

Table B.1

Table B.1 Australian Government total expenditure on healthy lives, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>HOSPITALS (TABLE B.3)</b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	149 661	36 260	202 790	137 278	54 852	10 342	3 895	115 726	710 804
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>149 661</i>	<i>36 260</i>	<i>202 790</i>	<i>137 278</i>	<i>54 852</i>	<i>10 342</i>	<i>3 895</i>	<i>115 726</i>	<i>710 804</i>
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	149 661	36 260	202 790	137 278	54 852	10 342	3 895	115 726	710 804
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	4 387 916	3 455 866	2 496 497	1 184 808	1 048 404	374 468	173 245	49 317	13 170 521
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>4 537 577</b>	<b>3 492 126</b>	<b>2 699 287</b>	<b>1 322 086</b>	<b>1 103 256</b>	<b>384 810</b>	<b>177 140</b>	<b>165 043</b>	<b>13 881 325</b>
Indigenous share of total	%	3.3	1.0	7.5	10.4	5.0	2.7	2.2	70.1	5.1
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	933	1 022	1 312	1 850	1 860	532	857	1 730	1 304
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	635	646	593	554	662	778	504	316	622
All people	\$/per	641	649	618	598	684	768	508	741	639
Ratio	ratio	1.47	1.58	2.21	3.34	2.81	0.68	1.70	5.47	2.10
<b>COMMUNITY AND PUBLIC HEALTH (TABLE B.4)</b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	134 660	45 034	88 870	94 078	43 497	10 388	3 869	177 235	597 631
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>134 660</i>	<i>45 034</i>	<i>88 870</i>	<i>94 078</i>	<i>43 497</i>	<i>10 388</i>	<i>3 869</i>	<i>177 235</i>	<i>597 631</i>

Table B.1

Table B.1 Australian Government total expenditure on healthy lives, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	112 644	31 327	78 835	31 729	19 290	12 276	2 701	53 050	384 753
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	<i>112 644</i>	<i>31 327</i>	<i>78 835</i>	<i>31 729</i>	<i>19 290</i>	<i>12 276</i>	<i>2 701</i>	<i>53 050</i>	<i>384 753</i>
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	247 304	76 361	167 706	125 807	62 787	22 663	6 569	230 285	982 385
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	6 721 603	4 717 126	3 638 064	1 654 096	1 431 374	425 236	261 327	139 726	18 945 648
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>6 968 907</b>	<b>4 793 487</b>	<b>3 805 770</b>	<b>1 779 902</b>	<b>1 494 161</b>	<b>447 899</b>	<b>267 896</b>	<b>370 011</b>	<b>19 928 033</b>
Indigenous share of total	%	3.5	1.6	4.4	7.1	4.2	5.1	2.5	62.2	4.9
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	1 542	2 151	1 085	1 695	2 129	1 166	1 445	3 443	1 802
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	972	882	864	774	904	883	760	896	895
All people	\$/per	985	891	872	805	927	894	769	1 661	917
Ratio	ratio	1.59	2.44	1.26	2.19	2.36	1.32	1.90	3.84	2.01
<b>PHARMACEUTICALS AND AIDS, AND HEALTH ADMINISTRATION AND RESEARCH SERVICES (B.5)</b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	31 710	11 137	28 160	13 066	6 132	3 190	743	11 408	105 546
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>31 710</i>	<i>11 137</i>	<i>28 160</i>	<i>13 066</i>	<i>6 132</i>	<i>3 190</i>	<i>743</i>	<i>11 408</i>	<i>105 546</i>
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	50 851	4 570	33 645	12 386	6 922	7 840	1 583	39 322	157 118
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>50 851</i>	<i>4 570</i>	<i>33 645</i>	<i>12 386</i>	<i>6 922</i>	<i>7 840</i>	<i>1 583</i>	<i>39 322</i>	<i>157 118</i>
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	82 561	15 707	61 805	25 451	13 053	11 030	2 326	50 730	262 664
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	5 020 108	3 391 819	3 049 490	1 464 283	1 205 404	385 462	302 127	254 982	15 073 676
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>5 102 669</b>	<b>3 407 527</b>	<b>3 111 295</b>	<b>1 489 734</b>	<b>1 218 457</b>	<b>396 492</b>	<b>304 454</b>	<b>305 712</b>	<b>15 336 339</b>

Table B.1

Table B.1 **Australian Government total expenditure on healthy lives, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
Indigenous share of total	%	1.6	0.5	2.0	1.7	1.1	2.8	0.8	16.6	1.7
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	515	442	400	343	443	567	512	758	482
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	726	634	724	685	761	801	878	1 636	712
All people	\$/per	721	633	713	674	756	792	874	1 372	706
Ratio	ratio	0.71	0.70	0.55	0.50	0.58	0.71	0.58	0.46	0.68

**(a)** A description of the method and data sources underlying the estimates presented in this table are provided in appendix A of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*. Further information on expenditure definitions and scope, and on the Indigenous Expenditure Report proration method and guidelines is provided in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual*, respectively. All three of these publications are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.

**(b)** Total Australian expenditure estimates are from the 2010 Report, which are based on national service use data. This may not equal the sum of state and territory estimates because of differences in the allocation of Australian Government expenditure and the patterns of service use across states and territories.

**(c)** Expenditure per head of population is not the same as expenditure per user, and must not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost. Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to Indigenous people divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to non-Indigenous people divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations is provided in appendix B (table B.1) of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*.

**(d)** The ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person. This reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

*Source*: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates.

Table B.2

Table B.2 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on healthy lives, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>HOSPITALS (TABLE B.6)</b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	24 282	7 085	31 826	17 068	7 826	3 448	569	12 475	119 612
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	125 379	29 175	170 964	120 210	47 026	6 894	3 326	103 250	591 192
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	149 661	36 260	202 790	137 278	54 852	10 342	3 895	115 726	710 804
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	711 933	675 251	391 798	147 311	149 588	124 833	25 298	5 316	2 216 296
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	3 675 983	2 780 615	2 104 699	1 037 497	898 816	249 636	147 948	44 001	10 954 225
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	4 387 916	3 455 866	2 496 497	1 184 808	1 048 404	374 468	173 245	49 317	13 170 521
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	736 215	682 336	423 624	164 379	157 415	128 280	25 866	17 792	2 335 907
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	3 801 362	2 809 790	2 275 663	1 157 707	945 841	256 530	151 274	147 251	11 545 417
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	4 537 577	3 492 126	2 699 287	1 322 086	1 103 256	384 810	177 140	165 043	13 881 325
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	151	200	206	230	265	177	125	187	219
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	782	822	1 106	1 620	1 595	355	732	1 544	1 084
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	933	1 022	1 312	1 850	1 860	532	857	1 730	1 304
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	103	126	93	69	94	259	74	34	105
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	532	520	500	485	568	518	430	282	517
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	635	646	593	554	662	778	504	316	622
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	104	127	97	74	98	256	74	80	108
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	537	522	521	523	587	512	434	661	531
<i>Total</i>	\$/per	641	649	618	598	684	768	508	741	639

Table B.2

Table B.2 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on healthy lives, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>COMMUNITY AND PUBLIC HEALTH (TABLE B.7)</b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	239 391	71 614	161 905	124 485	62 028	21 526	6 439	213 940	945 806
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	7 913	4 747	5 801	1 322	759	1 137	131	16 345	36 578
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	247 304	76 361	167 706	125 807	62 787	22 663	6 569	230 285	982 385
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	6 507 693	4 555 795	3 511 036	1 581 683	1 383 506	391 078	249 114	128 899	18 264 324
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	213 910	161 331	127 028	72 412	47 869	34 158	12 212	10 827	681 324
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	6 721 603	4 717 126	3 638 064	1 654 096	1 431 374	425 236	261 327	139 726	18 945 648
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	6 747 084	4 627 409	3 672 941	1 706 168	1 445 533	412 604	255 553	342 839	19 210 131
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	221 823	166 078	132 829	73 734	48 628	35 295	12 343	27 172	717 902
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	6 968 907	4 793 487	3 805 770	1 779 902	1 494 161	447 899	267 896	370 011	19 928 033
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	1 493	2 018	1 048	1 677	2 104	1 107	1 417	3 198	1 735
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	49	134	38	18	26	59	29	244	67
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	1 542	2 151	1 085	1 695	2 129	1 166	1 445	3 443	1 802
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	941	852	834	740	874	812	724	827	862
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	31	30	30	34	30	71	36	69	32
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	972	882	864	774	904	883	760	896	895
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	954	860	841	771	896	824	733	1 539	884
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	31	31	30	33	30	70	35	122	33
<i>Total</i>	\$/per	985	891	872	805	927	894	769	1 661	917

Table B.2

Table B.2 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on healthy lives, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>PHARMACEUTICALS AND AIDS, AND HEALTH ADMINISTRATION AND RESEARCH SERVICES (B.8)</b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	78 883	15 441	60 090	24 561	12 517	10 537	2 242	49 141	251 385
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	3 679	266	1 715	890	536	493	85	1 589	11 278
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	82 561	15 707	61 805	25 451	13 053	11 030	2 326	50 730	262 664
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	4 740 365	3 194 061	2 888 833	1 397 080	1 111 628	356 903	287 631	246 477	14 225 004
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	279 743	197 758	160 657	67 203	93 776	28 559	14 496	8 506	848 671
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	5 020 108	3 391 819	3 049 490	1 464 283	1 205 404	385 462	302 127	254 982	15 073 676
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	4 819 248	3 209 503	2 948 923	1 421 641	1 124 145	367 440	289 873	295 618	14 476 390
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	283 421	198 024	162 372	68 093	94 313	29 051	14 581	10 094	859 950
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	5 102 669	3 407 527	3 111 295	1 489 734	1 218 457	396 492	304 454	305 712	15 336 339
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	492	435	389	331	424	542	493	735	461
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	23	7	11	12	18	25	19	24	21
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	515	442	400	343	443	567	512	758	482
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	685	597	686	654	702	741	836	1 581	672
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	40	37	38	31	59	59	42	55	40
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	726	634	724	685	761	801	878	1 636	712
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	681	596	675	643	697	734	832	1 327	666
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	40	37	37	31	58	58	42	45	40
<i>Total</i>	\$/per	721	633	713	674	756	792	874	1 372	706

Table B.2

Table B.2 **Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on healthy lives, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
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**(a)** A description of the method and data sources underlying the estimates presented in this table are provided in appendix A of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*. Further information on expenditure definitions and scope, and on the Indigenous Expenditure Report proration method and guidelines is provided in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual*, respectively. All three of these publications are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.

**(b)** Total Australian expenditure estimates are from the 2010 Report, which are based on national service use data. This may not equal the sum of state and territory estimates because of differences in the allocation of Australian Government expenditure and the patterns of service use across states and territories.

**(c)** Expenditure per head of population is not the same as expenditure per user, and must not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost. Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to Indigenous people divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to non-Indigenous people divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations is provided in appendix B (table B.1) of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*.

**(d)** The ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person. This reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

*Source*: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates.

Table B.3

Table B.3 Australian Government total expenditure on hospital services (including mental health institutions), 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>ADMITTED PATIENT ACUTE CARE (GPC 0511)</b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	149 661	36 260	202 790	137 278	54 852	10 342	3 895	115 726	710 804
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>149 661</i>	<i>36 260</i>	<i>202 790</i>	<i>137 278</i>	<i>54 852</i>	<i>10 342</i>	<i>3 895</i>	<i>115 726</i>	<i>710 804</i>
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	149 661	36 260	202 790	137 278	54 852	10 342	3 895	115 726	710 804
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	4 387 916	3 455 866	2 496 497	1 184 808	1 048 404	374 468	173 245	49 317	13 170 521
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>4 537 577</b>	<b>3 492 126</b>	<b>2 699 287</b>	<b>1 322 086</b>	<b>1 103 256</b>	<b>384 810</b>	<b>177 140</b>	<b>165 043</b>	<b>13 881 325</b>
Indigenous share of total	%	3.3	1.0	7.5	10.4	5.0	2.7	2.2	70.1	5.1
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	933	1 022	1 312	1 850	1 860	532	857	1 730	1 304
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	635	646	593	554	662	778	504	316	622
All people	\$/per	641	649	618	598	684	768	508	741	639
Ratio	ratio	1.47	1.58	2.21	3.34	2.81	0.68	1.70	5.47	2.10
<b>NON-ADMITTED PATIENT ACUTE CARE (GPC 0512)<sup>(e)</sup></b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–



Table B.3

Table B.3 Australian Government total expenditure on hospital services (including mental health institutions), 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
Indigenous share of total	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All people	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ratio	ratio	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>MENTAL HEALTH INSTITUTIONS (GPC 0520)(e)</b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>

Table B.3

Table B.3 Australian Government total expenditure on hospital services (including mental health institutions), 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aus Gov <sup>(b)</sup>
Indigenous share of total	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All people	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ratio	ratio	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

**(a)** A description of the method and data sources underlying the estimates presented in this table are provided in appendix A of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*. Further information on expenditure definitions and scope, and on the Indigenous Expenditure Report proration method and guidelines is provided in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual*, respectively. All three of these publications are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.

**(b)** Total Australian expenditure estimates are from the 2010 Report, which are based on national service use data. This may not equal the sum of state and territory estimates because of differences in the allocation of Australian Government expenditure and the patterns of service use across states and territories.

**(c)** Expenditure per head of population is not the same as expenditure per user, and must not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost. Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to Indigenous people divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to non-Indigenous people divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations is provided in appendix B (table B.1) of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*.

**(d)** The ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person. This reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

**(e)** The Australian Government recorded no expenditure for this GPC in 2008-09.

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates.

Table B.4

Table B.4 Australian Government total expenditure on community and public health, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>COMMUNITY MENTAL HEALTH (GPC 0541)</b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	31	6	34	16	5	3	–	18	113
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>113</i>
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	1 989	1 222	3 495	657	813	173	–	577	8 925
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>1 989</i>	<i>1 222</i>	<i>3 495</i>	<i>657</i>	<i>813</i>	<i>173</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>577</i>	<i>8 925</i>
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	2 019	1 228	3 528	674	818	176	–	595	9 038
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	55 233	46 726	28 681	14 754	11 844	3 959	5 762	501	167 460
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>57 253</b>	<b>47 954</b>	<b>32 209</b>	<b>15 427</b>	<b>12 662</b>	<b>4 134</b>	<b>5 762</b>	<b>1 096</b>	<b>176 498</b>
Indigenous share of total	%	3.5	2.6	11.0	4.4	6.5	4.3	0.0	54.3	5.1
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	13	35	23	9	28	9	–	9	17
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	8	9	7	7	7	8	17	3	8
All people	\$/per	8	9	7	7	8	8	17	5	8
Ratio	ratio	1.58	3.96	3.35	1.32	3.71	1.10	–	2.77	2.10
<b>PATIENT TRANSPORT (GPC 0542)</b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>

Table B.4

Table B.4 **Australian Government total expenditure on community and public health, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	4 908	307	7 964	3 296	1 586	276	–	4 189	21 571
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	4 908	307	7 964	3 296	1 586	276	–	4 189	21 571
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	4 908	307	7 964	3 296	1 586	276	–	4 189	21 571
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	47 366	50 828	46 199	17 960	13 680	7 564	- 2	3 303	187 854
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>52 274</b>	<b>51 135</b>	<b>54 163</b>	<b>21 256</b>	<b>15 267</b>	<b>7 841</b>	<b>- 2</b>	<b>7 491</b>	<b>209 425</b>
Indigenous share of total	%	9.4	0.6	14.7	15.5	10.4	3.5	0.0	55.9	10.3
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	31	9	52	44	54	14	–	63	40
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	7	10	11	8	9	16	–	21	9
All people	\$/per	7	10	12	10	9	16	–	34	10
Ratio	ratio	4.47	0.91	4.70	5.29	6.23	0.91	–	2.96	4.46
<b>OTHER COMMUNITY HEALTH (GPC 0549)</b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	132 751	43 424	86 425	92 004	42 351	10 193	3 790	174 559	585 498
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	132 751	43 424	86 425	92 004	42 351	10 193	3 790	174 559	585 498
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	91 279	21 103	56 723	25 592	15 541	10 393	2 457	22 740	289 686
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	91 279	21 103	56 723	25 592	15 541	10 393	2 457	22 740	289 686
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	224 031	64 527	143 148	117 596	57 892	20 586	6 248	197 299	875 184
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	6 233 827	4 326 278	3 330 625	1 498 392	1 316 997	374 303	231 208	122 613	17 390 386
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>6 457 857</b>	<b>4 390 806</b>	<b>3 473 773</b>	<b>1 615 988</b>	<b>1 374 889</b>	<b>394 890</b>	<b>237 456</b>	<b>319 911</b>	<b>18 265 570</b>

Table B.4

Table B.4 Australian Government total expenditure on community and public health, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
Indigenous share of total	%	3.5	1.5	4.1	7.3	4.2	5.2	2.6	61.7	4.8
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	1 397	1 818	926	1 585	1 963	1 059	1 375	2 950	1 605
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	901	809	791	701	832	777	672	787	821
All people	\$/per	913	816	796	731	853	788	681	1 436	841
Ratio	ratio	1.55	2.25	1.17	2.26	2.36	1.36	2.04	3.75	1.95
<b>MEDICAL SERVICES (GPC 0549.1)</b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	91 072	21 071	56 483	25 502	15 500	10 373	2 452	22 721	245 173
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	91 072	21 071	56 483	25 502	15 500	10 373	2 452	22 721	245 173
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	91 072	21 071	56 483	25 502	15 500	10 373	2 452	22 721	245 173
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	5 941 104	4 138 900	3 124 102	1 387 522	1 236 096	351 095	215 546	63 381	16 457 746
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>6 032 175</b>	<b>4 159 971</b>	<b>3 180 586</b>	<b>1 413 024</b>	<b>1 251 596</b>	<b>361 469</b>	<b>217 998</b>	<b>86 102</b>	<b>16 702 919</b>
Indigenous share of total	%	1.5	0.5	1.8	1.8	1.2	2.9	1.1	26.4	1.5
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	568	594	366	344	526	534	539	340	450
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	859	774	742	649	781	729	627	407	777
All people	\$/per	853	773	728	639	776	722	626	386	769
Ratio	ratio	0.66	0.77	0.49	0.53	0.67	0.73	0.86	0.84	0.58

Table B.4

Table B.4 Australian Government total expenditure on community and public health, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>OTHER HEALTH PRACTITIONERS (GPC 0549.2)</b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	649	351	598	459	282	67	40	469	2 915
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>649</i>	<i>351</i>	<i>598</i>	<i>459</i>	<i>282</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>469</i>	<i>2 915</i>
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	649	351	598	459	282	67	40	469	2 915
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	161 995	116 929	95 766	42 042	34 472	12 409	8 419	2 634	474 666
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>162 644</b>	<b>117 280</b>	<b>96 364</b>	<b>42 501</b>	<b>34 754</b>	<b>12 475</b>	<b>8 459</b>	<b>3 103</b>	<b>477 581</b>
Indigenous share of total	%	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	15.1	0.6
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	4	10	4	6	10	3	9	7	5
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	23	22	23	20	22	26	24	17	22
All people	\$/per	23	22	22	19	22	25	24	14	22
Ratio	ratio	0.17	0.45	0.17	0.31	0.44	0.13	0.36	0.42	0.24
<b>COMMUNITY HEALTH (GPC 0549.3)</b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	132 102	43 073	85 826	91 546	42 069	10 127	3 750	174 090	582 583
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>132 102</i>	<i>43 073</i>	<i>85 826</i>	<i>91 546</i>	<i>42 069</i>	<i>10 127</i>	<i>3 750</i>	<i>174 090</i>	<i>582 583</i>

Table B.4

Table B.4 Australian Government total expenditure on community and public health, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	43 858
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	43 858
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	132 102	43 073	85 826	91 546	42 069	10 127	3 750	174 090	626 440
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	74 525	40 335	69 822	53 046	32 392	7 653	4 644	56 236	294 795
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>206 627</b>	<b>83 408</b>	<b>155 648</b>	<b>144 592</b>	<b>74 461</b>	<b>17 780</b>	<b>8 394</b>	<b>230 326</b>	<b>921 235</b>
Indigenous share of total	%	63.9	51.6	55.1	63.3	56.5	57.0	44.7	75.6	68.0
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	824	1 213	555	1 234	1 427	521	825	2 603	1 149
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	11	8	17	25	20	16	14	361	14
All people	\$/per	29	15	36	65	46	35	24	1 034	42
Ratio	ratio	76.44	160.84	33.51	49.71	69.73	32.78	61.10	7.21	82.54
<b>DENTAL SERVICES (GPC 0549.4)</b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	208	32	240	90	41	20	5	19	655
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	208	32	240	90	41	20	5	19	655
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	208	32	240	90	41	20	5	19	655
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	56 203	30 115	40 935	15 782	14 037	3 147	2 599	361	163 179
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>56 411</b>	<b>30 147</b>	<b>41 175</b>	<b>15 872</b>	<b>14 078</b>	<b>3 166</b>	<b>2 605</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>163 834</b>

Table B.4

Table B.4 Australian Government total expenditure on community and public health, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
Indigenous share of total	%	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.2	5.0	0.4
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	1	–	2	1	1	1	1	–	1
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	8	6	10	7	9	7	8	2	8
All people	\$/per	8	6	9	7	9	6	7	2	8
Ratio	ratio	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.12	0.16
<b>PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICES (GPC 0550)</b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	1 878	1 604	2 412	2 057	1 141	191	78	2 658	12 021
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	1 878	1 604	2 412	2 057	1 141	191	78	2 658	12 021
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	14 468	8 695	10 654	2 184	1 350	1 434	243	25 545	64 571
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	14 468	8 695	10 654	2 184	1 350	1 434	243	25 545	64 571
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	16 347	10 299	13 066	4 241	2 491	1 625	321	28 203	76 592
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	385 177	293 294	232 559	122 989	88 853	39 409	24 358	13 309	1 199 948
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>401 523</b>	<b>303 593</b>	<b>245 625</b>	<b>127 230</b>	<b>91 343</b>	<b>41 034</b>	<b>24 679</b>	<b>41 512</b>	<b>1 276 540</b>
Indigenous share of total	%	4.1	3.4	5.3	3.3	2.7	4.0	1.3	67.9	6.0
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	102	290	85	57	84	84	71	422	140
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	56	55	55	58	56	82	71	85	57
All people	\$/per	57	56	56	58	57	82	71	186	59
Ratio	ratio	1.83	5.29	1.53	0.99	1.51	1.02	1.00	4.94	2.48



Table B.4

Table B.4 **Australian Government total expenditure on community and public health, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
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**(a)** A description of the method and data sources underlying the estimates presented in this table are provided in appendix A of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*. Further information on expenditure definitions and scope, and on the Indigenous Expenditure Report proration method and guidelines is provided in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual*, respectively. All three of these publications are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.

**(b)** Total Australian expenditure estimates are from the 2010 Report, which are based on national service use data. This may not equal the sum of state and territory estimates because of differences in the allocation of Australian Government expenditure and the patterns of service use across states and territories.

**(c)** Expenditure per head of population is not the same as expenditure per user, and must not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost. Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to Indigenous people divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to non-Indigenous people divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations is provided in appendix B (table B.1) of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*.

**(d)** The ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person. This reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

*Source*: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates.

Table B.5

Table B.5 **Australian Government total expenditure on pharmaceuticals and aids, and health administration and research, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>PHARMACEUTICALS AND AIDS (GPC 0560)</b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	11 774	6 990	7 875	3 122	2 638	996	446	1 248	35 089
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>11 774</i>	<i>6 990</i>	<i>7 875</i>	<i>3 122</i>	<i>2 638</i>	<i>996</i>	<i>446</i>	<i>1 248</i>	<i>35 089</i>
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	44 954	3 416	30 403	11 242	6 088	6 987	801	37 834	141 725
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>44 954</i>	<i>3 416</i>	<i>30 403</i>	<i>11 242</i>	<i>6 088</i>	<i>6 987</i>	<i>801</i>	<i>37 834</i>	<i>141 725</i>
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	56 728	10 405	38 278	14 364	8 727	7 983	1 247	39 082	176 815
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	3 211 097	2 012 678	2 068 668	831 432	727 201	263 135	129 088	199 917	9 443 216
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>3 267 825</b>	<b>2 023 083</b>	<b>2 106 947</b>	<b>845 796</b>	<b>735 928</b>	<b>271 118</b>	<b>130 335</b>	<b>239 000</b>	<b>9 620 031</b>
Indigenous share of total	%	1.7	0.5	1.8	1.7	1.2	2.9	1.0	16.4	1.8
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	354	293	248	194	296	411	274	584	324
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	464	376	491	389	459	546	375	1 282	446
All people	\$/per	462	376	483	382	456	541	374	1 073	443
Ratio	ratio	0.76	0.78	0.50	0.50	0.64	0.75	0.73	0.46	0.73
<b>HEALTH RESEARCH (GPC 0570)</b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	10 589	2 325	10 048	4 922	1 946	1 277	297	4 439	35 842
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>10 589</i>	<i>2 325</i>	<i>10 048</i>	<i>4 922</i>	<i>1 946</i>	<i>1 277</i>	<i>297</i>	<i>4 439</i>	<i>35 842</i>

Table B.5

Table B.5 **Australian Government total expenditure on pharmaceuticals and aids, and health administration and research, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	10 589	2 325	10 048	4 922	1 946	1 277	297	4 439	35 842
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	290 016	304 223	123 255	84 706	78 709	8 113	51 682	4 765	945 469
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>300 605</b>	<b>306 548</b>	<b>133 303</b>	<b>89 628</b>	<b>80 654</b>	<b>9 390</b>	<b>51 979</b>	<b>9 204</b>	<b>981 311</b>
Indigenous share of total	%	3.5	0.8	7.5	5.5	2.4	13.6	0.6	48.2	3.7
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	66	65	65	66	66	66	65	66	66
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	42	57	29	40	50	17	150	31	45
All people	\$/per	42	57	31	41	50	19	149	41	45
Ratio	ratio	1.57	1.15	2.22	1.67	1.33	3.90	0.43	2.17	1.47
<b>HEALTH ADMINISTRATION NEC (GPC 0590)</b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	9 347	1 822	10 237	5 022	1 548	917	–	5 720	34 614
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	9 347	1 822	10 237	5 022	1 548	917	–	5 720	34 614
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	5 897	1 155	3 241	1 143	833	852	782	1 488	15 393
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	5 897	1 155	3 241	1 143	833	852	782	1 488	15 393
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	15 245	2 977	13 478	6 165	2 381	1 769	782	7 208	50 007
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	1 518 995	1 074 918	857 566	548 144	399 495	114 214	121 358	50 301	4 684 991
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>1 534 239</b>	<b>1 077 896</b>	<b>871 045</b>	<b>554 310</b>	<b>401 876</b>	<b>115 984</b>	<b>122 140</b>	<b>57 509</b>	<b>4 734 998</b>

Table B.5

Table B.5 **Australian Government total expenditure on pharmaceuticals and aids, and health administration and research, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
Indigenous share of total	%	1.0	0.3	1.5	1.1	0.6	1.5	0.6	12.5	1.1
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	95	84	87	83	81	91	172	108	92
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	220	201	204	256	252	237	353	323	221
All people	\$/per	217	200	199	251	249	232	350	258	218
Ratio	ratio	0.43	0.42	0.43	0.32	0.32	0.38	0.49	0.33	0.41

**(a)** A description of the method and data sources underlying the estimates presented in this table are provided in appendix A of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*. Further information on expenditure definitions and scope, and on the Indigenous Expenditure Report proration method and guidelines is provided in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual*, respectively. All three of these publications are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.

**(b)** Total Australian expenditure estimates are from the 2010 Report, which are based on national service use data. This may not equal the sum of state and territory estimates because of differences in the allocation of Australian Government expenditure and the patterns of service use across states and territories.

**(c)** Expenditure per head of population is not the same as expenditure per user, and must not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost. Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to Indigenous people divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to non-Indigenous people divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations is provided in appendix B (table B.1) of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*.

**(d)** The ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person. This reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

*Source*: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates.

Table B.6

Table B.6 **Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on hospital services (incl. mental health institutions), 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>ADMITTED PATIENT ACUTE CARE (GPC 0511)</b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	24 282	7 085	31 826	17 068	7 826	3 448	569	12 475	119 612
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	125 379	29 175	170 964	120 210	47 026	6 894	3 326	103 250	591 192
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	149 661	36 260	202 790	137 278	54 852	10 342	3 895	115 726	710 804
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	711 933	675 251	391 798	147 311	149 588	124 833	25 298	5 316	2 216 296
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	3 675 983	2 780 615	2 104 699	1 037 497	898 816	249 636	147 948	44 001	10 954 225
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	4 387 916	3 455 866	2 496 497	1 184 808	1 048 404	374 468	173 245	49 317	13 170 521
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	736 215	682 336	423 624	164 379	157 415	128 280	25 866	17 792	2 335 907
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	3 801 362	2 809 790	2 275 663	1 157 707	945 841	256 530	151 274	147 251	11 545 417
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	4 537 577	3 492 126	2 699 287	1 322 086	1 103 256	384 810	177 140	165 043	13 881 325
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	151	200	206	230	265	177	125	187	219
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	782	822	1 106	1 620	1 595	355	732	1 544	1 084
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	933	1 022	1 312	1 850	1 860	532	857	1 730	1 304
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	103	126	93	69	94	259	74	34	105
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	532	520	500	485	568	518	430	282	517
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	635	646	593	554	662	778	504	316	622

Table B.6

Table B.6 **Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on hospital services (incl. mental health institutions), 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	104	127	97	74	98	256	74	80	108
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	537	522	521	523	587	512	434	661	531
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	641	649	618	598	684	768	508	741	639
<b>NON-ADMITTED PATIENT ACUTE CARE (GPC 0512)<sup>(e)</sup></b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table B.6

Table B.6 **Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on hospital services (incl. mental health institutions), 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>MENTAL HEALTH INSTITUTIONS (GPC 0520)<sup>(e)</sup></b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table B.6

Table B.6 **Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on hospital services (incl. mental health institutions), 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

**(a)** A description of the method and data sources underlying the estimates presented in this table are provided in appendix A of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*. Further information on expenditure definitions and scope, and on the Indigenous Expenditure Report proration method and guidelines is provided in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual*, respectively. All three of these publications are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.

**(b)** Total Australian expenditure estimates are from the 2010 Report, which are based on national service use data. This may not equal the sum of state and territory estimates because of differences in the allocation of Australian Government expenditure and the patterns of service use across states and territories.

**(c)** Expenditure per head of population is not the same as expenditure per user, and must not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost. Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to Indigenous people divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to non-Indigenous people divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations is provided in appendix B (table B.1) of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*.

**(d)** The ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person. This reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

**(e)** The Australian Government recorded no expenditure for this GPC in 2008-09.



Table B.6

Table B.6 **Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on hospital services (incl. mental health institutions), 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
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Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates.

Table B.7

Table B.7 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on community and public health, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>COMMUNITY MENTAL HEALTH (GPC 0541)</b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	2 003	1 218	3 492	664	809	172	–	548	8 947
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	16	10	36	9	9	4	–	47	91
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	2 019	1 228	3 528	674	818	176	–	595	9 038
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	54 789	46 348	28 383	14 541	11 711	3 876	5 682	460	165 751
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	444	378	298	213	133	82	80	41	1 709
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	55 233	46 726	28 681	14 754	11 844	3 959	5 762	501	167 460
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	56 793	47 566	31 875	15 205	12 520	4 048	5 682	1 008	174 698
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	460	388	334	222	142	86	80	88	1 800
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	57 253	47 954	32 209	15 427	12 662	4 134	5 762	1 096	176 498
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	12	34	23	9	27	9	–	8	16
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	13	35	23	9	28	9	–	9	17
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	8	9	7	7	7	8	17	3	8
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	8	9	7	7	7	8	17	3	8
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	8	9	7	7	8	8	16	5	8
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$/per	8	9	7	7	8	8	17	5	8

Table B.7

Table B.7 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on community and public health, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>PATIENT TRANSPORT (GPC 0542)</b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	4 908	307	7 964	3 296	1 586	177	–	4 189	21 143
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	100	–	–	427
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	4 908	307	7 964	3 296	1 586	276	–	4 189	21 571
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	47 366	50 828	46 199	17 960	13 680	3 514	- 2	3 303	184 132
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	4 050	–	–	3 723
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	47 366	50 828	46 199	17 960	13 680	7 564	- 2	3 303	187 854
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	52 274	51 135	54 163	21 256	15 267	3 691	- 2	7 491	205 275
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	4 150	–	–	4 150
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	52 274	51 135	54 163	21 256	15 267	7 841	- 2	7 491	209 425
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	31	9	52	44	54	9	–	63	39
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	31	9	52	44	54	14	–	63	40
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	7	10	11	8	9	7	–	21	9
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	7	10	11	8	9	16	–	21	9
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	7	10	12	10	9	7	–	34	9
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$/per	7	10	12	10	9	16	–	34	10

Table B.7

Table B.7 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on community and public health, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>	
<b>OTHER COMMUNITY HEALTH (GPC 0549)</b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	224 022	64 502	143 123	117 590	57 855	20 271	6 247	197 071	874 162
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	9	25	24	6	37	315	1	227	1 022
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	224 031	64 527	143 148	117 596	57 892	20 586	6 248	197 299	875 184
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	6 226 554	4 320 566	3 327 279	1 497 461	1 313 913	363 599	231 106	120 194	17 357 191
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	7 272	5 713	3 346	932	3 084	10 705	102	2 419	33 195
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	6 233 827	4 326 278	3 330 625	1 498 392	1 316 997	374 303	231 208	122 613	17 390 386
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	6 450 576	4 385 068	3 470 403	1 615 050	1 371 768	383 870	237 353	317 265	18 231 353
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	7 281	5 738	3 370	938	3 121	11 020	103	2 646	34 217
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	6 457 857	4 390 806	3 473 773	1 615 988	1 374 889	394 890	237 456	319 911	18 265 570
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	1 397	1 817	926	1 585	1 962	1 043	1 374	2 946	1 603
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	1	16	–	3	2
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	1 397	1 818	926	1 585	1 963	1 059	1 375	2 950	1 605
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	900	808	790	701	830	755	672	771	820
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	1	1	–	–	2	22	–	16	2
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	901	809	791	701	832	777	672	787	821
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	912	815	795	730	851	766	681	1 424	839
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	1	1	–	–	2	22	–	12	2
<i>Total</i>	\$/per	913	816	796	731	853	788	681	1 436	841

Table B.7

Table B.7 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on community and public health, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>MEDICAL SERVICES (GPC 0549.1)</b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	91 063	21 046	56 459	25 495	15 463	10 058	2 451	22 704	244 860
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	9	25	24	6	37	315	1	17	313
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	91 072	21 071	56 483	25 502	15 500	10 373	2 452	22 721	245 173
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	5 940 546	4 133 987	3 122 767	1 387 172	1 233 133	340 427	215 471	63 335	16 436 717
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	557	4 913	1 336	350	2 963	10 669	75	46	21 030
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	5 941 104	4 138 900	3 124 102	1 387 522	1 236 096	351 095	215 546	63 381	16 457 746
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	6 031 609	4 155 033	3 179 226	1 412 668	1 248 596	350 485	217 922	86 039	16 681 576
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	566	4 938	1 360	356	3 000	10 984	76	63	21 343
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	6 032 175	4 159 971	3 180 586	1 413 024	1 251 596	361 469	217 998	86 102	16 702 919
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	568	593	365	344	524	517	539	339	449
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	1	16	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	568	594	366	344	526	534	539	340	450
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	859	773	741	649	779	707	626	406	776
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	2	22	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	859	774	742	649	781	729	627	407	777
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	852	772	728	639	774	700	625	386	768
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	2	22	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$/per	853	773	728	639	776	722	626	386	769

Table B.7

Table B.7 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on community and public health, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>OTHER HEALTH PRACTITIONERS (GPC 0549.2)</b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	649	351	598	459	282	67	40	469	2 915
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	649	351	598	459	282	67	40	469	2 915
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	155 280	116 129	94 863	41 840	34 351	12 373	8 392	2 618	465 846
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	6 715	800	903	202	121	36	27	16	8 820
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	161 995	116 929	95 766	42 042	34 472	12 409	8 419	2 634	474 666
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	155 929	116 480	95 461	42 299	34 633	12 439	8 432	3 087	468 761
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	6 715	800	903	202	121	36	27	16	8 820
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	162 644	117 280	96 364	42 501	34 754	12 475	8 459	3 103	477 581
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	4	10	4	6	10	3	9	7	5
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	4	10	4	6	10	3	9	7	5
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	22	22	23	20	22	26	24	17	22
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	23	22	23	20	22	26	24	17	22
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	22	22	22	19	21	25	24	14	22
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$/per	23	22	22	19	22	25	24	14	22

Table B.7

Table B.7 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on community and public health, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov</i> <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>COMMUNITY HEALTH (GPC 0549.3)</b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	132 102	43 073	85 826	91 546	42 069	10 127	3 750	173 879	625 732
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	211	709
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	132 102	43 073	85 826	91 546	42 069	10 127	3 750	174 090	626 440
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	74 525	40 335	68 715	52 666	32 392	7 653	4 644	53 880	291 450
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	1 107	380	–	–	–	2 356	3 345
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	74 525	40 335	69 822	53 046	32 392	7 653	4 644	56 236	294 795
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	206 627	83 408	154 541	144 212	74 461	17 780	8 394	227 759	917 181
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	1 107	380	–	–	–	2 567	4 054
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	206 627	83 408	155 648	144 592	74 461	17 780	8 394	230 326	921 235
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	824	1 213	555	1 234	1 427	521	825	2 599	1 148
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	1
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	824	1 213	555	1 234	1 427	521	825	2 603	1 149
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	11	8	16	25	20	16	14	346	14
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	11	8	17	25	20	16	14	361	14
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	29	15	35	65	46	35	24	1 022	42
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–
<i>Total</i>	\$/per	29	15	36	65	46	35	24	1 034	42

Table B.7

Table B.7 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on community and public health, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov</i> <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>DENTAL SERVICES (GPC 0549.4)</b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	208	32	240	90	41	20	5	19	655
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	208	32	240	90	41	20	5	19	655
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	56 203	30 115	40 935	15 782	14 037	3 147	2 599	361	163 179
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	56 203	30 115	40 935	15 782	14 037	3 147	2 599	361	163 179
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	56 411	30 147	41 175	15 872	14 078	3 166	2 605	380	163 834
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	56 411	30 147	41 175	15 872	14 078	3 166	2 605	380	163 834
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	1	–	2	1	1	1	1	–	1
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	1	–	2	1	1	1	1	–	1
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	8	6	10	7	9	7	8	2	8
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	8	6	10	7	9	7	8	2	8
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	8	6	9	7	9	6	7	2	8
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$/per	8	6	9	7	9	6	7	2	8



Table B.7

Table B.7 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on community and public health, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICES (GPC 0550)</b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	8 458	5 587	7 326	2 935	1 778	906	192	12 132	41 555
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	7 889	4 712	5 740	1 306	713	719	130	16 071	35 038
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	16 347	10 299	13 066	4 241	2 491	1 625	321	28 203	76 592
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	178 983	138 054	109 174	51 721	44 201	20 089	12 327	4 942	557 250
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	206 193	155 240	123 385	71 268	44 652	19 320	12 030	8 367	642 697
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	385 177	293 294	232 559	122 989	88 853	39 409	24 358	13 309	1 199 948
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	187 441	143 641	116 500	54 656	45 978	20 995	12 519	17 074	598 805
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	214 082	159 952	129 125	72 574	45 365	20 039	12 160	24 438	677 735
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	401 523	303 593	245 625	127 230	91 343	41 034	24 679	41 512	1 276 540
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	53	157	47	40	60	47	42	181	76
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	49	133	37	18	24	37	29	240	64
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	102	290	85	57	84	84	71	422	140
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	26	26	26	24	28	42	36	32	26
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	30	29	29	33	28	40	35	54	30
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	56	55	55	58	56	82	71	85	57
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	26	27	27	25	29	42	36	77	28
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	30	30	30	33	28	40	35	110	31
<i>Total</i>	\$/per	57	56	56	58	57	82	71	186	59

Table B.7

Table B.7 **Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on community and public health, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
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**(a)** A description of the method and data sources underlying the estimates presented in this table are provided in appendix A of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*. Further information on expenditure definitions and scope, and on the Indigenous Expenditure Report proration method and guidelines is provided in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual*, respectively. All three of these publications are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.

**(b)** Total Australian expenditure estimates are from the 2010 Report, which are based on national service use data. This may not equal the sum of state and territory estimates because of differences in the allocation of Australian Government expenditure and the patterns of service use across states and territories.

**(c)** Expenditure per head of population is not the same as expenditure per user, and must not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost. Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to Indigenous people divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to non-Indigenous people divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations is provided in appendix B (table B.1) of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*.

**(d)** The ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person. This reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

*Source*: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates.

Table B.8

Table B.8 **Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on pharmaceuticals and aids, and health administration and research, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>PHARMACEUTICALS AND AIDS (GPC 0560)</b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	53 049	10 139	36 563	13 474	8 209	7 490	1 162	37 494	165 656
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	3 679	266	1 715	890	518	493	85	1 589	11 159
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	56 728	10 405	38 278	14 364	8 727	7 983	1 247	39 082	176 815
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	2 948 355	1 824 120	1 951 011	764 229	663 406	244 576	114 591	191 412	8 703 625
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	262 743	188 558	117 657	67 203	63 795	18 559	14 496	8 506	739 591
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	3 211 097	2 012 678	2 068 668	831 432	727 201	263 135	129 088	199 917	9 443 216
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	3 001 404	1 834 259	1 987 575	777 703	671 615	252 066	115 754	228 905	8 869 281
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	266 421	188 824	119 372	68 093	64 313	19 051	14 581	10 094	750 750
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	3 267 825	2 023 083	2 106 947	845 796	735 928	271 118	130 335	239 000	9 620 031
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	331	286	237	182	278	385	256	561	304
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	23	7	11	12	18	25	19	24	20
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	354	293	248	194	296	411	274	584	324
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	426	341	463	358	419	508	333	1 228	411
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	38	35	28	31	40	39	42	55	35
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	464	376	491	389	459	546	375	1 282	446
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	424	341	455	352	416	503	332	1 027	408

Table B.8

Table B.8 **Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on pharmaceuticals and aids, and health administration and research, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	38	35	27	31	40	38	42	45	35
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	462	376	483	382	456	541	374	1 073	443
<b>HEALTH RESEARCH (GPC 0570)</b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	10 589	2 325	10 048	4 922	1 946	1 277	297	4 439	35 842
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	10 589	2 325	10 048	4 922	1 946	1 277	297	4 439	35 842
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	290 016	304 223	123 255	84 706	78 709	8 113	51 682	4 765	945 469
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	290 016	304 223	123 255	84 706	78 709	8 113	51 682	4 765	945 469
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	300 605	306 548	133 303	89 628	80 654	9 390	51 979	9 204	981 311
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	300 605	306 548	133 303	89 628	80 654	9 390	51 979	9 204	981 311
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	66	65	65	66	66	66	65	66	66
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	66	65	65	66	66	66	65	66	66
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	42	57	29	40	50	17	150	31	45
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	42	57	29	40	50	17	150	31	45

Table B.8

Table B.8 **Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on pharmaceuticals and aids, and health administration and research, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	42	57	31	41	50	19	149	41	45
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	42	57	31	41	50	19	149	41	45
<b>HEALTH ADMINISTRATION NEC (GPC 0590)</b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	15 245	2 977	13 478	6 165	2 362	1 769	782	7 208	49 887
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	119
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	15 245	2 977	13 478	6 165	2 381	1 769	782	7 208	50 007
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	1 501 995	1 065 718	814 566	548 144	369 513	104 214	121 358	50 301	4 575 910
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	17 000	9 200	43 000	–	29 982	10 000	–	–	109 081
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	1 518 995	1 074 918	857 566	548 144	399 495	114 214	121 358	50 301	4 684 991
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	1 517 239	1 068 696	828 045	554 310	371 876	105 984	122 140	57 509	4 625 798
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	17 000	9 200	43 000	–	30 000	10 000	–	–	109 200
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	1 534 239	1 077 896	871 045	554 310	401 876	115 984	122 140	57 509	4 734 998
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	95	84	87	83	80	91	172	108	92
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	95	84	87	83	81	91	172	108	92
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	217	199	193	256	233	216	353	323	216
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	2	2	10	–	19	21	–	–	5

Table B.8

Table B.8 **Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on pharmaceuticals and aids, and health administration and research, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	220	201	204	256	252	237	353	323	221
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	214	199	190	251	231	212	350	258	213
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	2	2	10	–	19	20	–	–	5
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	217	200	199	251	249	232	350	258	218

**(a)** A description of the method and data sources underlying the estimates presented in this table are provided in appendix A of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*. Further information on expenditure definitions and scope, and on the Indigenous Expenditure Report proration method and guidelines is provided in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual*, respectively. All three of these publications are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.

**(b)** Total Australian expenditure estimates are from the 2010 Report, which are based on national service use data. This may not equal the sum of state and territory estimates because of differences in the allocation of Australian Government expenditure and the patterns of service use across states and territories.

**(c)** Expenditure per head of population is not the same as expenditure per user, and must not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost. Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to Indigenous people divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to non-Indigenous people divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations is provided in appendix B (table B.1) of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*.

**(d)** The ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person. This reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

*Source*: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates.