

# 11A Governance and leadership — attachment

The tables in this file accompany the report, *Overcoming Indigenous Disadvantage: Key Indicators 2009*, prepared by the Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision. Background and definitions are available in the report, which is available on the Review website ([www.pc.gov.au/gsp](http://www.pc.gov.au/gsp)).

This file is available in both Microsoft Excel and Adobe PDF formats on the Review website ([www.pc.gov.au/gsp](http://www.pc.gov.au/gsp)). Users without Internet access can contact the Secretariat to obtain these tables (details inside the front cover of the report).

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Table 11A.2.1

Table 11A.2.1 Number of students studying management, commerce, law, economics and econometrics, by State and Territory (a)

	Indigenous			Non-Indigenous			Not stated			Total						
	Males	Females	Unknown	Total	Males	Females	Unknown	Total	Males	Females	Unknown	Total				
<b>2002</b>																
<b>University</b>																
Total	na	na	na	na	80 814	75 742	na	156 556	4 683	4 554	na	9 237	85 875	80 727	na	166 602
<b>Technical or Further Educational Institution (including TAFE Colleges) (b)</b>																
Total	2 872	6 169	na	9 046	103 787	196 893	na	300 969	24 696	35 249	na	60 947	131 355	238 311	1 296	370 962
<b>2003</b>																
<b>University</b>																
Total	na	na	na	na	84 957	79 103	na	164 060	2 968	2 463	na	5 431	88 295	82 039	na	170 334
<b>Technical or Further Educational Institution (including TAFE Colleges) (b)</b>																
Total	2 905	6 189	na	9 103	104 931	197 102	na	302 517	24 129	34 069	na	59 221	131 965	237 360	1 516	370 841
<b>2004</b>																
<b>University</b>																
NSW	131	162	na	293	41 569	39 872	na	81 441	2 311	1 959	na	4 270	44 011	41 993	na	86 004
Victoria	49	34	na	83	35 816	36 008	na	71 824	1 448	1 315	na	2 763	37 313	37 357	na	74 670
Queensland	104	167	na	271	24 646	24 402	na	49 048	792	504	na	1 296	25 542	25 073	na	50 615
WA	31	31	na	62	13 109	12 666	na	25 775	1 609	1 723	na	3 332	14 749	14 420	na	29 169
SA	18	35	na	53	8 619	8 056	na	16 675	2	5	na	7	8 639	8 096	na	16 735
Tasmania	7	12	na	19	1 510	1 382	na	2 892	3	2	na	5	1 520	1 396	na	2 916
ACT	21	17	na	38	4 113	3 718	na	7 831	1	-	na	1	4 135	3 735	na	7 870
NT	12	20	na	32	300	463	na	763	2	2	na	4	314	485	na	799
Multi-State	1	5	na	6	709	638	na	1 347	13	9	na	22	723	652	na	1 375
Total	374	483	na	857	130 391	127 205	na	257 596	6 181	5 519	na	11 700	136 946	133 207	na	270 153

Table 11A.2.1

Table 11A.2.1 Number of students studying management, commerce, law, economics and econometrics, by State and Territory (a)

	Indigenous			Non-Indigenous			Not stated			Total							
	Males	Females	Unknown	Total	Males	Females	Unknown	Total	Males	Females	Unknown	Total					
	<b>Technical or Further Educational Institution (including TAFE Colleges) (b)</b>																
NSW	693	1 800	na	2 495	30 221	61 811	na	92 119	10 597	15 738	na	26 898	41 511	79 349	652	121 512	
Victoria	173	358	na	533	29 747	47 873	na	77 769	7 977	10 968	na	18 989	37 897	59 199	195	97 291	
Queensland	656	1 635	na	2 293	12 169	28 954	na	41 141	1 236	1 661	na	2 933	14 061	32 250	56	46 367	
WA	757	967	na	1 724	6 465	12 410	na	18 881	2 082	2 829	na	4 912	9 304	16 206	7	25 517	
SA	197	428	na	625	8 074	13 893	na	21 967	967	1 605	na	2 572	9 238	15 926	-	25 164	
Tasmania	81	154	na	239	2 911	5 178	na	8 169	69	174	na	267	3 061	5 506	108	8 675	
ACT	22	43	na	66	1 719	3 392	na	5 115	237	260	na	506	1 978	3 695	14	5 687	
NT	280	649	na	929	472	1 169	na	1 644	20	35	na	57	772	1 853	5	2 630	
Total	2 859	6 034	na	8 904	91 778	174 680	na	266 805	23 185	33 270	na	57 134	117 822	213 984	1 037	332 843	
<b>2005</b>																	
<b>University</b>																	
NSW	112	157	na	269	38 700	37 090	na	75 790	6 047	5 236	na	11 283	44 859	42 483	na	87 342	
Victoria	44	39	na	83	36 005	35 753	na	71 758	2 001	2 054	na	4 055	38 050	37 846	na	75 896	
Queensland	79	149	na	228	27 954	25 865	na	53 819	486	182	na	668	28 519	26 196	na	54 715	
WA	32	29	na	61	13 498	12 968	na	26 466	1 505	1 502	na	3 007	15 035	14 499	na	29 534	
SA	14	34	na	48	8 627	8 071	na	16 698	39	30	na	69	8 680	8 135	na	16 815	
Tasmania	11	16	na	27	1 522	1 557	na	3 079	-	2	na	2	1 533	1 575	na	3 108	
ACT	17	10	na	27	4 064	3 629	na	7 693	-	-	na	-	4 081	3 639	na	7 720	
NT	6	16	na	22	306	402	na	708	-	-	na	-	312	418	na	730	
Multi-State	2	3	na	5	836	719	na	1 555	4	6	na	10	842	728	na	1 570	
Total	317	453	na	770	131 512	126 054	na	257 566	10 082	90 12	na	19 094	141 911	135 519	na	277 430	

Table 11A.2.1

Table 11A.2.1 Number of students studying management, commerce, law, economics and econometrics, by State and Territory (a)

	Indigenous			Non-Indigenous			Not stated			Total							
	Males	Females	Unknown	Total	Males	Females	Unknown	Total	Males	Females	Unknown	Total					
	<b>Technical or Further Educational Institution (including TAFE Colleges) (b)</b>																
NSW	724	1 910	na	2 634	28 653	56 643	na	85 322	7 967	11 621	na	19 688	37 344	70 174	126	107 644	
Victoria	208	371	na	582	31 976	50 037	na	82 039	3 713	5 299	na	9 022	35 897	55 707	39	91 643	
Queensland	683	1 755	na	2 438	11 632	29 050	na	40 690	1 805	3 019	na	4 847	14 120	33 824	31	47 975	
WA	1 221	1 023	na	2 244	7 587	12 764	na	20 351	1 716	2 290	na	4 006	10 524	16 077	-	26 601	
SA	206	464	na	671	7 922	13 967	na	21 931	926	1 503	na	2 443	9 054	15 934	57	25 045	
Tasmania	73	127	na	201	3 022	5 346	na	8 387	72	174	na	262	3 167	5 647	36	8 850	
ACT	28	47	na	75	1 704	3 476	na	5 197	218	406	na	636	1 950	3 929	29	5 908	
NT	403	868	na	1 271	510	1 240	na	1 750	11	22	na	33	924	2 130	-	3 054	
Total	3 546	6 565	na	10 116	93 006	172 523	na	265 667	16 428	24 334	na	40 937	112 980	203 422	318	316 720	
<b>2006</b>																	
<b>University</b>																	
NSW	127	182	na	309	40 994	38 733	na	79 727	3 524	3 198	na	6 722	44 645	42 113	na	86 758	
Victoria	42	45	na	87	39 460	38 125	na	77 585	2 350	2 181	na	4 531	41 852	40 351	na	82 203	
Queensland	86	167	na	253	28 955	26 592	na	55 547	448	171	na	619	29 489	26 930	na	56 419	
WA	28	32	na	60	13 847	13 312	na	27 159	1 761	1 798	na	3 559	15 636	15 142	na	30 778	
SA	21	37	na	58	9 121	8 519	na	17 640	72	45	na	117	9 214	8 601	na	17 815	
Tasmania	12	17	na	29	1 694	1 721	na	3 415	4	4	na	8	1 710	1 742	na	3 452	
ACT	14	11	na	25	3 956	3 617	na	7 573	-	-	na	-	3 970	3 628	na	7 598	
NT	8	20	na	28	361	430	na	791	-	-	na	-	369	450	na	819	
Multi-State	4	3	na	7	935	723	na	1 658	3	5	na	8	942	731	na	1 673	
Total	342	514	na	856	139 323	131 772	na	271 095	8 162	7 402	na	15 564	147 827	139 688	na	287 515	

Table 11A.2.1

Table 11A.2.1 Number of students studying management, commerce, law, economics and econometrics, by State and Territory (a)

	Indigenous			Non-Indigenous			Not stated			Total						
	Males	Females	Unknown	Total	Males	Females	Unknown	Total	Males	Females	Unknown	Total				
	<b>Technical or Further Educational Institution (including TAFE Colleges) (b)</b>															
NSW	793	2 313	na	3 109	31 381	64 023	na	95 433	6 954	9 788	na	16 830	39 128	76 124	120	115 372
Victoria	262	427	na	689	33 898	51 374	na	85 290	3 212	4 051	na	7 272	37 372	55 852	27	93 251
Queensland	547	1 753	na	2 300	11 676	30 227	na	41 905	1 917	3 637	na	5 558	14 140	35 617	6	49 763
WA	1 126	1 028	na	2 155	7 134	12 723	na	19 857	1 956	2 310	na	4 266	10 216	16 061	1	26 278
SA	215	437	na	653	7 492	13 170	na	20 711	711	1 097	na	1 824	8 418	14 704	66	23 188
Tasmania	74	172	na	246	3 066	5 877	na	8 989	53	119	na	173	3 193	6 168	47	9 408
ACT	25	42	na	68	1 973	3 722	na	5 720	225	353	na	610	2 223	4 117	58	6 398
NT	297	759	na	1 057	456	1 176	na	1 633	12	18	na	30	765	1 953	2	2 720
Total	3 339	6 931	na	10 277	97 076	182 292	na	279 538	15 040	21 373	na	36 563	115 455	210 596	327	326 378
<b>2007</b>																
<b>University</b>																
NSW	122	183	na	305	44 150	42 046	na	86 196	4 396	3 830	na	8 226	48 668	46 059	na	94 727
Victoria	43	53	na	96	44 649	41 785	na	86 434	3 248	2 778	na	6 026	47 940	44 616	na	92 556
Queensland	109	163	na	272	27 839	26 740	na	54 579	458	216	na	674	28 406	27 119	na	55 525
WA	31	34	na	65	14 626	13 859	na	28 485	1 859	1 829	na	3 688	16 516	15 722	na	32 238
SA	25	46	na	71	9 721	9 259	na	18 980	206	125	na	331	9 952	9 430	na	19 382
Tasmania	14	20	na	34	1 866	1 805	na	3 671	4	3	na	7	1 884	1 828	na	3 712
ACT	13	11	na	24	3 619	3 544	na	7 163	-	-	na	-	3 632	3 555	na	7 187
NT	14	19	na	33	382	450	na	832	-	-	na	-	396	469	na	865
Multi-State	4	2	na	6	1 022	673	na	1 695	-	-	na	-	1 026	675	na	1 701
Total	375	531	na	906	147 874	140 161	na	288 035	10 171	8 781	na	18 952	158 420	149 473	na	307 893

