (GPC+ 0320.1)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	15	23	29	47	41	15	12	81	33
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	15	23	29	47	41	15	12	81	33
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	15	23	29	47	41	15	12	81	33
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	15	23	29	47	41	15	12	81	33

Table W-Y.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	3	2	5	5	5	4	2	11	4
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3	2	5	5	5	4	2	11	4
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	5.70	9.47	5.74	9.58	8.43	3.73	6.56	7.18	9.34
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5.70	9.47	5.74	9.58	8.43	3.73	6.56	7.18	9.34
Other courts and legal services (GPC+ 0320.2)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	159	39	114	425	292	24	22	720	244
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	159	39	114	425	292	24	22	720	244
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	159	39	114	425	292	24	22	720	244
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	159	39	114	425	292	24	22	720	244
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	12.79	3.12	9.16	34.11	23.45	1.97	1.80	57.81	19.56
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	12.79	3.12	9.16	34.11	23.45	1.97	1.80	57.81	19.56
Access to justice services (GPC+ 0320.3)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	108	169	64	67	133	54	131	47	86
Indirect	45	49	35	52	66	17	75	16	40
Total	153	218	99	118	199	71	206	63	126
Cost of service provision									
Direct	120	195	99	107	258	63	167	33	112
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	120	195	99	107	258	63	167	33	112

Table W-Y.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	228	364	163	174	391	117	299	80	199
Indirect	45	49	35	52	66	17	75	16	40
Total	273	413	198	226	457	134	373	96	239
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	13	17	13	11	17	21	15	18	14
Indirect	8	7	8	7	8	11	11	17	8
Total	20	24	21	17	25	32	26	35	22
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	17.95	21.77	12.08	16.55	22.56	5.60	20.43	4.35	13.92
Indirect	5.98	6.67	4.45	7.54	8.28	1.51	6.67	0.94	5.19
Total	13.51	17.14	9.28	12.99	18.06	4.19	14.46	2.71	10.86
All law courts and legal services									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	283	230	207	539	467	93	166	848	363
Indirect	45	49	35	52	66	17	75	16	40
Total	328	280	242	591	533	110	240	864	403
Cost of service provision									
Direct	120	195	99	107	258	63	167	33	112
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	120	195	99	107	258	63	167	33	112
Total Indigenous									
Direct	403	425	306	646	725	156	333	881	476
Indirect	45	49	35	52	66	17	75	16	40
Total	448	475	341	698	791	173	408	897	516
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	28	32	31	28	35	37	29	42	30
Indirect	8	7	8	7	8	11	11	17	8
Total	35	39	39	35	43	48	40	59	38
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	14.46	13.48	9.87	23.15	20.88	4.19	11.52	20.92	15.70
Indirect	5.98	6.67	4.45	7.54	8.28	1.51	6.67	0.94	5.19
All Govt	12.66	12.19	8.78	20.07	18.53	3.58	10.17	15.16	13.57

Table W-Y.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Prisons and corrective services (GPC 0330)									
Juvenile corrective institutions (GPC+ 0330.1)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other prisons and corrective services (GPC+ 0330.2)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-Y.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All prisons and corrective services									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other public order									
Fire protection services (GPC 0312)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	1	1	3	3	2	3	—	4	2
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1	1	3	3	2	3	—	4	2
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1	1	3	3	2	3	—	4	2
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1	1	3	3	2	3	—	4	2

Table W-Y.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	0	0	1	1	1	2	—	2	1
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	0	0	1	1	1	2	—	2	1
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	1.32	—	2.64	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	1.32	—	2.64	—
Other public order and safety (GPC 0390)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23
All other public order									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	10	9	11	12	11	11	8	13	11
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	10	9	11	12	11	11	8	13	11
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-Y.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	10	9	11	12	11	11	8	13	11
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	10	9	11	12	11	11	8	13	11
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	7	7	8	8	8	9	7	8	7
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	7	7	8	8	8	9	7	8	7
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.35	1.31	1.45	1.52	1.40	1.25	1.23	1.51	1.47
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	1.35	1.31	1.45	1.52	1.40	1.25	1.23	1.51	1.47
All public order and safety									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	426	372	357	688	613	240	305	1 489	570
Indirect	45	49	35	65	66	17	75	757	132
Total	471	422	392	752	679	257	380	2 246	702
Cost of service provision									
Direct	120	195	99	107	258	63	167	33	112
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	120	195	99	107	258	63	167	33	112
Total Indigenous									
Direct	546	567	456	795	871	303	472	1 522	682
Indirect	45	49	35	65	66	17	75	757	132
Total	591	617	491	860	937	320	547	2 279	814
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	165	169	169	166	173	176	166	181	168
Indirect	8	7	8	7	8	11	11	17	8
Total	173	176	177	173	181	187	177	198	176
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	3.30	3.36	2.70	4.79	5.05	1.72	2.84	8.41	4.06
Indirect	5.98	6.67	4.45	9.42	8.28	1.51	6.67	44.37	17.07
All Govt	3.42	3.50	2.77	4.98	5.19	1.71	3.09	11.51	4.63

Table W-Y.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
COMMUNITY SUPPORT AND WELFARE									
Welfare for the aged									
Nursing homes for the aged (GPC 0530)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Welfare services for the aged (GPC 0622)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	189	433	225	305	400	133	269	574	288
Indirect	107	102	76	86	109	49	54	75	89
Total	296	535	302	391	510	182	323	649	377
Cost of service provision									
Direct	5	7	6	4	11	1	10	4	5
Indirect	26	30	38	24	42	5	43	30	30
Total	32	37	44	28	53	6	53	34	36
Total Indigenous									
Direct	195	440	231	309	411	134	279	578	293
Indirect	133	132	114	110	152	54	97	106	119
Total	327	572	346	419	563	188	376	684	412

Table W-Y.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	477	464	399	378	562	529	344	165	451
Indirect	68	70	81	69	84	90	50	23	72
Total	544	534	480	447	646	619	395	188	523
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.41	0.95	0.58	0.82	0.73	0.25	0.81	3.51	0.65
Indirect	1.97	1.89	1.41	1.59	1.81	0.60	1.94	4.60	1.65
Total	0.60	1.07	0.72	0.94	0.87	0.30	0.95	3.64	0.79
All welfare for the aged									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	189	433	225	305	400	133	269	574	288
Indirect	107	102	76	86	109	49	54	75	89
Total	296	535	302	391	510	182	323	649	377
Cost of service provision									
Direct	5	7	6	4	11	1	10	4	5
Indirect	26	30	38	24	42	5	43	30	30
Total	32	37	44	28	53	6	53	34	36
Total Indigenous									
Direct	195	440	231	309	411	134	279	578	293
Indirect	133	132	114	110	152	54	97	106	119
Total	327	572	346	419	563	188	376	684	412
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	477	464	399	378	562	529	344	165	451
Indirect	68	70	81	69	84	90	50	23	72
Total	544	534	480	447	646	619	395	188	523
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.41	0.95	0.58	0.82	0.73	0.25	0.81	3.51	0.65
Indirect	1.97	1.89	1.41	1.59	1.81	0.60	1.94	4.60	1.65
All Govt	0.60	1.07	0.72	0.94	0.87	0.30	0.95	3.64	0.79
Welfare services for people with a disability (GPC 0623)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	132	135	99	73	113	121	103	33	101
Indirect	164	224	103	130	146	40	123	115	134
Total	296	359	202	203	259	162	226	147	235
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-Y.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	132	135	99	73	113	121	103	33	101
Indirect	164	224	103	130	146	40	123	115	134
Total	296	359	202	203	259	162	226	147	235
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	58	56	56	43	69	64	42	32	56
Indirect	46	44	42	38	60	63	43	22	45
Total	103	100	98	81	129	127	85	54	101
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.30	2.41	1.77	1.68	1.63	1.90	2.47	1.01	1.81
Indirect	3.59	5.13	2.45	3.41	2.45	0.64	2.88	5.30	2.99
Total	2.87	3.60	2.06	2.50	2.01	1.27	2.67	2.73	2.33
Child protection and out-of-home care services (GPC+ 0621.2)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General family and youth support services (GPC+ 0621.3)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	309	467	355	90	1 181	216	248	338	350
Indirect	95	161	—	55	—	—	885	227	81
Total	404	629	355	145	1 181	216	1 133	565	431

Table W-Y.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	309	467	355	90	1 181	216	248	338	350
Indirect	95	161	—	55	—	—	885	227	81
Total	404	629	355	145	1 181	216	1 133	565	431
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	58	72	94	6	227	82	56	72	77
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	58	72	94	6	227	82	56	72	77
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	5.36	6.50	3.77	15.40	5.20	2.64	4.46	4.66	4.57
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	7.02	8.74	3.77	24.79	5.20	2.64	20.40	7.79	5.62
Other welfare									
Other welfare services not elsewhere classified (GPC+ 0629.2)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	816	799	944	802	802	761	3 118	1 103	901
Indirect	—	159	—	—	—	—	—	47	16
Total	816	958	944	802	802	761	3 118	1 150	917
Cost of service provision									
Direct	45	82	105	110	103	12	—	411	120
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	45	82	105	110	103	12	—	411	120
Total Indigenous									
Direct	861	881	1 049	913	906	773	3 118	1 514	1 021
Indirect	—	159	—	—	—	—	—	47	16
Total	861	1 040	1 049	913	906	773	3 118	1 561	1 037
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	33	35	35	33	37	37	32	34	34
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	33	35	35	33	37	37	32	34	34
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	26.14	25.34	30.23	27.49	24.51	20.91	96.64	44.13	29.87
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	26.14	29.92	30.23	27.49	24.51	20.91	96.64	45.50	30.34

Table W-Y.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Social security and welfare not elsewhere classified (GPC 0690)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	499	486	481	521	550	460	435	491	496
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	499	486	481	521	550	460	435	491	496
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	499	486	481	521	550	460	435	491	496
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	499	486	481	521	550	460	435	491	496
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	138	150	129	108	157	178	87	57	137
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	138	150	129	108	157	178	87	57	137
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	3.62	3.24	3.73	4.81	3.50	2.58	5.03	8.68	3.62
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3.62	3.24	3.73	4.81	3.50	2.58	5.03	8.68	3.62
All other welfare									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	1 314	1 284	1 425	1 323	1 352	1 220	3 553	1 595	1 397
Indirect	—	159	—	—	—	—	—	47	16
Total	1 314	1 444	1 425	1 323	1 352	1 220	3 553	1 641	1 413
Cost of service provision									
Direct	45	82	105	110	103	12	—	411	120
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	45	82	105	110	103	12	—	411	120
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 360	1 367	1 530	1 433	1 456	1 232	3 553	2 005	1 516
Indirect	—	159	—	—	—	—	—	47	16
Total	1 360	1 526	1 530	1 433	1 456	1 232	3 553	2 052	1 532
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	171	185	164	142	194	215	119	91	171
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	171	185	164	142	194	215	119	91	171

Table W-Y.6

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	7.97	7.41	9.35	10.13	7.49	5.73	29.91	22.06	8.86
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	7.97	8.27	9.35	10.13	7.49	5.73	29.91	22.58	8.96
All community support and welfare									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	1 945	2 320	2 105	1 791	3 046	1 690	4 173	2 539	2 136
Indirect	366	647	179	271	256	89	1 063	464	320
Total	2 311	2 967	2 284	2 062	3 302	1 779	5 236	3 003	2 455
Cost of service provision									
Direct	51	90	111	114	114	13	10	415	125
Indirect	26	30	38	24	42	5	43	30	30
Total	77	120	148	138	156	19	53	445	155
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 995	2 410	2 215	1 905	3 160	1 704	4 184	2 954	2 260
Indirect	392	676	217	295	298	94	1 106	495	350
Total	2 388	3 086	2 432	2 200	3 458	1 798	5 289	3 448	2 611
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	762	776	713	568	1 053	889	561	360	754
Indirect	113	113	123	107	144	153	93	45	117
Total	875	890	836	676	1 196	1 042	654	405	871
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.62	3.10	3.11	3.35	3.00	1.92	7.46	8.19	3.00
Indirect	3.46	5.96	1.77	2.75	2.07	0.62	11.89	11.09	2.99
All Govt	2.73	3.47	2.91	3.26	2.89	1.73	8.09	8.51	3.00

RECREATION AND CULTURE**National parks and wildlife (GPC 0811)**

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	10	8	15	21	23	11	8	15	14
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	10	8	15	21	23	11	8	15	14

Cost of service provision

Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Total Indigenous

Direct	10	8	15	21	23	11	8	15	14
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	10	8	15	21	23	11	8	15	14

Table W-Y.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.32	1.00	1.87	2.71	2.88	1.44	1.00	1.95	1.81
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1.32	1.00	1.87	2.71	2.88	1.44	1.00	1.95	1.81
Recreation services									
Recreation facilities and services not elsewhere classified (GPC 0819)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	29	42	47	25	33	35	640	92	48
Indirect	0	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	0
Total	29	42	47	25	33	35	640	92	48
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	29	42	47	25	33	35	640	92	48
Indirect	0	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	0
Total	29	42	47	25	33	35	640	92	48
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
Indirect	0	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	0
Total	15	14	14	15	14	14	14	14	15
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.98	2.94	3.28	1.70	2.25	2.40	44.26	6.33	3.29
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1.96	2.94	3.28	1.66	2.25	2.40	44.26	6.33	3.26
Recreation and culture not elsewhere classified (GPC 0890)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	3	3	21	3	3	3	3	3	8
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3	3	21	3	3	3	3	3	8
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-Y.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	3	3	21	3	3	3	3	3	8
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3	3	21	3	3	3	3	3	8
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.00	1.00	6.26	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	2.51
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1.00	1.00	6.26	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	2.51
All recreation services									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	32	46	68	28	36	38	643	95	56
Indirect	0	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	0
Total	32	46	68	29	36	38	643	95	56
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	32	46	68	28	36	38	643	95	56
Indirect	0	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	0
Total	32	46	68	29	36	38	643	95	56
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
Indirect	0	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	0
Total	18	18	18	19	18	18	18	18	18
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.80	2.58	3.83	1.57	2.02	2.14	36.21	5.34	3.14
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	1.78	2.58	3.83	1.54	2.02	2.14	36.21	5.34	3.12
Cultural facilities and broadcasting									
Cultural facilities and services (GPC 0820)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	205	321	212	232	269	181	700	523	264
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	205	321	212	232	269	181	700	523	264

Table W-Y.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	205	321	212	232	269	181	700	523	264
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	205	321	212	232	269	181	700	523	264
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	4.91	7.69	5.08	5.55	6.43	4.32	16.76	12.51	6.31
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	4.91	7.69	5.08	5.55	6.43	4.32	16.76	12.51	6.31
Broadcasting and film production (GPC 0830)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	114	113	127	195	112	110	201	275	149
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	114	113	127	195	112	110	201	275	149
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	114	113	127	195	112	110	201	275	149
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	114	113	127	195	112	110	201	275	149
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.70	1.68	1.89	2.91	1.67	1.63	3.00	4.09	2.21
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1.70	1.68	1.89	2.91	1.67	1.63	3.00	4.09	2.21

Table W-Y.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
All cultural facilities and broadcasting									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	319	434	339	427	381	290	901	797	412
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	319	434	339	427	381	290	901	797	412
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	319	434	339	427	381	290	901	797	412
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	319	434	339	427	381	290	901	797	412
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.93	3.98	3.12	3.92	3.50	2.67	8.27	7.32	3.79
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	2.93	3.98	3.12	3.92	3.50	2.67	8.27	7.32	3.79
All recreation and culture									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	361	488	422	476	440	340	1 552	907	482
Indirect	0	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	0
Total	362	488	422	477	440	340	1 552	907	483
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	361	488	422	476	440	340	1 552	907	482
Indirect	0	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	0
Total	362	488	422	477	440	340	1 552	907	483
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135
Indirect	0	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	0
Total	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135

Table W-Y.6

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.69	3.62	3.14	3.54	3.27	2.52	11.54	6.74	3.58
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	2.68	3.62	3.14	3.52	3.27	2.52	11.54	6.74	3.58
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	2 732	3 180	2 884	2 955	4 099	2 271	6 031	4 935	3 188
Indirect	411	696	214	336	322	106	1 138	1 221	452
Total	3 144	3 876	3 098	3 291	4 421	2 376	7 168	6 157	3 639
Cost of service provision									
Direct	171	285	209	221	372	76	177	447	237
Indirect	26	30	38	24	42	5	43	30	30
Total	197	315	247	245	414	82	220	478	267
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2 903	3 465	3 093	3 176	4 471	2 347	6 208	5 383	3 425
Indirect	438	726	252	360	364	111	1 181	1 252	482
Total	3 341	4 190	3 345	3 537	4 835	2 458	7 389	6 634	3 907
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 062	1 080	1 017	869	1 360	1 200	861	676	1 057
Indirect	121	121	131	115	152	164	104	62	125
Total	1 183	1 201	1 147	984	1 511	1 364	965	738	1 182
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.73	3.21	3.04	3.66	3.29	1.96	7.21	7.96	3.24
Indirect	3.61	6.01	1.93	3.14	2.40	0.68	11.33	20.29	3.86
All Govt	2.82	3.49	2.92	3.60	3.20	1.80	7.65	8.99	3.31

Notes:

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 'Intensity of service use' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the service use assuming that the cost of providing services to Indigenous and non-Indigenous is equal. It comprises: 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure, and 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous specific expenditure.
- 3 'Cost of service provision' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the basis of the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing similar services to all Australians. This component can be negative if the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians is less than for all Australians. It comprises: 'Cost Diff.' — the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services, and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous specific services.
- 4 Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to Indigenous Australians divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to non-Indigenous Australians divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations are provided in appendix C, table C.1 or the printed report.

Table W-Y.6

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person

5 'Ratio' — the ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

Table W-Y.7 **Australian Government total (direct plus indirect) expenditure per person on other government, by driver of expenditure, by state and territory, 2010-11**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
GENERAL GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND DEFENCE									
General public services									
Government superannuation benefits (GPC 0110)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Other general public services (GPC 0190)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	930	928	928	927	930	926	954	927	929
Indirect	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	2	1
Total	930	928	928	928	931	928	955	930	929
Cost of service provision									
Direct	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total Indigenous									
Direct	931	928	928	928	931	927	954	928	929
Indirect	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	2	1
Total	931	928	928	928	931	928	956	931	930

Table W-Y.7

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	908	908	908	908	908	908	908	908	908
Indirect	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	2	0
Total	908	908	908	909	909	910	910	911	908
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.05	1.02	1.02
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	1.00	0.99	1.00	–
Total	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.05	1.02	1.02
All general public services									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	1 051	1 049	1 049	1 049	1 051	1 047	1 075	1 049	1 050
Indirect	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	2	1
Total	1 051	1 049	1 049	1 049	1 052	1 049	1 076	1 051	1 050
Cost of service provision									
Direct	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 052	1 049	1 049	1 049	1 052	1 048	1 075	1 049	1 050
Indirect	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	2	1
Total	1 052	1 050	1 049	1 050	1 052	1 049	1 077	1 052	1 051
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 029	1 029	1 029	1 029	1 029	1 029	1 029	1 029	1 029
Indirect	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	2	0
Total	1 029	1 029	1 029	1 030	1 030	1 031	1 031	1 032	1 030
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.04	1.02	1.02
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	1.00	0.99	1.00	–
All Govt	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.04	1.02	1.02
Defence (incl. defence housing)									
Defence (GPC 0200)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	1 094	1 094	1 113	1 094	1 168	1 094	1 094	1 138	1 109
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	1 094	1 094	1 113	1 094	1 168	1 094	1 094	1 138	1 109
Cost of service provision									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table W-Y.7

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 094	1 094	1 113	1 094	1 168	1 094	1 094	1 138	1 109
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 094	1 094	1 113	1 094	1 168	1 094	1 094	1 138	1 109
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090	1 090
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.00	1.07	1.00	1.00	1.04	1.02
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.00	1.07	1.00	1.00	1.04	1.02
Defence housing (GPC+ 0711.4)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
All defence (incl. defence housing)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	1 128	1 128	1 146	1 128	1 201	1 128	1 128	1 172	1 142
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 128	1 128	1 146	1 128	1 201	1 128	1 128	1 172	1 142

Table W-Y.7

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 128	1 128	1 146	1 128	1 201	1 128	1 128	1 172	1 142
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 128	1 128	1 146	1 128	1 201	1 128	1 128	1 172	1 142
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123	1 123
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.00	1.07	1.00	1.00	1.04	1.02
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.00	1.07	1.00	1.00	1.04	1.02
Other purposes (GPC 1410, GPC 1420, GPC 1430, GPC 1490)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	634	634	634	634	634	634	634	634	634
Indirect	2 076	2 077	3 129	1 555	2 709	3 405	2 570	10 503	3 417
Total	2 710	2 711	3 763	2 189	3 343	4 039	3 203	11 137	4 050
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	634	634	634	634	634	634	634	634	634
Indirect	2 076	2 077	3 129	1 555	2 709	3 405	2 570	10 503	3 417
Total	2 710	2 711	3 763	2 189	3 343	4 039	3 203	11 137	4 050
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	634	634	634	634	634	634	634	634	634
Indirect	2 076	2 077	3 129	1 555	2 709	3 405	2 570	10 503	2 384
Total	2 710	2 711	3 763	2 189	3 343	4 039	3 203	11 137	3 017
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.43
Total	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.34

Table W-Y.7

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
All general government services and defence									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	2 813	2 810	2 829	2 810	2 886	2 808	2 836	2 854	2 826
Indirect	2 076	2 077	3 130	1 555	2 710	3 407	2 571	10 506	3 417
Total	4 889	4 887	5 958	4 365	5 596	6 215	5 407	13 360	6 243
Cost of service provision									
Direct	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2 813	2 811	2 829	2 811	2 887	2 809	2 837	2 854	2 826
Indirect	2 076	2 077	3 130	1 555	2 710	3 407	2 571	10 506	3 417
Total	4 889	4 888	5 959	4 366	5 597	6 216	5 408	13 360	6 244
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 787	2 786
Indirect	2 076	2 077	3 130	1 555	2 710	3 407	2 571	10 506	2 384
Total	4 863	4 864	5 916	4 342	5 496	6 193	5 357	13 292	5 170
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.01	1.04	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.01
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.43
All Govt	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.21

SUPPORT TO INDUSTRY**Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting (GPC 1010, GPC 1020)**

Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62
Indirect	20	9	3	1	15	11	0	—	9
Total	82	72	66	63	77	73	62	62	71
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62
Indirect	20	9	3	1	15	11	0	—	9
Total	82	72	66	63	77	73	62	62	71
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
Indirect	20	9	3	1	15	11	0	—	11
Total	79	69	63	60	74	70	59	59	70

Table W-Y.7

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	—	1.00	1.00	—	—	0.80
Total	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.01
Mining and mineral resources other than fuel; manufacturing; and construction (GPC 1110, GPC 1120, GPC 1130)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	36	36	39	36	36	36	36	2 431	328
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1
Total	36	36	39	36	36	36	36	2 437	329
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	36	36	39	36	36	36	36	2 431	328
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1
Total	36	36	39	36	36	36	36	2 437	329
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	0
Total	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	41	36
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.00	1.00	1.08	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	67.09	9.05
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	—
Total	1.00	1.00	1.08	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	58.80	9.06
Tourism and other (GPC 1310, GPC 1320)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8

Table W-Y.7

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15
All support to industry									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	107	107	110	107	107	107	107	2 502	398
Indirect	20	9	3	1	15	11	0	5	9
Total	127	116	113	107	121	118	107	2 507	408
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	107	107	110	107	107	107	107	2 502	398
Indirect	20	9	3	1	15	11	0	5	9
Total	127	116	113	107	121	118	107	2 507	408
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Indirect	20	9	3	1	15	11	0	5	11
Total	123	112	106	103	117	114	103	108	114
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.04	1.04	1.07	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	24.37	3.88
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	—	1.00	1.00	—	1.00	0.85
All Govt	1.03	1.04	1.07	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	23.25	3.59
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	2 919	2 917	2 938	2 916	2 993	2 915	2 943	5 356	3 224
Indirect	2 096	2 087	3 133	1 556	2 725	3 418	2 571	10 511	3 427
Total	5 015	5 004	6 071	4 472	5 717	6 333	5 514	15 867	6 651
Cost of service provision									
Direct	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Table W-Y.7

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2 920	2 918	2 939	2 917	2 994	2 916	2 943	5 356	3 225
Indirect	2 096	2 087	3 133	1 556	2 725	3 418	2 571	10 511	3 427
Total	5 016	5 004	6 072	4 473	5 718	6 334	5 515	15 867	6 651
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	2 889	2 889	2 889	2 889	2 889	2 889	2 889	2 889	2 889
Indirect	2 096	2 087	3 133	1 556	2 725	3 418	2 571	10 511	2 395
Total	4 985	4 976	6 022	4 445	5 614	6 307	5 460	13 400	5 284
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.01	1.04	1.01	1.02	1.85	1.12
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.43
All Govt	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.00	1.01	1.18	1.26

Notes:

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 'Intensity of service use' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the service use assuming that the cost of providing services to Indigenous and non-Indigenous is equal. It comprises: 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure, and 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous specific expenditure.
- 3 'Cost of service provision' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the basis of the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing similar services to all Australians. This component can be negative if the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians is less than for all Australians. It comprises: 'Cost Diff.' — the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services, and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous specific services.
- 4 Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to Indigenous Australians divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to non-Indigenous Australians divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations are provided in appendix C, table C.1 or the printed report.
- 5 'Ratio' — the ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

Table W-Y.8 **Australian Government total (direct plus indirect) expenditure per person on all expenditure areas, by driver of expenditure, by state and territory, 2008-09**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING (Table W-Y.9)									
Early child development									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	263	305	298	136	335	136	317	112	240
Indirect	6	5	3	6	18	7	5	57	12
Total	269	310	301	142	353	143	322	170	252
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	263	305	298	136	335	136	317	112	240
Indirect	6	5	3	6	18	7	5	57	12
Total	269	310	301	142	353	143	322	170	252
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	161	145	227	124	201	200	186	187	171
Indirect	3	3	1	3	6	5	2	34	3
Total	164	149	228	127	206	204	188	221	174
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.63	2.10	1.31	1.10	1.67	0.68	1.70	0.60	1.40
Indirect	2.04	1.38	2.21	2.29	3.25	1.42	2.54	1.69	3.78
Total	1.64	2.09	1.32	1.12	1.71	0.70	1.71	0.77	1.45
School education									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	351	546	551	450	364	332	341	574	461
Indirect	858	731	982	983	907	842	1 004	1 166	943
Total	1 208	1 276	1 533	1 433	1 272	1 174	1 345	1 739	1 404
Cost of service provision									
Direct	277	225	219	211	249	153	193	144	225
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	277	225	219	211	249	153	193	144	225
Total Indigenous									
Direct	628	770	770	661	613	486	533	718	687
Indirect	858	731	982	983	907	842	1 004	1 166	943
Total	1 486	1 501	1 752	1 644	1 520	1 328	1 538	1 884	1 629

Table W-Y.8

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	88	100	74	67	94	104	97	38	87
Indirect	512	526	503	519	551	546	582	626	520
Total	599	625	578	587	646	650	679	663	607
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	7.15	7.71	10.35	9.82	6.52	4.67	5.49	19.02	7.91
Indirect	1.68	1.39	1.95	1.89	1.65	1.54	1.73	1.86	1.81
Total	2.48	2.40	3.03	2.80	2.36	2.04	2.26	2.84	2.69
Tertiary education									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	376	543	312	289	391	347	720	231	342
Indirect	97	106	76	92	91	85	126	69	87
Total	473	649	388	382	483	432	846	301	429
Cost of service provision									
Direct	148	120	117	113	133	82	103	77	120
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	148	120	117	113	133	82	103	77	120
Total Indigenous									
Direct	524	663	430	402	524	429	823	308	462
Indirect	97	106	76	92	91	85	126	69	87
Total	622	769	505	494	616	514	949	378	550
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	504	544	471	501	504	505	742	384	510
Indirect	67	61	60	63	72	69	73	95	64
Total	571	605	531	564	575	574	814	479	575
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.04	1.22	0.91	0.80	1.04	0.85	1.11	0.80	0.91
Indirect	1.45	1.74	1.25	1.46	1.27	1.24	1.73	0.73	1.35
Total	1.09	1.27	0.95	0.88	1.07	0.90	1.16	0.79	0.96
All early child development, and Education and training									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	990	1 393	1 161	876	1 091	815	1 378	917	1 043
Indirect	961	841	1 060	1 081	1 017	934	1 135	1 293	1 042
Total	1 951	2 235	2 222	1 957	2 108	1 750	2 512	2 210	2 085
Cost of service provision									
Direct	425	345	336	323	382	236	296	221	346
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	425	345	336	323	382	236	296	221	346

Table W-Y.8

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 416	1 738	1 498	1 199	1 473	1 051	1 673	1 139	1 389
Indirect	961	841	1 060	1 081	1 017	934	1 135	1 293	1 042
Total	2 377	2 580	2 558	2 280	2 489	1 985	2 808	2 431	2 431
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	753	789	773	692	798	809	1 025	609	768
Indirect	582	590	565	585	629	620	656	754	588
Total	1 334	1 379	1 338	1 277	1 427	1 428	1 682	1 363	1 356
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.88	2.20	1.94	1.73	1.84	1.30	1.63	1.87	1.81
Indirect	1.65	1.43	1.88	1.85	1.62	1.51	1.73	1.71	1.77
All Govt	1.78	1.87	1.91	1.78	1.74	1.39	1.67	1.78	1.79

HEALTHY LIVES (Table W-Y.10)

Hospital services (including mental health institutions)

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	184	179	174	186	288	210	523	84	178
Indirect	849	916	1 152	1 367	1 474	348	1 074	1 194	1 070
Total	1 032	1 095	1 326	1 553	1 762	558	1 597	1 278	1 248

Cost of service provision

Direct	9	9	9	9	14	11	26	4	9
Indirect	42	46	58	68	74	17	54	60	53
Total	52	55	66	78	88	28	80	64	62

Total Indigenous

Direct	193	188	182	195	302	221	549	89	187
Indirect	891	962	1 210	1 435	1 548	365	1 128	1 254	1 123
Total	1 084	1 150	1 392	1 630	1 850	586	1 677	1 342	1 310

Non-Indigenous

Direct	118	104	78	69	116	331	211	30	107
Indirect	544	532	515	504	596	547	433	418	532
Total	662	636	593	572	713	879	644	447	639

Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)

Direct	1.64	1.81	2.35	2.85	2.60	0.67	2.60	3.00	1.75
Indirect	1.64	1.81	2.35	2.85	2.60	0.67	2.60	3.00	2.11
Total	1.64	1.81	2.35	2.85	2.60	0.67	2.60	3.00	2.05

Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	886	1 478	633	1 286	1 554	604	956	6 353	1 603
Indirect	42	120	42	24	27	36	34	290	74
Total	928	1 598	674	1 310	1 581	640	990	6 643	1 677

Table W-Y.8

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	0	2	5	—	—	9	2
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	0	2	5	—	—	9	2
Total Indigenous									
Direct	886	1 478	633	1 288	1 559	604	956	6 363	1 605
Indirect	42	120	42	24	27	36	34	290	74
Total	928	1 598	675	1 312	1 586	640	990	6 652	1 679
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	150	133	176	212	193	220	178	1 429	172
Indirect	31	30	30	34	30	72	36	49	32
Total	182	163	206	246	223	292	213	1 477	204
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	5.89	11.12	3.60	6.07	8.08	2.74	5.38	4.45	9.33
Indirect	1.33	3.95	1.40	0.70	0.91	0.50	0.96	5.94	2.30
Total	5.11	9.78	3.28	5.33	7.11	2.19	4.64	4.50	8.23
Health care subsidies and support services									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	920	838	664	697	623	1 013	997	1 176	831
Indirect	17	6	8	8	14	19	8	12	12
Total	937	845	672	705	637	1 031	1 005	1 188	842
Cost of service provision									
Direct	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Total Indigenous									
Direct	929	847	673	706	632	1 022	1 006	1 185	840
Indirect	17	6	8	8	14	19	8	12	12
Total	946	854	681	714	646	1 040	1 014	1 197	851
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 414	1 233	1 345	1 549	1 066	1 308	1 215	3 156	1 349
Indirect	29	26	19	22	30	29	35	43	26
Total	1 443	1 259	1 364	1 571	1 096	1 338	1 249	3 199	1 375
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.66	0.69	0.50	0.46	0.59	0.78	0.83	0.38	0.62
Indirect	0.59	0.24	0.42	0.35	0.48	0.63	0.23	0.29	0.45
Total	0.66	0.68	0.50	0.45	0.59	0.78	0.81	0.37	0.62

Table W-Y.8

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
All healthy lives									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	1 990	2 495	1 470	2 169	2 464	1 827	2 475	7 613	2 612
Indirect	907	1 042	1 202	1 398	1 516	402	1 117	1 496	1 155
Total	2 897	3 537	2 672	3 567	3 980	2 229	3 592	9 109	3 767
Cost of service provision									
Direct	18	18	18	21	28	20	35	23	20
Indirect	42	46	58	68	74	17	54	60	53
Total	61	64	76	89	102	37	89	82	73
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2 008	2 513	1 488	2 190	2 493	1 847	2 511	7 636	2 632
Indirect	949	1 088	1 259	1 467	1 589	419	1 170	1 556	1 209
Total	2 957	3 601	2 747	3 656	4 082	2 266	3 681	9 192	3 841
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 682	1 469	1 598	1 830	1 376	1 860	1 603	4 614	1 628
Indirect	604	589	564	560	656	649	504	509	590
Total	2 286	2 058	2 162	2 390	2 032	2 509	2 107	5 123	2 218
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.19	1.71	0.93	1.20	1.81	0.99	1.57	1.65	1.62
Indirect	1.57	1.85	2.23	2.62	2.42	0.65	2.32	3.06	2.05
All Govt	1.29	1.75	1.27	1.53	2.01	0.90	1.75	1.79	1.73

ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION (Table W-Y.11)**Labour and employment services**

Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	850	789	1 257	2 721	1 667	409	832	2 913	1 497
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	850	789	1 257	2 721	1 667	409	832	2 913	1 497
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	850	789	1 257	2 721	1 667	409	832	2 913	1 497
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	850	789	1 257	2 721	1 667	409	832	2 913	1 497
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	217	214	223	204	219	228	192	208	216
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	217	214	223	204	219	228	192	208	216

Table W-Y.8

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	3.93	3.68	5.64	13.37	7.61	1.79	4.34	13.98	6.93
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3.93	3.68	5.64	13.37	7.61	1.79	4.34	13.98	6.93
Social security support									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	5 438	4 896	5 228	6 248	6 060	4 533	3 639	6 038	5 513
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5 438	4 896	5 228	6 248	6 060	4 533	3 639	6 038	5 513
Cost of service provision									
Direct	498	505	565	799	630	271	470	344	539
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	498	505	565	799	630	271	470	344	539
Total Indigenous									
Direct	5 936	5 402	5 793	7 047	6 691	4 803	4 109	6 382	6 051
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5 936	5 402	5 793	7 047	6 691	4 803	4 109	6 382	6 051
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	4 128	4 157	3 980	3 451	4 634	5 181	2 656	2 291	4 062
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	4 128	4 157	3 980	3 451	4 634	5 181	2 656	2 291	4 062
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.44	1.30	1.46	2.04	1.44	0.93	1.55	2.79	1.49
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1.44	1.30	1.46	2.04	1.44	0.93	1.55	2.79	1.49
All economic participation									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	6 288	5 685	6 485	8 968	7 728	4 941	4 471	8 951	7 010
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	6 288	5 685	6 485	8 968	7 728	4 941	4 471	8 951	7 010
Cost of service provision									
Direct	498	505	565	799	630	271	470	344	539
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	498	505	565	799	630	271	470	344	539
Total Indigenous									
Direct	6 787	6 190	7 050	9 768	8 358	5 212	4 941	9 295	7 548
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	6 787	6 190	7 050	9 768	8 358	5 212	4 941	9 295	7 548

Table W-Y.8

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	4 344	4 372	4 203	3 654	4 853	5 409	2 848	2 499	4 278
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	4 344	4 372	4 203	3 654	4 853	5 409	2 848	2 499	4 278
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.56	1.42	1.68	2.67	1.72	0.96	1.74	3.72	1.76
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	1.56	1.42	1.68	2.67	1.72	0.96	1.74	3.72	1.76

HOME ENVIRONMENT (Table W-Y.12)**Housing services**

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	326	403	304	167	274	222	338	545	324
Indirect	199	273	303	556	451	145	268	383	317
Total	525	676	607	723	725	366	606	928	640

Cost of service provision

Direct	5	4	4	4	5	3	4	3	4
Indirect	187	77	700	668	471	38	48	2 173	643
Total	193	81	704	672	476	41	52	2 176	648

Total Indigenous

Direct	332	407	308	171	279	225	342	548	328
Indirect	387	350	1 003	1 224	922	182	316	2 556	960
Total	718	757	1 311	1 394	1 201	407	658	3 104	1 288

Non-Indigenous

Direct	127	110	147	99	127	134	62	72	123
Indirect	124	116	126	113	118	136	142	184	122
Total	251	226	273	212	245	270	204	257	244

Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)

Direct	2.61	3.70	2.10	1.72	2.19	1.67	5.53	7.58	2.68
Indirect	3.12	3.02	7.95	10.84	7.82	1.34	2.22	13.86	7.88
Total	2.86	3.35	4.81	6.57	4.90	1.51	3.22	12.09	5.27

Community and environment services

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	344	360	494	404	473	388	367	437	416
Indirect	17	18	11	648	51	32	5	77	111
Total	362	378	505	1 052	524	420	372	514	527

Cost of service provision

Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-Y.8

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	344	360	494	404	473	388	367	437	416
Indirect	17	18	11	648	51	32	5	77	111
Total	362	378	505	1 052	524	420	372	514	527
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	330	330	330	330	330	330	330	330	330
Indirect	17	18	11	429	51	32	5	77	61
Total	348	348	342	759	381	362	335	408	391
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.04	1.09	1.50	1.22	1.43	1.18	1.11	1.32	1.26
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.51	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.82
Total	1.04	1.09	1.48	1.39	1.37	1.16	1.11	1.26	1.35
Transport and communication services									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	84	74	121	131	109	115	55	160	112
Indirect	312	228	446	271	261	278	108	460	352
Total	396	301	567	401	370	393	163	620	463
Cost of service provision									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Indigenous									
Direct	84	74	121	131	109	115	55	160	112
Indirect	312	228	446	271	261	278	108	460	352
Total	396	301	567	401	370	393	163	620	463
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	53	50	66	63	64	90	45	84	58
Indirect	312	168	458	271	253	278	108	460	293
Total	365	219	524	334	316	368	153	544	351
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.59	1.46	1.83	2.07	1.72	1.28	1.22	1.90	1.94
Indirect	1.00	1.35	0.98	1.00	1.03	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.20
Total	1.09	1.38	1.08	1.20	1.17	1.07	1.07	1.14	1.32
All home environment									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	755	836	920	702	856	725	760	1 142	851
Indirect	529	519	761	1 474	763	454	380	920	779
Total	1 284	1 356	1 680	2 176	1 619	1 178	1 141	2 062	1 631

Table W-Y.8

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Cost of service provision									
Direct	5	4	4	4	5	3	4	3	4
Indirect	187	77	700	668	471	38	48	2 173	643
Total	193	81	704	672	476	41	52	2 176	648
Total Indigenous									
Direct	760	841	924	706	861	727	764	1 145	856
Indirect	716	596	1 460	2 142	1 234	492	428	3 093	1 423
Total	1 476	1 437	2 384	2 847	2 095	1 219	1 192	4 238	2 278
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	510	491	543	493	521	554	437	487	511
Indirect	454	302	595	812	422	445	255	722	476
Total	964	793	1 138	1 305	942	999	692	1 208	986
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.49	1.71	1.70	1.43	1.65	1.31	1.75	2.35	1.68
Indirect	1.58	1.97	2.45	2.64	2.93	1.10	1.68	4.29	2.99
All Govt	1.53	1.81	2.09	2.18	2.22	1.22	1.72	3.51	2.31

SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES (Table W-Y.13)**Public order and safety**

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	608	445	559	530	757	305	323	781	589
Indirect	38	31	57	106	198	18	49	155	74
Total	646	476	616	636	955	323	372	936	663

Cost of service provision

Direct	110	127	108	86	213	78	107	29	102
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	110	127	108	86	213	78	107	29	102

Total Indigenous

Direct	718	571	667	616	970	383	430	810	691
Indirect	38	31	57	106	198	18	49	155	74
Total	756	602	724	722	1 168	401	479	965	765

Non-Indigenous

Direct	159	162	165	159	165	173	160	175	162
Indirect	7	7	8	13	8	12	12	32	8
Total	166	168	173	172	174	184	172	208	170

Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)

Direct	4.50	3.53	4.05	3.87	5.87	2.22	2.68	4.62	4.26
Indirect	5.45	4.73	7.35	8.03	23.92	1.54	4.30	4.81	9.20
Total	4.54	3.58	4.19	4.19	6.73	2.18	2.79	4.65	4.50

Table W-Y.8

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Community support and welfare									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	1 929	2 168	1 995	1 927	2 673	1 992	2 177	5 946	2 500
Indirect	223	249	161	190	274	124	202	320	213
Total	2 152	2 417	2 156	2 117	2 947	2 116	2 378	6 266	2 713
Cost of service provision									
Direct	45	90	94	89	91	1	4	256	94
Indirect	24	25	28	21	43	5	32	28	26
Total	69	114	122	110	134	6	36	284	120
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 975	2 258	2 089	2 016	2 765	1 992	2 180	6 202	2 594
Indirect	247	274	189	210	317	129	234	347	239
Total	2 221	2 532	2 278	2 226	3 081	2 121	2 414	6 549	2 833
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 042	1 079	1 019	883	1 342	1 180	925	1 441	1 057
Indirect	100	100	106	94	129	133	80	50	103
Total	1 142	1 179	1 125	977	1 471	1 313	1 006	1 492	1 160
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.90	2.09	2.05	2.28	2.06	1.69	2.36	4.30	2.45
Indirect	2.46	2.73	1.78	2.24	2.46	0.97	2.91	6.89	2.32
Total	1.95	2.15	2.02	2.28	2.10	1.62	2.40	4.39	2.44
Recreation and culture									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	337	337	412	337	337	337	337	337	358
Indirect	1	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	1
Total	338	337	412	337	337	342	337	337	359
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	337	337	412	337	337	337	337	337	358
Indirect	1	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	1
Total	338	337	412	337	337	342	337	337	359
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138
Indirect	1	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	1
Total	140	138	138	138	138	143	138	138	139

Table W-Y.8

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.44	2.43	2.98	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.59
Indirect	1.00	—	—	—	—	1.00	—	—	—
Total	2.42	2.43	2.98	2.43	2.43	2.38	2.43	2.43	2.58
All safe and supportive communities									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	2 875	2 950	2 966	2 794	3 767	2 634	2 837	7 064	3 447
Indirect	262	280	217	296	471	147	251	475	288
Total	3 137	3 230	3 183	3 090	4 238	2 781	3 088	7 539	3 735
Cost of service provision									
Direct	155	216	202	174	305	79	111	285	196
Indirect	24	25	28	21	43	5	32	28	26
Total	179	241	230	195	348	84	143	313	222
Total Indigenous									
Direct	3 030	3 166	3 168	2 969	4 071	2 713	2 947	7 349	3 643
Indirect	286	305	246	316	515	152	283	503	314
Total	3 316	3 471	3 414	3 285	4 586	2 864	3 230	7 851	3 957
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 339	1 379	1 322	1 180	1 645	1 491	1 224	1 755	1 358
Indirect	109	107	114	107	137	149	92	83	112
Total	1 448	1 486	1 436	1 288	1 782	1 640	1 316	1 838	1 469
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.26	2.30	2.40	2.51	2.47	1.82	2.41	4.19	2.68
Indirect	2.63	2.85	2.16	2.95	3.75	1.02	3.08	6.08	2.81
All Govt	2.29	2.34	2.38	2.55	2.57	1.75	2.45	4.27	2.69

OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES (Table W-Y.14)**General government services and defence**

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	2 241	2 247	2 240	2 283	2 239	2 239	2 241	2 241	2 246
Indirect	1 803	1 893	1 927	1 726	2 455	3 356	2 593	10 606	3 009
Total	4 044	4 141	4 167	4 009	4 693	5 595	4 833	12 847	5 256

Cost of service provision

Direct	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Total Indigenous

Direct	2 242	2 248	2 241	2 284	2 240	2 240	2 242	2 242	2 247
Indirect	1 803	1 893	1 927	1 726	2 455	3 356	2 593	10 606	3 009
Total	4 045	4 141	4 168	4 010	4 694	5 596	4 834	12 848	5 257

Table W-Y.8

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	2 217	2 217	2 217	2 217	2 217	2 217	2 217	2 217	2 217
Indirect	1 803	1 893	1 927	1 726	2 455	3 356	2 593	10 606	2 005
Total	4 020	4 111	4 144	3 943	4 672	5 574	4 810	12 824	4 222
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.03	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.50
Total	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.00	1.24
Support to industry									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	145	153	145	149	145	145	145	3 387	543
Indirect	36	19	23	7	44	10	0	3	22
Total	181	172	169	156	189	155	145	3 389	566
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	145	153	145	149	145	145	145	3 387	543
Indirect	36	19	23	7	44	10	0	3	22
Total	181	172	169	156	189	155	145	3 389	566
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143
Indirect	36	19	23	7	44	10	0	3	25
Total	179	163	167	150	187	153	144	146	169
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.01	1.07	1.01	1.04	1.01	1.01	1.01	23.60	3.79
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	—	1.00	0.88
Total	1.01	1.06	1.01	1.04	1.01	1.01	1.01	23.21	3.35
All other government services									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	2 386	2 400	2 385	2 432	2 384	2 384	2 386	5 627	2 790
Indirect	1 839	1 913	1 951	1 733	2 498	3 366	2 593	10 609	3 032
Total	4 225	4 313	4 336	4 164	4 882	5 750	4 979	16 236	5 822
Cost of service provision									
Direct	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Table W-Y.8

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2 387	2 401	2 386	2 433	2 385	2 385	2 387	5 628	2 791
Indirect	1 839	1 913	1 951	1 733	2 498	3 366	2 593	10 609	3 032
Total	4 226	4 314	4 337	4 165	4 883	5 751	4 980	16 237	5 823
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	2 361	2 361	2 361	2 361	2 361	2 361	2 361	2 361	2 361
Indirect	1 839	1 913	1 951	1 733	2 498	3 366	2 593	10 609	2 031
Total	4 199	4 273	4 311	4 093	4 859	5 727	4 954	12 970	4 391
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.01	1.02	1.01	1.03	1.01	1.01	1.01	2.38	1.18
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.49
All Govt	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.25	1.33
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ALL PURPOSES									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	15 284	15 760	15 386	17 940	18 289	13 326	14 307	31 315	17 753
Indirect	4 498	4 595	5 191	5 982	6 265	5 303	5 476	14 793	6 297
Total	19 782	20 355	20 577	23 922	24 554	18 629	19 782	46 107	24 050
Cost of service provision									
Direct	1 103	1 090	1 127	1 323	1 351	608	916	876	1 105
Indirect	254	147	785	757	588	60	134	2 260	722
Total	1 357	1 237	1 913	2 079	1 939	668	1 050	3 137	1 828
Total Indigenous									
Direct	16 387	16 850	16 514	19 263	19 640	13 935	15 223	32 191	18 859
Indirect	4 752	4 743	5 976	6 739	6 853	5 363	5 610	17 053	7 019
Total	21 139	21 592	22 490	26 001	26 493	19 298	20 832	49 244	25 878
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	10 989	10 860	10 800	10 210	11 554	12 484	9 498	12 325	10 903
Indirect	3 586	3 500	3 788	3 797	4 342	5 229	4 099	12 677	3 796
Total	14 576	14 361	14 588	14 008	15 896	17 713	13 597	25 002	14 699
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.49	1.55	1.53	1.89	1.70	1.12	1.60	2.61	1.73
Indirect	1.32	1.35	1.58	1.77	1.58	1.03	1.37	1.35	1.85
All Govt	1.45	1.50	1.54	1.86	1.67	1.09	1.53	1.97	1.76

Notes:

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 'Intensity of service use' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the service use assuming that the cost of providing services to Indigenous and non-Indigenous is equal. It comprises: 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure, and 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous specific expenditure.
- 3 'Cost of service provision' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the basis of the cost of providing services

Table W-Y.8

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
to Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing similar services to all Australians. This component can be negative if the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians is less than for all Australians. It comprises: 'Cost Diff.' — the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services, and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous specific services.									
4	Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to Indigenous Australians divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to non-Indigenous Australians divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations are provided in appendix C, table C.1 or the printed report.								
5	'Ratio' — the ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).								

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

Table W-Y.9 **Australian Government total (direct plus indirect) expenditure per person on early child development, and education and training, by driver of expenditure, by state and territory, 2008-09**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT									
Preschool education (GPC 0431)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Indirect	6	5	3	6	18	7	5	57	12
Total	6	5	3	6	19	7	5	58	12
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Indirect	6	5	3	6	18	7	5	57	12
Total	6	5	3	6	19	7	5	58	12
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indirect	3	3	1	3	6	5	2	34	3
Total	3	4	1	3	6	5	2	34	3
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	2.04	1.38	2.21	2.29	3.25	1.42	2.54	1.69	3.78
Total	2.04	1.38	2.21	2.30	3.25	1.42	2.54	1.69	3.70
Child care services (GPC+ 0621.1)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	263	305	298	136	334	136	316	112	240
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	263	305	298	136	334	136	316	112	240
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	263	305	298	136	334	136	316	112	240
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	263	305	298	136	334	136	316	112	240

Table W-Y.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	161	145	227	124	200	199	186	187	171
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	161	145	227	124	200	199	186	187	171
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.63	2.10	1.31	1.09	1.67	0.68	1.70	0.60	1.40
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1.63	2.10	1.31	1.09	1.67	0.68	1.70	0.60	1.40
All early child development									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	263	305	298	136	335	136	317	112	240
Indirect	6	5	3	6	18	7	5	57	12
Total	269	310	301	142	353	143	322	170	252
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	263	305	298	136	335	136	317	112	240
Indirect	6	5	3	6	18	7	5	57	12
Total	269	310	301	142	353	143	322	170	252
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	161	145	227	124	201	200	186	187	171
Indirect	3	3	1	3	6	5	2	34	3
Total	164	149	228	127	206	204	188	221	174
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.63	2.10	1.31	1.10	1.67	0.68	1.70	0.60	1.40
Indirect	2.04	1.38	2.21	2.29	3.25	1.42	2.54	1.69	3.78
All Govt	1.64	2.09	1.32	1.12	1.71	0.70	1.71	0.77	1.45

SCHOOL EDUCATION**Primary education (GPC 0411)**

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indirect	12	9	10	16	12	17	18	18	13
Total	13	9	11	17	13	18	19	19	14

Cost of service provision

Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-Y.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indirect	12	9	10	16	12	17	18	18	13
Total	13	9	11	17	13	18	19	19	14
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indirect	16	17	15	16	19	20	21	22	17
Total	17	18	16	17	20	21	22	23	17
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	0.80	—	0.95	—	—
Indirect	0.75	0.51	0.67	1.02	0.64	0.86	0.85	0.82	0.78
Total	0.75	0.52	0.68	1.02	0.65	0.86	0.86	0.82	0.78
Secondary education (GPC 0412)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3
Indirect	96	86	89	80	100	103	94	77	89
Total	99	88	92	83	103	106	97	80	92
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3
Indirect	96	86	89	80	100	103	94	77	89
Total	99	88	92	83	103	106	97	80	92
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	2
Indirect	59	58	55	50	58	75	71	60	57
Total	60	59	56	51	59	76	73	62	59
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.71	1.46	1.69	1.74	1.73	1.70	1.33	1.36	1.60
Indirect	1.64	1.48	1.63	1.60	1.74	1.38	1.33	1.29	1.56
Total	1.64	1.48	1.63	1.61	1.74	1.39	1.33	1.29	1.56
Other school education									
Primary and secondary education not elsewhere classified (GPC 0419)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	324	511	536	438	336	287	310	568	441
Indirect	750	636	883	886	795	722	892	1 070	841
Total	1 074	1 147	1 418	1 324	1 131	1 009	1 201	1 638	1 282

Table W-Y.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	324	511	536	438	336	287	310	568	441
Indirect	750	636	883	886	795	722	892	1 070	841
Total	1 074	1 147	1 418	1 324	1 131	1 009	1 201	1 638	1 282
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	16	16	16	16	16	17	17	16	16
Indirect	437	451	433	453	474	451	490	543	446
Total	453	467	450	469	490	468	507	559	462
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	20.25	31.79	32.53	27.34	21.03	17.07	18.17	36.28	27.32
Indirect	1.71	1.41	2.04	1.96	1.67	1.60	1.82	1.97	1.88
Total	2.37	2.46	3.15	2.82	2.31	2.16	2.37	2.93	2.77
Special education (GPC 0432)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-Y.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Transport for school students (GPC 0411 and GPC+ 0449.1)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assistance for school education (GPC+ 0490.1)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	23	32	12	9	25	42	28	3	17
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	23	32	12	9	25	42	28	3	17
Cost of service provision									
Direct	277	225	219	211	249	153	193	144	225
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	277	225	219	211	249	153	193	144	225
Total Indigenous									
Direct	300	257	231	219	274	195	220	147	242
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	300	257	231	219	274	195	220	147	242
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	69	81	56	49	76	85	77	20	68
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	69	81	56	49	76	85	77	20	68

Table W-Y.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	4.33	3.16	4.16	4.48	3.62	2.30	2.85	7.41	3.55
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	4.33	3.16	4.16	4.48	3.62	2.30	2.85	7.41	3.55
All other school education									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	347	543	548	447	361	328	337	571	458
Indirect	750	636	883	886	795	722	892	1 070	841
Total	1 097	1 179	1 431	1 333	1 156	1 050	1 229	1 641	1 298
Cost of service provision									
Direct	277	225	219	211	249	153	193	144	225
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	277	225	219	211	249	153	193	144	225
Total Indigenous									
Direct	624	767	767	657	610	482	530	715	683
Indirect	750	636	883	886	795	722	892	1 070	841
Total	1 374	1 404	1 650	1 543	1 404	1 204	1 422	1 785	1 524
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	85	97	72	65	92	101	94	35	84
Indirect	437	451	433	453	474	451	490	543	446
Total	523	548	506	518	566	553	584	579	531
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	7.31	7.88	10.65	10.12	6.65	4.75	5.62	20.15	8.10
Indirect	1.71	1.41	2.04	1.96	1.67	1.60	1.82	1.97	1.88
All Govt	2.63	2.56	3.26	2.98	2.48	2.18	2.43	3.09	2.87
All school education									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	351	546	551	450	364	332	341	574	461
Indirect	858	731	982	983	907	842	1 004	1 166	943
Total	1 208	1 276	1 533	1 433	1 272	1 174	1 345	1 739	1 404
Cost of service provision									
Direct	277	225	219	211	249	153	193	144	225
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	277	225	219	211	249	153	193	144	225
Total Indigenous									
Direct	628	770	770	661	613	486	533	718	687
Indirect	858	731	982	983	907	842	1 004	1 166	943
Total	1 486	1 501	1 752	1 644	1 520	1 328	1 538	1 884	1 629

Table W-Y.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	88	100	74	67	94	104	97	38	87
Indirect	512	526	503	519	551	546	582	626	520
Total	599	625	578	587	646	650	679	663	607
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	7.15	7.71	10.35	9.82	6.52	4.67	5.49	19.02	7.91
Indirect	1.68	1.39	1.95	1.89	1.65	1.54	1.73	1.86	1.81
All Govt	2.48	2.40	3.03	2.80	2.36	2.04	2.26	2.84	2.69

TERTIARY EDUCATION**University education (GPC 0421)**

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	205	339	170	159	233	149	525	154	193
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	205	339	170	159	233	149	525	154	193

Cost of service provision

Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Total Indigenous

Direct	205	339	170	159	233	149	525	154	193
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	205	339	170	159	233	149	525	154	193

Non-Indigenous

Direct	329	354	309	363	318	285	559	276	336
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	329	354	309	363	318	285	559	276	336

Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)

Direct	0.62	0.96	0.55	0.44	0.73	0.52	0.94	0.56	0.58
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	0.62	0.96	0.55	0.44	0.73	0.52	0.94	0.56	0.58

TAFE and VET

Technical and further education (GPC 0422)

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
Total	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1

Table W-Y.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
Total	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Total	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vocational training (GPC 1331)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	116	143	106	99	102	125	140	55	105
Indirect	96	105	75	92	90	85	124	69	87
Total	213	249	181	191	192	210	264	124	192
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	116	143	106	99	102	125	140	55	105
Indirect	96	105	75	92	90	85	124	69	87
Total	213	249	181	191	192	210	264	124	192
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	75	77	79	63	75	94	75	71	76
Indirect	66	61	60	63	71	68	72	94	64
Total	141	138	139	126	146	163	147	165	140
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.55	1.86	1.34	1.56	1.36	1.33	1.86	0.78	1.39
Indirect	1.45	1.74	1.25	1.46	1.27	1.24	1.73	0.73	1.35
Total	1.50	1.81	1.30	1.51	1.32	1.29	1.80	0.75	1.37

Table W-Y.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
All TAFE And VET									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	116	143	106	99	102	125	140	55	105
Indirect	97	106	76	92	91	85	126	69	87
Total	214	249	182	191	193	210	265	125	192
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	116	143	106	99	102	125	140	55	105
Indirect	97	106	76	92	91	85	126	69	87
Total	214	249	182	191	193	210	265	125	192
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	75	77	79	63	75	94	75	71	76
Indirect	67	61	60	63	72	69	73	95	64
Total	142	138	139	126	146	163	148	165	140
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.55	1.86	1.34	1.56	1.36	1.33	1.86	0.78	1.39
Indirect	1.45	1.74	1.25	1.46	1.27	1.24	1.73	0.73	1.35
All Govt	1.50	1.81	1.30	1.51	1.32	1.29	1.80	0.76	1.37
Other tertiary education									
Tertiary education not elsewhere classified (GPC 0429)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-Y.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport for tertiary students (GPC+ 0449.2)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other education not definable by level (GPC 0439)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	14	14	14	13	14	14	13	14	14
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	14	14	14	13	14	14	13	14	14
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	14	14	14	13	14	14	13	14	14
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	14	14	14	13	14	14	13	14	14

Table W-Y.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.75	1.72	1.72	1.67	1.80	1.80	1.58	1.77	1.74
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1.75	1.72	1.72	1.67	1.80	1.80	1.58	1.77	1.74
Assistance for tertiary education (GPC+ 0490.2)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	41	48	23	18	43	59	42	8	30
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	41	48	23	18	43	59	42	8	30
Cost of service provision									
Direct	148	120	117	113	133	82	103	77	120
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	148	120	117	113	133	82	103	77	120
Total Indigenous									
Direct	190	168	140	130	176	141	145	85	150
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	190	168	140	130	176	141	145	85	150
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	92	106	75	67	103	118	99	30	91
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	92	106	75	67	103	118	99	30	91
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.06	1.59	1.87	1.96	1.71	1.20	1.46	2.88	1.66
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2.06	1.59	1.87	1.96	1.71	1.20	1.46	2.88	1.66
All other tertiary education									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	55	61	36	31	57	73	55	22	44
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	55	61	36	31	57	73	55	22	44
Cost of service provision									
Direct	148	120	117	113	133	82	103	77	120
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	148	120	117	113	133	82	103	77	120

Table W-Y.9

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	203	181	154	144	190	155	158	99	164
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	203	181	154	144	190	155	158	99	164
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	100	114	83	75	111	125	107	37	98
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	100	114	83	75	111	125	107	37	98
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.03	1.60	1.86	1.93	1.71	1.24	1.47	2.65	1.67
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	2.03	1.60	1.86	1.93	1.71	1.24	1.47	2.65	1.67
All tertiary education									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	376	543	312	289	391	347	720	231	342
Indirect	97	106	76	92	91	85	126	69	87
Total	473	649	388	382	483	432	846	301	429
Cost of service provision									
Direct	148	120	117	113	133	82	103	77	120
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	148	120	117	113	133	82	103	77	120
Total Indigenous									
Direct	524	663	430	402	524	429	823	308	462
Indirect	97	106	76	92	91	85	126	69	87
Total	622	769	505	494	616	514	949	378	550
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	504	544	471	501	504	505	742	384	510
Indirect	67	61	60	63	72	69	73	95	64
Total	571	605	531	564	575	574	814	479	575
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.04	1.22	0.91	0.80	1.04	0.85	1.11	0.80	0.91
Indirect	1.45	1.74	1.25	1.46	1.27	1.24	1.73	0.73	1.35
All Govt	1.09	1.27	0.95	0.88	1.07	0.90	1.16	0.79	0.96
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	990	1 393	1 161	876	1 091	815	1 378	917	1 043
Indirect	961	841	1 060	1 081	1 017	934	1 135	1 293	1 042
Total	1 951	2 235	2 222	1 957	2 108	1 750	2 512	2 210	2 085

Table W-Y.9

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Cost of service provision									
Direct	425	345	336	323	382	236	296	221	346
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	425	345	336	323	382	236	296	221	346
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 416	1 738	1 498	1 199	1 473	1 051	1 673	1 139	1 389
Indirect	961	841	1 060	1 081	1 017	934	1 135	1 293	1 042
Total	2 377	2 580	2 558	2 280	2 489	1 985	2 808	2 431	2 431
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	753	789	773	692	798	809	1 025	609	768
Indirect	582	590	565	585	629	620	656	754	588
Total	1 334	1 379	1 338	1 277	1 427	1 428	1 682	1 363	1 356
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.88	2.20	1.94	1.73	1.84	1.30	1.63	1.87	1.81
Indirect	1.65	1.43	1.88	1.85	1.62	1.51	1.73	1.71	1.77
All Govt	1.78	1.87	1.91	1.78	1.74	1.39	1.67	1.78	1.79

Notes:

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 'Intensity of service use' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the service use assuming that the cost of providing services to Indigenous and non-Indigenous is equal. It comprises: 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure, and 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous specific expenditure.
- 3 'Cost of service provision' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the basis of the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing similar services to all Australians. This component can be negative if the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians is less than for all Australians. It comprises: 'Cost Diff.' — the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services, and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous specific services.
- 4 Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to Indigenous Australians divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to non-Indigenous Australians divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations are provided in appendix C, table C.1 or the printed report.
- 5 'Ratio' — the ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

Table W-Y.10 **Australian Government total (direct plus indirect) expenditure per person on healthy lives, by driver of expenditure, by state and territory, 2008-09**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
HOSPITAL SERVICES (INCLUDING MENTAL HEALTH INSTITUTIONS)									
Admitted patient services in acute care institutions (GPC 0511)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	184	179	174	186	288	210	523	84	178
Indirect	849	916	1 152	1 367	1 474	348	1 074	1 194	1 070
Total	1 032	1 095	1 326	1 553	1 762	558	1 597	1 278	1 248
Cost of service provision									
Direct	9	9	9	9	14	11	26	4	9
Indirect	42	46	58	68	74	17	54	60	53
Total	52	55	66	78	88	28	80	64	62
Total Indigenous									
Direct	193	188	182	195	302	221	549	89	187
Indirect	891	962	1 210	1 435	1 548	365	1 128	1 254	1 123
Total	1 084	1 150	1 392	1 630	1 850	586	1 677	1 342	1 310
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	118	104	78	69	116	331	211	30	107
Indirect	544	532	515	504	596	547	433	418	532
Total	662	636	593	572	713	879	644	447	639
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.64	1.81	2.35	2.85	2.60	0.67	2.60	3.00	1.75
Indirect	1.64	1.81	2.35	2.85	2.60	0.67	2.60	3.00	2.11
Total	1.64	1.81	2.35	2.85	2.60	0.67	2.60	3.00	2.05
Non-admitted patient services in acute care institutions (GPC 0512)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-Y.10

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mental health institutions (GPC 0520)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All hospital services (including mental health institutions)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	184	179	174	186	288	210	523	84	178
Indirect	849	916	1 152	1 367	1 474	348	1 074	1 194	1 070
Total	1 032	1 095	1 326	1 553	1 762	558	1 597	1 278	1 248
Cost of service provision									
Direct	9	9	9	9	14	11	26	4	9
Indirect	42	46	58	68	74	17	54	60	53
Total	52	55	66	78	88	28	80	64	62

Table W-Y.10

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	193	188	182	195	302	221	549	89	187
Indirect	891	962	1 210	1 435	1 548	365	1 128	1 254	1 123
Total	1 084	1 150	1 392	1 630	1 850	586	1 677	1 342	1 310
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	118	104	78	69	116	331	211	30	107
Indirect	544	532	515	504	596	547	433	418	532
Total	662	636	593	572	713	879	644	447	639
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.64	1.81	2.35	2.85	2.60	0.67	2.60	3.00	1.75
Indirect	1.64	1.81	2.35	2.85	2.60	0.67	2.60	3.00	2.11
All Govt	1.64	1.81	2.35	2.85	2.60	0.67	2.60	3.00	2.05
PUBLIC AND COMMUNITY HEALTH SERVICES (EXCLUDING SUBSIDIES)									
Public health services (GPC 0550)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	35	134	42	31	49	42	44	169	60
Indirect	41	120	39	18	27	34	34	251	67
Total	76	253	81	50	77	77	78	419	128
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	0	2	5	—	—	9	2
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	0	2	5	—	—	9	2
Total Indigenous									
Direct	35	134	42	34	54	42	44	178	62
Indirect	41	120	39	18	27	34	34	251	67
Total	76	253	82	52	81	77	78	429	129
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	20	26	26	24	28	42	36	28	25
Indirect	30	29	29	34	28	40	35	48	30
Total	50	55	56	58	56	82	71	76	55
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.76	5.11	1.61	1.38	1.96	1.02	1.23	6.31	2.53
Indirect	1.38	4.09	1.34	0.55	0.96	0.85	0.96	5.20	2.22
Total	1.53	4.57	1.47	0.90	1.46	0.94	1.10	5.61	2.36

Table W-Y.10

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Community health services									
Community mental health services (GPC 0541)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	21	64	29	10	50	44	44	10	26
Indirect	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Total	21	65	30	10	50	44	44	11	26
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	21	64	29	10	50	44	44	10	26
Indirect	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Total	21	65	30	10	50	44	44	11	26
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	17	15	11	10	16	47	30	5	15
Indirect	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	17	15	11	10	17	47	31	6	15
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.27	4.43	2.69	1.00	3.04	0.94	1.45	1.93	1.72
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1.27	4.43	2.69	1.00	3.04	0.94	1.44	1.93	1.72
Patient transport (GPC 0542)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	16	13	18	9	5	2	—	4	13
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	0
Total	16	13	18	9	5	3	—	4	13
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	16	13	18	9	5	2	—	4	13
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	0
Total	16	13	18	9	5	3	—	4	13
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	7	7	13	14	11	11	—	85	10
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	0
Total	7	7	13	14	11	20	—	85	10

Table W-Y.10

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.28	1.71	1.41	0.68	0.50	0.15	—	0.05	1.31
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	0.15	—	—	—
Total	2.28	1.71	1.41	0.68	0.50	0.15	—	0.05	1.29
Other community health services									
<i>Other health practitioners (GPC+ 0549.2)</i>									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	4	11	4	5	8	3	7	9	5
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	4	11	4	5	8	3	7	9	5
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	4	11	4	5	8	3	7	9	5
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	4	11	4	5	8	3	7	9	5
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	23	22	21	20	21	25	34	15	22
Indirect	1	0	0	0	0	23	0	0	1
Total	23	23	22	20	21	47	34	15	23
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.17	0.50	0.17	0.27	0.38	0.12	0.21	0.57	0.24
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	0.17	0.49	0.16	0.27	0.38	0.06	0.21	0.57	0.23
<i>Community health (GPC+ 0549.3)</i>									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	808	1 255	539	1 230	1 441	513	860	6 161	1 498
Indirect	—	—	2	5	—	—	—	39	6
Total	808	1 255	542	1 235	1 441	513	860	6 200	1 504
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	808	1 255	539	1 230	1 441	513	860	6 161	1 498
Indirect	—	—	2	5	—	—	—	39	6
Total	808	1 255	542	1 235	1 441	513	860	6 200	1 504

Table W-Y.10

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	70	56	101	142	113	94	75	1 294	93
Indirect	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Total	70	57	101	142	114	94	75	1 294	93
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	11.61	22.24	5.35	8.65	12.81	5.45	11.55	4.76	16.15
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	11.60	21.88	5.37	8.67	12.59	5.44	11.51	4.79	16.14
<i>Dental services (GPC+ 0549.4)</i>									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	—	1
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	—	1
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	—	1
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	—	1
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	15	6	4	2	5	2	2	1	8
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	15	6	4	2	5	2	2	1	8
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.16	0.13	0.10	0.05	0.04	0.01	0.01	—	0.11
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	0.16	0.13	0.10	0.05	0.04	0.01	0.01	—	0.11
<i>All other community health services</i>									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	814	1 267	543	1 235	1 449	516	868	6 170	1 504
Indirect	—	—	2	5	—	—	—	39	6
Total	814	1 267	546	1 240	1 449	516	868	6 209	1 510
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-Y.10

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	814	1 267	543	1 235	1 449	516	868	6 170	1 504
Indirect	—	—	2	5	—	—	—	39	6
Total	814	1 267	546	1 240	1 449	516	868	6 209	1 510
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	107	85	126	164	138	121	111	1 310	122
Indirect	1	1	1	0	2	23	0	0	1
Total	108	86	126	164	140	144	112	1 310	124
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	7.62	14.93	4.32	7.54	10.49	4.27	7.79	4.71	12.28
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.42
All Govt	7.56	14.74	4.32	7.56	10.34	3.59	7.77	4.74	12.20
All community health services									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	852	1 344	590	1 255	1 504	562	912	6 185	1 543
Indirect	0	0	3	5	0	1	0	39	6
Total	852	1 344	593	1 260	1 505	563	912	6 224	1 549
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	852	1 344	590	1 255	1 504	562	912	6 185	1 543
Indirect	0	0	3	5	0	1	0	39	6
Total	852	1 344	593	1 260	1 505	563	912	6 224	1 549
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	131	107	149	188	165	179	142	1 400	147
Indirect	1	1	1	0	2	32	1	1	2
Total	132	108	150	188	167	210	142	1 401	149
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	6.51	12.58	3.96	6.68	9.10	3.15	6.43	4.42	10.47
Indirect	—	0.27	—	—	0.12	0.05	—	—	3.83
All Govt	6.46	12.45	3.96	6.70	8.99	2.68	6.41	4.44	10.39
All public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	886	1 478	633	1 286	1 554	604	956	6 353	1 603
Indirect	42	120	42	24	27	36	34	290	74
Total	928	1 598	674	1 310	1 581	640	990	6 643	1 677

Table W-Y.10

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	0	2	5	—	—	9	2
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	0	2	5	—	—	9	2
Total Indigenous									
Direct	886	1 478	633	1 288	1 559	604	956	6 363	1 605
Indirect	42	120	42	24	27	36	34	290	74
Total	928	1 598	675	1 312	1 586	640	990	6 652	1 679
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	150	133	176	212	193	220	178	1 429	172
Indirect	31	30	30	34	30	72	36	49	32
Total	182	163	206	246	223	292	213	1 477	204
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	5.89	11.12	3.60	6.07	8.07	2.74	5.38	4.45	9.33
Indirect	1.33	3.95	1.40	0.70	0.91	0.50	0.96	5.94	2.30
All Govt	5.11	9.78	3.28	5.33	7.11	2.19	4.64	4.50	8.23

HEALTH CARE SUBSIDIES AND SUPPORT SERVICES

Health service subsidies

Medical services subsidies (including Medicare) (GPC+ 0549.1)

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	533	478	320	276	432	548	565	337	405
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	533	478	320	276	432	548	565	337	405

Cost of service provision

Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Total Indigenous

Direct	533	478	320	276	432	548	565	337	405
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	533	478	320	276	432	548	565	337	405

Non-Indigenous

Direct	793	682	633	548	670	596	544	416	688
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	793	682	633	548	670	596	544	416	688

Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)

Direct	0.67	0.70	0.51	0.50	0.64	0.92	1.04	0.81	0.59
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	0.67	0.70	0.51	0.50	0.64	0.92	1.04	0.81	0.59

Table W-Y.10

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Private health insurance subsidies (GPC+ 0590.1)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	41	37	25	16	27	45	172	18	31
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	41	37	25	16	27	45	172	18	31
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	41	37	25	16	27	45	172	18	31
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	41	37	25	16	27	45	172	18	31
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	213	201	202	242	209	204	256	220	211
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	213	201	202	242	209	204	256	220	211
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.19	0.19	0.13	0.07	0.13	0.22	0.67	0.08	0.14
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	0.19	0.19	0.13	0.07	0.13	0.22	0.67	0.08	0.14
All health service subsidies									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	574	516	345	293	458	594	737	354	436
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	574	516	345	293	458	594	737	354	436
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	574	516	345	293	458	594	737	354	436
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	574	516	345	293	458	594	737	354	436
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 006	883	835	791	879	801	800	636	899
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 006	883	835	791	879	801	800	636	899

Table W-Y.10

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.57	0.58	0.41	0.37	0.52	0.74	0.92	0.56	0.48
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	0.57	0.58	0.41	0.37	0.52	0.74	0.92	0.56	0.48
Pharmaceuticals, medical aids and appliances									
Benefit-paid pharmaceuticals (GPC+ 0560.1)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	264	241	245	331	85	330	153	743	317
Indirect	17	6	8	8	14	19	8	12	12
Total	281	248	252	339	99	349	161	755	328
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	264	241	245	331	85	330	153	743	317
Indirect	17	6	8	8	14	19	8	12	12
Total	281	248	252	339	99	349	161	755	328
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	344	280	457	700	117	448	280	2 456	386
Indirect	29	26	19	22	30	29	35	43	26
Total	372	306	475	723	147	477	315	2 498	412
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.77	0.86	0.54	0.47	0.72	0.74	0.55	0.30	0.82
Indirect	0.59	0.24	0.42	0.35	0.48	0.63	0.23	0.29	0.45
Total	0.75	0.81	0.53	0.47	0.67	0.73	0.51	0.30	0.80
Other medications (GPC+ 0560.2)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	0	1
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	0	1
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	0	1
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	0	1

Table W-Y.10

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	1	2
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	1	2
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.71	0.75	0.49	0.44	0.63	0.68	0.41	0.29	0.54
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	0.71	0.75	0.49	0.44	0.63	0.68	0.41	0.29	0.54
Aids and appliances (GPC+ 0560.3)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	13	13	7	7	13	22	20	13	11
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	13	13	7	7	13	22	20	13	11
Cost of service provision									
Direct	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Total Indigenous									
Direct	22	22	16	16	22	31	29	22	20
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	22	22	16	16	22	31	29	22	20
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	33	32	31	31	34	34	28	27	32
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	33	32	31	31	34	34	28	27	32
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.67	0.70	0.51	0.50	0.64	0.92	1.04	0.81	0.62
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	0.67	0.70	0.51	0.50	0.64	0.92	1.04	0.81	0.62
All pharmaceuticals, medical aids and appliances									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	279	256	252	339	99	354	174	756	328
Indirect	17	6	8	8	14	19	8	12	12
Total	296	262	260	346	113	372	182	769	340
Cost of service provision									
Direct	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9

Table W-Y.10

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	288	265	261	348	108	363	183	765	338
Indirect	17	6	8	8	14	19	8	12	12
Total	305	272	269	356	122	381	191	778	349
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	379	314	490	733	153	484	310	2 484	420
Indirect	29	26	19	22	30	29	35	43	26
Total	407	340	509	755	183	513	345	2 527	446
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.76	0.85	0.53	0.47	0.70	0.75	0.59	0.31	0.80
Indirect	0.59	0.24	0.42	0.35	0.48	0.63	0.23	0.29	0.45
All Govt	0.75	0.80	0.53	0.47	0.67	0.74	0.55	0.31	0.78
Research and administration									
Health research (GPC 0570)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	65	65	65	65	65	65	85	65	65
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	65	65	65	65	65	65	85	65	65
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	65	65	65	65	65	65	85	65	65
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	65	65	65	65	65	65	85	65	65
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	24	31	14	20	28	17	86	15	24
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	24	31	14	20	28	17	86	15	24
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.70	2.09	4.75	3.24	2.33	3.91	0.98	4.48	2.67
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2.70	2.09	4.75	3.24	2.33	3.91	0.98	4.48	2.67
General health administration (GPC+ 0590.2)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1

Table W-Y.10

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	5	5	6	5	6	7	18	21	6
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5	5	6	5	6	7	18	21	6
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.34	0.26	0.21	0.10	0.08	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.19
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	0.34	0.26	0.21	0.10	0.08	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.19
All research and administration									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	67	66	66	66	65	65	85	65	66
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	67	66	66	66	65	65	85	65	66
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	67	66	66	66	65	65	85	65	66
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	67	66	66	66	65	65	85	65	66
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	29	36	19	25	34	24	104	36	30
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	29	36	19	25	34	24	104	36	30
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.27	1.84	3.42	2.58	1.94	2.77	0.82	1.82	2.20
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	2.27	1.84	3.42	2.58	1.94	2.77	0.82	1.82	2.20

Table W-Y.10

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
All health care subsidies and support									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	920	838	664	697	623	1 013	997	1 176	831
Indirect	17	6	8	8	14	19	8	12	12
Total	937	845	672	705	637	1 031	1 005	1 188	842
Cost of service provision									
Direct	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Total Indigenous									
Direct	929	847	673	706	632	1 022	1 006	1 185	840
Indirect	17	6	8	8	14	19	8	12	12
Total	946	854	681	714	646	1 040	1 014	1 197	851
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 414	1 233	1 345	1 549	1 066	1 308	1 215	3 156	1 349
Indirect	29	26	19	22	30	29	35	43	26
Total	1 443	1 259	1 364	1 571	1 096	1 338	1 249	3 199	1 375
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.66	0.69	0.50	0.46	0.59	0.78	0.83	0.38	0.62
Indirect	0.59	0.24	0.42	0.35	0.48	0.63	0.23	0.29	0.45
All Govt	0.66	0.68	0.50	0.45	0.59	0.78	0.81	0.37	0.62
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON HEALTHY LIVES									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	1 990	2 495	1 470	2 169	2 464	1 827	2 475	7 613	2 612
Indirect	907	1 042	1 202	1 398	1 516	402	1 117	1 496	1 155
Total	2 897	3 537	2 672	3 567	3 980	2 229	3 592	9 109	3 767
Cost of service provision									
Direct	18	18	18	21	28	20	35	23	20
Indirect	42	46	58	68	74	17	54	60	53
Total	61	64	76	89	102	37	89	82	73
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2 008	2 513	1 488	2 190	2 493	1 847	2 511	7 636	2 632
Indirect	949	1 088	1 259	1 467	1 589	419	1 170	1 556	1 209
Total	2 957	3 601	2 747	3 656	4 082	2 266	3 681	9 192	3 841
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 682	1 469	1 598	1 830	1 376	1 860	1 603	4 614	1 628
Indirect	604	589	564	560	656	648	504	509	590
Total	2 286	2 058	2 162	2 390	2 032	2 509	2 107	5 123	2 218

Table W-Y.10

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.19	1.71	0.93	1.20	1.81	0.99	1.57	1.65	1.62
Indirect	1.57	1.85	2.23	2.62	2.42	0.65	2.32	3.06	2.05
All Govt	1.29	1.75	1.27	1.53	2.01	0.90	1.75	1.79	1.73

Notes:

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 'Intensity of service use' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the service use assuming that the cost of providing services to Indigenous and non-Indigenous is equal. It comprises: 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure, and 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous specific expenditure.
- 3 'Cost of service provision' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the basis of the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing similar services to all Australians. This component can be negative if the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians is less than for all Australians. It comprises: 'Cost Diff.' — the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services, and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous specific services.
- 4 Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to Indigenous Australians divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to non-Indigenous Australians divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations are provided in appendix C, table C.1 or the printed report.
- 5 'Ratio' — the ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

Table W-Y.11 **Australian Government total (direct plus indirect) expenditure per person on economic participation, by driver of expenditure, by state and territory, 2008-09**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	<i>\$/person</i>	<i>\$/person</i>	<i>\$/person</i>	<i>\$/person</i>	<i>\$/person</i>	<i>\$/person</i>	<i>\$/person</i>	<i>\$/person</i>	<i>\$/person</i>
LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT SERVICES									
Other labour and employment affairs (GPC 1339)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	629	549	842	2 403	1 406	239	505	2 584	1 192
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	629	549	842	2 403	1 406	239	505	2 584	1 192
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	629	549	842	2 403	1 406	239	505	2 584	1 192
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	629	549	842	2 403	1 406	239	505	2 584	1 192
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	110	108	117	97	113	122	86	102	110
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	110	108	117	97	113	122	86	102	110
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	5.69	5.07	7.21	24.65	12.45	1.96	5.88	25.25	10.85
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5.69	5.07	7.21	24.65	12.45	1.96	5.88	25.25	10.85
Other economic affairs not elsewhere classified (GPC 1390)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	222	239	415	318	261	169	327	329	305
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	222	239	415	318	261	169	327	329	305
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	222	239	415	318	261	169	327	329	305
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	222	239	415	318	261	169	327	329	305

Table W-Y.11

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.09	2.26	3.92	3.00	2.46	1.60	3.08	3.10	2.88
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2.09	2.26	3.92	3.00	2.46	1.60	3.08	3.10	2.88
All labour and employment services									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	850	789	1 257	2 721	1 667	409	832	2 913	1 497
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	850	789	1 257	2 721	1 667	409	832	2 913	1 497
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	850	789	1 257	2 721	1 667	409	832	2 913	1 497
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	850	789	1 257	2 721	1 667	409	832	2 913	1 497
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	217	214	223	204	219	228	192	208	216
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	217	214	223	204	219	228	192	208	216
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	3.93	3.68	5.64	13.37	7.61	1.79	4.34	13.98	6.93
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	3.93	3.68	5.64	13.37	7.61	1.79	4.34	13.98	6.93

SOCIAL SECURITY SUPPORT (GPC 0610)**Income assistance**

Assistance to families and children (GPC+ 0610.5)

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	2 774	2 432	2 898	3 425	3 053	2 346	2 019	3 229	2 925
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2 774	2 432	2 898	3 425	3 053	2 346	2 019	3 229	2 925

Table W-Y.11

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Cost of service provision									
Direct	399	406	461	655	483	230	372	282	436
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	399	406	461	655	483	230	372	282	436
Total Indigenous									
Direct	3 173	2 839	3 358	4 079	3 536	2 576	2 391	3 511	3 360
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3 173	2 839	3 358	4 079	3 536	2 576	2 391	3 511	3 360
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 375	1 402	1 442	1 245	1 440	1 659	995	1 001	1 384
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 375	1 402	1 442	1 245	1 440	1 659	995	1 001	1 384
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.31	2.03	2.33	3.28	2.46	1.55	2.40	3.51	2.43
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2.31	2.03	2.33	3.28	2.46	1.55	2.40	3.51	2.43
Assistance to people with a disability (GPC+ 0610.2)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	1 392	1 348	981	1 367	1 554	1 252	864	1 341	1 262
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 392	1 348	981	1 367	1 554	1 252	864	1 341	1 262
Cost of service provision									
Direct	50	66	47	70	78	7	67	9	48
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	50	66	47	70	78	7	67	9	48
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 443	1 414	1 028	1 436	1 632	1 259	930	1 350	1 310
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 443	1 414	1 028	1 436	1 632	1 259	930	1 350	1 310
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	784	783	727	560	953	1 149	440	433	763
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	784	783	727	560	953	1 149	440	433	763
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.84	1.81	1.41	2.57	1.71	1.10	2.12	3.11	1.72
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1.84	1.81	1.41	2.57	1.71	1.10	2.12	3.11	1.72

Table W-Y.11

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Assistance to the unemployed (GPC+ 0610.4)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	784	684	801	924	948	517	569	955	820
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	784	684	801	924	948	517	569	955	820
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	784	684	801	924	948	517	569	955	820
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	784	684	801	924	948	517	569	955	820
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	250	241	241	177	269	337	118	143	239
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	250	241	241	177	269	337	118	143	239
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	3.13	2.84	3.32	5.22	3.53	1.54	4.84	6.68	3.43
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3.13	2.84	3.32	5.22	3.53	1.54	4.84	6.68	3.43
Assistance to the aged (GPC+ 0610.3)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	448	378	415	495	461	384	136	470	439
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	448	378	415	495	461	384	136	470	439
Cost of service provision									
Direct	49	33	58	75	69	33	32	54	55
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	49	33	58	75	69	33	32	54	55
Total Indigenous									
Direct	496	411	472	570	530	417	167	524	494
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	496	411	472	570	530	417	167	524	494
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 446	1 444	1 286	1 205	1 705	1 757	850	463	1 399
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 446	1 444	1 286	1 205	1 705	1 757	850	463	1 399

Table W-Y.11

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.34	0.28	0.37	0.47	0.31	0.24	0.20	1.13	0.35
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	0.34	0.28	0.37	0.47	0.31	0.24	0.20	1.13	0.35
Other social security support									
<i>Assistance to veterans and dependants (GPC+ 0610.1)</i>									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	240	239	238	240	238	238	239	238	239
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	240	239	238	240	238	238	239	238	239
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
<i>Concessions and allowances to low income earners (GPC+ 0610.6)</i>									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	8	7	7	9	10	6	5	8	8
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	8	7	7	9	10	6	5	8	8
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	8	7	7	9	10	6	5	8	8
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	8	7	7	9	10	6	5	8	8

Table W-Y.11

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	5	5	4	4	5	6	3	2	5
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5	5	4	4	5	6	3	2	5
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.65	1.37	1.61	2.34	1.77	1.05	1.77	4.20	1.65
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1.65	1.37	1.61	2.34	1.77	1.05	1.77	4.20	1.65
<i>Assistance to the vulnerable and people in special circumstances (GPC+ 0610.8)</i>									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	13	28	105	10	9	5	6	11	39
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	13	28	105	10	9	5	6	11	39
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	13	28	105	10	9	5	6	11	39
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	13	28	105	10	9	5	6	11	39
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	4	19	18	2	3	4	2	2	10
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	4	19	18	2	3	4	2	2	10
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	3.69	1.49	5.92	4.83	2.95	1.45	2.78	6.67	3.87
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3.69	1.49	5.92	4.83	2.95	1.45	2.78	6.67	3.87
<i>Assistance to widows, deserted wives, divorcees and orphans (GPC 0610.7)</i>									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	14	14	17	14	21	16	35	18	16
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	14	14	17	14	21	16	35	18	16
Cost of service provision									
Direct	- 0	0	- 0	- 0	- 0	0	- 0	- 0	- 0
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	- 0	0	- 0	- 0	- 0	0	- 0	- 0	- 0

Table W-Y.11

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	14	14	17	14	21	16	35	18	16
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	14	14	17	14	21	16	35	18	16
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	25	25	23	18	22	32	9	9	23
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	25	25	23	18	22	32	9	9	23
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.56	0.57	0.74	0.76	0.94	0.51	3.82	1.99	0.68
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	0.56	0.57	0.74	0.76	0.94	0.51	3.82	1.99	0.68
<i>All other social security support</i>									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	40	54	134	37	45	33	51	43	68
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	40	54	134	37	45	33	51	43	68
Cost of service provision									
Direct	- 0	0	- 0	- 0	- 0	0	- 0	- 0	- 0
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	- 0	0	- 0	- 0	- 0	0	- 0	- 0	- 0
Total Indigenous									
Direct	40	54	134	37	45	33	51	42	68
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	40	54	134	37	45	33	51	42	68
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	273	288	283	264	269	280	253	251	277
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	273	288	283	264	269	280	253	251	277
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.15	0.19	0.47	0.14	0.17	0.12	0.20	0.17	0.24
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	0.15	0.19	0.47	0.14	0.17	0.12	0.20	0.17	0.24
All social security support									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	5 438	4 896	5 228	6 248	6 060	4 533	3 639	6 038	5 513
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5 438	4 896	5 228	6 248	6 060	4 533	3 639	6 038	5 513

Table W-Y.11

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Cost of service provision									
Direct	498	505	565	799	630	271	470	344	539
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	498	505	565	799	630	271	470	344	539
Total Indigenous									
Direct	5 936	5 402	5 793	7 047	6 691	4 803	4 109	6 382	6 051
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5 936	5 402	5 793	7 047	6 691	4 803	4 109	6 382	6 051
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	4 128	4 157	3 980	3 451	4 634	5 181	2 656	2 291	4 062
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	4 128	4 157	3 980	3 451	4 634	5 181	2 656	2 291	4 062
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.44	1.30	1.46	2.04	1.44	0.93	1.55	2.79	1.49
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	1.44	1.30	1.46	2.04	1.44	0.93	1.55	2.79	1.49
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	6 288	5 685	6 485	8 968	7 728	4 941	4 471	8 951	7 010
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	6 288	5 685	6 485	8 968	7 728	4 941	4 471	8 951	7 010
Cost of service provision									
Direct	498	505	565	799	630	271	470	344	539
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	498	505	565	799	630	271	470	344	539
Total Indigenous									
Direct	6 787	6 190	7 050	9 768	8 358	5 212	4 941	9 295	7 549
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	6 787	6 190	7 050	9 768	8 358	5 212	4 941	9 295	7 549
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	4 344	4 372	4 203	3 654	4 853	5 409	2 848	2 499	4 278
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	4 344	4 372	4 203	3 654	4 853	5 409	2 848	2 499	4 278
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.56	1.42	1.68	2.67	1.72	0.96	1.74	3.72	1.76
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	1.56	1.42	1.68	2.67	1.72	0.96	1.74	3.72	1.76

Notes:

1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 Indigenous Expenditure Report. These manuals are

Table W-Y.11

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person

available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.

- 2 'Intensity of service use' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the service use assuming that the cost of providing services to Indigenous and non-Indigenous is equal. It comprises: 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure, and 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous specific expenditure.
- 3 'Cost of service provision' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the basis of the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing similar services to all Australians. This component can be negative if the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians is less than for all Australians. It comprises: 'Cost Diff.' — the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services, and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous specific services.
- 4 Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to Indigenous Australians divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to non-Indigenous Australians divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations are provided in appendix C, table C.1 or the printed report.
- 5 'Ratio' — the ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

Table W-Y.12 **Australian Government total (direct plus indirect) expenditure per person on home environment, by driver of expenditure, by state and territory, 2008-09**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
HOUSING									
Home purchase and home ownership assistance (GPC+ 0711.1)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	82	154	74	57	51	44	234	502	131
Indirect	—	—	—	20	56	—	—	8	7
Total	82	154	74	77	106	44	234	509	137
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	82	154	74	57	51	44	234	502	131
Indirect	—	—	—	20	56	—	—	8	7
Total	82	154	74	77	106	44	234	509	137
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1	0	0	2	7	0	0	1	1
Indirect	45	41	47	46	40	45	43	46	44
Total	46	41	47	49	47	45	43	47	45
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	24.56	7.47	—	—	464.51	—
Indirect	—	—	—	0.43	1.38	—	—	0.17	0.15
Total	1.79	3.77	1.58	1.59	2.26	1.00	5.47	10.89	3.05
Social housing (GPC 0711.2)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	1	1	22	2	39	1	2	1	9
Indirect	162	223	264	470	295	121	191	346	265
Total	163	224	286	472	334	122	193	347	274
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	187	77	700	668	471	38	48	2 173	643
Total	187	77	700	668	471	38	48	2 173	643
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1	1	22	2	39	1	2	1	9
Indirect	350	300	964	1 137	766	159	239	2 519	909
Total	350	301	986	1 139	805	160	241	2 520	918

Table W-Y.12

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0
Indirect	74	69	74	62	71	81	90	133	72
Total	75	70	75	62	72	82	91	133	73
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	4.72	4.32	12.95	18.46	10.76	1.96	2.66	19.01	12.56
Total	4.70	4.32	13.19	18.39	11.20	1.96	2.65	18.94	12.62
Rental market assistance (GPC+ 0711.3)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	229	225	200	94	153	167	85	34	171
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	229	225	200	94	153	167	85	34	171
Cost of service provision									
Direct	5	4	4	4	5	3	4	3	4
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5	4	4	4	5	3	4	3	4
Total Indigenous									
Direct	235	230	204	98	158	170	89	37	175
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	235	230	204	98	158	170	89	37	175
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	124	108	145	96	118	131	60	69	120
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	124	108	145	96	118	131	60	69	120
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.89	2.13	1.40	1.03	1.34	1.30	1.49	0.54	1.46
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1.89	2.13	1.40	1.03	1.34	1.30	1.49	0.54	1.46
Homelessness assistance									
Homeless persons' assistance for young people (GPC+ 0621.4)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	11	15	5	8	20	7	14	5	9
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	11	15	5	8	20	7	14	5	9
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-Y.12

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	11	15	5	8	20	7	14	5	9
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	11	15	5	8	20	7	14	5	9
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1	1	1	0	1	2	1	1	1
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1	1	1	0	1	2	1	1	1
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	13.17	—	—	16.99	4.69	—	4.03	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	13.17	—	—	16.99	4.69	—	4.03	—
Homeless persons' assistance (for other than youth) (GPC+ 0629.1)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	4	8	3	6	11	2	4	4	4
Indirect	37	50	39	66	100	23	77	29	45
Total	41	58	42	72	112	25	80	32	49
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	4	8	3	6	11	2	4	4	4
Indirect	37	50	39	66	100	23	77	29	45
Total	41	58	42	72	112	25	80	32	49
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
Indirect	5	6	5	5	6	10	9	6	5
Total	5	7	6	5	7	11	10	7	6
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	7.83	8.85	7.59	13.55	15.90	2.30	8.18	4.65	8.28
Total	7.83	8.86	7.60	13.54	15.90	2.30	8.18	4.65	8.20
All homelessness assistance									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	15	23	9	13	32	9	17	8	13
Indirect	37	50	39	66	100	23	77	29	45
Total	51	73	48	80	132	32	94	37	58

Table W-Y.12

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	15	23	9	13	32	9	17	8	13
Indirect	37	50	39	66	100	23	77	29	45
Total	51	73	48	80	132	32	94	37	58
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	1
Indirect	5	6	5	5	6	10	9	6	5
Total	6	8	6	6	8	12	11	8	7
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	10.36	11.26	—	—	16.61	3.84	12.35	4.27	8.86
Indirect	7.83	8.85	7.59	13.55	15.90	2.30	8.18	4.65	8.28
All Govt	8.41	9.48	7.75	13.72	16.06	2.60	8.71	4.56	8.41
Total Housing									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	326	403	304	167	274	222	338	545	324
Indirect	199	273	303	556	451	145	268	383	317
Total	525	676	607	723	725	366	606	928	640
Cost of service provision									
Direct	5	4	4	4	5	3	4	3	4
Indirect	187	77	700	668	471	38	48	2 173	643
Total	193	81	704	672	476	41	52	2 176	648
Total Indigenous									
Direct	332	407	308	171	279	225	342	548	328
Indirect	387	350	1 003	1 224	922	182	316	2 556	960
Total	718	757	1 311	1 394	1 201	407	658	3 104	1 288
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	127	110	147	99	127	134	62	72	123
Indirect	124	116	126	113	118	136	142	184	122
Total	251	226	273	212	245	270	204	257	244
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.61	3.70	2.10	1.72	2.19	1.67	5.53	7.58	2.68
Indirect	3.12	3.02	7.95	10.84	7.82	1.34	2.22	13.86	7.88
All Govt	2.86	3.35	4.81	6.57	4.90	1.51	3.23	12.09	5.27

Table W-Y.12

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
COMMUNITY AND ENVIRONMENT SERVICES									
Community development (GPC+ 0712.0)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	8	7	131	18	16	7	7	36	48
Indirect	—	—	—	219	—	—	—	—	30
Total	8	7	131	237	16	7	7	36	78
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	8	7	131	18	16	7	7	36	48
Indirect	—	—	—	219	—	—	—	—	30
Total	8	7	131	237	16	7	7	36	78
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.15	1.00	18.81	2.57	2.32	1.00	1.00	5.11	6.89
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1.15	1.00	18.81	34.08	2.32	1.00	1.00	5.11	11.18
Community amenities (GPC+ 0790.0)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-Y.12

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water supply (GPC+ 0720.0)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sanitation services and protection of the environment (GPC+ 0730.0)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	66	82	93	116	186	111	89	131	98
Indirect	16	17	9	16	49	29	5	23	17
Total	81	100	102	132	235	140	94	154	115
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	66	82	93	116	186	111	89	131	98
Indirect	16	17	9	16	49	29	5	23	17
Total	81	100	102	132	235	140	94	154	115

Table W-Y.12

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53
Indirect	16	17	9	16	49	29	5	23	17
Total	68	70	62	69	101	82	58	76	70
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.24	1.56	1.76	2.20	3.53	2.10	1.69	2.48	1.85
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.98
Total	1.19	1.42	1.65	1.92	2.31	1.71	1.63	2.03	1.63
Fuel and Energy (GPC 09)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	271	271	271	271	271	271	271	271	271
Indirect	2	1	2	412	2	3	–	54	64
Total	272	272	273	683	273	273	271	325	335
Cost of service provision									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Indigenous									
Direct	271	271	271	271	271	271	271	271	271
Indirect	2	1	2	412	2	3	–	54	64
Total	272	272	273	683	273	273	271	325	335
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	271	271	271	271	271	271	271	271	271
Indirect	2	1	2	412	2	3	–	54	43
Total	272	272	273	683	273	273	271	325	314
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Indirect	1.00	–	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	–	1.00	1.48
Total	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.07
All community and environment services									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	344	360	494	404	473	388	367	437	416
Indirect	17	18	11	648	51	32	5	77	111
Total	362	378	505	1 052	524	420	372	514	527
Cost of service provision									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table W-Y.12

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	344	360	494	404	473	388	367	437	416
Indirect	17	18	11	648	51	32	5	77	111
Total	362	378	505	1 052	524	420	372	514	527
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	330	330	330	330	330	330	330	330	330
Indirect	17	18	11	429	51	32	5	77	61
Total	348	348	342	759	381	362	335	408	391
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.04	1.09	1.50	1.22	1.43	1.18	1.11	1.32	1.26
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.51	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.82
All Govt	1.04	1.09	1.48	1.39	1.37	1.16	1.11	1.26	1.35

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS SERVICES

Road transport (GPC 121)

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indirect	312	141	436	271	239	278	108	460	342
Total	314	142	438	272	240	279	109	461	343

Cost of service provision

Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Total Indigenous

Direct	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indirect	312	141	436	271	239	278	108	460	342
Total	314	142	438	272	240	279	109	461	343

Non-Indigenous

Direct	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indirect	312	141	436	271	239	278	108	460	281
Total	314	142	438	272	240	279	109	461	282

Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)

Direct	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.22
Total	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.22

Rail Transport (GPC 123)

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	6	5	9	10	9	10	5	13	8
Indirect	—	87	10	—	22	—	—	—	10
Total	6	92	19	10	31	10	5	13	18

Table W-Y.12

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Cost of service provision									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Indigenous									
Direct	6	5	9	10	9	10	5	13	8
Indirect	–	87	10	–	22	–	–	–	10
Total	6	92	19	10	31	10	5	13	18
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	4	4	5	6	6	8	5	8	5
Indirect	–	28	21	–	13	–	–	–	12
Total	4	32	27	6	19	8	5	8	17
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.26	1.10	1.66	1.83	1.52	1.14	1.00	1.66	1.70
Indirect	–	3.16	0.46	–	1.63	–	–	–	0.79
Total	1.26	2.88	0.71	1.83	1.60	1.14	1.00	1.66	1.05
Other transport (GPC 122, GPC 124, GPC 1250, GPC 128)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	43	34	77	85	65	70	16	111	68
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	43	34	77	85	65	70	16	111	68
Cost of service provision									
Direct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Indigenous									
Direct	43	34	77	85	65	70	16	111	68
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	43	34	77	85	65	70	16	111	68
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	24	21	36	33	33	57	16	51	28
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	24	21	36	33	33	57	16	51	28
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.84	1.58	2.13	2.58	1.97	1.23	1.00	2.16	2.43
Indirect	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	1.84	1.58	2.13	2.58	1.97	1.23	1.00	2.16	2.43

Table W-Y.12

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Communications (GPC 1290)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	34	34	34	34	34	34	33	34	34
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	34	34	34	34	34	34	33	34	34
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	34	34	34	34	34	34	33	34	34
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	34	34	34	34	34	34	33	34	34
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.44	1.43	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.43	1.46	1.45
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1.44	1.43	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.43	1.46	1.45
All transport and communications									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	84	74	121	131	109	115	55	160	112
Indirect	312	228	446	271	261	278	108	460	352
Total	396	301	567	401	370	393	163	620	463
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	84	74	121	131	109	115	55	160	112
Indirect	312	228	446	271	261	278	108	460	352
Total	396	301	567	401	370	393	163	620	463
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	53	50	66	63	64	90	45	84	58
Indirect	312	168	458	271	253	278	108	460	293
Total	365	219	524	334	316	368	153	544	351

Table W-Y.12

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.59	1.46	1.83	2.07	1.72	1.28	1.22	1.90	1.94
Indirect	1.00	1.35	0.98	1.00	1.03	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.20
All Govt	1.09	1.38	1.08	1.20	1.17	1.07	1.07	1.14	1.32
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	755	836	920	702	856	725	760	1 142	851
Indirect	529	519	761	1 474	763	454	381	920	779
Total	1 284	1 356	1 680	2 176	1 619	1 178	1 141	2 062	1 631
Cost of service provision									
Direct	5	4	4	4	5	3	4	3	4
Indirect	187	77	700	668	471	38	48	2 173	643
Total	193	81	704	672	476	41	52	2 176	648
Total Indigenous									
Direct	760	841	924	706	861	727	764	1 145	856
Indirect	716	596	1 460	2 142	1 234	492	428	3 093	1 423
Total	1 476	1 437	2 384	2 847	2 095	1 219	1 192	4 238	2 278
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	510	491	543	493	521	554	437	487	511
Indirect	454	302	595	812	422	445	255	722	476
Total	964	793	1 138	1 305	942	999	692	1 208	986
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.49	1.71	1.70	1.43	1.65	1.31	1.75	2.35	1.68
Indirect	1.58	1.97	2.45	2.64	2.93	1.10	1.68	4.29	2.99
All Govt	1.53	1.81	2.09	2.18	2.22	1.22	1.72	3.51	2.31

Notes:

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 'Intensity of service use' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the service use assuming that the cost of providing services to Indigenous and non-Indigenous is equal. It comprises: 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure, and 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous specific expenditure.
- 3 'Cost of service provision' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the basis of the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing similar services to all Australians. This component can be negative if the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians is less than for all Australians. It comprises: 'Cost Diff.' — the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services, and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous specific services.
- 4 Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to Indigenous Australians divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to non-Indigenous Australians divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations are provided in appendix C, table C.1 or the printed report.

Table W-Y.12

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person

5 'Ratio' — the ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

Table W-Y.13 **Australian Government total (direct plus indirect) expenditure per person on safe communities, by driver of expenditure, by state and territory, 2008-09**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
PUBLIC ORDER AND SAFETY									
Police services (GPC 0311)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	132	130	141	142	137	138	126	366	165
Indirect	0	0	27	67	141	0	0	146	42
Total	132	130	168	208	278	139	126	512	207
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	132	130	141	142	137	138	126	366	165
Indirect	0	0	27	67	141	0	0	146	42
Total	132	130	168	208	278	139	126	512	207
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124
Indirect	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	9	0
Total	124	124	124	124	125	124	124	133	124
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.06	1.05	1.14	1.14	1.11	1.11	1.01	2.94	1.33
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.96	—
Total	1.06	1.05	1.35	1.68	2.23	1.11	1.01	3.84	1.67
Law courts and legal services (GPC 0320)									
Criminal courts and legal services (GPC+ 0320.1)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	16	24	31	50	44	16	13	85	36
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	16	24	31	50	44	16	13	85	36
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	16	24	31	50	44	16	13	85	36
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	16	24	31	50	44	16	13	85	36

Table W-Y.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	3	3	5	5	5	4	2	12	4
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3	3	5	5	5	4	2	12	4
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	5.80	9.63	5.78	9.54	8.63	3.85	6.71	7.22	9.48
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5.80	9.63	5.78	9.54	8.63	3.85	6.71	7.22	9.48
Other courts and legal services (GPC+ 0320.2)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	346	166	313	289	452	70	65	270	301
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	346	166	313	289	452	70	65	270	301
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	346	166	313	289	452	70	65	270	301
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	346	166	313	289	452	70	65	270	301
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	16.29	7.82	14.77	13.62	21.30	3.32	3.08	12.70	14.20
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	16.29	7.82	14.77	13.62	21.30	3.32	3.08	12.70	14.20
Access to justice services (GPC+ 0320.3)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	109	120	69	45	119	76	115	55	83
Indirect	38	31	29	39	57	18	49	9	32
Total	147	151	98	84	176	94	164	64	115
Cost of service provision									
Direct	110	127	108	86	213	78	107	29	102
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	110	127	108	86	213	78	107	29	102

Table W-Y.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	219	247	177	130	332	154	222	84	184
Indirect	38	31	29	39	57	18	49	9	32
Total	257	278	206	169	389	172	271	94	216
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	10	12	13	7	13	22	11	17	11
Indirect	7	7	7	13	8	11	11	23	8
Total	17	19	20	20	21	33	23	40	19
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	22.52	19.95	13.97	18.43	24.91	7.10	19.28	5.10	16.24
Indirect	5.49	4.74	3.92	2.98	7.53	1.55	4.36	0.39	4.06
Total	15.44	14.70	10.25	8.38	18.61	5.19	11.89	2.35	11.24
All law courts and legal services									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	472	310	414	384	615	162	193	411	420
Indirect	38	31	29	39	57	18	49	9	32
Total	510	341	443	423	672	180	242	420	452
Cost of service provision									
Direct	110	127	108	86	213	78	107	29	102
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	110	127	108	86	213	78	107	29	102
Total Indigenous									
Direct	581	437	522	470	828	240	300	440	521
Indirect	38	31	29	39	57	18	49	9	32
Total	619	468	551	509	885	258	349	449	553
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	34	36	39	34	40	47	35	50	36
Indirect	7	7	7	13	8	11	11	23	8
Total	41	43	47	47	47	58	46	73	44
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	17.20	12.11	13.28	13.99	20.87	5.11	8.66	8.86	14.35
Indirect	5.49	4.74	3.92	2.98	7.53	1.55	4.36	0.39	4.06
All Govt	15.21	10.98	11.79	10.89	18.73	4.42	7.60	6.16	12.51

Table W-Y.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Prisons and corrective services (GPC 0330)									
Juvenile corrective institutions (GPC+ 0330.1)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other prisons and corrective services (GPC+ 0330.2)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-Y.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All prisons and corrective services									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other public order									
Fire protection services (GPC 0312)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-Y.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other public order and safety (GPC 0390)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13
All other public order									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-Y.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13
All public order and safety									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	608	445	559	530	757	305	323	781	589
Indirect	38	31	57	106	198	18	49	155	74
Total	646	476	616	636	955	323	372	936	663
Cost of service provision									
Direct	110	127	108	86	213	78	107	29	102
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	110	127	108	86	213	78	107	29	102
Total Indigenous									
Direct	718	571	667	616	970	383	430	810	691
Indirect	38	31	57	106	198	18	49	155	74
Total	756	602	724	722	1 168	401	479	965	765
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	159	162	165	159	165	173	160	175	162
Indirect	7	7	8	13	8	12	12	32	8
Total	166	168	173	172	174	184	172	208	170
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	4.50	3.53	4.05	3.87	5.87	2.22	2.68	4.62	4.26
Indirect	5.45	4.73	7.36	8.03	23.92	1.54	4.30	4.81	9.20
All Govt	4.54	3.58	4.19	4.19	6.73	2.18	2.79	4.65	4.50

Table W-Y.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
COMMUNITY SUPPORT AND WELFARE									
Welfare for the aged									
Nursing homes for the aged (GPC 0530)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Welfare services for the aged (GPC 0622)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	155	249	139	258	178	123	239	285	187
Indirect	98	88	64	81	116	48	44	74	81
Total	253	337	202	339	294	171	284	358	268
Cost of service provision									
Direct	2	3	2	2	6	1	4	2	2
Indirect	24	25	28	21	43	5	32	28	26
Total	26	28	31	23	49	6	36	29	28
Total Indigenous									
Direct	157	252	141	260	183	123	243	286	189
Indirect	122	113	92	102	159	53	77	101	107
Total	279	365	233	362	342	177	320	388	296

Table W-Y.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	389	386	333	308	475	437	269	127	373
Indirect	61	64	70	62	74	78	45	20	64
Total	450	450	403	369	549	515	313	148	437
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.40	0.65	0.42	0.84	0.39	0.28	0.90	2.25	0.51
Indirect	2.00	1.77	1.32	1.66	2.14	0.68	1.72	5.02	1.66
Total	0.62	0.81	0.58	0.98	0.62	0.34	1.02	2.63	0.68
All welfare for the aged									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	155	249	139	258	178	123	239	285	187
Indirect	98	88	64	81	116	48	44	74	81
Total	253	337	202	339	294	171	284	358	268
Cost of service provision									
Direct	2	3	2	2	6	1	4	2	2
Indirect	24	25	28	21	43	5	32	28	26
Total	26	28	31	23	49	6	36	29	28
Total Indigenous									
Direct	157	252	141	260	183	123	243	286	189
Indirect	122	113	92	102	159	53	77	101	107
Total	279	365	233	362	342	177	320	388	296
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	389	386	333	308	475	437	269	127	373
Indirect	61	64	70	62	74	78	45	20	64
Total	450	450	403	369	549	515	313	148	437
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	0.40	0.65	0.42	0.84	0.39	0.28	0.90	2.25	0.51
Indirect	2.00	1.77	1.32	1.66	2.14	0.68	1.72	5.02	1.66
All Govt	0.62	0.81	0.58	0.98	0.62	0.34	1.02	2.63	0.68
Welfare services for people with a disability (GPC 0623)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	113	115	108	126	123	75	62	120	113
Indirect	97	133	68	75	107	51	52	67	83
Total	210	248	176	201	229	126	114	188	196
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-Y.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	113	115	108	126	123	75	62	120	113
Indirect	97	133	68	75	107	51	52	67	83
Total	210	248	176	201	229	126	114	188	196
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	40	41	41	30	46	46	25	25	40
Indirect	39	36	37	33	54	55	36	30	39
Total	79	77	77	63	100	101	60	55	78
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.82	2.81	2.65	4.13	2.68	1.65	2.51	4.84	2.85
Indirect	2.47	3.65	1.88	2.30	1.97	0.93	1.46	2.25	2.15
Total	2.64	3.20	2.28	3.18	2.30	1.26	1.89	3.42	2.50
Child protection and out-of-home care services (GPC+ 0621.2)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	0	0	0	—	—	0	0	—	0
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	0	0	0	—	—	0	0	—	0
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General family and youth support services (GPC+ 0621.3)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	273	431	293	65	900	355	499	56	273
Indirect	28	28	29	34	51	25	105	178	49
Total	300	459	322	99	950	380	604	234	322

Table W-Y.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	273	431	293	65	900	355	499	56	273
Indirect	28	28	29	34	51	25	105	178	49
Total	300	459	322	99	950	380	604	234	322
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	57	72	86	7	214	79	61	747	79
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	57	72	86	7	214	79	61	747	79
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	4.75	5.98	3.40	9.87	4.21	4.52	8.13	0.07	3.45
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5.23	6.37	3.73	15.00	4.45	4.84	9.84	0.31	4.07
Other welfare									
Other welfare services not elsewhere classified (GPC+ 0629.2)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	1 145	1 153	1 234	1 178	1 172	1 238	1 216	2 812	1 385
Indirect	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1 145	1 153	1 234	1 178	1 173	1 238	1 217	2 813	1 385
Cost of service provision									
Direct	43	86	92	87	86	—	—	254	92
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	43	86	92	87	86	—	—	254	92
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 188	1 239	1 326	1 265	1 258	1 238	1 216	3 067	1 477
Indirect	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1 188	1 240	1 326	1 265	1 259	1 238	1 217	3 067	1 477
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	407	419	425	421	438	428	480	480	420
Indirect	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	407	420	425	421	439	428	480	480	420
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.92	2.96	3.12	3.00	2.87	2.90	2.53	6.39	3.52
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2.92	2.95	3.12	3.00	2.87	2.89	2.53	6.39	3.52

Table W-Y.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Social security and welfare not elsewhere classified (GPC 0690)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	243	220	221	300	301	200	160	2 673	542
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	243	220	221	300	301	200	160	2 673	542
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	243	220	221	300	301	200	160	2 673	542
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	243	220	221	300	301	200	160	2 673	542
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	147	160	134	117	169	191	91	62	146
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	147	160	134	117	169	191	91	62	146
Ratio of Indigneous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.65	1.37	1.65	2.57	1.78	1.05	1.77	43.35	3.71
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1.65	1.37	1.65	2.57	1.78	1.05	1.77	43.35	3.71
All other welfare									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	1 389	1 373	1 455	1 478	1 473	1 438	1 377	5 486	1 927
Indirect	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1 389	1 373	1 455	1 478	1 473	1 438	1 377	5 486	1 927
Cost of service provision									
Direct	43	86	92	87	86	—	—	254	92
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	43	86	92	87	86	—	—	254	92
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 431	1 459	1 547	1 565	1 559	1 438	1 377	5 740	2 019
Indirect	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1 431	1 460	1 547	1 565	1 559	1 438	1 377	5 740	2 019
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	555	579	559	538	608	618	571	542	566
Indirect	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	555	580	559	538	608	618	571	542	566

Table W-Y.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.58	2.52	2.77	2.91	2.57	2.33	2.41	10.59	3.57
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	2.58	2.52	2.77	2.91	2.56	2.33	2.41	10.59	3.57
All community support and welfare									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	1 929	2 168	1 995	1 927	2 673	1 992	2 177	5 946	2 500
Indirect	223	249	161	190	274	124	202	320	213
Total	2 152	2 417	2 156	2 117	2 947	2 116	2 378	6 266	2 713
Cost of service provision									
Direct	45	90	94	89	91	1	4	256	94
Indirect	24	25	28	21	43	5	32	28	26
Total	69	114	122	110	134	6	36	284	120
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 975	2 258	2 089	2 016	2 765	1 992	2 180	6 202	2 594
Indirect	247	274	189	210	317	129	234	347	239
Total	2 221	2 531	2 278	2 226	3 081	2 121	2 414	6 549	2 833
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 042	1 079	1 019	883	1 342	1 180	925	1 441	1 057
Indirect	100	100	106	94	129	133	80	50	103
Total	1 142	1 179	1 125	977	1 471	1 313	1 006	1 492	1 160
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.90	2.09	2.05	2.28	2.06	1.69	2.36	4.30	2.45
Indirect	2.46	2.73	1.78	2.24	2.46	0.97	2.91	6.89	2.32
All Govt	1.95	2.15	2.02	2.28	2.10	1.62	2.40	4.39	2.44

RECREATION AND CULTURE**National parks and wildlife (GPC 0811)**

Indigenous

Intensity of service use

Direct	8	8	18	8	8	8	8	8	11
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	8	8	18	8	8	8	8	8	11

Cost of service provision

Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Total Indigenous

Direct	8	8	18	8	8	8	8	8	11
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	8	8	18	8	8	8	8	8	11

Table W-Y.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.00	1.00	2.20	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.34
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1.00	1.00	2.20	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.34
Recreation services									
Recreation facilities and services not elsewhere classified (GPC 0819)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44
Indirect	1	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	1
Total	45	44	44	44	44	49	44	44	44
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44
Indirect	1	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	1
Total	45	44	44	44	44	49	44	44	44
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Indirect	1	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	1
Total	16	15	15	15	15	20	15	15	15
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.98	2.98	2.98	2.98	2.98	2.98	2.98	2.98	2.98
Indirect	1.00	—	—	—	—	1.00	—	—	—
Total	2.80	2.98	2.98	2.98	2.98	2.48	2.98	2.98	2.90
Recreation and culture not elsewhere classified (GPC 0890)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	—	—	65	—	—	—	—	—	18
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	65	—	—	—	—	—	18
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-Y.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	65	—	—	—	—	—	18
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	65	—	—	—	—	—	18
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All recreation services									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	44	44	109	44	44	44	44	44	62
Indirect	1	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	1
Total	45	44	109	44	44	49	44	44	63
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	44	44	109	44	44	44	44	44	62
Indirect	1	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	1
Total	45	44	109	44	44	49	44	44	63
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Indirect	1	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	1
Total	16	15	15	15	15	20	15	15	15
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.98	2.98	7.40	2.98	2.98	2.98	2.98	2.98	4.24
Indirect	1.00	—	—	—	—	1.00	—	—	—
All Govt	2.80	2.98	7.40	2.98	2.98	2.48	2.98	2.98	4.11
Cultural facilities and broadcasting									
Cultural facilities and services (GPC 0820)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143

Table W-Y.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	3.22	3.22	3.22	3.22	3.22	3.22	3.22	3.22	3.22
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3.22	3.22	3.22	3.22	3.22	3.22	3.22	3.22	3.22
Broadcasting and film production (GPC 0830)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	142
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	142
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	142
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	142
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00

Table W-Y.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
All cultural facilities and broadcasting									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	285	285	285	285	285	285	285	285	285
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	285	285	285	285	285	285	285	285	285
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	285	285	285	285	285	285	285	285	285
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	285	285	285	285	285	285	285	285	285
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.47
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.47
All recreation and culture									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	337	337	412	337	337	337	337	337	358
Indirect	1	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	1
Total	338	337	412	337	337	342	337	337	359
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	337	337	412	337	337	337	337	337	358
Indirect	1	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	1
Total	338	337	412	337	337	342	337	337	359
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138
Indirect	1	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	1
Total	140	138	138	138	138	143	138	138	139

Table W-Y.13

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.44	2.43	2.98	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.59
Indirect	1.00	—	—	—	—	1.00	—	—	—
All Govt	2.42	2.43	2.98	2.43	2.43	2.38	2.43	2.43	2.58
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	2 875	2 950	2 966	2 794	3 767	2 634	2 837	7 064	3 447
Indirect	262	280	217	296	472	147	251	475	288
Total	3 137	3 230	3 183	3 090	4 238	2 781	3 088	7 539	3 735
Cost of service provision									
Direct	155	216	202	174	305	79	111	285	196
Indirect	24	25	28	21	43	5	32	28	26
Total	179	241	230	195	348	84	143	313	222
Total Indigenous									
Direct	3 030	3 166	3 168	2 969	4 071	2 713	2 947	7 349	3 643
Indirect	286	305	246	316	515	152	283	503	314
Total	3 316	3 471	3 413	3 285	4 586	2 864	3 230	7 851	3 957
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 339	1 379	1 322	1 180	1 645	1 491	1 224	1 755	1 358
Indirect	109	107	114	107	137	149	92	83	112
Total	1 448	1 486	1 436	1 288	1 782	1 640	1 316	1 838	1 469
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	2.26	2.30	2.40	2.51	2.47	1.82	2.41	4.19	2.68
Indirect	2.63	2.85	2.16	2.95	3.75	1.02	3.08	6.08	2.81
All Govt	2.29	2.34	2.38	2.55	2.57	1.75	2.45	4.27	2.69

Notes:

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 'Intensity of service use' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the service use assuming that the cost of providing services to Indigenous and non-Indigenous is equal. It comprises: 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure, and 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous specific expenditure.
- 3 'Cost of service provision' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the basis of the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing similar services to all Australians. This component can be negative if the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians is less than for all Australians. It comprises: 'Cost Diff.' — the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services, and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous specific services.
- 4 Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to Indigenous Australians divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to non-Indigenous Australians divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations are provided in appendix C, table C.1 or the printed report.

Table W-Y.13

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person

5 'Ratio' — the ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).

Table W-Y.14 Australian Government total (direct plus indirect) expenditure per person on other government, by driver of expenditure, by state and territory, 2008-09

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
GENERAL GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND DEFENCE									
General public services									
Government superannuation benefits (GPC 0110)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Other general public services (GPC 0190)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	723	729	722	721	721	721	723	721	722
Indirect	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	5
Total	728	734	727	726	725	726	728	726	727
Cost of service provision									
Direct	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total Indigenous									
Direct	724	730	723	722	722	722	724	722	723
Indirect	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	5
Total	729	735	728	727	726	727	729	727	728

Table W-Y.14

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700
Indirect	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	5
Total	705	705	705	705	705	705	706	706	705
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.03	1.04	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.02
Total	1.03	1.04	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
All general public services									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	781	787	779	779	778	778	780	778	780
Indirect	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	5
Total	785	792	784	784	783	783	786	784	785
Cost of service provision									
Direct	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total Indigenous									
Direct	782	788	780	780	779	779	781	779	781
Indirect	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	5
Total	786	792	785	785	784	784	787	785	786
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	758	758	758	758	758	758	758	758	758
Indirect	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	5
Total	762	762	763	762	763	763	764	763	762
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.03	1.04	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.02
All Govt	1.03	1.04	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Defence (incl. defence housing)									
Defence (GPC 0200)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	1 045	1 045	1 045	1 088	1 045	1 045	1 045	1 047	1 051
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 045	1 045	1 045	1 088	1 045	1 045	1 045	1 047	1 051
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table W-Y.14

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 045	1 045	1 045	1 088	1 045	1 045	1 045	1 047	1 051
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 045	1 045	1 045	1 088	1 045	1 045	1 045	1 047	1 051
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.04	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.01
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.04	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.01
Defence housing (GPC+ 0711.4)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
All defence (incl. defence housing)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	1 080	1 080	1 080	1 124	1 080	1 080	1 080	1 082	1 086
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 080	1 080	1 080	1 124	1 080	1 080	1 080	1 082	1 086

Table W-Y.14

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	1 080	1 080	1 080	1 124	1 080	1 080	1 080	1 082	1 086
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 080	1 080	1 080	1 124	1 080	1 080	1 080	1 082	1 086
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079	1 079
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.04	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.01
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Govt	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.04	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.01
Other purposes (GPC 1410, GPC 1420, GPC 1430, GPC 1490)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	380	380	380	380	380	380	380	380	380
Indirect	1 798	1 889	1 922	1 721	2 450	3 351	2 587	10 601	3 005
Total	2 178	2 269	2 302	2 102	2 830	3 731	2 967	10 981	3 385
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	380	380	380	380	380	380	380	380	380
Indirect	1 798	1 889	1 922	1 721	2 450	3 351	2 587	10 601	3 005
Total	2 178	2 269	2 302	2 102	2 830	3 731	2 967	10 981	3 385
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	380	380	380	380	380	380	380	380	380
Indirect	1 798	1 889	1 922	1 721	2 450	3 351	2 587	10 601	2 000
Total	2 178	2 269	2 302	2 102	2 830	3 731	2 967	10 981	2 381
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.50
Total	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.42

Table W-Y.14

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
All general government services and defence									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	2 241	2 247	2 240	2 283	2 239	2 239	2 241	2 241	2 246
Indirect	1 803	1 893	1 927	1 726	2 455	3 356	2 593	10 606	3 009
Total	4 044	4 141	4 167	4 009	4 693	5 595	4 833	12 847	5 256
Cost of service provision									
Direct	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2 242	2 248	2 241	2 284	2 240	2 240	2 242	2 242	2 247
Indirect	1 803	1 893	1 927	1 726	2 455	3 356	2 593	10 606	3 009
Total	4 045	4 141	4 168	4 010	4 694	5 596	4 834	12 848	5 257
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	2 217	2 217	2 217	2 217	2 217	2 217	2 217	2 217	2 217
Indirect	1 803	1 893	1 927	1 726	2 455	3 356	2 593	10 606	2 005
Total	4 020	4 111	4 144	3 943	4 672	5 574	4 810	12 824	4 222
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.03	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.50
All Govt	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.00	1.24

SUPPORT TO INDUSTRY**Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting (GPC 1010, GPC 1020)**

Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Indirect	36	19	23	7	44	9	0	3	22
Total	136	119	123	106	143	109	100	102	122
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Indirect	36	19	23	7	44	9	0	3	22
Total	136	119	123	106	143	109	100	102	122
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Indirect	36	19	23	7	44	9	0	3	25
Total	135	119	123	106	143	109	100	102	125

Table W-Y.14

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	—	1.00	0.88
Total	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.98
Mining and mineral resources other than fuel; manufacturing; and construction (GPC 1110, GPC 1120, GPC 1130)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	35	43	35	39	35	35	35	3 277	433
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	0
Total	35	43	35	39	35	36	35	3 277	433
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	35	43	35	39	35	35	35	3 277	433
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	0
Total	35	43	35	39	35	36	35	3 277	433
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	0
Total	35	35	35	35	35	36	35	35	35
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.00	1.22	1.00	1.11	1.00	1.00	1.00	93.22	12.33
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1.00	1.22	1.00	1.11	1.00	1.00	1.00	93.22	12.32
Tourism and other (GPC 1310, GPC 1320)									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10

Table W-Y.14

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>All states</i>
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16
All support to industry									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	145	153	145	149	145	145	145	3 387	543
Indirect	36	19	23	7	44	10	0	3	22
Total	181	172	169	156	189	155	145	3 389	566
Cost of service provision									
Direct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous									
Direct	145	153	145	149	145	145	145	3 387	543
Indirect	36	19	23	7	44	10	0	3	22
Total	181	172	169	156	189	155	145	3 389	566
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143
Indirect	36	19	23	7	44	10	0	3	25
Total	179	163	167	150	187	153	144	146	169
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.01	1.07	1.01	1.04	1.01	1.01	1.01	23.60	3.79
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	—	1.00	0.88
All Govt	1.01	1.06	1.01	1.04	1.01	1.01	1.01	23.21	3.35
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
Indigenous									
Intensity of service use									
Direct	2 386	2 400	2 385	2 432	2 384	2 384	2 386	5 628	2 790
Indirect	1 839	1 913	1 951	1 733	2 498	3 366	2 593	10 609	3 032
Total	4 225	4 313	4 336	4 164	4 882	5 750	4 979	16 236	5 822
Cost of service provision									
Direct	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indirect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Table W-Y.14

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	All states
	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person	\$/person
Total Indigenous									
Direct	2 387	2 401	2 386	2 433	2 385	2 385	2 387	5 628	2 791
Indirect	1 839	1 913	1 951	1 733	2 498	3 366	2 593	10 609	3 032
Total	4 226	4 314	4 337	4 165	4 883	5 751	4 980	16 237	5 823
Non-Indigenous									
Direct	2 361	2 361	2 361	2 361	2 361	2 361	2 361	2 361	2 361
Indirect	1 839	1 913	1 951	1 733	2 498	3 366	2 593	10 609	2 031
Total	4 199	4 273	4 311	4 093	4 859	5 727	4 954	12 970	4 391
Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous expenditure per person (Ratio)									
Direct	1.01	1.02	1.01	1.03	1.01	1.01	1.01	2.38	1.18
Indirect	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.49
All Govt	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.25	1.33

Notes:

- 1 A detailed description of the method and data sources underlying the Steering Committee estimates are available in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual* for the 2012 *Indigenous Expenditure Report*. These manuals are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.
- 2 'Intensity of service use' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the service use assuming that the cost of providing services to Indigenous and non-Indigenous is equal. It comprises: 'Ser. Use' — Indigenous share of mainstream expenditure, and 'Sub.' — Substitute Indigenous specific expenditure.
- 3 'Cost of service provision' is the component of Indigenous expenditure estimated on the basis of the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians compared to the cost of providing similar services to all Australians. This component can be negative if the cost of providing services to Indigenous Australians is less than for all Australians. It comprises: 'Cost Diff.' — the difference in the cost of providing mainstream services, and 'Comp.' — Complementary Indigenous specific services.
- 4 Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to Indigenous Australians divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to service to non-Indigenous Australians divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations are provided in appendix C, table C.1 or the printed report.
- 5 'Ratio' — the ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates (Last updated on 03 August 2012).