

Table D.1

Table D.1 **Australian Government expenditure on home environment, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>HOUSING SERVICES (TABLE D.3)</b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	55 906	9 330	158 785	71 389	19 907	2 142	1 189	229 836	548 484
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>55 906</i>	<i>9 330</i>	<i>158 785</i>	<i>71 389</i>	<i>19 907</i>	<i>2 142</i>	<i>1 189</i>	<i>229 836</i>	<i>548 484</i>
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	57 252	11 235	39 035	34 108	6 633	4 553	1 495	20 190	166 032
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>57 252</i>	<i>11 235</i>	<i>39 035</i>	<i>34 108</i>	<i>6 633</i>	<i>4 553</i>	<i>1 495</i>	<i>20 190</i>	<i>166 032</i>
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	113 158	20 565	197 820	105 497	26 539	6 696	2 684	250 026	714 516
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	1 030 912	767 320	660 994	308 196	242 075	77 247	57 928	39 268	3 192 408
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>1 144 070</b>	<b>787 885</b>	<b>858 814</b>	<b>413 693</b>	<b>268 615</b>	<b>83 942</b>	<b>60 611</b>	<b>289 294</b>	<b>3 906 924</b>
Indigenous share of total	%	9.9	2.6	23.0	25.5	9.9	8.0	4.4	86.4	18.3
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	706	579	1 280	1 422	900	344	590	3 738	1 311
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	149	144	157	144	153	160	168	252	151
All people	\$/per	162	146	197	187	167	168	174	1 299	180
Ratio	ratio	4.73	4.04	8.16	9.86	5.89	2.15	3.51	14.84	8.69
<b>COMMUNITY AND ENVIRONMENT SERVICES (TABLE D.4)</b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	14 501	3 210	34 728	7 789	3 250	2 057	305	8 609	74 450
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>14 501</i>	<i>3 210</i>	<i>34 728</i>	<i>7 789</i>	<i>3 250</i>	<i>2 057</i>	<i>305</i>	<i>8 609</i>	<i>74 450</i>

Table D.1

Table D.1 **Australian Government expenditure on home environment, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	54 463	11 928	51 018	26 277	10 203	6 588	1 610	25 200	185 115
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	<i>54 463</i>	<i>11 928</i>	<i>51 018</i>	<i>26 277</i>	<i>10 203</i>	<i>6 588</i>	<i>1 610</i>	<i>25 200</i>	<i>185 115</i>
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	68 965	15 139	85 746	34 066	13 453	8 646	1 915	33 809	259 566
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	2 376 859	1 812 566	1 389 503	736 259	559 987	168 701	123 994	57 728	7 227 769
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>2 445 824</b>	<b>1 827 704</b>	<b>1 475 249</b>	<b>770 325</b>	<b>573 440</b>	<b>177 347</b>	<b>125 909</b>	<b>91 537</b>	<b>7 487 334</b>
Indigenous share of total	%	2.8	0.8	5.8	4.4	2.3	4.9	1.5	36.9	3.5
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	430	426	555	459	456	445	421	505	476
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	344	339	330	344	354	350	360	370	341
All people	\$/per	346	340	338	348	356	354	361	411	345
Ratio	ratio	1.25	1.26	1.68	1.33	1.29	1.27	1.17	1.36	1.39
<b>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS (D.5)</b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	11 777	2 583	11 289	5 523	2 163	1 419	328	5 091	40 173
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>11 777</i>	<i>2 583</i>	<i>11 289</i>	<i>5 523</i>	<i>2 163</i>	<i>1 419</i>	<i>328</i>	<i>5 091</i>	<i>40 173</i>
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	56 900	7 759	77 397	22 309	8 759	5 075	379	31 659	184 606
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>56 900</i>	<i>7 759</i>	<i>77 397</i>	<i>22 309</i>	<i>8 759</i>	<i>5 075</i>	<i>379</i>	<i>31 659</i>	<i>184 606</i>
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	68 677	10 342	88 686	27 833	10 922	6 494	707	36 750	224 779
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	2 341 138	1 048 297	2 036 128	586 440	453 814	127 271	29 170	68 831	6 716 720
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>2 409 815</b>	<b>1 058 639</b>	<b>2 124 813</b>	<b>614 272</b>	<b>464 736</b>	<b>133 765</b>	<b>29 876</b>	<b>105 581</b>	<b>6 941 499</b>

Table D.1

Table D.1 **Australian Government expenditure on home environment, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
Indigenous share of total	%	2.8	1.0	4.2	4.5	2.4	4.9	2.4	34.8	3.2
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	428	291	574	375	370	334	156	549	412
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	339	196	483	274	287	264	85	442	317
All people	\$/per	341	197	487	278	288	267	86	474	320
Ratio	ratio	1.26	1.49	1.19	1.37	1.29	1.26	1.83	1.24	1.30

**(a)** A description of the method and data sources underlying the estimates presented in this table are provided in appendix A of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*. Further information on expenditure definitions and scope, and on the Indigenous Expenditure Report proration method and guidelines is provided in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual*, respectively. All three of these publications are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.

**(b)** Total Australian expenditure estimates are from the 2010 Report, which are based on national service use data. This may not equal the sum of state and territory estimates because of differences in the allocation of Australian Government expenditure and the patterns of service use across states and territories.

**(c)** Expenditure per head of population is not the same as expenditure per user, and must not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost. Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to Indigenous people divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to non-Indigenous people divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations is provided in appendix B (table B.1) of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*.

**(d)** The ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person. This reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

*Source:* Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates.

Table D.2

Table D.2 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on home environment, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>HOUSING SERVICES (TABLE D.6)</b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	32 507	7 934	54 725	24 763	7 094	2 157	1 184	85 628	215 992
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	80 651	12 631	143 095	80 734	19 445	4 539	1 500	164 398	498 524
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	113 158	20 565	197 820	105 497	26 539	6 696	2 684	250 026	714 516
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	235 173	175 569	135 704	68 937	57 615	17 320	12 748	5 323	708 389
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	795 739	591 751	525 290	239 259	184 461	59 926	45 180	33 945	2 484 020
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	1 030 912	767 320	660 994	308 196	242 075	77 247	57 928	39 268	3 192 408
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	267 680	183 503	190 429	93 700	64 709	19 477	13 931	90 951	924 380
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	876 390	604 382	668 385	319 993	203 906	64 465	46 680	198 343	2 982 544
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	1 144 070	787 885	858 814	413 693	268 615	83 942	60 611	289 294	3 906 924
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	203	224	354	334	241	111	260	1 280	396
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	503	356	926	1 088	659	233	330	2 458	914
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	706	579	1 280	1 422	900	344	590	3 738	1 311
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	34	33	32	32	36	36	37	34	33
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	115	111	125	112	117	124	131	218	117
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	149	144	157	144	153	160	168	252	151
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	38	34	44	42	40	39	40	408	43
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	124	112	153	145	126	129	134	890	137
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	162	146	197	187	167	168	174	1 299	180

Table D.2

Table D.2 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on home environment, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>COMMUNITY AND ENVIRONMENT SERVICES (TABLE D.7)</b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	62 588	13 534	79 613	29 696	11 348	7 361	1 521	27 659	233 320
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	6 377	1 605	6 133	4 370	2 105	1 285	394	6 150	26 246
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	68 965	15 139	85 746	34 066	13 453	8 646	1 915	33 809	259 566
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	2 266 840	1 732 609	1 342 408	676 444	523 840	160 413	112 208	49 880	6 864 643
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	110 018	79 956	47 095	59 815	36 147	8 288	11 786	7 848	363 126
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	2 376 859	1 812 566	1 389 503	736 259	559 987	168 701	123 994	57 728	7 227 769
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	2 329 429	1 746 143	1 422 021	706 140	535 188	167 774	113 729	77 539	7 097 962
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	116 395	81 561	53 228	64 185	38 252	9 573	12 180	13 998	389 372
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	2 445 824	1 827 704	1 475 249	770 325	573 440	177 347	125 909	91 537	7 487 334
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	390	381	515	400	385	379	335	414	428
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	40	45	40	59	71	66	87	92	48
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	430	426	555	459	456	445	421	505	476
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	328	324	319	316	331	333	326	320	324
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	16	15	11	28	23	17	34	50	17
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	344	339	330	344	354	350	360	370	341
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	329	324	326	319	332	335	326	348	327
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	16	15	12	29	24	19	35	63	18
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	346	340	338	348	356	354	361	411	345

Table D.2

Table D.2 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on home environment, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS (D.8)</b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	23 171	4 977	22 744	11 138	4 176	2 694	524	10 616	80 040
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	45 506	5 366	65 942	16 695	6 746	3 800	182	26 134	144 739
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	68 677	10 342	88 686	27 833	10 922	6 494	707	36 750	224 779
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	395 899	298 156	240 161	118 660	91 604	29 968	15 117	8 963	1 198 528
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	1 945 239	750 140	1 795 967	467 780	362 210	97 303	14 053	59 868	5 518 192
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	2 341 138	1 048 297	2 036 128	586 440	453 814	127 271	29 170	68 831	6 716 720
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	419 070	303 133	262 904	129 797	95 780	32 662	15 641	19 579	1 278 568
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	1 990 745	755 506	1 861 909	484 475	368 956	101 103	14 235	86 002	5 662 931
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	2 409 815	1 058 639	2 124 813	614 272	464 736	133 765	29 876	105 581	6 941 499
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	144	140	147	150	142	139	115	159	147
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	284	151	427	225	229	195	40	391	265
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	428	291	574	375	370	334	156	549	412
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	57	56	57	56	58	62	44	57	57
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	281	140	426	219	229	202	41	384	261
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	339	196	483	274	287	264	85	442	317
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	59	56	60	59	59	65	45	88	59
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	281	140	426	219	229	202	41	386	261
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	341	197	487	278	288	267	86	474	320

Table D.2

Table D.2 **Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on home environment, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
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**(a)** A description of the method and data sources underlying the estimates presented in this table are provided in appendix A of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*. Further information on expenditure definitions and scope, and on the Indigenous Expenditure Report proration method and guidelines is provided in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual*, respectively. All three of these publications are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.

**(b)** Total Australian expenditure estimates are from the 2010 Report, which are based on national service use data. This may not equal the sum of state and territory estimates because of differences in the allocation of Australian Government expenditure and the patterns of service use across states and territories.

**(c)** Expenditure per head of population is not the same as expenditure per user, and must not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost. Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to Indigenous people divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to non-Indigenous people divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations is provided in appendix B (table B.1) of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*.

**(d)** The ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person. This reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

*Source*: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates.

Table D.3

Table D.3 Australian Government expenditure on housing services, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>HOUSING (GPC 0711)</b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	55 906	9 330	158 785	71 389	19 907	2 142	1 189	229 836	548 484
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>55 906</i>	<i>9 330</i>	<i>158 785</i>	<i>71 389</i>	<i>19 907</i>	<i>2 142</i>	<i>1 189</i>	<i>229 836</i>	<i>548 484</i>
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	57 252	11 235	39 035	34 108	6 633	4 553	1 495	20 190	166 032
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>57 252</i>	<i>11 235</i>	<i>39 035</i>	<i>34 108</i>	<i>6 633</i>	<i>4 553</i>	<i>1 495</i>	<i>20 190</i>	<i>166 032</i>
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	113 158	20 565	197 820	105 497	26 539	6 696	2 684	250 026	714 516
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	1 030 912	767 320	660 994	308 196	242 075	77 247	57 928	39 268	3 192 408
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>1 144 070</b>	<b>787 885</b>	<b>858 814</b>	<b>413 693</b>	<b>268 615</b>	<b>83 942</b>	<b>60 611</b>	<b>289 294</b>	<b>3 906 924</b>
Indigenous share of total	%	9.9	2.6	23.0	25.5	9.9	8.0	4.4	86.4	18.3
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	706	579	1 280	1 422	900	344	590	3 738	1 311
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	149	144	157	144	153	160	168	252	151
All people	\$/per	162	146	197	187	167	168	174	1 299	180
Ratio	ratio	4.73	4.04	8.16	9.86	5.89	2.15	3.51	14.84	8.69
<b>HOME PURCHASE ASSISTANCE (GPC 0711 PART)</b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	15 043	5 609	11 346	4 079	1 020	1 147	892	32 441	71 578
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>15 043</i>	<i>5 609</i>	<i>11 346</i>	<i>4 079</i>	<i>1 020</i>	<i>1 147</i>	<i>892</i>	<i>32 441</i>	<i>71 578</i>



Table D.3

Table D.3 **Australian Government expenditure on housing services, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	5 561	1 325	4 301	1 600	802	980	198	670	14 998
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	<i>5 561</i>	<i>1 325</i>	<i>4 301</i>	<i>1 600</i>	<i>802</i>	<i>980</i>	<i>198</i>	<i>670</i>	<i>14 998</i>
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	20 604	6 935	15 647	5 679	1 822	2 127	1 090	33 111	86 576
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	308 099	219 692	194 170	99 780	65 890	20 788	14 731	7 081	930 670
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>328 703</b>	<b>226 627</b>	<b>209 817</b>	<b>105 459</b>	<b>67 712</b>	<b>22 915</b>	<b>15 821</b>	<b>40 192</b>	<b>1 017 246</b>
Indigenous share of total	%	6.3	3.1	7.5	5.4	2.7	9.3	6.9	82.4	8.5
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	128	195	101	77	62	109	240	495	159
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	45	41	46	47	42	43	43	45	44
All people	\$/per	46	42	48	48	42	46	45	180	47
Ratio	ratio	2.88	4.75	2.20	1.64	1.48	2.53	5.60	10.90	3.61
<b>SOCIAL HOUSING (GPC 0711 PART)</b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	40 863	3 721	147 439	67 310	18 887	995	296	197 396	476 906
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>40 863</i>	<i>3 721</i>	<i>147 439</i>	<i>67 310</i>	<i>18 887</i>	<i>995</i>	<i>296</i>	<i>197 396</i>	<i>476 906</i>
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	46 914	8 861	30 200	30 288	4 953	2 998	1 164	17 517	134 865
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>46 914</i>	<i>8 861</i>	<i>30 200</i>	<i>30 288</i>	<i>4 953</i>	<i>2 998</i>	<i>1 164</i>	<i>17 517</i>	<i>134 865</i>
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	87 777	12 582	177 640	97 598	23 840	3 992	1 460	214 913	611 771
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	514 336	388 283	343 365	146 204	128 009	41 706	32 877	27 600	1 630 409
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>602 112</b>	<b>400 865</b>	<b>521 005</b>	<b>243 802</b>	<b>151 849</b>	<b>45 698</b>	<b>34 337</b>	<b>242 513</b>	<b>2 242 179</b>

Table D.3

Table D.3 Australian Government expenditure on housing services, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
Indigenous share of total	%	14.6	3.1	34.1	40.0	15.7	8.7	4.3	88.6	27.3
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	547	354	1 150	1 315	808	205	321	3 213	1 122
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	74	73	82	68	81	87	96	177	77
All people	\$/per	85	74	119	110	94	91	99	1 089	103
Ratio	ratio	7.36	4.88	14.10	19.23	10.00	2.37	3.36	18.15	14.58
<b>RENTAL ASSISTANCE (GPC 0711 PART)<sup>(e)</sup></b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
Indigenous share of total	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All people	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ratio	ratio	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table D.3

Table D.3 Australian Government expenditure on housing services, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aus Gov <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>DEFENCE HOUSING (GPC 0711 PART)</b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	4 777	1 049	4 533	2 220	878	576	134	2 003	16 169
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	4 777	1 049	4 533	2 220	878	576	134	2 003	16 169
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	4 777	1 049	4 533	2 220	878	576	134	2 003	16 169
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	208 477	159 345	123 459	62 211	48 177	14 753	10 320	4 587	631 329
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>213 254</b>	<b>160 394</b>	<b>127 992</b>	<b>64 432</b>	<b>49 054</b>	<b>15 329</b>	<b>10 454</b>	<b>6 590</b>	<b>647 499</b>
Indigenous share of total	%	2.2	0.7	3.5	3.4	1.8	3.8	1.3	30.4	2.5
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	30	30	29	30	30	30	29	30	30
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	30	30	29	29	30	31	30	29	30
All people	\$/per	30	30	29	29	30	31	30	30	30
Ratio	ratio	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.03	0.98	0.97	0.98	1.02	0.99

(a) A description of the method and data sources underlying the estimates presented in this table are provided in appendix A of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*. Further information on expenditure definitions and scope, and on the Indigenous Expenditure Report proration method and guidelines is provided in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual*, respectively. All three of these publications are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.

(b) Total Australian expenditure estimates are from the 2010 Report, which are based on national service use data. This may not equal the sum of state and territory estimates because of differences in the allocation of Australian Government expenditure and the patterns of service use across states and territories.

Table D.3

Table D.3 **Australian Government expenditure on housing services, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
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**(c)** Expenditure per head of population is not the same as expenditure per user, and must not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost. Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to Indigenous people divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to non-Indigenous people divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations is provided in appendix B (table B.1) of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*.

**(d)** The ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person. This reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

**(e)** The Australian Government recorded no expenditure for this GPC in 2008-09.

*Source*: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates.

Table D.4

Table D.4 **Australian Government expenditure on community and environment services, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>OTHER COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT (GPC 0712, 0719)</b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	8 356	1 629	28 151	4 490	1 384	820	–	4 925	49 755
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>8 356</i>	<i>1 629</i>	<i>28 151</i>	<i>4 490</i>	<i>1 384</i>	<i>820</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>4 925</i>	<i>49 755</i>
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	764	168	725	920	140	92	21	320	2 997
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>764</i>	<i>168</i>	<i>725</i>	<i>920</i>	<i>140</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>320</i>	<i>2 997</i>
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	9 121	1 797	28 877	5 410	1 524	912	21	5 246	52 752
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	33 364	25 501	19 758	25 791	7 710	2 361	1 652	734	117 026
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>42 485</b>	<b>27 298</b>	<b>48 635</b>	<b>31 201</b>	<b>9 234</b>	<b>3 273</b>	<b>1 673</b>	<b>5 980</b>	<b>169 778</b>
Indigenous share of total	%	21.5	6.6	59.4	17.3	16.5	27.9	1.3	87.7	31.1
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	57	51	187	73	52	47	5	78	97
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	5	5	5	12	5	5	5	5	6
All people	\$/per	6	5	11	14	6	7	5	27	8
Ratio	ratio	11.79	10.61	39.84	6.04	10.61	9.57	0.98	16.65	17.51
<b>COMMUNITY AMENITIES (GPC 079)<sup>(e)</sup></b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>	<i>–</i>

Table D.4

Table D.4 **Australian Government expenditure on community and environment services, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
Indigenous share of total	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All people	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ratio	ratio	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>WATER SUPPLY (GPC 072)<sup>(e)</sup></b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>

Table D.4

Table D.4 **Australian Government expenditure on community and environment services, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
Indigenous share of total	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All people	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ratio	ratio	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SANITATION AND PROTECTION OF THE ENVIRONMENT (GPC 073)</b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	6 145	1 581	6 577	3 300	1 867	1 238	305	3 683	24 695
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	6 145	1 581	6 577	3 300	1 867	1 238	305	3 683	24 695
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	10 888	2 405	9 679	5 303	2 203	1 336	399	4 761	37 123
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	10 888	2 405	9 679	5 303	2 203	1 336	399	4 761	37 123
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	17 033	3 986	16 256	8 602	4 070	2 574	704	8 445	61 819
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	475 162	365 453	263 617	148 576	120 934	34 208	30 761	10 907	1 449 467
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>492 195</b>	<b>369 439</b>	<b>279 873</b>	<b>157 178</b>	<b>125 004</b>	<b>36 781</b>	<b>31 465</b>	<b>19 351</b>	<b>1 511 286</b>
Indigenous share of total	%	3.5	1.1	5.8	5.5	3.3	7.0	2.2	43.6	4.1
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	106	112	105	116	138	132	155	126	113
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	69	68	63	70	76	71	89	70	68
All people	\$/per	70	69	64	71	78	73	90	87	70
Ratio	ratio	1.55	1.64	1.68	1.67	1.81	1.86	1.73	1.80	1.66

Table D.4

Table D.4 **Australian Government expenditure on community and environment services, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aus Gov <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>FUEL AND ENERGY (GPC 09)</b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	42 811	9 356	40 613	20 054	7 859	5 160	1 189	20 118	144 995
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>42 811</i>	<i>9 356</i>	<i>40 613</i>	<i>20 054</i>	<i>7 859</i>	<i>5 160</i>	<i>1 189</i>	<i>20 118</i>	<i>144 995</i>
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	42 811	9 356	40 613	20 054	7 859	5 160	1 189	20 118	144 995
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	1 868 333	1 421 612	1 106 128	561 892	431 343	132 132	91 582	46 087	5 661 276
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>1 911 144</b>	<b>1 430 968</b>	<b>1 146 741</b>	<b>581 946</b>	<b>439 202</b>	<b>137 293</b>	<b>92 771</b>	<b>66 206</b>	<b>5 806 271</b>
Indigenous share of total	%	2.2	0.7	3.5	3.4	1.8	3.8	1.3	30.4	2.5
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	267	264	263	270	267	265	262	301	266
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	270	266	263	263	272	274	266	296	267
All people	\$/per	270	266	263	263	272	274	266	297	267
Ratio	ratio	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.03	0.98	0.97	0.98	1.02	0.99

**(a)** A description of the method and data sources underlying the estimates presented in this table are provided in appendix A of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*. Further information on expenditure definitions and scope, and on the Indigenous Expenditure Report proration method and guidelines is provided in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual*, respectively. All three of these publications are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.

**(b)** Total Australian expenditure estimates are from the 2010 Report, which are based on national service use data. This may not equal the sum of state and territory estimates because of differences in the allocation of Australian Government expenditure and the patterns of service use across states and territories.



Table D.4

Table D.4 **Australian Government expenditure on community and environment services, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
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**(c)** Expenditure per head of population is not the same as expenditure per user, and must not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost. Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to Indigenous people divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to non-Indigenous people divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations is provided in appendix B (table B.1) of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*.

**(d)** The ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person. This reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

**(e)** The Australian Government recorded no expenditure for this GPC in 2008-09.

*Source*: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates.

Table D.5

Table D.5 Australian Government expenditure on transport and communication services, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>ROAD TRANSPORT (GPC 121)</b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	43 221	4 105	66 573	17 004	6 331	3 880	201	26 413	137 099
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	<i>43 221</i>	<i>4 105</i>	<i>66 573</i>	<i>17 004</i>	<i>6 331</i>	<i>3 880</i>	<i>201</i>	<i>26 413</i>	<i>137 099</i>
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	43 221	4 105	66 573	17 004	6 331	3 880	201	26 413	137 099
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	1 886 224	623 739	1 813 161	476 444	347 457	99 358	15 490	60 507	5 353 009
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>1 929 445</b>	<b>627 844</b>	<b>1 879 734</b>	<b>493 448</b>	<b>353 788</b>	<b>103 238</b>	<b>15 691</b>	<b>86 920</b>	<b>5 490 108</b>
Indigenous share of total	%	2.2	0.7	3.5	3.4	1.8	3.8	1.3	30.4	2.5
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	270	116	431	229	215	200	44	395	251
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	273	117	430	223	219	206	45	388	253
All people	\$/per	273	117	431	223	219	206	45	390	253
Ratio	ratio	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.03	0.98	0.97	0.98	1.02	0.99
<b>RAIL TRANSPORT (GPC 123)</b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$'000</i>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table D.5

Table D.5 Australian Government expenditure on transport and communication services, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	2 889	1 373	16	8	525	2	–	8	9 697
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	2 889	1 373	16	8	525	2	–	8	9 697
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	2 889	1 373	16	8	525	2	–	8	9 697
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	85 127	143 269	285	138	20 748	37	13	11	244 750
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>88 015</b>	<b>144 642</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>21 273</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>254 447</b>
Indigenous share of total	%	3.3	0.9	5.3	5.5	2.5	5.3	0.0	42.1	3.8
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	18	39	–	–	18	–	–	–	18
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	12	27	–	–	13	–	–	–	12
All people	\$/per	12	27	–	–	13	–	–	–	12
Ratio	ratio	1.46	1.44	1.51	1.65	1.36	1.12	0.98	1.78	1.54
<b>WATER TRANSPORT (GPC 122)</b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	4 387	855	4 804	2 357	726	430	–	2 586	16 146
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	4 387	855	4 804	2 357	726	430	–	2 586	16 146
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	4 387	855	4 804	2 357	726	430	–	2 586	16 146
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	90 310	64 596	59 180	27 468	20 986	8 339	–	2 238	273 116
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>94 697</b>	<b>65 451</b>	<b>63 984</b>	<b>29 825</b>	<b>21 712</b>	<b>8 769</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>4 824</b>	<b>289 262</b>

Table D.5

Table D.5 **Australian Government expenditure on transport and communication services, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>AUS Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
Indigenous share of total	%	4.6	1.3	7.5	7.9	3.3	4.9	..	53.6	5.6
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	27	24	31	32	25	22	–	39	30
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	13	12	14	13	13	17	–	14	13
All people	\$/per	13	12	15	13	13	18	–	22	13
Ratio	ratio	2.09	1.99	2.21	2.47	1.86	1.28	–	2.69	2.30
<b>AIR TRANSPORT (GPC 124)</b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	–	–	102	44	–	–	–	141	287
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	–	–	102	44	–	–	–	141	287
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	1 228	270	1 166	571	226	148	34	515	4 158
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	1 228	270	1 166	571	226	148	34	515	4 158
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	1 228	270	1 268	615	226	148	34	656	4 446
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	53 612	40 977	31 749	15 998	12 389	3 794	2 654	1 180	162 353
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>54 841</b>	<b>41 247</b>	<b>33 017</b>	<b>16 613</b>	<b>12 615</b>	<b>3 942</b>	<b>2 688</b>	<b>1 836</b>	<b>166 799</b>
Indigenous share of total	%	2.2	0.7	3.8	3.7	1.8	3.8	1.3	35.7	2.7
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	10	8
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	8	8	8	7	8	8	8	8	8
All people	\$/per	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Ratio	ratio	0.99	0.99	1.09	1.11	0.98	0.97	0.98	1.30	1.06

Table D.5

Table D.5 Australian Government expenditure on transport and communication services, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>PIPELINES (GPC 1250)<sup>(e)</sup></b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
Indigenous share of total	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All people	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ratio	ratio	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OTHER TRANSPORT (GPC 128)</b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table D.5

Table D.5 Australian Government expenditure on transport and communication services, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	1 713	396	1 552	760	315	197	46	686	5 785
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	1 713	396	1 552	760	315	197	46	686	5 785
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	1 713	396	1 552	760	315	197	46	686	5 785
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	74 752	60 216	42 265	21 297	17 314	5 050	3 533	1 570	225 878
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>76 465</b>	<b>60 612</b>	<b>43 816</b>	<b>22 057</b>	<b>17 630</b>	<b>5 248</b>	<b>3 579</b>	<b>2 256</b>	<b>231 663</b>
Indigenous share of total	%	2.2	0.7	3.5	3.4	1.8	3.8	1.3	30.4	2.5
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	11	11	10	10	11	10	10	10	11
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	11	11	10	10	11	10	10	10	11
All people	\$/per	11	11	10	10	11	10	10	10	11
Ratio	ratio	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.03	0.98	0.97	0.98	1.02	0.99
<b>COMMUNICATIONS (GPC 1290)</b>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Indigenous specific expenditure										
Complementary	\$'000	11 777	2 583	11 187	5 479	2 163	1 419	328	4 950	39 886
Substitute	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	11 777	2 583	11 187	5 479	2 163	1 419	328	4 950	39 886
Mainstream expenditure										
Cost differential	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service use intensity	\$'000	3 463	760	3 286	1 609	636	418	97	1 452	11 720
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	3 463	760	3 286	1 609	636	418	97	1 452	11 720
Total Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	15 240	3 343	14 472	7 089	2 799	1 836	425	6 401	51 606
Non-Indigenous expenditure	\$'000	151 113	115 500	89 488	45 093	34 920	10 694	7 480	3 325	457 614
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>166 353</b>	<b>118 843</b>	<b>103 960</b>	<b>52 182</b>	<b>37 719</b>	<b>12 530</b>	<b>7 905</b>	<b>9 726</b>	<b>509 220</b>

Table D.5

Table D.5 **Australian Government expenditure on transport and communication services, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
Indigenous share of total	%	9.2	2.8	13.9	13.6	7.4	14.7	5.4	65.8	10.1
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous	\$/per	95	94	94	96	95	94	94	96	95
Non-Indigenous	\$/per	22	22	21	21	22	22	22	21	22
All people	\$/per	24	22	24	24	23	25	23	44	23
Ratio	ratio	4.35	4.36	4.41	4.53	4.30	4.25	4.30	4.49	4.38

**(a)** A description of the method and data sources underlying the estimates presented in this table are provided in appendix A of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*. Further information on expenditure definitions and scope, and on the Indigenous Expenditure Report proration method and guidelines is provided in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual*, respectively. All three of these publications are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.

**(b)** Total Australian expenditure estimates are from the 2010 Report, which are based on national service use data. This may not equal the sum of state and territory estimates because of differences in the allocation of Australian Government expenditure and the patterns of service use across states and territories.

**(c)** Expenditure per head of population is not the same as expenditure per user, and must not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost. Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to Indigenous people divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to non-Indigenous people divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations is provided in appendix B (table B.1) of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*.

**(d)** The ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person. This reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

**(e)** The Australian Government recorded no expenditure for this GPC in 2008-09.

Source: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates.

Table D.6

Table D.6 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on housing services, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>HOUSING (GPC 0711)</b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	32 507	7 934	54 725	24 763	7 094	2 157	1 184	85 628	215 992
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	80 651	12 631	143 095	80 734	19 445	4 539	1 500	164 398	498 524
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	113 158	20 565	197 820	105 497	26 539	6 696	2 684	250 026	714 516
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	235 173	175 569	135 704	68 937	57 615	17 320	12 748	5 323	708 389
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	795 739	591 751	525 290	239 259	184 461	59 926	45 180	33 945	2 484 020
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	1 030 912	767 320	660 994	308 196	242 075	77 247	57 928	39 268	3 192 408
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	267 680	183 503	190 429	93 700	64 709	19 477	13 931	90 951	924 380
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	876 390	604 382	668 385	319 993	203 906	64 465	46 680	198 343	2 982 544
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	1 144 070	787 885	858 814	413 693	268 615	83 942	60 611	289 294	3 906 924
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	203	224	354	334	241	111	260	1 280	396
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	503	356	926	1 088	659	233	330	2 458	914
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	706	579	1 280	1 422	900	344	590	3 738	1 311
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	34	33	32	32	36	36	37	34	33
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	115	111	125	112	117	124	131	218	117
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	149	144	157	144	153	160	168	252	151
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	38	34	44	42	40	39	40	408	43
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	124	112	153	145	126	129	134	890	137
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	162	146	197	187	167	168	174	1 299	180



Table D.6

Table D.6 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on housing services, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>HOME PURCHASE ASSISTANCE (GPC 0711 PART)</b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	15 106	5 627	11 395	4 099	1 032	1 160	895	32 448	71 764
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	5 498	1 307	4 252	1 580	790	967	195	662	14 812
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	20 604	6 935	15 647	5 679	1 822	2 127	1 090	33 111	86 576
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	3 502	3 019	2 209	1 250	964	279	214	79	11 516
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	304 597	216 673	191 961	98 529	64 926	20 509	14 517	7 003	919 154
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	308 099	219 692	194 170	99 780	65 890	20 788	14 731	7 081	930 670
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	18 608	8 647	13 604	5 350	1 996	1 439	1 109	32 527	83 280
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	310 095	217 980	196 213	100 109	65 716	21 476	14 712	7 665	933 966
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	328 703	226 627	209 817	105 459	67 712	22 915	15 821	40 192	1 017 246
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	94	159	74	55	35	60	197	485	132
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	34	37	28	21	27	50	43	10	27
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	128	195	101	77	62	109	240	495	159
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	44	41	46	46	41	43	42	45	43
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	45	41	46	47	42	43	43	45	44
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	3	2	3	2	1	3	3	146	4
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	44	41	45	45	41	43	42	34	43
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	46	42	48	48	42	46	45	180	47

Table D.6

Table D.6 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on housing services, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>SOCIAL HOUSING (GPC 0711 PART)</b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	12 623	1 258	38 797	18 443	5 185	420	155	51 178	128 059
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	75 153	11 324	138 843	79 155	18 655	3 572	1 305	163 735	483 712
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	87 777	12 582	177 640	97 598	23 840	3 992	1 460	214 913	611 771
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	23 194	13 205	10 036	5 475	8 474	2 289	2 214	657	65 543
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	491 142	375 078	333 329	140 729	119 535	39 417	30 663	26 943	1 564 866
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	514 336	388 283	343 365	146 204	128 009	41 706	32 877	27 600	1 630 409
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	35 817	14 463	48 833	23 918	13 659	2 709	2 369	51 835	193 601
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	566 295	386 402	472 172	219 884	138 190	42 989	31 968	190 678	2 048 578
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	602 112	400 865	521 005	243 802	151 849	45 698	34 337	242 513	2 242 179
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	79	35	251	249	176	22	34	765	235
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	469	319	899	1 067	633	184	287	2 448	887
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	547	354	1 150	1 315	808	205	321	3 213	1 122
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	3	2	2	3	5	5	6	4	3
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	71	70	79	66	76	82	89	173	74
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	74	73	82	68	81	87	96	177	77
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	5	3	11	11	8	5	7	233	9
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	80	72	108	99	86	86	92	856	94
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	85	74	119	110	94	91	99	1 089	103

Table D.6

Table D.6 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on housing services, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>RENT ASSISTANCE (GPC 0711 PART)<sup>(e)</sup></b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table D.6

Table D.6 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on housing services, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>DEFENCE HOUSING (GPC 0711 PART)</b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	4 777	1 049	4 533	2 220	878	576	134	2 003	16 169
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	4 777	1 049	4 533	2 220	878	576	134	2 003	16 169
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	208 477	159 345	123 459	62 211	48 177	14 753	10 320	4 587	631 329
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	208 477	159 345	123 459	62 211	48 177	14 753	10 320	4 587	631 329
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	213 254	160 394	127 992	64 432	49 054	15 329	10 454	6 590	647 499
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	213 254	160 394	127 992	64 432	49 054	15 329	10 454	6 590	647 499
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	30	30	29	30	30	30	29	30	30
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	30	30	29	30	30	30	29	30	30
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	30	30	29	29	30	31	30	29	30
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	30	30	29	29	30	31	30	29	30
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	30	30	29	29	30	31	30	30	30
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	30	30	29	29	30	31	30	30	30

Table D.6

Table D.6 **Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on housing services, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
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**(a)** A description of the method and data sources underlying the estimates presented in this table are provided in appendix A of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*. Further information on expenditure definitions and scope, and on the Indigenous Expenditure Report proration method and guidelines is provided in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual*, respectively. All three of these publications are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.

**(b)** Total Australian expenditure estimates are from the 2010 Report, which are based on national service use data. This may not equal the sum of state and territory estimates because of differences in the allocation of Australian Government expenditure and the patterns of service use across states and territories.

**(c)** Expenditure per head of population is not the same as expenditure per user, and must not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost. Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to Indigenous people divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to non-Indigenous people divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations is provided in appendix B (table B.1) of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*.

**(d)** The ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person. This reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

**(e)** The Australian Government recorded no expenditure for this GPC in 2008-09.

*Source*: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates.

Table D.7

Table D.7 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on community and environment services, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>OTHER COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT (GPC 0712, 0719)</b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	9 121	1 797	28 877	4 845	1 524	912	21	5 246	52 343
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	565	–	–	–	–	410
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	9 121	1 797	28 877	5 410	1 524	912	21	5 246	52 752
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	33 364	25 501	19 758	9 956	7 710	2 361	1 652	734	101 035
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	15 835	–	–	–	–	15 990
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	33 364	25 501	19 758	25 791	7 710	2 361	1 652	734	117 026
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	42 485	27 298	48 635	14 801	9 234	3 273	1 673	5 980	153 378
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	16 400	–	–	–	–	16 400
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	42 485	27 298	48 635	31 201	9 234	3 273	1 673	5 980	169 778
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	57	51	187	65	52	47	5	78	96
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	57	51	187	73	52	47	5	78	97
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	5	5	5	12	5	5	5	5	6
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	6	5	11	7	6	7	5	27	7
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	6	5	11	14	6	7	5	27	8

Table D.7

Table D.7 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on community and environment services, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>COMMUNITY AMENITIES (GPC 079)<sup>(e)</sup></b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table D.7

Table D.7 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on community and environment services, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>WATER SUPPLY (GPC 072)<sup>(e)</sup></b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–



Table D.7

Table D.7 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on community and environment services, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>SANITATION AND PROTECTION OF THE ENVIRONMENT (GPC 073)</b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	11 073	2 431	10 507	5 147	2 035	1 335	311	4 642	37 480
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	5 960	1 555	5 749	3 456	2 036	1 238	394	3 803	24 339
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	17 033	3 986	16 256	8 602	4 070	2 574	704	8 445	61 819
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	383 320	292 982	226 999	114 386	88 581	27 126	18 974	8 435	1 160 802
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	91 842	72 471	36 617	34 190	32 353	7 082	11 786	2 472	288 665
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	475 162	365 453	263 617	148 576	120 934	34 208	30 761	10 907	1 449 467
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	394 393	295 413	237 507	119 532	90 615	28 461	19 285	13 076	1 198 282
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	97 802	74 026	42 366	37 646	34 389	8 320	12 180	6 275	313 004
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	492 195	369 439	279 873	157 178	125 004	36 781	31 465	19 351	1 511 286
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	69	68	68	69	69	69	68	69	69
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	37	44	37	47	69	64	87	57	45
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	106	112	105	116	138	132	155	126	113
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	55	55	54	54	56	56	55	54	55
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	13	14	9	16	20	15	34	16	14
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	69	68	63	70	76	71	89	70	68
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	56	55	54	54	56	57	55	59	55
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	14	14	10	17	21	17	35	28	14
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	70	69	64	71	78	73	90	87	70

Table D.7

Table D.7 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on community and environment services, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>FUEL AND ENERGY (GPC 09)</b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	42 394	9 306	40 229	19 704	7 790	5 113	1 189	17 772	143 497
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	416	49	385	349	69	47	–	2 347	1 498
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	42 811	9 356	40 613	20 054	7 859	5 160	1 189	20 118	144 995
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	1 850 157	1 414 126	1 095 651	552 102	427 549	130 926	91 582	40 711	5 602 805
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	18 177	7 486	10 477	9 790	3 794	1 206	–	5 376	58 470
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	1 868 333	1 421 612	1 106 128	561 892	431 343	132 132	91 582	46 087	5 661 276
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	1 892 551	1 423 433	1 135 879	571 807	435 339	136 040	92 771	58 483	5 746 303
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	18 593	7 535	10 862	10 139	3 863	1 253	–	7 723	59 968
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	1 911 144	1 430 968	1 146 741	581 946	439 202	137 293	92 771	66 206	5 806 271
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	264	262	260	266	264	263	262	266	263
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	3	1	2	5	2	2	–	35	3
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	267	264	263	270	267	265	262	301	266
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	268	265	260	258	270	272	266	261	265
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	3	1	2	5	2	3	–	34	3
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	270	266	263	263	272	274	266	296	267
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	267	264	260	259	270	272	266	263	265
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	3	1	2	5	2	3	–	35	3
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	270	266	263	263	272	274	266	297	267

Table D.7

Table D.7 **Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on community and environment services, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
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**(a)** A description of the method and data sources underlying the estimates presented in this table are provided in appendix A of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*. Further information on expenditure definitions and scope, and on the Indigenous Expenditure Report proration method and guidelines is provided in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual*, respectively. All three of these publications are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.

**(b)** Total Australian expenditure estimates are from the 2010 Report, which are based on national service use data. This may not equal the sum of state and territory estimates because of differences in the allocation of Australian Government expenditure and the patterns of service use across states and territories.

**(c)** Expenditure per head of population is not the same as expenditure per user, and must not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost. Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to Indigenous people divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to non-Indigenous people divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations is provided in appendix B (table B.1) of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*.

**(d)** The ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person. This reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

**(e)** The Australian Government recorded no expenditure for this GPC in 2008-09.

*Source*: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates.

Table D.8

Table D.8 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on transport and communication services, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>ROAD TRANSPORT (GPC 121)</b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	665	146	631	309	122	80	19	279	2 252
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	42 556	3 959	65 942	16 695	6 208	3 800	182	26 134	134 848
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	43 221	4 105	66 573	17 004	6 331	3 880	201	26 413	137 099
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	29 035	22 192	17 194	8 664	6 710	2 055	1 437	639	87 925
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	1 857 189	601 547	1 795 967	467 780	340 748	97 303	14 053	59 868	5 265 083
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	1 886 224	623 739	1 813 161	476 444	347 457	99 358	15 490	60 507	5 353 009
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	29 700	22 338	17 825	8 973	6 832	2 135	1 456	918	90 177
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	1 899 745	605 506	1 861 909	484 475	346 956	101 103	14 235	86 002	5 399 931
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	1 929 445	627 844	1 879 734	493 448	353 788	103 238	15 691	86 920	5 490 108
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	265	112	427	225	211	195	40	391	247
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	270	116	431	229	215	200	44	395	251
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	269	113	426	219	215	202	41	384	249
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	273	117	430	223	219	206	45	388	253
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	268	113	426	219	215	202	41	386	249
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	273	117	431	223	219	206	45	390	253

Table D.8

Table D.8 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on transport and communication services, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>RAIL TRANSPORT (GPC 123)</b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	16	3	16	8	3	2	–	8	55
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	2 873	1 370	–	–	522	–	–	–	9 642
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	2 889	1 373	16	8	525	2	–	8	9 697
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	460	342	285	138	106	37	13	11	1 392
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	84 667	142 927	–	–	20 641	–	–	–	243 358
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	85 127	143 269	285	138	20 748	37	13	11	244 750
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	475	345	301	146	109	38	13	19	1 447
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	87 540	144 297	–	–	21 163	–	–	–	253 000
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	88 015	144 642	301	146	21 273	38	13	19	254 447
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	18	39	–	–	18	–	–	–	18
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	18	39	–	–	18	–	–	–	18
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	12	27	–	–	13	–	–	–	11
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	12	27	–	–	13	–	–	–	12
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	12	27	–	–	13	–	–	–	12
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	12	27	–	–	13	–	–	–	12

Table D.8

Table D.8 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on transport and communication services, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>WATER TRANSPORT (GPC 122)</b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	4 387	855	4 804	2 357	726	430	–	2 586	16 146
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	4 387	855	4 804	2 357	726	430	–	2 586	16 146
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	90 310	64 596	59 180	27 468	20 986	8 339	–	2 238	273 116
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	90 310	64 596	59 180	27 468	20 986	8 339	–	2 238	273 116
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	94 697	65 451	63 984	29 825	21 712	8 769	–	4 824	289 262
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	94 697	65 451	63 984	29 825	21 712	8 769	–	4 824	289 262
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	27	24	31	32	25	22	–	39	30
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	27	24	31	32	25	22	–	39	30
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	13	12	14	13	13	17	–	14	13
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	13	12	14	13	13	17	–	14	13
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	13	12	15	13	13	18	–	22	13
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	13	12	15	13	13	18	–	22	13

Table D.8

Table D.8 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on transport and communication services, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>AIR TRANSPORT (GPC 124)</b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	1 228	270	1 268	615	226	148	34	656	4 446
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	1 228	270	1 268	615	226	148	34	656	4 446
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	53 612	40 977	31 749	15 998	12 389	3 794	2 654	1 180	162 353
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	53 612	40 977	31 749	15 998	12 389	3 794	2 654	1 180	162 353
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	54 841	41 247	33 017	16 613	12 615	3 942	2 688	1 836	166 799
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	54 841	41 247	33 017	16 613	12 615	3 942	2 688	1 836	166 799
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	10	8
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	10	8
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	8	8	8	7	8	8	8	8	8
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	8	8	8	7	8	8	8	8	8
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8

Table D.8

Table D.8 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on transport and communication services, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>PIPELINES (GPC 1250)<sup>(e)</sup></b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–



Table D.8

Table D.8 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on transport and communication services, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>OTHER TRANSPORT (GPC 128)</b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	1 635	359	1 552	760	300	197	46	686	5 535
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	78	37	–	–	15	–	–	–	250
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	1 713	396	1 552	760	315	197	46	686	5 785
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	71 370	54 550	42 265	21 297	16 493	5 050	3 533	1 570	216 128
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	3 383	5 666	–	–	822	–	–	–	9 750
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	74 752	60 216	42 265	21 297	17 314	5 050	3 533	1 570	225 878
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	73 005	54 909	43 816	22 057	16 793	5 248	3 579	2 256	221 663
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	3 460	5 703	–	–	837	–	–	–	10 000
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	76 465	60 612	43 816	22 057	17 630	5 248	3 579	2 256	231 663
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	11	11	10	10	11	10	10	10	11
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	11	11	10	10	11	10	10	10	11
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	11	11	10	10	11	10	10	10	11

Table D.8

Table D.8 Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on transport and communication services, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
<b>COMMUNICATIONS (GPC 1290)</b>										
Total expenditure										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	15 240	3 343	14 472	7 089	2 799	1 836	425	6 401	51 606
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$'000	15 240	3 343	14 472	7 089	2 799	1 836	425	6 401	51 606
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	151 113	115 500	89 488	45 093	34 920	10 694	7 480	3 325	457 614
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$'000	151 113	115 500	89 488	45 093	34 920	10 694	7 480	3 325	457 614
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$'000	166 353	118 843	103 960	52 182	37 719	12 530	7 905	9 726	509 220
Indirect expenditure	\$'000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total</i>	\$'000	166 353	118 843	103 960	52 182	37 719	12 530	7 905	9 726	509 220
Expenditure per head of population <sup>(c), (d)</sup>										
Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	95	94	94	96	95	94	94	96	95
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total Indigenous</i>	\$/per	95	94	94	96	95	94	94	96	95
Non-Indigenous expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	22	22	21	21	22	22	22	21	22
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	22	22	21	21	22	22	22	21	22
All expenditure										
Direct expenditure	\$/per	24	22	24	24	23	25	23	44	23
Indirect expenditure	\$/per	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Total non-Indigenous</i>	\$/per	24	22	24	24	23	25	23	44	23

Table D.8

Table D.8 **Australian Government direct and indirect expenditure on transport and communication services, 2008-09<sup>(a)</sup>**

<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov<sup>(b)</sup></i>
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**(a)** A description of the method and data sources underlying the estimates presented in this table are provided in appendix A of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*. Further information on expenditure definitions and scope, and on the Indigenous Expenditure Report proration method and guidelines is provided in the *Expenditure Data Manual* and the *Service Use Measure Definitions Manual*, respectively. All three of these publications are available for download from <http://www.pc.gov.au/ier>.

**(b)** Total Australian expenditure estimates are from the 2010 Report, which are based on national service use data. This may not equal the sum of state and territory estimates because of differences in the allocation of Australian Government expenditure and the patterns of service use across states and territories.

**(c)** Expenditure per head of population is not the same as expenditure per user, and must not be interpreted as a proxy for unit cost. Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to Indigenous people divided by the Indigenous population. Non-Indigenous expenditure per person is the expenditure related to non-Indigenous people divided by the non-Indigenous population. Total expenditure per person is total expenditure divided by the total population. The population data used for these calculations is provided in appendix B (table B.1) of the *Australian Government Expenditure by State and Territory* supplement to the *2010 Indigenous Expenditure Report*.

**(d)** The ratio of total Indigenous expenditure per person to total non-Indigenous expenditure per person. This reflects the combined effects of differential use patterns and costs between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people (subject to the limitation of the data and methodology).

**(e)** The Australian Government recorded no expenditure for this GPC in 2008-09.

*Source*: Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision estimates.