Table 11A.2.1

Table 11A.2.1 Number of students studying management, commerce, law, economics and econometrics, by State and Territory (a)

	Indigenous			Non-Indigenous			Not stated			Total						
	Males	Females	Unknown	Total	Males	Females	Unknown	Total	Males	Females	Unknown	Total				
<b>Technical or Further Educational Institution (including TAFE Colleges) (b)</b>																
NSW	1 008	2 739	na	3 753	37 024	68 352	na	105 401	4 247	5 822	na	10 120	42 279	76 913	82	119 274
Victoria	301	513	na	814	36 227	54 644	na	90 889	1 880	2 747	na	4 630	38 408	57 904	21	96 333
Queensland	676	1 770	na	2 448	13 129	30 473	na	43 627	2 203	3 949	na	6 195	16 008	36 192	70	52 270
WA	940	925	na	1 865	6 732	12 492	na	19 224	2 664	2 968	na	5 632	10 336	16 385	-	26 721
SA	237	435	na	676	8 212	14 295	na	22 546	679	1 005	na	1 695	9 128	15 735	54	24 917
Tasmania	73	173	na	246	3 559	6 487	na	10 064	65	135	na	203	3 697	6 795	21	10 513
ACT	28	49	na	77	1 952	3 770	na	5 722	227	401	na	628	2 207	4 220	-	6 427
NT	332	772	na	1 104	805	1 488	na	2 293	11	26	na	37	1 148	2 286	-	3 434
Total	3 595	7 376	na	10 983	107 640	192 001	na	299 766	11 976	17 053	na	29 140	123 211	216 430	248	339 889

(a) Management, commerce, business, law, economics and econometrics defined as field of education codes, 08, 0909, and 0919, from the ABS Australian Standard Classification of Education (ASCED).

(b) Totals include students whose genders are not known.

- Nil or rounded to zero (including null cells). na Not available.

Source : DEST; NCVET (unpublished).



Table 11A.2.2

Table 11A.2.2 Number of students studying management, commerce, law, economics and econometrics, by remoteness (a)

2004	University	Indigenous			Non-Indigenous			Unknown			Total			
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Unknown	Total
	Major cities	256	309	565	119 318	115 232	234 550	5 679	4 979	10 658	125 252	120 521	na	245 773
	Regional	97	136	232	10 453	11 244	21 697	490	523	1 014	11 040	11 903	na	22 943
	Remote	22	38	60	620	729	1 349	12	16	28	654	783	na	1 437
	Not stated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	na	-
	Australia	374	483	857	130 391	127 205	257 596	6 181	5 519	11 700	136 946	133 207	na	270 153
	<b>Technical or Further Educational Institution (including TAFE Colleges) (b)</b>													
	Major cities	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
	Inner regional	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
	Outer regional	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
	Remote	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
	Very remote	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na

Table 11A.2.2

Table 11A.2.2 Number of students studying management, commerce, law, economics and econometrics, by remoteness (a)

	Indigenous						Non-Indigenous						Total								
	Males			Females			Males			Females			Males			Females			Total		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Unknown	Total					
<b>2005</b>																					
<b>University</b>																					
Major cities	217	292	509	121 192	114 597	235 789	9 480	8 390	17 870	130 889	123 280	na	254 168								
Regional	84	132	216	9 726	10 775	20 501	589	607	1 196	10 400	11 514	na	21 913								
Remote	16	29	45	593	682	1 275	13	15	28	623	726	na	1 348								
Not stated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	na	-								
Australia	317	453	770	131 512	126 054	257 566	10 082	9 012	19 094	141 911	135 519	na	277 430								
<b>Technical or Further Educational Institution (including TAFE Colleges) (b)</b>																					
Major cities	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na								
Inner regional	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na								
Outer regional	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na								
Remote	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na								
Very remote	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na								
<b>2006</b>																					
<b>University</b>																					
Major cities	238	341	579	128 883	120 295	249 178	7 782	6 975	14 757	136 904	127 611	na	264 515								
Regional	89	147	236	9 897	10 802	20 699	360	411	770	10 346	11 359	na	21 705								
Remote	14	26	41	543	675	1 218	20	17	37	577	718	na	1 295								
Not stated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	na	-								
Australia	342	514	856	139 323	131 772	271 095	8 162	7 402	15 564	147 827	139 688	na	287 515								
<b>Technical or Further Educational Institution (including TAFE Colleges) (b)</b>																					
Major cities	1 102	1 738	2 841	60 987	105 483	166 548	8 906	11 897	20 890	70 995	119 118	166	190 279								
Inner regional	619	1 210	1 830	18 466	40 106	58 636	2 509	4 244	6 803	21 594	45 560	115	67 269								
Outer regional	745	1 920	2 669	9 596	24 698	34 319	1 480	2 392	3 881	11 821	29 010	38	40 869								

Table 11A.2.2

Table 11A.2.2 Number of students studying management, commerce, law, economics and econometrics, by remoteness (a)

	Indigenous			Non-Indigenous			Unknown			Total			
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Unknown	Total
Remote	235	737	972	1 502	4 145	5 648	236	459	695	1 973	5 341	1	7 315
Very remote	603	1 248	1 852	748	1 983	2 731	310	441	752	1 661	3 672	2	5 335
<b>2007</b>													
<b>University</b>													
Major cities	269	352	621	137 485	128 690	266 176	9 928	8 560	18 488	147 682	137 602	na	285 284
Regional	91	151	241	9 874	10 799	20 673	230	208	438	10 194	11 157	na	21 352
Remote	16	28	44	515	672	1 186	13	13	27	544	713	na	1 257
Not stated	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	na	–
Australia	375	531	906	147 874	140 161	288 035	10 171	8 781	18 952	158 420	149 473	na	307 893
<b>Technical or Further Educational Institution (including TAFE Colleges) (b)</b>													
Major cities	1 170	1 988	3 164	64 982	109 078	174 123	7 317	10 015	17 393	73 469	121 081	130	194 680
Inner regional	670	1 235	1 907	20 793	42 605	63 439	2 344	3 512	5 878	23 807	47 352	65	71 224
Outer regional	791	2 040	2 833	11 223	25 938	37 172	1 301	2 159	3 469	13 315	30 137	22	43 474
Remote	289	809	1 100	1 828	4 351	6 182	150	311	465	2 267	5 471	9	7 747
Very remote	621	1 188	1 809	825	2 003	2 829	162	291	454	1 608	3 482	2	5 092

(a) Management, commerce, business, law, economics and econometrics defined as field of education codes, 08, 0909, and 0919, from the ABS Australian Standard Classification of Education (ASCED).

(b) Totals include students whose genders are not known. Excludes data with remoteness region as 'other'.

– Nil or rounded to zero. na Not available.

Source: DEST; NCVET (unpublished).

Table 11A.2.3

Table 11A.2.3 Number of students studying management, commerce, law, economics and econometrics, by age (a)

	Indigenous			Non-Indigenous			Unknown			Total		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<b>2004</b>												
<b>University</b>												
Less than 18	17	27	44	3 553	3 982	7 535	173	226	399	3 743	4 235	7 978
18-30	197	264	461	91 469	98 072	189 541	4 107	4 141	8 248	95 773	102 477	198 250
31-40	93	107	200	23 842	17 539	41 381	1 299	881	2 180	25 234	18 527	43 761
41-50	50	68	118	9 490	6 495	15 985	503	227	730	10 043	6 790	16 833
Over 50	17	17	34	2 037	1 117	3 154	99	44	143	2 153	1 178	3 331
Total	374	483	857	130 391	127 205	257 596	6 181	5 519	11 700	136 946	133 207	270 153
<b>Technical or Further Educational Institution (including TAFE Colleges) (b)</b>												
18-30	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
31-40	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
41-50	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Over 50	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Other	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na

Table 11A.2.3

Table 11A.2.3 Number of students studying management, commerce, law, economics and econometrics, by age (a)

	Indigenous			Non-Indigenous			Unknown			Total			
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
<b>2005</b>													
<b>University</b>													
Less than 18	8	19	27	3 805	4 027	7 832	252	274	526	4 065	4 320	na	8 385
18-30	187	246	433	96 099	98 530	194 629	7 543	7 292	14 835	103 829	106 068	na	209 897
31-40	77	110	187	21 097	16 054	37 151	1 572	1 026	2 598	22 746	17 190	na	39 936
41-50	34	67	101	8 650	6 319	14 969	569	357	926	9 253	6 743	na	15 996
Over 50	11	11	22	1 861	1 124	2 985	146	63	209	2 018	1 198	na	3 216
Total	317	453	770	131 512	126 054	257 566	10 082	9 012	19 094	141 911	135 519	na	277 430
<b>Technical or Further Educational Institution (including TAFE Colleges) (b)</b>													
18-30	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
31-40	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
41-50	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Over 50	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Other	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
<b>2006</b>													
<b>University</b>													
Less than 18	15	27	42	4 092	4 594	8 686	313	315	628	4 420	4 936	na	9 356
18-30	202	276	478	104 687	103 951	208 638	5 918	5 832	11 750	110 807	110 059	na	220 866
31-40	74	121	195	20 242	15 701	35 943	1 265	862	2 127	21 581	16 684	na	38 265
41-50	39	73	112	8 370	6 321	14 691	539	327	866	8 948	6 721	na	15 669
Over 50	12	17	29	1 932	1 205	3 137	127	66	193	2 071	1 288	na	3 359
Total	342	514	856	139 323	131 772	271 095	8 162	7 402	15 564	147 827	139 688	na	287 515
<b>Technical or Further Educational Institution (including TAFE Colleges) (b)</b>													

Table 11A.2.3

Table 11A.2.3 Number of students studying management, commerce, law, economics and econometrics, by age (a)

	Indigenous			Non-Indigenous			Unknown			Total			
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Unknown	Total
18-30	1 381	3 069	4 450	46 454	83 312	129 828	5 098	7 723	12 844	52 933	94 104	85	147 122
31-40	717	1 224	1 941	16 996	30 042	47 053	2 900	3 702	6 613	20 613	34 968	26	55 607
41-50	463	873	1 338	12 120	26 823	38 958	2 302	3 702	6 031	14 885	31 398	44	46 327
Over 50	198	395	593	8 625	14 325	22 961	1 985	2 435	4 433	10 808	17 155	24	27 987
Other	580	1 370	1 955	12 881	27 790	40 738	2 755	3 811	6 642	16 216	32 971	148	49 335
<b>2007</b>													
<b>University</b>													
Less than 18	20	18	38	4 714	5 269	9 983	321	385	706	5 055	5 672	na	10 727
18-30	225	281	506	113 868	112 143	226 011	8 393	7 430	15 823	122 486	119 854	na	242 340
31-40	71	137	208	19 491	15 158	34 649	949	671	1 620	20 511	15 966	na	36 477
41-50	42	77	119	7 815	6 290	14 105	404	240	644	8 261	6 607	na	14 868
Over 50	17	18	35	1 986	1 301	3 287	104	55	159	2 107	1 374	na	3 481
Total	375	531	906	147 874	140 161	288 035	10 171	8 781	18 952	158 420	149 473	na	307 893
<b>Technical or Further Educational Institution (including TAFE Colleges) (b)</b>													
18-30	1 416	3 058	4 476	49 112	83 647	132 801	3 674	5 174	8 867	54 202	91 879	63	146 144
31-40	720	1 311	2 034	18 260	32 298	50 571	2 231	2 985	5 228	21 211	36 594	28	57 833
41-50	470	943	1 415	13 317	29 381	42 714	1 727	3 211	4 953	15 514	33 535	33	49 082
Over 50	260	435	699	9 872	16 731	26 617	1 532	2 217	3 755	11 664	19 383	24	31 071
Other	729	1 629	2 359	17 079	29 944	47 063	2 812	3 466	6 337	20 620	35 039	100	55 759

(a) Management, commerce, business, law, economics and econometrics defined as field of education codes, 08, 0909, and 0919, from the ABS Australian Standard Classification of Education (ASCED).

(b) Totals include students whose genders are not known.

na Not available.

Table 11A.2.3

**Table 11A.2.3 Number of students studying management, commerce, law, economics and econometrics, by age (a)**

<i>Indigenous</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Unknown</i>			<i>Total</i>			
<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Unknown</i>	<i>Total</i>

Source: DEST; NCVET (unpublished).

Table 11A.2.4

Table 11A.2.4 Total number of students, by State and Territory

	Indigenous			Non-Indigenous			Unknown			Total			
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Unknown	Total
<b>2002</b>													
<b>University</b>													
Total	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Technical or Further Educational Institution (including TAFE Colleges) (a)</b>													
Total	31 846	27 962	59 882	654 180	639 687	1 294 753	187 680	149 034	340 788	873 706	816 683	5 034	1 695 423
<b>2003</b>													
<b>University</b>													
Total	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Technical or Further Educational Institution (including TAFE Colleges) (a)</b>													
Total	30 951	27 178	58 233	671 461	661 018	1 334 729	177 825	151 622	334 606	880 237	839 818	7 513	1 727 568
<b>2004</b>													
<b>University</b>													
NSW	884	1 582	2 466	130 186	153 533	283 719	4 782	5 579	10 361	135 852	160 694	na	296 546
Victoria	358	551	909	108 253	125 542	233 795	3 867	3 184	7 051	112 478	129 277	na	241 755
Queensland	752	1 305	2 057	81 175	94 839	176 014	2 153	2 345	4 498	84 080	98 489	na	182 569
WA	436	812	1 248	38 156	48 519	86 675	2 750	2 920	5 670	41 342	52 251	na	93 593
SA	178	377	555	28 551	36 286	64 837	40	70	110	28 769	36 733	na	65 502
Tasmania	82	151	233	8 797	8 819	17 616	107	112	219	8 986	9 082	na	18 068
ACT	330	595	925	1 707	3 358	5 065	5	6	11	2 042	3 959	na	6 001
NT	102	111	213	13 967	14 058	28 025	6	-	6	14 075	14 169	na	28 244
Multi-State	69	220	289	3 831	8 479	12 310	33	67	100	3 933	8 766	na	12 699
Total	3 191	5 704	8 895	414 623	493 433	908 056	13 743	14 283	28 026	431 557	513 420	na	944 977
<b>Technical or Further Educational Institution (including TAFE Colleges) (a)</b>													



Table 11A.2.4

Table 11A.2.4 Total number of students, by State and Territory

	Indigenous			Non-Indigenous			Unknown			Total			
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
	NSW	8 300	8 523	16 827	172 058	184 552	356 854	82 325	59 657	143 805	262 683	252 732	2 071
Victoria	2 233	1 867	4 105	209 325	192 641	403 020	39 016	33 754	73 583	250 574	228 262	1 872	480 708
Queensland	7 002	5 916	12 927	124 668	110 989	235 882	18 367	10 476	29 975	150 037	127 381	1 366	278 784
WA	1 858	2 097	3 955	45 719	44 179	89 916	7 913	9 467	17 391	55 490	55 743	29	111 262
SA	5 685	3 925	9 613	45 415	42 382	87 818	16 101	12 905	29 035	67 201	59 212	53	126 466
Tasmania	651	527	1 182	20 467	15 661	36 241	622	454	1 122	21 740	16 642	163	38 545
ACT	4 063	3 506	7 571	6 231	5 656	11 901	111	71	184	10 405	9 233	18	19 656
NT	200	280	481	10 043	10 563	20 622	561	636	1 222	10 804	11 479	42	22 325
Total	29 992	26 641	56 661	633 926	606 623	1 242 254	165 016	127 420	296 317	828 934	760 684	5 614	1 595 232
<b>2005</b>													
<b>University</b>													
NSW	833	1 580	2 413	119 998	145 504	265 502	14 551	14 725	29 276	135 382	161 809	na	297 191
Victoria	329	560	889	107 115	125 842	232 957	4 908	4 197	9 105	112 352	130 599	na	242 951
Queensland	640	1 201	1 841	84 377	98 106	182 483	927	671	1 598	85 944	99 978	na	185 922
WA	388	730	1 118	39 925	50 361	90 286	2 869	2 907	5 776	43 182	53 998	na	97 180
SA	170	377	547	28 890	36 891	65 781	82	76	158	29 142	37 344	na	66 486
Tasmania	87	163	250	8 420	9 144	17 564	62	144	206	8 569	9 451	na	18 020
ACT	297	542	839	1 734	3 341	5 075	-	3	3	2 031	3 886	na	5 917
NT	83	111	194	13 736	13 981	27 717	-	-	-	13 819	14 092	na	27 911
Multi-State	74	205	279	5 334	9 921	15 255	20	45	65	5 428	10 171	na	15 599
Total	2 901	5 469	8 370	409 529	493 091	902 620	23 419	22 768	46 187	435 849	521 328	na	957 177
<b>Technical or Further Educational Institution (including TAFE Colleges) (a)</b>													
NSW	9 516	9 907	19 461	186 951	206 067	393 401	81 867	65 373	149 203	278 334	281 347	2 384	562 065
Victoria	2 337	2 003	4 343	209 442	193 900	403 587	28 411	22 513	51 123	240 190	218 416	447	459 053

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Table 11A.2.4 Total number of students, by State and Territory

	Indigenous			Non-Indigenous			Unknown			Total		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
	Queensland	7 357	6 161	13 524	126 688	110 095	237 075	22 443	16 746	39 799	156 488	133 002
WA	1 905	2 247	4 153	46 800	47 323	94 253	7 822	9 436	17 307	56 527	59 006	115 713
SA	6 149	4 062	10 211	48 834	42 447	91 290	15 874	12 681	28 593	70 857	59 190	130 094
Tasmania	651	545	1 197	21 395	16 083	37 519	527	439	991	22 573	17 067	39 707
ACT	5 152	4 222	9 378	6 378	5 301	11 684	119	79	198	11 649	9 602	21 260
NT	184	274	459	10 425	10 720	21 165	470	839	1 340	11 079	11 833	22 964
Total	33 251	29 421	62 726	656 913	631 936	1 289 974	157 533	128 106	288 554	847 697	789 463	1 641 254
<b>2006</b>												
<b>University</b>												
NSW	901	1 627	2 528	128 557	156 668	285 225	7 225	7 817	15 042	136 683	166 112	302 795
Victoria	358	612	970	111 158	130 930	242 088	4 813	3 823	8 636	116 329	135 365	251 694
Queensland	642	1 276	1 918	84 959	101 587	186 546	852	720	1 572	86 453	103 583	190 036
WA	369	783	1 152	40 022	51 095	91 117	4 171	4 444	8 615	44 562	56 322	100 884
SA	205	428	633	30 082	38 507	68 589	108	71	179	30 395	39 006	69 401
Tasmania	84	170	254	8 672	9 656	18 328	68	109	177	8 824	9 935	18 759
ACT	321	585	906	1 733	3 425	5 158	1	3	4	2 055	4 013	6 068
NT	70	111	181	13 840	13 873	27 713	–	–	–	13 910	13 984	27 894
Multi-State	79	233	312	5 602	10 557	16 159	19	40	59	5 700	10 830	16 530
Total	3 029	5 825	8 854	424 625	516 298	940 923	17 257	17 027	34 284	444 911	539 150	984 061
<b>Technical or Further Educational Institution (including TAFE Colleges) (a)</b>												
NSW	11 260	11 126	22 407	210 844	220 113	431 399	63 456	47 344	111 519	285 560	278 583	565 325

Table 11A.2.4

Table 11A.2.4 Total number of students, by State and Territory

	Indigenous			Non-Indigenous			Unknown			Total		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
	Victoria	2 528	2 087	4 616	218 316	193 192	411 706	28 484	26 092	54 770	249 328	221 371
Queensland	7 436	6 397	13 833	129 792	108 941	238 754	23 419	17 287	40 718	160 647	132 625	33 293 305
WA	6 046	4 021	10 071	51 084	43 801	94 895	18 890	13 348	32 270	76 020	61 170	46 137 236
SA	2 336	2 563	4 912	49 662	49 921	99 758	7 767	9 228	17 043	59 765	61 712	236 121 713
Tasmania	708	559	1 267	22 450	17 124	39 677	581	293	883	23 739	17 976	112 41 827
ACT	193	229	428	10 654	11 107	21 787	486	824	1 367	11 333	12 160	89 23 582
NT	5 592	4 705	10 307	6 078	5 262	11 352	128	97	225	11 798	10 064	22 21 884
Total	36 099	31 687	67 841	698 880	649 461	1 349 328	143 211	114 513	258 795	878 190	795 661	2 113 1 675 964
<b>2007</b>												
<b>University</b>												
NSW	959	1 784	2 743	138 697	167 878	306 575	6 312	5 944	12 256	145 968	175 606	na 321 574
Victoria	353	663	1 016	117 105	137 639	254 744	6 400	4 682	11 082	123 858	142 984	na 266 842
Queensland	704	1 372	2 076	83 729	104 751	188 480	908	798	1 706	85 341	106 921	na 192 262
WA	331	720	1 051	42 309	53 965	96 274	4 387	4 455	8 842	47 027	59 140	na 106 167
SA	225	424	649	31 431	40 357	71 788	301	211	512	31 957	40 992	na 72 949
Tasmania	98	202	300	8 893	10 189	19 082	48	101	149	9 039	10 492	na 19 531
ACT	327	664	991	1 782	3 825	5 607	-	1	1	2 109	4 490	na 6 599
NT	77	99	176	12 113	13 848	25 961	1	-	1	12 191	13 947	na 26 138
Multi-State	96	272	368	5 856	11 529	17 385	10	21	31	5 962	11 822	na 17 784
Total	3 170	6 200	9 370	441 915	543 981	985 896	18 367	16 213	34 580	463 452	566 394	na 1 029 846
<b>Technical or Further Educational Institution (including TAFE Colleges) (a)</b>												
NSW	12 186	11 877	24 096	230 375	233 342	464 226	33 011	27 090	60 667	275 572	272 309	1 108 548 989
Victoria	2 672	2 358	5 030	233 266	207 235	440 613	14 234	12 921	27 240	250 172	222 514	197 472 883
Queensland	7 902	6 836	14 749	123 315	108 122	231 715	22 542	17 651	40 637	153 759	132 609	733 287 101

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Table 11A.2.4

Table 11A.2.4 Total number of students, by State and Territory

	Indigenous		Non-Indigenous			Unknown			Total				
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Unknown	Total
WA	6 224	4 076	10 300	55 501	44 242	99 743	18 061	14 233	32 294	79 786	62 551	–	142 337
SA	2 130	2 326	4 456	50 963	53 383	104 477	6 265	7 258	14 052	59 358	62 967	673	122 998
Tasmania	790	666	1 456	23 831	17 789	41 687	427	322	757	25 048	18 777	75	43 900
ACT	150	243	393	10 914	10 993	21 907	546	1 137	1 685	11 610	12 373	2	23 985
NT	5 745	4 663	10 409	6 771	5 382	12 156	192	68	260	12 708	10 113	4	22 825
Total	37 799	33 045	70 902	734 936	680 488	1 416 524	95 278	80 680	177 592	868 013	794 213	2 792	1 665 018

(a) Totals include students whose genders are not known.

– Nil or rounded to zero (includes null cells). **na** Not available.

Source: DEST; NCVET (unpublished).

Table 11A.2.5

Table 11A.2.5 Total number of students, by remoteness

	Indigenous			Non-Indigenous			Unknown			Total			
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Unknown	Total
<b>2004</b>													
<b>University (a)</b>													
Major cities	1 892	3 138	5 030	364 334	415 823	780 157	11 522	11 204	22 726	377 749	430 165	na	807 914
Regional	968	1 787	2 755	47 602	73 000	120 601	2 162	2 993	5 155	50 732	77 780	na	128 511
Remote	331	779	1 110	2 688	4 610	7 298	58	86	145	3 077	5 475	na	8 552
Not stated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	na	—
Australia	3 191	5 704	8 895	414 623	493 433	908 056	13 743	14 283	28 026	431 557	513 420	na	944 977
<b>Technical or Further Educational Institution (including TAFE Colleges) (b)</b>													
Major cities	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Inner regional	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Outer regional	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Remote	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Very remote	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na

Table 11A.2.5

Table 11A.2.5 Total number of students, by remoteness

	Indigenous						Non-Indigenous						Total					
	Males		Females		Total		Males		Females		Total		Males		Females		Total	
<b>2005</b>																		
<b>University (a)</b>																		
Major cities	1 736	3 054	4 790	361 452	415 974	777 426	20 904	19 301	40 205	384 092	438 329	na	822 421					
Regional	858	1 750	2 608	45 581	72 609	118 190	2 463	3 379	5 843	48 903	77 738	na	126 641					
Remote	307	665	972	2 496	4 508	7 004	51	88	139	2 854	5 261	na	8 115					
Not stated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	na	—					
Australia	2 901	5 469	8 370	409 529	493 091	902 620	23 419	22 768	46 187	435 849	521 328	na	957 177					
<b>Technical or Further Educational Institution (including TAFE Colleges) (b)</b>																		
Major cities	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na					
Inner regional	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na					
Outer regional	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na					
Remote	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na					
Very remote	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na					
<b>2006</b>																		
<b>University (a)</b>																		
Major cities	1 824	3 245	5 069	375 431	436 313	811 744	15 623	14 686	30 308	392 878	454 244	na	847 121					
Regional	912	1 832	2 743	46 777	75 505	122 283	1 563	2 242	3 805	49 251	79 579	na	128 831					
Remote	293	748	1 041	2 417	4 480	6 897	72	99	171	2 782	5 327	na	8 109					
Not stated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	na	—					
Australia	3 029	5 825	8 854	424 625	516 298	940 923	17 257	17 027	34 284	444 911	539 150	na	984 061					
<b>Technical or Further Educational Institution (including TAFE Colleges) (b)</b>																		
Major cities	7 993	7 712	15 721	375 289	368 297	744 101	78 258	67 812	146 647	461 540	443 821	1 108	906 469					
Inner regional	5 993	5 165	11 168	166 412	150 464	317 123	30 633	23 977	54 832	203 038	179 606	479	383 123					
Outer regional	9 795	8 752	18 561	109 275	92 298	201 759	19 421	12 871	32 451	138 491	113 921	359	252 771					

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Table 11A.2.5

Table 11A.2.5 Total number of students, by remoteness

	Indigenous			Non-Indigenous			Unknown			Total			
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Unknown	Total
	Remote	3 452	3 535	6 992	18 583	15 219	33 827	3 520	2 111	5 649	25 555	20 865	48
Very remote	8 299	6 167	14 476	8 562	6 439	15 002	2 526	1 498	4 026	19 387	14 104	13	33 504
<b>2007</b>													
<b>University (a)</b>													
Major cities	1 930	3 414	5 344	391 327	460 647	851 974	17 260	14 790	32 050	410 517	478 851	na	889 369
Regional	943	2 012	2 954	48 127	78 770	126 897	1 033	1 342	2 375	50 103	82 124	na	132 227
Remote	298	774	1 071	2 461	4 564	7 025	73	82	155	2 832	5 419	na	8 251
Not stated	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	na	–
Australia	3 170	6 200	9 370	441 915	543 981	985 896	18 367	16 213	34 580	463 452	566 394	na	1 029 846
<b>Technical or Further Educational Institution (including TAFE Colleges) (b)</b>													
Major cities	8 463	8 007	16 482	392 657	378 908	772 138	51 246	47 813	99 729	452 366	434 728	1 255	888 349
Inner regional	6 200	5 532	11 743	175 360	158 275	333 879	20 341	16 158	36 737	201 901	179 965	493	382 359
Outer regional	10 110	8 779	18 917	110 898	96 900	208 026	13 876	9 987	24 010	134 884	115 666	403	250 953
Remote	4 310	3 859	8 174	19 002	15 851	34 882	2 710	1 684	4 422	26 022	21 394	62	47 478
Very remote	8 179	6 386	14 567	9 253	6 719	15 975	2 598	1 462	4 065	20 030	14 567	10	34 607

(a) Differences between the sum of components and totals are due to rounding differences in allocating students to ASGC Remoteness categories.

(b) Totals include students whose genders are not known. Excludes data with remoteness region as 'other'.

– Nil or rounded to zero. na Not available.

Source: DEST; NCVET (unpublished).

Table 11A.2.6

Table 11A.2.6 Total number of students, by age

	Indigenous			Non-Indigenous			Unknown			Total			
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Unknown	Total
<b>2004</b>													
<b>University</b>													
Less than 18	116	276	392	14 492	20 577	35 069	502	725	1 227	15 110	21 578	na	36 688
18-30	1 648	2 826	4 474	299 994	352 496	652 490	9 549	10 049	19 598	311 191	365 371	na	676 562
31-40	810	1 376	2 186	62 076	68 255	130 331	2 343	2 130	4 473	65 229	71 761	na	136 990
41-50	477	912	1 389	28 251	39 017	67 268	1 044	1 052	2 096	29 772	40 981	na	70 753
Over 50	140	314	454	9 810	13 088	22 898	305	327	632	10 255	13 729	na	23 984
Total	3 191	5 704	8 895	414 623	493 433	908 056	13 743	14 283	28 026	431 557	513 420	na	944 977
<b>Technical or Further Educational Institution (including TAFE Colleges) (a)</b>													
18-30	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
31-40	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
41-50	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Over 50	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Other	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na



Table 11A.2.6

Table 11A.2.6 Total number of students, by age

	Indigenous			Non-Indigenous			Unknown			Total			
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Unknown	Total
<b>2005</b>													
<b>University</b>													
Less than 18	88	224	312	15 037	21 367	36 404	601	701	1 302	15 726	22 292	na	38 018
18-30	1 551	2 758	4 309	299 692	352 642	652 334	18 053	17 150	35 203	319 296	372 550	na	691 846
31-40	713	1 297	2 010	57 918	66 558	124 476	3 013	2 781	5 794	61 644	70 636	na	132 280
41-50	401	884	1 285	27 060	38 835	65 895	1 274	1 589	2 863	28 735	41 308	na	70 043
Over 50	148	306	454	9 822	13 689	23 511	478	547	1 025	10 448	14 542	na	24 990
Total	2 901	5 469	8 370	409 529	493 091	902 620	23 419	22 768	46 187	435 849	521 328	na	957 177
<b>Technical or Further Educational Institution (including TAFE Colleges) (a)</b>													
18-30	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
31-40	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
41-50	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Over 50	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Other	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
<b>2006</b>													
<b>University</b>													
Less than 18	111	259	370	15 487	22 478	37 965	1 043	1 188	2 231	16 641	23 925	na	40 566
18-30	1 599	2 916	4 515	314 665	371 973	686 638	12 549	11 974	24 523	328 813	386 863	na	715 676
31-40	742	1 361	2 103	57 664	67 655	125 319	2 263	2 132	4 395	60 669	71 148	na	131 817
41-50	407	935	1 342	26 649	39 605	66 254	1 032	1 241	2 273	28 088	41 781	na	69 869
Over 50	170	354	524	10 160	14 587	24 747	370	492	862	10 700	15 433	na	26 133
Total	3 029	5 825	8 854	424 625	516 298	940 923	17 257	17 027	34 284	444 911	539 150	na	984 061
<b>Technical or Further Educational Institution (including TAFE Colleges) (a)</b>													
18-30	15 548	11 597	27 158	323 028	241 169	564 501	45 044	31 579	76 746	383 620	284 345	440	668 405

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TABLES

Table 11A.2.6

Table 11A.2.6 Total number of students, by age

	Indigenous			Non-Indigenous			Unknown			Total			
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Unknown	Total
	31-40	6 585	6 224	12 818	112 498	115 675	228 325	27 762	19 272	47 125	146 845	141 171	252
41-50	3 967	4 559	8 534	84 479	114 092	198 713	23 758	19 902	43 781	112 204	138 553	271	251 028
Over 50	1 778	2 489	4 269	66 931	80 026	147 101	19 717	15 880	35 707	88 426	98 395	256	187 077
Other	8 221	6 818	15 062	111 944	98 499	210 688	26 930	27 880	55 436	147 095	133 197	894	281 186
<b>2007</b>													
<b>University</b>													
Less than 18	114	230	344	17 163	24 563	41 726	539	616	1 155	17 816	25 409	na	43 225
18-30	1 711	3 167	4 878	331 000	394 267	725 267	14 998	12 624	27 622	347 709	410 058	na	757 767
31-40	728	1 416	2 144	56 977	68 981	125 958	1 716	1 656	3 372	59 421	72 053	na	131 474
41-50	415	993	1 408	26 049	40 438	66 487	816	927	1 743	27 280	42 358	na	69 638
Over 50	202	394	596	10 726	15 732	26 458	298	390	688	11 226	16 516	na	27 742
Total	3 170	6 200	9 370	441 915	543 981	985 896	18 367	16 213	34 580	463 452	566 394	na	1 029 846
<b>Technical or Further Educational Institution (including TAFE Colleges) (a)</b>													
18-30	16 317	11 800	28 134	338 164	245 423	583 921	29 767	22 654	52 618	384 248	279 877	548	664 673
31-40	6 816	6 394	13 224	118 493	121 267	239 949	18 592	14 322	33 059	143 901	141 983	348	286 232
41-50	4 169	4 896	9 075	89 471	122 303	211 954	15 778	14 972	30 877	109 418	142 171	317	251 906
Over 50	1 982	2 677	4 666	71 888	88 755	160 804	14 305	12 910	27 315	88 175	104 342	268	192 785
Other	8 515	7 278	15 803	116 920	102 740	219 896	16 836	15 822	33 723	142 271	125 840	1 311	269 422

(a) Totals include students whose genders are not known.

– Nil or rounded to zero. na Not available.

Source: DEST; NCVET (unpublished).

Table 11A.2.7

Table 11A.2.7 Number of students in selected governance courses

	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous	Unknown	Total
2003				
Training Package				
Advanced Diploma of Local Government (Governance and Administration)	–	1	–	1
Certificate I in Local Government (Governance and Administration)	1	26	4	31
Certificate II in Local Government (Governance and Administration)	194	72	51	317
Certificate III in Local Government (Governance and Administration)	11	112	43	166
Certificate IV in Business (Governance)	122	26	62	210
Certificate IV in Local Government (Governance and Administration)	2	207	52	261
Diploma of Business (Governance)	26	1	–	27
Diploma of Local Government (Governance and Administration)	2	65	31	98
Governance Skills for Local Tourism Associations - Bruny Island	–	–	–	–
Governance Skills for Local Tourism Associations - River Run	–	–	–	–
Courses				
Certificate II in Introduction to Community Governance	5	4	–	9
Certificate III in Community Governance Support	–	17	6	23
2004				
Training Package				
Advanced Diploma of Local Government (Governance and Administration)	–	1	–	1
Certificate I in Local Government (Governance and Administration)	–	9	–	9
Certificate II in Local Government (Governance and Administration)	80	145	48	273
Certificate III in Local Government (Governance and Administration)	5	90	53	148
Certificate IV in Business (Governance)	337	34	51	422
Certificate IV in Local Government (Governance and Administration)	2	83	85	170
Diploma of Business (Governance)	3	4	1	8
Diploma of Local Government (Governance and Administration)	4	45	3	52

Table 11A.2.7

Table 11A.2.7 Number of students in selected governance courses

	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous	Unknown	Total
Governance Skills for Local Tourism Associations - Bruni Island	1	10	—	11
Governance Skills for Local Tourism Associations - River Run Courses	1	6	3	10
Certificate II in Introduction to Community Governance	18	—	2	20
Certificate III in Community Governance Support	5	2	7	14
2005				
Training Package				
Advanced Diploma of Local Government (Governance and Administration)	—	—	—	—
Certificate I in Local Government (Governance and Administration)	—	—	—	—
Certificate II in Local Government (Governance and Administration)	48	96	8	152
Certificate III in Local Government (Governance and Administration)	—	65	27	92
Certificate IV in Business (Governance)	550	49	61	660
Certificate IV in Local Government (Governance and Administration)	1	65	79	145
Diploma of Business (Governance)	—	—	—	—
Diploma of Local Government (Governance and Administration)	2	49	6	57
Governance Skills for Local Tourism Associations - Bruni Island	—	—	—	—
Governance Skills for Local Tourism Associations - River Run Courses	—	—	—	—
2006				
Training Package				
Certificate II in Introduction to Community Governance	46	2	—	48
Certificate III in Community Governance Support	17	16	—	33
2006				
Training Package				
Advanced Diploma of Local Government (Governance and Administration)	—	—	—	—
Certificate I in Local Government (Governance and Administration)	—	—	—	—
Certificate II in Local Government (Governance and Administration)	1	4	1	6

Table 11A.2.7

Table 11A.2.7 Number of students in selected governance courses

	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous	Unknown	Total
Certificate III in Local Government (Governance and Administration)	–	20	1	21
Certificate IV in Business (Governance)	509	80	44	633
Certificate IV in Local Government (Governance and Administration)	1	28	33	62
Diploma of Business (Governance)	21	–	–	21
Diploma of Local Government (Governance and Administration)	–	–	–	–
Governance Skills for Local Tourism Associations - Bruny Island	–	–	–	–
Governance Skills for Local Tourism Associations - River Run	–	–	–	–
Courses				
Certificate II in Introduction to Community Governance	32	2	–	34
Certificate III in Community Governance Support	–	–	–	–
2007				
Training Package				
Advanced Diploma of Local Government (Governance and Administration)	–	–	–	–
Certificate I in Local Government (Governance and Administration)	–	–	–	–
Certificate II in Local Government (Governance and Administration)	–	–	–	–
Certificate III in Local Government (Governance and Administration)	–	4	1	5
Certificate IV in Business (Governance)	296	77	12	385
Certificate IV in Local Government (Governance and Administration)	–	2	3	5
Diploma of Business (Governance)	36	2	1	39
Diploma of Local Government (Governance and Administration)	–	–	–	–
Governance Skills for Local Tourism Associations - Bruny Island	–	–	–	–
Governance Skills for Local Tourism Associations - River Run	–	–	–	–
Courses				
Certificate II in Introduction to Community Governance	13	–	4	17
Certificate III in Community Governance Support	–	–	–	–

Table 11A.2.7

**Table 11A.2.7 Number of students in selected governance courses**

	<i>Indigenous</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Unknown</i>	<i>Total</i>
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– Nil or rounded to zero. **na** Not available.

Source: NCVET (unpublished).

Table 11A.2.8

Table 11A.2.8 **Students of governance-related courses: management, commerce, business law, economics and econometrics (a)**

	Indigenous			Non-Indigenous			Governance-related students			Students all courses				
	Governance-related students		Students all	Governance-related students		Students all	Governance-related students		Total students	Non-Indigenous		Total students	Indigenous	
	students	courses	Rate	students	courses	Rate	students	courses	Rate	students	rate	students	rate	rate
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
<b>2002</b>														
University	na	na	..	156 556	na	..	na	na	na	na	na	na	..	..
TAFE	9 046	59 882	15.1	300 969	1 294 753	23.2	310 015	2.9	97.1	2.9	97.1	1 354 635	4.4	95.6
<i>Total (b)</i>	9 046	59 882	15.1	457 525	1 294 753	..	466 571	1.9	98.1	1.9	98.1	1 354 635	4.4	95.6
<b>2003</b>														
University	na	na	..	164 060	687 985	23.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TAFE	9 103	58 233	15.6	302 517	1 334 729	22.7	311 620	2.9	97.1	2.9	97.1	1 392 962	4.2	95.8
<i>Total (b)</i>	9 103	58 233	15.6	466 577	2 022 714	23.1	475 680	1.9	98.1	1.9	98.1	2 080 947	2.8	97.2
<b>2004</b>														
University	857	8 895	9.6	257 596	908 056	28.4	258 453	0.3	99.7	0.3	99.7	916 951	1.0	99.0
TAFE	8 904	56 661	15.7	266 805	1 242 254	21.5	275 709	3.2	96.8	3.2	96.8	1 298 915	4.4	95.6
<i>Total (b)</i>	9 761	65 556	14.9	524 401	2 150 310	24.4	534 162	1.8	98.2	1.8	98.2	2 215 866	3.0	97.0
<b>2005</b>														
University	770	8 370	9.2	257 566	902 620	28.5	258 336	0.3	99.7	0.3	99.7	910 990	0.9	99.1
TAFE	10 116	62 726	16.1	265 667	1 289 974	20.6	275 783	3.7	96.3	3.7	96.3	1 352 700	4.6	95.4
<i>Total (b)</i>	10 886	71 096	15.3	523 233	2 192 594	23.9	534 119	2.0	98.0	2.0	98.0	2 263 690	3.1	96.9
<b>2006</b>														
University	856	8 854	9.7	271 095	940 923	28.8	271 951	0.3	99.7	0.3	99.7	949 777	0.9	99.1
TAFE	10 277	67 841	15.1	279 538	1 349 328	20.7	289 815	3.5	96.5	3.5	96.5	1 417 169	4.8	95.2
<i>Total (b)</i>	11 133	76 695	14.5	550 633	2 290 251	24.0	561 766	2.0	98.0	2.0	98.0	2 366 946	3.2	96.8
<b>2007</b>														

Table 11A.2.8

**Table 11A.2.8 Students of governance-related courses: management, commerce, business law, economics and econometrics (a)**

	Indigenous			Non-Indigenous			Governance-related students			Students all courses		
	Governance-related students	Students all courses	Rate	Governance-related students	Students all courses	Rate	Total students	Indigenous rate	Non-Indigenous rate	Total students	Indigenous rate	Non-Indigenous rate
University	906	9 370	9.7	288 035	985 896	29.2	288 941	0.3	99.7	995 266	0.9	99.1
TAFE	10 983	70 902	15.5	299 766	1 416 524	21.2	310 749	3.5	96.5	1 487 426	4.8	95.2
<i>Total (b)</i>	11 889	80 272	14.8	587 801	2 402 420	24.5	599 690	2.0	98.0	2 482 692	3.2	96.8



Table 11A.2.8

**Table 11A.2.8 Students of governance-related courses: management, commerce, business law, economics and econometrics (a)**

Indigenous			Non-Indigenous			Governance-related students			Students all courses		
Governance-related students	Students all courses	Rate	Governance-related students	Students all courses	Rate	Total students	Indigenous students	Non-Indigenous students	Total students	Indigenous students	Non-Indigenous students

(a) Management, commerce, business, law, economics and econometrics defined as field of education codes, 08, 0909, and 0919, from the ABS Australian Standard Classification of Education (ASCED).

(b) Totals do not include students whose genders are not known.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Source: DEST; NCVET (unpublished).

Table 11A.3.1

Table 11A.3.1 Reasons for not going to a hospital in the last 12 months, Indigenous people aged 18 years and over, by remoteness, 2004–05 (a)

	Remote (b)			Non-Remote (c)			Total		
	Estimate ('000)	Proportion (%)	RSE (%)	Estimate ('000)	Proportion (%)	RSE (%)	Estimate ('000)	Proportion (%)	RSE (%)
Cost	0.2	2.4	59.8	0.9	4.5	32.1	1.1	4	28.5
Personal reasons (d)	2.2	32.8	13.6	7.8	39.1	9.7	10.0	37.5	8.1
Logistical reasons (e)	2.8	41.7	12.7	6.0	30.1	11.7	8.8	33.0	8.8
Other reason(s)	1.9	27.5	31.8	5.3	26.7	19.7	7.1	26.9	17.6
Decided not to seek care	0.5	7.3	19.0	3.0	15.1	12.2	3.5	13.2	9.7
<b>Total (f)</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	–	<b>19.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	–	<b>26.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	–

(a) Remoteness areas are derived from the Australian Standard Geographical Classification (ASGC) developed by the ABS. The ASGC Remoteness classification identifies a region in Australia as having a particular degree of remoteness. Remoteness areas comprise five categories: major cities, inner regional, outer regional, remote, and very remote. The degree of remoteness of an area is determined using the Accessibility/Remoteness Index of Australia (ARIA). For more information on how ARIA is defined see the Information Papers ABS Views on Remoteness, 2001 (Cat. no. 1244.0) and Outcomes of ABS Views on Remoteness Consultation, Australia (Cat. no. 1244.0.00.001).

(b) Includes 'remote' and 'very remote' categories of the ASGC.

(c) Includes 'major city', inner regional' and 'outer regional' categories of the ASGC.

(d) Personal reasons include: too busy (work, personal or family responsibilities), discrimination, service not culturally appropriate, language problems, dislikes service or health professional, afraid, embarrassed, or felt service would be inadequate.

(e) Includes transport/distance, service not available in area, waiting time too long, or service not available at the time required.

(f) Components do not add to the total as persons may have reported more than one reason for not going to the doctor, dentist, other health professional, hospital.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS 2004-05 National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey (NATSIHS) (unpublished)

Table 11A.3.2

**Table 11A.3.2 Indigenous people's perception of their treatment when seeking health care in the previous 12 months, compared to treatment of non-Indigenous people, 2004–05 (a)**

	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>
	'000	%	%
Worse than non-Indigenous people	9.5	3.7	10.9
The same as non-Indigenous people	198.4	76.8	1.3
Better than non-Indigenous people	12.9	5.0	9.9
Only encountered Indigenous people	4.7	1.8	13.4
Did not seek health care in last 12 months	13.4	5.2	10.9
Don't know / not sure	18.0	7.0	7.3
<b>Total (b)</b>	<b>258.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	–

(a) Indigenous people aged 18 years and over.

(b) Includes 'refusals' and 'not stated' responses.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS 2004-05 NATSIHS (unpublished).

Table 11A.3.3

**Table 11A.3.3 How Indigenous people felt after they had been discriminated against because of their Indigenous status, 2004-05 (a)**

	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>
	'000	%	%
Felt angry	27.2	67.4	3.9
Felt sad	11.2	27.8	7.9
Felt sorry for the person who did it	12.5	30.9	8.5
Felt ashamed or worried about it	6.8	16.8	10.0
Felt sick	4.8	11.8	10.9
Other feeling	4.8	11.9	11.7
No feeling	2.6	6.3	20.8
<b>Total (b)</b>	<b>40.4</b>	..	–

(a) Indigenous people aged 18 years and over who felt discriminated against in any situation. That is, not just when seeking health care.

(b) Includes 'refusals' and 'not stated' responses.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS 2004-05 NATSIHS (unpublished).

Table 11A.3.4

**Table 11A.3.4 What Indigenous people did after they had been discriminated against because of their Indigenous status, 2004–05 (a)**

	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>
	<i>'000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>
Tried to avoid the person/situation	13.2	32.8	7.4
Tried to change the way you are or things that you do	3.6	8.9	14.4
Tried to do something about the people who did it	12.0	29.8	8.1
Talked to family or friends about it	15.2	37.7	5.6
Kept it to yourself	7.3	18.2	10.4
Just forgot about it	11.3	28.0	7.8
Did anything else	2.2	5.5	15.5
No action	1.8	4.3	23.3
<b>Total (b)</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>–</b>

(a) Indigenous people aged 18 years and over who felt discriminated against in any situation. That is, not just when seeking health care.

(b) Includes 'refusals' and 'not stated' responses.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS 2004-05 NATSIHS (unpublished).

Table 11A.3.5

Table 11A.3.5 Communication with service providers, Indigenous persons aged 15 years or over, by sex, 2002

	Males			Females			Persons		
	'000	Proportion (%)	RSE (%)	'000	Proportion (%)	RSE (%)	'000	Proportion (%)	RSE (%)
<b>Non- remote</b>									
Communication with service providers									
Has difficulty understanding	2.3	2.4	20.7	3.6	3.4	19.4	6.0	2.9	15.2
Has difficulty being understood	2.8	2.8	20.3	1.9	1.7	15.8	4.6	2.3	14.2
Has difficulty understanding and being understood	2.0	2.0	16.9	2.5	2.3	22.0	4.5	2.2	17.6
<b>Total experiencing difficulty</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>10.4</b>
No difficulties	90.5	92.7	1.0	99.4	92.5	1.0	190.0	92.6	0.8
<b>Total (a)</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	–	<b>107.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	–	<b>205.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	–
<b>Remote</b>									
Communication with service providers									
Has difficulty understanding	1.4	3.7	20.9	1.6	4.0	16.7	3.0	3.9	15.3
Has difficulty being understood	1.6	4.3	22.7	1.5	3.9	27.6	3.2	4.1	23.2
Has difficulty understanding and being understood	3.6	9.4	15.3	4.3	10.8	12.9	7.8	10.1	12.6
<b>Total experiencing difficulty</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>10.0</b>
No difficulties	31.0	82.3	2.6	31.8	80.6	2.5	62.8	81.4	2.3
<b>Total (a)</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	–	<b>39.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	–	<b>77.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	–

Table 11A.3.5

Table 11A.3.5 Communication with service providers, Indigenous persons aged 15 years or over, by sex, 2002

	Males			Females			Persons		
	'000	Proportion (%)	RSE (%)	'000	Proportion (%)	RSE (%)	'000	Proportion (%)	RSE (%)
<b>Total</b>									
Communication with service providers									
Has difficulty understanding	3.7	2.8	15.1	5.2	3.6	14.3	9.0	3.2	11.3
Has difficulty being understood	4.4	3.2	15.4	3.4	2.3	15.3	7.8	2.8	12.8
Has difficulty understanding and being understood	5.5	4.1	11.2	6.8	4.6	11.7	12.3	4.4	10.3
<b>Total experiencing difficulty</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>7.5</b>
No difficulties	121.5	89.8	1.0	131.3	89.3	1.0	252.8	89.6	0.9
<b>Total (a)</b>	<b>135.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>147.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>282.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>

RSE Relative standard error.

(a) Includes not stated responses.

- Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS 2002 National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey (NATSISS) (unpublished).

Table 11A.3.6

Table 11A.3.6 Communication with service providers, Indigenous persons aged 15 years or over, by State and Territory, 2002

Estimate	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<b>Communication with service providers</b>									
Has difficulty understanding	'000	2.7	0.5	2.7	1.8	0.2	—	0.6	9.0
Has difficulty being understood	'000	2.2	0.5	1.3	1.2	0.2	—	1.7	7.8
Has difficulty understanding and being understood	'000	1.1	0.4	2.5	3.6	0.2	—	3.0	12.3
<b>Total experiencing difficulty</b>	<b>'000</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>29.1</b>
No difficulties	'000	77.8	16.0	69.5	32.9	10.3	2.4	30.7	252.8
<b>Total (a)</b>	<b>'000</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>76.0</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>282.2</b>
<b>Proportion</b>									
<b>Communication with service providers</b>									
Has difficulty understanding	%	3.2	2.7	3.5	4.6	1.8	1.8	1.6	3.2
Has difficulty being understood	%	2.6	3.1	1.7	3.0	1.9	1.4	4.6	2.8
Has difficulty understanding and being understood	%	1.3	2.5	3.3	9.1	1.9	1.3	8.3	4.4
<b>Total experiencing difficulty</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>10.3</b>
No difficulties	%	92.9	91.7	91.4	83.1	94.4	95.5	84.9	89.6
<b>Total (a)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>



Table 11A.3.6

Table 11A.3.6 Communication with service providers, Indigenous persons aged 15 years or over, by State and Territory, 2002

RSE	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Communication with service providers									
Has difficulty understanding	27.5	26.7	19.9	16.5	31.9	42.5	51.0	26.9	11.3
Has difficulty being understood	27.1	24.0	18.4	18.6	29.7	46.8	49.4	41.7	12.8
Has difficulty understanding and being understood	26.3	26.1	28.5	12.6	40.1	49.2	47.4	22.7	10.3
<b>Total experiencing difficulty</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>7.5</b>
No difficulties	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	4.9	2.0	1.4	3.7	0.9
<b>Total (a)</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>

(a) Includes not stated responses.

— Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS 2002 NATSISS (unpublished).

Table 11A.3.7

Table 11A.3.7 **Communication with service providers, Indigenous persons by age, 2002**

		15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Total
<b>Estimate</b>							
Communication with service providers							
Has difficulty understanding	'000	2.3	2.6	1.7	1.3	1.0	9.0
Has difficulty being understood	'000	2.0	2.4	1.6	0.9	0.9	7.8
Has difficulty understanding and being understood	'000	3.6	3.0	2.0	1.2	2.6	12.3
<b>Total experiencing difficulty</b>	<b>'000</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>29.1</b>
No difficulties	'000	74.7	63.0	52.4	35.0	27.6	252.8
<b>Total (a)</b>	<b>'000</b>	<b>82.7</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>282.2</b>
<b>Proportion</b>							
Communication with service providers							
Has difficulty understanding	%	2.8	3.6	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.2
Has difficulty being understood	%	2.4	3.4	2.8	2.3	2.8	2.8
Has difficulty understanding and being understood	%	4.3	4.2	3.4	3.1	8.0	4.4
<b>Total experiencing difficulty</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>10.3</b>
No difficulties	%	90.2	88.6	90.7	91.3	85.8	89.6
<b>Total (a)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>RSE</b>							
Communication with service providers							
Has difficulty understanding	%	29.3	17.7	17.0	20.5	21.5	11.3
Has difficulty being understood	%	22.0	23.5	17.1	24.1	37.3	12.8
Has difficulty understanding and being understood	%	18.8	14.8	13.9	20.1	11.1	10.3
<b>Total experiencing difficulty</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>7.5</b>
No difficulties	%	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.8	0.9
<b>Total (a)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

(a) Includes not stated responses.

- Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS 2002 NATSISS (unpublished).

Table 11A.3.8

**Table 11A.3.8 Discharges from hospital against medical advice, by Indigenous status and sex (excluding mental and behavioural disorders), NSW, Victoria, Queensland, WA, SA and public hospitals in the NT, (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

<i>Unit</i>	<i>Indigenous</i>	<i>Other(e)</i>	<i>Rate ratio (h)</i>
<b>2003-05</b>			
<i>Male</i>			
no.	5 375	23 939	
% (f)	3.00	0.41	
Rate per 1000 (g)	14.8 (14.4 to 15.3)	1.3 (1.3 to 1.3)	11.6 (11.2 to 12.0)
<i>Female</i>			
no.	5 593	17 974	
% (f)	2.34	0.27	
Rate per 1000 (g)	13.1 (12.8 to 13.5)	0.9 (0.9 to 1.0)	14.0 (13.6 to 14.5)
<i>Persons</i>			
no.	10 968	41 913	
% (f)	2.62	0.34	
Rate per 1000 (g)	13.9 (13.6 to 14.2)	1.1 (1.1 to 1.1)	13.9 (13.6 to 14.2)
<b>2004-06</b>			
<i>Male</i>			
no.	5 830	25 096	
% (f)	3.03	0.42	
Rate per 1000 (g)	15.9 (15.4 to 16.4)	1.3 (1.3 to 1.3)	12.0 (11.7 to 12.4)
<i>Female</i>			
no.	6 050	19 184	
% (f)	2.37	0.28	
Rate per 1000 (g)	14.0 (13.0 to 14.4)	1.0 (1.0 to 1.0)	14.3 (13.8 to 14.7)
<i>Persons</i>			
no.	11 880	44 280	
% (f)	2.65	0.35	
Rate per 1000 (g)	14.9 (14.6 to 15.2)	1.1 (1.1 to 1.2)	13.0 (12.7 to 13.3)
<b>2005-07</b>			
<i>Male</i>			
no.	6 040	26 721	
% (f)	2.97	0.43	
Rate per 1000 (g)	16.3 (15.9 to 16.8)	1.4 (1.4 to 1.4)	11.7 (11.3 to 12.1)

Table 11A.3.8

**Table 11A.3.8 Discharges from hospital against medical advice, by Indigenous status and sex (excluding mental and behavioural disorders), NSW, Victoria, Queensland, WA, SA and public hospitals in the NT, (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

<i>Unit</i>	<i>Indigenous</i>	<i>Other(e)</i>	<i>Rate ratio (h)</i>
<i>Female</i>			
no.	6 467	20 406	
% (f)	2.38	0.29	
Rate per 1000 (g)	14.8 (14.4 to 15.2)	1.0 (1.0 to 1.0)	14.3 (14.4 to 15.2)
<i>Persons</i>			
no.	12 507	47 128	
% (f)	2.63	0.35	
Rate per 1000 (g)	15.5 (15.2 to 15.8)	1.2 (1.2 to 1.2)	12.8 (12.5 to 13.1)

(a) Categories are based on the International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, 10th Revision, Australian Modification.

(b) Data are based on state/territory of usual residence.

(c) Indigenous data are reported for the following jurisdictions: NSW, Victoria, Queensland, WA, SA and NT.

(d) Data are presented in two year groupings due to small numbers each year.

(e) Other includes hospitalisations identified as not Indigenous as well as those with a not stated Indigenous status.

(f) Percentage of hospitalisations for which patients were discharged against medical advice in the period

(g) Directly age standardised using the Australian 2001 standard population.

(h) Rate ratio is calculated by dividing the Indigenous rate by the non-Indigenous rate.

*Source:* AIHW National Hospital Morbidity Database (unpublished).

Table 11A.3.9

**Table 11A.3.9 Proportion of households by ratio of adults to motor vehicles in household by household type (excluding households that did not state number of motor vehicles), by State/Territory, 2006 (a)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Indigenous households</i>	<i>Other households</i>	<i>Total households</i>
<i>NSW</i>				
Less than 1	%	9.2	10.3	10.3
1 to less than 2	%	45.6	55.6	55.3
2 to less than 3	%	18.3	19.6	19.6
3 or more	%	4.0	2.7	2.7
No motor vehicles at dwelling	%	22.9	11.9	12.1
Total households	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
	no.	53 319	2 184 331	2 237 650
<i>Victoria</i>				
Less than 1	%	11.9	12.5	12.5
1 to less than 2	%	50.3	61.6	61.5
2 to less than 3	%	15.9	14.9	14.9
3 or more	%	3.1	1.8	1.8
No motor vehicles at dwelling	%	18.8	9.2	9.3
Total households	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
	no.	13 119	1 702 783	1 715 902
<i>Queensland</i>				
Less than 1	%	10.7	14.6	14.5
1 to less than 2	%	45.0	59.1	58.6
2 to less than 3	%	18.5	17.0	17.1
3 or more	%	5.3	1.5	1.6
No motor vehicles at dwelling	%	20.5	7.8	8.2
Total households	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
	no.	43 047	1 300 668	1 343 697
<i>WA</i>				
Less than 1	%	13.5	17.7	17.6
1 to less than 2	%	42.6	61.0	60.6
2 to less than 3	%	15.6	13.5	13.6
3 or more	%	5.1	1.0	1.1
No motor vehicles at dwelling	%	23.2	6.7	7.1
Total households	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
	no.	16 751	662 144	678 895
<i>SA</i>				
Less than 1	%	11.2	13.9	13.8
1 to less than 2	%	45.0	59.4	59.2
2 to less than 3	%	17.0	15.8	15.8

Table 11A.3.9

**Table 11A.3.9 Proportion of households by ratio of adults to motor vehicles in household by household type (excluding households that did not state number of motor vehicles), by State/Territory, 2006 (a)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Indigenous households</i>	<i>Other households</i>	<i>Total households</i>
3 or more	%	4.1	1.3	1.3
No motor vehicles at dwelling	%	22.7	9.7	9.9
Total households	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
	no.	9 191	555 686	564 877
<i>Tasmania</i>				
Less than 1	%	18.4	17.1	17.2
1 to less than 2	%	54.2	58.4	58.2
2 to less than 3	%	14.9	14.5	14.5
3 or more	%	1.9	1.1	1.1
No motor vehicles at dwelling	%	10.6	8.9	9.0
Total households	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
	no.	7 589	167 577	175 166
<i>ACT</i>				
Less than 1	%	13.0	12.3	12.3
1 to less than 2	%	54.7	62.4	62.3
2 to less than 3	%	17.3	16.8	16.8
3 or more	%	1.8	1.5	1.5
No motor vehicles at dwelling	%	13.2	7.0	7.1
Total households	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
	no.	1 732	112 243	113 975
<i>NT</i>				
Less than 1	%	6.1	17.2	15.1
1 to less than 2	%	24.9	57.8	51.6
2 to less than 3	%	14.5	16.2	15.9
3 or more	%	10.1	1.4	3.0
No motor vehicles at dwelling	%	44.4	7.4	14.3
Total households	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
	no.	10 021	43 019	53 040
<i>Australia</i>				
Less than 1	%	10.7	13.0	12.9
1 to less than 2	%	44.7	58.8	58.5
2 to less than 3	%	17.4	16.8	16.8
3 or more	%	4.7	1.9	1.9
No motor vehicles at dwelling	%	22.6	9.5	9.8
Total households	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
	no.	154 836	6 729 071	6 883 907

**Table 11A.3.9 Proportion of households by ratio of adults to motor vehicles in household by household type (excluding households that did not state number of motor vehicles), by State/Territory, 2006 (a)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Indigenous households</i>	<i>Other households</i>	<i>Total households</i>
(a)	The ratio of adults to motor vehicles is calculated by dividing the number of persons aged 18 years and over in the household by the number of registered motor vehicles owned or used by household members, garaged, parked at or near the dwelling on census night.			

*Source:* ABS (unpublished) derived from the *2006 Census of Population and Housing*.

Table 11A.3.10

Table 11A.3.10

**Proportion of households by ratio of adults to motor vehicles in household by household type (excluding households that did not state number of motor vehicles), by State/Territory, 2001 (a)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Indigenous households</i>	<i>Other households</i>	<i>Total households</i>
<i>NSW</i>				
Less than 1	%	6.8	8.3	8.3
1 to less than 2	%	41.2	52.9	52.7
2 to less than 3	%	22.4	22.9	22.9
3 or more	%	5.2	3.3	3.4
No motor vehicles at dwelling	%	24.4	12.5	12.8
Total households	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
	no.	44 909	2 094 980	2 139 889
<i>Victoria</i>				
Less than 1	%	10.0	10.8	10.8
1 to less than 2	%	50.0	60.9	60.8
2 to less than 3	%	18.8	16.8	16.8
3 or more	%	3.7	2.1	2.1
No motor vehicles at dwelling	%	17.5	9.4	9.4
Total households	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
	no.	10 640	1 592 754	1 603 394
<i>Queensland</i>				
Less than 1	%	6.9	10.8	10.7
1 to less than 2	%	39.9	57.6	57.0
2 to less than 3	%	23.1	20.7	20.8
3 or more	%	5.9	1.9	2.0
No motor vehicles at dwelling	%	24.2	9.0	9.5
Total households	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
	no.	36 600	1 190 118	1 226 718
<i>WA</i>				
Less than 1	%	9.9	14.4	14.3
1 to less than 2	%	39.0	60.8	60.3
2 to less than 3	%	18.8	16.0	16.1
3 or more	%	6.3	1.2	1.3
No motor vehicles at dwelling	%	26.0	7.5	8.0
Total households	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
	no.	15 835	620 756	636 591
<i>SA</i>				
Less than 1	%	9.1	12.0	12.0
1 to less than 2	%	42.2	58.6	58.4
2 to less than 3	%	20.4	17.8	17.8
3 or more	%	5.9	1.4	1.4



Table 11A.3.10

Table 11A.3.10

**Proportion of households by ratio of adults to motor vehicles in household by household type (excluding households that did not state number of motor vehicles), by State/Territory, 2001 (a)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Indigenous households</i>	<i>Other households</i>	<i>Total households</i>
No motor vehicles at dwelling	%	22.4	10.2	10.4
Total households	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
	no.	8 014	539 569	547 583
<i>Tasmania</i>				
Less than 1	%	13.4	13.4	13.4
1 to less than 2	%	53.7	58.1	57.9
2 to less than 3	%	18.2	17.0	17.0
3 or more	%	2.5	1.3	1.3
No motor vehicles at dwelling	%	12.2	10.3	10.3
Total households	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
	no.	6 970	162 612	169 582
<i>ACT</i>				
Less than 1	%	9.5	10.0	10.0
1 to less than 2	%	51.9	61.6	61.4
2 to less than 3	%	21.4	19.1	19.2
3 or more	%	3.3	1.8	1.8
No motor vehicles at dwelling	%	13.8	7.4	7.5
Total households	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
	no.	1 506	105 616	107 122
<i>NT</i>				
Less than 1	%	4.5	13.6	12.0
1 to less than 2	%	22.5	56.5	50.3
2 to less than 3	%	16.0	20.1	19.4
3 or more	%	11.1	1.8	3.5
No motor vehicles at dwelling	%	45.9	8.0	14.8
Total households	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
	no.	9 373	42 464	51 837
<i>Australia</i>				
Less than 1	%	7.8	10.5	10.5
1 to less than 2	%	40.8	57.3	57.0
2 to less than 3	%	21.1	19.6	19.7
3 or more	%	5.7	2.3	2.4
No motor vehicles at dwelling	%	24.6	10.2	10.5
Total households	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
	no.	133 910	6 349 502	6 483 412

Table 11A.3.10

**Proportion of households by ratio of adults to motor vehicles in household by household type (excluding households that did not state number of motor vehicles), by State/Territory, 2001 (a)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Indigenous households</i>	<i>Other households</i>	<i>Total households</i>
(a)	The ratio of adults to motor vehicles is calculated by dividing the number of persons aged 18 years and over in the household by the number of registered motor vehicles owned or used by household members, garaged, parked at or near the dwelling on census night.			

*Source:* ABS (unpublished) derived from the *2006 Census of Population and Housing*.

Table 11A.3.11

**Table 11A.3.11 Proportion of households by ratio of adults to motor vehicles in household by household type (excluding households that did not state number of motor vehicles), by remoteness, 2006 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Indigenous households</i>	<i>Other households</i>	<i>Total households</i>
<i>Major cities</i>				
Less than 1	%	10.1	10.4	10.4
1 to less than 2	%	49.4	58.7	58.6
2 to less than 3	%	17.6	17.9	17.9
3 or more	%	3.8	2.3	2.3
No motor vehicles at dwelling	%	19.2	10.6	10.8
Total households	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
	no.	61 840	4 649 033	4 710 873
<i>Inner regional</i>				
Less than 1	%	12.1	17.3	17.1
1 to less than 2	%	48.8	59.8	59.5
2 to less than 3	%	17.7	14.7	14.8
3 or more	%	3.6	1.0	1.0
No motor vehicles at dwelling	%	17.8	7.3	7.6
Total households	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
	no.	37 939	1 345 083	1 383 022
<i>Outer regional</i>				
Less than 1	%	12.6	20.4	20.1
1 to less than 2	%	44.5	58.3	57.6
2 to less than 3	%	17.7	13.7	13.9
3 or more	%	4.5	0.9	1.1
No motor vehicles at dwelling	%	20.8	6.7	7.4
Total households	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
	no.	32 762	623 797	656 559
<i>Remote</i>				
Less than 1	%	10.4	25.0	23.4
1 to less than 2	%	35.2	55.4	53.3
2 to less than 3	%	17.7	13.0	13.5
3 or more	%	6.0	0.7	1.2
No motor vehicles at dwelling	%	30.7	5.9	8.6
Total households	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
	no.	10 045	84 795	94 840
<i>Very remote</i>				
Less than 1	%	4.9	25.6	19.1
1 to less than 2	%	16.4	49.3	38.9
2 to less than 3	%	13.9	15.9	15.3
3 or more	%	12.0	1.0	4.5

Table 11A.3.11

**Table 11A.3.11 Proportion of households by ratio of adults to motor vehicles in household by household type (excluding households that did not state number of motor vehicles), by remoteness, 2006 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Indigenous households</i>	<i>Other households</i>	<i>Total households</i>
No motor vehicles at dwelling	%	52.7	8.1	22.3
Total households	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
	no.	12 250	26 363	38 613
<i>Australia</i>				
Less than 1	%	10.7	13.0	12.9
1 to less than 2	%	44.7	58.8	58.5
2 to less than 3	%	17.4	16.8	16.8
3 or more	%	4.7	1.9	1.9
No motor vehicles at dwelling	%	22.6	9.5	9.8
Total households	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
	no.	154 836	6 729 071	6 883 907

(a) The ratio of adults to motor vehicles is calculated by dividing the number of persons aged 18 years and over in the household by the number of registered motor vehicles owned or used by household members, garaged, parked at or near the dwelling on census night.

(b) Households that did not state the number of motor vehicles owned or used by household members, garaged, parked at or near the dwelling, have been excluded when calculating proportions.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the *2006 Census of Population and Housing*.

Table 11A.3.12

**Table 11A.3.12 Proportion of households by ratio of adults to motor vehicles in household by household type (excluding households that did not state number of motor vehicles), by remoteness, 2001 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Indigenous households</i>	<i>Other households</i>	<i>Total households</i>
<i>Major cities</i>				
Less than 1	%	7.6	8.5	8.4
1 to less than 2	%	45.8	57.0	56.9
2 to less than 3	%	21.7	20.4	20.4
3 or more	%	4.7	2.8	2.8
No motor vehicles at dwelling	%	20.2	11.3	11.4
Total households	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
	no.	50 996	4 246 437	4 297 433
<i>Inner regional</i>				
Less than 1	%	8.5	13.3	13.2
1 to less than 2	%	45.5	58.6	58.3
2 to less than 3	%	21.9	18.5	18.5
3 or more	%	4.3	1.3	1.3
No motor vehicles at dwelling	%	19.8	8.3	8.6
Total households	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
	no.	31 294	1 333 128	1 364 422
<i>Outer regional</i>				
Less than 1	%	8.8	16.3	15.9
1 to less than 2	%	40.7	57.4	56.6
2 to less than 3	%	22.0	17.5	17.7
3 or more	%	5.2	1.2	1.4
No motor vehicles at dwelling	%	23.3	7.6	8.3
Total households	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
	no.	29 954	648 524	678 478
<i>Remote</i>				
Less than 1	%	8.2	21.5	20.3
1 to less than 2	%	33.3	54.7	52.8
2 to less than 3	%	21.4	16.5	16.9
3 or more	%	6.5	1.0	1.5
No motor vehicles at dwelling	%	30.6	6.3	8.5
Total households	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
	no.	9 181	93 026	102 207
<i>Very remote</i>				
Less than 1	%	4.0	22.0	16.5
1 to less than 2	%	14.6	48.1	37.9
2 to less than 3	%	14.2	19.7	18.0
3 or more	%	13.4	1.3	5.0

Table 11A.3.12

**Table 11A.3.12 Proportion of households by ratio of adults to motor vehicles in household by household type (excluding households that did not state number of motor vehicles), by remoteness, 2001 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Indigenous households</i>	<i>Other households</i>	<i>Total households</i>
No motor vehicles at dwelling	%	53.8	9.0	22.7
Total households	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
	no.	12 485	28 387	40 872
<i>Australia</i>				
Less than 1	%	7.8	10.5	10.5
1 to less than 2	%	40.8	57.3	57.0
2 to less than 3	%	21.1	19.6	19.7
3 or more	%	5.7	2.3	2.4
No motor vehicles at dwelling	%	24.6	10.2	10.5
Total households	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
	no.	133 910	6 349 502	6 483 412

(a) The ratio of adults to motor vehicles is calculated by dividing the number of persons aged 18 years and over in the household by the number of registered motor vehicles owned or used by household members, garaged, parked at or near the dwelling on census night.

(b) Households that did not state the number of motor vehicles owned or used by household members, garaged, parked at or near the dwelling, have been excluded when calculating proportions.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the *2006 Census of Population and Housing*.