

Table C.1

Table C.1 Australian Government total expenditure on economic participation, 2008-09^(a)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov^(b)</i>
LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT SERVICES (TABLE C.3)										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	115 106	18 745	172 445	142 298	35 881	5 664	1 678	133 560	625 378
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>115 106</i>	<i>18 745</i>	<i>172 445</i>	<i>142 298</i>	<i>35 881</i>	<i>5 664</i>	<i>1 678</i>	<i>133 560</i>	<i>625 378</i>
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	67 611	13 627	69 522	40 080	14 105	6 081	1 406	38 189	250 620
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>67 611</i>	<i>13 627</i>	<i>69 522</i>	<i>40 080</i>	<i>14 105</i>	<i>6 081</i>	<i>1 406</i>	<i>38 189</i>	<i>250 620</i>
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	182 717	32 372	241 968	182 378	49 986	11 745	3 084	171 748	875 998
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	1 471 181	1 114 658	912 144	405 982	344 987	111 214	61 218	30 381	4 451 764
Total expenditure	\$'000	1 653 898	1 147 030	1 154 111	588 360	394 973	122 959	64 302	202 130	5 327 762
Indigenous share of total	%	11.0	2.8	21.0	31.0	12.7	9.6	4.8	85.0	16.4
Expenditure per head of population ^{(c), (d)}										
Indigenous	\$/per	1 139	912	1 566	2 458	1 695	604	679	2 568	1 607
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	213	208	217	190	218	231	178	195	210
All people	\$/per	234	213	264	266	245	245	185	907	245
Ratio	ratio	5.36	4.37	7.23	12.94	7.78	2.62	3.81	13.18	7.64
SOCIAL SECURITY AND SUPPORT (TABLE C.4)										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>

Table C.1

Table C.1 **Australian Government total expenditure on economic participation, 2008-09^(a)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov^(b)</i>
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	988 525	198 469	921 351	543 784	204 778	97 338	19 521	442 744	3 417 062
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	<i>988 525</i>	<i>198 469</i>	<i>921 351</i>	<i>543 784</i>	<i>204 778</i>	<i>97 338</i>	<i>19 521</i>	<i>442 744</i>	<i>3 417 062</i>
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	988 525	198 469	921 351	543 784	204 778	97 338	19 521	442 744	3 417 062
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	29 796 147	23 204 296	17 497 717	7 721 146	7 665 672	2 600 195	981 271	378 790	89 844 681
Total expenditure	\$'000	30 784 672	23 402 765	18 419 067	8 264 930	7 870 450	2 697 533	1 000 792	821 535	93 261 743
Indigenous share of total	%	3.2	0.8	5.0	6.6	2.6	3.6	2.0	53.9	3.7
Expenditure per head of population ^{(c), (d)}										
Indigenous	\$/per	6 164	5 591	5 963	7 328	6 945	5 008	4 295	6 619	6 268
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	4 309	4 340	4 154	3 612	4 842	5 400	2 853	2 430	4 242
All people	\$/per	4 351	4 348	4 218	3 737	4 881	5 385	2 872	3 688	4 293
Ratio	ratio	1.43	1.29	1.44	2.03	1.43	0.93	1.51	2.72	1.48

(a) A description of the method and data sources underlying the estimates presented in this table are provided in appendix A of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*. Further information on expenditure definitions and scope, and on the Indigenous Expenditure Report proration method and guidelines is provided in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual*, respectively. All three of these publications are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.

(b) Total Australian expenditure estimates are from the 2010 Report, which are based on national service use data. This may not equal the sum of state and territory estimates because of differences in the allocation of Australian Government expenditure and the patterns of service use across states and territories.

(c) Expenditure per head of population is not the same as expenditure per user, and must not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost. Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to Indigenous people divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to non-Indigenous people divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations is provided in appendix B (table B.1) of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*.

(d) The ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person. This reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates.

Table C.2

Table C.2 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on economic participation, 2008-09^(a)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov^(b)</i>
LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT SERVICES (TABLE C.5)										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	182 717	32 372	241 968	182 378	49 986	11 745	3 084	171 748	875 998
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	182 717	32 372	241 968	182 378	49 986	11 745	3 084	171 748	875 998
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	1 471 181	1 114 658	912 144	405 982	344 987	111 214	61 218	30 381	4 451 764
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	1 471 181	1 114 658	912 144	405 982	344 987	111 214	61 218	30 381	4 451 764
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	1 653 898	1 147 030	1 154 111	588 360	394 973	122 959	64 302	202 130	5 327 762
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	1 653 898	1 147 030	1 154 111	588 360	394 973	122 959	64 302	202 130	5 327 762
Expenditure per head of population ^(c), d)										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	1 139	912	1 566	2 458	1 695	604	679	2 568	1 607
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	1 139	912	1 566	2 458	1 695	604	679	2 568	1 607
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	213	208	217	190	218	231	178	195	210
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	213	208	217	190	218	231	178	195	210
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	234	213	264	266	245	245	185	907	245
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	234	213	264	266	245	245	185	907	245

Table C.2

Table C.2 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on economic participation, 2008-09^(a)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov^(b)</i>
SOCIAL SECURITY SUPPORT (TABLE C.6)										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	985 666	197 967	919 191	542 318	204 077	97 052	19 485	442 059	3 407 817
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	2 859	502	2 159	1 466	701	286	36	685	9 245
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	988 525	198 469	921 351	543 784	204 778	97 338	19 521	442 744	3 417 062
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	29 722 583	23 150 165	17 461 728	7 703 402	7 644 639	2 593 501	979 754	378 412	89 634 184
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	73 563	54 130	35 989	17 744	21 033	6 694	1 516	379	210 497
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	29 796 147	23 204 296	17 497 717	7 721 146	7 665 672	2 600 195	981 271	378 790	89 844 681
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	30 708 250	23 348 133	18 380 919	8 245 720	7 848 716	2 690 553	999 240	820 471	93 042 001
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	76 422	54 632	38 148	19 210	21 734	6 980	1 552	1 064	219 742
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	30 784 672	23 402 765	18 419 067	8 264 930	7 870 450	2 697 533	1 000 792	821 535	93 261 743
Expenditure per head of population ^(c), d)										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	6 146	5 577	5 949	7 308	6 921	4 993	4 287	6 609	6 251
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	18	14	14	20	24	15	8	10	17
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	6 164	5 591	5 963	7 328	6 945	5 008	4 295	6 619	6 268
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	4 298	4 330	4 146	3 604	4 829	5 386	2 848	2 427	4 232
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	11	10	9	8	13	14	4	2	10
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	4 309	4 340	4 154	3 612	4 842	5 400	2 853	2 430	4 242
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	4 340	4 338	4 210	3 728	4 867	5 371	2 867	3 683	4 283
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	11	10	9	9	13	14	4	5	10
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	4 351	4 348	4 218	3 737	4 881	5 385	2 872	3 688	4 293

Table C.2

Table C.2 **Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on economic participation, 2008-09^(a)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov^(b)</i>
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(a) A description of the method and data sources underlying the estimates presented in this table are provided in appendix A of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*. Further information on expenditure definitions and scope, and on the Indigenous Expenditure Report proration method and guidelines is provided in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual*, respectively. All three of these publications are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.

(b) Total Australian expenditure estimates are from the 2010 Report, which are based on national service use data. This may not equal the sum of state and territory estimates because of differences in the allocation of Australian Government expenditure and the patterns of service use across states and territories.

(c) Expenditure per head of population is not the same as expenditure per user, and must not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost. Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to Indigenous people divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to non-Indigenous people divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations is provided in appendix B (table B.1) of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*.

(d) The ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person. This reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates.

Table C.3

Table C.3 Australian Government total expenditure on labour and employment services, 2008-09^(a)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov^(b)</i>
OTHER LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT AFFAIRS (GPC 1339)										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	96 551	14 135	154 532	126 492	31 424	4 463	798	118 662	547 056
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>96 551</i>	<i>14 135</i>	<i>154 532</i>	<i>126 492</i>	<i>31 424</i>	<i>4 463</i>	<i>798</i>	<i>118 662</i>	<i>547 056</i>
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	58 783	11 689	61 145	35 977	12 483	5 016	1 158	34 488	220 739
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>58 783</i>	<i>11 689</i>	<i>61 145</i>	<i>35 977</i>	<i>12 483</i>	<i>5 016</i>	<i>1 158</i>	<i>34 488</i>	<i>220 739</i>
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	155 334	25 824	215 677	162 469	43 907	9 479	1 956	153 149	767 795
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	1 085 907	820 183	683 987	291 013	255 955	83 950	42 147	21 903	3 285 044
Total expenditure	\$'000	1 241 241	846 006	899 663	453 482	299 861	93 429	44 103	175 053	4 052 839
Indigenous share of total	%	12.5	3.1	24.0	35.8	14.6	10.1	4.4	87.5	18.9
Expenditure per head of population ^{(c), (d)}										
Indigenous	\$/per	969	727	1 396	2 189	1 489	488	430	2 290	1 408
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	157	153	162	136	162	174	123	141	155
All people	\$/per	175	157	206	205	186	187	127	786	187
Ratio	ratio	6.17	4.74	8.59	16.08	9.21	2.80	3.51	16.30	9.08
OTHER ECONOMIC AFFAIRS NEC (GPC 1390)										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	18 555	4 610	17 914	15 806	4 457	1 201	880	14 898	78 322
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>18 555</i>	<i>4 610</i>	<i>17 914</i>	<i>15 806</i>	<i>4 457</i>	<i>1 201</i>	<i>880</i>	<i>14 898</i>	<i>78 322</i>

Table C.3

Table C.3 **Australian Government total expenditure on labour and employment services, 2008-09^(a)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov^(b)</i>
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	8 828	1 938	8 377	4 103	1 622	1 065	248	3 701	29 882
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	8 828	1 938	8 377	4 103	1 622	1 065	248	3 701	29 882
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	27 383	6 548	26 291	19 909	6 079	2 266	1 128	18 599	108 203
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	385 274	294 476	228 157	114 969	89 032	27 264	19 071	8 478	1 166 720
Total expenditure	\$'000	412 657	301 024	254 448	134 878	95 112	29 530	20 199	27 077	1 274 923
Indigenous share of total	%	6.6	2.2	10.3	14.8	6.4	7.7	5.6	68.7	8.5
Expenditure per head of population ^{(c), (d)}										
Indigenous	\$/per	171	184	170	268	206	117	248	278	198
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	56	55	54	54	56	57	55	54	55
All people	\$/per	58	56	58	61	59	59	58	122	59
Ratio	ratio	3.06	3.35	3.14	4.99	3.67	2.06	4.48	5.11	3.60

(a) A description of the method and data sources underlying the estimates presented in this table are provided in appendix A of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*. Further information on expenditure definitions and scope, and on the Indigenous Expenditure Report proration method and guidelines is provided in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual*, respectively. All three of these publications are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.

(b) Total Australian expenditure estimates are from the 2010 Report, which are based on national service use data. This may not equal the sum of state and territory estimates because of differences in the allocation of Australian Government expenditure and the patterns of service use across states and territories.

(c) Expenditure per head of population is not the same as expenditure per user, and must not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost. Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to Indigenous people divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to non-Indigenous people divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations is provided in appendix B (table B.1) of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*.

(d) The ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person. This reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates.

Table C.4

Table C.4 Australian Government total expenditure on social security support, 2008-09^(a)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov^(b)</i>
SOCIAL SECURITY (GPC 0610)										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Substitute	\$'000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service use intensity	\$'000	988 525	198 469	921 351	543 784	204 778	97 338	19 521	442 744	3 417 062
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>988 525</i>	<i>198 469</i>	<i>921 351</i>	<i>543 784</i>	<i>204 778</i>	<i>97 338</i>	<i>19 521</i>	<i>442 744</i>	<i>3 417 062</i>
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	988 525	198 469	921 351	543 784	204 778	97 338	19 521	442 744	3 417 062
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	29 796 147	23 204 296	17 497 717	7 721 146	7 665 672	2 600 195	981 271	378 790	89 844 681
Total expenditure	\$'000	30 784 672	23 402 765	18 419 067	8 264 930	7 870 450	2 697 533	1 000 792	821 535	93 261 743
Indigenous share of total	%	3.2	0.8	5.0	6.6	2.6	3.6	2.0	53.9	3.7
Expenditure per head of population ^{(c), (d)}										
Indigenous	\$/per	6 164	5 591	5 963	7 328	6 945	5 008	4 295	6 619	6 268
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	4 309	4 340	4 154	3 612	4 842	5 400	2 853	2 430	4 242
All people	\$/per	4 351	4 348	4 218	3 737	4 881	5 385	2 872	3 688	4 293
Ratio	ratio	1.43	1.29	1.44	2.03	1.43	0.93	1.51	2.72	1.48
ASSISTANCE TO VETERANS' AND DEPENDANTS (GPC 0610 PART)										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Substitute	\$'000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table C.4

Table C.4 Australian Government total expenditure on social security support, 2008-09^(a)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov^(b)</i>
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	1 126	249	1 085	521	207	136	32	470	3 826
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	1 126	249	1 085	521	207	136	32	470	3 826
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	1 126	249	1 085	521	207	136	32	470	3 826
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	2 222 087	1 717 922	1 353 390	686 804	508 705	154 718	110 524	50 093	6 804 244
Total expenditure	\$'000	2 223 212	1 718 171	1 354 475	687 325	508 912	154 855	110 556	50 563	6 808 069
Indigenous share of total	%	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.1
Expenditure per head of population ^{(c), (d)}										
Indigenous	\$/per	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	321	321	321	321	321	321	321	321	321
All people	\$/per	314	319	310	311	316	309	317	227	313
Ratio	ratio	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
ASSISTANCE FOR PEOPLE WITH DISABILITY (GPC 0610 PART)										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	216 434	46 790	148 449	99 311	44 686	22 895	3 952	82 519	665 036
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	216 434	46 790	148 449	99 311	44 686	22 895	3 952	82 519	665 036
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	216 434	46 790	148 449	99 311	44 686	22 895	3 952	82 519	665 036
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	5 002 725	3 863 394	2 830 629	1 094 586	1 392 250	511 576	138 685	61 789	14 895 634
Total expenditure	\$'000	5 219 159	3 910 185	2 979 078	1 193 897	1 436 936	534 471	142 638	144 307	15 560 670

Table C.4

Table C.4 Australian Government total expenditure on social security support, 2008-09^(a)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov^(b)</i>
Indigenous share of total	%	4.1	1.2	5.0	8.3	3.1	4.3	2.8	57.2	4.3
Expenditure per head of population ^{(c), (d)}										
Indigenous	\$/per	1 350	1 318	961	1 338	1 515	1 178	869	1 234	1 220
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	723	723	672	512	879	1 062	403	396	703
All people	\$/per	738	727	682	540	891	1 067	409	648	716
Ratio	ratio	1.87	1.82	1.43	2.61	1.72	1.11	2.16	3.11	1.73
ASSISTANCE TO THE AGED (GPC 0610 PART)										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	84 189	15 491	78 404	44 450	16 678	8 633	864	37 372	286 081
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	84 189	15 491	78 404	44 450	16 678	8 633	864	37 372	286 081
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	84 189	15 491	78 404	44 450	16 678	8 633	864	37 372	286 081
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	10 259 572	7 931 868	5 593 160	2 633 492	2 782 954	880 891	297 305	74 908	30 454 150
Total expenditure	\$'000	10 343 761	7 947 358	5 671 565	2 677 942	2 799 632	889 523	298 169	112 281	30 740 231
Indigenous share of total	%	0.8	0.2	1.4	1.7	0.6	1.0	0.3	33.3	0.9
Expenditure per head of population ^{(c), (d)}										
Indigenous	\$/per	525	436	507	599	566	444	190	559	525
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	1 484	1 484	1 328	1 232	1 758	1 829	864	481	1 438
All people	\$/per	1 462	1 477	1 299	1 211	1 736	1 776	856	504	1 415
Ratio	ratio	0.35	0.29	0.38	0.49	0.32	0.24	0.22	1.16	0.36

Table C.4

Table C.4 Australian Government total expenditure on social security support, 2008-09^(a)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov^(b)</i>
ASSISTANCE TO THE UNEMPLOYED (GPC 0610 PART)										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	111 934	22 290	113 473	62 480	26 212	8 839	2 323	60 270	407 821
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>111 934</i>	<i>22 290</i>	<i>113 473</i>	<i>62 480</i>	<i>26 212</i>	<i>8 839</i>	<i>2 323</i>	<i>60 270</i>	<i>407 821</i>
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	111 934	22 290	113 473	62 480	26 212	8 839	2 323	60 270	407 821
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	1 585 062	1 187 743	926 483	344 234	382 703	142 371	38 250	21 070	4 627 915
Total expenditure	\$'000	1 696 996	1 210 032	1 039 956	406 714	408 915	151 210	40 572	81 340	5 035 736
Indigenous share of total	%	6.6	1.8	10.9	15.4	6.4	5.8	5.7	74.1	8.1
Expenditure per head of population ^{(c), (d)}										
Indigenous	\$/per	698	628	734	842	889	455	511	901	748
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	229	222	220	161	242	296	111	135	219
All people	\$/per	240	225	238	184	254	302	116	365	232
Ratio	ratio	3.05	2.83	3.34	5.23	3.68	1.54	4.59	6.67	3.42
ASSISTANCE TO FAMILIES AND CHILDREN (GPC 0610 PART)										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table C.4

Table C.4 Australian Government total expenditure on social security support, 2008-09^(a)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov^(b)</i>
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	571 983	113 147	577 780	335 557	116 294	56 549	12 314	261 429	2 045 053
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	571 983	113 147	577 780	335 557	116 294	56 549	12 314	261 429	2 045 053
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	571 983	113 147	577 780	335 557	116 294	56 549	12 314	261 429	2 045 053
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	10 653 138	8 449 239	6 758 065	2 944 287	2 578 026	903 945	394 991	170 551	32 852 242
Total expenditure	\$'000	11 225 121	8 562 386	7 335 845	3 279 843	2 694 320	960 494	407 305	431 980	34 897 295
Indigenous share of total	%	5.1	1.3	7.9	10.2	4.3	5.9	3.0	60.5	5.9
Expenditure per head of population ^{(c), (d)}										
Indigenous	\$/per	3 567	3 188	3 739	4 522	3 944	2 909	2 709	3 908	3 751
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	1 541	1 580	1 605	1 378	1 628	1 877	1 148	1 094	1 551
All people	\$/per	1 586	1 591	1 680	1 483	1 671	1 917	1 169	1 939	1 606
Ratio	ratio	2.32	2.02	2.33	3.28	2.42	1.55	2.36	3.57	2.42
CONCESSIONS AND ALLOWANCES TO LOW-INCOME EARNERS (GPC 0610 PART)										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	2 859	502	2 159	1 466	701	286	36	685	9 245
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	2 859	502	2 159	1 466	701	286	36	685	9 245
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	2 859	502	2 159	1 466	701	286	36	685	9 245
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	73 563	54 130	35 989	17 744	21 033	6 694	1 516	379	210 497
Total expenditure	\$'000	76 422	54 632	38 148	19 210	21 734	6 980	1 552	1 064	219 742

Table C.4

Table C.4 **Australian Government total expenditure on social security support, 2008-09^(a)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov^(b)</i>
Indigenous share of total	%	3.7	0.9	5.7	7.6	3.2	4.1	2.3	64.4	4.2
Expenditure per head of population ^{(c), (d)}										
Indigenous	\$/per	18	14	14	20	24	15	8	10	17
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	11	10	9	8	13	14	4	2	10
All people	\$/per	11	10	9	9	13	14	4	5	10
Ratio	ratio	1.68	1.40	1.64	2.38	1.79	1.06	1.79	4.22	1.71

(a) A description of the method and data sources underlying the estimates presented in this table are provided in appendix A of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*. Further information on expenditure definitions and scope, and on the Indigenous Expenditure Report proration method and guidelines is provided in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual*, respectively. All three of these publications are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.

(b) Total Australian expenditure estimates are from the 2010 Report, which are based on national service use data. This may not equal the sum of state and territory estimates because of differences in the allocation of Australian Government expenditure and the patterns of service use across states and territories.

(c) Expenditure per head of population is not the same as expenditure per user, and must not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost. Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to Indigenous people divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to non-Indigenous people divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations is provided in appendix B (table B.1) of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*.

(d) The ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person. This reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates.

Table C.5

Table C.5 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on labour and employment services, 2008-09^(a)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov^(b)</i>
OTHER LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT AFFAIRS (GPC 1339)										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	155 334	25 824	215 677	162 469	43 907	9 479	1 956	153 149	767 795
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	155 334	25 824	215 677	162 469	43 907	9 479	1 956	153 149	767 795
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	1 085 907	820 183	683 987	291 013	255 955	83 950	42 147	21 903	3 285 044
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	1 085 907	820 183	683 987	291 013	255 955	83 950	42 147	21 903	3 285 044
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	1 241 241	846 006	899 663	453 482	299 861	93 429	44 103	175 053	4 052 839
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	1 241 241	846 006	899 663	453 482	299 861	93 429	44 103	175 053	4 052 839
Expenditure per head of population ^{(c), (d)}										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	969	727	1 396	2 189	1 489	488	430	2 290	1 408
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	969	727	1 396	2 189	1 489	488	430	2 290	1 408
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	157	153	162	136	162	174	123	141	155
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	157	153	162	136	162	174	123	141	155
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	175	157	206	205	186	187	127	786	187
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	175	157	206	205	186	187	127	786	187

Table C.5

Table C.5 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on labour and employment services, 2008-09^(a)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov^(b)</i>
OTHER ECONOMIC AFFAIRS NEC (GPC 1390)										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	27 383	6 548	26 291	19 909	6 079	2 266	1 128	18 599	108 203
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	27 383	6 548	26 291	19 909	6 079	2 266	1 128	18 599	108 203
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	385 274	294 476	228 157	114 969	89 032	27 264	19 071	8 478	1 166 720
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	385 274	294 476	228 157	114 969	89 032	27 264	19 071	8 478	1 166 720
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	412 657	301 024	254 448	134 878	95 112	29 530	20 199	27 077	1 274 923
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	412 657	301 024	254 448	134 878	95 112	29 530	20 199	27 077	1 274 923
Expenditure per head of population ^{(c), (d)}										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	171	184	170	268	206	117	248	278	198
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	171	184	170	268	206	117	248	278	198
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	56	55	54	54	56	57	55	54	55
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	56	55	54	54	56	57	55	54	55
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	58	56	58	61	59	59	58	122	59
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	58	56	58	61	59	59	58	122	59

Table C.5

Table C.5 **Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on labour and employment services, 2008-09^(a)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov^(b)</i>
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(a) A description of the method and data sources underlying the estimates presented in this table are provided in appendix A of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*. Further information on expenditure definitions and scope, and on the Indigenous Expenditure Report proration method and guidelines is provided in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual*, respectively. All three of these publications are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.

(b) Total Australian expenditure estimates are from the 2010 Report, which are based on national service use data. This may not equal the sum of state and territory estimates because of differences in the allocation of Australian Government expenditure and the patterns of service use across states and territories.

(c) Expenditure per head of population is not the same as expenditure per user, and must not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost. Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to Indigenous people divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to non-Indigenous people divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations is provided in appendix B (table B.1) of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*.

(d) The ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person. This reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates.

Table C.6

Table C.6 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on social security support, 2008-09^(a)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov^(b)</i>
SOCIAL SECURITY (GPC 0610)										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	985 666	197 967	919 191	542 318	204 077	97 052	19 485	442 059	3 407 817
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	2 859	502	2 159	1 466	701	286	36	685	9 245
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	988 525	198 469	921 351	543 784	204 778	97 338	19 521	442 744	3 417 062
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	29 722 583	23 150 165	17 461 728	7 703 402	7 644 639	2 593 501	979 754	378 412	89 634 184
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	73 563	54 130	35 989	17 744	21 033	6 694	1 516	379	210 497
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	29 796 147	23 204 296	17 497 717	7 721 146	7 665 672	2 600 195	981 271	378 790	89 844 681
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	30 708 250	23 348 133	18 380 919	8 245 720	7 848 716	2 690 553	999 240	820 471	93 042 001
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	76 422	54 632	38 148	19 210	21 734	6 980	1 552	1 064	219 742
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	30 784 672	23 402 765	18 419 067	8 264 930	7 870 450	2 697 533	1 000 792	821 535	93 261 743
Expenditure per head of population ^{(c), (d)}										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	6 146	5 577	5 949	7 308	6 921	4 993	4 287	6 609	6 251
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	18	14	14	20	24	15	8	10	17
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	6 164	5 591	5 963	7 328	6 945	5 008	4 295	6 619	6 268
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	4 298	4 330	4 146	3 604	4 829	5 386	2 848	2 427	4 232
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	11	10	9	8	13	14	4	2	10
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	4 309	4 340	4 154	3 612	4 842	5 400	2 853	2 430	4 242
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	4 340	4 338	4 210	3 728	4 867	5 371	2 867	3 683	4 283
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	11	10	9	9	13	14	4	5	10
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	4 351	4 348	4 218	3 737	4 881	5 385	2 872	3 688	4 293

Table C.6

Table C.6 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on social security support, 2008-09^(a)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov^(b)</i>
ASSISTANCE TO VETERANS AND DEPENDANTS (GPC 0610 PART)										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	1 126	249	1 085	521	207	136	32	470	3 826
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	1 126	249	1 085	521	207	136	32	470	3 826
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	2 222 087	1 717 922	1 353 390	686 804	508 705	154 718	110 524	50 093	6 804 244
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	2 222 087	1 717 922	1 353 390	686 804	508 705	154 718	110 524	50 093	6 804 244
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	2 223 212	1 718 171	1 354 475	687 325	508 912	154 855	110 556	50 563	6 808 069
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	2 223 212	1 718 171	1 354 475	687 325	508 912	154 855	110 556	50 563	6 808 069
Expenditure per head of population ^{(c), (d)}										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	321	321	321	321	321	321	321	321	321
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	321	321	321	321	321	321	321	321	321
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	314	319	310	311	316	309	317	227	313
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	314	319	310	311	316	309	317	227	313

Table C.6

Table C.6 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on social security support, 2008-09^(a)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov^(b)</i>
ASSISTANCE FOR PEOPLE WITH DISABILITY (GPC 0610 PART)										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	216 434	46 790	148 449	99 311	44 686	22 895	3 952	82 519	665 036
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	216 434	46 790	148 449	99 311	44 686	22 895	3 952	82 519	665 036
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	5 002 725	3 863 394	2 830 629	1 094 586	1 392 250	511 576	138 685	61 789	14 895 634
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	5 002 725	3 863 394	2 830 629	1 094 586	1 392 250	511 576	138 685	61 789	14 895 634
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	5 219 159	3 910 185	2 979 078	1 193 897	1 436 936	534 471	142 638	144 307	15 560 670
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	5 219 159	3 910 185	2 979 078	1 193 897	1 436 936	534 471	142 638	144 307	15 560 670
Expenditure per head of population ^{(c), (d)}										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	1 350	1 318	961	1 338	1 515	1 178	869	1 234	1 220
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	1 350	1 318	961	1 338	1 515	1 178	869	1 234	1 220
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	723	723	672	512	879	1 062	403	396	703
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	723	723	672	512	879	1 062	403	396	703
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	738	727	682	540	891	1 067	409	648	716
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	738	727	682	540	891	1 067	409	648	716

Table C.6

Table C.6 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on social security support, 2008-09^(a)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov^(b)</i>
ASSISTANCE TO THE AGED (GPC 0610 PART)										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	84 189	15 491	78 404	44 450	16 678	8 633	864	37 372	286 081
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	84 189	15 491	78 404	44 450	16 678	8 633	864	37 372	286 081
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	10 259 572	7 931 868	5 593 160	2 633 492	2 782 954	880 891	297 305	74 908	30 454 150
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	10 259 572	7 931 868	5 593 160	2 633 492	2 782 954	880 891	297 305	74 908	30 454 150
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	10 343 761	7 947 358	5 671 565	2 677 942	2 799 632	889 523	298 169	112 281	30 740 231
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	10 343 761	7 947 358	5 671 565	2 677 942	2 799 632	889 523	298 169	112 281	30 740 231
Expenditure per head of population ^{(c), (d)}										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	525	436	507	599	566	444	190	559	525
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	525	436	507	599	566	444	190	559	525
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	1 484	1 484	1 328	1 232	1 758	1 829	864	481	1 438
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	1 484	1 484	1 328	1 232	1 758	1 829	864	481	1 438
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	1 462	1 477	1 299	1 211	1 736	1 776	856	504	1 415
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	1 462	1 477	1 299	1 211	1 736	1 776	856	504	1 415

Table C.6

Table C.6 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on social security support, 2008-09^(a)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov^(b)</i>
ASSISTANCE TO THE UNEMPLOYED (GPC 0610 PART)										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	111 934	22 290	113 473	62 480	26 212	8 839	2 323	60 270	407 821
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	111 934	22 290	113 473	62 480	26 212	8 839	2 323	60 270	407 821
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	1 585 062	1 187 743	926 483	344 234	382 703	142 371	38 250	21 070	4 627 915
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	1 585 062	1 187 743	926 483	344 234	382 703	142 371	38 250	21 070	4 627 915
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	1 696 996	1 210 032	1 039 956	406 714	408 915	151 210	40 572	81 340	5 035 736
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	1 696 996	1 210 032	1 039 956	406 714	408 915	151 210	40 572	81 340	5 035 736
Expenditure per head of population ^{(c), (d)}										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	698	628	734	842	889	455	511	901	748
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	698	628	734	842	889	455	511	901	748
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	229	222	220	161	242	296	111	135	219
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	229	222	220	161	242	296	111	135	219
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	240	225	238	184	254	302	116	365	232
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	240	225	238	184	254	302	116	365	232

Table C.6

Table C.6 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on social security support, 2008-09^(a)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov^(b)</i>
ASSISTANCE TO FAMILIES AND CHILDREN (GPC 0610 PART)										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	571 983	113 147	577 780	335 557	116 294	56 549	12 314	261 429	2 045 053
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	571 983	113 147	577 780	335 557	116 294	56 549	12 314	261 429	2 045 053
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	10 653 138	8 449 239	6 758 065	2 944 287	2 578 026	903 945	394 991	170 551	32 852 242
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	10 653 138	8 449 239	6 758 065	2 944 287	2 578 026	903 945	394 991	170 551	32 852 242
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	11 225 121	8 562 386	7 335 845	3 279 843	2 694 320	960 494	407 305	431 980	34 897 295
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	11 225 121	8 562 386	7 335 845	3 279 843	2 694 320	960 494	407 305	431 980	34 897 295
Expenditure per head of population ^{(c), (d)}										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	3 567	3 188	3 739	4 522	3 944	2 909	2 709	3 908	3 751
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	3 567	3 188	3 739	4 522	3 944	2 909	2 709	3 908	3 751
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	1 541	1 580	1 605	1 378	1 628	1 877	1 148	1 094	1 551
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	1 541	1 580	1 605	1 378	1 628	1 877	1 148	1 094	1 551
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	1 586	1 591	1 680	1 483	1 671	1 917	1 169	1 939	1 606
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	1 586	1 591	1 680	1 483	1 671	1 917	1 169	1 939	1 606

Table C.6

Table C.6 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on social security support, 2008-09^(a)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov^(b)</i>
CONCESSIONS AND ALLOWANCES TO LOW-INCOME EARNERS (GPC 0610 PART)										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	2 859	502	2 159	1 466	701	286	36	685	9 245
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	2 859	502	2 159	1 466	701	286	36	685	9 245
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	73 563	54 130	35 989	17 744	21 033	6 694	1 516	379	210 497
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	73 563	54 130	35 989	17 744	21 033	6 694	1 516	379	210 497
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	76 422	54 632	38 148	19 210	21 734	6 980	1 552	1 064	219 742
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	76 422	54 632	38 148	19 210	21 734	6 980	1 552	1 064	219 742
Expenditure per head of population ^{(c), (d)}										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	18	14	14	20	24	15	8	10	17
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	18	14	14	20	24	15	8	10	17
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	11	10	9	8	13	14	4	2	10
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	11	10	9	8	13	14	4	2	10
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	11	10	9	9	13	14	4	5	10
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	11	10	9	9	13	14	4	5	10

Table C.6

Table C.6 **Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on social security support, 2008-09^(a)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov^(b)</i>
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(a) A description of the method and data sources underlying the estimates presented in this table are provided in appendix A of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*. Further information on expenditure definitions and scope, and on the Indigenous Expenditure Report proration method and guidelines is provided in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual*, respectively. All three of these publications are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.

(b) Total Australian expenditure estimates are from the 2010 Report, which are based on national service use data. This may not equal the sum of state and territory estimates because of differences in the allocation of Australian Government expenditure and the patterns of service use across states and territories.

(c) Expenditure per head of population is not the same as expenditure per user, and must not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost. Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to Indigenous people divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to non-Indigenous people divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations is provided in appendix B (table B.1) of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*.

(d) The ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person. This reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates.