

Table A.1

Table A.1 **Australian Government total expenditure on early child development, education and training, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT (TABLE A.3)</b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	18 280	4 559	18 994	5 738	4 498	1 315	941	4 142	58 467
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>18 280</i>	<i>4 559</i>	<i>18 994</i>	<i>5 738</i>	<i>4 498</i>	<i>1 315</i>	<i>941</i>	<i>4 142</i>	<i>58 467</i>
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	25 189	6 528	26 314	5 836	5 536	1 528	825	3 777	74 963
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>25 189</i>	<i>6 528</i>	<i>26 314</i>	<i>5 836</i>	<i>5 536</i>	<i>1 528</i>	<i>825</i>	<i>3 777</i>	<i>74 963</i>
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	43 469	11 087	45 308	11 574	10 034	2 843	1 766	7 919	133 430
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	976 980	700 610	812 178	232 522	257 711	83 889	58 404	31 818	3 154 682
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>1 020 450</b>	<b>711 697</b>	<b>857 486</b>	<b>244 097</b>	<b>267 745</b>	<b>86 732</b>	<b>60 169</b>	<b>39 737</b>	<b>3 288 112</b>
Indigenous share of total	%	4.3	1.6	5.3	4.7	3.7	3.3	2.9	19.9	4.1
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	271	312	293	156	340	146	388	118	245
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	141	131	193	109	163	174	170	204	149
All people	\$/per	144	132	196	110	166	173	173	178	151
Ratio	ratio	1.92	2.38	1.52	1.43	2.09	0.84	2.29	0.58	1.64
<b>PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION (TABLE A.4)</b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	102 471	20 559	102 072	51 113	19 984	11 854	2 824	35 040	345 917
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>102 471</i>	<i>20 559</i>	<i>102 072</i>	<i>51 113</i>	<i>19 984</i>	<i>11 854</i>	<i>2 824</i>	<i>35 040</i>	<i>345 917</i>

Table A.1

Table A.1 **Australian Government total expenditure on early child development, education and training, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	114 763	22 773	111 727	59 217	23 231	14 260	3 538	57 328	397 602
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	114 763	22 773	111 727	59 217	23 231	14 260	3 538	57 328	397 602
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	217 234	43 332	213 799	110 330	43 215	26 114	6 362	92 368	743 519
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	3 643 976	2 930 805	2 189 091	1 137 005	906 823	268 392	210 365	97 893	11 393 585
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>3 861 210</b>	<b>2 974 137</b>	<b>2 402 890</b>	<b>1 247 335</b>	<b>950 038</b>	<b>294 506</b>	<b>216 728</b>	<b>190 260</b>	<b>12 137 105</b>
Indigenous share of total	%	5.6	1.5	8.9	8.8	4.5	8.9	2.9	48.5	6.1
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	1 355	1 221	1 384	1 487	1 466	1 343	1 400	1 381	1 364
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	527	548	520	532	573	557	612	628	538
All people	\$/per	546	553	550	564	589	588	622	854	559
Ratio	ratio	2.57	2.23	2.66	2.79	2.56	2.41	2.29	2.20	2.53
<b>TERTIARY EDUCATION (A.5)</b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	11 807	4 352	9 487	4 319	2 604	1 119	808	3 755	38 253
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	11 807	4 352	9 487	4 319	2 604	1 119	808	3 755	38 253
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	74 698	20 721	55 704	31 458	14 042	6 028	2 825	25 660	216 650
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	74 698	20 721	55 704	31 458	14 042	6 028	2 825	25 660	216 650
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	86 505	25 073	65 192	35 777	16 646	7 148	3 633	29 416	254 903
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	3 370 745	2 480 959	1 894 773	971 679	720 355	222 784	253 456	69 191	9 998 427
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>3 457 250</b>	<b>2 506 032</b>	<b>1 959 964</b>	<b>1 007 456</b>	<b>737 001</b>	<b>229 931</b>	<b>257 089</b>	<b>98 606</b>	<b>10 253 330</b>

Australian Govt  
Expenditure by  
State and Territory

Table A.1

Table A.1 **Australian Government total expenditure on early child development, education and training, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
Indigenous share of total	%	2.5	1.0	3.3	3.6	2.3	3.1	1.4	29.8	2.5
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	539	706	422	482	565	368	799	440	468
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	487	464	450	455	455	463	737	444	472
All people	\$/per	489	466	449	456	457	459	738	443	472
Ratio	ratio	1.11	1.52	0.94	1.06	1.24	0.79	1.08	0.99	0.99
<b>OTHER EDUCATION (A.6)</b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	69 761	12 540	53 297	24 500	11 514	4 687	1 421	15 120	192 841
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	69 761	12 540	53 297	24 500	11 514	4 687	1 421	15 120	192 841
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	8 802	1 638	4 556	1 959	1 602	985	182	919	20 642
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	8 802	1 638	4 556	1 959	1 602	985	182	919	20 642
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	78 562	14 178	57 853	26 459	13 116	5 672	1 603	16 040	213 483
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	449 797	369 774	229 637	106 978	127 931	46 909	20 958	4 326	1 356 311
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>528 360</b>	<b>383 952</b>	<b>287 490</b>	<b>133 437</b>	<b>141 047</b>	<b>52 580</b>	<b>22 561</b>	<b>20 366</b>	<b>1 569 794</b>
Indigenous share of total	%	14.9	3.7	20.1	19.8	9.3	10.8	7.1	78.8	13.6
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	490	399	374	357	445	292	353	240	392
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	65	69	55	50	81	97	61	28	64
All people	\$/per	75	71	66	60	87	105	65	91	72
Ratio	ratio	7.53	5.77	6.87	7.12	5.50	3.00	5.79	8.64	6.11

Table A.1

Table A.1 **Australian Government total expenditure on early child development, education and training, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
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**(a)** A description of the method and data sources underlying the estimates presented in this table are provided in appendix A of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*. Further information on expenditure definitions and scope, and on the Indigenous Expenditure Report proration method and guidelines is provided in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual*, respectively. All three of these publications are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.

**(b)** Total Australian expenditure estimates are from the 2010 Report, which are based on national service use data. This may not equal the sum of state and territory estimates because of differences in the allocation of Australian Government expenditure and the patterns of service use across states and territories.

**(c)** Expenditure per head of population is not the same as expenditure per user, and must not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost. Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to Indigenous people divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to non-Indigenous people divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population

**(d)** The ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person. This reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

*Source:* Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates.

Table A.2

Table A.2 **Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on early child development, education and training, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>EARLY CHILD DEVELOPMENT (TABLE A.7)</b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	38 732	9 992	40 653	8 996	8 387	2 332	1 283	4 522	114 896
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	4 737	1 095	4 655	2 579	1 647	510	483	3 397	18 534
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	43 469	11 087	45 308	11 574	10 034	2 843	1 766	7 919	133 430
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	966 186	689 735	806 988	230 500	251 095	82 382	58 404	24 496	3 109 786
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	10 795	10 875	5 190	2 022	6 616	1 507	–	7 322	44 896
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	976 980	700 610	812 178	232 522	257 711	83 889	58 404	31 818	3 154 682
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	1 004 918	699 727	847 641	239 496	259 482	84 715	59 686	29 018	3 224 682
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	15 532	11 970	9 845	4 601	8 263	2 017	483	10 719	63 430
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	1 020 450	711 697	857 486	244 097	267 745	86 732	60 169	39 737	3 288 112
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	242	281	263	121	284	120	282	68	211
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	30	31	30	35	56	26	106	51	34
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	271	312	293	156	340	146	388	118	245
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	140	129	192	108	159	171	170	157	147
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	2	2	1	–	4	3	–	47	2
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	141	131	193	109	163	174	170	204	149

Table A.2

Table A.2 **Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on early child development, education and training, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	142	130	194	108	161	169	171	130	148
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	2	2	2	2	5	4	1	48	3
<i>Total</i>	\$/per	144	132	196	110	166	173	173	178	151
<b>PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION (TABLE A.8)</b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	27 147	5 591	27 137	13 666	5 280	3 129	831	9 614	92 394
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	190 087	37 741	186 663	96 665	37 935	22 985	5 531	82 754	651 125
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	217 234	43 332	213 799	110 330	43 215	26 114	6 362	92 368	743 519
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	166 227	135 500	101 531	52 498	39 854	10 605	10 832	3 262	520 310
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	3 477 749	2 795 305	2 087 559	1 084 507	866 969	257 787	199 533	94 630	10 873 275
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	3 643 976	2 930 805	2 189 091	1 137 005	906 823	268 392	210 365	97 893	11 393 585
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	193 374	141 091	128 668	66 163	45 134	13 734	11 664	12 876	612 705
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	3 667 836	2 833 046	2 274 222	1 181 172	904 904	280 772	205 064	177 384	11 524 400
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	3 861 210	2 974 137	2 402 890	1 247 335	950 038	294 506	216 728	190 260	12 137 105
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	169	158	176	184	179	161	183	144	169
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	1 185	1 063	1 208	1 303	1 287	1 183	1 217	1 237	1 194
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	1 355	1 221	1 384	1 487	1 466	1 343	1 400	1 381	1 364

Table A.2

Table A.2 **Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on early child development, education and training, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	24	25	24	25	25	22	31	21	25
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	503	523	496	507	548	535	580	607	513
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	527	548	520	532	573	557	612	628	538
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	27	26	29	30	28	27	33	58	28
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	518	526	521	534	561	560	588	796	531
<i>Total</i>	\$/per	546	553	550	564	589	588	622	854	559
<b>TERTIARY EDUCATION (TABLE A.9)</b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	62 226	20 689	47 663	24 032	11 928	5 878	3 259	16 823	192 444
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	24 279	4 384	17 529	11 746	4 718	1 270	374	12 592	62 459
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	86 505	25 073	65 192	35 777	16 646	7 148	3 633	29 416	254 903
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	2 917 128	2 156 794	1 646 583	841 981	608 792	189 239	228 364	62 321	8 651 254
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	453 617	324 165	248 190	129 698	111 563	33 545	25 092	6 870	1 347 173
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	3 370 745	2 480 959	1 894 773	971 679	720 355	222 784	253 456	69 191	9 998 427
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	2 979 354	2 177 483	1 694 245	866 012	620 720	195 116	231 623	79 144	8 843 698
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	477 896	328 549	265 719	141 444	116 281	34 815	25 466	19 462	1 409 632
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	3 457 250	2 506 032	1 959 964	1 007 456	737 001	229 931	257 089	98 606	10 253 330

Table A.2

Table A.2 **Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on early child development, education and training, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	388	583	308	324	405	302	717	252	353
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	151	124	113	158	160	65	82	188	115
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	539	706	422	482	565	368	799	440	468
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	422	403	391	394	385	393	664	400	409
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	66	61	59	61	70	70	73	44	64
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	487	464	450	455	455	463	737	444	472
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	421	405	388	392	385	390	665	355	407
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	68	61	61	64	72	70	73	87	65
<i>Total</i>	\$/per	489	466	449	456	457	459	738	443	472
<b>OTHER EDUCATION (TABLE A.10)</b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	78 562	14 178	57 853	26 459	13 116	5 672	1 603	16 040	213 483
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	78 562	14 178	57 853	26 459	13 116	5 672	1 603	16 040	213 483
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	449 797	369 774	229 637	106 978	127 931	46 909	20 958	4 326	1 356 311
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	449 797	369 774	229 637	106 978	127 931	46 909	20 958	4 326	1 356 311



Table A.2

Table A.2 **Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on early child development, education and training, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	528 360	383 952	287 490	133 437	141 047	52 580	22 561	20 366	1 569 794
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	528 360	383 952	287 490	133 437	141 047	52 580	22 561	20 366	1 569 794
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	490	399	374	357	445	292	353	240	392
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	490	399	374	357	445	292	353	240	392
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	65	69	55	50	81	97	61	28	64
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	65	69	55	50	81	97	61	28	64
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	75	71	66	60	87	105	65	91	72
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$/per	75	71	66	60	87	105	65	91	72

**(a)** A description of the method and data sources underlying the estimates presented in this table are provided in appendix A of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*. Further information on expenditure definitions and scope, and on the Indigenous Expenditure Report proration method and guidelines is provided in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual*, respectively. All three of these publications are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.

**(b)** Total Australian expenditure estimates are from the 2010 Report, which are based on national service use data. This may not equal the sum of state and territory estimates because of differences in the allocation of Australian Government expenditure and the patterns of service use across states and territories.

**(c)** Expenditure per head of population is not the same as expenditure per user, and must not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost. Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to Indigenous people divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to non-Indigenous people divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The

Table A.2

Table A.2 **Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on early child development, education and training, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
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**(d)** The ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person. This reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

*Source:* Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates.

Table A.3

Table A.3 Australian Government total expenditure on early childhood education and care, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>CHILD CARE SERVICES (GPC 0621.1)</b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	18 280	4 559	18 994	5 738	4 498	1 315	941	4 142	58 467
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>18 280</i>	<i>4 559</i>	<i>18 994</i>	<i>5 738</i>	<i>4 498</i>	<i>1 315</i>	<i>941</i>	<i>4 142</i>	<i>58 467</i>
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	25 189	6 528	26 314	5 836	5 536	1 528	825	3 777	74 963
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>25 189</i>	<i>6 528</i>	<i>26 314</i>	<i>5 836</i>	<i>5 536</i>	<i>1 528</i>	<i>825</i>	<i>3 777</i>	<i>74 963</i>
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	43 469	11 087	45 308	11 574	10 034	2 843	1 766	7 919	133 430
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	976 980	700 610	812 178	232 522	257 711	83 889	58 404	31 818	3 154 682
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>1 020 450</b>	<b>711 697</b>	<b>857 486</b>	<b>244 097</b>	<b>267 745</b>	<b>86 732</b>	<b>60 169</b>	<b>39 737</b>	<b>3 288 112</b>
Indigenous share of total	%	4.3	1.6	5.3	4.7	3.7	3.3	2.9	19.9	4.1
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	271	312	293	156	340	146	388	118	245
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	141	131	193	109	163	174	170	204	149
All people	\$/per	144	132	196	110	166	173	173	178	151
Ratio	ratio	1.92	2.38	1.52	1.43	2.09	0.84	2.29	0.58	1.64
<b>PRESCHOOL EDUCATION (GPC 0431)<sup>(e)</sup></b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>

Table A.3

Table A.3 **Australian Government total expenditure on early childhood education and care, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
Indigenous share of total	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All people	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ratio	ratio	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

**(a)** A description of the method and data sources underlying the estimates presented in this table are provided in appendix A of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*. Further information on expenditure definitions and scope, and on the Indigenous Expenditure Report proration method and guidelines is provided in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual*, respectively. All three of these publications are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.

**(b)** Total Australian expenditure estimates are from the 2010 Report, which are based on national service use data. This may not equal the sum of state and territory estimates because of differences in the allocation of Australian Government expenditure and the patterns of service use across states and territories.

**(c)** Expenditure per head of population is not the same as expenditure per user, and must not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost. Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to Indigenous people divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to non-Indigenous people divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations is provided in appendix B (table B.1) of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*.

**(d)** The ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person. This reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

**(e)** The Australian Government recorded no expenditure for this GPC in 2008-09.

*Source*: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates.

Table A.4

Table A.4 Australian Government total expenditure on primary and secondary education, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>PRIMARY EDUCATION (GPC 0411)<sup>(c)</sup></b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Substitute	\$'000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service use intensity	\$'000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indigenous share of total	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(d), (e)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All people	\$/per	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ratio	ratio	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SECONDARY EDUCATION (GPC 0412)<sup>(c)</sup></b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Substitute	\$'000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table A.4

Table A.4 **Australian Government total expenditure on primary and secondary education, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
Indigenous share of total	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(d), (e)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All people	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ratio	ratio	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION NEC (GPC 0419)</b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	102 471	20 559	102 072	51 113	19 984	11 854	2 824	35 040	345 917
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	102 471	20 559	102 072	51 113	19 984	11 854	2 824	35 040	345 917
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	114 763	22 773	111 727	59 217	23 231	14 260	3 538	57 328	397 602
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	114 763	22 773	111 727	59 217	23 231	14 260	3 538	57 328	397 602
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	217 234	43 332	213 799	110 330	43 215	26 114	6 362	92 368	743 519
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	3 643 976	2 930 805	2 189 091	1 137 005	906 823	268 392	210 365	97 893	11 393 585
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>3 861 210</b>	<b>2 974 137</b>	<b>2 402 890</b>	<b>1 247 335</b>	<b>950 038</b>	<b>294 506</b>	<b>216 728</b>	<b>190 260</b>	<b>12 137 105</b>

Table A.4

Table A.4 **Australian Government total expenditure on primary and secondary education, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
Indigenous share of total	%	5.6	1.5	8.9	8.8	4.5	8.9	2.9	48.5	6.1
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(d), (e)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	1 355	1 221	1 384	1 487	1 466	1 343	1 400	1 381	1 364
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	527	548	520	532	573	557	612	628	538
All people	\$/per	546	553	550	564	589	588	622	854	559
Ratio	ratio	2.57	2.23	2.66	2.79	2.56	2.41	2.29	2.20	2.53

**(a)** A description of the method and data sources underlying the estimates presented in this table are provided in appendix A of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*. Further information on expenditure definitions and scope, and on the Indigenous Expenditure Report proration method and guidelines is provided in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual*, respectively. All three of these publications are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.

**(b)** Total Australian expenditure estimates are from the 2010 Report, which are based on national service use data. This may not equal the sum of state and territory estimates because of differences in the allocation of Australian Government expenditure and the patterns of service use across states and territories.

**(c)** The Australian Government recorded no expenditure for this GPC in 2008-09.

**(d)** Expenditure per head of population is not the same as expenditure per user, and must not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost. Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to Indigenous people divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to non-Indigenous people divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations is provided in appendix B (table B.1) of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*.

**(e)** The ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person. This reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

*Source*: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates.

Table A.5

Table A.5 Australian Government total expenditure on tertiary education, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>UNIVERSITY EDUCATION (GPC 0421)</b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	11 225	4 191	8 967	4 088	2 509	1 042	787	3 638	36 447
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>11 225</i>	<i>4 191</i>	<i>8 967</i>	<i>4 088</i>	<i>2 509</i>	<i>1 042</i>	<i>787</i>	<i>3 638</i>	<i>36 447</i>
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	27 381	10 420	21 080	10 807	5 849	2 433	1 826	8 438	88 824
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>27 381</i>	<i>10 420</i>	<i>21 080</i>	<i>10 807</i>	<i>5 849</i>	<i>2 433</i>	<i>1 826</i>	<i>8 438</i>	<i>88 824</i>
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	38 606	14 611	30 047	14 894	8 358	3 474	2 613	12 077	125 271
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	2 332 194	1 673 539	1 311 581	696 225	483 200	140 289	199 033	52 373	6 887 843
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>2 370 800</b>	<b>1 688 150</b>	<b>1 341 627</b>	<b>711 119</b>	<b>491 558</b>	<b>143 763</b>	<b>201 646</b>	<b>64 450</b>	<b>7 013 114</b>
Indigenous share of total	%	1.6	0.9	2.2	2.1	1.7	2.4	1.3	18.7	1.8
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	241	412	194	201	283	179	575	181	230
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	337	313	311	326	305	291	579	336	325
All people	\$/per	335	314	307	322	305	287	579	289	323
Ratio	ratio	0.71	1.31	0.62	0.62	0.93	0.61	0.99	0.54	0.71
<b>TECHNICAL AND FURTHER EDUCATION (GPC 0422)</b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>



Table A.5

Table A.5 **Australian Government total expenditure on tertiary education, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	32 827	6 370	21 858	14 966	5 836	1 707	484	14 374	83 336
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	32 827	6 370	21 858	14 966	5 836	1 707	484	14 374	83 336
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	32 827	6 370	21 858	14 966	5 836	1 707	484	14 374	83 336
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	613 318	470 988	309 496	165 258	137 976	45 083	32 431	7 842	1 797 477
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>646 145</b>	<b>477 358</b>	<b>331 355</b>	<b>180 224</b>	<b>143 811</b>	<b>46 790</b>	<b>32 915</b>	<b>22 216</b>	<b>1 880 813</b>
Indigenous share of total	%	5.1	1.3	6.6	8.3	4.1	3.6	1.5	64.7	4.4
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	205	179	141	202	198	88	106	215	153
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	89	88	73	77	87	94	94	50	85
All people	\$/per	91	89	76	81	89	93	94	100	87
Ratio	ratio	2.31	2.04	1.93	2.61	2.27	0.94	1.13	4.27	1.80
<b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING (GPC 1331)</b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	582	161	521	232	95	78	21	117	1 806
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	582	161	521	232	95	78	21	117	1 806
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	14 490	3 932	12 766	5 685	2 358	1 889	515	2 848	44 490
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	14 490	3 932	12 766	5 685	2 358	1 889	515	2 848	44 490
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	15 072	4 093	13 286	5 917	2 453	1 967	536	2 965	46 296
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	425 233	336 432	273 696	110 196	99 179	37 412	21 992	8 975	1 313 108
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>440 305</b>	<b>340 524</b>	<b>286 983</b>	<b>116 113</b>	<b>101 631</b>	<b>39 379</b>	<b>22 528</b>	<b>11 940</b>	<b>1 359 404</b>

Table A.5

Table A.5 **Australian Government total expenditure on tertiary education, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
Indigenous share of total	%	3.4	1.2	4.6	5.1	2.4	5.0	2.4	24.8	3.4
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	94	115	86	80	83	101	118	44	85
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	61	63	65	52	63	78	64	58	62
All people	\$/per	62	63	66	53	63	79	65	54	63
Ratio	ratio	1.53	1.83	1.32	1.55	1.33	1.30	1.84	0.77	1.37
<b>TERTIARY EDUCATION NEC (GPC 0429)<sup>(e)</sup></b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
Indigenous share of total	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All people	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ratio	ratio	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table A.5

Table A.5 **Australian Government total expenditure on tertiary education, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
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**(a)** A description of the method and data sources underlying the estimates presented in this table are provided in appendix A of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*. Further information on expenditure definitions and scope, and on the Indigenous Expenditure Report proration method and guidelines is provided in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual*, respectively. All three of these publications are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.

**(b)** Total Australian expenditure estimates are from the 2010 Report, which are based on national service use data. This may not equal the sum of state and territory estimates because of differences in the allocation of Australian Government expenditure and the patterns of service use across states and territories.

**(c)** Expenditure per head of population is not the same as expenditure per user, and must not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost. Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to Indigenous people divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to non-Indigenous people divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations is provided in appendix B (table B.1) of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the 2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report.

**(d)** The ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person. This reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

**(e)** The Australian Government recorded no expenditure for this GPC in 2008-09.

*Source*: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates.

Table A.6

Table A.6 Australian Government total expenditure on other education, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>SPECIAL EDUCATION (GPC 0432)<sup>(c)</sup></b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Substitute	\$'000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service use intensity	\$'000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indigenous share of total	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(d), (e)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All people	\$/per	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ratio	ratio	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>TRANSPORTATION OF STUDENTS (GPC 044)<sup>(c)</sup></b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Substitute	\$'000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table A.6

Table A.6 Australian Government total expenditure on other education, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
Indigenous share of total	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(d), (e)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All people	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ratio	ratio	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OTHER EDUCATION NOT DEFINABLE BY LEVEL (GPC 0439)<sup>(c)</sup></b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>

Table A.6

Table A.6 Australian Government total expenditure on other education, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
Indigenous share of total	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(d), (e)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All people	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ratio	ratio	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>EDUCATION NEC (GPC 0490)</b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	69 761	12 540	53 297	24 500	11 514	4 687	1 421	15 120	192 841
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	69 761	12 540	53 297	24 500	11 514	4 687	1 421	15 120	192 841
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	8 802	1 638	4 556	1 959	1 602	985	182	919	20 642
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	8 802	1 638	4 556	1 959	1 602	985	182	919	20 642
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	78 562	14 178	57 853	26 459	13 116	5 672	1 603	16 040	213 483
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	449 797	369 774	229 637	106 978	127 931	46 909	20 958	4 326	1 356 311
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>528 360</b>	<b>383 952</b>	<b>287 490</b>	<b>133 437</b>	<b>141 047</b>	<b>52 580</b>	<b>22 561</b>	<b>20 366</b>	<b>1 569 794</b>
Indigenous share of total	%	14.9	3.7	20.1	19.8	9.3	10.8	7.1	78.8	13.6
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(d), (e)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	490	399	374	357	445	292	353	240	392
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	65	69	55	50	81	97	61	28	64
All people	\$/per	75	71	66	60	87	105	65	91	72
Ratio	ratio	7.53	5.77	6.87	7.12	5.50	3.00	5.79	8.64	6.11

(a) A description of the method and data sources underlying the estimates presented in this table are provided in appendix A of the *Australian Government*

(b) Total Australian expenditure estimates are from the 2010 Report, which are based on national service use data. This may not equal the sum of state and

Table A.6

Table A.6 **Australian Government total expenditure on other education, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
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**(c)** The Australian Government recorded no expenditure for this GPC in 2008-09.

**(d)** Expenditure per head of population is not the same as expenditure per user, and must not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost. Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to Indigenous people divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to non-Indigenous people divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations is provided in appendix B (table B.1) of the Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory supplement to the 2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report.

**(e)** The ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person. This reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

*Source*: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates.

Table A.7

Table A.7 **Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on early childhood education and care, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>CHILD CARE SERVICES (GPC 0621.1)</b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	38 732	9 992	40 653	8 996	8 387	2 332	1 283	4 522	114 896
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	4 737	1 095	4 655	2 579	1 647	510	483	3 397	18 534
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	43 469	11 087	45 308	11 574	10 034	2 843	1 766	7 919	133 430
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	966 186	689 735	806 988	230 500	251 095	82 382	58 404	24 496	3 109 786
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	10 795	10 875	5 190	2 022	6 616	1 507	–	7 322	44 896
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	976 980	700 610	812 178	232 522	257 711	83 889	58 404	31 818	3 154 682
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	1 004 918	699 727	847 641	239 496	259 482	84 715	59 686	29 018	3 224 682
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	15 532	11 970	9 845	4 601	8 263	2 017	483	10 719	63 430
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	1 020 450	711 697	857 486	244 097	267 745	86 732	60 169	39 737	3 288 112
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	242	281	263	121	284	120	282	68	211
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	30	31	30	35	56	26	106	51	34
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	271	312	293	156	340	146	388	118	245
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	140	129	192	108	159	171	170	157	147
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	2	2	1	–	4	3	–	47	2
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	141	131	193	109	163	174	170	204	149
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	142	130	194	108	161	169	171	130	148
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	2	2	2	2	5	4	1	48	3
<i>Total</i>	\$/per	144	132	196	110	166	173	173	178	151



Table A.7

Table A.7 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on early childhood education and care, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov</i> <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>PRESCHOOL EDUCATION (GPC 0431)<sup>(e)</sup></b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Australian Govt  
Expenditure by  
State and Territory

Table A.7

Table A.7 **Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on early childhood education and care, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
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**(a)** A description of the method and data sources underlying the estimates presented in this table are provided in appendix A of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*. Further information on expenditure definitions and scope, and on the Indigenous Expenditure Report proration method and guidelines is provided in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual*, respectively. All three of these publications are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.

**(b)** Total Australian expenditure estimates are from the 2010 Report, which are based on national service use data. This may not equal the sum of state and territory estimates because of differences in the allocation of Australian Government expenditure and the patterns of service use across states and territories.

**(c)** Expenditure per head of population is not the same as expenditure per user, and must not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost. Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to Indigenous people divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to non-Indigenous people divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations is provided in appendix B (table B.1) of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*.

**(d)** The ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person. This reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

**(e)** The Australian Government recorded no expenditure for this GPC in 2008-09.

*Source:* Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates.

Table A.8

Table A.8 **Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on primary and secondary education, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>PRIMARY EDUCATION (GPC 0411)<sup>(c)</sup></b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(d), (e)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Australian Govt  
Expenditure by  
State and Territory

Table A.8

Table A.8 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on primary and secondary education, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov</i> <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>SECONDARY EDUCATION (GPC 0412)<sup>(c)</sup></b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(d), (e)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Australian Govt  
Expenditure by  
State and Territory

Table A.8

Table A.8 **Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on primary and secondary education, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION NEC (GPC 0419)</b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	27 147	5 591	27 137	13 666	5 280	3 129	831	9 614	92 394
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	190 087	37 741	186 663	96 665	37 935	22 985	5 531	82 754	651 125
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	217 234	43 332	213 799	110 330	43 215	26 114	6 362	92 368	743 519
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	166 227	135 500	101 531	52 498	39 854	10 605	10 832	3 262	520 310
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	3 477 749	2 795 305	2 087 559	1 084 507	866 969	257 787	199 533	94 630	10 873 275
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	3 643 976	2 930 805	2 189 091	1 137 005	906 823	268 392	210 365	97 893	11 393 585
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	193 374	141 091	128 668	66 163	45 134	13 734	11 664	12 876	612 705
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	3 667 836	2 833 046	2 274 222	1 181 172	904 904	280 772	205 064	177 384	11 524 400
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	3 861 210	2 974 137	2 402 890	1 247 335	950 038	294 506	216 728	190 260	12 137 105
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(d), (e)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	169	158	176	184	179	161	183	144	169
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	1 185	1 063	1 208	1 303	1 287	1 183	1 217	1 237	1 194
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	1 355	1 221	1 384	1 487	1 466	1 343	1 400	1 381	1 364
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	24	25	24	25	25	22	31	21	25
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	503	523	496	507	548	535	580	607	513
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	527	548	520	532	573	557	612	628	538
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	27	26	29	30	28	27	33	58	28
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	518	526	521	534	561	560	588	796	531
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	546	553	550	564	589	588	622	854	559

Table A.8

Table A.8 **Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on primary and secondary education, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
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**(a)** A description of the method and data sources underlying the estimates presented in this table are provided in appendix A of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*. Further information on expenditure definitions and scope, and on the Indigenous Expenditure Report proration method and guidelines is provided in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual*, respectively. All three of these publications are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.

**(b)** Total Australian expenditure estimates are from the 2010 Report, which are based on national service use data. This may not equal the sum of state and territory estimates because of differences in the allocation of Australian Government expenditure and the patterns of service use across states and territories.

**(c)** The Australian Government recorded no expenditure for this GPC in 2008-09.

**(d)** Expenditure per head of population is not the same as expenditure per user, and must not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost. Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to Indigenous people divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to non-Indigenous people divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The

**(e)** The ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person. This reflects the combined effects of differential use  
*Source*: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates.

Table A.9

Table A.9 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on tertiary education, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>UNIVERSITY EDUCATION (GPC 0421)</b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	38 606	14 611	30 047	14 894	8 358	3 474	2 613	12 077	125 271
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	38 606	14 611	30 047	14 894	8 358	3 474	2 613	12 077	125 271
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	2 332 194	1 673 539	1 311 581	696 225	483 200	140 289	199 033	52 373	6 887 843
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	2 332 194	1 673 539	1 311 581	696 225	483 200	140 289	199 033	52 373	6 887 843
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	2 370 800	1 688 150	1 341 627	711 119	491 558	143 763	201 646	64 450	7 013 114
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	2 370 800	1 688 150	1 341 627	711 119	491 558	143 763	201 646	64 450	7 013 114
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	241	412	194	201	283	179	575	181	230
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	241	412	194	201	283	179	575	181	230
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	337	313	311	326	305	291	579	336	325
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	337	313	311	326	305	291	579	336	325
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	335	314	307	322	305	287	579	289	323
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	335	314	307	322	305	287	579	289	323

Table A.9

Table A.9 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on tertiary education, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov</i> <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>TECHNICAL AND FURTHER EDUCATION (GPC 0422)</b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	8 548	1 986	4 330	3 220	1 117	437	110	1 782	20 877
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	24 279	4 384	17 529	11 746	4 718	1 270	374	12 592	62 459
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	32 827	6 370	21 858	14 966	5 836	1 707	484	14 374	83 336
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	159 701	146 823	61 306	35 560	26 413	11 538	7 339	972	450 304
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	453 617	324 165	248 190	129 698	111 563	33 545	25 092	6 870	1 347 173
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	613 318	470 988	309 496	165 258	137 976	45 083	32 431	7 842	1 797 477
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	168 249	148 809	65 636	38 780	27 530	11 975	7 449	2 754	471 181
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	477 896	328 549	265 719	141 444	116 281	34 815	25 466	19 462	1 409 632
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	646 145	477 358	331 355	180 224	143 811	46 790	32 915	22 216	1 880 813
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	53	56	28	43	38	22	24	27	38
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	151	124	113	158	160	65	82	188	115
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	205	179	141	202	198	88	106	215	153
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	23	27	15	17	17	24	21	6	21
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	66	61	59	61	70	70	73	44	64
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	89	88	73	77	87	94	94	50	85
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	24	28	15	18	17	24	21	12	22
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	68	61	61	64	72	70	73	87	65
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	91	89	76	81	89	93	94	100	87

Australian Govt  
Expenditure by  
State and Territory



Table A.9

Table A.9 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on tertiary education, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING (GPC 1331)</b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	15 072	4 093	13 286	5 917	2 453	1 967	536	2 965	46 296
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	15 072	4 093	13 286	5 917	2 453	1 967	536	2 965	46 296
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	425 233	336 432	273 696	110 196	99 179	37 412	21 992	8 975	1 313 108
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	425 233	336 432	273 696	110 196	99 179	37 412	21 992	8 975	1 313 108
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	440 305	340 524	286 983	116 113	101 631	39 379	22 528	11 940	1 359 404
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	440 305	340 524	286 983	116 113	101 631	39 379	22 528	11 940	1 359 404
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	94	115	86	80	83	101	118	44	85
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	94	115	86	80	83	101	118	44	85
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	61	63	65	52	63	78	64	58	62
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	61	63	65	52	63	78	64	58	62
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	62	63	66	53	63	79	65	54	63
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	62	63	66	53	63	79	65	54	63

Table A.9

Table A.9 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on tertiary education, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov</i> <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>TERTIARY EDUCATION NEC (GPC 0429)<sup>(e)</sup></b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Australian Govt  
Expenditure by  
State and Territory

Table A.9

Table A.9 **Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on tertiary education, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
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**(a)** A description of the method and data sources underlying the estimates presented in this table are provided in appendix A of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*. Further information on expenditure definitions and scope, and on the Indigenous Expenditure Report proration method and guidelines is provided in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual*, respectively. All three of these publications are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.

**(b)** Total Australian expenditure estimates are from the 2010 Report, which are based on national service use data. This may not equal the sum of state and territory estimates because of differences in the allocation of Australian Government expenditure and the patterns of service use across states and territories.

**(c)** Expenditure per head of population is not the same as expenditure per user, and must not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost. Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to Indigenous people divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to non-Indigenous people divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The

**(d)** The ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person. This reflects the combined effects of differential use

**(e)** The Australian Government recorded no expenditure for this GPC in 2008-09.

*Source*: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates.

Table A.10

Table A.10 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on other education, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov</i> <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>SPECIAL EDUCATION (GPC 0432)<sup>(c)</sup></b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(d), (e)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table A.10

Table A.10 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on other education, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov</i> <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>TRANSPORTATION OF STUDENTS (GPC 044)<sup>(c)</sup></b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(d), (e)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table A.10

Table A.10 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on other education, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov</i> <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>OTHER EDUCATION NOT DEFINABLE BY LEVEL (GPC 0439)<sup>(c)</sup></b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(d), (e)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table A.10

Table A.10 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on other education, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>EDUCATION NEC (GPC 0490)</b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	78 562	14 178	57 853	26 459	13 116	5 672	1 603	16 040	213 483
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	78 562	14 178	57 853	26 459	13 116	5 672	1 603	16 040	213 483
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	449 797	369 774	229 637	106 978	127 931	46 909	20 958	4 326	1 356 311
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	449 797	369 774	229 637	106 978	127 931	46 909	20 958	4 326	1 356 311
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	528 360	383 952	287 490	133 437	141 047	52 580	22 561	20 366	1 569 794
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	528 360	383 952	287 490	133 437	141 047	52 580	22 561	20 366	1 569 794
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(d), (e)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	490	399	374	357	445	292	353	240	392
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	490	399	374	357	445	292	353	240	392
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	65	69	55	50	81	97	61	28	64
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	65	69	55	50	81	97	61	28	64
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	75	71	66	60	87	105	65	91	72
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	75	71	66	60	87	105	65	91	72

Table A.10

Table A.10 **Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on other education, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
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**(a)** A description of the method and data sources underlying the estimates presented in this table are provided in appendix A of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*. Further information on expenditure definitions and scope, and on the Indigenous Expenditure Report proration method and guidelines is provided in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual*, respectively. All three of these publications are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.

**(b)** Total Australian expenditure estimates are from the 2010 Report, which are based on national service use data. This may not equal the sum of state and territory estimates because of differences in the allocation of Australian Government expenditure and the patterns of service use across states and territories.

**(c)** The Australian Government recorded no expenditure for this GPC in 2008-09.

**(d)** Expenditure per head of population is not the same as expenditure per user, and must not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost. Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to Indigenous people divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to non-Indigenous people divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations is provided in appendix B (table B.1) of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*.

**(e)** The ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person. This reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

*Source*: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates.