

2017 Indigenous Expenditure Report

standard tables

The standard tables provide detailed estimates. Estimates are expressed as both aggregate expenditure (\$million) and expenditure per person (dollars per person). Estimates for 2008-09, 2010-11 and 2012-13 have been adjusted for inflation (real terms, 2015-16 dollars).

Users requiring more detailed data or nominal data (not adjusted for inflation) should refer to the 2017 Indigenous Expenditure Report database available from the website (<http://www.pc.gov.au/ier2017>).

A glossary of terms and data quality caveats are on the 2017 Indigenous Expenditure Report webpage at <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier2017>

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TABLE W.1

Table W.1 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ million), 2015-16 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early child development									
Mainstream	71.1	21.6	81.3	38.0	19.5	11.3	3.1	24.9	270.7
Indigenous specific	27.5	25.8	27.5	18.3	13.1	5.2	1.1	22.3	140.8
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	98.6	47.4	108.8	56.3	32.6	16.5	4.2	47.2	411.5
School education									
Mainstream	975.9	211.7	950.5	485.7	161.6	103.6	39.6	433.9	3 362.5
Indigenous specific	169.3	33.7	121.3	136.0	84.4	8.8	7.9	102.7	663.9
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 145.2	245.4	1 071.7	621.7	246.0	112.3	47.5	536.6	4 026.4
Tertiary education									
Mainstream	236.8	64.1	153.0	77.4	31.0	15.4	9.5	49.6	636.8
Indigenous specific	189.8	124.5	130.0	85.1	51.0	12.6	15.3	82.8	691.1
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	426.6	188.6	283.0	162.5	82.0	28.1	24.8	132.4	1 327.9
Total Early child development, and education and training									
Mainstream	1 283.8	297.4	1 184.7	601.1	212.0	130.3	52.2	508.4	4 270.0
Indigenous specific	386.6	184.0	278.8	239.4	148.5	26.6	24.3	207.7	1 495.9
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 670.4	481.4	1 463.5	840.5	360.5	156.9	76.5	716.2	5 765.8
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									

TABLE W.1

Table W.1 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ million), 2015-16 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Mainstream	855.1	237.5	948.1	447.8	264.2	79.2	71.9	483.5	3 387.2
Indigenous specific	4.1	5.6	27.0	15.9	37.0	1.7	–	7.6	99.0
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	859.3	243.2	975.1	463.7	301.2	80.9	71.9	491.0	3 486.2
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Mainstream	69.7	16.8	122.1	28.4	16.2	20.7	5.6	113.9	393.4
Indigenous specific	254.5	116.1	285.0	236.5	77.0	21.2	38.9	307.5	1 336.8
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	324.2	132.8	407.1	264.9	93.2	41.9	44.5	421.5	1 730.2
Health care subsidies and support									
Mainstream	378.8	90.0	288.2	128.2	65.4	33.1	16.0	78.6	1 078.2
Indigenous specific	–	–	0.5	4.0	–	–	1.0	1.2	6.7
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	378.8	90.0	288.7	132.1	65.4	33.1	16.9	79.8	1 084.8
Total Healthy lives									
Mainstream	1 303.6	344.3	1 358.3	604.3	345.9	133.0	93.4	676.0	4 858.8
Indigenous specific	258.6	121.7	312.6	256.4	114.0	22.9	39.9	316.3	1 442.4
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 562.2	466.0	1 670.9	860.8	459.9	155.9	133.3	992.2	6 301.2
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Mainstream	87.8	44.2	100.1	47.4	20.1	12.6	2.6	55.4	370.4
Indigenous specific	35.9	6.8	22.6	10.0	4.2	0.2	1.0	18.6	99.4

TABLE W.1

Table W.1 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ million), 2015-16 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	123.7	51.0	122.7	57.4	24.3	12.8	3.7	74.0	469.7
Social security support									
Mainstream	1 707.4	366.3	1 538.9	796.7	337.6	165.9	36.5	588.0	5 537.4
Indigenous specific	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 707.4	366.3	1 538.9	796.7	337.6	165.9	36.5	588.0	5 537.4
Total Economic participation									
Mainstream	1 795.3	410.5	1 639.0	844.1	357.8	178.5	39.1	643.4	5 907.7
Indigenous specific	35.9	6.8	22.6	10.0	4.2	0.2	1.0	18.6	99.4
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 831.2	417.3	1 661.7	854.2	362.0	178.7	40.2	662.0	6 007.1
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Mainstream	192.7	54.6	236.9	129.4	43.2	18.3	9.1	74.3	758.4
Indigenous specific	105.3	18.3	152.9	52.4	9.0	5.3	0.5	209.9	553.5
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	298.1	72.9	389.7	181.8	52.1	23.6	9.5	284.2	1 311.9
Community and environment									
Mainstream	114.0	34.1	107.9	105.1	28.1	11.5	4.5	124.2	529.5
Indigenous specific	16.2	27.1	55.9	128.2	32.2	2.7	0.3	269.9	532.5
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	130.2	61.2	163.8	233.3	60.4	14.1	4.8	394.1	1 062.0

TABLE W.1

Table W.1 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ million), 2015-16 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Transport and communications									
Mainstream	225.2	47.9	216.7	73.3	24.4	17.6	8.0	113.0	726.3
Indigenous specific	8.1	–	1.5	3.2	1.8	–	0.2	10.7	25.5
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	233.3	47.9	218.2	76.4	26.2	17.7	8.2	123.7	751.8
Total Home environment									
Mainstream	532.0	136.7	561.6	307.7	95.7	47.4	21.6	311.5	2 014.2
Indigenous specific	129.7	45.3	210.2	183.8	43.0	8.0	1.0	490.5	1 111.5
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	661.7	182.0	771.8	491.6	138.7	55.4	22.6	802.1	3 125.7
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Mainstream	911.4	306.5	775.8	768.9	216.8	57.0	34.1	489.9	3 560.4
Indigenous specific	47.9	30.5	121.1	125.3	45.4	3.0	6.1	138.7	517.9
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	959.3	337.0	896.9	894.2	262.2	59.9	40.1	628.6	4 078.3
Community support and welfare									
Mainstream	1 055.2	235.3	662.8	468.9	226.8	48.1	43.3	291.0	3 031.4
Indigenous specific	135.2	60.3	159.7	25.5	44.6	0.9	3.1	53.4	482.7
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 190.4	295.7	822.4	494.5	271.4	48.9	46.4	344.4	3 514.1
Recreation and culture									
Mainstream	65.7	14.4	77.1	41.7	15.3	14.0	3.8	82.1	314.2

TABLE W.1

Table W.1 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ million), 2015-16 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Indigenous specific	39.4	12.1	55.3	55.9	13.9	2.6	3.0	63.7	246.1
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	105.1	26.5	132.5	97.7	29.2	16.6	6.9	145.8	560.3
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Mainstream	2 032.4	556.2	1 515.7	1 279.6	458.8	119.0	81.2	863.0	6 906.0
Indigenous specific	222.5	103.0	336.1	206.8	104.0	6.4	12.2	255.8	1 246.8
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	2 254.9	659.1	1 851.8	1 486.4	562.8	125.4	93.4	1 118.8	8 152.7
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Mainstream	934.3	201.8	881.1	344.3	151.9	112.2	41.5	419.7	3 086.8
Indigenous specific	78.4	20.4	105.7	91.6	17.4	3.1	10.3	291.5	618.3
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 012.7	222.2	986.8	435.8	169.4	115.3	51.8	711.2	3 705.2
Support to industry									
Mainstream	83.5	17.4	94.0	49.0	17.1	13.1	2.2	77.0	353.3
Indigenous specific	0.9	0.3	1.8	6.2	1.3	–	–	3.3	13.9
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	84.5	17.6	95.9	55.1	18.5	13.2	2.2	80.3	367.2
Total Other government services									
Mainstream	1 017.9	219.2	975.1	393.2	169.0	125.4	43.7	496.7	3 440.2
Indigenous specific	79.3	20.7	107.5	97.7	18.8	3.1	10.3	294.8	632.2

TABLE W.1

Table W.1 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ million), 2015-16 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 097.1	239.8	1 082.7	491.0	187.8	128.5	54.0	791.5	4 072.4
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Mainstream	7 964.9	1 964.2	7 234.5	4 030.1	1 639.2	733.5	331.3	3 499.1	27 396.9
Indigenous specific	1 112.6	481.4	1 267.8	994.2	432.5	67.3	88.7	1 583.7	6 028.1
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	9 077.4	2 445.7	8 502.3	5 024.3	2 071.7	800.8	420.0	5 082.8	33 425.0

– Nil or rounded to zero.

- (a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.
- (b) Mainstream expenditure includes outlays on programs, services and payments that are available to both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous Australians on either a targeted or universal basis. Indigenous mainstream expenditure comprises a component estimated on the basis of service use and a component estimated on the basis of the difference in the cost of providing these services to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians.
- (c) Indigenous specific expenditure includes outlays on programs, services and payments that are explicitly targeted to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians. These programs, services and payments can be either complementary (additional) to, or be substitutes (alternatives) for, mainstream services.
- (d) Totals may not equal the sum of components due to rounding.

Source: 2017 IER data collection

TABLE W.2

Table W.2 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ per person), 2015-16 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early child development									
Mainstream	309	403	381	389	469	418	431	334	364
Indigenous specific	120	480	129	188	315	192	157	299	189
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	429	883	510	577	785	610	588	633	553
School education									
Mainstream	4 244	3 945	4 459	4 972	3 892	3 829	5 581	5 821	4 515
Indigenous specific	736	628	569	1 392	2 033	324	1 108	1 377	892
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	4 980	4 574	5 028	6 364	5 924	4 153	6 689	7 199	5 407
Tertiary education									
Mainstream	1 030	1 194	718	792	746	571	1 332	665	855
Indigenous specific	825	2 321	610	871	1 228	467	2 158	1 111	928
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 855	3 515	1 327	1 664	1 975	1 038	3 490	1 776	1 783
Total Early child development, and education and training									
Mainstream	5 583	5 543	5 558	6 154	5 108	4 818	7 344	6 820	5 734
Indigenous specific	1 681	3 429	1 308	2 451	3 576	982	3 423	2 787	2 009
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	7 264	8 971	6 866	8 605	8 684	5 801	10 767	9 607	7 743
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									

TABLE W.2

Table W.2 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ per person), 2015-16 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Mainstream	3 719	4 426	4 448	4 584	6 365	2 927	10 118	6 486	4 549
Indigenous specific	18	105	127	163	891	63	–	101	133
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	3 737	4 531	4 574	4 747	7 256	2 990	10 118	6 587	4 682
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Mainstream	303	312	573	291	390	765	787	1 528	528
Indigenous specific	1 107	2 163	1 337	2 422	1 855	785	5 477	4 125	1 795
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 410	2 476	1 910	2 712	2 246	1 549	6 264	5 654	2 323
Health care subsidies and support									
Mainstream	1 647	1 677	1 352	1 312	1 576	1 223	2 246	1 054	1 448
Indigenous specific	–	–	2	40	–	–	139	16	9
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 647	1 677	1 355	1 353	1 576	1 223	2 385	1 070	1 457
Total Healthy lives									
Mainstream	5 669	6 416	6 372	6 187	8 331	4 915	13 151	9 068	6 525
Indigenous specific	1 125	2 268	1 466	2 625	2 747	848	5 616	4 243	1 937
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	6 794	8 684	7 839	8 812	11 077	5 763	18 767	13 311	8 462
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Mainstream	382	824	470	485	484	466	372	743	497
Indigenous specific	156	126	106	103	102	9	147	249	133

TABLE W.2

Table W.2 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ per person), 2015-16 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	538	950	576	588	586	475	520	992	631
Social security support									
Mainstream	7 425	6 825	7 220	8 157	8 133	6 131	5 138	7 888	7 436
Indigenous specific	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	7 425	6 825	7 220	8 157	8 133	6 131	5 138	7 888	7 436
Total Economic participation									
Mainstream	7 807	7 650	7 689	8 642	8 617	6 597	5 511	8 632	7 933
Indigenous specific	156	126	106	103	102	9	147	249	133
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	7 963	7 776	7 795	8 744	8 719	6 606	5 658	8 881	8 067
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Mainstream	838	1 018	1 111	1 325	1 039	676	1 276	997	1 018
Indigenous specific	458	340	717	537	216	195	64	2 816	743
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 296	1 358	1 828	1 861	1 256	871	1 340	3 813	1 762
Community and environment									
Mainstream	496	636	506	1 076	678	424	637	1 666	711
Indigenous specific	71	504	262	1 313	776	99	41	3 621	715
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	566	1 141	768	2 388	1 454	522	678	5 287	1 426

TABLE W.2

Table W.2 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ per person), 2015-16 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Transport and communications									
Mainstream	979	893	1 017	750	588	652	1 128	1 516	975
Indigenous specific	35	–	7	33	43	1	32	143	34
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 015	893	1 024	783	631	654	1 159	1 660	1 010
Total Home environment									
Mainstream	2 313	2 547	2 634	3 150	2 306	1 752	3 041	4 179	2 705
Indigenous specific	564	845	986	1 882	1 035	295	136	6 580	1 493
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	2 877	3 392	3 621	5 032	3 341	2 047	3 177	10 760	4 197
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Mainstream	3 964	5 711	3 640	7 872	5 221	2 105	4 799	6 573	4 781
Indigenous specific	208	569	568	1 283	1 095	109	854	1 860	696
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	4 172	6 279	4 208	9 155	6 316	2 215	5 652	8 433	5 477
Community support and welfare									
Mainstream	4 589	4 385	3 109	4 801	5 463	1 777	6 099	3 903	4 071
Indigenous specific	588	1 125	749	261	1 074	32	438	716	648
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	5 177	5 510	3 858	5 062	6 538	1 809	6 536	4 620	4 719
Recreation and culture									
Mainstream	286	268	362	427	368	517	539	1 102	422

TABLE W.2

Table W.2 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ per person), 2015-16 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Indigenous specific	171	226	260	573	336	97	428	855	331
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	457	494	621	1 000	704	614	967	1 957	752
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Mainstream	8 838	10 364	7 111	13 100	11 052	4 400	11 436	11 578	9 274
Indigenous specific	968	1 919	1 577	2 117	2 505	238	1 719	3 431	1 674
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	9 806	12 283	8 688	15 216	13 557	4 637	13 156	15 009	10 948
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Mainstream	4 063	3 760	4 134	3 524	3 659	4 149	5 849	5 630	4 145
Indigenous specific	341	381	496	937	420	113	1 450	3 910	830
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	4 404	4 141	4 629	4 462	4 080	4 262	7 299	9 540	4 976
Support to industry									
Mainstream	363	324	441	501	413	485	306	1 033	474
Indigenous specific	4	5	9	63	32	1	1	45	19
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	367	329	450	564	445	487	307	1 078	493
Total Other government services									
Mainstream	4 426	4 084	4 575	4 026	4 072	4 634	6 155	6 663	4 620
Indigenous specific	345	385	504	1 000	452	114	1 451	3 955	849

Table W.2 All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ per person), 2015-16 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	4 771	4 469	5 079	5 026	4 524	4 749	7 606	10 618	5 469
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Mainstream	34 637	36 603	33 939	41 258	39 486	27 116	46 638	46 940	36 791
Indigenous specific	4 838	8 971	5 948	10 178	10 417	2 486	12 493	21 245	8 095
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	39 475	45 575	39 887	51 436	49 902	29 602	59 131	68 186	44 886

– Nil or rounded to zero.

- (a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.
- (b) Mainstream expenditure includes outlays on programs, services and payments that are available to both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous Australians on either a targeted or universal basis. Indigenous mainstream expenditure comprises a component estimated on the basis of service use and a component estimated on the basis of the difference in the cost of providing these services to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians.
- (c) Indigenous specific expenditure includes outlays on programs, services and payments that are explicitly targeted to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians. These programs, services and payments can be either complementary (additional) to, or be substitutes (alternatives) for, mainstream services.
- (d) Per person in the population expenditure is not the same as expenditure per user, and should not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost.
- (e) Totals may not equal the sum of components due to rounding.

Source: 2017 IER data collection

TABLE W.3

Table W.3 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early child development									
Mainstream	57.0	15.7	64.0	31.6	21.6	10.6	2.5	21.3	224.3
Indigenous specific	8.4	8.7	32.5	8.6	10.9	1.3	0.9	45.5	116.8
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	65.4	24.4	96.5	40.1	32.5	11.9	3.4	66.8	341.1
School education									
Mainstream	825.8	166.3	816.6	441.3	144.7	86.0	24.8	405.0	2 910.4
Indigenous specific	201.0	46.0	145.7	108.5	71.1	16.5	6.5	82.0	677.4
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 026.8	212.3	962.3	549.8	215.8	102.5	31.3	486.9	3 587.9
Tertiary education									
Mainstream	182.8	63.9	121.5	75.0	31.5	15.8	8.6	42.5	541.6
Indigenous specific	66.8	33.5	51.3	36.3	31.8	4.7	6.2	65.5	296.1
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	249.7	97.4	172.8	111.2	63.3	20.5	14.8	108.0	837.7
Total Early child development, and education and training									
Mainstream	1 065.6	245.9	1 002.1	547.8	197.8	112.4	35.9	468.8	3 676.3
Indigenous specific	276.3	88.2	229.5	153.3	113.8	22.6	13.6	193.0	1 090.3
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 341.9	334.1	1 231.6	701.2	311.6	135.0	49.5	661.7	4 766.6
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									

TABLE W.3

Table W.3 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Mainstream	768.0	213.3	691.7	410.2	256.7	76.4	65.9	396.3	2 878.4
Indigenous specific	9.3	5.6	82.9	12.4	36.7	–	0.6	6.6	154.0
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	777.3	218.9	774.6	422.6	293.4	76.4	66.4	402.9	3 032.5
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Mainstream	67.0	15.1	115.3	30.0	12.3	20.0	3.2	81.0	343.7
Indigenous specific	296.2	149.6	264.8	213.2	88.9	20.4	25.0	247.9	1 306.0
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	363.2	164.7	380.1	243.2	101.2	40.3	28.1	328.9	1 649.8
Health care subsidies and support									
Mainstream	377.2	82.6	277.3	114.7	63.4	33.1	15.7	63.2	1 027.2
Indigenous specific	13.6	8.1	16.4	18.0	3.8	1.2	0.6	22.1	83.8
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	390.8	90.7	293.7	132.7	67.2	34.3	16.3	85.3	1 111.0
Total Healthy lives									
Mainstream	1 212.1	310.9	1 084.3	554.9	332.5	129.4	84.7	540.5	4 249.3
Indigenous specific	319.1	163.3	364.2	243.6	129.4	21.6	26.2	276.5	1 543.8
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 531.2	474.2	1 448.4	798.6	461.8	151.0	110.8	817.0	5 793.2
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Mainstream	128.5	40.6	139.4	68.2	26.8	15.8	3.5	70.7	493.5
Indigenous specific	105.8	32.7	124.1	118.9	42.6	7.4	7.2	142.6	581.3

TABLE W.3

Table W.3 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	234.3	73.3	263.5	187.0	69.4	23.2	10.6	213.3	1 074.7
Social security support									
Mainstream	1 424.2	293.2	1 291.5	715.5	299.1	138.3	30.5	547.8	4 740.0
Indigenous specific	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 424.2	293.2	1 291.5	715.5	299.1	138.3	30.5	547.8	4 740.0
Total Economic participation									
Mainstream	1 552.7	333.8	1 430.9	783.7	325.9	154.1	33.9	618.4	5 233.5
Indigenous specific	105.8	32.7	124.1	118.9	42.6	7.4	7.2	142.6	581.3
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 658.5	366.5	1 555.1	902.5	368.5	161.5	41.1	761.1	5 814.7
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Mainstream	140.2	45.3	178.5	90.7	44.7	16.3	7.9	162.7	686.3
Indigenous specific	120.5	26.0	192.3	95.7	26.5	5.7	16.7	118.5	602.0
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	260.7	71.3	370.8	186.5	71.3	22.0	24.6	281.2	1 288.2
Community and environment									
Mainstream	128.7	39.6	142.1	111.0	31.8	13.3	5.7	73.7	546.0
Indigenous specific	9.2	26.7	41.5	114.8	37.6	1.7	2.3	250.5	484.3
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	137.9	66.4	183.6	225.8	69.4	15.0	8.1	324.2	1 030.3

TABLE W.3

Table W.3 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Transport and communications									
Mainstream	197.0	54.3	279.0	68.8	23.9	16.2	5.7	109.9	754.9
Indigenous specific	2.5	–	4.5	6.1	0.6	–	–	8.8	22.5
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	199.5	54.3	283.5	74.9	24.5	16.2	5.7	118.7	777.3
Total Home environment									
Mainstream	465.9	139.3	599.6	270.5	100.5	45.8	19.3	346.4	1 987.1
Indigenous specific	132.2	52.7	238.3	216.7	64.7	7.4	19.0	377.7	1 108.7
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	598.1	192.0	837.9	487.2	165.2	53.1	38.3	724.1	3 095.8
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Mainstream	784.3	245.4	697.9	729.5	186.1	50.9	33.3	415.9	3 143.3
Indigenous specific	68.8	31.3	121.3	107.1	39.1	2.8	3.5	116.0	489.8
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	853.2	276.6	819.2	836.6	225.1	53.7	36.8	531.9	3 633.1
Community support and welfare									
Mainstream	1 108.4	239.5	875.0	547.3	198.9	69.3	42.6	374.0	3 455.0
Indigenous specific	203.0	63.1	166.9	60.1	57.3	7.6	20.5	288.5	867.0
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 311.3	302.6	1 042.0	607.5	256.2	76.9	63.0	662.5	4 322.0
Recreation and culture									
Mainstream	76.9	14.6	73.4	46.5	15.7	14.0	4.4	68.0	313.5

TABLE W.3

Table W.3 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Indigenous specific	32.1	6.9	42.4	43.2	12.7	4.0	5.1	42.1	188.4
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	109.0	21.5	115.8	89.6	28.4	18.0	9.4	110.1	501.9
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Mainstream	1 969.6	499.5	1 646.3	1 323.3	400.6	134.2	80.2	858.0	6 911.8
Indigenous specific	303.9	101.3	330.7	210.4	109.1	14.3	29.0	446.6	1 545.2
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	2 273.5	600.8	1 977.0	1 533.7	509.7	148.6	109.2	1 304.6	8 457.0
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Mainstream	824.0	177.2	835.2	334.8	154.5	106.3	36.0	347.9	2 815.9
Indigenous specific	12.5	0.2	11.5	53.9	2.6	1.1	28.6	7.0	117.5
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	836.5	177.5	846.7	388.7	157.1	107.3	64.6	354.9	2 933.4
Support to industry									
Mainstream	88.9	18.0	97.5	47.7	15.8	13.8	2.3	61.4	345.3
Indigenous specific	0.6	0.7	3.6	2.9	0.2	–	–	3.5	11.6
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	89.6	18.6	101.0	50.6	16.0	13.8	2.3	64.9	356.9
Total Other government services									
Mainstream	913.0	195.2	932.7	382.5	170.3	120.1	38.3	409.3	3 161.2
Indigenous specific	13.1	0.9	15.1	56.8	2.8	1.1	28.6	10.5	129.0

TABLE W.3

Table W.3 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	926.1	196.1	947.8	439.3	173.1	121.2	66.9	419.8	3 290.3
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Mainstream	7 178.9	1 724.6	6 695.8	3 862.8	1 527.6	696.0	292.3	3 241.3	25 219.3
Indigenous specific	1 150.3	439.1	1 301.9	999.7	462.4	74.4	123.6	1 447.0	5 998.4
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	8 329.3	2 163.7	7 997.7	4 862.5	1 989.9	770.4	415.9	4 688.3	31 217.7

– Nil or rounded to zero.

- (a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.
- (b) Mainstream expenditure includes outlays on programs, services and payments that are available to both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous Australians on either a targeted or universal basis. Indigenous mainstream expenditure comprises a component estimated on the basis of service use and a component estimated on the basis of the difference in the cost of providing these services to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians.
- (c) Indigenous specific expenditure includes outlays on programs, services and payments that are explicitly targeted to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians. These programs, services and payments can be either complementary (additional) to, or be substitutes (alternatives) for, mainstream services.
- (d) Expenditure for 2012-13 has been expressed in real (constant 2015-16 dollars) terms using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure deflator.
- (e) Totals may not equal the sum of components due to rounding.

Source: 2017 IER data collection

TABLE W.4

Table W.4 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early child development									
Mainstream	263	315	323	344	554	421	385	299	321
Indigenous specific	39	175	164	93	280	52	134	640	167
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	302	490	487	437	834	472	519	939	488
School education									
Mainstream	3 812	3 345	4 120	4 802	3 712	3 402	3 810	5 695	4 168
Indigenous specific	928	926	735	1 181	1 824	655	998	1 153	970
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	4 740	4 271	4 855	5 983	5 537	4 057	4 808	6 848	5 138
Tertiary education									
Mainstream	844	1 286	613	816	808	625	1 315	598	776
Indigenous specific	309	673	259	394	816	187	959	920	424
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 153	1 959	872	1 210	1 624	812	2 274	1 519	1 200
Total Early child development, and education and training									
Mainstream	4 919	4 946	5 056	5 961	5 074	4 448	5 510	6 592	5 265
Indigenous specific	1 276	1 774	1 158	1 668	2 920	893	2 091	2 714	1 561
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	6 195	6 721	6 214	7 630	7 995	5 341	7 601	9 305	6 826
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									

TABLE W.4

Table W.4 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Mainstream	3 545	4 290	3 490	4 464	6 586	3 023	10 104	5 573	4 122
Indigenous specific	43	112	418	135	941	–	88	92	221
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	3 588	4 402	3 908	4 599	7 527	3 023	10 193	5 665	4 343
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Mainstream	309	303	582	326	316	790	484	1 139	492
Indigenous specific	1 368	3 009	1 336	2 320	2 281	806	3 829	3 486	1 870
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 677	3 312	1 918	2 647	2 597	1 596	4 313	4 625	2 363
Health care subsidies and support									
Mainstream	1 741	1 661	1 399	1 248	1 628	1 309	2 404	889	1 471
Indigenous specific	63	163	83	195	97	49	96	310	120
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 804	1 825	1 482	1 444	1 724	1 358	2 500	1 199	1 591
Total Healthy lives									
Mainstream	5 596	6 255	5 470	6 039	8 529	5 122	12 992	7 601	6 085
Indigenous specific	1 473	3 284	1 837	2 651	3 319	855	4 014	3 889	2 211
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	7 069	9 539	7 308	8 690	11 848	5 977	17 006	11 490	8 296
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Mainstream	593	817	703	742	687	627	530	994	707
Indigenous specific	488	658	626	1 293	1 092	293	1 099	2 006	832

TABLE W.4

Table W.4 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 082	1 475	1 330	2 035	1 780	920	1 628	3 000	1 539
Social security support									
Mainstream	6 575	5 897	6 516	7 786	7 673	5 473	4 676	7 703	6 788
Indigenous specific	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	6 575	5 897	6 516	7 786	7 673	5 473	4 676	7 703	6 788
Total Economic participation									
Mainstream	7 168	6 714	7 219	8 528	8 361	6 100	5 206	8 697	7 495
Indigenous specific	488	658	626	1 293	1 092	293	1 099	2 006	832
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	7 656	7 372	7 846	9 821	9 453	6 393	6 304	10 703	8 327
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Mainstream	647	911	900	987	1 148	644	1 205	2 289	983
Indigenous specific	556	523	970	1 042	681	227	2 564	1 666	862
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 203	1 433	1 871	2 029	1 829	871	3 769	3 955	1 845
Community and environment									
Mainstream	594	797	717	1 208	817	527	880	1 036	782
Indigenous specific	43	537	209	1 250	964	66	356	3 522	693
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	637	1 335	926	2 457	1 781	593	1 236	4 559	1 475

TABLE W.4

Table W.4 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Transport and communications									
Mainstream	910	1 093	1 408	749	613	640	869	1 546	1 081
Indigenous specific	12	–	23	66	15	–	–	123	32
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	921	1 093	1 430	815	628	640	869	1 669	1 113
Total Home environment									
Mainstream	2 151	2 801	3 025	2 944	2 577	1 811	2 954	4 871	2 846
Indigenous specific	610	1 060	1 202	2 358	1 661	293	2 920	5 312	1 588
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	2 761	3 861	4 227	5 301	4 238	2 103	5 875	10 182	4 433
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Mainstream	3 621	4 935	3 521	7 938	4 773	2 013	5 111	5 849	4 501
Indigenous specific	318	629	612	1 165	1 002	111	534	1 631	701
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	3 939	5 564	4 133	9 103	5 776	2 124	5 645	7 480	5 203
Community support and welfare									
Mainstream	5 117	4 818	4 415	5 956	5 102	2 744	6 532	5 260	4 948
Indigenous specific	937	1 269	842	654	1 470	300	3 139	4 057	1 242
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	6 054	6 087	5 257	6 610	6 571	3 044	9 671	9 317	6 189
Recreation and culture									
Mainstream	355	294	370	506	402	556	668	956	449

TABLE W.4

Table W.4 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Indigenous specific	148	140	214	470	326	157	779	592	270
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	503	433	584	975	729	712	1 447	1 548	719
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Mainstream	9 093	10 047	8 306	14 400	10 277	5 312	12 312	12 066	9 898
Indigenous specific	1 403	2 038	1 668	2 289	2 798	567	4 452	6 280	2 213
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	10 496	12 085	9 974	16 689	13 076	5 880	16 764	18 346	12 111
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Mainstream	3 804	3 565	4 214	3 643	3 964	4 206	5 525	4 892	4 032
Indigenous specific	58	5	58	587	66	42	4 393	99	168
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	3 862	3 570	4 272	4 230	4 030	4 247	9 918	4 991	4 201
Support to industry									
Mainstream	411	361	492	519	406	546	353	864	495
Indigenous specific	3	14	18	32	4	2	2	49	17
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	414	375	510	551	410	547	355	913	511
Total Other government services									
Mainstream	4 215	3 926	4 706	4 162	4 369	4 751	5 879	5 756	4 527
Indigenous specific	61	19	76	618	71	43	4 394	148	185

TABLE W.4

Table W.4 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	4 275	3 945	4 782	4 780	4 440	4 795	10 273	5 904	4 712
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Mainstream	33 142	34 689	33 782	42 033	39 188	27 543	44 853	45 582	36 115
Indigenous specific	5 311	8 833	6 568	10 878	11 861	2 944	18 970	20 348	8 590
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	38 452	43 522	40 350	52 911	51 049	30 488	63 823	65 929	44 705

– Nil or rounded to zero.

- (a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.
- (b) Mainstream expenditure includes outlays on programs, services and payments that are available to both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous Australians on either a targeted or universal basis. Indigenous mainstream expenditure comprises a component estimated on the basis of service use and a component estimated on the basis of the difference in the cost of providing these services to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians.
- (c) Indigenous specific expenditure includes outlays on programs, services and payments that are explicitly targeted to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians. These programs, services and payments can be either complementary (additional) to, or be substitutes (alternatives) for, mainstream services.
- (d) Per person in the population expenditure is not the same as expenditure per user, and should not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost.
- (e) Expenditure for 2012-13 has been expressed in real (constant 2015-16 dollars) terms using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure deflator.
- (f) Totals may not equal the sum of components due to rounding.

Source: 2017 IER data collection

TABLE W.5

Table W.5 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early child development									
Mainstream	45.6	10.0	52.4	23.9	12.4	5.2	2.1	20.3	171.7
Indigenous specific	18.0	8.6	11.0	8.5	12.7	0.7	1.1	24.9	85.3
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	63.5	18.6	63.4	32.3	25.1	5.9	3.1	45.2	257.1
School education									
Mainstream	735.7	148.9	741.9	428.5	137.0	88.2	20.5	370.1	2 670.8
Indigenous specific	169.5	49.6	146.1	119.0	118.4	17.2	7.2	139.8	766.8
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	905.3	198.5	887.9	547.6	255.4	105.3	27.7	509.9	3 437.6
Tertiary education									
Mainstream	169.7	60.9	114.0	72.3	29.9	14.2	6.3	55.2	522.5
Indigenous specific	57.6	17.5	52.0	38.5	26.5	3.8	4.9	72.0	272.8
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	227.3	78.3	166.0	110.7	56.5	18.0	11.2	127.2	795.3
Total Early child development, and education and training									
Mainstream	951.0	219.8	908.3	524.7	179.3	107.6	28.9	445.5	3 365.0
Indigenous specific	245.1	75.6	209.0	165.9	157.6	21.7	13.2	236.7	1 124.9
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 196.1	295.4	1 117.3	690.6	337.0	129.2	42.1	682.2	4 489.9
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									

TABLE W.5

Table W.5 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Mainstream	523.3	153.2	624.5	515.3	215.2	40.1	72.3	416.4	2 560.3
Indigenous specific	5.0	3.4	89.0	10.5	42.4	–	0.3	6.0	156.8
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	528.4	156.6	713.5	525.8	257.7	40.1	72.6	422.4	2 717.1
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Mainstream	147.1	94.5	217.4	47.5	29.3	14.3	15.0	439.9	1 005.0
Indigenous specific	220.2	108.7	259.4	216.4	40.8	15.1	8.9	236.7	1 106.1
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	367.3	203.2	476.8	263.9	70.1	29.4	23.9	676.5	2 111.1
Health care subsidies and support									
Mainstream	514.2	59.2	229.7	152.4	58.4	117.6	11.8	121.5	1 264.8
Indigenous specific	25.3	15.0	20.2	14.1	3.6	2.3	0.9	4.7	86.1
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	539.5	74.2	249.8	166.5	62.1	119.9	12.7	126.2	1 350.9
Total Healthy lives									
Mainstream	1 184.6	306.9	1 071.6	715.2	303.0	172.1	99.1	977.7	4 830.1
Indigenous specific	250.5	127.1	368.6	241.0	86.9	17.4	10.1	247.4	1 349.0
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 435.2	434.0	1 440.1	956.2	389.8	189.4	109.3	1 225.2	6 179.2
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Mainstream	123.1	29.2	171.9	65.4	27.5	13.9	3.1	74.8	508.9
Indigenous specific	81.9	15.4	182.0	169.3	42.9	2.1	3.8	219.9	717.3

TABLE W.5

Table W.5 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	205.0	44.6	353.9	234.7	70.4	16.0	6.9	294.8	1 226.2
Social security support									
Mainstream	1 176.2	244.3	1 159.0	634.9	251.8	112.7	27.6	527.6	4 134.0
Indigenous specific	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 176.2	244.3	1 159.0	634.9	251.8	112.7	27.6	527.6	4 134.0
Total Economic participation									
Mainstream	1 299.3	273.4	1 330.9	700.3	279.3	126.6	30.7	602.4	4 642.9
Indigenous specific	81.9	15.4	182.0	169.3	42.9	2.1	3.8	219.9	717.3
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 381.2	288.9	1 512.9	869.6	322.2	128.6	34.4	822.3	5 360.2
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Mainstream	204.1	40.0	153.7	91.2	33.0	16.9	3.6	93.1	635.7
Indigenous specific	116.4	25.8	183.6	40.8	27.1	7.0	4.1	227.2	631.9
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	320.5	65.8	337.3	132.0	60.1	23.9	7.7	320.3	1 267.6
Community and environment									
Mainstream	116.1	35.5	114.7	106.5	29.9	11.7	4.5	79.3	498.2
Indigenous specific	9.9	25.7	66.4	66.4	28.7	1.6	0.3	261.6	460.7
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	126.0	61.2	181.1	172.9	58.6	13.3	4.8	340.9	958.9

TABLE W.5

Table W.5 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Transport and communications									
Mainstream	174.3	51.0	230.0	68.4	21.2	14.4	5.3	108.7	673.3
Indigenous specific	1.0	0.1	5.6	3.0	0.3	0.2	–	12.3	22.5
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	175.3	51.1	235.5	71.4	21.5	14.6	5.3	121.0	695.8
Total Home environment									
Mainstream	494.6	126.5	498.3	266.1	84.1	43.1	13.4	281.1	1 807.3
Indigenous specific	127.3	51.5	255.6	110.2	56.1	8.8	4.4	501.1	1 115.1
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	621.9	178.1	754.0	376.3	140.2	51.9	17.9	782.2	2 922.4
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Mainstream	785.2	228.3	684.0	692.7	190.1	54.1	26.2	380.9	3 041.5
Indigenous specific	97.5	30.5	99.3	70.0	37.3	2.4	2.7	136.4	476.2
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	882.7	258.9	783.3	762.7	227.4	56.5	28.9	517.3	3 517.7
Community support and welfare									
Mainstream	777.2	209.0	642.6	406.2	158.3	50.8	26.5	285.9	2 556.4
Indigenous specific	91.4	56.7	192.2	57.9	42.1	5.5	16.7	310.2	772.7
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	868.6	265.7	834.8	464.1	200.3	56.3	43.1	596.1	3 329.0
Recreation and culture									
Mainstream	71.4	14.5	79.6	42.3	13.7	13.0	2.9	61.9	299.2

TABLE W.5

Table W.5 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Indigenous specific	42.6	17.1	72.2	51.6	13.9	6.3	7.6	71.5	282.9
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	114.0	31.6	151.8	94.0	27.5	19.4	10.5	133.4	582.1
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Mainstream	1 633.7	451.8	1 406.2	1 141.3	362.0	117.9	55.5	728.6	5 897.1
Indigenous specific	231.5	104.3	363.7	179.4	93.3	14.3	27.0	518.2	1 531.7
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 865.2	556.2	1 769.9	1 320.8	455.3	132.2	82.4	1 246.8	7 428.8
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Mainstream	790.1	168.7	820.8	309.6	144.1	100.9	32.6	341.3	2 708.2
Indigenous specific	5.6	0.9	65.9	79.3	1.5	2.1	0.4	1.7	157.4
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	795.7	169.6	886.7	388.9	145.6	103.0	33.1	343.0	2 865.5
Support to industry									
Mainstream	61.1	12.2	76.5	37.1	12.2	8.7	1.7	53.9	263.5
Indigenous specific	0.7	0.3	4.7	3.5	0.1	0.1	–	4.4	14.0
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	61.9	12.5	81.2	40.6	12.4	8.8	1.7	58.4	277.5
Total Other government services									
Mainstream	851.3	180.9	897.3	346.6	156.3	109.6	34.3	395.2	2 971.6
Indigenous specific	6.3	1.2	70.6	82.8	1.7	2.1	0.4	6.1	171.4

TABLE W.5

Table W.5 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	857.6	182.1	967.9	429.5	158.0	111.8	34.8	401.4	3 143.0
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Mainstream	6 414.5	1 559.4	6 112.6	3 694.2	1 364.1	676.7	261.9	3 430.6	23 514.1
Indigenous specific	942.7	375.2	1 449.5	948.8	438.4	66.4	58.9	1 729.5	6 009.4
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	7 357.2	1 934.6	7 562.2	4 643.0	1 802.5	743.2	320.8	5 160.1	29 523.5

– Nil or rounded to zero.

- (a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.
- (b) Mainstream expenditure includes outlays on programs, services and payments that are available to both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous Australians on either a targeted or universal basis. Indigenous mainstream expenditure comprises a component estimated on the basis of service use and a component estimated on the basis of the difference in the cost of providing these services to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians.
- (c) Indigenous specific expenditure includes outlays on programs, services and payments that are explicitly targeted to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians. These programs, services and payments can be either complementary (additional) to, or be substitutes (alternatives) for, mainstream services.
- (d) Expenditure for 2010-11 has been expressed in real (constant 2015-16 dollars) terms using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure deflator.
- (e) Totals may not equal the sum of components due to rounding.

Source: 2017 IER data collection

TABLE W.6

Table W.6 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early child development									
Mainstream	219	211	277	270	332	213	335	294	256
Indigenous specific	86	181	58	96	338	30	171	362	127
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	305	392	335	366	670	244	506	656	384
School education									
Mainstream	3 529	3 145	3 926	4 855	3 662	3 648	3 333	5 375	3 989
Indigenous specific	813	1 048	773	1 348	3 166	711	1 167	2 030	1 145
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	4 342	4 193	4 699	6 203	6 828	4 359	4 501	7 405	5 134
Tertiary education									
Mainstream	814	1 286	604	819	800	589	1 020	801	780
Indigenous specific	276	369	275	436	709	156	800	1 046	407
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 090	1 655	879	1 255	1 509	745	1 820	1 847	1 188
Total Early child development, and education and training									
Mainstream	4 562	4 643	4 807	5 944	4 794	4 451	4 688	6 471	5 025
Indigenous specific	1 176	1 597	1 106	1 880	4 214	897	2 139	3 438	1 680
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	5 737	6 240	5 913	7 824	9 008	5 348	6 827	9 909	6 705
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									

TABLE W.6

Table W.6 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Mainstream	2 510	3 237	3 305	5 837	5 754	1 660	11 735	6 048	3 824
Indigenous specific	24	72	471	119	1 134	–	55	88	234
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	2 534	3 309	3 776	5 957	6 888	1 660	11 790	6 135	4 058
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Mainstream	706	1 997	1 151	538	783	592	2 443	6 389	1 501
Indigenous specific	1 056	2 296	1 373	2 452	1 091	625	1 442	3 438	1 652
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 762	4 293	2 523	2 990	1 874	1 217	3 885	9 826	3 153
Health care subsidies and support									
Mainstream	2 466	1 250	1 216	1 727	1 562	4 868	1 913	1 764	1 889
Indigenous specific	121	317	107	159	97	94	149	69	129
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	2 588	1 567	1 322	1 887	1 659	4 962	2 062	1 833	2 017
Total Healthy lives									
Mainstream	5 682	6 484	5 671	8 102	8 099	7 120	16 091	14 201	7 213
Indigenous specific	1 202	2 685	1 951	2 731	2 323	719	1 647	3 594	2 015
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	6 884	9 169	7 622	10 833	10 421	7 839	17 738	17 795	9 228
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Mainstream	590	616	910	741	736	575	503	1 087	760
Indigenous specific	393	326	963	1 918	1 146	86	610	3 194	1 071

TABLE W.6

Table W.6 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	983	942	1 873	2 659	1 881	661	1 113	4 281	1 831
Social security support									
Mainstream	5 642	5 160	6 134	7 193	6 732	4 662	4 478	7 663	6 174
Indigenous specific	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	5 642	5 160	6 134	7 193	6 732	4 662	4 478	7 663	6 174
Total Economic participation									
Mainstream	6 232	5 777	7 043	7 934	7 467	5 237	4 981	8 750	6 934
Indigenous specific	393	326	963	1 918	1 146	86	610	3 194	1 071
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	6 625	6 103	8 007	9 852	8 613	5 323	5 591	11 944	8 005
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Mainstream	979	846	813	1 033	882	700	584	1 353	949
Indigenous specific	559	544	972	462	724	291	662	3 299	944
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 537	1 390	1 785	1 496	1 606	991	1 246	4 652	1 893
Community and environment									
Mainstream	557	750	607	1 207	799	484	731	1 152	744
Indigenous specific	48	542	352	753	768	67	55	3 800	688
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	605	1 292	958	1 959	1 567	551	786	4 952	1 432

TABLE W.6

Table W.6 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Transport and communications									
Mainstream	836	1 077	1 217	774	568	597	867	1 578	1 006
Indigenous specific	5	3	30	34	7	8	–	178	34
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	841	1 080	1 247	808	575	606	867	1 757	1 039
Total Home environment									
Mainstream	2 372	2 674	2 637	3 015	2 249	1 782	2 182	4 083	2 699
Indigenous specific	611	1 089	1 353	1 249	1 499	366	717	7 278	1 665
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	2 983	3 762	3 990	4 263	3 748	2 148	2 899	11 360	4 364
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Mainstream	3 766	4 824	3 620	7 848	5 081	2 239	4 247	5 532	4 542
Indigenous specific	468	645	525	793	998	100	439	1 982	711
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	4 234	5 469	4 146	8 641	6 080	2 339	4 686	7 513	5 253
Community support and welfare									
Mainstream	3 728	4 416	3 401	4 602	4 231	2 101	4 297	4 152	3 818
Indigenous specific	438	1 198	1 017	655	1 124	230	2 703	4 506	1 154
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	4 166	5 614	4 418	5 258	5 355	2 331	7 001	8 658	4 972
Recreation and culture									
Mainstream	342	307	421	480	365	539	463	898	447

TABLE W.6

Table W.6 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Indigenous specific	204	361	382	585	371	262	1 235	1 039	422
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	547	667	804	1 064	736	801	1 698	1 937	869
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Mainstream	7 837	9 546	7 442	12 930	9 677	4 879	9 008	10 582	8 807
Indigenous specific	1 110	2 204	1 925	2 033	2 493	592	4 377	7 526	2 287
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	8 947	11 750	9 367	14 963	12 171	5 471	13 384	18 109	11 094
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Mainstream	3 790	3 565	4 344	3 507	3 852	4 177	5 298	4 957	4 044
Indigenous specific	27	18	349	898	41	85	68	25	235
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	3 817	3 583	4 692	4 406	3 893	4 262	5 366	4 982	4 279
Support to industry									
Mainstream	293	257	405	420	327	360	276	784	393
Indigenous specific	4	7	25	40	4	4	4	64	21
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	297	264	430	460	331	363	279	848	414
Total Other government services									
Mainstream	4 083	3 822	4 749	3 927	4 180	4 536	5 573	5 740	4 438
Indigenous specific	30	26	374	938	45	89	72	89	256

Table W.6 All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	4 114	3 848	5 122	4 865	4 224	4 625	5 645	5 830	4 694
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Mainstream	30 769	32 945	32 350	41 852	36 466	28 005	42 523	49 827	35 116
Indigenous specific	4 522	7 927	7 671	10 749	11 719	2 749	9 561	25 119	8 974
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	35 290	40 872	40 021	52 600	48 185	30 754	52 084	74 946	44 090

– Nil or rounded to zero.

- (a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.
- (b) Mainstream expenditure includes outlays on programs, services and payments that are available to both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous Australians on either a targeted or universal basis. Indigenous mainstream expenditure comprises a component estimated on the basis of service use and a component estimated on the basis of the difference in the cost of providing these services to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians.
- (c) Indigenous specific expenditure includes outlays on programs, services and payments that are explicitly targeted to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians. These programs, services and payments can be either complementary (additional) to, or be substitutes (alternatives) for, mainstream services.
- (d) Per person in the population expenditure is not the same as expenditure per user, and should not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost.
- (e) Expenditure for 2010-11 has been expressed in real (constant 2015-16 dollars) terms using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure deflator.
- (f) Totals may not equal the sum of components due to rounding.

Source: 2017 IER data collection

TABLE W.7

Table W.7 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early child development									
Mainstream	48.1	11.5	43.8	15.7	15.6	4.2	2.2	19.5	160.6
Indigenous specific	25.2	7.9	42.7	5.1	3.5	1.1	1.4	10.1	97.1
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	73.4	19.4	86.5	20.8	19.1	5.3	3.6	29.6	257.7
School education									
Mainstream	701.8	128.6	646.4	408.3	125.1	74.6	17.1	320.2	2 422.0
Indigenous specific	193.8	44.5	183.2	108.4	85.7	13.9	6.6	112.8	749.0
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	895.6	173.0	829.6	516.7	210.8	88.4	23.7	433.0	3 170.9
Tertiary education									
Mainstream	156.3	59.0	110.0	59.5	29.8	13.7	5.0	50.9	484.3
Indigenous specific	40.6	13.3	42.1	15.1	20.1	3.2	4.0	67.6	206.1
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	196.9	72.3	152.1	74.6	49.9	17.0	9.0	118.5	690.3
Total Early child development, and education and training									
Mainstream	906.2	199.1	800.2	483.5	170.5	92.5	24.3	390.6	3 066.9
Indigenous specific	259.6	65.6	268.0	128.6	109.4	18.2	12.1	190.6	1 052.1
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 165.8	264.7	1 068.1	612.1	279.9	110.7	36.4	581.1	4 118.9
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									

TABLE W.7

Table W.7 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Mainstream	496.0	126.0	588.6	393.7	161.8	32.2	28.8	365.4	2 192.5
Indigenous specific	–	3.5	80.6	0.5	12.7	–	0.4	1.7	99.4
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	496.0	129.6	669.2	394.3	174.5	32.2	29.2	367.0	2 292.0
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Mainstream	169.2	46.3	148.7	60.0	46.5	12.6	3.8	477.3	964.4
Indigenous specific	179.0	72.9	179.8	113.8	70.3	12.1	9.0	219.4	856.3
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	348.3	119.3	328.5	173.8	116.8	24.8	12.7	696.7	1 820.7
Health care subsidies and support									
Mainstream	153.1	28.5	88.4	42.7	45.0	19.6	8.6	99.3	485.0
Indigenous specific	38.8	11.9	54.8	23.0	9.7	4.4	0.9	19.0	162.5
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	191.9	40.4	143.2	65.7	54.7	23.9	9.6	118.2	647.5
Total Healthy lives									
Mainstream	818.3	200.8	825.6	496.4	253.3	64.4	41.2	941.9	3 642.0
Indigenous specific	217.8	88.4	315.2	137.3	92.7	16.5	10.3	240.0	1 118.2
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 036.1	289.2	1 140.9	633.7	345.9	80.9	51.5	1 181.9	4 760.2
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Mainstream	93.6	18.9	139.6	48.7	18.9	11.4	2.0	71.9	405.0
Indigenous specific	91.3	20.0	168.5	199.4	44.1	2.7	2.9	196.9	725.9

TABLE W.7

Table W.7 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	184.9	38.9	308.1	248.1	63.0	14.1	4.9	268.7	1 130.9
Social security support									
Mainstream	1 172.7	233.2	1 093.2	627.1	241.3	113.6	22.6	511.8	4 015.6
Indigenous specific	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 172.7	233.2	1 093.2	627.1	241.3	113.6	22.6	511.8	4 015.6
Total Economic participation									
Mainstream	1 266.4	252.1	1 232.8	675.8	260.2	125.0	24.6	583.7	4 420.5
Indigenous specific	91.3	20.0	168.5	199.4	44.1	2.7	2.9	196.9	725.9
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 357.7	272.1	1 401.4	875.2	304.3	127.7	27.5	780.6	5 146.4
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Mainstream	193.8	49.7	132.2	94.7	29.0	14.8	4.7	75.6	594.6
Indigenous specific	116.6	24.4	123.8	87.1	11.8	6.6	3.3	161.8	535.3
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	310.4	74.1	256.0	181.8	40.8	21.4	8.0	237.4	1 129.9
Community and environment									
Mainstream	118.5	36.2	155.6	96.6	35.0	11.7	3.6	105.8	562.9
Indigenous specific	11.6	30.7	136.2	37.3	23.5	1.3	0.5	246.8	488.0
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	130.1	66.9	291.8	133.9	58.5	13.1	4.0	352.6	1 050.9

TABLE W.7

Table W.7 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Transport and communications									
Mainstream	196.9	43.8	245.5	68.2	20.7	15.5	4.2	113.0	707.7
Indigenous specific	2.0	0.4	33.7	3.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	3.5	43.4
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	198.9	44.2	279.2	71.3	21.0	15.7	4.2	116.5	751.1
Total Home environment									
Mainstream	509.2	129.7	533.3	259.5	84.6	42.0	12.4	294.4	1 865.3
Indigenous specific	130.1	55.5	293.8	127.5	35.7	8.2	3.8	412.1	1 066.6
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	639.3	185.2	827.1	387.0	120.3	50.2	16.3	706.5	2 931.9
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Mainstream	765.2	211.9	627.4	645.8	180.3	52.9	29.5	372.6	2 885.6
Indigenous specific	126.6	35.0	145.0	53.0	42.9	4.4	3.1	71.7	481.5
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	891.8	246.9	772.4	698.8	223.2	57.2	32.6	444.3	3 367.1
Community support and welfare									
Mainstream	585.5	182.6	622.1	305.9	140.1	41.4	28.7	218.1	2 124.4
Indigenous specific	161.7	62.1	181.1	86.8	49.6	18.7	9.1	672.9	1 242.0
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	747.2	244.7	803.2	392.7	189.7	60.1	37.8	891.0	3 366.4
Recreation and culture									
Mainstream	74.1	15.1	70.8	41.3	13.2	11.8	3.1	68.5	298.0

TABLE W.7

Table W.7 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Indigenous specific	58.1	12.0	76.5	35.9	11.3	5.9	1.3	24.9	226.0
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	132.3	27.1	147.4	77.2	24.5	17.7	4.5	93.4	524.0
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Mainstream	1 424.8	409.6	1 320.3	993.0	333.6	106.1	61.4	659.2	5 308.0
Indigenous specific	346.4	109.1	402.7	175.8	103.8	28.9	13.5	769.5	1 949.6
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 771.2	518.7	1 723.0	1 168.8	437.3	135.1	74.8	1 428.6	7 257.5
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Mainstream	652.7	134.0	648.8	267.1	122.0	93.0	28.3	323.8	2 269.7
Indigenous specific	4.9	1.4	90.9	24.0	13.0	1.6	0.3	6.0	142.0
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	657.6	135.4	739.6	291.1	135.0	94.6	28.6	329.8	2 411.7
Support to industry									
Mainstream	70.0	14.3	84.8	48.5	15.8	13.4	1.2	63.9	312.0
Indigenous specific	0.3	0.4	3.2	5.9	0.1	–	–	2.3	12.2
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	70.4	14.7	87.9	54.4	15.9	13.4	1.2	66.2	324.2
Total Other government services									
Mainstream	722.7	148.3	733.5	315.7	137.8	106.4	29.5	387.7	2 581.7
Indigenous specific	5.2	1.8	94.1	29.9	13.0	1.6	0.3	8.3	154.2

TABLE W.7

Table W.7 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	728.0	150.0	827.6	345.6	150.9	108.0	29.8	396.0	2 735.9
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Mainstream	5 647.7	1 339.6	5 445.8	3 223.8	1 240.0	536.4	193.4	3 257.5	20 884.3
Indigenous specific	1 050.4	340.4	1 542.2	798.6	398.6	76.2	42.9	1 817.2	6 066.6
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	6 698.1	1 680.0	6 988.0	4 022.4	1 638.6	612.6	236.3	5 074.7	26 950.9

– Nil or rounded to zero.

- (a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.
- (b) Mainstream expenditure includes outlays on programs, services and payments that are available to both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous Australians on either a targeted or universal basis. Indigenous mainstream expenditure comprises a component estimated on the basis of service use and a component estimated on the basis of the difference in the cost of providing these services to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians.
- (c) Indigenous specific expenditure includes outlays on programs, services and payments that are explicitly targeted to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians. These programs, services and payments can be either complementary (additional) to, or be substitutes (alternatives) for, mainstream services.
- (d) Expenditure for 2008-09 has been expressed in real (constant 2015-16 dollars) terms using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure deflator.
- (e) Totals may not equal the sum of components due to rounding.

Source: 2017 IER data collection

TABLE W.8

Table W.8 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early child development									
Mainstream	240	258	243	185	437	181	385	288	250
Indigenous specific	126	176	237	60	99	49	253	149	151
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	366	434	480	244	536	230	638	437	401
School education									
Mainstream	3 497	2 880	3 592	4 791	3 505	3 212	3 001	4 729	3 768
Indigenous specific	966	996	1 018	1 272	2 403	597	1 167	1 666	1 165
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	4 463	3 876	4 610	6 063	5 908	3 809	4 167	6 395	4 933
Tertiary education									
Mainstream	779	1 322	611	698	835	592	882	752	753
Indigenous specific	202	298	234	177	564	139	705	999	321
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	981	1 620	845	876	1 399	731	1 587	1 751	1 074
Total Early child development, and education and training									
Mainstream	4 516	4 459	4 446	5 674	4 778	3 985	4 267	5 768	4 771
Indigenous specific	1 294	1 470	1 489	1 509	3 065	785	2 125	2 814	1 637
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	5 809	5 930	5 936	7 183	7 843	4 770	6 392	8 582	6 408
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									

TABLE W.8

Table W.8 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Mainstream	2 472	2 823	3 271	4 620	4 535	1 388	5 059	5 396	3 411
Indigenous specific	–	79	448	6	355	–	66	25	155
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	2 472	2 902	3 718	4 627	4 890	1 388	5 125	5 421	3 566
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Mainstream	843	1 038	826	704	1 303	543	659	7 049	1 500
Indigenous specific	892	1 634	999	1 336	1 969	523	1 578	3 240	1 332
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 735	2 671	1 825	2 039	3 272	1 066	2 237	10 289	2 833
Health care subsidies and support									
Mainstream	763	638	491	501	1 260	843	1 517	1 466	755
Indigenous specific	193	267	305	270	272	188	164	280	253
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	956	904	796	771	1 532	1 031	1 681	1 746	1 007
Total Healthy lives									
Mainstream	4 078	4 498	4 588	5 825	7 097	2 775	7 235	13 911	5 666
Indigenous specific	1 085	1 980	1 752	1 612	2 596	711	1 808	3 544	1 740
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	5 163	6 478	6 340	7 437	9 694	3 485	9 043	17 456	7 405
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Mainstream	467	424	776	571	530	489	344	1 061	630
Indigenous specific	455	448	936	2 340	1 236	118	516	2 907	1 129

TABLE W.8

Table W.8 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	922	872	1 712	2 912	1 766	608	860	3 969	1 759
Social security support									
Mainstream	5 844	5 223	6 075	7 359	6 762	4 894	3 967	7 559	6 247
Indigenous specific	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	5 844	5 223	6 075	7 359	6 762	4 894	3 967	7 559	6 247
Total Economic participation									
Mainstream	6 311	5 647	6 851	7 930	7 292	5 383	4 311	8 620	6 877
Indigenous specific	455	448	936	2 340	1 236	118	516	2 907	1 129
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	6 766	6 095	7 787	10 271	8 527	5 502	4 827	11 528	8 006
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Mainstream	966	1 114	735	1 111	812	637	826	1 116	925
Indigenous specific	581	546	688	1 022	330	283	583	2 390	833
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 547	1 660	1 423	2 133	1 142	920	1 409	3 506	1 758
Community and environment									
Mainstream	590	810	865	1 134	980	506	627	1 562	876
Indigenous specific	58	689	757	438	659	58	80	3 645	759
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	648	1 499	1 622	1 571	1 639	564	707	5 207	1 635

TABLE W.8

Table W.8 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Transport and communications									
Mainstream	981	981	1 364	800	579	667	729	1 669	1 101
Indigenous specific	10	10	187	37	10	11	10	51	68
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	991	991	1 552	837	589	678	738	1 720	1 169
Total Home environment									
Mainstream	2 538	2 905	2 964	3 045	2 372	1 810	2 182	4 348	2 902
Indigenous specific	648	1 244	1 632	1 496	999	352	672	6 086	1 659
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	3 186	4 149	4 596	4 542	3 371	2 162	2 854	10 434	4 561
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Mainstream	3 813	4 747	3 486	7 578	5 052	2 278	5 182	5 503	4 489
Indigenous specific	631	784	806	622	1 201	188	538	1 058	749
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	4 444	5 531	4 292	8 200	6 253	2 466	5 720	6 561	5 238
Community support and welfare									
Mainstream	2 918	4 090	3 457	3 590	3 926	1 785	5 045	3 221	3 305
Indigenous specific	806	1 391	1 006	1 019	1 390	805	1 592	9 938	1 932
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	3 723	5 480	4 463	4 609	5 316	2 590	6 637	13 159	5 237
Recreation and culture									
Mainstream	369	339	394	485	369	509	548	1 012	464

TABLE W.8

Table W.8 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Indigenous specific	290	269	425	422	317	254	234	367	352
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	659	607	819	906	685	763	782	1 379	815
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Mainstream	7 100	9 175	7 337	11 653	9 347	4 572	10 774	9 735	8 258
Indigenous specific	1 726	2 443	2 238	2 063	2 908	1 247	2 364	11 364	3 033
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	8 826	11 619	9 574	13 716	12 254	5 819	13 138	21 099	11 291
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Mainstream	3 253	3 002	3 605	3 135	3 418	4 006	4 969	4 782	3 531
Indigenous specific	24	30	505	282	363	69	45	89	221
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	3 277	3 032	4 110	3 417	3 782	4 075	5 015	4 871	3 752
Support to industry									
Mainstream	349	320	471	570	444	575	217	944	485
Indigenous specific	2	9	18	69	2	2	2	34	19
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	351	329	489	639	446	577	219	978	504
Total Other government services									
Mainstream	3 602	3 322	4 076	3 704	3 862	4 581	5 186	5 726	4 016
Indigenous specific	26	39	523	351	365	71	47	122	240

Table W.8 All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by program and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	3 628	3 361	4 599	4 055	4 227	4 652	5 234	5 849	4 256
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Mainstream	28 144	30 007	30 262	37 832	34 748	23 107	33 956	48 109	32 490
Indigenous specific	5 235	7 625	8 570	9 372	11 169	3 283	7 532	26 838	9 438
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	33 378	37 632	38 832	47 204	45 917	26 390	41 488	74 947	41 928

– Nil or rounded to zero.

- (a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.
- (b) Mainstream expenditure includes outlays on programs, services and payments that are available to both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous Australians on either a targeted or universal basis. Indigenous mainstream expenditure comprises a component estimated on the basis of service use and a component estimated on the basis of the difference in the cost of providing these services to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians.
- (c) Indigenous specific expenditure includes outlays on programs, services and payments that are explicitly targeted to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians. These programs, services and payments can be either complementary (additional) to, or be substitutes (alternatives) for, mainstream services.
- (d) Per person in the population expenditure is not the same as expenditure per user, and should not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost.
- (e) Expenditure for 2008-09 has been expressed in real (constant 2015-16 dollars) terms using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure deflator.
- (f) Totals may not equal the sum of components due to rounding.

Source: 2017 IER data collection

TABLE W.9

Table W.9 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ million), 2015-16 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early child development									
Intensity of use	79.7	27.8	78.7	36.7	19.7	11.2	3.8	20.7	278.4
Cost of provision	19.0	19.6	30.0	19.7	12.9	5.3	0.3	26.5	133.1
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	98.6	47.4	108.8	56.3	32.6	16.5	4.2	47.2	411.5
School education									
Intensity of use	1 020.8	205.3	919.9	471.1	167.9	106.5	40.3	370.8	3 302.6
Cost of provision	124.4	40.1	151.9	150.6	78.1	5.8	7.2	165.8	723.8
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 145.2	245.4	1 071.7	621.7	246.0	112.3	47.5	536.6	4 026.4
Tertiary education									
Intensity of use	271.5	68.8	178.4	82.9	41.9	18.6	15.1	96.0	773.2
Cost of provision	155.1	119.8	104.6	79.6	40.0	9.5	9.7	36.4	554.7
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	426.6	188.6	283.0	162.5	82.0	28.1	24.8	132.4	1 327.9
Total Early child development, and education and training									
Intensity of use	1 372.0	302.0	1 177.0	590.6	229.5	136.3	59.2	487.6	4 354.2
Cost of provision	298.4	179.5	286.4	249.9	131.0	20.6	17.2	228.6	1 411.6
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 670.4	481.4	1 463.5	840.5	360.5	156.9	76.5	716.2	5 765.8
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									

TABLE W.9

Table W.9 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ million), 2015-16 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Intensity of use	818.5	226.2	902.9	432.8	251.7	75.4	68.4	460.4	3 236.4
Cost of provision	40.7	16.9	72.2	30.9	49.6	5.5	3.4	30.6	249.8
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	859.3	243.2	975.1	463.7	301.2	80.9	71.9	491.0	3 486.2
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Intensity of use	97.8	20.5	122.1	30.1	16.2	20.7	5.6	126.6	439.5
Cost of provision	226.4	112.3	285.0	234.9	77.0	21.2	38.9	294.9	1 290.6
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	324.2	132.8	407.1	264.9	93.2	41.9	44.5	421.5	1 730.2
Health care subsidies and support									
Intensity of use	378.2	89.8	288.2	127.2	65.4	33.1	15.9	78.5	1 076.3
Cost of provision	0.5	0.2	0.5	5.0	–	–	1.1	1.2	8.6
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	378.8	90.0	288.7	132.1	65.4	33.1	16.9	79.8	1 084.8
Total Healthy lives									
Intensity of use	1 294.6	336.6	1 313.2	590.1	333.3	129.2	89.9	665.5	4 752.2
Cost of provision	267.7	129.5	357.7	270.7	126.6	26.7	43.4	326.7	1 549.0
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 562.2	466.0	1 670.9	860.8	459.9	155.9	133.3	992.2	6 301.2
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Intensity of use	88.4	44.2	100.1	47.4	20.1	12.6	2.6	55.6	371.0
Cost of provision	35.4	6.8	22.6	10.0	4.2	0.2	1.0	18.4	98.7

TABLE W.9

Table W.9 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ million), 2015-16 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	123.7	51.0	122.7	57.4	24.3	12.8	3.7	74.0	469.7
Social security support									
Intensity of use	1 562.5	333.3	1 404.0	721.7	306.0	155.2	32.5	568.9	5 084.1
Cost of provision	145.0	33.0	135.0	75.1	31.6	10.6	4.0	19.1	453.2
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 707.4	366.3	1 538.9	796.7	337.6	165.9	36.5	588.0	5 537.4
Total Economic participation									
Intensity of use	1 650.8	377.5	1 504.1	769.1	326.1	167.9	35.2	624.5	5 455.1
Cost of provision	180.3	39.7	157.6	85.1	35.9	10.8	5.0	37.5	551.9
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 831.2	417.3	1 661.7	854.2	362.0	178.7	40.2	662.0	6 007.1
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Intensity of use	277.9	54.6	225.6	136.7	43.2	22.0	9.1	264.0	1 033.0
Cost of provision	20.2	18.3	164.2	45.1	9.0	1.6	0.5	20.2	278.9
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	298.1	72.9	389.7	181.8	52.1	23.6	9.5	284.2	1 311.9
Community and environment									
Intensity of use	116.5	34.3	123.0	185.9	33.2	11.5	4.5	133.6	642.5
Cost of provision	13.8	26.9	40.8	47.4	27.1	2.7	0.3	260.5	419.5
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	130.2	61.2	163.8	233.3	60.4	14.1	4.8	394.1	1 062.0

TABLE W.9

Table W.9 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ million), 2015-16 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Transport and communications									
Intensity of use	225.6	47.9	217.3	74.7	25.1	17.6	8.0	80.6	696.8
Cost of provision	7.7	–	1.0	1.7	1.2	–	0.2	43.1	55.0
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	233.3	47.9	218.2	76.4	26.2	17.7	8.2	123.7	751.8
Total Home environment									
Intensity of use	619.9	136.9	565.8	397.3	101.4	51.1	21.6	478.3	2 372.4
Cost of provision	41.7	45.1	206.0	94.2	37.3	4.3	1.0	323.8	753.3
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	661.7	182.0	771.8	491.6	138.7	55.4	22.6	802.1	3 125.7
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Intensity of use	928.8	310.9	775.3	746.8	221.6	59.4	35.9	519.1	3 597.6
Cost of provision	30.5	26.1	121.7	147.5	40.6	0.5	4.3	109.6	480.7
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	959.3	337.0	896.9	894.2	262.2	59.9	40.1	628.6	4 078.3
Community support and welfare									
Intensity of use	1 055.2	273.2	634.7	440.7	226.3	48.1	43.3	267.1	2 988.5
Cost of provision	135.2	22.5	187.7	53.8	45.1	0.9	3.1	77.3	525.6
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 190.4	295.7	822.4	494.5	271.4	48.9	46.4	344.4	3 514.1
Recreation and culture									
Intensity of use	75.7	16.9	89.8	53.8	19.6	14.7	4.1	97.8	372.4

TABLE W.9

Table W.9 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ million), 2015-16 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Cost of provision	29.4	9.6	42.7	43.9	9.6	1.9	2.8	48.1	187.9
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	105.1	26.5	132.5	97.7	29.2	16.6	6.9	145.8	560.3
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Intensity of use	2 059.7	601.0	1 499.8	1 241.2	467.5	122.1	83.3	883.9	6 958.5
Cost of provision	195.2	58.1	352.1	245.1	95.3	3.3	10.2	234.9	1 194.2
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	2 254.9	659.1	1 851.8	1 486.4	562.8	125.4	93.4	1 118.8	8 152.7
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Intensity of use	934.3	201.8	881.1	344.3	151.9	112.2	41.5	419.7	3 086.8
Cost of provision	78.4	20.4	105.7	91.6	17.4	3.1	10.3	291.5	618.3
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 012.7	222.2	986.8	435.8	169.4	115.3	51.8	711.2	3 705.2
Support to industry									
Intensity of use	83.5	17.4	94.0	49.0	17.1	13.1	2.2	77.1	353.4
Cost of provision	0.9	0.3	1.8	6.2	1.3	–	–	3.2	13.8
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	84.5	17.6	95.9	55.1	18.5	13.2	2.2	80.3	367.2
Total Other government services									
Intensity of use	1 017.9	219.2	975.1	393.2	169.0	125.4	43.7	496.8	3 440.3
Cost of provision	79.3	20.7	107.5	97.7	18.8	3.1	10.3	294.7	632.1

TABLE W.9

Table W.9 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ million), 2015-16 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 097.1	239.8	1 082.7	491.0	187.8	128.5	54.0	791.5	4 072.4
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Intensity of use	8 014.9	1 973.1	7 035.0	3 981.6	1 626.9	732.0	332.9	3 636.6	27 332.8
Cost of provision	1 062.6	472.6	1 467.3	1 042.8	444.8	68.8	87.1	1 446.2	6 092.2
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	9 077.4	2 445.7	8 502.3	5 024.3	2 071.7	800.8	420.0	5 082.8	33 425.0

– Nil or rounded to zero.

- (a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.
- (b) Additional cost of service provision includes additional cost of providing mainstream services to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians plus complementary Indigenous specific services (those provided in addition to mainstream services).
- (c) Additional service use intensity includes the use of mainstream services by Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians plus substitute Indigenous specific services (those provided as an alternative to mainstream services).
- (d) Totals may not equal the sum of components due to rounding.

Source: 2017 IER data collection

TABLE W.10

Table W.10 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ per person), 2015-16 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early child development									
Intensity of use	346	519	369	375	475	414	542	278	374
Cost of provision	82	364	141	201	310	196	46	355	179
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	429	883	510	577	785	610	588	633	553
School education									
Intensity of use	4 439	3 826	4 315	4 822	4 044	3 938	5 676	4 975	4 435
Cost of provision	541	748	712	1 542	1 880	214	1 013	2 224	972
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	4 980	4 574	5 028	6 364	5 924	4 153	6 689	7 199	5 407
Tertiary education									
Intensity of use	1 181	1 283	837	849	1 010	687	2 122	1 288	1 038
Cost of provision	674	2 232	491	815	965	351	1 368	488	745
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 855	3 515	1 327	1 664	1 975	1 038	3 490	1 776	1 783
Total Early child development, and education and training									
Intensity of use	5 966	5 627	5 522	6 047	5 529	5 039	8 340	6 541	5 847
Cost of provision	1 298	3 344	1 344	2 558	3 155	762	2 428	3 066	1 896
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	7 264	8 971	6 866	8 605	8 684	5 801	10 767	9 607	7 743
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									

TABLE W.10

Table W.10 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ per person), 2015-16 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Intensity of use	3 560	4 216	4 236	4 431	6 062	2 787	9 636	6 177	4 346
Cost of provision	177	316	339	316	1 194	203	482	410	335
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	3 737	4 531	4 574	4 747	7 256	2 990	10 118	6 587	4 682
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Intensity of use	425	383	573	308	390	765	787	1 698	590
Cost of provision	984	2 093	1 337	2 404	1 855	785	5 477	3 956	1 733
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 410	2 476	1 910	2 712	2 246	1 549	6 264	5 654	2 323
Health care subsidies and support									
Intensity of use	1 645	1 673	1 352	1 302	1 575	1 223	2 235	1 054	1 445
Cost of provision	2	4	2	51	1	–	150	17	12
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 647	1 677	1 355	1 353	1 576	1 223	2 385	1 070	1 457
Total Healthy lives									
Intensity of use	5 630	6 272	6 161	6 041	8 027	4 775	12 658	8 928	6 382
Cost of provision	1 164	2 412	1 678	2 771	3 050	987	6 109	4 383	2 080
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	6 794	8 684	7 839	8 812	11 077	5 763	18 767	13 311	8 462
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Intensity of use	384	824	470	485	484	466	372	745	498
Cost of provision	154	126	106	103	102	9	147	247	133

TABLE W.10

Table W.10 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ per person), 2015-16 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	538	950	576	588	586	475	520	992	631
Social security support									
Intensity of use	6 795	6 211	6 586	7 388	7 371	5 739	4 579	7 632	6 827
Cost of provision	630	614	633	768	762	392	559	256	609
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	7 425	6 825	7 220	8 157	8 133	6 131	5 138	7 888	7 436
Total Economic participation									
Intensity of use	7 179	7 035	7 056	7 873	7 855	6 205	4 952	8 377	7 326
Cost of provision	784	740	739	871	864	401	706	503	741
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	7 963	7 776	7 795	8 744	8 719	6 606	5 658	8 881	8 067
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Intensity of use	1 208	1 018	1 058	1 399	1 039	813	1 276	3 542	1 387
Cost of provision	88	340	770	462	216	58	64	270	375
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 296	1 358	1 828	1 861	1 256	871	1 340	3 813	1 762
Community and environment									
Intensity of use	507	640	577	1 903	800	424	637	1 793	863
Cost of provision	60	501	191	486	654	99	41	3 495	563
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	566	1 141	768	2 388	1 454	522	678	5 287	1 426

TABLE W.10

Table W.10 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ per person), 2015-16 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Transport and communications									
Intensity of use	981	893	1 019	765	604	652	1 128	1 081	936
Cost of provision	34	–	5	18	28	1	32	578	74
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 015	893	1 024	783	631	654	1 159	1 660	1 010
Total Home environment									
Intensity of use	2 696	2 551	2 654	4 068	2 443	1 889	3 041	6 416	3 186
Cost of provision	181	841	966	965	898	159	136	4 343	1 012
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	2 877	3 392	3 621	5 032	3 341	2 047	3 177	10 760	4 197
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Intensity of use	4 039	5 793	3 637	7 645	5 338	2 195	5 048	6 963	4 831
Cost of provision	133	486	571	1 510	977	20	604	1 470	646
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	4 172	6 279	4 208	9 155	6 316	2 215	5 652	8 433	5 477
Community support and welfare									
Intensity of use	4 589	5 091	2 978	4 511	5 450	1 777	6 099	3 583	4 013
Cost of provision	588	419	881	551	1 087	32	438	1 037	706
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	5 177	5 510	3 858	5 062	6 538	1 809	6 536	4 620	4 719
Recreation and culture									
Intensity of use	329	315	421	551	472	543	575	1 312	500

TABLE W.10

Table W.10 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ per person), 2015-16 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Cost of provision	128	179	200	449	231	70	392	645	252
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	457	494	621	1 000	704	614	967	1 957	752
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Intensity of use	8 957	11 199	7 036	12 707	11 261	4 515	11 722	11 858	9 344
Cost of provision	849	1 083	1 652	2 509	2 296	122	1 434	3 151	1 604
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	9 806	12 283	8 688	15 216	13 557	4 637	13 156	15 009	10 948
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Intensity of use	4 063	3 760	4 134	3 524	3 659	4 149	5 849	5 630	4 145
Cost of provision	341	381	496	937	420	113	1 450	3 910	830
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	4 404	4 141	4 629	4 462	4 080	4 262	7 299	9 540	4 976
Support to industry									
Intensity of use	363	324	441	501	413	485	306	1 034	475
Cost of provision	4	5	9	63	32	1	1	44	19
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	367	329	450	564	445	487	307	1 078	493
Total Other government services									
Intensity of use	4 426	4 084	4 575	4 026	4 072	4 634	6 155	6 664	4 620
Cost of provision	345	385	504	1 000	452	114	1 451	3 954	849

Table W.10 All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ per person), 2015-16 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	4 771	4 469	5 079	5 026	4 524	4 749	7 606	10 618	5 469
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Intensity of use	34 855	36 768	33 003	40 761	39 188	27 057	46 866	48 785	36 705
Cost of provision	4 621	8 806	6 884	10 675	10 715	2 545	12 265	19 401	8 181
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	39 475	45 575	39 887	51 436	49 902	29 602	59 131	68 186	44 886

– Nil or rounded to zero.

- (a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.
- (b) Per person in the population expenditure is not the same as expenditure per user, and should not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost.
- (c) Additional cost of service provision includes additional cost of providing mainstream services to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians plus complementary Indigenous specific services (those provided in addition to mainstream services).
- (d) Additional service use intensity includes the use of mainstream services by Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians plus substitute Indigenous specific services (those provided as an alternative to mainstream services).
- (e) Totals may not equal the sum of components due to rounding.

Source: 2017 IER data collection

TABLE W.11

Table W.11 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early child development									
Intensity of use	55.4	17.4	57.8	27.0	20.0	10.0	3.2	20.2	210.9
Cost of provision	10.0	7.0	38.7	13.1	12.6	1.9	0.2	46.6	130.2
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	65.4	24.4	96.5	40.1	32.5	11.9	3.4	66.8	341.1
School education									
Intensity of use	884.9	176.5	794.3	427.3	156.0	90.2	25.7	359.9	2 914.8
Cost of provision	141.9	35.8	168.0	122.5	59.8	12.3	5.7	127.0	673.1
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 026.8	212.3	962.3	549.8	215.8	102.5	31.3	486.9	3 587.9
Tertiary education									
Intensity of use	215.5	58.5	142.2	79.1	40.9	17.6	12.2	88.7	654.7
Cost of provision	34.2	38.9	30.5	32.1	22.4	2.9	2.6	19.3	182.9
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	249.7	97.4	172.8	111.2	63.3	20.5	14.8	108.0	837.7
Total Early child development, and education and training									
Intensity of use	1 155.8	252.4	994.3	533.4	216.8	117.8	41.1	468.7	3 780.5
Cost of provision	186.1	81.7	237.2	167.8	94.8	17.1	8.4	193.0	986.2
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 341.9	334.1	1 231.6	701.2	311.6	135.0	49.5	661.7	4 766.6
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									

TABLE W.11

Table W.11 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Intensity of use	735.7	203.1	741.7	397.0	244.5	72.8	62.7	377.4	2 834.9
Cost of provision	41.6	15.7	32.9	25.6	48.9	3.6	3.7	25.4	197.6
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	777.3	218.9	774.6	422.6	293.4	76.4	66.4	402.9	3 032.5
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Intensity of use	259.7	98.2	326.5	139.9	72.5	32.6	16.6	197.4	1 143.5
Cost of provision	103.5	66.4	53.6	103.3	28.7	7.8	11.5	131.5	506.3
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	363.2	164.7	380.1	243.2	101.2	40.3	28.1	328.9	1 649.8
Health care subsidies and support									
Intensity of use	376.8	82.4	285.1	124.8	64.3	33.2	15.6	82.8	1 064.9
Cost of provision	14.0	8.3	8.7	7.9	2.9	1.1	0.7	2.5	46.0
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	390.8	90.7	293.7	132.7	67.2	34.3	16.3	85.3	1 111.0
Total Healthy lives									
Intensity of use	1 372.2	383.8	1 353.2	661.7	381.3	138.5	95.0	657.7	5 043.3
Cost of provision	159.1	90.4	95.3	136.8	80.6	12.5	15.9	159.4	749.9
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 531.2	474.2	1 448.4	798.6	461.8	151.0	110.8	817.0	5 793.2
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Intensity of use	133.7	41.6	145.3	74.6	28.7	16.4	3.7	78.9	522.8
Cost of provision	100.5	31.7	118.2	112.5	40.7	6.9	7.0	134.5	552.0

Table W.11 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	234.3	73.3	263.5	187.0	69.4	23.2	10.6	213.3	1 074.7
Social security support									
Intensity of use	1 259.9	257.8	1 132.4	612.9	259.8	125.8	24.8	505.1	4 178.6
Cost of provision	164.2	35.4	159.1	102.6	39.4	12.5	5.7	42.6	561.4
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 424.2	293.2	1 291.5	715.5	299.1	138.3	30.5	547.8	4 740.0
Total Economic participation									
Intensity of use	1 393.7	299.4	1 277.7	687.5	288.4	142.2	28.4	584.0	4 701.3
Cost of provision	264.8	67.1	277.3	215.1	80.1	19.4	12.6	177.1	1 113.4
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 658.5	366.5	1 555.1	902.5	368.5	161.5	41.1	761.1	5 814.7
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Intensity of use	217.4	48.9	186.4	159.2	62.6	22.0	24.6	243.3	964.4
Cost of provision	43.3	22.4	184.4	27.3	8.7	–	–	37.9	323.8
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	260.7	71.3	370.8	186.5	71.3	22.0	24.6	281.2	1 288.2
Community and environment									
Intensity of use	133.7	42.0	163.7	169.4	40.1	15.0	8.0	100.8	672.7
Cost of provision	4.2	24.4	19.8	56.4	29.3	–	0.1	223.4	357.6
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	137.9	66.4	183.6	225.8	69.4	15.0	8.1	324.2	1 030.3

TABLE W.11

Table W.11 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Transport and communications									
Intensity of use	197.0	54.3	279.7	70.9	24.2	16.2	5.7	80.2	728.3
Cost of provision	2.5	–	3.8	4.0	0.3	–	–	38.5	49.0
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	199.5	54.3	283.5	74.9	24.5	16.2	5.7	118.7	777.3
Total Home environment									
Intensity of use	548.1	145.2	629.9	399.6	126.9	53.1	38.2	424.3	2 365.4
Cost of provision	50.0	46.7	208.0	87.6	38.3	–	0.1	299.7	730.5
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	598.1	192.0	837.9	487.2	165.2	53.1	38.3	724.1	3 095.8
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Intensity of use	806.2	253.9	687.5	717.0	192.7	53.0	33.5	441.1	3 185.0
Cost of provision	47.0	22.7	131.7	119.6	32.4	0.7	3.3	90.8	448.1
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	853.2	276.6	819.2	836.6	225.1	53.7	36.8	531.9	3 633.1
Community support and welfare									
Intensity of use	1 125.4	256.0	838.1	519.1	197.8	69.0	42.9	341.2	3 389.5
Cost of provision	186.0	46.6	203.9	88.4	58.3	7.9	20.1	321.3	932.6
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 311.3	302.6	1 042.0	607.5	256.2	76.9	63.0	662.5	4 322.0
Recreation and culture									
Intensity of use	77.3	15.0	79.7	47.6	16.1	14.0	7.1	68.4	325.2

TABLE W.11

Table W.11 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Cost of provision	31.7	6.6	36.1	42.1	12.4	4.0	2.3	41.7	176.8
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	109.0	21.5	115.8	89.6	28.4	18.0	9.4	110.1	501.9
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Intensity of use	2 008.9	524.9	1 605.3	1 283.6	406.6	136.0	83.5	850.7	6 899.6
Cost of provision	264.6	75.9	371.6	250.1	103.1	12.5	25.8	453.8	1 557.5
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	2 273.5	600.8	1 977.0	1 533.7	509.7	148.6	109.2	1 304.6	8 457.0
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Intensity of use	825.7	177.3	841.8	335.0	154.6	106.3	36.0	348.4	2 825.1
Cost of provision	10.8	0.2	4.9	53.7	2.5	1.0	28.6	6.6	108.3
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	836.5	177.5	846.7	388.7	157.1	107.3	64.6	354.9	2 933.4
Support to industry									
Intensity of use	88.9	18.0	98.7	47.7	15.8	13.8	2.3	61.4	346.5
Cost of provision	0.6	0.7	2.4	2.9	0.2	–	–	3.5	10.4
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	89.6	18.6	101.0	50.6	16.0	13.8	2.3	64.9	356.9
Total Other government services									
Intensity of use	914.6	195.2	940.5	382.7	170.4	120.1	38.3	409.8	3 171.6
Cost of provision	11.5	0.9	7.3	56.6	2.6	1.1	28.6	10.1	118.7

Table W.11 All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	926.1	196.1	947.8	439.3	173.1	121.2	66.9	419.8	3 290.3
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Intensity of use	7 393.2	1 801.0	6 800.9	3 948.4	1 590.5	707.8	324.5	3 395.3	25 961.6
Cost of provision	936.0	362.7	1 196.7	914.0	399.4	62.6	91.5	1 293.0	5 256.0
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	8 329.3	2 163.7	7 997.7	4 862.5	1 989.9	770.4	415.9	4 688.3	31 217.7

– Nil or rounded to zero.

- (a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.
- (b) Additional cost of service provision includes additional cost of providing mainstream services to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians plus complementary Indigenous specific services (those provided in addition to mainstream services).
- (c) Additional service use intensity includes the use of mainstream services by Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians plus substitute Indigenous specific services (those provided as an alternative to mainstream services).
- (d) Expenditure for 2012-13 has been expressed in real (constant 2015-16 dollars) terms using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure deflator.
- (e) Totals may not equal the sum of components due to rounding.

Source: 2017 IER data collection

TABLE W.12

Table W.12 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early child development									
Intensity of use	256	350	292	294	512	396	491	284	302
Cost of provision	46	140	195	143	322	77	27	656	186
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	302	490	487	437	834	472	519	939	488
School education									
Intensity of use	4 085	3 550	4 008	4 650	4 001	3 570	3 939	5 061	4 174
Cost of provision	655	721	847	1 333	1 535	486	869	1 786	964
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	4 740	4 271	4 855	5 983	5 537	4 057	4 808	6 848	5 138
Tertiary education									
Intensity of use	995	1 177	718	861	1 049	697	1 875	1 247	938
Cost of provision	158	782	154	350	574	115	399	272	262
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 153	1 959	872	1 210	1 624	812	2 274	1 519	1 200
Total Early child development, and education and training									
Intensity of use	5 336	5 078	5 017	5 804	5 563	4 663	6 306	6 592	5 414
Cost of provision	859	1 643	1 197	1 826	2 432	678	1 295	2 714	1 412
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	6 195	6 721	6 214	7 630	7 995	5 341	7 601	9 305	6 826
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									

TABLE W.12

Table W.12 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Intensity of use	3 396	4 086	3 742	4 320	6 272	2 879	9 623	5 307	4 060
Cost of provision	192	317	166	279	1 254	144	570	358	283
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	3 588	4 402	3 908	4 599	7 527	3 023	10 193	5 665	4 343
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Intensity of use	1 199	1 976	1 647	1 523	1 860	1 288	2 553	2 777	1 637
Cost of provision	478	1 335	271	1 124	737	307	1 760	1 849	725
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 677	3 312	1 918	2 647	2 597	1 596	4 313	4 625	2 363
Health care subsidies and support									
Intensity of use	1 739	1 658	1 438	1 358	1 649	1 313	2 397	1 165	1 525
Cost of provision	65	166	44	86	75	45	103	35	66
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 804	1 825	1 482	1 444	1 724	1 358	2 500	1 199	1 591
Total Healthy lives									
Intensity of use	6 335	7 720	6 827	7 201	9 781	5 481	14 574	9 248	7 222
Cost of provision	734	1 819	481	1 489	2 067	496	2 433	2 241	1 074
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	7 069	9 539	7 308	8 690	11 848	5 977	17 006	11 490	8 296
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Intensity of use	617	837	733	811	735	648	560	1 109	749
Cost of provision	464	638	597	1 224	1 044	272	1 068	1 891	790

TABLE W.12

Table W.12 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 082	1 475	1 330	2 035	1 780	920	1 628	3 000	1 539
Social security support									
Intensity of use	5 817	5 185	5 713	6 670	6 664	4 978	3 804	7 104	5 984
Cost of provision	758	712	803	1 116	1 009	494	872	599	804
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	6 575	5 897	6 516	7 786	7 673	5 473	4 676	7 703	6 788
Total Economic participation									
Intensity of use	6 434	6 022	6 446	7 481	7 399	5 626	4 364	8 213	6 732
Cost of provision	1 222	1 350	1 399	2 340	2 054	766	1 940	2 490	1 594
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	7 656	7 372	7 846	9 821	9 453	6 393	6 304	10 703	8 327
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Intensity of use	1 004	984	940	1 733	1 606	871	3 769	3 421	1 381
Cost of provision	200	450	930	297	222	–	–	533	464
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 203	1 433	1 871	2 029	1 829	871	3 769	3 955	1 845
Community and environment									
Intensity of use	617	845	826	1 843	1 029	593	1 220	1 417	963
Cost of provision	20	490	100	614	752	–	16	3 141	512
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	637	1 335	926	2 457	1 781	593	1 236	4 559	1 475

TABLE W.12

Table W.12 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Transport and communications									
Intensity of use	910	1 093	1 411	772	621	640	869	1 128	1 043
Cost of provision	12	–	19	44	7	–	–	541	70
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	921	1 093	1 430	815	628	640	869	1 669	1 113
Total Home environment									
Intensity of use	2 530	2 921	3 178	4 348	3 256	2 103	5 858	5 967	3 387
Cost of provision	231	940	1 049	954	981	–	16	4 215	1 046
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	2 761	3 861	4 227	5 301	4 238	2 103	5 875	10 182	4 433
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Intensity of use	3 722	5 108	3 469	7 802	4 945	2 097	5 136	6 204	4 561
Cost of provision	217	456	664	1 301	831	27	510	1 277	642
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	3 939	5 564	4 133	9 103	5 776	2 124	5 645	7 480	5 203
Community support and welfare									
Intensity of use	5 195	5 149	4 228	5 648	5 075	2 731	6 581	4 798	4 854
Cost of provision	859	938	1 029	962	1 496	312	3 090	4 519	1 335
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	6 054	6 087	5 257	6 610	6 571	3 044	9 671	9 317	6 189
Recreation and culture									
Intensity of use	357	301	402	517	412	556	1 091	962	466

Table W.12 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Cost of provision	146	132	182	458	317	157	356	587	253
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	503	433	584	975	729	712	1 447	1 548	719
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Intensity of use	9 274	10 558	8 099	13 968	10 431	5 384	12 808	11 964	9 880
Cost of provision	1 222	1 526	1 875	2 721	2 644	496	3 956	6 382	2 230
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	10 496	12 085	9 974	16 689	13 076	5 880	16 764	18 346	12 111
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Intensity of use	3 812	3 566	4 247	3 646	3 966	4 207	5 526	4 899	4 046
Cost of provision	50	4	25	584	63	41	4 391	92	155
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	3 862	3 570	4 272	4 230	4 030	4 247	9 918	4 991	4 201
Support to industry									
Intensity of use	411	361	498	519	406	546	353	864	496
Cost of provision	3	14	12	32	4	2	2	49	15
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	414	375	510	551	410	547	355	913	511
Total Other government services									
Intensity of use	4 222	3 927	4 745	4 164	4 372	4 752	5 880	5 762	4 542
Cost of provision	53	17	37	616	68	42	4 393	141	170

Table W.12 All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	4 275	3 945	4 782	4 780	4 440	4 795	10 273	5 904	4 712
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Intensity of use	34 131	36 227	34 312	42 966	40 803	28 009	49 790	47 746	37 178
Cost of provision	4 321	7 295	6 038	9 946	10 246	2 478	14 033	18 183	7 527
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	38 452	43 522	40 350	52 911	51 049	30 488	63 823	65 929	44 705

– Nil or rounded to zero.

- (a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.
- (b) Per person in the population expenditure is not the same as expenditure per user, and should not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost.
- (c) Additional cost of service provision includes additional cost of providing mainstream services to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians plus complementary Indigenous specific services (those provided in addition to mainstream services).
- (d) Additional service use intensity includes the use of mainstream services by Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians plus substitute Indigenous specific services (those provided as an alternative to mainstream services).
- (e) Expenditure for 2012-13 has been expressed in real (constant 2015-16 dollars) terms using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure deflator.
- (f) Totals may not equal the sum of components due to rounding.

Source: 2017 IER data collection

TABLE W.13

Table W.13 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early child development									
Intensity of use	45.6	11.7	51.9	22.5	12.4	5.2	2.1	18.0	169.4
Cost of provision	18.0	6.8	11.4	9.9	12.7	0.7	1.1	27.1	87.7
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	63.5	18.6	63.4	32.3	25.1	5.9	3.1	45.2	257.1
School education									
Intensity of use	786.9	158.0	718.1	411.5	183.3	91.7	21.6	346.4	2 717.5
Cost of provision	118.3	40.5	169.8	136.1	72.1	13.7	6.1	163.4	720.1
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	905.3	198.5	887.9	547.6	255.4	105.3	27.7	509.9	3 437.6
Tertiary education									
Intensity of use	203.5	53.4	134.0	78.3	40.5	16.6	7.2	105.3	638.7
Cost of provision	23.8	24.9	32.0	32.4	16.0	1.4	4.0	21.9	156.6
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	227.3	78.3	166.0	110.7	56.5	18.0	11.2	127.2	795.3
Total Early child development, and education and training									
Intensity of use	1 036.0	223.1	904.0	512.3	236.2	113.4	30.8	469.7	3 525.6
Cost of provision	160.1	72.2	213.3	178.3	100.8	15.8	11.2	212.5	964.3
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 196.1	295.4	1 117.3	690.6	337.0	129.2	42.1	682.2	4 489.9
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									

TABLE W.13

Table W.13 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Intensity of use	498.4	147.0	683.8	490.7	205.0	38.2	68.8	396.6	2 528.5
Cost of provision	29.9	9.6	29.7	35.1	52.7	1.9	3.8	25.9	188.6
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	528.4	156.6	713.5	525.8	257.7	40.1	72.6	422.4	2 717.1
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Intensity of use	290.1	149.2	438.3	178.9	56.7	26.1	17.8	598.3	1 755.4
Cost of provision	77.2	54.0	38.5	85.0	13.4	3.3	6.1	78.3	355.7
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	367.3	203.2	476.8	263.9	70.1	29.4	23.9	676.5	2 111.1
Health care subsidies and support									
Intensity of use	513.7	59.0	230.9	149.6	58.4	117.6	11.7	120.5	1 261.5
Cost of provision	25.8	15.2	19.0	17.0	3.7	2.3	1.0	5.7	89.4
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	539.5	74.2	249.8	166.5	62.1	119.9	12.7	126.2	1 350.9
Total Healthy lives									
Intensity of use	1 302.2	355.2	1 353.0	819.2	320.1	181.9	98.4	1 115.4	5 545.5
Cost of provision	132.9	78.7	87.2	137.0	69.7	7.5	10.8	109.8	633.7
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 435.2	434.0	1 440.1	956.2	389.8	189.4	109.3	1 225.2	6 179.2
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Intensity of use	123.1	29.2	171.9	65.4	27.5	13.9	3.1	68.2	502.3
Cost of provision	81.9	15.4	182.0	169.3	42.9	2.1	3.8	226.6	723.9

Table W.13 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	205.0	44.6	353.9	234.7	70.4	16.0	6.9	294.8	1 226.2
Social security support									
Intensity of use	1 067.3	219.8	1 054.8	555.9	225.2	104.2	22.5	467.2	3 716.8
Cost of provision	108.9	24.4	104.1	79.1	26.6	8.5	5.1	60.4	417.2
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 176.2	244.3	1 159.0	634.9	251.8	112.7	27.6	527.6	4 134.0
Total Economic participation									
Intensity of use	1 190.4	249.0	1 226.7	621.2	252.8	118.1	25.6	535.3	4 219.1
Cost of provision	190.8	39.9	286.2	248.4	69.4	10.6	8.8	287.0	1 141.1
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 381.2	288.9	1 512.9	869.6	322.2	128.6	34.4	822.3	5 360.2
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Intensity of use	298.2	44.3	168.2	120.6	58.5	22.2	3.7	260.8	976.6
Cost of provision	22.3	21.5	169.1	11.4	1.5	1.8	4.0	59.5	291.1
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	320.5	65.8	337.3	132.0	60.1	23.9	7.7	320.3	1 267.6
Community and environment									
Intensity of use	116.1	35.5	112.7	138.4	30.0	11.7	4.5	79.3	528.2
Cost of provision	9.9	25.7	68.5	34.5	28.6	1.6	0.3	261.6	430.7
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	126.0	61.2	181.1	172.9	58.6	13.3	4.8	340.9	958.9

Table W.13 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Transport and communications									
Intensity of use	175.2	51.1	231.8	70.0	21.5	14.6	5.3	77.1	646.7
Cost of provision	0.2	–	3.8	1.4	–	–	–	43.8	49.1
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	175.3	51.1	235.5	71.4	21.5	14.6	5.3	121.0	695.8
Total Home environment									
Intensity of use	589.6	130.9	512.6	329.0	110.1	48.5	13.5	417.2	2 151.5
Cost of provision	32.3	47.1	241.3	47.3	30.1	3.4	4.3	364.9	770.9
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	621.9	178.1	754.0	376.3	140.2	51.9	17.9	782.2	2 922.4
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Intensity of use	807.4	239.1	672.2	671.4	198.7	55.5	27.0	373.4	3 044.7
Cost of provision	75.3	19.7	111.1	91.4	28.7	1.0	1.8	143.9	472.9
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	882.7	258.9	783.3	762.7	227.4	56.5	28.9	517.3	3 517.7
Community support and welfare									
Intensity of use	775.4	225.7	605.6	382.2	159.4	50.7	25.9	256.7	2 481.6
Cost of provision	93.2	40.0	229.1	81.9	40.9	5.6	17.2	339.5	847.4
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	868.6	265.7	834.8	464.1	200.3	56.3	43.1	596.1	3 329.0
Recreation and culture									
Intensity of use	71.4	14.5	82.1	42.3	13.7	13.0	2.9	61.9	301.7

TABLE W.13

Table W.13 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Cost of provision	42.6	17.1	69.7	51.6	13.9	6.3	7.6	71.5	280.4
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	114.0	31.6	151.8	94.0	27.5	19.4	10.5	133.4	582.1
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Intensity of use	1 654.1	479.4	1 360.0	1 096.0	371.8	119.2	55.8	691.9	5 828.1
Cost of provision	211.1	76.8	410.0	224.8	83.5	13.0	26.7	554.9	1 600.7
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 865.2	556.2	1 769.9	1 320.8	455.3	132.2	82.4	1 246.8	7 428.8
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Intensity of use	790.3	168.8	820.9	309.6	144.1	100.9	32.6	334.4	2 701.7
Cost of provision	5.5	0.8	65.8	79.3	1.5	2.0	0.4	8.6	163.9
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	795.7	169.6	886.7	388.9	145.6	103.0	33.1	343.0	2 865.5
Support to industry									
Intensity of use	61.1	12.2	76.5	37.1	12.2	8.7	1.7	53.9	263.5
Cost of provision	0.7	0.3	4.7	3.5	0.1	0.1	–	4.4	14.0
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	61.9	12.5	81.2	40.6	12.4	8.8	1.7	58.4	277.5
Total Other government services									
Intensity of use	851.4	180.9	897.4	346.7	156.4	109.6	34.3	388.4	2 965.2
Cost of provision	6.2	1.2	70.5	82.8	1.7	2.1	0.4	13.0	177.9

Table W.13 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	857.6	182.1	967.9	429.5	158.0	111.8	34.8	401.4	3 143.0
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Intensity of use	6 623.6	1 618.6	6 253.7	3 724.4	1 447.3	690.8	258.5	3 618.0	24 235.0
Cost of provision	733.6	316.0	1 308.4	918.7	355.2	52.3	62.3	1 542.0	5 288.5
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	7 357.2	1 934.6	7 562.2	4 643.0	1 802.5	743.2	320.8	5 160.1	29 523.5

– Nil or rounded to zero.

- (a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.
- (b) Additional cost of service provision includes additional cost of providing mainstream services to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians plus complementary Indigenous specific services (those provided in addition to mainstream services).
- (c) Additional service use intensity includes the use of mainstream services by Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians plus substitute Indigenous specific services (those provided as an alternative to mainstream services).
- (d) Expenditure for 2010-11 has been expressed in real (constant 2015-16 dollars) terms using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure deflator.
- (e) Totals may not equal the sum of components due to rounding.

Source: 2017 IER data collection

TABLE W.14

Table W.14 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early child development									
Intensity of use	219	248	275	255	332	213	335	262	253
Cost of provision	86	144	60	112	338	30	171	394	131
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	305	392	335	366	670	244	506	656	384
School education									
Intensity of use	3 775	3 338	3 800	4 662	4 900	3 794	3 504	5 031	4 058
Cost of provision	568	855	899	1 541	1 928	565	997	2 374	1 075
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	4 342	4 193	4 699	6 203	6 828	4 359	4 501	7 405	5 134
Tertiary education									
Intensity of use	976	1 128	709	887	1 082	686	1 169	1 529	954
Cost of provision	114	527	169	367	428	59	651	319	234
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 090	1 655	879	1 255	1 509	745	1 820	1 847	1 188
Total Early child development, and education and training									
Intensity of use	4 969	4 714	4 784	5 804	6 314	4 694	5 007	6 822	5 265
Cost of provision	768	1 526	1 129	2 020	2 694	655	1 819	3 086	1 440
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	5 737	6 240	5 913	7 824	9 008	5 348	6 827	9 909	6 705
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									

TABLE W.14

Table W.14 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Intensity of use	2 391	3 106	3 619	5 559	5 480	1 581	11 177	5 760	3 776
Cost of provision	144	203	157	397	1 408	79	614	376	282
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	2 534	3 309	3 776	5 957	6 888	1 660	11 790	6 135	4 058
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Intensity of use	1 392	3 153	2 320	2 026	1 516	1 080	2 894	8 690	2 622
Cost of provision	370	1 140	204	963	358	136	991	1 137	531
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 762	4 293	2 523	2 990	1 874	1 217	3 885	9 826	3 153
Health care subsidies and support									
Intensity of use	2 464	1 247	1 222	1 694	1 561	4 868	1 906	1 751	1 884
Cost of provision	124	320	100	192	98	94	156	82	134
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	2 588	1 567	1 322	1 887	1 659	4 962	2 062	1 833	2 017
Total Healthy lives									
Intensity of use	6 246	7 505	7 160	9 280	8 557	7 529	15 977	16 201	8 282
Cost of provision	638	1 664	461	1 553	1 864	310	1 761	1 594	946
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	6 884	9 169	7 622	10 833	10 421	7 839	17 738	17 795	9 228
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Intensity of use	590	616	910	741	736	575	503	990	750
Cost of provision	393	326	963	1 918	1 146	86	610	3 291	1 081

TABLE W.14

Table W.14 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	983	942	1 873	2 659	1 881	661	1 113	4 281	1 831
Social security support									
Intensity of use	5 119	4 644	5 582	6 297	6 021	4 311	3 657	6 785	5 551
Cost of provision	523	516	551	896	710	351	821	878	623
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	5 642	5 160	6 134	7 193	6 732	4 662	4 478	7 663	6 174
Total Economic participation									
Intensity of use	5 710	5 260	6 492	7 038	6 757	4 886	4 160	7 776	6 301
Cost of provision	915	842	1 515	2 814	1 856	437	1 431	4 168	1 704
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	6 625	6 103	8 007	9 852	8 613	5 323	5 591	11 944	8 005
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Intensity of use	1 431	936	890	1 366	1 564	918	600	3 788	1 458
Cost of provision	107	454	895	129	41	73	646	864	435
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 537	1 390	1 785	1 496	1 606	991	1 246	4 652	1 893
Community and environment									
Intensity of use	557	750	596	1 568	802	484	731	1 152	789
Cost of provision	48	542	362	391	764	67	55	3 800	643
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	605	1 292	958	1 959	1 567	551	786	4 952	1 432

TABLE W.14

Table W.14 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Transport and communications									
Intensity of use	840	1 080	1 227	793	575	606	867	1 120	966
Cost of provision	1	–	20	16	–	–	–	636	73
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	841	1 080	1 247	808	575	606	867	1 757	1 039
Total Home environment									
Intensity of use	2 828	2 766	2 713	3 727	2 942	2 008	2 199	6 060	3 213
Cost of provision	155	996	1 277	536	806	140	700	5 300	1 151
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	2 983	3 762	3 990	4 263	3 748	2 148	2 899	11 360	4 364
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Intensity of use	3 873	5 052	3 557	7 606	5 312	2 298	4 390	5 424	4 547
Cost of provision	361	417	588	1 035	767	41	295	2 090	706
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	4 234	5 469	4 146	8 641	6 080	2 339	4 686	7 513	5 253
Community support and welfare									
Intensity of use	3 719	4 769	3 205	4 330	4 261	2 098	4 202	3 728	3 706
Cost of provision	447	845	1 213	927	1 094	233	2 799	4 930	1 266
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	4 166	5 614	4 418	5 258	5 355	2 331	7 001	8 658	4 972
Recreation and culture									
Intensity of use	342	307	435	480	365	539	463	898	451

TABLE W.14

Table W.14 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Cost of provision	204	361	369	585	371	262	1 235	1 039	419
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	547	667	804	1 064	736	801	1 698	1 937	869
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Intensity of use	7 934	10 127	7 197	12 416	9 938	4 934	9 055	10 050	8 704
Cost of provision	1 013	1 623	2 170	2 547	2 232	537	4 330	8 059	2 390
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	8 947	11 750	9 367	14 963	12 171	5 471	13 384	18 109	11 094
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Intensity of use	3 791	3 565	4 344	3 508	3 853	4 177	5 298	4 857	4 035
Cost of provision	26	18	348	898	40	84	68	125	245
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	3 817	3 583	4 692	4 406	3 893	4 262	5 366	4 982	4 279
Support to industry									
Intensity of use	293	257	405	420	327	360	276	784	393
Cost of provision	4	7	25	40	4	4	4	64	21
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	297	264	430	460	331	363	279	848	414
Total Other government services									
Intensity of use	4 084	3 823	4 749	3 928	4 180	4 537	5 574	5 641	4 428
Cost of provision	30	25	373	938	44	88	71	189	266

Table W.14 All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	4 114	3 848	5 122	4 865	4 224	4 625	5 645	5 830	4 694
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Intensity of use	31 772	34 196	33 097	42 193	38 689	28 588	41 971	52 549	36 192
Cost of provision	3 519	6 676	6 925	10 407	9 496	2 166	10 113	22 397	7 898
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	35 290	40 872	40 021	52 600	48 185	30 754	52 084	74 946	44 090

– Nil or rounded to zero.

- (a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.
- (b) Per person in the population expenditure is not the same as expenditure per user, and should not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost.
- (c) Additional cost of service provision includes additional cost of providing mainstream services to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians plus complementary Indigenous specific services (those provided in addition to mainstream services).
- (d) Additional service use intensity includes the use of mainstream services by Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians plus substitute Indigenous specific services (those provided as an alternative to mainstream services).
- (e) Expenditure for 2010-11 has been expressed in real (constant 2015-16 dollars) terms using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure deflator.
- (f) Totals may not equal the sum of components due to rounding.

Source: 2017 IER data collection

TABLE W.15

Table W.15 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early child development									
Intensity of use	48.1	13.0	43.3	15.1	15.6	4.2	2.7	17.7	159.9
Cost of provision	25.2	6.3	43.1	5.7	3.5	1.1	0.9	11.8	97.8
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	73.4	19.4	86.5	20.8	19.1	5.3	3.6	29.6	257.7
School education									
Intensity of use	758.9	138.8	636.7	400.3	184.9	78.4	18.2	301.9	2 518.1
Cost of provision	136.7	34.2	193.0	116.4	26.0	10.0	5.5	131.1	652.8
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	895.6	173.0	829.6	516.7	210.8	88.4	23.7	433.0	3 170.9
Tertiary education									
Intensity of use	180.4	49.2	123.5	64.8	33.8	15.4	5.5	98.2	570.9
Cost of provision	16.4	23.1	28.5	9.8	16.1	1.6	3.5	20.3	119.4
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	196.9	72.3	152.1	74.6	49.9	17.0	9.0	118.5	690.3
Total Early child development, and education and training									
Intensity of use	987.5	201.1	803.5	480.2	234.3	98.0	26.4	417.9	3 248.9
Cost of provision	178.3	63.6	264.6	131.9	45.6	12.8	10.0	163.2	870.1
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 165.8	264.7	1 068.1	612.1	279.9	110.7	36.4	581.1	4 118.9
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									

TABLE W.15

Table W.15 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Intensity of use	472.4	121.0	641.1	375.0	154.1	30.7	27.4	348.0	2 169.7
Cost of provision	23.6	8.6	28.0	19.2	20.4	1.5	1.7	19.1	122.2
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	496.0	129.6	669.2	394.3	174.5	32.2	29.2	367.0	2 292.0
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Intensity of use	169.2	46.3	221.9	60.2	47.4	12.6	3.8	478.1	1 039.5
Cost of provision	179.0	72.9	106.6	113.6	69.4	12.1	9.0	218.6	781.3
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	348.3	119.3	328.5	173.8	116.8	24.8	12.7	696.7	1 820.7
Health care subsidies and support									
Intensity of use	154.5	28.8	105.8	43.5	45.1	19.8	8.5	99.1	505.0
Cost of provision	37.4	11.6	37.4	22.2	9.5	4.2	1.1	19.2	142.5
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	191.9	40.4	143.2	65.7	54.7	23.9	9.6	118.2	647.5
Total Healthy lives									
Intensity of use	796.1	196.1	968.9	478.7	246.6	63.1	39.7	925.1	3 714.2
Cost of provision	240.0	93.1	172.0	155.0	99.3	17.8	11.8	256.8	1 046.0
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 036.1	289.2	1 140.9	633.7	345.9	80.9	51.5	1 181.9	4 760.2
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Intensity of use	93.6	18.9	139.6	48.7	18.9	11.4	2.0	63.9	397.0
Cost of provision	91.3	20.0	168.5	199.4	44.1	2.7	2.9	204.8	733.9

TABLE W.15

Table W.15 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	184.9	38.9	308.1	248.1	63.0	14.1	4.9	268.7	1 130.9
Social security support									
Intensity of use	1 075.6	211.1	988.0	557.6	219.2	107.1	20.0	485.1	3 663.8
Cost of provision	97.1	22.0	105.2	69.5	22.1	6.5	2.6	26.7	351.8
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 172.7	233.2	1 093.2	627.1	241.3	113.6	22.6	511.8	4 015.6
Total Economic participation									
Intensity of use	1 169.2	230.1	1 127.6	606.3	238.1	118.5	22.0	549.1	4 060.8
Cost of provision	188.5	42.1	273.7	268.9	66.2	9.2	5.5	231.5	1 085.6
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 357.7	272.1	1 401.4	875.2	304.3	127.7	27.5	780.6	5 146.4
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Intensity of use	294.8	53.6	144.4	96.5	38.0	20.3	4.7	178.0	830.3
Cost of provision	15.6	20.5	111.6	85.2	2.8	1.0	3.3	59.4	299.6
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	310.4	74.1	256.0	181.8	40.8	21.4	8.0	237.4	1 129.9
Community and environment									
Intensity of use	118.5	36.2	153.3	93.3	35.0	11.7	3.6	105.8	557.3
Cost of provision	11.6	30.7	138.5	40.6	23.5	1.3	0.5	246.8	493.6
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	130.1	66.9	291.8	133.9	58.5	13.1	4.0	352.6	1 050.9

TABLE W.15

Table W.15 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Transport and communications									
Intensity of use	198.9	44.2	247.5	69.1	21.0	15.7	4.2	78.4	679.1
Cost of provision	–	–	31.8	2.2	–	–	–	38.1	72.1
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	198.9	44.2	279.2	71.3	21.0	15.7	4.2	116.5	751.1
Total Home environment									
Intensity of use	612.1	134.0	545.2	258.9	94.0	47.8	12.5	362.1	2 066.7
Cost of provision	27.2	51.3	281.9	128.1	26.3	2.4	3.8	344.3	865.2
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	639.3	185.2	827.1	387.0	120.3	50.2	16.3	706.5	2 931.9
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Intensity of use	786.2	220.7	623.8	625.3	187.8	54.7	30.1	365.5	2 894.1
Cost of provision	105.6	26.2	148.6	73.5	35.4	2.5	2.5	78.8	473.0
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	891.8	246.9	772.4	698.8	223.2	57.2	32.6	444.3	3 367.1
Community support and welfare									
Intensity of use	579.7	199.4	585.4	288.1	142.6	41.4	28.7	194.6	2 059.9
Cost of provision	167.5	45.2	217.8	104.7	47.1	18.7	9.1	696.4	1 306.5
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	747.2	244.7	803.2	392.7	189.7	60.1	37.8	891.0	3 366.4
Recreation and culture									
Intensity of use	74.1	15.1	74.4	41.3	15.1	11.8	3.1	68.5	303.6

TABLE W.15

Table W.15 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Cost of provision	58.1	12.0	72.9	35.9	9.3	5.9	1.3	24.9	220.4
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	132.3	27.1	147.4	77.2	24.5	17.7	4.5	93.4	524.0
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Intensity of use	1 440.0	435.3	1 283.7	954.7	345.5	107.9	61.9	628.6	5 257.5
Cost of provision	331.2	83.4	439.3	214.1	91.8	27.2	12.9	800.0	2 000.0
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 771.2	518.7	1 723.0	1 168.8	437.3	135.1	74.8	1 428.6	7 257.5
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Intensity of use	652.9	134.0	732.3	267.2	123.9	93.0	28.3	323.9	2 355.5
Cost of provision	4.7	1.3	7.4	23.9	11.1	1.6	0.3	5.9	56.2
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	657.6	135.4	739.6	291.1	135.0	94.6	28.6	329.8	2 411.7
Support to industry									
Intensity of use	70.0	14.3	84.8	48.5	15.8	13.4	1.2	63.9	312.0
Cost of provision	0.3	0.4	3.2	5.9	0.1	–	–	2.3	12.2
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	70.4	14.7	87.9	54.4	15.9	13.4	1.2	66.2	324.2
Total Other government services									
Intensity of use	722.9	148.3	817.0	315.7	139.7	106.4	29.5	387.8	2 667.5
Cost of provision	5.1	1.7	10.5	29.8	11.1	1.6	0.3	8.2	68.4

Table W.15 All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	728.0	150.0	827.6	345.6	150.9	108.0	29.8	396.0	2 735.9
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Intensity of use	5 727.8	1 344.8	5 545.8	3 094.5	1 298.2	541.6	192.1	3 270.6	21 015.6
Cost of provision	970.3	335.2	1 442.2	927.9	340.4	71.0	44.3	1 804.1	5 935.3
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	6 698.1	1 680.0	6 988.0	4 022.4	1 638.6	612.6	236.3	5 074.7	26 950.9

– Nil or rounded to zero.

- (a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.
- (b) Additional cost of service provision includes additional cost of providing mainstream services to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians plus complementary Indigenous specific services (those provided in addition to mainstream services).
- (c) Additional service use intensity includes the use of mainstream services by Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians plus substitute Indigenous specific services (those provided as an alternative to mainstream services).
- (d) Expenditure for 2008-09 has been expressed in real (constant 2015-16 dollars) terms using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure deflator.
- (e) Totals may not equal the sum of components due to rounding.

Source: 2017 IER data collection

TABLE W.16

Table W.16 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early child development									
Intensity of use	240	292	241	177	437	181	475	262	249
Cost of provision	126	142	240	67	99	49	162	175	152
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	366	434	480	244	536	230	638	437	401
School education									
Intensity of use	3 782	3 110	3 538	4 697	5 180	3 377	3 199	4 459	3 917
Cost of provision	681	766	1 072	1 366	728	432	969	1 936	1 016
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	4 463	3 876	4 610	6 063	5 908	3 809	4 167	6 395	4 933
Tertiary education									
Intensity of use	899	1 103	686	761	947	662	965	1 451	888
Cost of provision	82	517	159	115	452	69	622	300	186
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	981	1 620	845	876	1 399	731	1 587	1 751	1 074
Total Early child development, and education and training									
Intensity of use	4 921	4 505	4 465	5 635	6 564	4 221	4 639	6 172	5 054
Cost of provision	889	1 425	1 471	1 548	1 279	550	1 753	2 410	1 354
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	5 809	5 930	5 936	7 183	7 843	4 770	6 392	8 582	6 408
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									

TABLE W.16

Table W.16 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Intensity of use	2 354	2 710	3 563	4 401	4 319	1 322	4 818	5 139	3 375
Cost of provision	118	192	156	226	571	66	307	282	190
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	2 472	2 902	3 718	4 627	4 890	1 388	5 125	5 421	3 566
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Intensity of use	843	1 038	1 233	706	1 327	543	659	7 060	1 617
Cost of provision	892	1 634	592	1 333	1 945	523	1 578	3 229	1 215
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 735	2 671	1 825	2 039	3 272	1 066	2 237	10 289	2 833
Health care subsidies and support									
Intensity of use	770	644	588	510	1 265	852	1 495	1 463	786
Cost of provision	186	260	208	260	267	179	186	283	222
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	956	904	796	771	1 532	1 031	1 681	1 746	1 007
Total Healthy lives									
Intensity of use	3 967	4 392	5 384	5 617	6 910	2 717	6 973	13 663	5 778
Cost of provision	1 196	2 086	956	1 819	2 783	768	2 071	3 793	1 627
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	5 163	6 478	6 340	7 437	9 694	3 485	9 043	17 456	7 405
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Intensity of use	467	424	776	571	530	489	344	944	618
Cost of provision	455	448	936	2 340	1 236	118	516	3 025	1 142

TABLE W.16

Table W.16 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	922	872	1 712	2 912	1 766	608	860	3 969	1 759
Social security support									
Intensity of use	5 360	4 729	5 490	6 544	6 141	4 615	3 510	7 165	5 700
Cost of provision	484	494	585	815	621	279	457	394	547
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	5 844	5 223	6 075	7 359	6 762	4 894	3 967	7 559	6 247
Total Economic participation									
Intensity of use	5 827	5 153	6 266	7 115	6 671	5 105	3 854	8 109	6 317
Cost of provision	939	942	1 521	3 156	1 856	397	973	3 419	1 689
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	6 766	6 095	7 787	10 271	8 527	5 502	4 827	11 528	8 006
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Intensity of use	1 469	1 200	802	1 133	1 065	876	830	2 628	1 292
Cost of provision	78	460	620	1 000	78	44	579	878	466
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	1 547	1 660	1 423	2 133	1 142	920	1 409	3 506	1 758
Community and environment									
Intensity of use	590	810	852	1 095	980	506	627	1 562	867
Cost of provision	58	689	770	477	659	58	80	3 645	768
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	648	1 499	1 622	1 571	1 639	564	707	5 207	1 635

TABLE W.16

Table W.16 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Transport and communications									
Intensity of use	991	991	1 375	811	589	678	738	1 158	1 056
Cost of provision	–	–	177	26	–	–	–	563	112
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	991	991	1 552	837	589	678	738	1 720	1 169
Total Home environment									
Intensity of use	3 050	3 001	3 029	3 038	2 635	2 060	2 195	5 348	3 215
Cost of provision	136	1 148	1 567	1 503	736	102	659	5 085	1 346
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	3 186	4 149	4 596	4 542	3 371	2 162	2 854	10 434	4 561
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Intensity of use	3 918	4 945	3 466	7 338	5 262	2 356	5 283	5 397	4 502
Cost of provision	526	586	826	862	991	110	436	1 164	736
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	4 444	5 531	4 292	8 200	6 253	2 466	5 720	6 561	5 238
Community support and welfare									
Intensity of use	2 889	4 467	3 253	3 380	3 996	1 783	5 038	2 874	3 205
Cost of provision	835	1 013	1 210	1 229	1 320	807	1 599	10 285	2 033
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	3 723	5 480	4 463	4 609	5 316	2 590	6 637	13 159	5 237
Recreation and culture									
Intensity of use	369	339	414	485	424	509	548	1 012	472

TABLE W.16

Table W.16 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Cost of provision	290	269	405	422	261	254	234	367	343
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	659	607	819	906	685	763	782	1 379	815
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Intensity of use	7 176	9 750	7 133	11 203	9 682	4 647	10 869	9 283	8 179
Cost of provision	1 650	1 868	2 441	2 512	2 572	1 172	2 270	11 816	3 111
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	8 826	11 619	9 574	13 716	12 254	5 819	13 138	21 099	11 291
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Intensity of use	3 254	3 003	4 069	3 136	3 471	4 007	4 970	4 783	3 665
Cost of provision	24	29	41	281	310	68	45	88	87
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	3 277	3 032	4 110	3 417	3 782	4 075	5 015	4 871	3 752
Support to industry									
Intensity of use	349	320	471	570	444	575	217	944	485
Cost of provision	2	9	18	69	2	2	2	34	19
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	351	329	489	639	446	577	219	978	504
Total Other government services									
Intensity of use	3 603	3 323	4 540	3 705	3 915	4 582	5 187	5 728	4 150
Cost of provision	25	38	59	350	312	70	46	121	106

Table W.16 All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, by driver of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	3 628	3 361	4 599	4 055	4 227	4 652	5 234	5 849	4 256
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Intensity of use	28 543	30 124	30 818	36 315	36 378	23 332	33 717	48 303	32 694
Cost of provision	4 835	7 508	8 014	10 889	9 539	3 058	7 771	26 644	9 234
Total Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander direct expenditure	33 378	37 632	38 832	47 204	45 917	26 390	41 488	74 947	41 928

– Nil or rounded to zero.

- (a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.
- (b) Per person in the population expenditure is not the same as expenditure per user, and should not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost.
- (c) Additional cost of service provision includes additional cost of providing mainstream services to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians plus complementary Indigenous specific services (those provided in addition to mainstream services).
- (d) Additional service use intensity includes the use of mainstream services by Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians plus substitute Indigenous specific services (those provided as an alternative to mainstream services).
- (e) Expenditure for 2008-09 has been expressed in real (constant 2015-16 dollars) terms using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure deflator.
- (f) Totals may not equal the sum of components due to rounding.

Source: 2017 IER data collection

TABLE W.17

Table W.17 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million), 2015-16 (a), (b)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early childhood development									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	83.2	32.3	81.7	28.1	14.2	8.5	2.5	19.7	270.2
State and Territory Governments	15.4	15.1	27.0	28.3	18.3	8.0	1.7	27.5	141.3
All Governments	98.6	47.4	108.8	56.3	32.6	16.5	4.2	47.2	411.5
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	2 385.9	1 744.7	1 601.3	542.0	489.4	125.7	161.6	50.2	7 100.7
State and Territory Governments	302.1	338.4	286.3	247.1	198.2	40.3	44.9	28.7	1 485.9
All Governments	2 688.0	2 083.1	1 887.6	789.0	687.6	166.0	206.5	78.9	8 586.7
All Australians									
Australian Government	2 469.1	1 777.0	1 683.0	570.1	503.7	134.2	164.1	69.9	7 371.0
State and Territory Governments	317.5	353.5	313.3	275.3	216.5	48.3	46.5	56.2	1 627.2
All Governments	2 786.6	2 130.5	1 996.4	845.4	720.2	182.5	210.6	126.0	8 998.2
School education									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	83.8	16.4	85.5	75.1	14.0	4.0	3.6	65.9	348.2
State and Territory Governments	1 061.4	229.0	986.3	546.6	232.0	108.3	43.9	470.7	3 678.2
All Governments	1 145.2	245.4	1 071.7	621.7	246.0	112.3	47.5	536.6	4 026.4
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	51.2	44.0	33.1	17.3	14.0	4.1	2.9	1.1	167.7
State and Territory Governments	11 677.5	10 864.1	9 978.0	5 627.7	3 391.0	1 071.5	851.5	442.1	43 903.3
All Governments	11 728.7	10 908.2	10 011.1	5 644.9	3 405.0	1 075.6	854.4	443.2	44 071.1

TABLE W.17

Table W.17 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million), 2015-16 (a), (b)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Australians									
Australian Government	135.0	60.5	118.6	92.3	27.9	8.2	6.5	67.0	515.9
State and Territory Governments	12 738.9	11 093.1	10 964.3	6 174.3	3 623.0	1 179.8	895.4	912.8	47 581.5
All Governments	12 873.9	11 153.6	11 082.9	6 266.6	3 650.9	1 188.0	901.9	979.8	48 097.5
Tertiary education									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	274.7	144.1	204.5	88.8	53.4	20.5	16.0	42.0	844.1
State and Territory Governments	151.9	44.5	78.4	73.7	28.6	7.5	8.7	90.4	483.8
All Governments	426.6	188.6	283.0	162.5	82.0	28.1	24.8	132.4	1 327.9
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	4 314.2	4 248.1	2 713.3	1 430.5	1 039.1	332.3	353.2	100.7	14 531.5
State and Territory Governments	1 663.4	1 936.0	1 074.7	708.9	513.0	122.6	116.5	78.2	6 213.1
All Governments	5 977.5	6 184.1	3 788.0	2 139.5	1 552.1	454.9	469.7	178.8	20 744.6
All Australians									
Australian Government	4 588.9	4 392.2	2 917.9	1 519.4	1 092.5	352.8	369.2	142.6	15 375.6
State and Territory Governments	1 815.2	1 980.5	1 153.1	782.6	541.6	130.1	125.2	168.6	6 696.9
All Governments	6 404.1	6 372.7	4 071.0	2 302.0	1 634.1	483.0	494.4	311.2	22 072.5
Total Early child development, and education and training									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	441.6	192.8	371.7	192.0	81.6	33.1	22.2	127.5	1 462.5
State and Territory Governments	1 228.7	288.6	1 091.7	648.6	278.9	123.9	54.3	588.6	4 303.3
All Governments	1 670.4	481.4	1 463.5	840.5	360.5	156.9	76.5	716.2	5 765.8
Non-Indigenous									

TABLE W.17

Table W.17 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million), 2015-16 (a), (b)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Australian Government	6 751.3	6 036.9	4 347.7	1 989.8	1 542.5	462.1	517.7	151.9	21 800.0
State and Territory Governments	13 642.9	13 138.5	11 339.0	6 583.6	4 102.1	1 234.4	1 012.9	549.0	51 602.3
All Governments	20 394.2	19 175.4	15 686.7	8 573.4	5 644.7	1 696.5	1 530.5	700.9	73 402.3
All Australians									
Australian Government	7 192.9	6 229.7	4 719.5	2 181.7	1 624.1	495.2	539.8	279.5	23 262.5
State and Territory Governments	14 871.6	13 427.1	12 430.7	7 232.2	4 381.1	1 358.2	1 067.2	1 137.6	55 905.6
All Governments	22 064.6	19 656.8	17 150.2	9 413.9	6 005.2	1 853.4	1 607.0	1 417.0	79 168.1
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	23.1	4.4	15.0	6.4	4.3	2.0	1.9	1.6	58.7
State and Territory Governments	836.1	238.8	960.1	457.3	296.9	78.9	70.0	489.5	3 427.6
All Governments	859.3	243.2	975.1	463.7	301.2	80.9	71.9	491.0	3 486.2
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	752.8	411.6	321.8	166.8	144.4	50.9	43.4	9.0	1 900.7
State and Territory Governments	14 259.2	11 295.9	10 250.2	5 298.2	4 461.3	1 129.6	995.1	545.4	48 234.9
All Governments	15 012.0	11 707.5	10 572.0	5 465.0	4 605.7	1 180.5	1 038.5	554.4	50 135.6
All Australians									
Australian Government	775.9	416.0	336.8	173.2	148.7	52.9	45.3	10.6	1 959.3
State and Territory Governments	15 095.3	11 534.6	11 210.3	5 755.5	4 758.3	1 208.5	1 065.1	1 034.8	51 662.5
All Governments	15 871.2	11 950.6	11 547.1	5 928.7	4 907.0	1 261.4	1 110.4	1 045.4	53 621.8
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									

TABLE W.17

Table W.17 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million), 2015-16 (a), (b)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Australian Government	189.1	76.8	232.7	136.4	72.5	22.1	39.3	244.2	1 013.1
State and Territory Governments	135.1	56.0	174.4	128.5	20.8	19.8	5.2	177.3	717.1
All Governments	324.2	132.8	407.1	264.9	93.2	41.9	44.5	421.5	1 730.2
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 309.3	757.2	637.9	293.6	242.1	74.8	55.8	41.2	3 411.9
State and Territory Governments	3 143.0	2 706.6	2 981.4	1 496.1	566.7	393.7	256.7	165.8	11 710.1
All Governments	4 452.4	3 463.8	3 619.3	1 789.7	808.8	468.5	312.5	207.0	15 122.0
All Australians									
Australian Government	1 498.4	834.0	870.6	430.0	314.6	96.9	95.1	285.4	4 424.9
State and Territory Governments	3 278.1	2 762.6	3 155.8	1 624.7	587.5	413.6	261.9	343.1	12 427.3
All Governments	4 776.6	3 596.6	4 026.4	2 054.6	902.1	510.5	357.0	628.5	16 852.2
Health care subsidies and support									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	361.8	85.6	273.5	105.6	64.7	33.1	14.8	70.5	1 009.5
State and Territory Governments	17.0	4.4	15.2	26.5	0.8	–	2.2	9.2	75.3
All Governments	378.8	90.0	288.7	132.1	65.4	33.1	16.9	79.8	1 084.8
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	14 591.9	10 934.2	8 318.1	3 643.5	3 461.3	956.7	747.9	253.4	42 907.0
State and Territory Governments	693.0	486.9	338.5	691.1	182.9	–	72.3	35.5	2 500.2
All Governments	15 284.9	11 421.1	8 656.6	4 334.6	3 644.2	956.7	820.3	288.9	45 407.2
All Australians									
Australian Government	14 953.7	11 019.7	8 591.6	3 749.1	3 525.9	989.8	762.7	324.0	43 916.5
State and Territory Governments	709.9	491.3	353.7	717.6	183.7	–	74.5	44.8	2 575.5

TABLE W.17

Table W.17 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million), 2015-16 (a), (b)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Governments	15 663.6	11 511.1	8 945.3	4 466.7	3 709.6	989.8	837.2	368.7	46 492.0
Total Healthy lives									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	574.0	166.7	521.3	248.4	141.4	57.2	55.9	316.3	2 081.2
State and Territory Governments	988.2	299.3	1 149.6	612.4	318.5	98.7	77.4	676.0	4 220.0
All Governments	1 562.2	466.0	1 670.9	860.8	459.9	155.9	133.3	992.2	6 301.2
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	16 654.0	12 103.0	9 277.7	4 103.8	3 847.8	1 082.4	847.1	303.7	48 219.6
State and Territory Governments	18 095.2	14 489.3	13 570.1	7 485.5	5 210.9	1 523.3	1 324.2	746.7	62 445.2
All Governments	34 749.2	26 592.3	22 847.9	11 589.3	9 058.8	2 605.7	2 171.3	1 050.4	110 664.8
All Australians									
Australian Government	17 228.1	12 269.7	9 799.0	4 352.2	3 989.2	1 139.6	903.0	619.9	50 300.8
State and Territory Governments	19 083.4	14 788.6	14 719.8	8 097.8	5 529.4	1 622.1	1 401.5	1 422.7	66 665.2
All Governments	36 311.4	27 058.3	24 518.8	12 450.1	9 518.6	2 761.6	2 304.6	2 042.6	116 966.0
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	110.5	25.0	116.6	47.2	20.8	9.4	3.1	45.7	378.5
State and Territory Governments	13.2	25.9	6.1	10.2	3.5	3.5	0.6	28.2	91.2
All Governments	123.7	51.0	122.7	57.4	24.3	12.8	3.7	74.0	469.7
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	2 138.7	1 805.3	1 269.7	662.0	510.6	138.4	102.9	42.6	6 670.2
State and Territory Governments	296.0	608.2	174.3	250.5	166.9	72.2	38.0	83.6	1 689.7

Table W.17 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million), 2015-16 (a), (b)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Governments	2 434.6	2 413.6	1 444.0	912.4	677.5	210.6	140.9	126.2	8 359.9
All Australians									
Australian Government	2 249.2	1 830.4	1 386.3	709.2	531.5	147.8	106.0	88.3	7 048.7
State and Territory Governments	309.2	634.2	180.4	260.6	170.4	75.7	38.6	111.9	1 781.0
All Governments	2 558.4	2 464.6	1 566.7	969.9	701.9	223.4	144.6	200.2	8 829.7
Social security support									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	1 698.6	366.3	1 538.9	796.7	333.8	165.9	36.5	588.0	5 524.7
State and Territory Governments	8.8	–	–	–	3.8	–	–	–	12.6
All Governments	1 707.4	366.3	1 538.9	796.7	337.6	165.9	36.5	588.0	5 537.4
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	36 444.1	28 974.3	22 820.3	9 669.7	9 607.8	3 308.1	1 205.2	428.1	112 457.6
State and Territory Governments	441.4	–	–	–	119.4	–	–	–	560.7
All Governments	36 885.5	28 974.3	22 820.3	9 669.7	9 727.2	3 308.1	1 205.2	428.1	113 018.3
All Australians									
Australian Government	38 142.7	29 340.6	24 359.3	10 466.4	9 941.6	3 473.9	1 241.7	1 016.1	117 982.3
State and Territory Governments	450.2	–	–	–	123.2	–	–	–	573.3
All Governments	38 592.9	29 340.6	24 359.3	10 466.4	10 064.8	3 473.9	1 241.7	1 016.1	118 555.7
Total Economic participation									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	1 809.2	391.3	1 655.6	844.0	354.7	175.2	39.6	633.7	5 903.3
State and Territory Governments	22.0	25.9	6.1	10.2	7.3	3.5	0.6	28.2	103.8
All Governments	1 831.2	417.3	1 661.7	854.2	362.0	178.7	40.2	662.0	6 007.1

TABLE W.17

Table W.17 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million), 2015-16 (a), (b)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	38 582.8	30 779.7	24 090.0	10 331.7	10 118.4	3 446.5	1 308.1	470.7	119 127.7
State and Territory Governments	737.3	608.2	174.3	250.5	286.3	72.2	38.0	83.6	2 250.5
All Governments	39 320.1	31 387.9	24 264.3	10 582.1	10 404.7	3 518.7	1 346.1	554.3	121 378.2
All Australians									
Australian Government	40 391.9	31 171.0	25 745.6	11 175.6	10 473.1	3 621.7	1 347.7	1 104.4	125 031.0
State and Territory Governments	759.3	634.2	180.4	260.6	293.6	75.7	38.6	111.9	2 354.3
All Governments	41 151.2	31 805.2	25 926.0	11 436.3	10 766.7	3 697.4	1 386.3	1 216.3	127 385.3
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	106.5	22.6	92.8	24.0	17.1	10.9	2.7	14.3	291.0
State and Territory Governments	191.6	50.2	296.9	157.8	35.0	12.7	6.8	269.9	1 021.0
All Governments	298.1	72.9	389.7	181.8	52.1	23.6	9.5	284.2	1 311.9
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 222.5	905.5	1 059.0	324.8	326.7	104.2	36.1	18.2	3 997.1
State and Territory Governments	1 020.8	497.7	957.2	403.6	313.7	132.8	101.1	50.5	3 477.4
All Governments	2 243.4	1 403.2	2 016.2	728.4	640.4	237.0	137.2	68.7	7 474.5
All Australians									
Australian Government	1 329.0	928.1	1 151.9	348.8	343.8	115.0	38.8	32.5	4 288.0
State and Territory Governments	1 212.4	547.9	1 254.1	561.4	348.7	145.5	107.9	320.4	4 498.4
All Governments	2 541.5	1 476.0	2 406.0	910.2	692.5	260.6	146.7	352.9	8 786.4
Community and environment									

TABLE W.17

Table W.17 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million), 2015-16 (a), (b)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	81.1	18.8	123.4	51.9	25.1	11.2	2.4	83.5	397.6
State and Territory Governments	49.1	42.4	40.4	181.4	35.3	2.9	2.4	310.6	664.4
All Governments	130.2	61.2	163.8	233.3	60.4	14.1	4.8	394.1	1 062.0
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	2 376.1	1 906.5	1 468.1	798.7	528.3	156.0	123.3	54.0	7 411.0
State and Territory Governments	1 340.4	1 919.4	847.0	1 774.6	601.8	52.4	124.5	191.7	6 851.9
All Governments	3 716.5	3 825.9	2 315.1	2 573.3	1 130.1	208.4	247.8	245.7	14 262.9
All Australians									
Australian Government	2 457.2	1 925.3	1 591.5	850.6	553.4	167.2	125.7	137.5	7 808.6
State and Territory Governments	1 389.5	1 961.8	887.4	1 956.0	637.1	55.3	126.9	502.4	7 516.3
All Governments	3 846.8	3 887.1	2 478.9	2 806.6	1 190.5	222.5	252.6	639.9	15 324.9
Transport and communications									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	15.0	3.4	13.9	7.7	3.3	1.7	0.5	8.2	53.8
State and Territory Governments	218.3	44.5	204.3	68.8	22.9	15.9	7.8	115.5	698.0
All Governments	233.3	47.9	218.2	76.4	26.2	17.7	8.2	123.7	751.8
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	492.2	395.7	300.9	165.9	109.3	32.0	26.1	11.2	1 533.4
State and Territory Governments	8 696.2	6 200.4	5 093.6	1 925.4	1 009.8	272.8	412.6	146.6	23 757.3
All Governments	9 188.4	6 596.1	5 394.4	2 091.4	1 119.1	304.8	438.7	157.8	25 290.7
All Australians									
Australian Government	507.3	399.1	314.8	173.6	112.6	33.8	26.6	19.4	1 587.1

TABLE W.17

Table W.17 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million), 2015-16 (a), (b)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	8 914.5	6 244.9	5 297.9	1 994.2	1 032.7	288.7	420.3	262.1	24 455.3
All Governments	9 421.8	6 644.0	5 612.7	2 167.8	1 145.3	322.5	446.9	281.5	26 042.5
Total Home environment									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	202.6	44.9	230.2	83.6	45.5	23.9	5.6	106.0	742.3
State and Territory Governments	459.0	137.1	541.6	408.0	93.3	31.5	16.9	696.0	2 383.4
All Governments	661.7	182.0	771.8	491.6	138.7	55.4	22.6	802.1	3 125.7
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	4 090.9	3 207.7	2 828.0	1 289.4	964.3	292.2	185.5	83.4	12 941.4
State and Territory Governments	11 057.4	8 617.5	6 897.7	4 103.7	1 925.3	458.0	638.2	388.8	34 086.6
All Governments	15 148.3	11 825.1	9 725.7	5 393.1	2 889.6	750.2	823.7	472.2	47 028.0
All Australians									
Australian Government	4 293.6	3 252.6	3 058.2	1 373.0	1 009.8	316.1	191.1	189.4	13 683.7
State and Territory Governments	11 516.4	8 754.5	7 439.3	4 511.6	2 018.5	489.5	655.1	1 084.8	36 470.0
All Governments	15 810.0	12 007.1	10 497.5	5 884.6	3 028.3	805.6	846.3	1 274.2	50 153.7
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	75.3	24.4	100.1	79.3	22.1	7.6	6.1	98.9	413.8
State and Territory Governments	884.0	312.6	796.8	815.0	240.1	52.3	34.1	529.7	3 664.5
All Governments	959.3	337.0	896.9	894.2	262.2	59.9	40.1	628.6	4 078.3
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 296.5	1 040.2	801.1	435.8	288.3	85.1	67.3	29.5	4 043.7

TABLE W.17

Table W.17 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million), 2015-16 (a), (b)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	6 128.1	6 022.5	3 686.4	2 535.5	1 514.2	465.1	360.6	194.6	20 907.1
All Governments	7 424.6	7 062.8	4 487.5	2 971.3	1 802.5	550.2	427.8	224.1	24 950.8
All Australians									
Australian Government	1 371.8	1 064.6	901.2	515.1	310.4	92.8	73.3	128.4	4 457.5
State and Territory Governments	7 012.1	6 335.1	4 483.3	3 350.5	1 754.3	517.3	394.7	724.3	24 571.6
All Governments	8 383.9	7 399.7	5 384.5	3 865.5	2 064.7	610.1	468.0	852.7	29 029.1
Community support and welfare									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	234.7	59.9	234.2	105.5	51.9	24.5	5.9	94.7	811.2
State and Territory Governments	955.7	235.8	588.2	389.0	219.5	24.5	40.5	249.7	2 702.9
All Governments	1 190.4	295.7	822.4	494.5	271.4	48.9	46.4	344.4	3 514.1
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	6 887.2	5 425.8	3 879.1	1 751.0	1 861.1	537.9	240.7	51.9	20 634.7
State and Territory Governments	4 635.2	4 692.1	2 267.5	1 756.8	1 129.2	366.5	225.9	90.2	15 163.4
All Governments	11 522.4	10 117.9	6 146.7	3 507.8	2 990.3	904.5	466.6	142.1	35 798.1
All Australians									
Australian Government	7 121.9	5 485.7	4 113.3	1 856.5	1 913.0	562.4	246.5	146.6	21 445.9
State and Territory Governments	5 590.9	4 927.9	2 855.8	2 145.8	1 348.7	391.0	266.4	339.9	17 866.3
All Governments	12 712.8	10 413.6	6 969.1	4 002.3	3 261.7	953.4	513.0	486.5	39 312.2
Recreation and culture									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	59.2	15.7	66.0	39.7	14.7	5.5	3.7	48.5	253.0
State and Territory Governments	45.9	10.8	66.5	58.0	14.5	11.1	3.1	97.3	307.3

TABLE W.17

Table W.17 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million), 2015-16 (a), (b)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Governments	105.1	26.5	132.5	97.7	29.2	16.6	6.9	145.8	560.3
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 027.3	824.3	634.7	345.3	228.4	67.4	53.3	23.3	3 204.2
State and Territory Governments	1 115.2	789.4	1 041.4	731.2	384.8	186.9	156.4	164.3	4 569.4
All Governments	2 142.5	1 613.7	1 676.1	1 076.5	613.2	254.3	209.7	187.7	7 773.6
All Australians									
Australian Government	1 086.5	840.0	700.7	385.0	243.1	72.9	57.0	71.8	3 457.2
State and Territory Governments	1 161.1	800.2	1 107.8	789.2	399.2	198.0	159.5	261.7	4 876.7
All Governments	2 247.7	1 640.2	1 808.6	1 174.2	642.4	270.9	216.5	333.5	8 333.9
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	369.2	100.0	400.3	224.4	88.7	37.6	15.7	242.1	1 478.0
State and Territory Governments	1 885.6	559.1	1 451.5	1 261.9	474.1	87.9	77.8	876.7	6 674.7
All Governments	2 254.9	659.1	1 851.8	1 486.4	562.8	125.4	93.4	1 118.8	8 152.7
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	9 211.0	7 290.3	5 314.9	2 532.1	2 377.8	690.5	361.3	104.7	27 882.6
State and Territory Governments	11 878.5	11 504.1	6 995.3	5 023.4	3 028.1	1 018.4	742.8	449.2	40 639.9
All Governments	21 089.5	18 794.4	12 310.3	7 555.6	5 405.9	1 708.9	1 104.1	553.9	68 522.6
All Australians									
Australian Government	9 580.2	7 390.3	5 715.3	2 756.6	2 466.5	728.1	376.9	346.8	29 360.7
State and Territory Governments	13 764.2	12 063.2	8 446.9	6 285.4	3 502.2	1 106.3	820.6	1 325.9	47 314.6
All Governments	23 344.3	19 453.6	14 162.1	9 041.9	5 968.7	1 834.4	1 197.5	1 672.7	76 675.3
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									

TABLE W.17

Table W.17 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million), 2015-16 (a), (b)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
General government services and defence									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	772.1	183.3	732.1	366.3	145.6	86.1	32.2	517.3	2 834.8
State and Territory Governments	240.6	39.0	254.7	69.5	23.8	29.2	19.7	193.9	870.4
All Governments	1 012.7	222.2	986.8	435.8	169.4	115.3	51.8	711.2	3 705.2
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	23 233.3	18 641.3	14 354.6	7 809.1	5 165.8	1 525.2	1 205.8	528.0	72 462.9
State and Territory Governments	7 223.4	3 973.3	4 789.1	1 070.5	933.0	516.3	1 069.7	431.1	20 006.4
All Governments	30 456.7	22 614.6	19 143.7	8 879.6	6 098.7	2 041.5	2 275.5	959.0	92 469.3
All Australians									
Australian Government	24 005.4	18 824.6	15 086.7	8 175.3	5 311.3	1 611.2	1 238.0	1 045.2	75 297.8
State and Territory Governments	7 464.0	4 012.2	5 043.9	1 140.1	956.7	545.6	1 089.3	625.0	20 876.8
All Governments	31 469.4	22 836.8	20 130.5	9 315.4	6 268.1	2 156.8	2 327.3	1 670.2	96 174.5
Support to industry									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	50.7	11.8	48.5	21.5	9.1	6.0	1.6	16.5	165.6
State and Territory Governments	33.8	5.8	47.4	33.6	9.3	7.2	0.6	63.8	201.6
All Governments	84.5	17.6	95.9	55.1	18.5	13.2	2.2	80.3	367.2
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 641.4	1 317.0	1 014.2	551.7	365.0	107.8	85.2	37.3	5 119.5
State and Territory Governments	1 081.9	631.3	1 028.9	711.6	322.6	131.1	33.8	138.6	4 079.7
All Governments	2 723.3	1 948.3	2 043.1	1 263.3	687.5	238.8	119.0	175.9	9 199.2
All Australians									

Table W.17 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million), 2015-16 (a), (b)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Australian Government	1 692.1	1 328.8	1 062.6	573.2	374.1	113.7	86.8	53.8	5 285.2
State and Territory Governments	1 115.7	637.1	1 076.3	745.2	331.9	138.3	34.4	202.4	4 281.3
All Governments	2 807.8	1 966.0	2 139.0	1 318.4	706.0	252.0	121.2	256.2	9 566.5
Total Other government services									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	822.7	195.1	780.6	387.8	154.7	92.0	33.7	533.8	3 000.4
State and Territory Governments	274.4	44.8	302.1	103.2	33.1	36.4	20.3	257.7	1 072.0
All Governments	1 097.1	239.8	1 082.7	491.0	187.8	128.5	54.0	791.5	4 072.4
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	24 874.8	19 958.3	15 368.7	8 360.8	5 530.7	1 632.9	1 291.0	565.3	77 582.5
State and Territory Governments	8 305.3	4 604.6	5 818.1	1 782.1	1 255.5	647.4	1 103.4	569.7	24 086.1
All Governments	33 180.0	24 562.9	21 186.8	10 142.9	6 786.3	2 280.3	2 394.4	1 134.9	101 668.6
All Australians									
Australian Government	25 697.5	20 153.4	16 149.3	8 748.6	5 685.5	1 725.0	1 324.7	1 099.0	80 582.9
State and Territory Governments	8 579.7	4 649.4	6 120.2	1 885.3	1 288.6	683.8	1 123.7	827.4	25 158.1
All Governments	34 277.2	24 802.7	22 269.5	10 633.8	6 974.1	2 408.8	2 448.5	1 926.4	105 741.0
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	4 219.4	1 090.8	3 959.6	1 980.2	866.6	418.9	172.7	1 959.5	14 667.8
State and Territory Governments	4 858.0	1 354.8	4 542.7	3 044.1	1 205.1	381.9	247.3	3 123.3	18 757.2
All Governments	9 077.4	2 445.7	8 502.3	5 024.3	2 071.7	800.8	420.0	5 082.8	33 425.0
Non-Indigenous									

Table W.17 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million), 2015-16 (a), (b)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Australian Government	100 164.7	79 375.8	61 227.1	28 607.6	24 381.6	7 606.6	4 510.6	1 679.6	307 553.8
State and Territory Governments	63 716.6	52 962.2	44 794.6	25 228.8	15 808.3	4 953.8	4 859.5	2 787.0	215 110.7
All Governments	163 881.3	132 338.0	106 021.7	53 836.3	40 189.9	12 560.4	9 370.1	4 466.6	522 664.4
All Australians									
Australian Government	104 384.2	80 466.7	65 186.8	30 587.7	25 248.2	8 025.6	4 683.4	3 639.1	322 221.6
State and Territory Governments	68 574.6	54 317.0	49 337.3	28 272.9	17 013.4	5 335.6	5 106.8	5 910.3	233 867.9
All Governments	172 958.7	134 783.7	114 524.1	58 860.6	42 261.6	13 361.2	9 790.1	9 549.3	556 089.5

– Nil or rounded to zero.

- (a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.
- (b) Totals may not equal the sum of components due to rounding.

Source: 2017 IER data collection

Table W.18 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person), 2015-16 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early childhood development									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	362	602	383	287	343	315	353	264	363
State and Territory Governments	67	281	127	289	442	295	235	368	190
All Governments	429	883	510	577	785	610	588	633	553
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	318	290	346	215	294	255	415	294	304
State and Territory Governments	40	56	62	98	119	82	115	169	64
All Governments	359	346	408	313	413	337	531	463	367
All Australians									
Australian Government	320	293	347	218	295	259	414	285	306
State and Territory Governments	41	58	65	105	127	93	117	229	67
All Governments	361	351	412	323	422	352	532	515	373
School education									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	364	306	401	768	336	149	511	884	468
State and Territory Governments	4 616	4 267	4 627	5 596	5 588	4 004	6 179	6 315	4 939
All Governments	4 980	4 574	5 028	6 364	5 924	4 153	6 689	7 199	5 407
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	6	7
State and Territory Governments	1 558	1 806	2 154	2 234	2 035	2 177	2 189	2 595	1 878
All Governments	1 565	1 814	2 162	2 241	2 043	2 186	2 196	2 602	1 885

TABLE W.18

Table W.18 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person), 2015-16 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Australians									
Australian Government	17	10	24	35	16	16	17	273	21
State and Territory Governments	1 649	1 828	2 263	2 359	2 121	2 273	2 260	3 728	1 972
All Governments	1 666	1 838	2 288	2 394	2 137	2 288	2 277	4 001	1 994
Tertiary education									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	1 195	2 685	960	909	1 286	759	2 259	563	1 134
State and Territory Governments	660	829	368	754	689	279	1 231	1 213	650
All Governments	1 855	3 515	1 327	1 664	1 975	1 038	3 490	1 776	1 783
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	576	706	586	568	623	675	908	591	622
State and Territory Governments	222	322	232	281	308	249	299	459	266
All Governments	797	1 028	818	849	931	924	1 207	1 050	887
All Australians									
Australian Government	594	724	602	581	640	680	932	582	637
State and Territory Governments	235	326	238	299	317	251	316	689	278
All Governments	829	1 050	840	880	957	930	1 248	1 271	915
Total Early child development, and education and training									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	1 921	3 593	1 744	1 965	1 965	1 222	3 123	1 711	1 964
State and Territory Governments	5 343	5 378	5 122	6 639	6 719	4 578	7 644	7 896	5 779
All Governments	7 264	8 971	6 866	8 605	8 684	5 801	10 767	9 607	7 743
Non-Indigenous									

Table W.18 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person), 2015-16 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Australian Government	901	1 004	939	790	926	939	1 331	892	932
State and Territory Governments	1 820	2 185	2 448	2 613	2 461	2 508	2 604	3 223	2 207
All Governments	2 721	3 188	3 387	3 403	3 387	3 448	3 934	4 115	3 140
All Australians									
Australian Government	931	1 027	974	834	951	954	1 363	1 141	964
State and Territory Governments	1 925	2 213	2 566	2 763	2 565	2 616	2 694	4 645	2 317
All Governments	2 856	3 239	3 540	3 597	3 516	3 570	4 057	5 787	3 282
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	101	81	71	66	104	74	263	21	79
State and Territory Governments	3 636	4 450	4 504	4 681	7 152	2 916	9 855	6 566	4 603
All Governments	3 737	4 531	4 574	4 747	7 256	2 990	10 118	6 587	4 682
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	100	68	69	66	87	103	112	53	81
State and Territory Governments	1 902	1 878	2 213	2 103	2 677	2 296	2 558	3 202	2 063
All Governments	2 003	1 947	2 283	2 169	2 763	2 399	2 669	3 255	2 144
All Australians									
Australian Government	100	69	70	66	87	102	114	43	81
State and Territory Governments	1 954	1 901	2 314	2 199	2 786	2 328	2 689	4 226	2 142
All Governments	2 054	1 969	2 384	2 265	2 873	2 430	2 803	4 269	2 223
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									

TABLE W.18

Table W.18 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person), 2015-16 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Australian Government	822	1 431	1 092	1 396	1 746	816	5 533	3 276	1 360
State and Territory Governments	587	1 044	818	1 316	500	734	732	2 378	963
All Governments	1 410	2 476	1 910	2 712	2 246	1 549	6 264	5 654	2 323
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	175	126	138	117	145	152	143	242	146
State and Territory Governments	419	450	644	594	340	800	660	973	501
All Governments	594	576	781	710	485	952	803	1 215	647
All Australians									
Australian Government	194	137	180	164	184	187	240	1 166	183
State and Territory Governments	424	455	651	621	344	797	661	1 401	515
All Governments	618	593	831	785	528	983	901	2 566	699
Health care subsidies and support									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	1 573	1 594	1 283	1 081	1 557	1 223	2 077	946	1 356
State and Territory Governments	74	83	71	272	18	–	308	124	101
All Governments	1 647	1 677	1 355	1 353	1 576	1 223	2 385	1 070	1 457
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 947	1 818	1 796	1 446	2 077	1 944	1 923	1 488	1 835
State and Territory Governments	92	81	73	274	110	–	186	209	107
All Governments	2 039	1 899	1 869	1 720	2 187	1 944	2 108	1 696	1 942
All Australians									
Australian Government	1 936	1 816	1 773	1 432	2 064	1 907	1 925	1 323	1 820
State and Territory Governments	92	81	73	274	108	–	188	183	107

Table W.18 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person), 2015-16 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Governments	2 027	1 897	1 846	1 707	2 172	1 907	2 113	1 506	1 927
Total Healthy lives									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	2 496	3 107	2 445	2 543	3 407	2 113	7 872	4 243	2 795
State and Territory Governments	4 297	5 577	5 393	6 269	7 671	3 650	10 895	9 068	5 667
All Governments	6 794	8 684	7 839	8 812	11 077	5 763	18 767	13 311	8 462
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	2 222	2 012	2 003	1 629	2 309	2 200	2 177	1 783	2 062
State and Territory Governments	2 414	2 409	2 930	2 971	3 127	3 096	3 404	4 384	2 671
All Governments	4 636	4 421	4 933	4 600	5 435	5 295	5 581	6 166	4 733
All Australians									
Australian Government	2 230	2 022	2 023	1 663	2 335	2 195	2 280	2 532	2 085
State and Territory Governments	2 470	2 437	3 038	3 094	3 237	3 125	3 538	5 810	2 763
All Governments	4 700	4 459	5 061	4 757	5 572	5 320	5 818	8 341	4 849
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	481	467	547	484	502	346	439	613	508
State and Territory Governments	57	483	29	104	84	128	81	379	123
All Governments	538	950	576	588	586	475	520	992	631
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	285	300	274	263	306	281	265	250	285
State and Territory Governments	39	101	38	99	100	147	98	491	72

Table W.18 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person), 2015-16 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Governments	325	401	312	362	407	428	362	741	358
All Australians									
Australian Government	291	302	286	271	311	285	268	361	292
State and Territory Governments	40	105	37	100	100	146	97	457	74
All Governments	331	406	323	371	411	430	365	817	366
Social security support									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	7 387	6 825	7 220	8 157	8 041	6 131	5 138	7 888	7 419
State and Territory Governments	38	–	–	–	92	–	–	–	17
All Governments	7 425	6 825	7 220	8 157	8 133	6 131	5 138	7 888	7 436
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	4 862	4 818	4 927	3 838	5 765	6 723	3 098	2 513	4 810
State and Territory Governments	59	–	–	–	72	–	–	–	24
All Governments	4 921	4 818	4 927	3 838	5 836	6 723	3 098	2 513	4 834
All Australians									
Australian Government	4 937	4 835	5 028	3 999	5 820	6 692	3 134	4 149	4 891
State and Territory Governments	58	–	–	–	72	–	–	–	24
All Governments	4 995	4 835	5 028	3 999	5 892	6 692	3 134	4 149	4 914
Total Economic participation									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	7 868	7 292	7 767	8 640	8 543	6 477	5 577	8 502	7 927
State and Territory Governments	96	483	29	104	176	128	81	379	139
All Governments	7 963	7 776	7 795	8 744	8 719	6 606	5 658	8 881	8 067

Table W.18 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person), 2015-16 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	5 147	5 118	5 202	4 101	6 071	7 004	3 362	2 763	5 095
State and Territory Governments	98	101	38	99	172	147	98	491	96
All Governments	5 246	5 219	5 239	4 200	6 243	7 151	3 460	3 254	5 192
All Australians									
Australian Government	5 228	5 137	5 314	4 270	6 131	6 977	3 402	4 510	5 183
State and Territory Governments	98	105	37	100	172	146	97	457	98
All Governments	5 326	5 241	5 352	4 370	6 303	7 122	3 500	4 967	5 280
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	463	422	435	246	412	402	383	192	391
State and Territory Governments	833	936	1 393	1 615	844	469	957	3 621	1 371
All Governments	1 296	1 358	1 828	1 861	1 256	871	1 340	3 813	1 762
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	163	151	229	129	196	212	93	107	171
State and Territory Governments	136	83	207	160	188	270	260	296	149
All Governments	299	233	435	289	384	482	353	403	320
All Australians									
Australian Government	172	153	238	133	201	222	98	133	178
State and Territory Governments	157	90	259	215	204	280	272	1 308	186
All Governments	329	243	497	348	405	502	370	1 441	364
Community and environment									

TABLE W.18

Table W.18 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person), 2015-16 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	353	351	579	532	604	416	342	1 120	534
State and Territory Governments	214	790	189	1 857	850	107	336	4 167	892
All Governments	566	1 141	768	2 388	1 454	522	678	5 287	1 426
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317
State and Territory Governments	179	319	183	704	361	107	320	1 126	293
All Governments	496	636	500	1 021	678	424	637	1 443	610
All Australians									
Australian Government	318	317	329	325	324	322	317	561	324
State and Territory Governments	180	323	183	747	373	107	320	2 052	312
All Governments	498	641	512	1 072	697	429	638	2 613	635
Transport and communications									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	65	64	65	78	79	64	67	110	72
State and Territory Governments	949	829	959	704	552	589	1 092	1 549	937
All Governments	1 015	893	1 024	783	631	654	1 159	1 660	1 010
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	66	66	65	66	66	65	67	66	66
State and Territory Governments	1 160	1 031	1 100	764	606	554	1 060	860	1 016
All Governments	1 226	1 097	1 165	830	671	619	1 128	926	1 082
All Australians									
Australian Government	66	66	65	66	66	65	67	79	66

Table W.18 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person), 2015-16 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	1 154	1 029	1 094	762	605	556	1 061	1 070	1 014
All Governments	1 220	1 095	1 159	828	671	621	1 128	1 149	1 080
Total Home environment									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	881	837	1 080	856	1 095	882	792	1 422	997
State and Territory Governments	1 996	2 555	2 541	4 176	2 246	1 165	2 385	9 337	3 201
All Governments	2 877	3 392	3 621	5 032	3 341	2 047	3 177	10 760	4 197
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	546	533	611	512	579	594	477	490	554
State and Territory Governments	1 475	1 433	1 489	1 629	1 155	931	1 640	2 283	1 458
All Governments	2 021	1 966	2 100	2 141	1 734	1 525	2 117	2 772	2 012
All Australians									
Australian Government	556	536	631	525	591	609	482	773	567
State and Territory Governments	1 491	1 443	1 536	1 724	1 182	943	1 654	4 430	1 512
All Governments	2 046	1 979	2 167	2 248	1 773	1 552	2 136	5 204	2 079
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	328	454	470	811	533	282	853	1 327	556
State and Territory Governments	3 844	5 825	3 738	8 343	5 783	1 932	4 799	7 106	4 921
All Governments	4 172	6 279	4 208	9 155	6 316	2 215	5 652	8 433	5 477
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173

Table W.18 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person), 2015-16 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	818	1 001	796	1 006	909	945	927	1 143	894
All Governments	990	1 174	969	1 179	1 081	1 118	1 100	1 316	1 067
All Australians									
Australian Government	178	175	186	197	182	179	185	524	185
State and Territory Governments	908	1 044	925	1 280	1 027	997	996	2 958	1 019
All Governments	1 085	1 219	1 111	1 477	1 209	1 175	1 181	3 482	1 203
Community support and welfare									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	1 021	1 116	1 099	1 080	1 250	904	829	1 270	1 089
State and Territory Governments	4 156	4 393	2 759	3 982	5 287	904	5 708	3 350	3 630
All Governments	5 177	5 510	3 858	5 062	6 538	1 809	6 536	4 620	4 719
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	919	902	838	695	1 117	1 093	619	305	883
State and Territory Governments	618	780	490	697	678	745	581	530	649
All Governments	1 537	1 682	1 327	1 392	1 794	1 838	1 199	834	1 531
All Australians									
Australian Government	922	904	849	709	1 120	1 083	622	598	889
State and Territory Governments	724	812	589	820	790	753	673	1 388	741
All Governments	1 645	1 716	1 439	1 529	1 909	1 837	1 295	1 987	1 630
Recreation and culture									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	257	293	310	406	355	202	525	651	340
State and Territory Governments	200	201	312	594	349	412	442	1 306	413

Table W.18 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person), 2015-16 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Governments	457	494	621	1 000	704	614	967	1 957	752
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137
State and Territory Governments	149	131	225	290	231	380	402	965	195
All Governments	286	268	362	427	368	517	539	1 102	333
All Australians									
Australian Government	141	138	145	147	142	140	144	293	143
State and Territory Governments	150	132	229	302	234	381	403	1 069	202
All Governments	291	270	373	449	376	522	547	1 362	345
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	1 606	1 863	1 878	2 297	2 138	1 389	2 206	3 248	1 985
State and Territory Governments	8 200	10 420	6 810	12 919	11 419	3 249	10 950	11 761	8 963
All Governments	9 806	12 283	8 688	15 216	13 557	4 637	13 156	15 009	10 948
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 229	1 212	1 148	1 005	1 427	1 403	929	615	1 193
State and Territory Governments	1 585	1 913	1 510	1 994	1 817	2 070	1 909	2 637	1 738
All Governments	2 813	3 125	2 658	2 999	3 244	3 473	2 838	3 252	2 931
All Australians									
Australian Government	1 240	1 218	1 180	1 053	1 444	1 402	952	1 416	1 217
State and Territory Governments	1 782	1 988	1 744	2 402	2 050	2 131	2 071	5 415	1 961
All Governments	3 022	3 206	2 923	3 455	3 494	3 534	3 023	6 831	3 178
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									

Table W.18 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person), 2015-16 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
General government services and defence									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	3 358	3 415	3 434	3 750	3 507	3 182	4 529	6 939	3 807
State and Territory Governments	1 046	726	1 195	712	573	1 080	2 770	2 601	1 169
All Governments	4 404	4 141	4 629	4 462	4 080	4 262	7 299	9 540	4 976
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	3 099	3 099	3 099	3 099	3 099	3 099	3 099	3 099	3 099
State and Territory Governments	964	661	1 034	425	560	1 049	2 749	2 531	856
All Governments	4 063	3 760	4 134	3 524	3 659	4 149	5 849	5 630	3 955
All Australians									
Australian Government	3 107	3 102	3 114	3 124	3 109	3 104	3 125	4 268	3 121
State and Territory Governments	966	661	1 041	436	560	1 051	2 750	2 552	865
All Governments	4 073	3 763	4 155	3 559	3 669	4 155	5 875	6 821	3 987
Support to industry									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	220	220	227	220	220	220	220	222	222
State and Territory Governments	147	109	222	344	224	266	87	856	271
All Governments	367	329	450	564	445	487	307	1 078	493
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	219	219	219	219	219	219	219	219	219
State and Territory Governments	144	105	222	282	194	266	87	814	175
All Governments	363	324	441	501	413	485	306	1 033	393
All Australians									

Table W.18 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person), 2015-16 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Australian Government	219	219	219	219	219	219	219	220	219
State and Territory Governments	144	105	222	285	194	266	87	827	177
All Governments	363	324	442	504	413	485	306	1 046	397
Total Other government services									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	3 578	3 635	3 662	3 970	3 727	3 402	4 749	7 161	4 029
State and Territory Governments	1 193	834	1 417	1 056	797	1 346	2 857	3 457	1 440
All Governments	4 771	4 469	5 079	5 026	4 524	4 749	7 606	10 618	5 469
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	3 318	3 318	3 318	3 318	3 318	3 318	3 318	3 318	3 318
State and Territory Governments	1 108	766	1 256	707	753	1 316	2 836	3 344	1 030
All Governments	4 426	4 084	4 575	4 026	4 072	4 634	6 155	6 663	4 349
All Australians									
Australian Government	3 326	3 321	3 334	3 343	3 328	3 323	3 344	4 488	3 340
State and Territory Governments	1 111	766	1 263	720	754	1 317	2 837	3 379	1 043
All Governments	4 437	4 087	4 597	4 063	4 083	4 640	6 181	7 867	4 383
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	18 349	20 328	18 576	20 272	20 875	15 486	24 319	26 287	19 697
State and Territory Governments	21 126	25 247	21 311	31 164	29 028	14 116	34 811	41 899	25 189
All Governments	39 475	45 575	39 887	51 436	49 902	29 602	59 131	68 186	44 886
Non-Indigenous									

Table W.18 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person), 2015-16 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Australian Government	13 363	13 198	13 220	11 355	14 629	15 458	11 594	9 860	13 155
State and Territory Governments	8 500	8 806	9 672	10 013	9 485	10 067	12 491	16 362	9 201
All Governments	21 863	22 004	22 892	21 368	24 114	25 525	24 085	26 222	22 356
All Australians									
Australian Government	13 511	13 261	13 456	11 687	14 781	15 460	11 822	14 861	13 357
State and Territory Governments	8 876	8 951	10 184	10 803	9 960	10 278	12 891	24 135	9 694
All Governments	22 387	22 212	23 640	22 490	24 741	25 738	24 714	38 996	23 051

– Nil or rounded to zero.

- (a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.
- (b) Per person in the population expenditure is not the same as expenditure per user, and should not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost.
- (c) Totals may not equal the sum of components due to rounding.

Source: 2017 IER data collection

TABLE W.19

Table W.19 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early childhood development									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	54.6	14.2	70.4	18.0	14.0	7.5	1.6	38.2	218.6
State and Territory Governments	10.8	10.2	26.1	22.2	18.5	4.4	1.8	28.6	122.5
All Governments	65.4	24.4	96.5	40.1	32.5	11.9	3.4	66.8	341.1
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 548.0	1 140.8	1 148.1	371.1	360.1	100.2	102.6	34.6	4 805.6
State and Territory Governments	230.0	331.6	189.6	202.2	221.5	38.8	41.1	28.9	1 283.7
All Governments	1 778.0	1 472.5	1 337.7	573.3	581.6	139.1	143.7	63.5	6 089.3
All Australians									
Australian Government	1 602.6	1 155.0	1 218.6	389.1	374.1	107.7	104.2	72.9	5 024.2
State and Territory Governments	240.8	341.8	215.6	224.3	240.0	43.3	42.9	57.4	1 406.2
All Governments	1 843.4	1 496.8	1 434.2	613.4	614.1	151.0	147.1	130.3	6 430.3
School education									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	127.6	23.1	107.3	46.5	21.2	13.0	2.7	43.1	384.7
State and Territory Governments	899.2	189.2	855.0	503.3	194.6	89.5	28.6	443.8	3 203.2
All Governments	1 026.8	212.3	962.3	549.8	215.8	102.5	31.3	486.9	3 587.9
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	290.9	272.4	151.1	73.9	90.2	38.0	14.7	5.3	936.4
State and Territory Governments	10 901.3	10 282.9	9 142.5	5 092.0	3 310.2	1 014.4	821.1	419.0	40 983.4

Table W.19 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Governments	11 192.2	10 555.3	9 293.6	5 165.8	3 400.4	1 052.4	835.8	424.3	41 919.8
All Australians									
Australian Government	418.5	295.5	258.4	120.4	111.4	51.0	17.4	48.5	1 321.1
State and Territory Governments	11 800.5	10 472.1	9 997.5	5 595.2	3 504.8	1 103.9	849.7	862.8	44 186.5
All Governments	12 219.0	10 767.6	10 255.9	5 715.6	3 616.2	1 154.9	867.1	911.2	45 507.7
Tertiary education									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	127.8	37.8	93.3	36.6	23.4	10.0	7.9	25.3	362.0
State and Territory Governments	121.8	59.6	79.5	74.7	39.9	10.5	6.9	82.7	475.7
All Governments	249.7	97.4	172.8	111.2	63.3	20.5	14.8	108.0	837.7
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	4 332.9	3 783.0	2 504.2	1 361.4	1 001.6	287.1	356.9	93.0	13 720.1
State and Territory Governments	2 045.9	2 465.2	1 058.7	861.5	569.6	165.4	138.4	71.3	7 376.0
All Governments	6 378.8	6 248.2	3 562.8	2 223.0	1 571.2	452.4	495.3	164.3	21 096.1
All Australians									
Australian Government	4 460.7	3 820.8	2 597.4	1 398.0	1 025.0	297.1	364.8	118.2	14 082.1
State and Territory Governments	2 167.7	2 524.8	1 138.1	936.2	609.5	175.9	145.4	154.1	7 851.7
All Governments	6 628.5	6 345.6	3 735.6	2 334.2	1 634.5	473.0	510.2	272.3	21 933.7
Total Early child development, and education and training									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	310.1	75.1	271.0	101.1	58.6	30.5	12.2	106.6	965.3
State and Territory Governments	1 031.8	259.0	960.5	600.1	253.1	104.5	37.3	555.1	3 801.3

Table W.19 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Governments	1 341.9	334.1	1 231.6	701.2	311.6	135.0	49.5	661.7	4 766.6
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	6 171.8	5 196.2	3 803.4	1 806.4	1 451.8	425.3	474.2	132.9	19 462.1
State and Territory Governments	13 177.2	13 079.7	10 390.7	6 155.7	4 101.3	1 218.6	1 000.6	519.2	49 643.1
All Governments	19 349.0	18 275.9	14 194.2	7 962.0	5 553.1	1 643.9	1 474.9	652.1	69 105.2
All Australians									
Australian Government	6 481.9	5 271.3	4 074.5	1 907.5	1 510.4	455.8	486.5	239.6	20 427.4
State and Territory Governments	14 209.0	13 338.8	11 351.3	6 755.7	4 354.4	1 323.1	1 037.9	1 074.2	53 444.4
All Governments	20 690.9	18 610.1	15 425.7	8 663.2	5 864.8	1 778.9	1 524.4	1 313.8	73 871.8
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	23.6	4.5	15.3	6.6	4.4	2.1	1.9	1.6	59.9
State and Territory Governments	753.7	214.4	759.3	416.1	289.0	74.3	64.5	401.3	2 972.6
All Governments	777.3	218.9	774.6	422.6	293.4	76.4	66.4	402.9	3 032.5
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	768.5	420.2	328.5	170.3	147.4	51.9	44.3	9.2	1 940.2
State and Territory Governments	12 758.9	10 114.1	8 194.3	4 623.3	4 342.3	1 064.9	913.1	415.7	42 426.7
All Governments	13 527.4	10 534.2	8 522.8	4 793.6	4 489.7	1 116.9	957.4	424.9	44 366.9
All Australians									
Australian Government	792.1	424.6	343.8	176.8	151.8	54.0	46.2	10.8	2 000.1
State and Territory Governments	13 512.6	10 328.5	8 953.6	5 039.4	4 631.3	1 139.3	977.7	816.9	45 399.2

Table W.19 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Governments	14 304.6	10 753.1	9 297.4	5 216.2	4 783.1	1 193.3	1 023.9	827.7	47 399.4
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	224.1	110.8	200.4	151.8	82.1	20.2	20.0	194.0	1 003.4
State and Territory Governments	139.1	53.9	179.7	91.4	19.1	20.1	8.1	134.9	646.3
All Governments	363.2	164.7	380.1	243.2	101.2	40.3	28.1	328.9	1 649.8
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	696.7	412.3	349.4	156.7	132.3	42.3	32.1	18.6	1 840.5
State and Territory Governments	3 050.8	2 480.0	3 126.8	1 301.4	492.7	394.7	234.1	224.1	11 304.6
All Governments	3 747.5	2 892.3	3 476.2	1 458.1	625.0	437.1	266.1	242.7	13 145.1
All Australians									
Australian Government	920.8	523.1	549.8	308.5	214.4	62.6	52.0	212.6	2 843.9
State and Territory Governments	3 189.9	2 533.9	3 306.5	1 392.9	511.8	414.8	242.2	359.0	11 950.9
All Governments	4 110.7	3 057.0	3 856.3	1 701.3	726.2	477.4	294.2	571.6	14 794.8
Health care subsidies and support									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	373.9	87.2	280.4	107.5	66.1	34.3	14.9	79.7	1 043.9
State and Territory Governments	16.8	3.5	13.3	25.2	1.1	–	1.4	5.6	67.0
All Governments	390.8	90.7	293.7	132.7	67.2	34.3	16.3	85.3	1 111.0
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	14 545.4	10 861.3	8 343.2	3 631.1	3 459.4	945.3	733.1	258.6	42 777.4
State and Territory Governments	623.1	446.0	298.0	655.2	214.3	–	58.7	41.5	2 336.7

Table W.19 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Governments	15 168.4	11 307.3	8 641.2	4 286.2	3 673.7	945.3	791.8	300.1	45 114.1
All Australians									
Australian Government	14 919.3	10 948.5	8 623.6	3 738.6	3 525.5	979.6	748.0	338.3	43 821.4
State and Territory Governments	639.9	449.5	311.3	680.3	215.4	–	60.1	47.1	2 403.7
All Governments	15 559.2	11 398.0	8 934.9	4 418.9	3 740.9	979.6	808.1	385.4	46 225.1
Total Healthy lives									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	621.6	202.4	496.1	265.9	152.6	56.6	36.8	275.2	2 107.3
State and Territory Governments	909.6	271.8	952.3	532.7	309.2	94.4	74.1	541.8	3 685.9
All Governments	1 531.2	474.2	1 448.4	798.6	461.8	151.0	110.8	817.0	5 793.2
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	16 010.5	11 693.8	9 021.1	3 958.0	3 739.2	1 039.6	809.5	286.4	46 558.1
State and Territory Governments	16 432.8	13 040.0	11 619.1	6 579.9	5 049.2	1 459.7	1 205.9	681.3	56 068.0
All Governments	32 443.3	24 733.9	20 640.2	10 537.9	8 788.4	2 499.3	2 015.4	967.7	102 626.1
All Australians									
Australian Government	16 632.2	11 896.3	9 517.2	4 223.9	3 891.8	1 096.2	846.2	561.7	48 665.4
State and Territory Governments	17 342.4	13 311.8	12 571.4	7 112.6	5 358.5	1 554.1	1 280.0	1 223.1	59 753.9
All Governments	33 974.6	25 208.1	22 088.7	11 336.5	9 250.2	2 650.3	2 126.2	1 784.7	108 419.3
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	219.0	54.4	246.2	171.4	66.0	19.6	10.3	195.4	982.2

TABLE W.19

Table W.19 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	15.3	18.9	17.3	15.7	3.3	3.7	0.4	17.9	92.5
All Governments	234.3	73.3	263.5	187.0	69.4	23.2	10.6	213.3	1 074.7
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	2 652.1	2 094.9	1 686.3	857.1	616.3	189.2	130.0	64.0	8 289.9
State and Territory Governments	519.4	786.5	207.6	341.8	173.8	81.3	21.2	49.3	2 181.1
All Governments	3 171.5	2 881.4	1 893.9	1 199.0	790.1	270.6	151.2	113.3	10 471.0
All Australians									
Australian Government	2 871.1	2 149.3	1 932.5	1 028.5	682.3	208.8	140.2	259.3	9 272.1
State and Territory Governments	534.7	805.4	224.9	357.5	177.2	85.0	21.6	67.2	2 273.6
All Governments	3 405.8	2 954.7	2 157.4	1 386.0	859.5	293.8	161.8	326.6	11 545.7
Social security support									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	1 412.5	293.2	1 287.0	715.5	294.9	138.3	30.5	547.8	4 719.6
State and Territory Governments	11.6	–	4.6	–	4.2	–	–	–	20.4
All Governments	1 424.2	293.2	1 291.5	715.5	299.1	138.3	30.5	547.8	4 740.0
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	33 634.2	26 207.9	20 205.3	8 429.8	8 711.8	2 989.5	1 057.1	371.2	101 606.9
State and Territory Governments	410.8	–	66.9	–	121.4	–	–	–	599.2
All Governments	34 045.0	26 207.9	20 272.2	8 429.8	8 833.3	2 989.5	1 057.1	371.2	102 206.0
All Australians									
Australian Government	35 046.7	26 501.0	21 492.3	9 145.3	9 006.8	3 127.8	1 087.6	919.0	106 326.5
State and Territory Governments	422.4	–	71.5	–	125.6	–	–	–	619.6

TABLE W.19

Table W.19 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Governments	35 469.1	26 501.0	21 563.8	9 145.3	9 132.4	3 127.8	1 087.6	919.0	106 946.1
Total Economic participation									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	1 631.5	347.6	1 533.2	886.9	361.0	157.8	40.7	743.1	5 701.9
State and Territory Governments	26.9	18.9	21.9	15.7	7.5	3.7	0.4	17.9	112.9
All Governments	1 658.5	366.5	1 555.1	902.5	368.5	161.5	41.1	761.1	5 814.7
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	36 286.3	28 302.7	21 891.6	9 286.9	9 328.2	3 178.8	1 187.1	435.2	109 896.7
State and Territory Governments	930.2	786.5	274.5	341.8	295.3	81.3	21.2	49.3	2 780.2
All Governments	37 216.5	29 089.3	22 166.1	9 628.7	9 623.4	3 260.1	1 208.3	484.5	112 677.0
All Australians									
Australian Government	37 917.8	28 650.4	23 424.8	10 173.8	9 689.1	3 336.6	1 227.8	1 178.3	115 598.6
State and Territory Governments	957.1	805.4	296.4	357.5	302.8	85.0	21.6	67.2	2 893.1
All Governments	38 874.9	29 455.8	23 721.2	10 531.3	9 991.9	3 421.6	1 249.4	1 245.6	118 491.7
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	90.6	23.6	74.9	67.6	31.8	5.6	20.9	37.2	352.3
State and Territory Governments	170.1	47.6	295.9	118.9	39.4	16.4	3.7	244.0	935.9
All Governments	260.7	71.3	370.8	186.5	71.3	22.0	24.6	281.2	1 288.2
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 210.9	852.6	913.2	281.4	287.5	94.2	15.0	30.8	3 685.5

Table W.19 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	884.4	693.7	856.3	354.8	479.7	141.9	66.6	136.6	3 614.1
All Governments	2 095.2	1 546.3	1 769.6	636.2	767.2	236.1	81.6	167.4	7 299.5
All Australians									
Australian Government	1 301.5	876.2	988.1	349.0	319.3	99.8	35.9	68.0	4 037.8
State and Territory Governments	1 054.4	741.3	1 152.2	473.7	519.1	158.3	70.3	380.6	4 550.0
All Governments	2 355.9	1 617.6	2 140.3	822.6	838.5	258.1	106.2	448.6	8 587.8
Community and environment									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	98.9	23.8	117.8	62.3	27.3	12.6	4.6	67.1	414.4
State and Territory Governments	39.0	42.6	65.7	163.5	42.1	2.4	3.4	257.1	615.9
All Governments	137.9	66.4	183.6	225.8	69.4	15.0	8.1	324.2	1 030.3
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	3 098.2	2 449.0	1 918.7	1 044.2	702.9	210.2	161.3	73.9	9 658.4
State and Territory Governments	1 173.6	2 083.2	1 220.1	1 758.8	619.7	46.9	168.2	103.8	7 174.3
All Governments	4 271.7	4 532.2	3 138.9	2 803.1	1 322.5	257.0	329.5	177.7	16 832.7
All Australians									
Australian Government	3 197.0	2 472.8	2 036.6	1 106.6	730.2	222.7	166.0	140.9	10 072.8
State and Territory Governments	1 212.6	2 125.8	1 285.8	1 922.3	661.8	49.3	171.6	360.9	7 790.1
All Governments	4 409.6	4 598.5	3 322.4	3 028.9	1 392.0	272.0	337.6	501.9	17 862.9
Transport and communications									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	13.2	3.1	13.6	7.2	2.7	1.6	0.4	7.5	49.2

Table W.19 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	186.4	51.3	270.0	67.7	21.8	14.6	5.2	111.2	728.1
All Governments	199.5	54.3	283.5	74.9	24.5	16.2	5.7	118.7	777.3
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	462.3	366.6	280.5	156.7	104.7	30.9	25.1	10.9	1 437.8
State and Territory Governments	7 593.8	5 927.8	6 487.4	1 815.0	1 039.2	274.6	300.2	145.5	23 583.5
All Governments	8 056.1	6 294.4	6 767.9	1 971.7	1 143.8	305.4	325.4	156.4	25 021.3
All Australians									
Australian Government	475.5	369.7	294.1	163.9	107.4	32.4	25.6	18.4	1 487.0
State and Territory Governments	7 780.2	5 979.1	6 757.4	1 882.7	1 060.9	289.2	305.5	256.7	24 311.6
All Governments	8 255.7	6 348.8	7 051.4	2 046.6	1 168.3	321.6	331.0	275.1	25 798.6
Total Home environment									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	202.6	50.5	206.3	137.2	61.9	19.8	26.0	111.8	816.0
State and Territory Governments	395.5	141.5	631.5	350.0	103.3	33.4	12.3	612.3	2 279.9
All Governments	598.1	192.0	837.9	487.2	165.2	53.1	38.3	724.1	3 095.8
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	4 771.4	3 668.2	3 112.5	1 482.3	1 095.1	335.2	201.4	115.6	14 781.6
State and Territory Governments	9 651.8	8 704.7	8 563.9	3 928.6	2 138.5	463.3	535.1	386.0	34 371.9
All Governments	14 423.1	12 372.9	11 676.3	5 410.9	3 233.6	798.6	736.5	501.5	49 153.5
All Australians									
Australian Government	4 974.0	3 718.7	3 318.8	1 619.5	1 156.9	355.0	227.4	227.4	15 597.6
State and Territory Governments	10 047.2	8 846.2	9 195.4	4 278.7	2 241.8	496.7	547.4	998.2	36 651.7

Table W.19 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Governments	15 021.2	12 564.9	12 514.2	5 898.1	3 398.8	851.7	774.8	1 225.6	52 249.3
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	68.1	21.5	95.7	81.8	20.4	6.7	2.0	75.7	371.9
State and Territory Governments	785.0	255.2	723.5	754.8	204.8	46.9	34.7	456.3	3 261.2
All Governments	853.2	276.6	819.2	836.6	225.1	53.7	36.8	531.9	3 633.1
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 123.1	887.8	695.5	378.5	254.8	76.2	58.5	26.8	3 501.1
State and Territory Governments	5 941.6	5 272.7	3 448.0	2 323.8	1 400.1	415.2	371.0	194.0	19 366.4
All Governments	7 064.7	6 160.5	4 143.5	2 702.3	1 654.9	491.4	429.5	220.8	22 867.6
All Australians									
Australian Government	1 191.2	909.2	791.2	460.3	275.2	82.9	60.5	102.5	3 873.0
State and Territory Governments	6 726.6	5 527.9	4 171.5	3 078.6	1 604.9	462.1	405.7	650.3	22 627.6
All Governments	7 917.8	6 437.1	4 962.7	3 538.9	1 880.0	545.0	466.3	752.7	26 500.6
Community support and welfare									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	509.1	127.0	468.0	221.0	108.0	54.0	28.8	404.4	1 920.3
State and Territory Governments	802.3	175.6	573.9	386.5	148.2	22.9	34.2	258.1	2 401.7
All Governments	1 311.3	302.6	1 042.0	607.5	256.2	76.9	63.0	662.5	4 322.0
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	6 556.2	5 133.4	3 778.9	1 750.3	1 755.5	528.1	248.5	66.3	19 817.1

Table W.19 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	3 940.6	4 318.9	2 384.1	1 542.0	875.4	361.4	195.4	67.4	13 685.1
All Governments	10 496.8	9 452.3	6 163.0	3 292.3	2 630.8	889.5	443.9	133.7	33 502.2
All Australians									
Australian Government	7 065.3	5 260.4	4 246.9	1 971.3	1 863.4	582.1	277.3	470.7	21 737.4
State and Territory Governments	4 742.8	4 494.5	2 958.0	1 928.5	1 023.5	384.3	229.6	325.4	16 086.8
All Governments	11 808.1	9 754.9	7 204.9	3 899.8	2 887.0	966.4	506.9	796.2	37 824.2
Recreation and culture									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	51.4	13.3	59.5	34.2	15.3	5.6	6.0	43.1	228.4
State and Territory Governments	57.6	8.3	56.4	55.5	13.1	12.4	3.5	67.0	273.6
All Governments	109.0	21.5	115.8	89.6	28.4	18.0	9.4	110.1	501.9
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 142.1	902.8	707.3	384.9	259.1	77.5	59.5	27.2	3 560.5
State and Territory Governments	1 411.4	766.7	941.8	840.8	397.4	193.6	190.7	136.8	4 879.3
All Governments	2 553.5	1 669.5	1 649.2	1 225.8	656.5	271.1	250.2	164.0	8 439.8
All Australians									
Australian Government	1 193.5	916.1	766.8	419.1	274.4	83.1	65.4	70.4	3 788.9
State and Territory Governments	1 469.0	775.0	998.2	896.3	410.5	206.0	194.2	203.7	5 152.9
All Governments	2 662.5	1 691.1	1 765.0	1 315.4	684.9	289.1	259.6	274.1	8 941.7
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	628.6	161.7	623.2	336.9	143.7	66.4	36.9	523.3	2 520.6

Table W.19 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	1 644.8	439.1	1 353.8	1 196.8	366.0	82.2	72.4	781.3	5 936.5
All Governments	2 273.5	600.8	1 977.0	1 533.7	509.7	148.6	109.2	1 304.6	8 457.0
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	8 821.4	6 924.0	5 181.7	2 513.8	2 269.4	681.7	366.4	120.3	26 878.7
State and Territory Governments	11 293.6	10 358.3	6 773.9	4 706.6	2 672.9	970.2	757.1	398.1	37 930.8
All Governments	20 115.0	17 282.3	11 955.7	7 220.4	4 942.3	1 651.9	1 123.6	518.5	64 809.5
All Australians									
Australian Government	9 450.0	7 085.7	5 804.9	2 850.7	2 413.0	748.1	403.3	643.6	29 399.3
State and Territory Governments	12 938.4	10 797.4	8 127.7	5 903.4	3 038.9	1 052.4	829.5	1 179.5	43 867.3
All Governments	22 388.4	17 883.1	13 932.6	8 754.1	5 452.0	1 800.5	1 232.8	1 823.0	73 266.6
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	668.7	152.4	618.4	284.3	121.2	77.5	48.3	224.7	2 195.4
State and Territory Governments	167.8	25.1	228.4	104.4	35.8	29.8	16.4	130.2	738.0
All Governments	836.5	177.5	846.7	388.7	157.1	107.3	64.6	354.9	2 933.4
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	22 015.7	17 402.7	13 634.6	7 420.2	4 994.7	1 493.5	1 146.3	525.0	68 632.7
State and Territory Governments	5 337.9	2 859.2	5 130.1	1 409.3	1 471.0	558.0	922.3	313.8	18 001.5
All Governments	27 353.5	20 261.9	18 764.8	8 829.5	6 465.7	2 051.5	2 068.6	838.8	86 634.2
All Australians									
Australian Government	22 684.3	17 555.1	14 253.0	7 704.5	5 115.9	1 571.0	1 194.6	749.7	70 828.1

TABLE W.19

Table W.19 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	5 505.7	2 884.3	5 358.5	1 513.7	1 506.9	587.8	938.7	444.0	18 739.5
All Governments	28 190.0	20 439.4	19 611.5	9 218.2	6 622.8	2 158.8	2 133.2	1 193.7	89 567.6
Support to industry									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	50.2	11.5	49.2	21.4	9.0	5.9	1.5	16.5	165.1
State and Territory Governments	39.4	7.1	51.9	29.2	7.0	8.0	0.8	48.4	191.8
All Governments	89.6	18.6	101.0	50.6	16.0	13.8	2.3	64.9	356.9
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 653.6	1 307.1	1 024.1	557.3	375.2	112.2	86.1	39.4	5 155.0
State and Territory Governments	1 298.6	745.8	1 165.6	699.6	286.4	154.0	46.2	108.7	4 504.8
All Governments	2 952.2	2 053.0	2 189.7	1 256.9	661.5	266.2	132.3	148.1	9 659.8
All Australians									
Australian Government	1 703.8	1 318.6	1 073.3	578.7	384.2	118.0	87.6	56.0	5 320.2
State and Territory Governments	1 338.0	753.0	1 217.4	728.8	293.3	162.0	47.0	157.0	4 696.6
All Governments	3 041.8	2 071.6	2 290.7	1 307.5	677.5	280.0	134.6	213.0	10 016.7
Total Other government services									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	718.8	163.9	667.5	305.6	130.3	83.3	49.8	241.2	2 360.5
State and Territory Governments	207.3	32.2	280.2	133.7	42.8	37.8	17.2	178.6	929.8
All Governments	926.1	196.1	947.8	439.3	173.1	121.2	66.9	419.8	3 290.3
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	23 669.3	18 709.8	14 658.7	7 977.6	5 369.8	1 605.7	1 232.4	564.4	73 787.8

Table W.19 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	6 636.5	3 605.0	6 295.7	2 108.8	1 757.4	712.0	968.5	422.4	22 506.3
All Governments	30 305.7	22 314.9	20 954.4	10 086.4	7 127.3	2 317.7	2 200.9	986.8	96 294.1
All Australians									
Australian Government	24 388.1	18 873.7	15 326.3	8 283.2	5 500.1	1 689.0	1 282.2	805.6	76 148.2
State and Territory Governments	6 843.7	3 637.2	6 575.9	2 242.5	1 800.2	749.8	985.6	601.0	23 436.1
All Governments	31 231.8	22 511.0	21 902.2	10 525.7	7 300.3	2 438.8	2 267.8	1 406.7	99 584.4
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	4 113.4	1 001.2	3 797.3	2 033.6	907.9	414.4	202.3	2 001.3	14 471.4
State and Territory Governments	4 215.8	1 162.5	4 200.3	2 828.9	1 082.0	356.0	213.6	2 687.0	16 746.2
All Governments	8 329.3	2 163.7	7 997.7	4 862.5	1 989.9	770.4	415.9	4 688.3	31 217.7
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	95 730.5	74 494.8	57 669.1	27 024.9	23 253.4	7 266.3	4 271.1	1 654.9	291 365.1
State and Territory Governments	58 122.1	49 574.4	43 917.9	23 821.5	16 014.6	4 905.2	4 488.4	2 456.3	203 300.3
All Governments	153 852.6	124 069.2	101 587.0	50 846.4	39 268.0	12 171.5	8 759.5	4 111.2	494 665.4
All Australians									
Australian Government	99 844.0	75 496.0	61 466.5	29 058.4	24 161.3	7 680.7	4 473.4	3 656.2	305 836.5
State and Territory Governments	62 337.9	50 736.9	48 118.2	26 650.4	17 096.6	5 261.1	4 702.1	5 143.3	220 046.5
All Governments	162 181.9	126 232.9	109 584.7	55 708.9	41 257.9	12 941.9	9 175.5	8 799.5	525 883.1

– Nil or rounded to zero.

- (a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.

Table W.19 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
(b)	Expenditure for 2012-13 has been expressed in real (constant 2015-16 dollars) terms using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure deflator.								

(c) Totals may not equal the sum of components due to rounding.

Source: 2017 IER data collection

Table W.20 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early childhood development									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	252	285	355	196	359	297	246	538	313
State and Territory Governments	50	205	132	241	475	175	273	402	175
All Governments	302	490	487	437	834	472	519	939	488
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	215	201	258	153	221	205	274	202	214
State and Territory Governments	32	58	43	83	136	80	110	168	57
All Governments	247	259	300	237	356	285	384	370	272
All Australians									
Australian Government	216	201	262	155	224	210	274	300	217
State and Territory Governments	33	60	46	89	144	84	113	237	61
All Governments	249	261	308	244	368	294	386	537	278
School education									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	589	465	541	506	545	514	422	607	551
State and Territory Governments	4 151	3 807	4 314	5 476	4 992	3 542	4 386	6 241	4 587
All Governments	4 740	4 271	4 855	5 983	5 537	4 057	4 808	6 848	5 138
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	40	48	34	30	55	78	39	31	42
State and Territory Governments	1 516	1 809	2 053	2 101	2 029	2 080	2 193	2 443	1 828

Table W.20 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Governments	1 557	1 857	2 087	2 132	2 084	2 158	2 232	2 475	1 870
All Australians									
Australian Government	57	52	56	48	67	99	46	200	57
State and Territory Governments	1 593	1 826	2 149	2 224	2 098	2 152	2 231	3 557	1 912
All Governments	1 650	1 878	2 205	2 272	2 165	2 251	2 276	3 757	1 969
Tertiary education									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	590	760	471	398	599	396	1 209	356	518
State and Territory Governments	562	1 199	401	812	1 025	416	1 065	1 163	681
All Governments	1 153	1 959	872	1 210	1 624	812	2 274	1 519	1 200
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	603	666	562	562	614	589	953	542	612
State and Territory Governments	285	434	238	355	349	339	370	416	329
All Governments	887	1 099	800	917	963	928	1 323	958	941
All Australians									
Australian Government	602	666	558	556	614	579	958	487	609
State and Territory Governments	293	440	245	372	365	343	382	635	340
All Governments	895	1 107	803	928	979	922	1 339	1 123	949
Total Early child development, and education and training									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	1 432	1 510	1 367	1 100	1 503	1 207	1 876	1 500	1 382
State and Territory Governments	4 763	5 211	4 846	6 530	6 492	4 134	5 724	7 806	5 444

Table W.20 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Governments	6 195	6 721	6 214	7 630	7 995	5 341	7 601	9 305	6 826
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	858	914	854	745	890	872	1 267	775	868
State and Territory Governments	1 833	2 301	2 333	2 540	2 514	2 498	2 673	3 028	2 215
All Governments	2 691	3 215	3 187	3 285	3 404	3 370	3 939	3 803	3 083
All Australians									
Australian Government	875	919	876	758	904	888	1 277	988	884
State and Territory Governments	1 918	2 326	2 440	2 686	2 607	2 579	2 725	4 429	2 312
All Governments	2 793	3 246	3 316	3 444	3 511	3 467	4 002	5 416	3 196
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	109	90	77	71	113	81	292	22	86
State and Territory Governments	3 479	4 312	3 831	4 528	7 414	2 942	9 900	5 643	4 257
All Governments	3 588	4 402	3 908	4 599	7 527	3 023	10 193	5 665	4 343
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	107	74	74	70	90	106	118	54	87
State and Territory Governments	1 774	1 779	1 840	1 908	2 662	2 183	2 439	2 424	1 893
All Governments	1 881	1 853	1 914	1 978	2 752	2 290	2 557	2 478	1 979
All Australians									
Australian Government	107	74	74	70	91	105	121	45	87
State and Territory Governments	1 824	1 801	1 925	2 003	2 773	2 221	2 567	3 368	1 964

Table W.20 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Governments	1 931	1 875	1 999	2 074	2 864	2 326	2 688	3 412	2 051
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	1 035	2 228	1 011	1 652	2 107	801	3 063	2 728	1 437
State and Territory Governments	642	1 084	907	995	490	795	1 250	1 897	926
All Governments	1 677	3 312	1 918	2 647	2 597	1 596	4 313	4 625	2 363
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	97	73	78	65	81	87	86	109	82
State and Territory Governments	424	436	702	537	302	809	625	1 307	504
All Governments	521	509	781	602	383	896	711	1 416	586
All Australians									
Australian Government	124	91	118	123	128	122	137	876	123
State and Territory Governments	431	442	711	554	306	809	636	1 480	517
All Governments	555	533	829	676	435	931	772	2 357	640
Health care subsidies and support									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	1 726	1 754	1 415	1 170	1 695	1 358	2 285	1 120	1 495
State and Territory Governments	78	71	67	274	29	–	215	79	96
All Governments	1 804	1 825	1 482	1 444	1 724	1 358	2 500	1 199	1 591
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	2 023	1 911	1 874	1 498	2 121	1 938	1 958	1 508	1 908
State and Territory Governments	87	78	67	270	131	–	157	242	104

TABLE W.20

Table W.20 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Governments	2 110	1 989	1 940	1 769	2 252	1 938	2 115	1 750	2 013
All Australians									
Australian Government	2 014	1 910	1 854	1 486	2 111	1 909	1 964	1 395	1 896
State and Territory Governments	86	78	67	270	129	–	158	194	104
All Governments	2 101	1 988	1 921	1 757	2 240	1 909	2 121	1 589	2 000
Total Healthy lives									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	2 870	4 072	2 503	2 893	3 915	2 240	5 640	3 870	3 018
State and Territory Governments	4 199	5 467	4 805	5 796	7 933	3 737	11 366	7 619	5 278
All Governments	7 069	9 539	7 308	8 690	11 848	5 977	17 006	11 490	8 296
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	2 227	2 057	2 026	1 633	2 292	2 131	2 162	1 671	2 077
State and Territory Governments	2 285	2 294	2 609	2 715	3 095	2 992	3 221	3 973	2 501
All Governments	4 512	4 352	4 635	4 348	5 387	5 124	5 383	5 644	4 578
All Australians									
Australian Government	2 245	2 075	2 046	1 679	2 330	2 137	2 222	2 316	2 105
State and Territory Governments	2 341	2 322	2 703	2 828	3 208	3 029	3 360	5 042	2 585
All Governments	4 587	4 397	4 749	4 507	5 538	5 166	5 582	7 358	4 691
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	1 011	1 095	1 242	1 865	1 694	774	1 573	2 748	1 407

TABLE W.20

Table W.20 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	71	380	87	170	86	146	55	252	132
All Governments	1 082	1 475	1 330	2 035	1 780	920	1 628	3 000	1 539
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	369	369	379	354	378	388	347	373	370
State and Territory Governments	72	138	47	141	107	167	57	288	97
All Governments	441	507	425	495	484	555	404	661	467
All Australians									
Australian Government	388	375	415	409	409	407	368	1 069	401
State and Territory Governments	72	140	48	142	106	166	57	277	98
All Governments	460	515	464	551	515	573	425	1 346	500
Social security support									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	6 521	5 897	6 493	7 786	7 566	5 473	4 676	7 703	6 759
State and Territory Governments	54	–	23	–	107	–	–	–	29
All Governments	6 575	5 897	6 516	7 786	7 673	5 473	4 676	7 703	6 788
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	4 678	4 611	4 537	3 478	5 340	6 129	2 824	2 165	4 533
State and Territory Governments	57	–	15	–	74	–	–	–	27
All Governments	4 735	4 611	4 552	3 478	5 415	6 129	2 824	2 165	4 560
All Australians									
Australian Government	4 732	4 622	4 621	3 636	5 392	6 096	2 855	3 789	4 600
State and Territory Governments	57	–	15	–	75	–	–	–	27

Table W.20 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Governments	4 789	4 622	4 636	3 636	5 468	6 096	2 855	3 789	4 627
Total Economic participation									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	7 532	6 992	7 735	9 651	9 260	6 246	6 249	10 450	8 165
State and Territory Governments	124	380	110	170	193	146	55	252	162
All Governments	7 656	7 372	7 846	9 821	9 453	6 393	6 304	10 703	8 327
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	5 046	4 980	4 916	3 832	5 718	6 517	3 171	2 538	4 903
State and Territory Governments	129	138	62	141	181	167	57	288	124
All Governments	5 176	5 118	4 978	3 973	5 899	6 683	3 227	2 826	5 027
All Australians									
Australian Government	5 119	4 997	5 036	4 045	5 801	6 503	3 223	4 858	5 001
State and Territory Governments	129	140	64	142	181	166	57	277	125
All Governments	5 248	5 137	5 100	4 187	5 982	6 669	3 280	5 135	5 126
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	418	476	378	736	817	223	3 206	523	505
State and Territory Governments	785	958	1 493	1 293	1 012	647	564	3 431	1 340
All Governments	1 203	1 433	1 871	2 029	1 829	871	3 769	3 955	1 845
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	168	150	205	116	176	193	40	180	164

Table W.20 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	123	122	192	146	294	291	178	797	161
All Governments	291	272	397	263	470	484	218	976	326
All Australians									
Australian Government	176	153	212	139	191	195	94	280	175
State and Territory Governments	142	129	248	188	311	308	185	1 569	197
All Governments	318	282	460	327	502	503	279	1 850	372
Community and environment									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	456	478	595	678	701	497	711	943	593
State and Territory Governments	180	857	332	1 779	1 080	96	525	3 616	882
All Governments	637	1 335	926	2 457	1 781	593	1 236	4 559	1 475
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	431	431	431	431	431	431	431	431	431
State and Territory Governments	163	367	274	726	380	96	449	606	320
All Governments	594	797	705	1 157	811	527	880	1 036	751
All Australians									
Australian Government	432	431	438	440	437	434	436	581	436
State and Territory Governments	164	371	276	764	396	96	451	1 488	337
All Governments	595	802	714	1 204	833	530	886	2 069	773
Transport and communications									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	61	61	68	78	69	62	67	106	71

Table W.20 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	860	1 032	1 362	737	559	578	802	1 563	1 043
All Governments	921	1 093	1 430	815	628	640	869	1 669	1 113
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	64	64	63	65	64	63	67	64	64
State and Territory Governments	1 056	1 043	1 457	749	637	563	802	849	1 052
All Governments	1 120	1 107	1 520	814	701	626	869	912	1 116
All Australians									
Australian Government	64	64	63	65	64	63	67	76	64
State and Territory Governments	1 050	1 043	1 453	748	635	564	802	1 058	1 052
All Governments	1 115	1 107	1 516	814	699	627	869	1 134	1 116
Total Home environment									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	936	1 015	1 041	1 493	1 587	782	3 984	1 572	1 168
State and Territory Governments	1 826	2 846	3 186	3 809	2 651	1 322	1 890	8 610	3 265
All Governments	2 761	3 861	4 227	5 301	4 238	2 103	5 875	10 182	4 433
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	664	645	699	612	671	687	538	674	659
State and Territory Governments	1 342	1 531	1 923	1 621	1 311	950	1 429	2 251	1 533
All Governments	2 006	2 177	2 622	2 233	1 982	1 637	1 967	2 925	2 193
All Australians									
Australian Government	672	649	714	644	693	692	597	937	675
State and Territory Governments	1 356	1 543	1 977	1 701	1 342	968	1 437	4 115	1 586

Table W.20 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Governments	2 028	2 191	2 690	2 345	2 035	1 660	2 034	5 053	2 260
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	315	431	483	890	522	267	314	1 064	533
State and Territory Governments	3 624	5 133	3 650	8 214	5 253	1 857	5 331	6 416	4 670
All Governments	3 939	5 564	4 133	9 103	5 776	2 124	5 645	7 480	5 203
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	156	156	156	156	156	156	156	156	156
State and Territory Governments	826	928	774	959	858	851	991	1 132	864
All Governments	983	1 084	930	1 115	1 014	1 007	1 147	1 288	1 020
All Australians									
Australian Government	161	159	170	183	165	162	159	422	168
State and Territory Governments	908	964	897	1 224	961	901	1 065	2 681	979
All Governments	1 069	1 123	1 067	1 407	1 126	1 062	1 224	3 103	1 147
Community support and welfare									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	2 350	2 554	2 361	2 404	2 770	2 137	4 423	5 687	2 750
State and Territory Governments	3 704	3 533	2 896	4 206	3 801	907	5 248	3 629	3 439
All Governments	6 054	6 087	5 257	6 610	6 571	3 044	9 671	9 317	6 189
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	912	903	849	722	1 076	1 083	664	387	884

Table W.20 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	548	760	535	636	537	741	522	393	611
All Governments	1 460	1 663	1 384	1 358	1 613	1 823	1 186	780	1 495
All Australians									
Australian Government	954	917	913	784	1 116	1 134	728	1 941	940
State and Territory Governments	640	784	636	767	613	749	603	1 342	696
All Governments	1 594	1 701	1 549	1 550	1 728	1 884	1 331	3 282	1 636
Recreation and culture									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	237	267	300	372	393	223	918	607	327
State and Territory Governments	266	167	284	604	336	490	529	942	392
All Governments	503	433	584	975	729	712	1 447	1 548	719
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	159	159	159	159	159	159	159	159	159
State and Territory Governments	196	135	212	347	244	397	509	798	218
All Governments	355	294	370	506	402	556	668	956	377
All Australians									
Australian Government	161	160	165	167	164	162	172	290	164
State and Territory Governments	198	135	215	356	246	401	510	840	223
All Governments	359	295	379	523	410	563	682	1 130	387
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	2 902	3 253	3 144	3 666	3 685	2 627	5 655	7 358	3 610

TABLE W.20

Table W.20 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	7 593	8 832	6 830	13 023	9 390	3 253	11 109	10 987	8 501
All Governments	10 496	12 085	9 974	16 689	13 076	5 880	16 764	18 346	12 111
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 227	1 218	1 164	1 037	1 391	1 398	979	702	1 199
State and Territory Governments	1 571	1 822	1 521	1 942	1 639	1 989	2 022	2 322	1 692
All Governments	2 797	3 041	2 685	2 979	3 030	3 386	3 001	3 024	2 891
All Australians									
Australian Government	1 276	1 236	1 248	1 133	1 445	1 458	1 059	2 653	1 272
State and Territory Governments	1 747	1 883	1 747	2 347	1 819	2 051	2 178	4 862	1 898
All Governments	3 023	3 119	2 995	3 480	3 264	3 509	3 236	7 516	3 170
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	3 087	3 066	3 120	3 093	3 110	3 066	7 405	3 160	3 144
State and Territory Governments	775	504	1 152	1 136	920	1 181	2 513	1 831	1 057
All Governments	3 862	3 570	4 272	4 230	4 030	4 247	9 918	4 991	4 201
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	3 062	3 062	3 062	3 062	3 062	3 062	3 062	3 062	3 062
State and Territory Governments	742	503	1 152	582	902	1 144	2 463	1 830	803
All Governments	3 804	3 565	4 214	3 643	3 964	4 206	5 525	4 892	3 865
All Australians									
Australian Government	3 063	3 062	3 064	3 063	3 063	3 062	3 136	3 091	3 064

Table W.20 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	743	503	1 152	602	902	1 146	2 464	1 830	811
All Governments	3 806	3 565	4 216	3 665	3 965	4 208	5 600	4 921	3 875
Support to industry									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	232	232	248	232	232	232	232	233	236
State and Territory Governments	182	143	262	318	179	316	123	680	275
All Governments	414	375	510	551	410	547	355	913	511
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230
State and Territory Governments	181	131	262	289	176	316	123	634	201
All Governments	411	361	492	519	406	546	353	864	431
All Australians									
Australian Government	230	230	231	230	230	230	230	231	230
State and Territory Governments	181	131	262	290	176	316	123	647	203
All Governments	411	361	492	520	406	546	353	878	433
Total Other government services									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	3 318	3 297	3 368	3 326	3 342	3 298	7 636	3 393	3 380
State and Territory Governments	957	648	1 414	1 455	1 098	1 497	2 636	2 511	1 331
All Governments	4 275	3 945	4 782	4 780	4 440	4 795	10 273	5 904	4 712
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	3 292	3 292	3 292	3 292	3 292	3 292	3 292	3 292	3 292

Table W.20 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	923	634	1 414	870	1 077	1 460	2 587	2 464	1 004
All Governments	4 215	3 926	4 706	4 162	4 369	4 751	5 879	5 756	4 296
All Australians									
Australian Government	3 293	3 292	3 295	3 293	3 293	3 292	3 366	3 321	3 294
State and Territory Governments	924	634	1 414	892	1 078	1 461	2 588	2 478	1 014
All Governments	4 216	3 926	4 709	4 185	4 371	4 753	5 954	5 799	4 308
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	18 990	20 139	19 159	22 128	23 291	16 400	31 041	28 144	20 724
State and Territory Governments	19 463	23 383	21 192	30 783	27 758	14 088	32 781	37 786	23 981
All Governments	38 452	43 522	40 350	52 911	51 049	30 488	63 823	65 929	44 705
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	13 314	13 106	12 950	11 151	14 255	14 896	11 408	9 652	12 998
State and Territory Governments	8 083	8 722	9 862	9 829	9 817	10 056	11 988	14 326	9 069
All Governments	21 397	21 828	22 812	20 981	24 072	24 952	23 396	23 978	22 068
All Australians									
Australian Government	13 480	13 167	13 215	11 552	14 465	14 970	11 744	15 073	13 232
State and Territory Governments	8 416	8 849	10 345	10 595	10 236	10 254	12 344	21 203	9 520
All Governments	21 896	22 017	23 560	22 147	24 701	25 225	24 088	36 276	22 752

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Table W.20 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2012-13 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
(a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.									
(b) Per person in the population expenditure is not the same as expenditure per user, and should not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost.									
(c) Expenditure for 2012-13 has been expressed in real (constant 2015-16 dollars) terms using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure deflator.									
(d) Totals may not equal the sum of components due to rounding.									

Source: 2017 IER data collection

TABLE W.21

Table W.21 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early childhood development									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	48.8	10.4	42.4	10.5	8.8	2.3	1.1	16.1	140.5
State and Territory Governments	14.7	8.2	20.9	21.8	16.3	3.6	2.0	29.0	116.5
All Governments	63.5	18.6	63.4	32.3	25.1	5.9	3.1	45.2	257.1
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 436.5	1 030.0	1 107.0	331.5	345.0	110.6	93.0	34.9	4 488.6
State and Territory Governments	213.4	223.8	100.2	156.9	134.0	35.3	36.2	21.3	921.1
All Governments	1 649.9	1 253.8	1 207.2	488.4	479.0	146.0	129.2	56.2	5 409.7
All Australians									
Australian Government	1 485.4	1 040.4	1 149.5	342.0	353.8	113.0	94.0	51.0	4 629.1
State and Territory Governments	228.1	232.0	121.1	178.7	150.3	38.9	38.3	50.3	1 037.7
All Governments	1 713.5	1 272.4	1 270.6	520.7	504.1	151.9	132.3	101.4	5 666.8
School education									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	110.3	26.1	103.7	66.3	30.7	16.1	3.4	79.1	435.6
State and Territory Governments	795.0	172.4	784.2	481.3	224.7	89.3	24.3	430.8	3 001.9
All Governments	905.3	198.5	887.9	547.6	255.4	105.3	27.7	509.9	3 437.6
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	685.3	594.6	338.2	140.3	185.7	70.6	24.4	7.7	2 046.9
State and Territory Governments	10 510.4	10 450.8	8 945.8	4 953.9	3 283.9	1 105.8	753.1	444.2	40 448.0

TABLE W.21

Table W.21 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Governments	11 195.7	11 045.5	9 284.0	5 094.2	3 469.6	1 176.5	777.5	451.9	42 494.9
All Australians									
Australian Government	795.6	620.7	441.9	206.6	216.4	86.7	27.8	86.8	2 482.5
State and Territory Governments	11 305.4	10 623.2	9 730.0	5 435.1	3 508.6	1 195.1	777.4	875.0	43 449.9
All Governments	12 101.0	11 243.9	10 172.0	5 641.8	3 725.0	1 281.8	805.2	961.8	45 932.4
Tertiary education									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	109.6	30.3	80.8	33.9	19.0	9.4	5.4	22.9	311.3
State and Territory Governments	117.8	48.0	85.2	76.8	37.5	8.6	5.8	104.3	484.0
All Governments	227.3	78.3	166.0	110.7	56.5	18.0	11.2	127.2	795.3
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	4 054.4	3 409.4	2 330.9	1 249.3	908.1	267.4	318.3	73.3	12 611.2
State and Territory Governments	2 129.7	2 328.2	1 074.5	830.8	516.2	161.4	141.6	65.7	7 248.0
All Governments	6 184.1	5 737.6	3 405.4	2 080.1	1 424.3	428.8	459.8	139.0	19 859.2
All Australians									
Australian Government	4 164.0	3 439.8	2 411.7	1 283.2	927.1	276.8	323.7	96.2	12 922.5
State and Territory Governments	2 247.4	2 376.2	1 159.7	907.6	553.7	170.0	147.4	170.0	7 732.0
All Governments	6 411.4	5 815.9	3 571.4	2 190.9	1 480.8	446.8	471.1	266.2	20 654.5
Total Early child development, and education and training									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	268.7	66.8	226.9	110.7	58.5	27.8	9.9	118.1	887.4
State and Territory Governments	927.5	228.6	890.4	579.9	278.5	101.4	32.2	564.1	3 602.5

TABLE W.21

Table W.21 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Governments	1 196.1	295.4	1 117.3	690.6	337.0	129.2	42.1	682.2	4 489.9
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	6 176.3	5 034.1	3 776.1	1 721.2	1 438.8	448.7	435.6	115.9	19 146.6
State and Territory Governments	12 853.5	13 002.8	10 120.5	5 941.5	3 934.1	1 302.6	930.9	531.2	48 617.1
All Governments	19 029.8	18 036.9	13 896.6	7 662.7	5 372.9	1 751.3	1 366.5	647.1	67 763.8
All Australians									
Australian Government	6 444.9	5 100.8	4 003.1	1 831.9	1 497.3	476.5	445.5	234.0	20 034.1
State and Territory Governments	13 781.0	13 231.4	11 010.8	6 521.4	4 212.6	1 404.0	963.1	1 095.3	52 219.6
All Governments	20 225.9	18 332.2	15 013.9	8 353.3	5 709.9	1 880.5	1 408.6	1 329.3	72 253.7
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	44.4	9.2	38.0	26.0	12.7	2.5	4.9	7.3	145.0
State and Territory Governments	484.0	147.5	675.5	499.7	245.0	37.6	67.7	415.1	2 572.1
All Governments	528.4	156.6	713.5	525.8	257.7	40.1	72.6	422.4	2 717.1
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 107.3	609.5	460.8	189.0	211.3	73.4	58.6	5.1	2 715.0
State and Territory Governments	11 857.4	9 857.8	8 005.5	3 626.9	4 033.6	1 063.8	782.6	291.6	39 519.2
All Governments	12 964.6	10 467.3	8 466.3	3 815.9	4 244.9	1 137.2	841.3	296.8	42 234.2
All Australians									
Australian Government	1 151.6	618.7	498.8	215.1	223.9	75.9	63.6	12.5	2 860.0
State and Territory Governments	12 341.4	10 005.3	8 681.0	4 126.6	4 278.6	1 101.4	850.3	706.7	42 091.3

TABLE W.21

Table W.21 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Governments	13 493.0	10 623.9	9 179.8	4 341.7	4 502.6	1 177.3	913.9	719.2	44 951.3
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	142.6	63.8	182.9	154.7	38.3	15.1	4.1	447.4	1 048.8
State and Territory Governments	224.7	139.4	293.9	109.2	31.8	14.3	19.8	229.1	1 062.4
All Governments	367.3	203.2	476.8	263.9	70.1	29.4	23.9	676.5	2 111.1
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 440.2	867.1	966.2	538.2	392.2	106.8	79.6	324.6	4 714.9
State and Territory Governments	3 337.7	2 316.9	2 570.4	1 080.3	464.6	291.9	205.1	156.3	10 423.2
All Governments	4 777.9	3 184.0	3 536.7	1 618.5	856.8	398.7	284.7	480.9	15 138.2
All Australians									
Australian Government	1 582.7	930.9	1 149.1	692.9	430.4	121.9	83.7	772.0	5 763.7
State and Territory Governments	3 562.4	2 456.3	2 864.3	1 189.5	496.5	306.2	224.9	385.5	11 485.6
All Governments	5 145.2	3 387.2	4 013.5	1 882.3	926.9	428.1	308.7	1 157.4	17 249.3
Health care subsidies and support									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	526.3	69.5	233.2	101.8	56.8	119.9	11.7	101.8	1 221.0
State and Territory Governments	13.2	4.7	16.6	64.8	5.3	0.1	1.0	24.4	130.0
All Governments	539.5	74.2	249.8	166.5	62.1	119.9	12.7	126.2	1 350.9
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	12 271.0	9 247.5	7 065.7	3 345.2	2 771.1	727.5	562.3	152.8	36 143.2
State and Territory Governments	382.5	292.3	271.5	562.9	197.1	1.4	41.8	16.6	1 766.0

TABLE W.21

Table W.21 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Governments	12 653.5	9 539.8	7 337.3	3 908.1	2 968.2	728.9	604.1	169.4	37 909.3
All Australians									
Australian Government	12 797.3	9 317.0	7 299.0	3 446.9	2 827.9	847.4	574.0	254.6	37 364.2
State and Territory Governments	395.7	297.0	288.2	627.7	202.3	1.4	42.7	41.0	1 896.0
All Governments	13 193.0	9 614.0	7 587.1	4 074.6	3 030.3	848.8	616.8	295.6	39 260.2
Total Healthy lives									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	713.2	142.4	454.2	282.5	107.7	137.5	20.8	556.5	2 414.8
State and Territory Governments	721.9	291.6	986.0	673.7	282.1	51.9	88.5	668.7	3 764.4
All Governments	1 435.2	434.0	1 440.1	956.2	389.8	189.4	109.3	1 225.2	6 179.2
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	14 818.4	10 724.1	8 492.7	4 072.4	3 374.6	907.7	700.6	482.5	43 573.1
State and Territory Governments	15 577.6	12 467.0	10 847.5	5 270.0	4 695.3	1 357.0	1 029.5	464.5	51 708.5
All Governments	30 396.0	23 191.1	19 340.2	9 342.4	8 069.9	2 264.7	1 730.1	947.1	95 281.6
All Australians									
Australian Government	15 531.7	10 866.5	8 946.9	4 354.9	3 482.3	1 045.2	721.4	1 039.1	45 987.9
State and Territory Governments	16 299.5	12 758.6	11 833.4	5 943.8	4 977.4	1 409.0	1 118.0	1 133.2	55 472.9
All Governments	31 831.2	23 625.1	20 780.3	10 298.6	8 459.7	2 454.2	1 839.3	2 172.3	101 460.8
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	181.4	35.4	269.4	218.6	66.1	12.0	6.5	266.8	1 056.1

TABLE W.21

Table W.21 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	23.6	9.2	84.6	16.1	4.3	4.0	0.3	27.9	170.1
All Governments	205.0	44.6	353.9	234.7	70.4	16.0	6.9	294.8	1 226.2
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 980.7	1 533.5	1 254.5	602.6	474.9	145.9	90.6	44.9	6 127.6
State and Territory Governments	892.0	539.6	428.5	288.6	221.8	90.2	20.2	46.1	2 527.1
All Governments	2 872.7	2 073.1	1 683.0	891.1	696.7	236.2	110.8	91.0	8 654.7
All Australians									
Australian Government	2 162.1	1 568.9	1 523.8	821.1	541.0	158.0	97.1	311.8	7 183.7
State and Territory Governments	915.7	548.8	513.1	304.7	226.1	94.2	20.6	74.0	2 697.2
All Governments	3 077.7	2 117.7	2 036.9	1 125.8	767.1	252.1	117.7	385.8	9 880.9
Social security support									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	1 163.5	244.3	1 155.0	634.9	248.3	112.7	27.6	527.6	4 113.8
State and Territory Governments	12.7	–	4.0	–	3.5	–	–	–	20.2
All Governments	1 176.2	244.3	1 159.0	634.9	251.8	112.7	27.6	527.6	4 134.0
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	30 206.4	23 824.7	18 537.7	7 863.7	7 966.0	2 716.2	1 279.2	450.5	92 844.4
State and Territory Governments	324.3	–	59.6	–	103.1	–	–	–	487.0
All Governments	30 530.7	23 824.7	18 597.3	7 863.7	8 069.1	2 716.2	1 279.2	450.5	93 331.5
All Australians									
Australian Government	31 369.9	24 068.9	19 692.7	8 498.7	8 214.4	2 828.8	1 306.8	978.1	96 958.3
State and Territory Governments	337.1	–	63.6	–	106.6	–	–	–	507.2

TABLE W.21

Table W.21 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Governments	31 706.9	24 068.9	19 756.3	8 498.7	8 321.0	2 828.8	1 306.8	978.1	97 465.5
Total Economic participation									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	1 344.8	279.6	1 424.3	853.5	314.4	124.7	34.1	794.4	5 169.9
State and Territory Governments	36.4	9.2	88.5	16.1	7.8	4.0	0.3	27.9	190.3
All Governments	1 381.2	288.9	1 512.9	869.6	322.2	128.6	34.4	822.3	5 360.2
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	32 187.1	25 358.2	19 792.2	8 466.3	8 441.0	2 862.1	1 369.8	495.4	98 972.0
State and Territory Governments	1 216.4	539.6	488.1	288.6	324.9	90.2	20.2	46.1	3 014.1
All Governments	33 403.5	25 897.8	20 280.3	8 754.9	8 765.9	2 952.3	1 390.0	541.5	101 986.2
All Australians									
Australian Government	33 532.0	25 637.8	21 216.5	9 319.8	8 755.4	2 986.8	1 403.9	1 289.8	104 142.0
State and Territory Governments	1 252.7	548.8	576.7	304.7	332.7	94.2	20.6	74.0	3 204.4
All Governments	34 784.7	26 186.6	21 793.2	9 624.5	9 088.1	3 081.0	1 424.4	1 363.8	107 346.3
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	95.6	22.8	89.4	29.5	14.3	6.9	2.5	76.3	337.2
State and Territory Governments	224.9	43.0	247.9	102.5	45.8	17.1	5.2	244.0	930.4
All Governments	320.5	65.8	337.3	132.0	60.1	23.9	7.7	320.3	1 267.6
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 123.4	773.1	828.6	272.5	257.8	83.3	27.7	14.0	3 380.4

TABLE W.21

Table W.21 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	1 579.8	960.1	1 014.5	314.9	597.9	164.0	76.1	82.8	4 790.0
All Governments	2 703.2	1 733.2	1 843.1	587.4	855.7	247.3	103.8	96.8	8 170.5
All Australians									
Australian Government	1 219.0	795.9	918.1	302.0	272.1	90.2	30.2	90.2	3 717.6
State and Territory Governments	1 804.7	1 003.1	1 262.3	417.4	643.7	181.1	81.3	326.9	5 720.5
All Governments	3 023.7	1 799.0	2 180.4	719.4	915.8	271.3	111.5	417.1	9 438.1
Community and environment									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	79.8	18.6	87.6	37.1	20.6	10.6	2.3	83.1	339.8
State and Territory Governments	46.2	42.5	93.5	135.9	38.0	2.7	2.5	257.8	619.2
All Governments	126.0	61.2	181.1	172.9	58.6	13.3	4.8	340.9	958.9
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	2 601.3	2 037.4	1 591.2	840.6	594.6	180.8	134.3	60.3	8 040.4
State and Territory Governments	1 303.7	2 080.8	963.2	1 761.0	685.4	55.1	130.3	126.8	7 106.1
All Governments	3 905.0	4 118.2	2 554.3	2 601.5	1 279.9	235.9	264.6	187.1	15 146.6
All Australians									
Australian Government	2 681.2	2 056.1	1 678.8	877.6	615.1	191.4	136.6	143.4	8 380.2
State and Territory Governments	1 349.9	2 123.3	1 056.7	1 896.8	723.4	57.8	132.8	384.6	7 725.3
All Governments	4 031.1	4 179.4	2 735.5	2 774.5	1 338.5	249.2	269.4	528.0	16 105.5
Transport and communications									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	12.2	2.7	11.9	5.7	2.3	1.5	0.4	4.8	41.6

TABLE W.21

Table W.21 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	163.1	48.4	223.6	65.6	19.2	13.1	5.0	116.2	654.2
All Governments	175.3	51.1	235.5	71.4	21.5	14.6	5.3	121.0	695.8
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	402.9	316.4	241.8	130.9	91.9	27.6	21.7	9.3	1 242.6
State and Territory Governments	6 274.2	5 709.4	5 590.3	1 782.6	935.8	259.4	292.2	141.3	20 985.3
All Governments	6 677.1	6 025.8	5 832.2	1 913.5	1 027.8	287.0	313.9	150.6	22 227.9
All Australians									
Australian Government	415.2	319.2	253.7	136.6	94.3	29.2	22.0	14.1	1 284.2
State and Territory Governments	6 437.3	5 757.8	5 814.0	1 848.3	955.0	272.5	297.2	257.5	21 639.5
All Governments	6 852.5	6 077.0	6 067.7	1 984.9	1 049.3	301.6	319.2	271.6	22 923.7
Total Home environment									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	187.7	44.1	188.9	72.3	37.2	19.0	5.2	164.2	718.6
State and Territory Governments	434.2	134.0	565.0	304.0	103.0	32.9	12.6	618.0	2 203.8
All Governments	621.9	178.1	754.0	376.3	140.2	51.9	17.9	782.2	2 922.4
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	4 127.7	3 127.0	2 661.6	1 243.9	944.3	291.8	183.6	83.5	12 663.4
State and Territory Governments	9 157.6	8 750.3	7 568.0	3 858.5	2 219.1	478.4	498.6	351.0	32 881.5
All Governments	13 285.3	11 877.2	10 229.6	5 102.4	3 163.4	770.2	682.2	434.5	45 545.0
All Australians									
Australian Government	4 315.4	3 171.1	2 850.5	1 316.2	981.5	310.8	188.8	247.7	13 382.0
State and Territory Governments	9 591.8	8 884.2	8 133.0	4 162.5	2 322.1	511.3	511.3	969.0	35 085.3

TABLE W.21

Table W.21 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Governments	13 907.2	12 055.3	10 983.6	5 478.8	3 303.6	822.1	700.1	1 216.7	48 467.3
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	107.5	25.3	86.0	69.2	30.5	7.4	2.8	115.8	444.3
State and Territory Governments	775.2	233.6	697.3	693.6	197.0	49.1	26.1	401.5	3 073.4
All Governments	882.7	258.9	783.3	762.7	227.4	56.5	28.9	517.3	3 517.7
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 267.7	1 014.0	792.5	408.8	302.1	93.3	65.4	31.9	3 975.6
State and Territory Governments	5 889.7	4 921.7	3 321.7	2 267.7	1 345.1	420.2	347.1	166.9	18 680.2
All Governments	7 157.4	5 935.7	4 114.2	2 676.5	1 647.2	513.5	412.5	198.8	22 655.8
All Australians									
Australian Government	1 375.2	1 039.3	878.5	478.0	332.5	100.7	68.1	147.6	4 419.9
State and Territory Governments	6 664.9	5 155.3	4 019.0	2 961.3	1 542.1	469.3	373.2	568.5	21 753.6
All Governments	8 040.1	6 194.6	4 897.5	3 439.2	1 874.6	570.0	441.3	716.1	26 173.4
Community support and welfare									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	293.3	79.8	320.8	132.6	85.5	28.9	20.0	364.3	1 325.3
State and Territory Governments	575.2	185.9	514.0	331.5	114.8	27.4	23.1	231.8	2 003.8
All Governments	868.6	265.7	834.8	464.1	200.3	56.3	43.1	596.1	3 329.0
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	5 893.3	4 672.6	3 451.6	1 382.5	1 875.3	472.1	209.3	61.0	18 017.7

TABLE W.21

Table W.21 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	4 149.6	4 028.6	2 545.7	1 315.2	881.8	364.5	191.9	56.5	13 533.8
All Governments	10 043.0	8 701.2	5 997.2	2 697.7	2 757.1	836.6	401.3	117.5	31 551.5
All Australians									
Australian Government	6 186.7	4 752.4	3 772.3	1 515.0	1 960.8	501.1	229.3	425.3	19 343.0
State and Territory Governments	4 724.8	4 214.5	3 059.7	1 646.7	996.6	391.9	215.0	288.3	15 537.6
All Governments	10 911.5	8 966.9	6 832.0	3 161.8	2 957.4	892.9	444.4	713.6	34 880.6
Recreation and culture									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	72.5	21.5	79.6	42.0	15.8	8.2	8.4	69.1	317.0
State and Territory Governments	41.5	10.1	72.2	52.0	11.7	11.2	2.1	64.3	265.1
All Governments	114.0	31.6	151.8	94.0	27.5	19.4	10.5	133.4	582.1
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 029.9	806.6	629.9	332.8	235.4	71.6	53.2	23.9	3 183.2
State and Territory Governments	1 369.6	876.7	1 177.3	753.8	349.4	191.0	114.3	122.1	4 954.1
All Governments	2 399.5	1 683.3	1 807.3	1 086.6	584.8	262.6	167.4	145.9	8 137.4
All Australians									
Australian Government	1 102.3	828.1	709.5	374.8	251.2	79.8	61.5	93.0	3 500.2
State and Territory Governments	1 411.2	886.8	1 249.6	805.8	361.1	202.2	116.4	186.4	5 219.2
All Governments	2 513.5	1 714.9	1 959.1	1 180.5	612.3	281.9	177.9	279.3	8 719.5
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	473.3	126.6	486.4	243.7	131.8	44.5	31.1	549.2	2 086.5

TABLE W.21

Table W.21 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	1 391.9	429.6	1 283.6	1 077.1	323.5	87.7	51.3	697.6	5 342.3
All Governments	1 865.2	556.2	1 769.9	1 320.8	455.3	132.2	82.4	1 246.8	7 428.8
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	8 190.9	6 493.2	4 874.0	2 124.1	2 412.7	637.0	327.9	116.8	25 176.6
State and Territory Governments	11 409.0	9 827.0	7 044.6	4 336.7	2 576.3	975.7	653.3	345.5	37 168.1
All Governments	19 599.9	16 320.2	11 918.6	6 460.8	4 989.0	1 612.7	981.2	462.3	62 344.7
All Australians									
Australian Government	8 664.2	6 619.8	5 360.4	2 367.8	2 544.5	681.5	359.0	666.0	27 263.1
State and Territory Governments	12 800.9	10 256.6	8 328.2	5 413.8	2 899.8	1 063.4	704.6	1 043.1	42 510.3
All Governments	21 465.1	16 876.4	13 688.6	7 781.5	5 444.3	1 744.9	1 063.6	1 709.1	69 773.5
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	638.7	144.9	578.7	270.3	114.6	74.0	19.0	211.1	2 051.3
State and Territory Governments	157.0	24.7	308.0	118.5	31.0	29.0	14.1	131.9	814.3
All Governments	795.7	169.6	886.7	388.9	145.6	103.0	33.1	343.0	2 865.5
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	21 328.1	16 704.8	13 045.7	6 891.7	4 874.7	1 482.7	1 100.9	494.2	65 922.8
State and Territory Governments	5 240.3	2 867.1	5 579.4	1 052.4	1 297.3	552.7	816.0	287.7	17 692.9
All Governments	26 568.4	19 571.9	18 625.2	7 944.1	6 172.0	2 035.4	1 916.8	782.0	83 615.8
All Australians									
Australian Government	21 966.8	16 849.7	13 624.4	7 162.0	4 989.3	1 556.6	1 119.8	705.3	67 974.1

TABLE W.21

Table W.21 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	5 397.3	2 891.8	5 887.4	1 171.0	1 328.3	581.7	830.0	419.6	18 507.2
All Governments	27 364.1	19 741.5	19 511.8	8 333.0	6 317.7	2 138.4	1 949.9	1 125.0	86 481.3
Support to industry									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	25.8	5.9	24.0	11.0	4.6	3.0	0.8	8.8	83.8
State and Territory Governments	36.1	6.7	57.2	29.6	7.7	5.8	1.0	49.6	193.6
All Governments	61.9	12.5	81.2	40.6	12.4	8.8	1.7	58.4	277.5
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	842.9	660.2	515.6	272.4	192.6	58.6	43.5	19.5	2 605.2
State and Territory Governments	1 213.0	753.2	1 221.0	678.6	331.8	116.7	56.2	107.7	4 478.2
All Governments	2 055.8	1 413.4	1 736.5	950.9	524.5	175.3	99.7	127.3	7 083.4
All Australians									
Australian Government	868.7	666.0	539.6	283.3	197.3	61.6	44.3	28.3	2 689.1
State and Territory Governments	1 249.0	759.9	1 278.2	708.2	339.6	122.4	57.2	157.3	4 671.8
All Governments	2 117.7	1 425.9	1 817.8	991.5	536.8	184.0	101.5	185.7	7 360.9
Total Other government services									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	664.5	150.7	602.7	281.3	119.3	77.0	19.8	219.9	2 135.1
State and Territory Governments	193.1	31.4	365.2	148.1	38.8	34.8	15.0	181.5	1 007.9
All Governments	857.6	182.1	967.9	429.5	158.0	111.8	34.8	401.4	3 143.0
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	22 171.0	17 365.0	13 561.3	7 164.1	5 067.4	1 541.3	1 144.4	513.8	68 528.1

TABLE W.21

Table W.21 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	6 453.2	3 620.3	6 800.4	1 731.0	1 629.1	669.4	872.2	395.5	22 171.1
All Governments	28 624.2	20 985.3	20 361.7	8 895.1	6 696.5	2 210.6	2 016.5	909.2	90 699.2
All Australians									
Australian Government	22 835.5	17 515.7	14 164.0	7 445.4	5 186.6	1 618.2	1 164.1	733.6	70 663.2
State and Territory Governments	6 646.3	3 651.7	7 165.6	1 879.2	1 667.9	704.2	887.2	577.0	23 179.0
All Governments	29 481.8	21 167.4	21 329.6	9 324.5	6 854.5	2 322.4	2 051.3	1 310.6	93 842.2
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	3 652.2	810.3	3 383.5	1 844.0	768.9	430.4	120.9	2 402.3	13 412.4
State and Territory Governments	3 705.0	1 124.3	4 178.7	2 799.0	1 033.6	312.7	200.0	2 757.8	16 111.1
All Governments	7 357.2	1 934.6	7 562.2	4 643.0	1 802.5	743.2	320.8	5 160.1	29 523.5
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	87 671.4	68 101.5	53 157.9	24 791.9	21 678.8	6 688.5	4 161.9	1 807.9	268 059.9
State and Territory Governments	56 667.3	48 207.0	42 869.1	21 426.3	15 378.8	4 873.3	4 004.7	2 133.8	195 560.4
All Governments	144 338.7	116 308.6	96 027.1	46 218.3	37 057.6	11 561.8	8 166.5	3 941.7	463 620.3
All Australians									
Australian Government	91 323.6	68 911.8	56 541.4	26 635.9	22 447.6	7 119.0	4 282.7	4 210.2	281 472.3
State and Territory Governments	60 372.2	49 331.4	47 047.8	24 225.3	16 412.4	5 186.0	4 204.7	4 891.6	211 671.4
All Governments	151 695.9	118 243.2	103 589.2	50 861.3	38 860.1	12 305.0	8 487.4	9 101.8	493 143.8

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Table W.21 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
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(a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.

(b) Expenditure for 2010-11 has been expressed in real (constant 2015-16 dollars) terms using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure deflator.

(c) Totals may not equal the sum of components due to rounding.

Source: 2017 IER data collection

Table W.22 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early childhood development									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	234	219	225	119	235	97	176	234	210
State and Territory Governments	71	173	111	247	435	147	330	422	174
All Governments	305	392	335	366	670	244	506	656	384
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	205	188	258	146	215	227	257	215	207
State and Territory Governments	30	41	23	69	84	73	100	131	43
All Governments	235	228	282	216	299	300	357	346	250
All Australians									
Australian Government	206	188	257	145	216	221	256	221	207
State and Territory Governments	32	42	27	76	92	76	104	217	46
All Governments	237	230	284	221	307	297	360	438	254
School education									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	529	551	549	751	821	665	554	1 148	651
State and Territory Governments	3 813	3 642	4 150	5 452	6 007	3 694	3 947	6 257	4 483
All Governments	4 342	4 193	4 699	6 203	6 828	4 359	4 501	7 405	5 134
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	98	108	79	62	116	145	67	47	94
State and Territory Governments	1 499	1 903	2 086	2 187	2 050	2 269	2 081	2 735	1 867

TABLE W.22

Table W.22 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Governments	1 597	2 012	2 165	2 249	2 166	2 414	2 149	2 782	1 961
All Australians									
Australian Government	110	112	99	88	132	170	76	375	111
State and Territory Governments	1 566	1 918	2 173	2 309	2 140	2 337	2 113	3 783	1 945
All Governments	1 676	2 030	2 272	2 397	2 272	2 506	2 188	4 158	2 056
Tertiary education									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	526	640	428	384	507	390	871	333	465
State and Territory Governments	565	1 014	451	870	1 002	355	949	1 514	723
All Governments	1 090	1 655	879	1 255	1 509	745	1 820	1 847	1 188
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	578	621	544	552	567	549	880	451	582
State and Territory Governments	304	424	251	367	322	331	391	405	335
All Governments	882	1 045	794	918	889	880	1 271	856	917
All Australians									
Australian Government	577	621	539	545	565	541	880	416	579
State and Territory Governments	311	429	259	386	338	332	401	735	346
All Governments	888	1 050	798	931	903	874	1 280	1 151	925
Total Early child development, and education and training									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	1 289	1 411	1 201	1 255	1 563	1 152	1 600	1 716	1 325
State and Territory Governments	4 449	4 829	4 712	6 569	7 445	4 197	5 226	8 193	5 380

Table W.22 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Governments	5 737	6 240	5 913	7 824	9 008	5 348	6 827	9 909	6 705
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	881	917	881	760	898	921	1 204	713	884
State and Territory Governments	1 834	2 368	2 360	2 623	2 455	2 673	2 573	3 270	2 244
All Governments	2 715	3 285	3 241	3 383	3 353	3 594	3 777	3 984	3 127
All Australians									
Australian Government	893	921	894	778	913	932	1 211	1 012	897
State and Territory Governments	1 909	2 389	2 460	2 771	2 569	2 745	2 617	4 736	2 338
All Governments	2 802	3 310	3 354	3 549	3 482	3 677	3 828	5 747	3 235
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	213	194	201	295	338	105	799	106	217
State and Territory Governments	2 322	3 115	3 575	5 662	6 550	1 555	10 992	6 029	3 841
All Governments	2 534	3 309	3 776	5 957	6 888	1 660	11 790	6 135	4 058
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	158	111	107	83	132	151	162	32	125
State and Territory Governments	1 691	1 795	1 867	1 601	2 518	2 183	2 163	1 795	1 824
All Governments	1 849	1 906	1 974	1 685	2 649	2 333	2 325	1 827	1 949
All Australians									
Australian Government	160	112	111	91	137	148	173	54	128
State and Territory Governments	1 710	1 807	1 939	1 753	2 610	2 153	2 311	3 056	1 884

TABLE W.22

Table W.22 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Governments	1 869	1 918	2 051	1 845	2 746	2 302	2 483	3 109	2 012
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	684	1 347	968	1 752	1 023	625	667	6 498	1 566
State and Territory Governments	1 078	2 946	1 555	1 237	851	591	3 218	3 328	1 587
All Governments	1 762	4 293	2 523	2 990	1 874	1 217	3 885	9 826	3 153
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	205	158	225	238	245	219	220	1 998	218
State and Territory Governments	476	422	599	477	290	599	567	962	481
All Governments	682	580	825	715	535	818	787	2 960	699
All Australians									
Australian Government	219	168	257	294	263	238	228	3 338	258
State and Territory Governments	494	444	640	505	303	599	611	1 667	514
All Governments	713	612	897	800	565	837	839	5 004	772
Health care subsidies and support									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	2 525	1 468	1 234	1 153	1 518	4 960	1 907	1 479	1 823
State and Territory Governments	63	99	88	734	141	2	155	354	194
All Governments	2 588	1 567	1 322	1 887	1 659	4 962	2 062	1 833	2 017
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 750	1 684	1 648	1 477	1 730	1 493	1 554	941	1 668
State and Territory Governments	55	53	63	249	123	3	115	102	82

TABLE W.22

Table W.22 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Governments	1 805	1 738	1 711	1 725	1 853	1 496	1 670	1 043	1 750
All Australians									
Australian Government	1 773	1 682	1 630	1 465	1 725	1 657	1 560	1 101	1 673
State and Territory Governments	55	54	64	267	123	3	116	177	85
All Governments	1 828	1 736	1 695	1 731	1 848	1 659	1 676	1 278	1 758
Total Healthy lives									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	3 421	3 009	2 404	3 200	2 879	5 690	3 373	8 083	3 606
State and Territory Governments	3 463	6 160	5 218	7 633	7 542	2 149	14 365	9 712	5 622
All Governments	6 884	9 169	7 622	10 833	10 421	7 839	17 738	17 795	9 228
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	2 114	1 953	1 981	1 798	2 106	1 863	1 936	2 971	2 011
State and Territory Governments	2 222	2 271	2 530	2 327	2 931	2 785	2 845	2 860	2 386
All Governments	4 336	4 224	4 510	4 124	5 037	4 647	4 782	5 830	4 397
All Australians									
Australian Government	2 152	1 962	1 999	1 850	2 124	2 043	1 960	4 492	2 059
State and Territory Governments	2 258	2 304	2 643	2 526	3 036	2 755	3 038	4 899	2 483
All Governments	4 410	4 266	4 642	4 376	5 160	4 798	4 998	9 392	4 542
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	870	747	1 425	2 476	1 766	497	1 058	3 876	1 577

TABLE W.22

Table W.22 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	113	195	448	183	115	164	55	406	254
All Governments	983	942	1 873	2 659	1 881	661	1 113	4 281	1 831
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	283	279	293	266	296	299	250	277	283
State and Territory Governments	127	98	100	127	138	185	56	284	117
All Governments	410	378	393	393	435	485	306	560	399
All Australians									
Australian Government	300	283	340	349	330	309	264	1 348	322
State and Territory Governments	127	99	115	129	138	184	56	320	121
All Governments	426	382	455	478	468	493	320	1 668	442
Social security support									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	5 581	5 160	6 113	7 193	6 639	4 662	4 478	7 663	6 144
State and Territory Governments	61	–	21	–	93	–	–	–	30
All Governments	5 642	5 160	6 134	7 193	6 732	4 662	4 478	7 663	6 174
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	4 309	4 339	4 323	3 472	4 972	5 574	3 535	2 773	4 285
State and Territory Governments	46	–	14	–	64	–	–	–	22
All Governments	4 355	4 339	4 337	3 472	5 036	5 574	3 535	2 773	4 307
All Australians									
Australian Government	4 346	4 346	4 399	3 611	5 010	5 531	3 551	4 229	4 341
State and Territory Governments	47	–	14	–	65	–	–	–	23

Table W.22 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Governments	4 392	4 346	4 413	3 611	5 075	5 531	3 551	4 229	4 363
Total Economic participation									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	6 451	5 908	7 538	9 669	8 405	5 159	5 536	11 538	7 721
State and Territory Governments	174	195	469	183	208	164	55	406	284
All Governments	6 625	6 103	8 007	9 852	8 613	5 323	5 591	11 944	8 005
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	4 592	4 619	4 616	3 738	5 268	5 873	3 786	3 050	4 568
State and Territory Governments	174	98	114	127	203	185	56	284	139
All Governments	4 765	4 717	4 730	3 865	5 471	6 058	3 842	3 333	4 707
All Australians									
Australian Government	4 645	4 630	4 739	3 960	5 340	5 839	3 815	5 577	4 662
State and Territory Governments	174	99	129	129	203	184	56	320	143
All Governments	4 819	4 729	4 868	4 090	5 543	6 024	3 871	5 897	4 806
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	458	481	473	334	381	284	408	1 108	504
State and Territory Governments	1 079	909	1 312	1 161	1 224	707	838	3 544	1 389
All Governments	1 537	1 390	1 785	1 496	1 606	991	1 246	4 652	1 893
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	160	141	193	120	161	171	77	86	156

Table W.22 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	225	175	237	139	373	337	210	510	221
All Governments	386	316	430	259	534	507	287	596	377
All Australians									
Australian Government	169	144	205	128	166	176	82	390	166
State and Territory Governments	250	181	282	177	393	354	221	1 413	256
All Governments	419	325	487	306	559	530	303	1 803	423
Community and environment									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	383	394	464	420	550	438	380	1 207	507
State and Territory Governments	222	898	495	1 539	1 016	113	406	3 745	925
All Governments	605	1 292	958	1 959	1 567	551	786	4 952	1 432
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	371	371	371	371	371	371	371	371	371
State and Territory Governments	186	379	225	777	428	113	360	781	328
All Governments	557	750	596	1 149	799	484	731	1 152	699
All Australians									
Australian Government	371	371	375	373	375	374	371	620	375
State and Territory Governments	187	383	236	806	441	113	361	1 663	346
All Governments	558	755	611	1 179	816	487	732	2 283	721
Transport and communications									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	59	58	63	65	63	64	60	70	62

TABLE W.22

Table W.22 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	782	1 022	1 184	744	513	542	808	1 687	977
All Governments	841	1 080	1 247	808	575	606	867	1 757	1 039
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	57	58	56	58	57	57	60	57	57
State and Territory Governments	895	1 040	1 304	787	584	532	808	870	969
All Governments	953	1 098	1 360	845	641	589	867	927	1 026
All Australians									
Australian Government	58	58	57	58	58	57	60	61	57
State and Territory Governments	892	1 040	1 299	785	582	533	808	1 113	969
All Governments	949	1 097	1 355	843	640	590	867	1 174	1 026
Total Home environment									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	900	932	1 000	819	994	787	848	2 384	1 073
State and Territory Governments	2 083	2 830	2 990	3 444	2 753	1 361	2 051	8 976	3 291
All Governments	2 983	3 762	3 990	4 263	3 748	2 148	2 899	11 360	4 364
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	589	570	621	549	589	599	507	514	584
State and Territory Governments	1 306	1 594	1 765	1 703	1 385	982	1 378	2 161	1 518
All Governments	1 895	2 163	2 386	2 253	1 974	1 580	1 886	2 675	2 102
All Australians									
Australian Government	598	573	637	559	599	608	513	1 071	599
State and Territory Governments	1 329	1 604	1 817	1 769	1 416	1 000	1 389	4 189	1 571

Table W.22 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Governments	1 927	2 177	2 453	2 328	2 015	1 607	1 903	5 261	2 170
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	516	534	455	783	815	306	448	1 681	664
State and Territory Governments	3 718	4 935	3 691	7 857	5 265	2 033	4 238	5 832	4 590
All Governments	4 234	5 469	4 146	8 641	6 080	2 339	4 686	7 513	5 253
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	181	185	185	180	189	191	181	196	183
State and Territory Governments	840	896	775	1 001	840	862	959	1 028	862
All Governments	1 021	1 081	959	1 182	1 028	1 054	1 140	1 224	1 046
All Australians									
Australian Government	191	188	196	203	203	197	185	638	198
State and Territory Governments	923	931	898	1 258	941	918	1 014	2 458	974
All Governments	1 114	1 119	1 094	1 461	1 143	1 114	1 199	3 096	1 172
Community support and welfare									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	1 407	1 686	1 698	1 502	2 286	1 197	3 248	5 291	1 979
State and Territory Governments	2 759	3 928	2 720	3 756	3 069	1 134	3 753	3 367	2 992
All Governments	4 166	5 614	4 418	5 258	5 355	2 331	7 001	8 658	4 972
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	841	851	805	610	1 170	969	579	376	832

Table W.22 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	592	734	594	581	550	748	530	348	625
All Governments	1 433	1 585	1 399	1 191	1 721	1 717	1 109	723	1 456
All Australians									
Australian Government	857	858	843	644	1 196	980	623	1 839	866
State and Territory Governments	655	761	683	700	608	766	584	1 246	696
All Governments	1 512	1 619	1 526	1 343	1 804	1 746	1 208	3 085	1 562
Recreation and culture									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	348	454	421	476	423	338	1 360	1 004	473
State and Territory Governments	199	214	382	589	312	463	337	934	396
All Governments	547	667	804	1 064	736	801	1 698	1 937	869
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	147	147	147	147	147	147	147	147	147
State and Territory Governments	195	160	275	333	218	392	316	752	229
All Governments	342	307	421	480	365	539	463	898	376
All Australians									
Australian Government	153	150	158	159	153	156	167	402	157
State and Territory Governments	195	160	279	342	220	395	316	806	234
All Governments	348	310	438	502	373	551	483	1 208	390
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	2 270	2 674	2 574	2 761	3 524	1 841	5 057	7 977	3 116

Table W.22 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	6 677	9 076	6 793	12 202	8 647	3 630	8 328	10 132	7 978
All Governments	8 947	11 750	9 367	14 963	12 171	5 471	13 384	18 109	11 094
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 168	1 183	1 137	938	1 506	1 307	906	719	1 162
State and Territory Governments	1 628	1 790	1 643	1 915	1 608	2 002	1 806	2 127	1 715
All Governments	2 796	2 972	2 780	2 852	3 114	3 309	2 712	2 846	2 877
All Australians									
Australian Government	1 200	1 195	1 197	1 006	1 552	1 332	976	2 879	1 221
State and Territory Governments	1 773	1 852	1 860	2 300	1 769	2 079	1 915	4 510	1 903
All Governments	2 974	3 047	3 058	3 306	3 320	3 411	2 890	7 389	3 124
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	3 064	3 061	3 063	3 063	3 064	3 061	3 083	3 066	3 063
State and Territory Governments	753	522	1 630	1 343	829	1 201	2 283	1 916	1 216
All Governments	3 817	3 583	4 692	4 406	3 893	4 262	5 366	4 982	4 279
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	3 043	3 043	3 043	3 043	3 043	3 043	3 043	3 043	3 043
State and Territory Governments	748	522	1 301	465	810	1 134	2 255	1 771	817
All Governments	3 790	3 565	4 344	3 507	3 852	4 177	5 298	4 814	3 859
All Australians									
Australian Government	3 043	3 043	3 043	3 043	3 043	3 043	3 043	3 049	3 043

Table W.22 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	748	522	1 315	498	810	1 137	2 256	1 814	829
All Governments	3 791	3 565	4 358	3 541	3 853	4 181	5 299	4 864	3 872
Support to industry									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	124	124	127	124	124	124	124	128	125
State and Territory Governments	173	141	303	335	207	239	155	720	289
All Governments	297	264	430	460	331	363	279	848	414
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
State and Territory Governments	173	137	285	300	207	239	155	663	207
All Governments	293	257	405	420	327	360	276	784	327
All Australians									
Australian Government	120	120	121	120	120	120	120	123	120
State and Territory Governments	173	137	286	301	207	239	155	680	209
All Governments	293	257	406	421	327	360	276	803	330
Total Other government services									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	3 187	3 185	3 190	3 187	3 188	3 185	3 207	3 194	3 189
State and Territory Governments	926	663	1 933	1 678	1 036	1 440	2 438	2 636	1 505
All Governments	4 114	3 848	5 122	4 865	4 224	4 625	5 645	5 830	4 694
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	3 163	3 163	3 163	3 163	3 163	3 163	3 163	3 163	3 163

Table W.22 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	921	659	1 586	764	1 017	1 374	2 411	2 435	1 023
All Governments	4 083	3 822	4 749	3 927	4 180	4 536	5 573	5 597	4 186
All Australians									
Australian Government	3 163	3 163	3 164	3 164	3 163	3 164	3 163	3 172	3 164
State and Territory Governments	921	659	1 601	798	1 017	1 377	2 411	2 495	1 038
All Governments	4 084	3 822	4 764	3 962	4 181	4 541	5 574	5 666	4 201
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	17 519	17 118	17 906	20 891	20 554	17 813	19 620	34 892	20 030
State and Territory Governments	17 772	23 754	22 115	31 709	27 631	12 941	32 463	40 055	24 060
All Governments	35 290	40 872	40 021	52 600	48 185	30 754	52 084	74 946	44 090
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	12 507	12 404	12 397	10 945	13 531	13 725	11 502	11 130	12 372
State and Territory Governments	8 084	8 780	9 998	9 459	9 599	10 000	11 068	13 136	9 026
All Governments	20 590	21 184	22 395	20 404	23 129	23 725	22 570	24 266	21 397
All Australians									
Australian Government	12 651	12 444	12 630	11 318	13 691	13 918	11 638	18 203	12 601
State and Territory Governments	8 364	8 908	10 509	10 294	10 010	10 139	11 426	21 149	9 476
All Governments	21 015	21 352	23 139	21 612	23 701	24 057	23 064	39 352	22 078

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Table W.22 All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2010-11 (a), (b), (c), (d)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
(a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.									
(b) Per person in the population expenditure is not the same as expenditure per user, and should not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost.									
(c) Expenditure for 2010-11 has been expressed in real (constant 2015-16 dollars) terms using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure deflator.									
(d) Totals may not equal the sum of components due to rounding.									

Source: 2017 IER data collection

Table W.23 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early childhood development									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	50.3	12.9	55.0	12.0	11.8	3.2	1.7	8.9	155.8
State and Territory Governments	23.0	6.4	31.5	8.8	7.4	2.2	1.9	20.6	101.9
All Governments	73.4	19.4	86.5	20.8	19.1	5.3	3.6	29.6	257.7
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 309.6	911.3	1 128.9	311.1	375.5	113.4	75.5	34.5	4 259.7
State and Territory Governments	309.2	220.8	97.3	76.8	140.2	29.7	28.9	17.2	920.0
All Governments	1 618.7	1 132.1	1 226.2	387.9	515.6	143.1	104.4	51.7	5 179.7
All Australians									
Australian Government	1 359.9	924.3	1 183.9	323.1	387.2	116.6	77.2	43.4	4 415.6
State and Territory Governments	332.2	227.2	128.8	85.6	147.5	31.8	30.8	37.8	1 021.9
All Governments	1 692.1	1 151.5	1 312.7	408.7	534.8	148.4	108.0	81.2	5 437.4
School education									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	126.2	34.0	146.7	60.3	22.8	12.6	3.0	58.2	463.8
State and Territory Governments	769.4	139.1	682.9	456.4	188.0	75.8	20.7	374.8	2 707.1
All Governments	895.6	173.0	829.6	516.7	210.8	88.4	23.7	433.0	3 170.9
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	722.8	642.8	337.3	135.1	203.0	80.8	24.6	8.0	2 154.4
State and Territory Governments	10 527.2	9 947.5	7 986.2	4 662.5	3 095.4	990.6	742.9	400.7	38 353.1

Table W.23 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Governments	11 250.1	10 590.3	8 323.5	4 797.6	3 298.4	1 071.4	767.5	408.6	40 507.5
All Australians									
Australian Government	849.0	676.8	484.0	195.4	225.8	93.4	27.6	66.2	2 618.2
State and Territory Governments	11 296.6	10 086.6	8 669.1	5 118.9	3 283.4	1 066.5	763.6	775.5	41 060.2
All Governments	12 145.6	10 763.4	9 153.2	5 314.3	3 509.2	1 159.8	791.2	841.7	43 678.4
Tertiary education									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	93.1	26.3	72.5	32.4	17.2	8.8	4.1	23.2	277.6
State and Territory Governments	103.8	46.0	79.5	42.2	32.8	8.1	4.9	95.3	412.7
All Governments	196.9	72.3	152.1	74.6	49.9	17.0	9.0	118.5	690.3
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	4 087.4	3 411.3	2 359.5	1 270.3	934.6	273.2	307.8	69.3	12 713.5
State and Territory Governments	2 098.1	1 972.3	1 089.5	632.5	526.7	189.1	160.6	45.0	6 713.8
All Governments	6 185.6	5 383.6	3 449.0	1 902.7	1 461.3	462.3	468.4	114.3	19 427.3
All Australians									
Australian Government	4 180.5	3 437.6	2 432.0	1 302.7	951.8	282.0	311.9	92.5	12 991.1
State and Territory Governments	2 201.9	2 018.3	1 169.0	674.7	559.5	197.3	165.5	140.3	7 126.5
All Governments	6 382.4	5 455.9	3 601.1	1 977.4	1 511.3	479.3	477.4	232.8	20 117.6
Total Early child development, and education and training									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	269.6	73.2	274.3	104.7	51.8	24.6	8.8	90.3	897.2
State and Territory Governments	896.2	191.5	793.9	507.5	228.1	86.2	27.6	490.8	3 221.7

Table W.23 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Governments	1 165.8	264.7	1 068.1	612.1	279.9	110.7	36.4	581.1	4 118.9
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	6 119.8	4 965.5	3 825.7	1 716.5	1 513.1	467.4	407.9	111.8	19 127.6
State and Territory Governments	12 934.5	12 140.6	9 173.1	5 371.8	3 762.3	1 209.4	932.4	462.8	45 986.8
All Governments	19 054.3	17 106.1	12 998.8	7 088.3	5 275.4	1 676.8	1 340.3	574.6	65 114.5
All Australians									
Australian Government	6 389.4	5 038.7	4 100.0	1 821.2	1 564.8	492.0	416.7	202.1	20 024.9
State and Territory Governments	13 830.7	12 332.1	9 967.0	5 879.2	3 990.4	1 295.6	960.0	953.6	49 208.6
All Governments	20 220.1	17 370.8	14 066.9	7 700.4	5 555.2	1 787.6	1 376.7	1 155.7	69 233.4
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	36.8	8.0	33.7	17.2	10.6	5.1	3.0	7.1	121.4
State and Territory Governments	459.2	121.6	635.5	377.0	163.9	27.1	26.2	360.0	2 170.5
All Governments	496.0	129.6	669.2	394.3	174.5	32.2	29.2	367.0	2 292.0
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	954.6	652.2	385.8	171.7	217.8	188.4	85.4	5.4	2 661.3
State and Territory Governments	11 813.9	9 342.7	7 149.0	3 530.9	3 098.4	978.5	727.2	280.0	36 920.6
All Governments	12 768.5	9 995.0	7 534.7	3 702.6	3 316.2	1 166.9	812.6	285.4	39 582.0
All Australians									
Australian Government	991.4	660.2	419.4	188.9	228.5	193.5	88.4	12.5	2 782.8
State and Territory Governments	12 273.1	9 464.3	7 784.5	3 907.9	3 262.3	1 005.6	753.5	640.0	39 091.2

Table W.23 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Governments	13 264.5	10 124.5	8 203.9	4 096.8	3 490.7	1 199.2	841.8	652.5	41 873.9
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	169.3	62.6	116.8	113.8	54.8	14.0	5.2	506.4	1 042.9
State and Territory Governments	178.9	56.7	211.7	60.0	62.0	10.7	7.6	190.3	777.8
All Governments	348.3	119.3	328.5	173.8	116.8	24.8	12.7	696.7	1 820.7
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 221.1	835.1	872.5	531.7	361.3	125.3	71.9	263.2	4 282.2
State and Territory Governments	2 988.3	2 228.1	2 295.9	1 005.7	833.4	283.3	220.0	113.5	9 968.3
All Governments	4 209.4	3 063.3	3 168.4	1 537.4	1 194.8	408.6	291.9	376.8	14 250.5
All Australians									
Australian Government	1 390.4	897.7	989.4	645.5	416.1	139.3	77.1	769.6	5 325.1
State and Territory Governments	3 167.2	2 284.8	2 507.5	1 065.7	895.4	294.1	227.5	303.8	10 746.1
All Governments	4 557.7	3 182.5	3 496.9	1 711.2	1 311.5	433.3	304.6	1 073.5	16 071.2
Health care subsidies and support									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	177.5	35.9	124.3	62.4	22.2	23.7	5.5	94.3	545.6
State and Territory Governments	14.4	4.5	19.0	3.2	32.5	0.3	4.1	23.9	101.9
All Governments	191.9	40.4	143.2	65.7	54.7	23.9	9.6	118.2	647.5
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	11 465.9	7 738.5	6 689.2	3 901.8	1 987.0	741.5	492.6	583.0	33 599.4
State and Territory Governments	333.2	270.6	267.9	96.9	415.2	8.9	106.6	17.7	1 517.1

Table W.23 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Governments	11 799.1	8 009.1	6 957.2	3 998.7	2 402.2	750.4	599.2	600.7	35 116.4
All Australians									
Australian Government	11 643.3	7 774.4	6 813.5	3 964.2	2 009.1	765.1	498.0	677.3	34 145.0
State and Territory Governments	347.6	275.1	286.9	100.1	447.7	9.2	110.7	41.6	1 618.9
All Governments	11 990.9	8 049.5	7 100.4	4 064.3	2 456.9	774.3	608.7	718.9	35 764.0
Total Healthy lives									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	383.6	106.4	274.8	193.5	87.5	42.8	13.6	607.8	1 710.0
State and Territory Governments	652.5	182.8	866.1	440.3	258.4	38.1	37.9	574.2	3 050.2
All Governments	1 036.1	289.2	1 140.9	633.7	345.9	80.9	51.5	1 181.9	4 760.2
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	13 641.5	9 225.9	7 947.5	4 605.2	2 566.1	1 055.1	649.9	851.7	40 543.0
State and Territory Governments	15 135.4	11 841.5	9 712.8	4 633.4	4 347.0	1 270.8	1 053.8	411.2	48 406.0
All Governments	28 777.0	21 067.4	17 660.3	9 238.6	6 913.2	2 325.9	1 703.7	1 262.9	88 948.9
All Australians									
Australian Government	14 025.2	9 332.3	8 222.3	4 798.6	2 653.7	1 097.9	663.5	1 459.4	42 252.9
State and Territory Governments	15 787.9	12 024.2	10 578.9	5 073.7	4 605.4	1 308.9	1 091.7	985.4	51 456.2
All Governments	29 813.1	21 356.6	18 801.2	9 872.3	7 259.1	2 406.8	1 755.2	2 444.8	93 709.1
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	167.7	34.6	235.1	241.3	59.3	10.0	4.7	231.3	984.0

Table W.23 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	17.2	4.3	73.1	6.8	3.7	4.1	0.2	37.4	146.9
All Governments	184.9	38.9	308.1	248.1	63.0	14.1	4.9	268.7	1 130.9
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 751.0	1 345.5	1 095.9	516.2	408.6	129.6	78.6	40.0	5 365.4
State and Territory Governments	806.0	415.9	476.0	225.8	182.9	96.2	14.0	81.6	2 298.4
All Governments	2 557.0	1 761.4	1 571.9	742.0	591.5	225.8	92.6	121.6	7 663.8
All Australians									
Australian Government	1 918.7	1 380.1	1 331.0	757.6	467.9	139.6	83.2	271.3	6 349.4
State and Territory Governments	823.2	420.2	549.0	232.6	186.6	100.3	14.3	119.0	2 445.3
All Governments	2 742.0	1 800.3	1 880.0	990.1	654.5	240.0	97.5	390.3	8 794.7
Social security support									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	1 153.1	233.2	1 082.0	627.1	237.9	113.6	22.6	511.8	3 981.3
State and Territory Governments	19.6	–	11.3	–	3.4	–	–	–	34.3
All Governments	1 172.7	233.2	1 093.2	627.1	241.3	113.6	22.6	511.8	4 015.6
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	33 529.5	26 095.2	19 715.5	8 608.9	8 723.8	2 967.6	1 057.5	405.2	101 103.1
State and Territory Governments	505.6	–	170.7	–	101.5	–	–	–	777.8
All Governments	34 035.2	26 095.2	19 886.2	8 608.9	8 825.4	2 967.6	1 057.5	405.2	101 881.0
All Australians									
Australian Government	34 682.6	26 328.3	20 797.5	9 235.9	8 961.7	3 081.3	1 080.0	917.0	105 084.4
State and Territory Governments	525.3	–	181.9	–	104.9	–	–	–	812.1

Table W.23 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Governments	35 207.9	26 328.3	20 979.4	9 235.9	9 066.7	3 081.3	1 080.0	917.0	105 896.5
Total Economic participation									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	1 320.8	267.8	1 317.0	868.4	297.2	123.6	27.3	743.1	4 965.3
State and Territory Governments	36.9	4.3	84.3	6.8	7.1	4.1	0.2	37.4	181.2
All Governments	1 357.7	272.1	1 401.4	875.2	304.3	127.7	27.5	780.6	5 146.4
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	35 280.5	27 440.6	20 811.4	9 125.1	9 132.4	3 097.3	1 136.0	445.2	106 468.6
State and Territory Governments	1 311.6	415.9	646.6	225.8	284.4	96.2	14.0	81.6	3 076.2
All Governments	36 592.2	27 856.5	21 458.0	9 350.8	9 416.8	3 193.5	1 150.1	526.8	109 544.7
All Australians									
Australian Government	36 601.4	27 708.4	22 128.5	9 993.5	9 429.6	3 220.9	1 163.3	1 188.3	111 433.8
State and Territory Governments	1 348.5	420.2	730.9	232.6	291.5	100.3	14.3	119.0	3 257.4
All Governments	37 949.9	28 128.6	22 859.4	10 226.0	9 721.1	3 321.2	1 177.6	1 307.3	114 691.2
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	71.5	20.9	73.9	22.5	12.4	5.2	1.8	63.8	272.1
State and Territory Governments	238.9	53.2	182.1	159.3	28.3	16.2	6.2	173.6	857.8
All Governments	310.4	74.1	256.0	181.8	40.8	21.4	8.0	237.4	1 129.9
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 029.1	695.3	732.2	244.9	226.9	75.9	24.6	13.0	3 041.8

Table W.23 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	1 692.2	1 316.8	1 148.9	634.5	647.0	169.8	111.0	80.2	5 800.4
All Governments	2 721.3	2 012.0	1 881.0	879.3	873.9	245.7	135.7	93.3	8 842.2
All Australians									
Australian Government	1 100.6	716.2	806.1	267.4	239.4	81.1	26.5	76.8	3 313.9
State and Territory Governments	1 931.1	1 370.0	1 331.0	793.8	675.3	186.0	117.2	253.9	6 658.2
All Governments	3 031.7	2 086.2	2 137.1	1 061.1	914.7	267.1	143.7	330.7	9 972.1
Community and environment									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	80.3	18.5	99.9	39.5	18.8	10.3	2.4	34.7	304.4
State and Territory Governments	49.8	48.4	192.0	94.4	39.7	2.8	1.6	317.9	746.5
All Governments	130.1	66.9	291.8	133.9	58.5	13.1	4.0	352.6	1 050.9
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	2 651.1	2 060.9	1 605.0	833.7	608.6	186.1	135.0	61.2	8 141.7
State and Territory Governments	1 394.1	2 255.7	1 927.4	1 474.8	933.6	57.4	83.9	186.1	8 313.0
All Governments	4 045.2	4 316.6	3 532.4	2 308.5	1 542.2	243.5	218.9	247.4	16 454.7
All Australians									
Australian Government	2 731.4	2 079.4	1 704.8	873.2	627.4	196.5	137.4	95.9	8 446.1
State and Territory Governments	1 443.8	2 304.1	2 119.4	1 569.2	973.3	60.2	85.5	504.0	9 059.5
All Governments	4 175.2	4 383.5	3 824.2	2 442.4	1 600.7	256.6	223.0	599.9	17 505.6
Transport and communications									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	14.7	3.3	13.0	6.4	2.7	1.8	0.5	5.0	47.4

TABLE W.23

Table W.23 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	184.1	40.9	266.2	65.0	18.4	14.0	3.7	111.5	703.8
All Governments	198.9	44.2	279.2	71.3	21.0	15.7	4.2	116.5	751.1
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	477.7	373.0	279.6	151.6	109.4	32.7	26.1	10.9	1 460.9
State and Territory Governments	7 133.7	4 736.9	5 198.2	1 676.2	906.2	274.8	228.4	146.4	20 300.7
All Governments	7 611.4	5 109.9	5 477.8	1 827.7	1 015.5	307.5	254.5	157.3	21 761.7
All Australians									
Australian Government	492.4	376.3	292.6	157.9	112.0	34.5	26.6	15.9	1 508.3
State and Territory Governments	7 317.9	4 777.8	5 464.4	1 741.1	924.5	288.8	232.1	257.9	21 004.5
All Governments	7 810.3	5 154.1	5 757.0	1 899.1	1 036.6	323.2	258.7	273.8	22 512.8
Total Home environment									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	166.5	42.7	186.8	68.3	33.9	17.3	4.7	103.4	623.8
State and Territory Governments	472.8	142.5	640.3	318.7	86.4	32.9	11.5	603.0	2 308.0
All Governments	639.3	185.2	827.1	387.0	120.3	50.2	16.3	706.5	2 931.9
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	4 157.9	3 129.1	2 616.7	1 230.1	944.9	294.7	185.8	85.2	12 644.5
State and Territory Governments	10 220.0	8 309.3	8 274.5	3 785.5	2 486.8	502.0	423.3	412.8	34 414.1
All Governments	14 377.9	11 438.5	10 891.2	5 015.6	3 431.7	796.7	609.0	498.0	47 058.6
All Australians									
Australian Government	4 324.5	3 171.9	2 803.6	1 298.5	978.8	312.0	190.5	188.6	13 268.3
State and Territory Governments	10 692.8	8 451.8	8 914.8	4 104.1	2 573.2	534.9	434.8	1 015.8	36 722.2

Table W.23 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Governments	15 017.2	11 623.7	11 718.3	5 402.6	3 552.0	846.9	625.3	1 204.4	49 990.5
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	143.9	26.1	127.2	58.1	35.0	9.5	2.5	64.9	467.2
State and Territory Governments	747.9	220.8	645.2	640.7	188.2	47.7	30.1	379.3	2 899.9
All Governments	891.8	246.9	772.4	698.8	223.2	57.2	32.6	444.3	3 367.1
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 287.1	1 014.5	807.0	403.1	306.6	97.8	65.8	32.2	4 014.1
State and Territory Governments	5 579.9	4 839.4	3 144.3	1 932.7	1 337.1	400.0	337.9	158.6	17 729.8
All Governments	6 867.0	5 853.9	3 951.3	2 335.8	1 643.7	497.8	403.7	190.7	21 744.0
All Australians									
Australian Government	1 431.0	1 040.6	934.2	461.2	341.6	107.3	68.3	97.1	4 481.3
State and Territory Governments	6 327.8	5 060.2	3 789.5	2 573.4	1 525.2	447.7	367.9	537.9	20 629.8
All Governments	7 758.8	6 100.8	4 723.7	3 034.6	1 866.8	555.1	436.3	635.0	25 111.1
Community support and welfare									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	331.9	83.6	332.5	152.8	87.1	41.6	10.8	715.0	1 755.3
State and Territory Governments	415.2	161.0	470.7	240.0	102.7	18.5	27.0	176.0	1 611.1
All Governments	747.2	244.7	803.2	392.7	189.7	60.1	37.8	891.0	3 366.4
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	8 433.1	6 757.2	5 048.8	2 207.2	2 505.0	664.8	374.4	265.3	26 255.8

Table W.23 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	3 526.9	3 426.0	2 153.7	1 098.9	937.5	315.8	215.6	50.4	11 724.7
All Governments	11 960.1	10 183.2	7 202.5	3 306.1	3 442.5	980.6	590.1	315.7	37 980.6
All Australians									
Australian Government	8 765.1	6 840.8	5 381.3	2 360.0	2 592.0	706.4	385.2	980.2	28 011.1
State and Territory Governments	3 942.1	3 587.0	2 624.4	1 338.8	1 040.1	334.3	242.7	226.4	13 335.8
All Governments	12 707.2	10 427.9	8 005.7	3 698.8	3 632.2	1 040.7	627.9	1 206.7	41 346.9
Recreation and culture									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	70.7	15.7	79.8	31.4	12.8	8.4	2.0	26.8	247.6
State and Territory Governments	61.6	11.4	67.6	45.8	11.7	9.3	2.4	66.6	276.4
All Governments	132.3	27.1	147.4	77.2	24.5	17.7	4.5	93.4	524.0
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 117.0	868.3	676.3	351.3	256.4	78.4	56.9	25.8	3 430.5
State and Territory Governments	1 414.5	935.1	957.0	693.1	323.4	166.3	134.3	134.4	4 758.2
All Governments	2 531.6	1 803.5	1 633.2	1 044.4	579.8	244.8	191.2	160.2	8 188.6
All Australians									
Australian Government	1 187.7	884.0	756.1	382.7	269.2	86.8	58.9	52.6	3 678.1
State and Territory Governments	1 476.1	946.5	1 024.6	738.9	335.1	175.7	136.7	200.9	5 034.6
All Governments	2 663.8	1 830.6	1 780.6	1 121.6	604.3	262.5	195.6	253.6	8 712.6
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	546.5	125.4	539.5	242.3	134.8	59.5	15.3	806.7	2 470.1

Table W.23 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	1 224.7	393.3	1 183.5	926.5	302.5	75.6	59.5	621.9	4 787.5
All Governments	1 771.2	518.7	1 723.0	1 168.8	437.3	135.1	74.8	1 428.6	7 257.5
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	10 837.3	8 640.1	6 532.0	2 961.6	3 068.0	841.0	497.1	323.3	33 700.5
State and Territory Governments	10 521.3	9 200.5	6 255.0	3 724.7	2 598.0	882.1	687.8	343.3	34 212.7
All Governments	21 358.6	17 840.6	12 787.0	6 686.3	5 666.0	1 723.1	1 184.9	666.6	67 913.1
All Australians									
Australian Government	11 383.8	8 765.5	7 071.6	3 203.9	3 202.9	900.5	512.5	1 130.0	36 170.5
State and Territory Governments	11 746.1	9 593.8	7 438.4	4 651.2	2 900.4	957.7	747.3	965.3	39 000.2
All Governments	23 129.8	18 359.3	14 510.0	7 855.0	6 103.3	1 858.2	1 259.8	2 095.2	75 170.7
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	529.1	118.0	474.6	228.5	94.0	61.2	15.0	178.9	1 699.2
State and Territory Governments	128.6	17.4	265.1	62.6	40.9	33.4	13.5	151.0	712.5
All Governments	657.6	135.4	739.6	291.1	135.0	94.6	28.6	329.8	2 411.7
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	17 900.3	13 914.9	10 836.7	5 629.0	4 109.2	1 256.7	911.8	413.5	54 972.2
State and Territory Governments	4 390.4	2 076.8	4 120.4	1 126.3	1 268.6	670.6	822.8	343.6	14 819.4
All Governments	22 290.7	15 991.7	14 957.1	6 755.3	5 377.8	1 927.3	1 734.6	757.1	69 791.6
All Australians									
Australian Government	18 429.4	14 032.9	11 311.3	5 857.5	4 203.3	1 317.9	926.8	592.4	56 671.4

Table W.23 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	4 518.9	2 094.2	4 385.5	1 188.9	1 309.5	704.0	836.4	494.6	15 531.9
All Governments	22 948.3	16 127.1	15 696.7	7 046.4	5 512.8	2 021.9	1 763.2	1 086.9	72 203.3
Support to industry									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	36.6	8.5	32.9	15.9	6.5	4.2	1.0	12.6	118.3
State and Territory Governments	33.7	6.2	55.1	38.5	9.4	9.2	0.2	53.6	205.8
All Governments	70.4	14.7	87.9	54.4	15.9	13.4	1.2	66.2	324.2
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 239.8	963.8	750.6	389.9	284.6	87.0	63.2	28.6	3 807.5
State and Territory Governments	1 151.6	739.9	1 203.6	837.6	413.8	189.8	12.7	120.8	4 669.8
All Governments	2 391.4	1 703.7	1 954.1	1 227.5	698.4	276.8	75.9	149.5	8 477.3
All Australians									
Australian Government	1 276.4	972.2	783.4	405.8	291.1	91.3	64.2	41.3	3 925.8
State and Territory Governments	1 185.3	746.1	1 258.6	876.1	423.2	198.9	12.9	174.4	4 875.7
All Governments	2 461.8	1 718.3	2 042.1	1 281.9	714.3	290.2	77.1	215.7	8 801.4
Total Other government services									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	565.7	126.4	507.4	244.4	100.6	65.4	16.1	191.5	1 817.5
State and Territory Governments	162.3	23.6	320.1	101.1	50.3	42.6	13.8	204.5	918.3
All Governments	728.0	150.0	827.6	345.6	150.9	108.0	29.8	396.0	2 735.9
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	19 140.1	14 878.7	11 587.3	6 018.8	4 393.9	1 343.8	975.0	442.2	58 779.7

Table W.23 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	5 542.0	2 816.7	5 323.9	1 963.9	1 682.4	860.4	835.5	464.4	19 489.2
All Governments	24 682.1	17 695.4	16 911.2	7 982.7	6 076.2	2 204.2	1 810.5	906.6	78 268.9
All Australians									
Australian Government	19 705.8	15 005.1	12 094.7	6 263.3	4 494.4	1 409.2	991.0	633.7	60 597.2
State and Territory Governments	5 704.3	2 840.3	5 644.1	2 065.1	1 732.7	903.0	849.3	668.9	20 407.6
All Governments	25 410.1	17 845.4	17 738.8	8 328.3	6 227.1	2 312.2	1 840.3	1 302.6	81 004.8
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	3 252.7	742.0	3 099.8	1 721.6	705.9	333.1	85.8	2 542.9	12 483.9
State and Territory Governments	3 445.4	938.0	3 888.2	2 300.8	932.7	279.5	150.5	2 531.9	14 467.0
All Governments	6 698.1	1 680.0	6 988.0	4 022.4	1 638.6	612.6	236.3	5 074.7	26 950.9
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	89 177.2	68 280.0	53 320.7	25 657.3	21 618.3	7 099.4	3 851.6	2 259.2	271 263.8
State and Territory Governments	55 664.9	44 724.4	39 385.9	19 705.0	15 160.9	4 820.9	3 946.9	2 176.1	185 585.1
All Governments	144 842.1	113 004.4	92 706.7	45 362.3	36 779.3	11 920.3	7 798.5	4 435.3	456 848.8
All Australians									
Australian Government	92 430.0	69 021.9	56 420.6	27 378.9	22 324.2	7 432.5	3 937.5	4 802.1	283 747.7
State and Territory Governments	59 110.3	45 662.4	43 274.1	22 005.8	16 093.7	5 100.4	4 097.4	4 708.0	200 052.0
All Governments	151 540.2	114 684.3	99 694.7	49 384.7	38 417.9	12 532.9	8 034.8	9 510.1	483 799.7

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Table W.23 All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ million) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
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(a) Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.

(b) Expenditure for 2008-09 has been expressed in real (constant 2015-16 dollars) terms using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure deflator.

(c) Totals may not equal the sum of components due to rounding.

Source: 2017 IER data collection

TABLE W.24

Table W.24 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING									
Early childhood development									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	251	289	306	141	330	136	302	132	242
State and Territory Governments	115	144	175	104	206	95	336	304	158
All Governments	366	434	480	244	536	230	638	437	401
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	191	171	272	144	239	236	216	218	202
State and Territory Governments	45	41	23	36	89	62	83	109	44
All Governments	236	213	296	180	328	297	299	326	246
All Australians									
Australian Government	193	172	273	144	241	231	218	192	204
State and Territory Governments	47	42	30	38	92	63	87	167	47
All Governments	240	214	303	182	332	294	304	359	251
School education									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	629	761	815	708	640	542	525	860	722
State and Territory Governments	3 834	3 115	3 795	5 356	5 268	3 267	3 642	5 536	4 212
All Governments	4 463	3 876	4 610	6 063	5 908	3 809	4 167	6 395	4 933
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	105	121	81	63	129	168	70	50	102
State and Territory Governments	1 536	1 867	1 925	2 164	1 968	2 059	2 128	2 531	1 822

TABLE W.24

Table W.24 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Governments	1 642	1 988	2 006	2 226	2 097	2 227	2 199	2 581	1 925
All Australians									
Australian Government	120	126	112	87	140	185	78	293	121
State and Territory Governments	1 602	1 878	2 003	2 285	2 041	2 115	2 152	3 431	1 893
All Governments	1 722	2 004	2 114	2 372	2 181	2 300	2 230	3 724	2 014
Tertiary education									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	464	589	403	380	481	380	725	343	432
State and Territory Governments	517	1 031	442	496	918	351	861	1 408	642
All Governments	981	1 620	845	876	1 399	731	1 587	1 751	1 074
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	596	640	569	589	594	568	882	438	604
State and Territory Governments	306	370	263	293	335	393	460	284	319
All Governments	903	1 011	831	883	929	961	1 342	722	923
All Australians									
Australian Government	593	640	562	581	592	559	879	409	599
State and Territory Governments	312	376	270	301	348	391	466	621	329
All Governments	905	1 016	832	883	939	950	1 346	1 030	928
Total Early child development, and education and training									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	1 343	1 639	1 524	1 228	1 451	1 058	1 552	1 334	1 396
State and Territory Governments	4 466	4 290	4 412	5 955	6 392	3 713	4 840	7 248	5 012

TABLE W.24

Table W.24 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Governments	5 809	5 930	5 936	7 183	7 843	4 770	6 392	8 582	6 408
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	893	932	922	797	962	972	1 168	706	909
State and Territory Governments	1 887	2 279	2 211	2 493	2 391	2 514	2 671	2 923	2 185
All Governments	2 780	3 211	3 133	3 289	3 353	3 485	3 839	3 629	3 094
All Australians									
Australian Government	906	938	947	813	973	975	1 175	894	923
State and Territory Governments	1 961	2 296	2 302	2 624	2 480	2 569	2 706	4 219	2 269
All Governments	2 867	3 234	3 250	3 437	3 453	3 544	3 880	5 113	3 192
HEALTHY LIVES									
Hospital services (including mental health institutions)									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	183	178	187	202	297	221	523	104	189
State and Territory Governments	2 288	2 724	3 531	4 425	4 593	1 167	4 602	5 317	3 377
All Governments	2 472	2 902	3 718	4 627	4 890	1 388	5 125	5 421	3 566
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	139	122	93	80	138	392	245	34	126
State and Territory Governments	1 724	1 754	1 723	1 638	1 969	2 034	2 083	1 768	1 754
All Governments	1 863	1 876	1 816	1 718	2 108	2 425	2 328	1 803	1 881
All Australians									
Australian Government	141	123	97	84	142	384	249	55	128
State and Territory Governments	1 740	1 762	1 798	1 744	2 028	1 994	2 124	2 831	1 802

Table W.24 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Governments	1 880	1 885	1 895	1 829	2 170	2 378	2 373	2 887	1 931
Public and community health services (excluding subsidies)									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	844	1 402	649	1 335	1 534	604	910	7 479	1 622
State and Territory Governments	892	1 269	1 176	704	1 737	463	1 326	2 810	1 210
All Governments	1 735	2 671	1 825	2 039	3 272	1 066	2 237	10 289	2 833
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	178	157	210	247	230	260	206	1 663	203
State and Territory Governments	436	418	553	467	530	589	630	717	474
All Governments	614	575	764	713	759	849	836	2 380	677
All Australians									
Australian Government	197	167	229	288	259	276	217	3 405	246
State and Territory Governments	449	425	579	476	557	583	641	1 344	495
All Governments	646	592	808	764	815	859	859	4 749	741
Health care subsidies and support									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	884	804	690	733	621	1 019	959	1 393	849
State and Territory Governments	72	101	105	38	911	12	722	353	158
All Governments	956	904	796	771	1 532	1 031	1 681	1 746	1 007
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 673	1 453	1 612	1 811	1 263	1 541	1 411	3 682	1 596
State and Territory Governments	49	51	65	45	264	19	305	112	72

TABLE W.24

Table W.24 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Governments	1 722	1 503	1 677	1 855	1 527	1 560	1 716	3 794	1 669
All Australians									
Australian Government	1 651	1 447	1 574	1 770	1 249	1 517	1 404	2 997	1 574
State and Territory Governments	49	51	66	45	278	18	312	184	75
All Governments	1 700	1 498	1 640	1 814	1 527	1 535	1 716	3 181	1 649
Total Healthy lives									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	1 912	2 384	1 527	2 270	2 453	1 843	2 393	8 976	2 660
State and Territory Governments	3 252	4 094	4 813	5 167	7 241	1 642	6 651	8 480	4 745
All Governments	5 163	6 478	6 340	7 437	9 694	3 485	9 043	17 456	7 405
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 991	1 732	1 916	2 137	1 631	2 193	1 862	5 379	1 926
State and Territory Governments	2 209	2 223	2 341	2 150	2 763	2 641	3 019	2 597	2 300
All Governments	4 199	3 955	4 257	4 287	4 394	4 834	4 880	7 977	4 226
All Australians									
Australian Government	1 988	1 737	1 899	2 142	1 649	2 177	1 870	6 457	1 948
State and Territory Governments	2 238	2 238	2 444	2 265	2 862	2 595	3 077	4 360	2 372
All Governments	4 227	3 976	4 343	4 407	4 512	4 772	4 947	10 817	4 321
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION									
Labour and employment services									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	836	776	1 306	2 832	1 662	430	820	3 416	1 531

TABLE W.24

Table W.24 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	86	97	406	80	104	178	40	552	229
All Governments	922	872	1 712	2 912	1 766	608	860	3 969	1 759
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	256	253	264	240	260	269	225	253	255
State and Territory Governments	118	78	115	105	116	200	40	515	109
All Governments	373	331	379	344	376	469	265	768	364
All Australians									
Australian Government	272	257	307	338	291	277	235	1 200	293
State and Territory Governments	117	78	127	104	116	199	40	527	113
All Governments	389	335	434	442	407	476	275	1 727	405
Social security support									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	5 746	5 223	6 012	7 359	6 667	4 894	3 967	7 559	6 194
State and Territory Governments	98	–	63	–	95	–	–	–	53
All Governments	5 844	5 223	6 075	7 359	6 762	4 894	3 967	7 559	6 247
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	4 893	4 898	4 752	3 995	5 545	6 168	3 029	2 559	4 804
State and Territory Governments	74	–	41	–	65	–	–	–	37
All Governments	4 966	4 898	4 793	3 995	5 610	6 168	3 029	2 559	4 841
All Australians									
Australian Government	4 917	4 901	4 804	4 123	5 570	6 109	3 044	4 057	4 845
State and Territory Governments	74	–	42	–	65	–	–	–	37

TABLE W.24

Table W.24 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Governments	4 991	4 901	4 847	4 123	5 635	6 109	3 044	4 057	4 883
Total Economic participation									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	6 582	5 998	7 319	10 191	8 329	5 324	4 787	10 975	7 724
State and Territory Governments	184	97	469	80	199	178	40	552	282
All Governments	6 766	6 095	7 787	10 271	8 527	5 502	4 827	11 528	8 006
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	5 148	5 151	5 016	4 234	5 805	6 437	3 254	2 812	5 059
State and Territory Governments	191	78	156	105	181	200	40	515	146
All Governments	5 340	5 229	5 172	4 339	5 986	6 637	3 294	3 327	5 205
All Australians									
Australian Government	5 189	5 158	5 112	4 461	5 861	6 386	3 279	5 257	5 138
State and Territory Governments	191	78	169	104	181	199	40	527	150
All Governments	5 380	5 236	5 281	4 565	6 042	6 585	3 319	5 784	5 288
HOME ENVIRONMENT									
Housing									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	356	468	411	264	349	223	324	942	423
State and Territory Governments	1 190	1 192	1 012	1 869	794	697	1 085	2 564	1 334
All Governments	1 547	1 660	1 423	2 133	1 142	920	1 409	3 506	1 758
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	150	131	176	114	144	158	71	82	145

Table W.24 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	247	247	277	294	411	353	318	507	276
All Governments	397	378	453	408	555	511	389	589	420
All Australians									
Australian Government	156	133	186	119	149	161	75	340	153
State and Territory Governments	274	255	307	354	420	369	330	1 123	307
All Governments	430	388	494	474	569	529	405	1 463	460
Community and environment									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	400	415	555	464	527	445	422	512	474
State and Territory Governments	248	1 084	1 067	1 108	1 112	119	285	4 695	1 161
All Governments	648	1 499	1 622	1 571	1 639	564	707	5 207	1 635
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	387	387	387	387	387	387	387	387	387
State and Territory Governments	203	423	465	684	593	119	240	1 176	395
All Governments	590	810	851	1 071	980	506	627	1 562	782
All Australians									
Australian Government	387	387	394	390	390	390	387	424	389
State and Territory Governments	205	429	490	700	605	119	241	2 230	418
All Governments	592	816	883	1 090	995	509	628	2 654	807
Transport and communications									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	73	74	72	75	75	76	84	73	74

TABLE W.24

Table W.24 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	918	916	1 479	762	514	601	654	1 647	1 095
All Governments	991	991	1 552	837	589	678	738	1 720	1 169
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	70	70	67	70	70	68	75	69	69
State and Territory Governments	1 041	889	1 253	778	576	571	654	925	965
All Governments	1 111	959	1 320	848	646	639	729	994	1 034
All Australians									
Australian Government	70	70	68	71	70	68	75	70	70
State and Territory Governments	1 037	889	1 262	777	575	573	654	1 141	968
All Governments	1 107	959	1 330	848	644	641	729	1 211	1 038
Total Home environment									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	830	958	1 038	802	951	744	830	1 528	971
State and Territory Governments	2 356	3 192	3 558	3 739	2 420	1 418	2 025	8 906	3 591
All Governments	3 186	4 149	4 596	4 542	3 371	2 162	2 854	10 434	4 561
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	607	587	631	571	601	613	532	538	601
State and Territory Governments	1 491	1 560	1 994	1 757	1 581	1 043	1 213	2 607	1 635
All Governments	2 098	2 147	2 625	2 327	2 181	1 656	1 745	3 145	2 236
All Australians									
Australian Government	613	590	648	580	608	619	537	835	612
State and Territory Governments	1 516	1 573	2 059	1 832	1 599	1 061	1 226	4 494	1 693

TABLE W.24

Table W.24 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Governments	2 129	2 164	2 707	2 412	2 208	1 679	1 762	5 329	2 305
SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE COMMUNITIES									
Public order and safety									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	717	584	707	682	981	409	443	959	727
State and Territory Governments	3 727	4 947	3 585	7 518	5 272	2 057	5 277	5 602	4 511
All Governments	4 444	5 531	4 292	8 200	6 253	2 466	5 720	6 561	5 238
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	188	190	195	187	195	203	189	203	191
State and Territory Governments	814	908	758	897	850	831	968	1 002	842
All Governments	1 002	1 099	952	1 084	1 045	1 035	1 156	1 205	1 033
All Australians									
Australian Government	203	194	216	206	212	213	193	429	207
State and Territory Governments	897	942	875	1 149	948	888	1 037	2 380	951
All Governments	1 100	1 136	1 091	1 355	1 160	1 101	1 230	2 809	1 158
Community support and welfare									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	1 654	1 874	1 848	1 793	2 439	1 792	1 894	10 559	2 731
State and Territory Governments	2 069	3 607	2 616	2 816	2 877	798	4 743	2 600	2 506
All Governments	3 723	5 480	4 463	4 609	5 316	2 590	6 637	13 159	5 237
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 231	1 268	1 217	1 024	1 592	1 382	1 073	1 676	1 248

Table W.24 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	515	643	519	510	596	656	618	318	557
All Governments	1 745	1 912	1 736	1 534	2 188	2 038	1 690	1 994	1 805
All Australians									
Australian Government	1 243	1 273	1 243	1 053	1 611	1 401	1 086	4 337	1 292
State and Territory Governments	559	668	606	598	646	663	684	1 002	615
All Governments	1 801	1 941	1 849	1 651	2 258	2 063	1 770	5 339	1 906
Recreation and culture									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	352	351	443	369	358	361	352	396	385
State and Territory Governments	307	256	375	538	327	402	430	983	430
All Governments	659	607	819	906	685	763	782	1 379	815
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	163	163	163	163	163	163	163	163	163
State and Territory Governments	206	176	231	322	206	346	385	849	226
All Governments	369	339	394	485	369	509	548	1 012	389
All Australians									
Australian Government	168	165	175	171	167	172	166	233	170
State and Territory Governments	209	176	237	330	208	348	385	889	232
All Governments	378	341	411	501	376	520	551	1 122	402
Total Safe and supportive communities									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	2 723	2 809	2 998	2 844	3 778	2 563	2 689	11 914	3 843

TABLE W.24

Table W.24 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	6 103	8 810	6 576	10 872	8 476	3 256	10 449	9 185	7 448
All Governments	8 826	11 619	9 574	13 716	12 254	5 819	13 138	21 099	11 291
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	1 581	1 622	1 574	1 374	1 950	1 748	1 424	2 042	1 601
State and Territory Governments	1 535	1 727	1 508	1 728	1 651	1 833	1 970	2 169	1 626
All Governments	3 117	3 349	3 082	3 103	3 602	3 581	3 394	4 210	3 227
All Australians									
Australian Government	1 614	1 632	1 634	1 430	1 991	1 785	1 444	4 999	1 668
State and Territory Governments	1 665	1 786	1 718	2 076	1 803	1 899	2 106	4 271	1 798
All Governments	3 279	3 418	3 352	3 506	3 793	3 684	3 551	9 270	3 466
OTHER GOVERNMENT SERVICES									
General government services and defence									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	2 636	2 642	2 637	2 682	2 635	2 635	2 636	2 642	2 643
State and Territory Governments	641	390	1 473	735	1 147	1 440	2 378	2 229	1 108
All Governments	3 277	3 032	4 110	3 417	3 782	4 075	5 015	4 871	3 752
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	2 612	2 612	2 612	2 612	2 612	2 612	2 612	2 612	2 612
State and Territory Governments	641	390	993	523	806	1 394	2 357	2 170	704
All Governments	3 253	3 002	3 605	3 135	3 418	4 006	4 969	4 782	3 316
All Australians									
Australian Government	2 613	2 612	2 613	2 615	2 613	2 613	2 612	2 621	2 613

Table W.24 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	641	390	1 013	531	814	1 396	2 357	2 188	716
All Governments	3 253	3 002	3 626	3 145	3 426	4 009	4 970	4 809	3 329
Support to industry									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	183	190	183	187	183	183	183	186	184
State and Territory Governments	168	139	306	452	263	394	36	791	320
All Governments	351	329	489	639	446	577	219	978	504
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	181	181	181	181	181	181	181	181	181
State and Territory Governments	168	139	290	389	263	394	36	763	222
All Governments	349	320	471	570	444	575	217	944	403
All Australians									
Australian Government	181	181	181	181	181	181	181	183	181
State and Territory Governments	168	139	291	391	263	394	36	772	225
All Governments	349	320	472	572	444	575	217	954	406
Total Other government services									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	2 819	2 832	2 820	2 868	2 818	2 818	2 819	2 828	2 828
State and Territory Governments	809	529	1 779	1 187	1 410	1 834	2 415	3 021	1 429
All Governments	3 628	3 361	4 599	4 055	4 227	4 652	5 234	5 849	4 256
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	2 793	2 793	2 793	2 793	2 793	2 793	2 793	2 793	2 793

Table W.24 **All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Return to contents	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
State and Territory Governments	809	529	1 283	911	1 069	1 788	2 394	2 933	926
All Governments	3 602	3 322	4 076	3 704	3 862	4 581	5 186	5 726	3 719
All Australians									
Australian Government	2 794	2 793	2 794	2 796	2 793	2 794	2 793	2 803	2 794
State and Territory Governments	809	529	1 304	922	1 077	1 790	2 394	2 960	941
All Governments	3 602	3 322	4 098	3 718	3 870	4 584	5 187	5 763	3 735
TOTAL EXPENDITURE									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander									
Australian Government	16 209	16 620	17 226	20 203	19 780	14 349	15 069	37 555	19 421
State and Territory Governments	17 169	21 011	21 606	27 000	26 137	12 041	26 419	37 392	22 506
All Governments	33 378	37 632	38 832	47 204	45 917	26 390	41 488	74 947	41 928
Non-Indigenous									
Australian Government	13 013	12 817	12 852	11 906	13 742	14 755	11 033	14 270	12 889
State and Territory Governments	8 123	8 395	9 493	9 144	9 637	10 020	11 306	13 746	8 818
All Governments	21 135	21 212	22 345	21 049	23 378	24 775	22 340	28 016	21 707
All Australians									
Australian Government	13 104	12 849	13 034	12 221	13 875	14 737	11 098	21 246	13 083
State and Territory Governments	8 380	8 500	9 997	9 823	10 003	10 113	11 549	20 829	9 224
All Governments	21 484	21 349	23 031	22 044	23 878	24 849	22 647	42 075	22 306

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Table W.24 All Government direct expenditure on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and non-Indigenous Australians, by government and type of expenditure (\$ per person) (2015-16 dollars), 2008-09 (a), (b), (c), (d)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
(a)	Direct expenditure includes government outlays on services and programs (including income support) that are paid directly to individuals, non-government service providers, or local governments.								
(b)	Per person in the population expenditure is not the same as expenditure per user, and should not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost.								
(c)	Expenditure for 2008-09 has been expressed in real (constant 2015-16 dollars) terms using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure deflator.								
(d)	Totals may not equal the sum of components due to rounding.								

Source: 2017 IER data collection