

8A Police services — attachment

Definitions for the indicators and descriptors in this attachment are in section 8.12. Data in this Report are examined by the Police Working Group, but have not been formally audited by the Secretariat. A peer review process is also undertaken by the Police Practitioners' Group in the development of the data definitions. Unsourced information was obtained from police agencies in the Commonwealth, and State and Territory governments.

The data contained in this attachment may be subject to revision. The web page version of the Report contains the most up-to-date data where changes have occurred. This attachment can be found at www.pc.gov.au/service/gsp/2001/Attach8A.pdf. Users without Internet access can contact the Secretariat to obtain up-to-date data (details on the inside front cover of the Report).

Descriptors

Table 8A.1

New South Wales, descriptors, 1993-94 to 1999-2000

	Unit	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000
<i>Expenditure</i>								
Total recurrent expenditure, comprising:	\$'000	980 942	1 080 061	1 179 328	1 214 298	1 267 967	1 382 425	1 452 584
Salaries and payments in the nature of salaries	\$'000	777 015	860 910	909 074	928 516	1 019 915	1 086 123	1 130 504
Salaries and related payments ^a	\$'000	777 015	860 910	909 074	928 516	1 019 915	927 941	967 371
Superannuation	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	92 426	97 006
Payroll tax	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	65 756	66 127
Other recurrent expenditure	\$'000	180 237	189 856	234 636	249 950	216 301	261 822	275 957
Depreciation	\$'000	23 690	29 295	35 618	35 832	31 751	34 480	46 123
User cost of capital ^b	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	39 090	42 957
Revenue from own sources	\$'000	23 292	19 621	31 451	45 932	38 715	41 225	43 860
Total recurrent expenditure less revenue from own sources	\$'000	957 650	1 060 440	1 147 877	1 168 366	1 229 252	1 341 200	1 408 724
Capital expenditure	\$'000	51 688	40 533	31 451	44 112	34 072	70 108	117 249
Total cash expenditure ^c	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	1 418 053	1 523 710
Total accrual costs ^d	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	1 421 515	1 495 541
<i>Staffing costs</i>								
Average police staff costs	\$	50 714	54 911	58 268	59 556	63 033	67 263	70 696
Average non-police staff costs	\$	37 605	45 980	43 619	38 386	43 557	52 112	53 925
Total number of staff, by operational status	FTE	na	na	na	na	17 421	16 974	16 868
Operational FTE staff	FTE	na	na	11 942	12 316	14 875	15 107	15 329
Sworn	FTE	na	na	na	na	12 688	na	12 659
Civilian	FTE	na	na	na	na	2 187	na	2 304
Other	FTE	na	na	na	na	–	na	366
Non-operational FTE staff	FTE	na	na	na	na	2 546	1 867	1 539
Sworn	FTE	na	na	na	na	719	na	513
Civilian	FTE	na	na	na	na	1 827	na	1 025
Other	FTE	na	na	na	na	–	na	1
Indigenous FTE staff ^e	FTE	na	na	na	na	85	na	na
Operational	FTE	na	na	na	na	52	na	na
Non-operational	FTE	na	na	na	na	33	na	na
<i>Assets</i>								
Total value of assets	\$'000	540 348	539 951	544 013	551 782	578 160	637 502	695 826
Land	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	148 877	158 860
Buildings and fittings ^f	\$'000	465 445	453 756	457 666	462 043	480 488	353 892	342 016
Other	\$'000	74 903	86 195	86 347	89 739	97 672	134 733	194 950

^a Data for 1993-94 to 1997-98 include superannuation and payroll tax.

^b User cost of capital on value of assets (excluding land).

^c Comprises salaries and payments in the nature of salary, other recurrent expenditure, and capital expenditure.

^d Comprises salaries and payments in the nature of salary, other recurrent expenditure, depreciation, and the user cost of capital.

^e Relies on employees self declaring their Indigenous status. In 1999-2000, NSW Police unable to provide data on Indigenous numbers.

^f Data for 1993-94 to 1997-98 include land values.

na Not available.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Table 8A.2

Victoria, descriptors, 1993-94 to 1999-2000

	Unit	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000
<i>Expenditure</i>								
Total recurrent expenditure, comprising:	\$'000	702 420	844 305	930 345	964 394	941 751	1 051 735	1 067 734
Salaries and payments in the nature of salaries	\$'000	537 752	672 250	719 744	783 453	748 230	725 063	771 032
Salaries and related payments ^a	\$'000	537 752	672 250	719 744	783 453	748 230	552 364	596 877
Superannuation	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	135 238	137 254
Payroll tax	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	37 461	36 901
Other recurrent expenditure	\$'000	135 793	152 735	193 735	163 924	177 038	239 306	281 037
Depreciation	\$'000	28 875	19 320	16 866	17 017	16 483	87 366	15 665
User cost of capital ^b	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	20 988	16 458
Revenue from own sources	\$'000	5 761	5 995	5 493	8 599	6 154	28 259	14 738
Total recurrent expenditure less revenue from own sources	\$'000	696 659	838 310	924 852	955 795	935 597	1 023 476	1 052 996
Capital expenditure	\$'000	12 214	33 286	43 735	51 746	40 871	33 165	27 755
Total cash expenditure ^c	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	997 534	1 079 824
Total accrual costs ^d	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	1 072 723	1 084 192
<i>Staffing costs</i>								
Average police staff costs	\$	48 168	59 511	64 066	70 604	69 067	68 470	74 320
Average non-police staff costs	\$	29 213	35 361	31 542	33 512	36 077	34 661	35 992
Total number of staff, by operational status	FTE	na	na	na	na	11 824	11 598	11 456
Operational FTE staff	FTE	na	na	9 184	9 109	8 970	9 550	9 399
Sworn	FTE	na	na	na	na	8 806	9 272	9 103
Civilian	FTE	na	na	na	na	32	146	164
Other	FTE	na	na	na	na	132	134	132
Non-operational FTE staff	FTE	na	na	na	na	2 854	2 048	2 057
Sworn	FTE	na	na	na	na	944	284	256
Civilian	FTE	na	na	na	na	1 810	1 616	1 527
Other	FTE	na	na	na	na	100	148	274
Indigenous FTE staff ^e	FTE	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Operational	FTE	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Non-operational	FTE	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
<i>Assets</i>								
Total value of assets	\$'000	318 901	290 874	276 902	288 334	263 345	331 201	276 086
Land	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	68 847	70 361
Buildings and fittings ^f	\$'000	217 114	222 449	206 370	208 275	233 488	143 116	173 936
Other	\$'000	101 787	68 425	70 532	80 059	29 857	119 238	31 789

^a Data for 1993-94 to 1997-98 include superannuation and payroll tax.

^b User cost of capital on value of assets (excluding land).

^c Comprises salaries and payments in the nature of salary, other recurrent expenditure, and capital expenditure.

^d Comprises salaries and payments in the nature of salary, other recurrent expenditure, depreciation, and the user cost of capital.

^e Relies on employees self declaring their Indigenous status. In 1999-2000, Victoria Police unable to provide data on Indigenous numbers.

^f Data for 1993-94 to 1997-98 include land values.

na Not available.

Table 8A.3

Queensland, descriptors, 1993-94 to 1999-2000

	Unit	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000
<i>Expenditure</i>								
Total recurrent expenditure, comprising:	\$'000	429 374	460 724	502 949	550 065	582 265	665 699	767 416
Salaries and payments in the nature of salaries	\$'000	363 580	378 509	414 430	434 730	481 596	531 454	595 855
Salaries and related payments ^a	\$'000	363 580	378 509	414 430	434 730	481 596	450 444	502 394
Superannuation	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	61 034	66 871
Payroll tax	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	19 976	26 591
Other recurrent expenditure	\$'000	65 794	82 215	88 519	95 944	100 669	102 331	140 341
Depreciation	\$'000	na	na	na	19 391	na	31 914	31 220
User cost of capital ^b	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	37 003	39 559
Revenue from own sources	\$'000	13 259	16 382	42 868	37 238	35 453	41 891	43 361
Total recurrent expenditure less revenue from own sources	\$'000	416 115	444 342	460 081	512 827	546 812	623 808	724 055
Capital expenditure	\$'000	35 002	36 553	77 901	84 319	81 643	99 636	88 347
Total cash expenditure ^c	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	733 421	824 543
Total accrual costs ^d	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	702 702	806 975
<i>Staffing costs</i>								
Average police staff costs	\$	51 851	52 481	56 351	55 106	57 913	61 796	65 374
Average non-police staff costs	\$	25 771	25 079	26 775	31 650	32 660	35 939	40 884
Total number of staff, by operational status	FTE	na	na	na	na	9 478	9 765	na
Operational FTE staff	FTE	na	na	na	na	na	9 422	na
Sworn	FTE	na	na	na	na	na	6 981	6 671
Civilian	FTE	na	na	na	na	na	2 441	–
Other	FTE	na	na	na	na	na	–	–
Non-operational FTE staff	FTE	na	na	na	na	na	343	na
Sworn	FTE	na	na	na	na	na	–	648
Civilian	FTE	na	na	na	na	na	–	–
Other	FTE	na	na	na	na	na	343	–
Indigenous FTE staff ^e	FTE	na	na	na	na	186	268	–
Operational	FTE	na	na	na	na	na	268	–
Non-operational	FTE	na	na	na	na	na	–	–
<i>Assets</i>								
Total value of assets	\$'000	119 683	106 096	105 129	461 040	518 145	575 569	611 562
Land	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	113 028	117 077
Buildings and fittings ^f	\$'000	na	na	na	375 180	418 235	343 060	382 165
Other	\$'000	119 683	106 096	105 129	85 860	99 910	119 481	112 320

^a Data for 1993-94 to 1997-98 include superannuation and payroll tax.

^b User cost of capital on value of assets (excluding land).

^c Comprises salaries and payments in the nature of salary, other recurrent expenditure, and capital expenditure.

^d Comprises salaries and payments in the nature of salary, other recurrent expenditure, depreciation, and the user cost of capital.

^e Relies on employees self declaring their Indigenous status. In 1999-2000, Queensland Police unable to provide data on Indigenous numbers.

^f Data from 1996-97 to 1997-98 include land values.

na Not available.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Table 8A.4 Western Australia, descriptors, 1993-94 to 1999-2000

	Units	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000
<i>Expenditure^a</i>								
Total recurrent expenditure, comprising:	\$'000	307 615	313 988	353 563	392 668	408 322	440 255	465 304
Salaries and payments in the nature of salaries	\$'000	243 143	243 870	267 215	299 688	316 656	346 253	370 288
Salaries and related payments ^b	\$'000	243 143	243 870	267 215	299 688	316 656	316 745	338 934
Superannuation ^c	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	29 508	31 354
Payroll tax ^d	\$'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other recurrent	\$'000	58 763	65 393	75 773	83 193	83 015	86 783	87 049
Depreciation ^e	\$'000	5 709	4 725	10 575	9 787	8 651	7 219	7 967
User cost of capital ^f	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	14 306	13 203
Revenue from own sources	\$'000	7 718	6 700	6 818	11 304	12 118	16 096	19 088
Total Recurrent expenditure less revenue from own sources	\$'000	299 897	307 288	346 745	381 364	396 204	424 159	446 216
Capital expenditure	\$'000	5 220	12 279	21 363	20 327	28 959	35 825	43 240
Total cash expenditure ^g	\$'000	307 126	321 542	364 351	403 208	428 630	468 861	500 577
Total accrual costs ^h	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	454 561	478 507
<i>Staffing costs</i>								
Average police staff costs	\$	50 911	49 960	50 981	53 460	56 164	62 008	79 733
Average non-police staff costs	\$	31 350	31 798	23 486	32 606	37 194	41 038	14 660
Total number of staff, by operational status	FTE	na	5 225	6 099	6 157	6 114	6 048	5 900
Operational FTE staff ⁱ	FTE	na	na	4 181	4 288	4 252	4 770	5 441
Sworn	FTE	na	na	na	na	3 894	4 130	4 568
Civilian	FTE	na	na	na	na	130	421	771
Other	FTE	na	na	na	na	228	219	102
Non-operational FTE staff	FTE	na	na	na	na	1 862	1 278	459
Sworn	FTE	na	na	na	na	811	546	90
Civilian	FTE	na	na	na	na	995	679	320
Other	FTE	na	na	na	na	56	53	49
Indigenous FTE staff ^j	FTE	na	na	na	na	122	138	na
Operational	FTE	na	na	na	na	116	113	–
Non-operational	FTE	na	na	na	na	6	25	–
<i>Assets</i>								
Total value of assets	\$'000	178 535	175 584	180 903	207 651	224 464	252 839	256 614
Land	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	74 010	91 582
Buildings and fittings ^{k, l}	\$'000	150 001	150 149	154 873	181 359	197 775	163 689	104 438
Other	\$'000	28 534	25 435	26 030	26 292	26 689	15 140	60 594

^a Does not apply payroll tax — payroll tax is excluded from data.

^b Data include superannuation up until 1997-98.

^c Proportioned automatically to service delivery area, based on activity survey data.

^d The notional payroll tax rate in WA is 5.56 per cent, which would have equated to \$18 449 000 in 1999-2000.

^e Depreciation based on the straight line method of calculation.

^f User cost of capital on value of assets (excluding land).

^g Comprises salaries and payments in the nature of salary, other recurrent expenditure, and capital expenditure.

^h Comprises salaries and payments in the nature of salary, other recurrent expenditure, depreciation, and the user cost of capital.

ⁱ Includes 80 recruits in training.

^j Employees' race information is provided on a voluntary basis. In 1999-2000, WA Police unable to provide data on Indigenous numbers.

^k Buildings were revalued on 1 July 1995. Land was revalued on 1 July 1996.

^l Data for 1993-94 to 1997-98 includes land values.

na Not available.

.. Not applicable.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Table 8A.5

South Australia, descriptors, 1993-94 to 1999-2000

	Units	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000
<i>Expenditure</i>								
Total recurrent expenditure, comprising:	\$'000	259 059	276 935	289 301	317 236	304 698	314 123	342 798
Salaries and payments in the nature of salaries	\$'000	199 116	213 999	219 706	226 093	243 721	248 796	270 144
Salaries and related payments ^a	\$'000	199 116	213 999	219 706	226 093	243 721	208 765	224 679
Superannuation	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	26 543	30 994
Payroll tax	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	13 488	14 471
Other recurrent expenditure	\$'000	59 943	62 936	69 595	85 429	53 169	57 186	64 388
Depreciation ^b	\$'000	na	na	na	5 714	7 808	8 141	8 266
User cost of capital ^c	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	9 980	10 279
Revenue from own sources	\$'000	19 968	22 933	14 999	14 456	26 337	16 248	33 049
Total recurrent expenditure less revenue from own sources	\$'000	239 091	254 002	274 302	302 780	278 361	297 875	309 749
Capital expenditure	\$'000	25 844	20 942	21 246	9 918	9 656	7 761	11 375
Total cash expenditure ^d	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	313 743	345 907
Total accrual costs ^e	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	324 103	353 077
<i>Staffing costs</i>								
Average police staff costs	\$	48 642	53 279	56 816	60 114	64 125	63 238	67 972
Average non-police staff costs	\$	31 395	32 335	37 448	35 547	32 837	36 552	35 301
Total number of staff, by operational status	FTE	na	na	na	na	4 147	4 293	4 432
Operational FTE staff	FTE	na	na	2 774	2 729	2 842	3 884	4 000
Sworn	FTE	na	na	na	na	2 755	3 355	3 411
Civilian	FTE	na	na	na	na	52	495	557
Other	FTE	na	na	na	na	35	33	32
Non-operational FTE staff	FTE	na	na	na	na	1 305	409	433
Sworn	FTE	na	na	na	na	682	88	69
Civilian	FTE	na	na	na	na	566	253	234
Other	FTE	na	na	na	na	57	68	130
Indigenous FTE staff	FTE	na	na	na	na	45	46	51
Operational	FTE	na	na	na	na	40	40	49
Non-operational	FTE	na	na	na	na	5	6	2
<i>Assets</i>								
Total value of assets	\$'000	na	na	na	134 326	144 573	141 949	145 577
Land	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	17 194	17 087
Buildings and fittings ^f	\$'000	na	na	na	122 859	120 254	102 501	104 260
Other	\$'000	na	na	na	11 467	24 319	22 254	24 230

^a Data for 1993-94 to 1997-98 include superannuation and payroll tax.

^b Depreciation based on the straight line method of calculation.

^c User cost of capital on value of assets (excluding land).

^d Comprises salaries and payments in the nature of salary, other recurrent expenditure, and capital expenditure.

^e Comprises salaries and payments in the nature of salary, other recurrent expenditure, depreciation, and the user cost of capital.

^f Data for 1993-94 to 1997-98 include land values.

na Not available.

Table 8A.6

Tasmania, descriptors, 1993-94 to 1999-2000

	Units	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000
<i>Expenditure^a</i>								
Total recurrent expenditure, comprising:	\$'000	65 584	74 446	81 661	92 921	97 805	100 603	100 688
Salaries and payments in the nature of salaries	\$'000	50 587	59 160	64 321	71 613	74 783	77 013	77 835
Salaries and related payments ^b	\$'000	50 587	59 160	64 321	71 613	74 783	77 013	66 557
Superannuation	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	na	6 708
Payroll tax ^c	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	na	4 570
Other recurrent expenditure	\$'000	14 997	15 286	17 340	18 832	20 433	21 096	20 810
Depreciation	\$'000	na	na	na	2 476	2 589	2 494	2 043
User cost of capital ^d	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	4 060	3 947
Revenue from own sources	\$'000	196	657	491	3 132	3 148	2 333	3 293
Total Recurrent expenditure less revenue from own sources	\$'000	65 388	73 789	81 170	89 789	94 657	98 270	97 395
Capital expenditure	\$'000	6 471	2 076	1 803	300	676	376	1 583
Total cash expenditure ^e	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	98 485	100 228
Total accrual costs ^f	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	104 663	104 635
<i>Staffing costs</i>								
Average police staff costs	\$	39 941	46 058	51 446	57 145	50 920	58 670	60 071
Average non-police staff costs	\$	24 048	26 045	24 386	31 194	31 813	41 798	41 399
Total number of staff, by operational status	FTE	na	na	na	na	1 627	1 464	1 407
Operational FTE staff	FTE	na	na	900	950	1 048	1 286	1 204
Sworn	FTE	na	na	na	na	945	1 048	979
Civilian	FTE	na	na	na	na	103	238	225
Other	FTE	na	na	na	na	–	–	–
Non-operational FTE staff	FTE	na	na	na	na	392	125	203
Sworn	FTE	na	na	na	na	260	21	70
Civilian	FTE	na	na	na	na	246	104	133
Other	FTE	na	na	na	na	73	–	–
Indigenous FTE staff	FTE	na	na	na	na	24	19	18
Operational	FTE	na	na	na	na	24	15	15
Non-operational	FTE	na	na	na	na	–	4	3
<i>Assets</i>								
Total value of assets	\$'000	71 488	81 667	85 192	67 143	64 064	59 532	57 713
Land	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	8 784	8 381
Buildings and fittings ^g	\$'000	63 815	74 141	84 581	60 544	58 574	46 121	45 148
Other	\$'000	7 673	7 526	611	6 599	5 490	4 627	4 184

^a Financial data for 1999-2000 may not be consistent with previous year data as a result of the figures being accrual not cash based. Further, previous financial data collections included Tasmania's 'unique' categories (Emergency Management and the Protection of Primary Industries and Fisheries Resources). These unique categories have not been included this year.

^b Data for 1993-94 to 1998-99 include superannuation.

^c Data for 1999-2000 includes payroll tax for the first time.

^d User cost of capital on value of assets (excluding land).

^e Comprises salaries and payments in the nature of salary, other recurrent expenditure, and capital expenditure.

^f Comprises salaries and payments in the nature of salary, other recurrent expenditure, depreciation, and the user cost of capital.

^g Data for 1993-94 to 1997-98 include land values.

na Not available.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Table 8A.7 Australian Capital Territory, descriptors, 1993-94 to 1999-2000

	Units	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000
<i>Expenditure^a</i>								
Total recurrent expenditure, comprising:	\$'000	50 544	49 281	52 172	53 682	58 294	63 988	66 265
Salaries and payments in the nature of salaries ^b	\$'000	40 578	40 715	40 723	41 441	43 944	48 260	48 288
Salaries and related payments ^c	\$'000	40 578	40 715	40 723	41 441	43 944	42 765	42 945
Superannuation	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	5 495	5 343
Payroll tax ^d	\$'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other recurrent ^b	\$'000	9 966	8 566	11 449	12 241	14 350	13 681	16 577
Depreciation	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	2 047	1 400
User cost of capital ^e	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	1 985	2 180
Revenue from own sources ^b	\$'000	2 177	1 022	142	301	817	295	248
Total recurrent expenditure less revenue from own sources	\$'000	48 367	48 259	52 030	53 381	57 477	63 693	66 017
Capital expenditure	\$'000	7 650	8 020	616	2 800	–	517	382
Total cash expenditure ^f	\$'000	58 194	57 301	52 788	56 482	58 294	62 458	65 247
Total accrual costs ^g	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	65 973	68 445
<i>Staffing costs</i>								
Average police staff costs	\$	57 305	58 466	57 799	59 326	62 225	68 170	70 053
Average non-police staff costs	\$	36 298	33 371	38 768	40 224	40 355	45 387	45 661
Total number of staff, by operational status ^h	FTE	na	na	na	na	728	730	720
Operational FTE staff	FTE	na	na	481	555	584	582	663
Sworn	FTE	na	na	na	na	584	582	610
Civilian	FTE	na	na	na	na	–	–	54
Other	FTE	na	na	na	na	–	–	–
Non-operational FTE staff	FTE	na	na	na	na	144	148	57
Sworn	FTE	na	na	na	na	82	82	22
Civilian	FTE	na	na	na	na	62	66	35
Other	FTE	na	na	na	na	–	–	–
Indigenous FTE staff	FTE	na	na	na	na	3	4	7
Operational	FTE	na	na	na	na	3	3	7
Non-operational	FTE	na	na	na	na	–	1	–
<i>Assets</i>								
Total value of assets	\$'000	na	13 497	29 838	26 510	32 540	29 915	27 251
Land	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	5 102	–
Buildings and fittings ⁱ	\$'000	na	11 420	25 912	22 584	30 421	18 357	17 538
Other	\$'000	na	2 077	3 926	3 926	2 119	6 456	9 713

^a Does not apply payroll tax — payroll tax is excluded from this data.

^b Relates only to funds provided by the ACT Government to the Australian Federal Police for the provision of community policing services. It excludes an additional 14 per cent for police services provided by the Commonwealth Government to meet national policing expenditure in the provision of ACT Police Services.

^c Data for 1993-94 to 1997-98 includes superannuation.

^d The Australian Federal Police is exempt from paying payroll tax, however the notional payroll tax rate in the ACT is 6.85 per cent, which would have equated to \$3 256 000 in 1999-2000.

^e User cost of capital on value of assets (excluding land).

^f Comprises salaries and payments in the nature of salary, other recurrent expenditure, and capital expenditure.

^g Comprises salaries and payments in the nature of salary, other recurrent expenditure, depreciation, and the user cost of capital.

^h Includes a notional 129 staff for corporate support functions attributed to ACT community policing provided by the Australian Federal Police.

ⁱ Data for 1993-94 to 1997-98 include land values.

na Not available.

.. Not applicable.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Table 8A.8 Northern Territory, descriptors, 1993-94 to 1999-2000

	Units	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000
<i>Expenditure^a</i>								
Total recurrent expenditure, comprising:	\$'000	58 073	64 108	71 701	77 839	86 818	102 591	99 707
Salaries and payments in the nature of salaries	\$'000	45 822	50 961	56 966	61 370	67 563	79 050	81 038
Salaries and related payments ^b	\$'000	45 822	50 961	56 966	61 370	67 563	65 780	69 040
Superannuation	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	9 131	7 111
Payroll tax	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	4 139	4 887
Other recurrent expenditure	\$'000	12 251	13 147	14 735	16 469	19 255	23 541	18 669
Depreciation ^c	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
User cost of capital ^d	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	10 557	1 976
Revenue from own sources	\$'000	3 543	3 580	4 183	2 985	3 399	3 947	4 097
Total recurrent expenditure less revenue from own sources	\$'000	54 530	60 528	67 518	74 854	83 419	98 644	95 610
Capital expenditure ^e	\$'000	5 205	4 215	5 004	4 812	6 038	10 095	16 816
Total cash expenditure ^f	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	112 686	116 523
Total accrual costs ^g	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	113 148	101 683
<i>Staffing costs</i>								
Average police staff costs ^h	\$	53 955	53 476	58 906	63 178	65 870	79 780	78 590
Average non-police staff costs ^h	\$	29 061	36 714	43 829	44 450	49 623	51 190	53 445
Total number of staff, by operational status	FTE	na	na	na	na	1 078	1 055	1 091
Operational FTE staff	FTE	na	na	688	874	795	929	914
Sworn	FTE	na	na	na	na	728	833	814
Civilian	FTE	na	na	na	na	66	96	100
Other	FTE	na	na	na	na	1	–	–
Non-operational FTE staff	FTE	na	na	na	na	283	126	177
Sworn	FTE	na	na	na	na	138	43	91
Civilian	FTE	na	na	na	na	145	83	86
Other	FTE	na	na	na	na	–	–	–
Indigenous FTE staff ⁱ	FTE	na	na	na	na	57	63	66
Operational	FTE	na	na	na	na	48	54	58
Non-operational	FTE	na	na	na	na	9	9	8
<i>Assets</i>								
Total value of assets	\$'000	na	122 000	104 812	na	na	131 965	141 376
Land	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Buildings and fittings ^j	\$'000	na	108 000	93 272	na	na	116 506	116 680
Other	\$'000	na	14 000	11 540	na	na	15 459	24 696

^a The NT Police are part of a tri-service agency incorporating the NT Fire and Rescue Service and the NT Emergency Service. Where possible, all expenditure directly relating to the non-police arms of the department has been excluded.

^b Data for 1993-94 to 1997-98 exclude superannuation.

^c The department operates on a cash accounting system which does not require depreciation of assets.

^d User cost of capital on value of assets (excluding land).

^e For 1999-2000, data includes capital works organised and paid for by another department on an agency basis.

^f Comprises salaries and payments in the nature of salary, other recurrent expenditure, and capital expenditure.

^g Comprises salaries and payments in the nature of salary, other recurrent expenditure, depreciation, and the user cost of capital.

^h Includes superannuation from 1998-99 to 1999-2000

ⁱ Includes police auxiliaries and Aboriginal community police officers.

^j Data includes land values.

na Not available.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Table 8A.9 Treatment of assets by police agencies, 1999-2000

		NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT ^a
Revaluation method ^b	Land	Market value	na	Deprival	Current use	na	Deprival	Market	..
	Buildings	Written down replacement value	Current market value	Deprival	Current use	Deprival	Deprival	Market	..
	Other assets	Straight line depreciation	na	Deprival	Cost	Historic cost	Deprival	..	..
Frequency of revaluations	Land	3 yrs	3 yrs	5 yrs	Annual	2 yrs	5 yrs	5 yrs	..
	Buildings	3 yrs	na	5 yrs	Annual	na	5 yrs	na	..
	Other assets	Annual capitalisation	1 yr	5 yrs	Annual	3 yrs	5 yrs	1 yr	..
Useful asset lives (years) ^{c, d}	Buildings	40 yrs, subject to revaluation	50 - 60 yrs	50 yrs	40 yrs	60 yrs	3 -122 yrs	25 - 60 yrs	..
	Plant and equip.	Communication equipment 6.5 yrs	0 - 20 yrs	7 yrs	5-20 yrs	10 yrs	2 - 20 yrs	5yrs	..
	IT equip. ^e	4 yrs	9 - 99 yrs	3 yrs	4 yrs	3 - 7 yrs	5 yrs	5yrs	..
	Office equip. ^f	10 yrs	na	7 yrs	7 yrs	na	2 - 20 yrs	5yrs	..
	Motor vehicles	Owned - 6.5 yrs	na	2.6 yrs	2 yrs	na	5 yrs	5yrs	..
Threshold capitalisation levels	Buildings	Nil	na	1 000 000	5 000	na	5 000	na	..
	IT equip.	500	1 000	500 000	5 000	2 000	5 000	2 000	..
	Other assets	5000	1 000	1 000 000	5 000	2 000	5 000	2 000	..
Current asset value as at 30 June 2000 (\$'000)	Land	158 860	na	111 161	1 650	na	8 381	na	..
	Buildings	342 582	na	296 358	324 000	na	45 148	na	..
	Plant and equipment	88 434	na	11 000	43 609	na	3 548	na	..
	IT equip.	75 269	na	14 821	1 801	na	193	na	..
	Office equip.	33 188	na	4 457	944	na	-	na	..
	Motor vehicles	1 506	na	46 618	1 538	na	79	na	..

^a Services reported under a cash based accounting system.

^b DRC = depreciated replacement cost; CV = current value; market value = current (net) value, market selling price or exchange value; and deprival value may be either the DRC of an asset of a similar service potential or the stream of its future economic benefits.

^c Estimated as (1/depreciation rate).

^d Asset lives for some assets have been grouped with other classifications.

^e For some jurisdictions IT equipment includes software.

^f Office equipment includes furniture, fittings and communications equipment.

na Not available.

.. Not applicable.

- Nil or rounded to zero.

Table 8A.10 **Concordance of individual police agency outputs with nationally agreed service delivery areas**

Service delivery areas	NSW	Vic	Qld ^a	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT
Community safety and support ^b	Community support	Crime prevention and community support programs Incident and event management	Proactive problem oriented policing Preservation of public safety	Community support, crime prevention and public order Response to offences Emergency management and coordination ^c	Community police services Emergency response management and coordination	Policing support to the community Major incident and emergency management	Crime prevention, public order and response to offences, emergency management planning, regulatory processes, external information services and PROMIS data entry	Social order Emergency management
Crime investigation	Criminal investigation	Criminal investigation	General duty crime detection, investigation and prosecution. Combating organised and major crime.	Investigation of offences ^a	Crime management	Crime detection and investigation	Investigation of offences	Personal safety Property crime Illicit substances
Road safety and traffic management	Traffic services (includes infringement processing)	Road safety and road trauma reduction	Traffic policing, speed management and camera operations	Traffic management and road safety ^a	Traffic services	Traffic law enforcement and road safety (includes infringement processing)	Alcohol and speed detection, traffic patrolling and mobile speed detection, attendance at accidents, community education, liaison and partnerships, other traffic management activities	Road safety
Services to the judicial process	Judicial support	Supporting the judicial process	na ^e	Services to the judicial process ^f	Criminal justice support	Support to judicial services	Presentation of evidence, prosecution liaison, justice system processes, custodial services, services to the Coroner, brief preparation and processing	na ^e
Other services		Information and licensing services	Ethical standards and public accountability ^g	Regulatory and information services ^h	Ministerial support services	Protection of primary industry and fisheries resources Emergency management ⁱ	Services provided on behalf of other agencies	..

^a Output groups as proposed by Queensland Police, pending confirmation by Queensland Treasury.

^b Includes station operations, communications, general and targeted patrols. For NSW, it also includes the firearms registry.

^c Includes emergency response readiness.

^d Includes brief preparation and processing.

^e Included with crime investigation or road safety and traffic management and preservation of public safety.

^f Excludes the WA Police Service activity of justice system processes — included in 'Other services'.

^g Activities related to ethical standards and public accountability are not unique to the Queensland Police Service. Rather, Queensland is unique in the sense that it identifies these functions via a separate output group.

^h Much of the WA Police Service output has been included in 'Community safety and support' (activities of regulatory processes administered by the WA Police Service and external information services). The activity that is included is services provided on behalf of other agencies.

ⁱ Emergency management activities funded by police, but undertaken by State Emergency Services officers.

na Not available.

.. Not applicable.

Table 8A.11 **Real recurrent expenditure, less revenue from own sources, for police services (1999-2000 dollars per head of population)^{a, b, c, d, e}**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
1993-94	171	168	141	190	176	149	174	344	168
1994-95	186	200	145	190	185	167	170	373	183
1995-96	193	212	143	205	193	179	177	396	191
1996-97	192	215	154	218	210	194	177	425	197
1997-98	200	207	164	224	192	204	189	454	199
1998-99	215	223	183	235	204	212	210	528	215
1999-2000	217	221	203	236	206	207	211	488	219

^a Excludes the user cost of capital.

^b Payroll tax is included for all jurisdictions, except WA and the ACT which are exempt from paying payroll tax.

^c All police services are subject to payroll tax except in WA and the ACT (Australian Federal Police). If WA and the ACT were liable for paying payroll tax, real recurrent expenditure (less revenue from own sources) in 1999-2000 would have increased by \$10 per head of population in WA and the ACT.

^d The inclusion of superannuation costs for the first time in 1998-99 accounted for two thirds of the increase in NT expenditure from 1997-98 to 1998-99.

^e Population based on Australian Bureau of Statistics estimates for June 2000.

Sources: State and territory unpublished data; ABS 2000 (*Estimated Resident Population of Australia*, Cat.no. 3201.0); ABS (*Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat.no. 3101.0) various years.

Table 8A.12 **Recurrent expenditure (less revenue from own sources) on police services, by service delivery area, 1999-2000^{a, b, c}**

	NSW	Vic ^f	Qld ^d	WA ^e	SA	Tas ^g	ACT ^{e, h}	NT ^d	Aust
Community safety and support									
\$ per person	137	107	na	116	122	119	122	na	123
% of total	63	48	na	49	59	58	58	na	56
Crime investigation									
\$ per person	48	48	na	41	33	46	42	na	45
% of total	22	22	na	18	16	22	20	na	21
Road safety and traffic management									
\$ per person	15	18	na	36	27	24	11	na	20
\$ per registered vehicle	26	26	na	51	39	34	17	na	25
% of total	7	8	na	15	13	12	5	na	9
Services to the judicial process									
\$ per person	17	48	na	42	25	18	36	na	31
% of total	8	22	na	18	12	9	17	na	14
Other services									
\$ per person	–	–	na	–	–	–	–	na	–
% of total	–	–	na	–	–	–	–	na	–
Total									
\$ per personⁱ	217	221	203	236	206	207	211	488	219
% of totalⁱ	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

^a Changes to definitions and counting rules mean that caution should be used when comparing 1998-99 and 1999-2000 results for some jurisdictions. Table 8A.13 shows the 1998-99 results by service delivery area.

^b Some data are preliminary and thus have not been subjected to extensive tests to determine comparability. Further, some differences in counting rules may exist across jurisdictions as a result of the differing mixes of activities undertaken within each of the common service delivery areas.

^c Overheads (for example, infrastructure costs, such as rent on buildings, and vehicle and equipment costs) have been apportioned to these service delivery areas on a pro rata basis. If 20 per cent of expenditure goes toward crime investigation, for example, then 20 per cent of overheads will be apportioned to crime investigation.

^d Data only available for all key service delivery areas combined.

^e Exempt from payroll tax. As a result no payroll tax data are included.

^f In 1998-99 data showed 20 per cent of expenditure on 'road safety and traffic management' and 8 per cent of expenditure on 'services to the judicial process'. In 1999-2000 the data shows 8 per cent of expenditure on 'road safety and traffic management' and 22 per cent of expenditure on 'services to the judicial process'. The variation results from a change in output costing method aligning services to financial allocations. Previous data used historical cost formula.

^g The total service delivery area budget incorporates overheads and expenditure associated with Ministerial Support and Information Services. These costs are distributed evenly throughout the four key service delivery areas. The data excludes expenditure associated with Emergency Management and the Protection of Primary Industries and Fisheries Resources.

^h Results are based on a survey of staff directly involved in the delivery of community policing and related support services within the ACT region. The Australian Federal Police employs a teams based approach to 'criminal investigations and response'. Subsequently, officers involved in response activities will sometimes (depending on circumstances and priorities) commence an investigation as part of the initial response to an incident. In some circumstances, time spent on preliminary investigations following the initial response to an incident may have been counted against 'Community safety and support'.

ⁱ May not add to the sum of its components as a result of rounding.

na Not available.

.. Not applicable.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Sources: State and territory unpublished data; ABS 2000 (*Estimated Resident Population of Australia*, Cat.no. 3201.0); ABS 2000 (*Motor Vehicle Census*, Cat.no. 9309.0).

Table 8A.13 **Recurrent expenditure on police services (less revenue from own sources) by service delivery area, 1998-99^{a, b}**

	NSW	Vic ^f	Qld ^c	WA ^{d, e}	SA	Tas ^g	ACT ^{e, h}	NT ^c	Aust
Community safety and support									
\$ per person	118	98	na	115	65	108	103	na	105
% of total	55	46	na	49	39	53	57	na	49
Crime investigation									
\$ per person	50	57	na	40	66	41	32	na	51
% of total	23	27	na	17	39	20	18	na	24
Road safety and traffic management									
\$ per person	19	43	na	34	23	17	16	na	28
\$ per registered vehicle	32	64	na	..	33	25	25	na	36
% of total	9	20	na	15	14	9	9	na	13
Services to the judicial process									
\$ per person	30	15	na	39	14	26	29	na	24
% of total	14	7	na	17	8	13	16	na	11
Other services									
\$ per person	..	..	na	6	..	11	2	na	7
% of total	..	..	na	3	..	5	1	na	3
Total									
\$ per personⁱ	217	213	na	234	168	203	182	na	215
% of totalⁱ	100	100	na	100	100	100	100	na	100

^a Some data are preliminary and thus have not been subjected to extensive tests to determine comparability. Further, some differences in counting rules may exist across jurisdictions as a result of the differing mixes of activities undertaken within each of the common service delivery areas.

^b Overheads (for example, infrastructure costs, such as rent on buildings, and vehicle and equipment costs) have been apportioned to these service delivery areas on a pro rata basis. If 20 per cent of expenditure goes toward crime investigation, for example, then 20 per cent of overheads will be apportioned to crime investigation.

^c Data only available for all key service delivery areas combined.

^d Apportionment of overheads based on staff numbers.

^e Exempt from payroll tax. As a result no payroll tax data are included.

^f In 1998-99 data showed 20 per cent of expenditure on 'road safety and traffic management' and 8 per cent of expenditure on 'services to the judicial process.' In 1999-2000 the data shows 8 per cent of expenditure on 'road safety and traffic management' and 22 per cent of expenditure on 'services to the judicial process'. The variation results from a change in output costing method aligning services to financial allocations. Previous data used historical cost formula.

^g The total service delivery area budget incorporates overheads and expenditure associated with Ministerial Support and Information Services. The data excludes expenditure associated with Emergency Management and the Protection of Primary Industries and Fisheries Resources.

^h Results are based on a survey of staff directly involved in the delivery of community policing and related support services within the ACT region. The Australian Federal Police employs a teams based approach to 'criminal investigations and response'. Subsequently, officers involved in response activities will sometimes (depending on circumstances and priorities) commence an investigation as part of the initial response to an incident. In some circumstances, time spent on preliminary investigations following the initial response to an incident may have been counted against 'Community safety and support'.

ⁱ May not add to the sum of its components as a result of rounding.

na Not available.

.. Not applicable.

Sources: State and territory unpublished data; ABS 1999 (*Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat.no. 3101.0); ABS 1999 (*Motor Vehicle Census*, Cat.no. 9309.0).

Table 8A.14 **Victims of recorded crimes (victims per 100 000 persons)^a**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Crimes against property ^b									
1998	6 317	4 843	5 423	8 611	6 613	6 607	6 057	6 722	6 040
1999	6 214	5 135	5 624	7 921	7 238	6 082	7 154	5 967	6 095
Crimes against the person ^c									
1998	1 226	512	714	1 160	1 207	564	665	1 497	923
1999	1 272	497	706	968	1 125	629	673	1 269	908

^a Excludes offences against Commonwealth laws processed under Commonwealth jurisdiction; conspiracy offences; aiding, abetting and accessory offences; and other offence types, such as drug and prostitution offences.

^b Includes unlawful entry with intent, motor vehicle theft, and other theft. Data are based on crimes recorded by police. Includes a small proportion of person victims of other theft.

^c Includes murder; attempted murder; manslaughter; assault; sexual assault; kidnapping/abduction; armed robbery; unarmed robbery; and blackmail/extortion. Data are based on crimes recorded by police. Includes a small proportion of non-person victims (such as organisations) of armed and unarmed robbery, and blackmail/extortion. For person offences, the victim may be the victim of multiple person offences within a single criminal incident.

Source: ABS 1999 and 2000 (*Recorded Crime Australia*, Cat.no. 4510.0).

Table 8A.15 **Police staff, by sworn/unsworn status (staff members per 100 000 population)^a**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas ^b	ACT ^c	NT ^d	Aust
Sworn police staff									
1993-94	210	219	193	246	246	225	223	405	218
1994-95	214	222	192	244	245	227	217	435	220
1995-96	208	221	189	255	233	212	217	460	217
1996-97	207	220	191	264	228	217	208	451	217
1997-98	214	212	200	262	232	239	215	463	220
1998-99	210	205	202	255	232	227	215	461	216
1999-2000	203	196	205	246	232	223	202	462	211
Unsworn police staff									
1993-94	54	50	53	57	50	62	19	124	53
1994-95	51	48	59	59	45	65	20	110	52
1995-96	58	52	63	90	42	80	18	112	60
1996-97	64	46	68	79	43	86	24	120	60
1997-98	64	45	78	78	48	105	20	113	63
1998-99	58	44	81	75	57	72	21	94	60
1999-2000	57	44	80	66	64	76	28	95	60

^a Comprises all full time equivalent staff.

^b Additional unsworn staff were employed in 1996-97 to manage the firearms buy-back scheme.

^c Includes a notional 129 staff for corporate support functions attributed to ACT community policing provided by the Australian Federal Police. The disaggregation of these 129 positions has been determined by apportioning details in accordance with the relative breakdown of the community policing staff.

^d Sworn police officers include Police Auxiliaries and Aboriginal Community Police Officers.

Source: Unpublished state and territory data; ABS 2000 (*Estimated Resident Population of Australia*, Cat.no. 3201.0); ABS (*Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat.no. 3101.0) various years.

Table 8A.16 **Police staff, by operational status (per cent)^{a, b}**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i> ^{c, d}	<i>SA</i> ^e	<i>Tas</i> ^f	<i>ACT</i> ^g	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Operational staff									
1997-98	85.4	75.9	na	69.5	68.5	72.8	80.2	73.7	na
1998-99	89.0	82.3	96.5	92.8	90.5	91.1	79.7	88.1	87.2
1999-2000	90.9	82.0	na	92.2	90.2	85.6	92.1	83.8	88.2
Non-operational staff									
1997-98	14.6	24.1	na	30.5	31.5	27.2	19.8	26.3	na
1998-99	11.0	17.7	3.5	7.2	9.5	8.9	20.3	11.9	12.8
1999-2000	9.1	18.0	na	7.8	9.8	14.4	7.9	16.2	11.8

^a Comprises all full time equivalent staff.

^b The definition of operational status is quite broad and may be interpreted differently across jurisdictions.

^c The determination of operational and non-operational staff is based on functional areas rather than the individual officers. An area may be deemed to be non-operational but may have some staff who would be considered operational and vice versa.

^d The 1998-99 data has been re-worked based on current methods and hence are different to those previously published. The 1997-98 figures are unable to be re-worked and are based on methods previously used.

^e Data for 1997-98 differs from subsequent years. Operational support staff were included as non-operational staff in 1997-98 and correctly as operational staff in subsequent years.

^f 1998-99 figure accidentally included operational marine and emergency service staff. These are services unique to Tasmania and their exclusion from this year's figures has changed the proportion of operational/non-operational staff status.

^g Includes a notional 129 staff for corporate support functions attributed to ACT community policing provided by the Australian Federal Police. The disaggregation of these 129 positions has been determined by apportioning details in accordance with the relative breakdown of the community policing staff.

na Not available.

Table 8A.17 **Police staff, by classification and gender, 1999-2000^a**

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA ^e	SA	Tas	ACT	NT ^f	Aust
<i>Senior Executive^b</i>	no.	4	6	3	3	2	6	1	1	25
Male	no.	4	6	3	3	2	6	1	1	25
sworn	no.	3	3	2	3	2	4	1	1	18
unsworn	no.	1	3	1	–	–	2	–	–	7
Female	no.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
sworn	no.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
unsworn	no.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All senior executive staff as a proportion of total	%	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.43	0.14	0.09	0.05
<i>Executive^b</i>	no.	26	38	31	15	20	8	3	13	154
Male	no.	24	36	31	14	19	8	3	11	145
sworn	no.	16	26	25	9	16	8	2	9	110
unsworn	no.	8	11	6	5	3	–	1	2	35
Female	no.	2	2	1	1	1	–	1	2	9
sworn	no.	2	–	1	–	–	–	1	1	4
unsworn	no.	–	2	–	1	1	–	–	1	5
All executive staff as a proportion of total	%	0.15	0.33	0.30	0.26	0.45	0.57	0.42	1.19	0.30
<i>Management^b</i>	no.	673	510	364	153	116	70	13	40	1 939
Male	no.	566	442	334	151	106	68	13	28	1 708
sworn	no.	407	326	275	134	82	51	11	23	1 308
unsworn	no.	159	117	60	17	24	17	2	5	400
Female	no.	107	68	30	2	10	2	–	12	231
sworn	no.	14	7	16	1	2	1	–	1	41
unsworn	no.	93	61	15	1	8	1	–	11	190
All management staff as a proportion of total	%	3.99	4.45	3.58	2.63	2.62	4.98	1.75	3.67	3.73
<i>Supervisory^c</i>	no.	2 766	2 428	2 559	1 072	774	237	124	219	10 179
Male	no.	2 380	2 193	2 253	1 020	684	208	113	178	9 028
sworn	no.	2 184	2 062	2 008	952	590	180	108	160	8 243
unsworn	no.	197	130	245	68	94	28	5	18	784
Female	no.	386	236	306	52	90	29	12	41	1 151
sworn	no.	136	124	130	32	33	11	7	21	493
unsworn	no.	249	112	177	20	57	18	5	20	658
All supervisory staff as a proportion of total	%	16.40	21.20	25.11	18.42	17.45	16.84	17.28	20.08	19.58
<i>Practitioner^d</i>	no.	13 400	8 475	7 233	4 577	3 521	1 086	579	818	39 688
Male	no.	9 128	6 311	4 533	3 435	2 565	702	418	550	27 642
sworn	no.	8 175	5 661	3 736	3 062	2 241	613	396	498	24 383
unsworn	no.	953	650	797	373	324	89	22	52	3 260
Female	no.	4 272	2 163	2 700	1 142	956	384	161	268	12 045
sworn	no.	2 236	1 152	1 075	487	514	181	115	188	5 948
unsworn	no.	2 036	1 011	1 625	655	441	203	46	80	6 097
All practitioner staff as a proportion of total	%	79.44	73.97	70.98	78.64	79.44	77.19	80.42	74.97	76.35
Total staff	no.	16 868	11 456	10 190	5 820	4 432	1 407	720^g	1 091	51 984

^a Comprises all full time equivalent staff.

^b Comprises management level staff (civilian managers and sworn staff from inspectors to superintendents), executive level staff (civilian SES and sworn staff from chief superintendent to assistant commissioner) and senior executive level staff (civilian top SES and sworn staff, including commissioner, deputy commissioner and equivalent executives).

^c Comprises civilian team leaders and sworn staff (from sergeant to senior sergeant).

^d Comprises civilian administration staff and sworn staff (from constable to senior constable).

^e Excludes recruits in training.

^f Small units and remote stations are staffed at sergeant level.

^g Includes a notional 129 staff for corporate support functions attributed to ACT community policing provided by the Australian Federal Police. The disaggregation of these 129 positions has been determined by apportioning details in accordance with the relative breakdown of the community policing staff.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Table 8A.18 **Police staff, by classification and gender, 1998-99^a**

	Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA ^e	SA	Tas	ACT	NT ^f	Aust
<i>Senior Executive^b</i>	no.	5	4	3	3	2	4	1	1	23
Male	no.	5	4	3	3	2	4	1	1	23
sworn	no.	3	3	2	3	2	2	1	1	17
unsworn	no.	2	1	1	–	–	2	–	–	6
Female	no.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
sworn	no.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
unsworn	no.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All senior executive staff	% of total	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.28	0.14	0.09	0.04
<i>Executive^b</i>	no.	28	43	38	16	16	2	3	15	161
Male	no.	24	41	38	15	15	2	2	13	150
sworn	no.	14	27	24	10	15	2	2	10	104
unsworn	no.	10	14	14	5	–	–	–	3	46
Female	no.	4	2	–	1	1	–	1	2	11
sworn	no.	2	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	4
unsworn	no.	2	2	–	1	1	–	–	1	7
All executive staff	% of total	0.16	0.37	0.39	0.27	0.37	0.14	0.41	1.42	0.31
<i>Management^b</i>	no.	632	519	329	162	90	70	13	46	1 861
Male	no.	543	460	305	160	88	69	12	36	1 673
sworn	no.	352	348	268	143	80	55	10	24	1 280
unsworn	no.	191	112	37	17	8	14	2	12	393
Female	no.	89	59	24	2	2	1	1	10	188
sworn	no.	8	7	15	1	2	1	–	1	35
unsworn	no.	81	52	9	1	–	–	1	9	153
All management staff	% of total	3.72	4.47	3.37	2.71	2.10	4.96	1.78	4.36	3.59
<i>Supervisory^c</i>	no.	2 800	2 471	2 260	1 096	755	221	131	211	9 944
Male	no.	2 536	2 251	2 071	1 041	684	198	121	165	9 066
sworn	no.	2 332	2 115	1 960	978	582	176	117	156	8 416
unsworn	no.	203	136	111	63	102	22	4	9	650
Female	no.	264	220	189	55	71	23	10	46	87
sworn	no.	121	116	119	31	22	10	8	26	454
unsworn	no.	143	104	70	24	48	13	2	20	424
All supervisory staff	% of total	16.49	21.30	23.13	18.35	17.58	15.66	17.98	20.00	19.20
<i>Practitioner^d</i>	no.	13 509	8 562	7 140	4 696	3 430	1 114	583	782	39 816
Male	no.	9 219	6 376	4 549	3 531	2 526	770	424	539	27 933
sworn	no.	8 290	5 753	3 629	2 997	2 319	667	413	496	24 564
unsworn	no.	929	622	920	534	207	103	11	43	3 369
Female	no.	4 290	2 186	2 591	1 165	905	344	159	243	11 883
sworn	no.	2 182	1 187	966	446	522	156	112	163	5 734
unsworn	no.	2 108	999	1 625	719	382	188	47	80	6 148
All practioner staff	% of total	79.59	73.82	73.08	78.62	79.91	78.95	79.70	74.12	76.86
Total staff	no.	16 974	11 598	9 770	5 973	4 293	1 411	731^g	1 055	51 805

^a Comprises all full time equivalent staff.

^b Comprises management level staff (civilian managers and sworn staff from inspectors to superintendents), executive level staff (civilian SES and sworn staff from chief superintendent to assistant commissioner) and senior executive level staff (civilian top SES and sworn staff, including commissioner, deputy commissioner and equivalent executives).

^c Comprises civilian team leaders and sworn staff (from sergeant to senior sergeant).

^d Comprises civilian administration staff and sworn staff (from constable to senior constable).

^e Excludes recruits in training. Data are for June 1999 only. June 1998 average employment level figures are not available in the format required.

^f Small units and remote stations are staffed at sergeant level.

^g Includes a notional 129 staff for corporate support functions attributed to ACT community policing provided by the Australian Federal Police. The disaggregation of these 129 positions has been determined by apportioning details in accordance with the relative breakdown of the community policing staff.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Performance indicators for all service delivery areas

Table 8A.19 Persons aged 18 years and over: opinion on police, 1999-2000 (per cent)^a

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Police perform job professionally:									
Strongly agree	8	14	10	9	12	10	9	13	11
Agree	69	70	70	69	71	72	73	68	70
Neither	11	7	9	11	8	8	8	9	9
Disagree	8	5	7	8	5	6	4	7	7
Strongly disagree	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
Don't know	4	3	3	2	3	3	4	1	3
'Agree' or 'strongly agree'	77	84	80	78	83	82	83	82	80
'Disagree' or 'strongly disagree'	9	7	8	9	6	7	5	8	8
'Neither' or 'don't know'	14	10	12	13	11	11	12	11	12
Police treat people fairly and equally:									
Strongly agree	5	7	6	6	6	6	5	6	6
Agree	55	55	54	53	58	62	58	59	55
Neither	14	15	13	14	12	11	15	15	14
Disagree	17	15	19	19	16	14	12	15	17
Strongly disagree	3	3	3	4	2	2	2	3	3
Don't know	6	6	5	4	6	6	8	2	6
'Agree' or 'strongly agree'	60	61	60	59	65	67	63	65	61
'Disagree' or 'strongly disagree'	20	18	22	23	18	16	15	18	20
'Neither' or 'don't know'	20	21	19	18	18	17	22	17	20
Most police are honest:									
Strongly agree	6	9	7	8	8	7	6	7	7
Agree	65	68	67	65	70	70	68	68	67
Neither	12	9	11	10	9	9	11	11	10
Disagree	10	8	8	10	7	7	6	7	9
Strongly disagree	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2
Don't know	7	6	6	5	6	6	7	5	6
'Agree' or 'strongly agree'	70	77	74	74	78	77	74	75	74
'Disagree' or 'strongly disagree'	12	9	9	12	7	8	7	8	10
'Neither' or 'don't know'	18	14	17	15	15	15	19	17	16
Sometimes police have to break the rules to get the job done:									
Strongly agree	5	6	5	7	4	4	3	5	5
Agree	53	47	52	52	52	49	41	49	51
Neither	10	11	9	11	11	9	12	10	10
Disagree	20	24	24	23	22	26	30	26	22
Strongly disagree	3	4	5	4	4	5	8	6	4
Don't know	8	8	6	4	7	8	7	5	7
'Agree' or 'strongly agree'	58	53	57	59	57	53	44	53	56
'Disagree' or 'strongly disagree'	23	28	28	27	25	31	38	31	26
'Neither' or 'don't know'	18	19	15	14	18	17	18	16	17
There always will be police corruption:									
Strongly agree	15	14	16	16	11	12	11	12	15
Agree	74	73	76	74	77	76	75	72	74
Neither	3	5	3	4	4	3	6	6	4
Disagree	3	3	2	3	4	5	5	6	3
Strongly disagree	–	–	–	1	1	1	1	1	–
Don't know	4	4	2	2	4	3	4	3	4
'Agree' or 'strongly agree'	89	88	92	90	87	89	86	83	89
'Disagree' or 'strongly disagree'	4	3	3	4	5	5	5	7	4
'Neither' or 'don't know'	7	9	6	6	8	7	9	10	7
Have confidence in the police:									
Strongly agree	9	15	11	12	12	11	9	13	12
Agree	71	70	71	70	73	73	75	70	71
Neither	10	8	9	9	8	8	8	9	9
Disagree	6	5	7	7	4	6	5	6	6
Strongly disagree	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1
Don't know	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2
'Agree' or 'strongly agree'	80	85	82	82	85	84	84	83	83
'Disagree' or 'strongly disagree'	8	6	8	8	5	7	6	7	7
'Neither' or 'don't know'	12	9	10	10	9	10	10	10	10

^a Totals may not add to the sum of components as a result of rounding.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS 2000 (Population Survey Monitor, Cat.no. 4103.0, unpublished).

Table 8A.20 **Persons aged 18 years and over: opinion on police, 1998-99 (per cent)^a**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Police perform job professionally:									
Strongly agree	9	14	11	10	12	10	12	12	11
Agree	66	68	68	66	69	69	68	67	67
Neither	14	10	11	14	11	11	12	14	12
Disagree	7	6	7	8	5	6	5	6	6
Strongly disagree	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	1	2
'Agree' or 'strongly agree'	75	82	79	76	81	79	80	79	78
'Disagree' or 'strongly disagree'	8	6	8	9	5	7	6	6	7
'Neither' or 'don't know'	17	12	13	16	14	14	15	15	14
Police treat people fairly and equally:									
Strongly agree	5	7	6	5	6	5	5	6	6
Agree	51	52	52	48	54	56	52	51	52
Neither	20	20	18	21	18	16	20	19	19
Disagree	17	16	19	19	14	16	16	18	17
Strongly disagree	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	4	2
Don't know	5	4	4	4	6	5	5	2	4
'Agree' or 'strongly agree'	57	59	57	54	60	61	58	57	57
'Disagree' or 'strongly disagree'	19	17	21	22	16	18	18	22	19
'Neither' or 'don't know'	24	24	22	25	24	21	25	21	23
Most police are honest:									
Strongly agree	7	8	7	8	8	6	7	7	8
Agree	63	66	67	64	67	69	63	61	65
Neither	14	13	11	14	13	13	17	18	13
Disagree	9	7	9	8	6	7	8	10	8
Strongly disagree	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	5	4	4	4	5	4	5	3	5
'Agree' or 'strongly agree'	70	74	74	72	75	75	69	68	73
'Disagree' or 'strongly disagree'	11	8	11	9	7	8	9	12	10
'Neither' or 'don't know'	19	18	15	19	18	17	22	21	18
Sometimes police have to break the rules to get the job done:									
Strongly agree	6	5	7	6	4	5	3	4	6
Agree	49	47	51	52	49	49	42	44	49
Neither	14	16	12	12	14	12	16	19	14
Disagree	22	21	23	22	24	23	27	23	22
Strongly disagree	3	5	4	5	4	5	7	6	4
Don't know	6	6	4	3	6	6	6	5	5
'Agree' or 'strongly agree'	55	52	57	58	53	54	44	48	55
'Disagree' or 'strongly disagree'	25	26	26	27	28	28	34	29	26
'Neither' or 'don't know'	19	23	16	16	20	18	22	24	19
There always will be police corruption:									
Strongly agree	16	11	16	13	9	11	13	12	14
Agree	72	75	74	77	77	77	75	72	74
Neither	6	6	4	5	6	5	6	8	6
Disagree	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3
Strongly disagree	–	1	–	1	–	–	–	1	1
Don't know	3	4	3	2	4	2	2	3	3
'Agree' or 'strongly agree'	88	87	90	90	86	88	87	84	88
'Disagree' or 'strongly disagree'	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	5	3
'Neither' or 'don't know'	9	10	7	7	10	7	8	10	9
Have confidence in the police:									
Strongly agree	11	14	11	11	11	10	10	11	11
Agree	68	72	72	69	72	71	72	70	70
Neither	12	8	9	11	10	11	11	11	10
Disagree	8	5	7	7	5	6	5	6	6
Strongly disagree	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1
'Agree' or 'strongly agree'	78	86	82	80	83	81	82	81	81
'Disagree' or 'strongly disagree'	9	5	8	8	6	7	6	7	7
'Neither' or 'don't know'	13	9	10	12	11	12	13	12	11

^a Totals may not add to the sum of components as a result of rounding.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS 1999 (*Population Survey Monitor*, Cat.no. 4103.0, unpublished).

Table 8A.21 **Persons aged 18 years and over: opinion on police, 1997-98 (per cent)^a**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Police perform job professionally:									
Strongly agree	7	12	11	10	11	10	9	13	10
Agree	64	64	64	61	69	65	67	62	64
Neither	17	15	15	18	13	16	16	17	16
Disagree	8	6	6	9	5	6	6	7	7
Strongly disagree	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	—	1
Don't know	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	1	2
'Agree' or 'strongly agree'	71	75	75	70	80	75	75	75	74
'Disagree' or 'strongly disagree'	9	8	8	11	6	7	7	7	8
'Neither' or 'don't know'	20	17	17	19	15	18	18	18	18
Police treat people fairly and equally:									
Strongly agree	3	6	6	6	6	5	4	8	5
Agree	51	47	48	41	51	49	45	43	48
Neither	20	25	21	23	20	22	27	26	22
Disagree	18	16	19	22	15	17	15	19	18
Strongly disagree	3	3	3	4	2	3	4	2	3
Don't know	5	5	3	4	5	4	6	2	5
'Agree' or 'strongly agree'	54	52	54	48	58	54	49	51	53
'Disagree' or 'strongly disagree'	21	18	22	26	18	20	19	20	21
'Neither' or 'don't know'	25	30	24	27	25	26	32	29	26
Most police are honest:									
Strongly agree	6	7	8	10	7	6	7	9	7
Agree	64	61	62	61	66	65	60	62	63
Neither	15	18	17	15	15	16	18	18	16
Disagree	8	8	9	10	7	7	9	6	8
Strongly disagree	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2
Don't know	6	5	3	3	4	4	5	3	4
'Agree' or 'strongly agree'	70	68	69	71	73	71	67	71	70
'Disagree' or 'strongly disagree'	10	10	11	12	8	9	10	8	10
'Neither' or 'don't know'	20	23	19	18	19	20	23	22	20
Sometimes police have to break the rules to get the job done:									
Strongly agree	3	5	6	5	5	5	3	6	5
Agree	50	50	47	49	47	49	38	43	49
Neither	15	16	17	16	18	14	21	20	16
Disagree	20	17	21	21	19	21	26	23	20
Strongly disagree	4	5	5	6	4	5	7	4	5
Don't know	8	7	5	4	6	6	5	4	7
'Agree' or 'strongly agree'	53	55	53	53	52	55	41	49	53
'Disagree' or 'strongly disagree'	24	21	26	27	24	25	33	27	24
'Neither' or 'don't know'	23	24	21	20	24	20	26	24	23
There always will be police corruption:									
Strongly agree	13	15	17	15	11	11	13	13	14
Agree	72	70	72	72	71	75	69	67	71
Neither	5	7	6	6	9	6	9	10	6
Disagree	4	4	3	5	5	3	6	7	4
Strongly disagree	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
Don't know	5	4	2	2	3	3	3	2	4
'Agree' or 'strongly agree'	85	84	89	86	82	86	82	80	86
'Disagree' or 'strongly disagree'	5	5	4	6	6	4	7	8	5
'Neither' or 'don't know'	10	11	7	8	12	9	11	12	10
Do not have confidence in the police:									
Strongly agree	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2
Agree	9	8	9	8	5	6	6	7	8
Neither	14	13	15	14	12	13	15	15	14
Disagree	67	65	64	64	70	69	68	66	66
Strongly disagree	6	11	10	11	10	8	9	10	9
Don't know	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
'Agree' or 'strongly agree'	11	9	10	11	7	8	8	8	10
'Disagree' or 'strongly disagree'	73	76	75	74	80	78	77	76	75
'Neither' or 'don't know'	16	15	15	15	14	15	16	16	15

^a Totals may not add to the sum of components as a result of rounding.

— Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS 1998 (Population Survey Monitor, Cat.no. 4103.0, unpublished).

Table 8A.22 **Persons aged 18 years and over: general satisfaction with services provided by the police, 1997-98 to 1999-2000 (per cent)^a**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<i>1997-98</i>									
Very satisfied	13	19	14	13	16	14	13	15	15
Satisfied	54	53	52	50	56	47	52	55	53
Neither	16	15	18	19	16	18	22	18	17
Dissatisfied	10	7	11	12	7	13	8	8	9
Very dissatisfied	2	2	3	4	3	4	1	2	3
Don't know	6	4	2	2	3	4	4	2	4
'Agree' or 'strongly agree'	66	72	66	63	72	61	65	70	68
'Disagree' or 'strongly disagree'	12	9	14	16	10	17	9	10	12
'Neither' or 'don't know'	22	19	20	21	18	22	26	20	21
<i>1998-99</i>									
Very satisfied	13	21	16	14	18	14	13	19	16
Satisfied	50	52	49	48	48	48	51	53	50
Neither	17	16	17	18	18	17	19	17	17
Dissatisfied	14	7	10	12	8	14	10	8	11
Very dissatisfied	4	2	4	5	3	4	3	3	3
Don't know	3	3	3	2	5	4	5	1	3
'Agree' or 'strongly agree'	63	73	66	62	66	62	64	72	66
'Disagree' or 'strongly disagree'	17	9	14	17	11	17	12	10	14
'Neither' or 'don't know'	20	19	21	21	22	20	24	18	20
<i>1999-2000</i>									
Very satisfied	15	22	18	16	19	17	14	16	18
Satisfied	49	51	48	47	47	48	50	56	49
Neither	18	13	18	18	17	16	18	15	17
Dissatisfied	11	7	10	14	11	14	10	9	10
Very dissatisfied	3	2	3	4	3	3	2	3	3
Don't know	5	4	3	2	3	3	5	1	4
'Agree' or 'strongly agree'	63	73	66	63	66	64	65	72	67
'Disagree' or 'strongly disagree'	14	9	13	17	14	16	13	12	13
'Neither' or 'don't know'	22	18	21	20	20	19	23	16	20

^a Totals may not add to the sum of components as a result of rounding.

Sources: ABS 1998 (*Population Survey Monitor*, Cat.no. 4103.0, unpublished); ABS 1999 (*Population Survey Monitor*, Cat.no. 4103.0, unpublished); ABS 2000 (*Population Survey Monitor*, Cat.no. 4103.0, unpublished).

Table 8A.23 **Persons aged 18 years and over: general satisfaction with police by sex, 1999-2000 (per cent)^a**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Males									
Very satisfied	12	21	16	14	16	18	12	15	16
Satisfied	49	51	47	44	49	44	50	56	49
Neither	19	14	20	18	18	19	20	16	18
Dissatisfied	12	8	12	16	11	15	11	9	11
Very dissatisfied	4	3	4	5	5	3	3	4	4
Don't know	4	3	2	2	3	2	4	1	3
'Satisfied' or 'very satisfied'	61	72	63	58	64	62	63	71	65
'Dissatisfied' or 'very dissatisfied'	16	11	15	22	16	18	14	13	15
'Neither' or 'don't know'	23	17	21	20	20	20	23	16	21
Estimated pop. size ('000)	2 320	1 720	1 230	669	538	165	108	52	6 802
Females									
Very satisfied	17	22	19	19	22	15	16	17	19
Satisfied	48	51	49	50	46	51	51	57	49
Neither	16	13	16	17	17	14	16	15	15
Dissatisfied	10	6	9	11	10	12	9	8	9
Very dissatisfied	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3
Don't know	5	5	5	2	4	4	6	2	5
'Satisfied' or 'very satisfied'	65	73	69	68	68	66	67	74	68
'Dissatisfied' or 'very dissatisfied'	13	8	11	13	12	15	11	10	11
'Neither' or 'don't know'	22	18	21	19	20	19	23	16	20
Estimated pop. size ('000)	2 381	1 783	1 265	669	557	177	115	49	6 994

^a Totals may not add to the sum of components as a result of rounding.

Source: ABS 2000 (*Population Survey Monitor*, Cat.no. 4103.0, unpublished).

Table 8A.24 **Persons aged 18 years and over: general satisfaction with police, by age, 1999-2000 (per cent)^a**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
18-29 years									
Very satisfied	8	19	9	12	13	11	9	10	12
Satisfied	50	48	49	49	48	44	52	57	49
Neither	23	17	26	20	26	25	22	19	22
Dissatisfied	12	10	11	15	8	15	13	9	11
Very dissatisfied	4	3	2	4	4	4	2	5	4
Don't know	3	4	3	–	1	2	2	1	3
'Satisfied' or 'very satisfied'	58	67	58	61	61	55	61	67	61
'Dissatisfied' or 'very dissatisfied'	17	13	13	19	12	19	15	13	15
'Neither' or 'don't know'	25	21	29	20	27	26	24	20	24
Estimated pop. size ('000)	1 057	804	610	320	219	72	60	28	3 171
30-64 years									
Very satisfied	15	20	19	16	18	17	16	17	17
Satisfied	48	52	48	45	48	48	50	56	49
Neither	18	15	17	19	16	16	17	14	17
Dissatisfied	11	7	10	13	13	14	10	10	10
Very dissatisfied	4	2	4	4	4	3	2	2	3
Don't know	5	4	3	2	3	3	5	1	4
'Satisfied' or 'very satisfied'	62	72	66	62	66	65	65	73	66
'Dissatisfied' or 'very dissatisfied'	15	9	14	17	16	17	12	12	14
'Neither' or 'don't know'	23	19	20	21	18	19	22	15	21
Estimated pop. size ('000)	2 915	2 160	1 527	845	684	210	138	67	8 547
65 years and over									
Very satisfied	25	32	27	24	29	23	20	30	27
Satisfied	51	55	50	49	44	51	50	57	51
Neither	8	4	7	9	13	9	12	8	7
Dissatisfied	7	3	8	13	7	11	6	–	7
Very dissatisfied	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	1
Don't know	7	5	6	5	7	5	11	3	6
'Satisfied' or 'very satisfied'	76	87	77	73	73	74	69	88	78
'Dissatisfied' or 'very dissatisfied'	9	5	11	14	8	12	8	2	8
'Neither' or 'don't know'	15	9	12	13	19	15	23	11	13
Estimated pop. size ('000)	728	538	359	173	191	60	25	6	2 079

^a Totals may not add to the sum of components as a result of rounding.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS 2000 (*Population Survey Monitor*, Cat.no. 4103.0, unpublished).

Table 8A.25 **Persons aged 18 years and over: general satisfaction with police by birthplace, 1999-2000 (per cent)^a**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Australian born									
Very satisfied	16	24	19	18	19	17	15	16	19
Satisfied	49	50	47	48	48	48	51	58	49
Neither	17	14	17	17	17	17	19	14	16
Dissatisfied	11	6	10	13	9	13	10	8	10
Very dissatisfied	4	2	3	3	4	3	2	3	3
Don't know	3	3	3	1	2	3	3	1	3
'Satisfied' or 'very satisfied'	65	75	66	66	68	65	65	74	68
'Dissatisfied' or 'very dissatisfied'	14	9	14	16	13	16	13	11	13
'Neither' or 'don't know'	20	17	20	18	19	20	22	15	19
Estimated pop. size ('000)	3 293	2 519	1 910	899	817	302	166	74	9 980
Born outside Australia									
Very satisfied	11	16	13	14	17	17	13	15	14
Satisfied	47	53	52	44	44	45	50	52	49
Neither	19	12	19	18	17	15	15	18	17
Dissatisfied	12	9	10	15	14	18	10	11	11
Very dissatisfied	3	3	2	5	2	1	3	2	3
Don't know	8	8	5	4	6	3	9	2	7
'Satisfied' or 'very satisfied'	58	69	65	58	61	62	63	67	62
'Dissatisfied' or 'very dissatisfied'	15	12	11	20	16	19	13	13	14
'Neither' or 'don't know'	27	20	24	23	23	19	24	20	24
Estimated pop. size ('000)	1 408	983	585	438	277	40	57	27	3 817

^a Totals may not add to the sum of components as a result of rounding.

Source: ABS 2000 (*Population Survey Monitor*, Cat.no. 4103.0, unpublished).

Table 8A.26 **Persons aged 18 years and over: satisfaction with police in dealing with public order problems, 1999-2000 (per cent)^a**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Very satisfied	7	10	8	7	7	6	5	8	8
Satisfied	44	50	48	41	45	42	46	46	46
Neither	18	18	17	21	19	18	22	20	18
Dissatisfied	20	14	19	23	19	24	17	18	18
Very dissatisfied	5	2	5	6	5	5	3	6	4
Don't know	6	6	4	3	4	4	7	3	5
'Satisfied' or 'very satisfied'	50	60	56	48	52	48	51	54	54
'Dissatisfied' or 'very dissatisfied'	25	16	24	28	24	29	20	24	23
'Neither' or 'don't know'	25	24	21	23	23	23	29	22	24

^a Totals may not add to the sum of components as a result of rounding.

Source: ABS 2000 (*Population Survey Monitor*, Cat.no. 4103.0, unpublished).

Table 8A.27 **Persons aged 18 years and over: satisfaction with police support for community programs, 1999-2000 (per cent)^a**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Very satisfied	14	23	23	22	22	21	13	22	19
Satisfied	50	52	54	55	53	55	56	57	52
Neither	16	12	10	13	13	10	16	12	13
Dissatisfied	7	4	4	4	4	4	5	2	5
Very dissatisfied	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	12	10	8	5	8	10	9	6	9
'Satisfied' or 'very satisfied'	64	74	76	76	75	76	70	79	71
'Dissatisfied' or 'very dissatisfied'	8	4	5	6	5	5	6	3	6
'Neither' or 'don't know'	28	22	18	18	20	19	24	18	23

^a Totals may not add to the sum of components as a result of rounding.

Source: ABS 2000 (*Population Survey Monitor*, Cat.no. 4103.0, unpublished).

Table 8A.28 **Persons aged 18 years and over: contact with police in the past 12 months, 1999-2000 (per cent)^a**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Contact	43	54	52	57	48	53	54	55	49
No contact	57	47	49	43	52	47	47	45	51

^a Totals may not add to the sum of components as a result of rounding.

Source: ABS 2000 (*Population Survey Monitor*, Cat.no. 4103.0, unpublished).

Table 8A.29 **Persons aged 18 years and over: distribution in number of contacts with police, 1999-2000**
(per cent)^a

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Of those respondents who had contact with police in the past 12 months, the number of contacts:									
One	42	39	37	37	40	36	40	36	39
Two	25	22	25	25	26	23	22	25	24
Three	12	16	14	13	12	17	18	15	14
Four	7	9	9	9	7	6	5	8	8
Five	3	3	4	5	5	5	4	5	4
Six	6	4	5	4	5	5	4	7	5
Seven	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	1	–
Eight	1	1	–	2	–	1	1	–	1
Nine	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10 or more	5	4	5	6	4	6	5	3	5
Don't know	–	–	–	–	1	1	1	–	–
Estimated pop. size ('000)	2 001	1 873	1 286	760	522	182	119	56	6 799

^a Totals may not add to the sum of components as a result of rounding.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS 2000 (*Population Survey Monitor*, Cat.no. 4103.0, unpublished).

Table 8A.30 **Persons aged 18 years and over: initiation of most recent contact with police, 1999-2000**
(per cent)^a

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Of those respondents who had contact with police in the past 12 months, initiation of most recent contact:									
Respondent	46	38	36	39	49	36	46	47	41
Police	54	62	64	61	52	64	54	53	59

^a Totals may not add to the sum of components as a result of rounding.

Source: ABS 2000 (*Population Survey Monitor*, Cat.no. 4103.0, unpublished).

Table 8A.31 **Persons aged 18 years and over: reason for respondent contacting police in most recent contact, 1999-2000 (per cent)^a**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Of those respondents who had contact with police in the past 12 months, reason for most recent contact:									
Report a crime	41	42	40	36	36	42	41	40	40
Report accident	18	7	7	15	18	11	18	10	13
Report suspicion	11	11	13	11	10	13	11	12	11
Give other information	6	6	7	5	7	6	3	5	6
Get assistance	16	20	15	12	13	13	16	17	16
Neighb'hood watch meeting	–	1	3	1	2	2	–	–	1
Lost/found property	4	6	5	6	6	5	4	6	5
Other	6	7	10	14	8	9	8	11	8
Estimated pop. size ('000)	924	708	458	294	253	65	55	27	2 782

^a Totals may not add to the sum of components as a result of rounding.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS 2000 (*Population Survey Monitor*, Cat.no. 4103.0, unpublished).

Table 8A.32 **Persons aged 18 years and over: reason for police contacting respondent in most recent contact, 1999-2000 (per cent)^a**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Of those respondents who had contact with police in the past 12 months, reason for most recent contact:									
Random breath test	66	73	67	69	61	67	67	53	68
Traffic accident	5	2	1	2	4	2	3	4	3
Traffic violation	9	9	12	9	9	10	11	10	10
Noise/disturbance	3	1	3	3	3	1	3	4	2
Arrest	–	–	2	–	1	1	–	2	1
Asked for information	8	8	8	7	12	10	10	17	8
Informal contact	4	2	1	3	5	2	1	5	3
Other	5	4	6	7	6	8	6	6	6
Estimated pop. size ('000)	1 077	1 165	828	466	269	118	65	30	4 017

^a Totals may not add to the sum of components as a result of rounding.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS 2000 (*Population Survey Monitor*, Cat.no. 4103.0, unpublished).

Table 8A.33 **Persons aged 18 years and over: satisfaction with police in most recent contact, 1997-98 to 1999-2000 (per cent)^a**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<i>1997-98</i>									
Of those respondents who had contact with police in the past 12 months, satisfaction with police in most recent contact:									
Very satisfied	39	45	41	42	41	45	39	37	41
Satisfied	37	38	37	38	37	35	40	43	38
Neither	9	6	8	10	7	7	9	8	8
Dissatisfied	9	6	7	6	9	8	8	9	8
Very dissatisfied	6	5	7	5	6	5	4	4	6
Don't know	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–
'Satisfied' or 'very satisfied'	76	83	78	79	78	80	79	80	79
'Dissatisfied' or 'very dissatisfied'	15	12	14	11	15	12	12	13	13
'Neither' or 'don't know'	9	6	8	10	8	7	9	8	8
<i>1998-99</i>									
Of those respondents who had contact with police in the past 12 months, satisfaction with police in most recent contact:									
Very satisfied	37	45	36	38	37	41	36	38	39
Satisfied	40	43	43	42	44	38	46	41	42
Neither	8	4	9	9	8	8	6	10	7
Dissatisfied	9	5	6	8	6	8	7	7	7
Very dissatisfied	5	3	6	4	5	5	4	4	5
Don't know	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
'Satisfied' or 'very satisfied'	77	88	79	80	81	79	83	79	81
'Dissatisfied' or 'very dissatisfied'	15	8	13	11	11	14	11	11	12
'Neither' or 'don't know'	9	5	9	9	8	8	6	10	7
<i>1999-2000</i>									
Of those respondents who had contact with police in the past 12 months, satisfaction with police in most recent contact:									
Very satisfied	34	42	40	41	40	39	35	34	39
Satisfied	47	40	41	39	42	43	43	45	42
Neither	6	7	6	8	7	6	8	9	7
Dissatisfied	8	7	9	8	7	8	9	7	8
Very dissatisfied	6	4	4	4	3	4	6	5	5
Don't know	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
'Satisfied' or 'very satisfied'	80	82	81	81	83	82	78	79	81
'Dissatisfied' or 'very dissatisfied'	13	11	13	12	10	12	14	12	12
'Neither' or 'don't know'	7	7	6	8	7	6	8	9	7
Estimated pop. size ('000)	2 001	1 873	1 285	760	522	183	119	56	6 799

^a Totals may not add to the sum of components as a result of rounding.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Sources: ABS 1998 (*Population Survey Monitor*, Cat.no. 4103.0, unpublished); ABS 1999 (*Population Survey Monitor*, Cat.no. 4103.0, unpublished); ABS 2000 (*Population Survey Monitor*, Cat.no. 4103.0, unpublished).

Table 8A.34

Persons aged 18 years and over who had contact with police in the past 12 months: reason for satisfaction with police services in most recent contact, 1999-2000 (per cent)^{a, b}

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Of those respondents who were 'satisfied' or 'very satisfied' with police contact in the past 12 months, reasons for satisfaction with police in most recent contact:									
Courteous	43	46	49	46	45	43	48	43	46
Approachable/friendly	42	41	41	42	45	44	40	41	42
Professional/fair	38	34	37	29	28	31	42	34	34
Took appropriate action	26	26	26	27	26	30	30	32	26
Prompt service	24	28	22	25	29	24	25	26	25
Helpful	28	22	21	24	32	24	25	27	25
Handled matter well	24	24	25	23	29	25	24	27	24
Efficient	18	19	21	21	21	23	21	22	20
Communicated clearly	14	13	17	12	18	16	16	17	15
Respondent kept informed	7	7	7	8	10	8	6	8	7
Recovered property	3	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
Other	–	–	1	1	1	–	–	1	1
Don't know	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

^a Total is more than 100 per cent for each jurisdiction because respondents could choose more than one reason.

^b Data are affected by sample and estimate size — use caution when interpreting results.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS 2000 (*Population Survey Monitor*, Cat.no. 4103.0, unpublished).

Table 8A.35

Persons aged 18 years and over who had contact with police in the past 12 months: reasons for dissatisfaction with police services in most recent contact, 1999-2000 (per cent)^{a, b}

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Of those respondents who were 'dissatisfied' or 'very dissatisfied' with police contact in the past 12 months, reasons for dissatisfaction with police in most recent contact:									
Took no action	35	28	39	36	31	41	46	43	34
Showed no interest	27	30	33	28	23	32	36	21	29
Kept waiting	29	26	28	20	20	24	30	27	26
Unhelpful	31	18	27	28	23	24	32	34	26
Unfriendly/impolite	21	27	21	28	28	25	22	14	24
Unprofessional/unfair	17	27	27	21	19	18	19	22	22
Not kept informed	24	13	22	26	22	28	25	29	21
Other	13	11	14	10	10	9	5	11	12
Made false accusation	9	15	12	10	15	10	6	6	12
Used unnecessary force	3	7	4	2	2	2	—	2	4
Used complex language	3	2	3	3	4	3	1	1	3
Don't know	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—

^a Total is more than 100 per cent for each jurisdiction because respondents could choose more than one reason.

^b Data are affected by sample and estimate size — use caution when interpreting results.

— Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS 2000 (*Population Survey Monitor*, Cat.no. 4103.0, unpublished).

Table 8A.36 Trends in complaints against police (index: 1995-96 = 100)^{a, b, c}

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i> ^d	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i> ^e	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i> ^{f, g}	<i>NT</i>
1995-96	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1996-97	99	69	96	100	94	121	121	113
1997-98	105	67	79	104	85	77	113	145
1998-99	86	56	76	87	67	72	118	195 ^h
1999-2000	77	35	77	77	66	86	110	130

^a This data has been revised from previous Reports as a result of inconsistencies in data in the 1993-94 and 1994-95 years.

^b Caution should be used when comparing differences in results across jurisdictions and over time.

^c Data include some verbal complaints in the NT and the ACT.

^d For 1999-2000, figures supplied include all complaints, allegations, and Public Incident Resolutions. The definition used in this Report does not comply with figures reported by Victoria Police in other reports referring to the number of complaints.

^e 1999-2000 data are preliminary.

^f The figure represents the number of complaints made against any member of the Australian Federal Police located in the ACT, and therefore includes complaints made against National Australian Federal Police members not located in the ACT Region Police Service.

^g Includes 33 allegations in 1998-99, and 55 internal allegations in 1999-2000.

^h A significant proportion of complaints arose from the Jabiluka Uranium Mine protests in Kakadu National Park.

Table 8A.37 **Indigenous police staffing (per cent)**

	<i>NSW</i> ^a	<i>Vic</i> ^a	<i>Qld</i> ^c	<i>WA</i> ^b	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>
Indigenous staff as proportion of total staff								
1998-99	na	na	2.7	2.3	1.1	1.3	0.5	6.0
1999-2000	na	na	na	na	1.2	1.3	1.0	6.0
Indigenous population as a proportion of total population (1996) ^d	1.7	0.5	2.9	3.0	1.4	3.0	1.0	24.4

^a Employee's race is provided on a voluntary basis. Data not available for 1998-99 and 1999-2000.

^b Employee's race is provided on a voluntary basis. Data not available for 1999-2000.

^c Problem with data on information systems for 1999-2000.

^d Population data based on the ABS 1996 Census.

na Not available.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished); ABS (*Census of Population and Housing: Community Profiles, Australia, 1996*, Cat.no. 2020.0).

Table 8A.38 **Police staff, by gender (per cent)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i> ^a	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i> ^b	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Male									
1998-99	72.6	78.7	71.3	79.5	77.2	73.9	76.6	71.5	75.0
1999-2000	71.7	78.4	70.2	79.4	76.2	70.5	75.9	70.4	74.2
Female									
1998-99	27.4	21.3	28.7	20.5	22.8	26.1	23.4	28.5	25.0
1999-2000	28.3	21.6	29.8	20.6	23.8	29.5	24.1	29.6	25.8

^a Excludes recruits in training.

^b Includes a notional 129 staff for corporate support functions attributed to ACT community policing provided by the Australian Federal Police. The disaggregation of these 129 positions has been determined by apportioning details in accordance with the relative breakdown of the community policing staff.

Performance indicators

Community safety and support

Table 8A.39 Feelings of safety among persons aged 18 years and over, 1999-2000 (per cent)^a

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Home alone during day									
Very safe	53	57	56	52	54	58	54	62	55
Safe	43	37	39	41	40	37	41	35	40
Neither	2	3	3	4	3	2	2	2	3
Unsafe	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	1	2
Very unsafe	–	–	–	–	1	–	1	–	–
Not applicable	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
'Safe' or 'very safe'	96	95	95	93	94	96	95	97	95
'Unsafe' or 'very unsafe'	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	1	2
'Neither' or 'not applicable'	2	3	3	4	3	2	2	2	3
Home alone after dark									
Very safe	36	40	38	33	37	40	39	43	37
Safe	48	46	45	48	45	43	47	43	47
Neither	6	5	8	7	8	7	7	6	6
Unsafe	8	7	6	10	8	9	6	7	7
Very unsafe	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	1	2
Not applicable	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–
'Safe' or 'very safe'	84	86	84	80	82	83	86	86	84
'Unsafe' or 'very unsafe'	9	9	8	13	10	10	7	8	10
'Neither' or 'not applicable'	6	5	8	7	8	7	7	6	7
Walking or jogging locally during day									
Very safe	36	41	39	37	38	42	42	38	38
Safe	54	50	51	50	52	49	49	52	51
Neither	3	4	4	6	5	3	4	4	4
Unsafe	4	4	4	5	3	3	4	4	4
Very unsafe	1	–	1	–	1	–	1	1	1
Not applicable	3	2	2	2	2	3	1	2	2
'Safe' or 'very safe'	90	90	90	87	90	91	91	90	90
'Unsafe' or 'very unsafe'	5	4	5	5	4	4	4	5	4
'Neither' or 'not applicable'	6	6	6	8	6	6	5	6	6
Walking or jogging locally after dark									
Very safe	13	14	13	12	13	15	13	12	13
Safe	29	31	27	29	27	28	32	31	29
Neither	14	12	11	13	13	12	12	14	13
Unsafe	27	26	30	26	28	27	29	26	27
Very unsafe	9	10	12	15	10	10	9	12	10
Not applicable	8	7	7	5	10	8	6	5	7
'Safe' or 'very safe'	43	45	40	41	40	43	44	43	42
'Unsafe' or 'very unsafe'	35	36	42	41	38	38	38	39	38
'Neither' or 'not applicable'	22	19	18	18	22	20	18	19	20
Travelling on public transport during day ^b									
Very safe	19	23	24	19	21	20	32	14	21
Safe	48	44	45	43	45	34	42	29	45
Neither	7	8	3	8	5	3	3	3	6
Unsafe	5	5	2	4	3	1	1	1	4
Very unsafe	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	1
Not applicable	21	19	25	26	27	43	22	53	23
'Safe' or 'very safe'	67	67	69	62	66	53	74	43	67
'Unsafe' or 'very unsafe'	6	6	3	5	3	1	1	1	5
'Neither' or 'not applicable'	27	27	28	33	31	45	25	56	29
Travelling on public transport after dark ^b									
Very safe	6	5	6	4	6	8	13	6	6
Safe	16	18	22	13	17	17	27	15	18
Neither	13	13	11	12	12	9	11	7	12
Unsafe	26	24	19	25	21	13	15	12	23
Very unsafe	11	15	9	15	8	4	5	3	12
Not applicable	28	25	32	31	36	50	30	58	30
'Safe' or 'very safe'	22	23	29	17	23	24	40	21	23
'Unsafe' or 'very unsafe'	37	39	28	40	29	16	20	15	35
'Neither' or 'not applicable'	41	38	43	43	48	59	41	64	42

^a Totals may not add to the sum of components as a result of rounding.

Table 8A.39 **Feelings of safety among persons aged 18 years and over, 1999-2000 (per cent)^a**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
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^b Unlike other jurisdictions, the ACT and NT do not operate a suburban train network; buses are the primary means of public transportation.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS 2000 (*Population Survey Monitor*, Cat.no. 4103.0, unpublished).

Table 8A.40 Feelings of safety among persons aged 18 years and over, 1998-99 (per cent)^a

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Home alone during day									
Very safe	48	54	56	45	51	54	57	61	51
Safe	45	40	38	46	43	41	39	36	42
Neither	4	3	3	5	3	2	2	2	4
Unsafe	3	3	3	5	2	2	2	1	3
Very unsafe	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not applicable	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
'Safe' or 'very safe'	92	94	93	90	94	95	96	97	93
'Unsafe' or 'very unsafe'	3	3	3	5	2	3	2	1	3
'Neither' or 'not applicable'	4	3	3	5	3	2	2	2	4
Home alone after dark									
Very safe	32	36	38	28	33	34	38	40	34
Safe	48	46	45	48	48	47	48	46	47
Neither	9	9	6	10	9	7	6	7	8
Unsafe	8	8	9	11	8	9	7	6	9
Very unsafe	2	2	2	4	2	2	1	1	2
Not applicable	1	–	–	1	1	–	–	–	–
'Safe' or 'very safe'	80	82	83	75	81	81	86	86	81
'Unsafe' or 'very unsafe'	11	10	11	14	10	11	8	7	11
'Neither' or 'not applicable'	9	9	6	10	9	8	6	7	9
Walking or jogging locally during day									
Very safe	33	36	37	30	36	38	39	35	35
Safe	55	53	52	56	54	52	52	54	54
Neither	5	4	4	6	5	4	4	6	5
Unsafe	5	5	4	6	3	4	4	4	5
Very unsafe	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
Not applicable	2	2	3	1	2	2	1	2	2
'Safe' or 'very safe'	88	89	89	86	90	90	91	88	88
'Unsafe' or 'very unsafe'	6	5	5	7	3	4	4	4	5
'Neither' or 'not applicable'	7	6	7	7	7	6	5	8	7
Walking or jogging locally after dark									
Very safe	10	12	14	9	11	12	13	11	11
Safe	26	27	28	26	28	29	29	31	27
Neither	14	12	13	12	14	12	15	14	13
Unsafe	32	34	28	33	28	29	30	29	32
Very unsafe	10	9	11	15	9	10	9	9	10
Not applicable	7	6	6	5	11	8	5	5	7
'Safe' or 'very safe'	36	39	42	36	39	41	42	42	38
'Unsafe' or 'very unsafe'	43	43	39	48	37	39	39	39	42
'Neither' or 'not applicable'	21	18	19	17	25	20	20	19	20
Travelling on public transport during day ^b									
Very safe	18	19	23	18	21	22	32	14	20
Safe	52	48	47	48	43	38	43	34	48
Neither	7	6	4	7	5	3	2	2	6
Unsafe	5	5	2	4	1	1	1	1	4
Very unsafe	1	1	–	1	1	–	–	–	1
Not applicable	17	21	24	23	30	37	22	49	22
'Safe' or 'very safe'	70	68	70	66	64	60	75	48	68
'Unsafe' or 'very unsafe'	6	6	2	5	2	1	1	1	5
'Neither' or 'not applicable'	24	27	28	30	34	39	24	51	27
Travelling on public transport after dark ^b									
Very safe	3	4	7	4	5	7	11	6	4
Safe	17	16	21	12	15	20	27	19	17
Neither	13	11	12	13	12	9	13	10	12
Unsafe	28	30	23	29	20	15	18	11	26
Very unsafe	15	13	9	15	8	4	3	2	12
Not applicable	24	25	29	28	40	45	28	53	28
'Safe' or 'very safe'	21	20	28	16	20	27	39	24	22
'Unsafe' or 'very unsafe'	43	43	32	44	28	19	21	13	39
'Neither' or 'not applicable'	36	37	41	41	52	54	41	63	40

^a Totals may not add to the sum of components as a result of rounding.

^b Unlike other jurisdictions, the ACT and NT do not operate a suburban train network; buses are the primary means of public transportation.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS 1999 (Population Survey Monitor, Cat.no. 4103.0, unpublished).

Table 8A.41 Feelings of safety among persons aged 18 years and over, 1997-98 (per cent)^a

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Home alone during day									
Very safe	45	55	53	44	49	55	57	58	50
Safe	48	39	40	44	46	40	37	36	43
Neither	3	3	3	6	3	3	3	3	3
Unsafe	4	2	3	6	2	2	2	3	3
Very unsafe	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
Not applicable	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
'Safe' or 'very safe'	93	95	93	88	95	95	95	94	93
'Unsafe' or 'very unsafe'	4	2	3	7	2	2	2	3	4
'Neither' or 'not applicable'	3	3	4	6	3	3	3	3	4
Home alone after dark									
Very safe	29	37	33	26	32	35	37	37	32
Safe	50	45	47	46	50	45	47	44	48
Neither	7	8	8	11	8	9	8	9	8
Unsafe	11	8	9	12	8	10	6	8	10
Very unsafe	2	2	2	5	2	3	2	3	2
Not applicable	1	–	1	1	1	–	–	–	1
'Safe' or 'very safe'	79	81	81	72	81	79	84	81	80
'Unsafe' or 'very unsafe'	13	10	11	17	10	12	8	10	12
'Neither' or 'not applicable'	8	9	9	11	9	9	8	9	9
Walking or jogging locally during day									
Very safe	31	36	36	30	34	38	40	37	34
Safe	57	52	53	56	55	53	50	53	55
Neither	4	5	4	8	4	5	6	4	5
Unsafe	5	4	4	5	4	3	3	4	4
Very unsafe	–	1	1	1	–	1	–	1	–
Not applicable	3	3	3	2	2	2	1	2	2
'Safe' or 'very safe'	88	88	89	85	89	90	90	90	88
'Unsafe' or 'very unsafe'	5	5	5	5	5	4	3	4	5
'Neither' or 'not applicable'	7	7	6	9	6	6	8	6	7
Walking or jogging locally after dark									
Very safe	10	12	12	11	11	11	12	11	11
Safe	29	26	26	23	28	30	28	29	27
Neither	13	14	12	12	12	12	16	15	13
Unsafe	30	29	32	33	30	29	29	31	30
Very unsafe	11	11	11	15	10	9	9	10	11
Not applicable	8	8	7	5	9	9	6	4	7
'Safe' or 'very safe'	38	38	38	34	39	41	40	40	38
'Unsafe' or 'very unsafe'	41	40	43	49	40	38	38	41	42
'Neither' or 'not applicable'	20	22	19	18	21	21	22	19	20
Travelling on public transport during day ^b									
Very safe	16	22	26	15	20	21	33	20	20
Safe	51	50	46	49	47	42	42	36	49
Neither	6	6	4	6	4	3	3	4	5
Unsafe	6	4	2	5	2	2	1	1	4
Very unsafe	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	1
Not applicable	22	17	21	24	26	33	22	40	22
'Safe' or 'very safe'	66	71	71	64	68	62	75	55	68
'Unsafe' or 'very unsafe'	6	5	3	5	3	2	1	1	5
'Neither' or 'not applicable'	28	24	25	31	30	36	24	44	27
Travelling on public transport after dark ^b									
Very safe	3	5	6	4	4	8	9	7	4
Safe	16	16	20	11	19	19	29	24	17
Neither	10	13	12	12	10	8	14	8	11
Unsafe	27	28	25	28	22	17	15	13	26
Very unsafe	15	16	10	16	9	6	4	3	13
Not applicable	29	24	28	30	35	43	29	45	28
'Safe' or 'very safe'	19	21	26	15	24	27	39	31	21
'Unsafe' or 'very unsafe'	42	43	35	44	32	23	19	16	39
'Neither' or 'not applicable'	39	36	39	41	45	50	42	53	40

^a Totals may not add to the sum of components as a result of rounding.

^b Unlike other jurisdictions, the ACT and NT do not operate a suburban train network; buses are the primary means of public transportation.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS 1998 (Population Survey Monitor, Cat.no. 4103.0, unpublished).

Table 8A.42 **Persons aged 18 years and over: opinions on problems in the neighbourhood and general community, 1999-2000 (per cent)^a**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Housebreaking									
Major problem	20	17	17	19	16	17	20	21	18
Somewhat a problem	42	47	42	47	45	43	50	43	44
Not a problem	33	30	37	29	33	35	23	33	33
Don't know	5	6	5	4	6	5	7	4	5
<i>'Major problem' or 'somewhat of a problem'</i>	62	64	58	66	61	60	70	64	62
Motor vehicle theft									
Major problem	16	15	10	13	15	13	12	13	14
Somewhat a problem	35	41	32	37	38	33	40	33	36
Not a problem	41	36	48	41	38	46	36	47	41
Don't know	8	9	10	9	10	8	11	6	9
<i>'Major problem' or 'somewhat of a problem'</i>	51	56	42	50	52	46	53	46	50
Family violence									
Major problem	29	29	31	32	35	29	27	42	30
Somewhat a problem	46	50	52	50	49	49	58	47	49
Not a problem	12	9	8	9	8	9	5	7	10
Don't know	14	12	9	9	8	14	10	5	11
<i>'Major problem' or 'somewhat of a problem'</i>	74	79	83	82	84	78	85	89	79
Sexual assault									
Major problem	28	36	36	40	37	29	28	42	34
Somewhat a problem	45	44	46	44	45	49	56	44	45
Not a problem	13	8	9	8	8	10	5	8	10
Don't know	14	11	9	8	10	12	12	6	11
<i>'Major problem' or 'somewhat of a problem'</i>	73	81	82	84	82	78	83	87	79
Other physical assault									
Major problem	31	34	36	47	39	33	28	42	35
Somewhat a problem	50	48	50	41	48	50	58	47	48
Not a problem	11	9	9	7	7	9	6	7	9
Don't know	9	9	6	5	7	9	9	3	8
<i>'Major problem' or 'somewhat of a problem'</i>	80	82	86	88	86	82	86	90	83
Graffiti or other vandalism									
Major problem	14	9	10	12	13	6	8	9	11
Somewhat a problem	30	37	30	36	39	29	39	30	33
Not a problem	54	51	58	50	47	62	50	61	53
Don't know	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	1	2
<i>'Major problem' or 'somewhat of a problem'</i>	44	46	40	48	52	35	47	38	45
Louts or gangs									
Major problem	10	7	6	7	8	6	5	12	8
Somewhat a problem	25	22	24	24	24	22	25	24	24
Not a problem	62	68	67	66	64	68	66	62	65
Don't know	3	4	3	3	4	3	4	3	3
<i>'Major problem' or 'somewhat of a problem'</i>	36	28	30	31	32	29	30	36	32
Drunken or disorderly behaviour									
Major problem	9	6	5	6	5	5	4	20	7
Somewhat a problem	26	21	23	22	20	22	22	30	23
Not a problem	62	70	69	70	71	70	70	49	67
Don't know	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	1	3
<i>'Major problem' or 'somewhat of a problem'</i>	35	26	28	28	26	27	26	50	30
Illegal drugs									
Major problem	69	78	68	74	69	65	70	54	71
Somewhat a problem	18	14	24	19	23	25	22	36	19
Not a problem	7	4	5	4	3	5	3	7	5
Don't know	6	5	4	3	5	5	4	4	5
<i>'Major problem' or 'somewhat of a problem'</i>	87	92	92	93	92	90	92	90	90

^a Totals may not add to the sum of components as a result of rounding.

Source: ABS 2000 (*Population Survey Monitor*, Cat.no. 4103.0, unpublished).

Table 8A.43 **Persons aged 18 years and over: opinions on problems in the neighbourhood and general community, 1998-99**
(per cent)^a

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Housebreaking									
Major problem	22	17	17	26	17	21	16	24	20
Somewhat a problem	44	48	41	44	49	44	47	40	45
Not a problem	30	30	36	27	30	31	31	32	31
Don't know	4	5	5	3	4	3	6	3	4
<i>'Major problem' or 'somewhat of a problem'</i>	66	65	59	70	66	65	63	65	65
Motor vehicle theft									
Major problem	20	15	10	20	13	13	9	14	16
Somewhat a problem	35	42	31	39	40	33	37	38	37
Not a problem	39	36	51	35	40	47	44	43	40
Don't know	7	7	8	7	8	7	10	6	7
<i>'Major problem' or 'somewhat of a problem'</i>	55	57	41	58	52	46	46	51	53
Family violence									
Major problem	34	36	38	33	32	30	31	47	35
Somewhat a problem	47	48	47	53	49	51	54	45	48
Not a problem	11	8	9	7	8	10	7	4	9
Don't know	8	9	7	7	11	9	7	4	8
<i>'Major problem' or 'somewhat of a problem'</i>	81	84	84	86	81	81	86	92	83
Sexual assault									
Major problem	36	45	43	41	34	32	32	48	40
Somewhat a problem	44	41	42	47	44	48	55	42	43
Not a problem	11	7	9	6	9	11	6	7	9
Don't know	9	7	7	5	13	10	7	4	8
<i>'Major problem' or 'somewhat of a problem'</i>	80	86	85	88	78	80	87	89	83
Other physical assault									
Major problem	39	40	39	50	37	36	34	49	40
Somewhat a problem	45	47	47	41	46	48	54	41	46
Not a problem	10	7	9	6	8	11	6	6	8
Don't know	7	6	5	3	9	7	7	4	6
<i>'Major problem' or 'somewhat of a problem'</i>	84	87	85	91	83	83	87	90	86
Graffiti or other vandalism									
Major problem	14	10	11	16	15	7	9	7	12
Somewhat a problem	36	33	28	38	36	24	39	31	33
Not a problem	49	55	60	45	47	67	50	61	52
Don't know	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	2
<i>'Major problem' or 'somewhat of a problem'</i>	49	43	39	54	51	31	48	38	46
Louts or gangs									
Major problem	14	6	8	9	6	7	6	8	9
Somewhat a problem	30	24	22	26	24	23	24	25	26
Not a problem	54	67	68	62	67	69	67	65	62
Don't know	3	4	3	3	3	2	4	2	3
<i>'Major problem' or 'somewhat of a problem'</i>	43	30	30	35	30	29	30	34	35
Drunken or disorderly behaviour									
Major problem	10	5	6	7	4	5	4	16	7
Somewhat a problem	28	24	22	25	21	22	22	30	25
Not a problem	59	68	69	66	72	71	71	53	65
Don't know	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	1	3
<i>'Major problem' or 'somewhat of a problem'</i>	38	29	28	32	25	27	26	46	32
Illegal drugs									
Major problem	71	75	69	73	66	62	71	55	71
Somewhat a problem	18	19	22	20	24	28	23	35	20
Not a problem	6	3	5	4	4	6	3	6	5
Don't know	5	3	4	3	6	4	3	4	4
<i>'Major problem' or 'somewhat of a problem'</i>	89	93	91	93	90	90	94	90	91

^a Totals may not add to the sum of components as a result of rounding.

Source: ABS 1999 (*Population Survey Monitor*, Cat.no. 4103.0, unpublished).

Table 8A.44 **Persons aged 18 years and over: opinions on problems in the neighbourhood and general community, 1997-98**
(per cent)^a

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Housebreaking									
Major problem	19	18	23	28	15	27	13	26	20
Somewhat a problem	44	43	41	43	48	42	48	43	43
Not a problem	32	34	32	25	32	28	33	29	32
Don't know	6	6	5	5	5	4	6	3	5
'Major problem' or 'somewhat of a problem'	62	60	63	71	63	68	60	68	63
Motor vehicle theft									
Major problem	15	15	15	18	13	18	7	16	15
Somewhat a problem	35	41	32	38	37	35	35	40	37
Not a problem	42	37	45	36	40	41	48	40	40
Don't know	8	8	8	8	10	6	10	5	8
'Major problem' or 'somewhat of a problem'	50	56	47	56	50	53	42	55	52
Family violence									
Major problem	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Somewhat a problem	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Not a problem	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Don't know	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
'Major problem' or 'somewhat of a problem'	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Sexual assault									
Major problem	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Somewhat a problem	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Not a problem	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Don't know	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
'Major problem' or 'somewhat of a problem'	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Other physical assault									
Major problem	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Somewhat a problem	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Not a problem	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Don't know	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
'Major problem' or 'somewhat of a problem'	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Graffiti or other vandalism									
Major problem	11	11	13	17	14	9	13	10	12
Somewhat a problem	33	33	29	35	39	23	40	34	33
Not a problem	53	55	56	46	45	65	45	54	53
Don't know	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2
'Major problem' or 'somewhat of a problem'	44	43	42	52	53	33	53	44	45
Louts or gangs									
Major problem	9	7	10	8	8	6	6	10	9
Somewhat a problem	27	24	25	26	25	24	24	25	25
Not a problem	59	65	62	62	64	67	65	63	62
Don't know	5	4	3	3	4	3	5	2	4
'Major problem' or 'somewhat of a problem'	36	31	35	34	32	30	30	35	34
Drunken or disorderly behaviour									
Major problem	6	6	6	8	4	5	4	16	6
Somewhat a problem	24	22	21	22	22	21	17	30	23
Not a problem	66	68	70	67	72	71	74	53	68
Don't know	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	2	4
'Major problem' or 'somewhat of a problem'	30	28	27	30	26	26	22	46	29
Illegal drugs									
Major problem	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Somewhat a problem	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Not a problem	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Don't know	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
'Major problem' or 'somewhat of a problem'	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na

^a Totals may not add to the sum of components as a result of rounding.

na Not available.

Source: ABS 1998 (*Population Survey Monitor*, Cat.no. 4103.0, unpublished).

Table 8A.45 Number of recorded victims, (per 100 000 population)^{a, b}

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA^c</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas^d</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT^e</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Murder									
1993	2.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	2.2	1.3	0.7	7.0	1.7
1994	1.8	1.3	1.3	2.3	1.8	1.1	1.0	5.8	1.6
1995	1.7	1.4	1.9	2.5	1.5	1.3	0.3	13.0	1.8
1996	1.6	1.1	2.0	1.1	1.4	7.8	0.3	9.4	1.7
1997	1.8	1.4	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	4.8	1.7
1998	1.5	1.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.3	0.3	7.9	1.5
1999	1.9	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.6	1.1	0.6	3.6	1.8
Manslaughter									
1993	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	–	–	2.3	0.2
1994	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	–	–	–	–	0.2
1995	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	–	0.6	0.2
1996	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.2
1997	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	–	1.1	0.2
1998	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.6	–	0.5	0.3
1999	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	–	1.0	0.2
Driving causing death									
1993	1.7	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.4	–	3.5	1.3
1994	1.9	0.4	0.5	1.9	1.0	–	–	1.7	1.1
1995	3.0	0.5	1.4	2.5	1.2	0.6	–	2.8	1.8
1996	3.7	0.5	0.9	1.7	1.7	0.2	–	0.6	1.9
1997	na	0.5	1.5	2.1	1.0	0.2	–	1.1	na
1998	1.8	1.0	1.2	2.4	1.5	0.2	–	1.6	1.5
1999	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.9	1.2	–	0.3	–	1.1
Assault									
1995	618.0	349.9	541.9	633.9	915.8	430.5	455.7	1 392.3	562.9
1996	770.9	359.8	528.9	699.3	899.7	467.9	585.2	1 446.3	623.5
1997	892.7	371.1	519.4	767.4	927.8	418.4	548.4	1 376.6	672.2
1998	935.0	383.3	530.7	777.6	1 001.4	473.0	541.1	1 317.8	699.0
1999	995.2	357.6	525.1	764.7	928.4	544.8	539.1	1 126.1	704.5
Sexual assault									
1993	63.2	63.3	74.7	75.3	107.7	26.7	27.1	114.2	69.0
1994	76.0	63.1	63.0	80.6	101.0	29.6	32.8	103.8	71.3
1995	67.8	62.0	76.7	102.7	92.4	34.2	24.6	148.7	72.5
1996	81.2	61.4	90.9	99.5	92.1	34.2	37.6	154.5	79.4
1997	74.3	64.1	98.1	89.6	82.3	41.8	35.7	143.9	77.5
1998	71.1	64.2	100.9	82.7	88.1	45.8	27.9	123.7	76.6
1999	69.0	59.2	100.2	83.4	88.4	41.0	28.7	95.4	74.2
Kidnapping/abduction									
1993	5.2	1.5	3.9	2.0	5.1	2.8	1.0	1.8	3.6
1994	3.7	2.2	2.7	2.4	4.7	3.6	0.3	5.2	3.1
1995	2.8	2.1	2.3	2.0	5.3	0.2	0.3	1.7	2.5
1996	3.5	2.1	2.1	3.1	2.4	1.5	0.7	–	2.6
1997	4.3	2.0	3.2	2.1	2.5	0.8	2.9	0.5	3.0
1998	6.0	2.5	2.8	3.7	2.2	2.1	1.0	0.5	3.8
1999	7.0	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.5	0.6	2.9	–	4.0
Armed robbery									
1993	38.5	21.4	30.4	28.3	33.5	9.5	18.0	8.2	30.0

Table 8A.45 Number of recorded victims, (per 100 000 population)^{a, b}

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i> ^c	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i> ^d	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i> ^e	<i>Aust</i>
1994	36.6	17.2	27.1	34.3	31.9	13.1	21.2	8.1	28.3
1995	39.4	16.8	27.3	38.7	24.9	13.1	25.6	11.3	29.1
1996	48.7	18.6	27.2	54.8	23.1	10.1	31.8	14.3	34.2
1997	79.4	26.0	36.8	59.7	25.3	9.5	36.7	12.8	48.9
1998	90.2	33.4	37.3	76.3	42.8	18.0	43.8	17.9	57.9
1999	72.0	39.9	35.8	50.0	35.4	16.4	37.1	16.6	49.8
Unarmed robbery									
1993	61.4	20.6	32.1	29.7	83.0	12.9	20.4	19.3	42.3
1994	84.7	18.9	33.6	37.2	71.5	18.0	21.9	22.5	50.0
1995	85.4	21.0	33.4	42.2	74.6	13.5	26.9	34.4	51.5
1996	93.6	23.4	36.5	42.3	67.4	20.0	35.0	45.1	55.3
1997	121.0	28.1	35.0	58.8	57.4	22.0	38.0	27.3	66.2
1998	119.9	30.9	35.9	72.4	69.3	21.6	50.9	25.3	69.0
1999	123.8	32.3	34.4	63.6	63.4	23.8	63.5	23.3	69.3
Blackmail/extortion									
1993	0.1	1.1	1.4	0.3	1.9	–	1.0	–	0.8
1994	0.2	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.9
1995	0.3	1.2	1.7	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.3	2.3	0.9
1996	0.7	1.8	2.8	2.0	1.0	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.5
1997	0.9	2.8	2.5	3.5	1.5	0.4	1.0	1.6	1.9
1998	0.9	2.0	2.3	1.3	0.9	–	–	1.6	1.5
1999	1.0	1.7	2.0	1.0	1.6	0.4	0.6	–	1.3
Total									
1995	818.5	454.9	686.9	825.4	1 116.7	494.0	533.8	1 606.3	723.2
1996	1 004.0	468.7	691.6	904.0	1 089.0	542.3	691.3	1 672.3	800.3
1997	1 174.6	495.9	699.0	985.2	1 100.5	494.8	663.9	1 569.7	871.7
1998	1 226.9	518.4	713.3	1 018.4	1 207.9	562.6	665.0	1 496.8	910.8
1999	1 271.4	495.5	703.2	969.8	1 123.5	628.6	652.4	1 286.5	906.3

^a Data are based on crimes recorded by police.

^b 1998 data have been revised from that published in last year's Report.

^c The 1999 and 1998 recorded crime statistics are not comparable with data reported in previous years for assault, sexual assault, kidnapping/abduction, robbery, and blackmail/extortion.

^d The dramatic increase in reported victims of murder and attempted murder in 1996 was the result of the single incident multiple murders at Port Arthur.

^e The 1999 recorded crime statistics are comparable with previous years except for assault and robbery.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS 2000 (*Recorded Crime Australia*, Cat.no. 4510.0).

Table 8A.46 Number of recorded crimes (per 100 000 population)^{a, b}

	NSW	Vic ^c	Qld	WA ^d	SA	Tas	ACT	NT ^e	Aust
Unlawful entry with intent (UEWI)									
1993	1 839	1 801	2 430	3 145	2 847	2 532	1 904	2 160	2 161
1994	1 980	1 596	2 303	3 283	2 443	2 800	1 657	2 602	2 126
1995	2 174	1 570	2 069	3 520	2 087	2 400	1 599	3 117	2 132
1996	2 447	1 552	2 122	3 178	2 034	2 700	1 461	2 895	2 196
1997	2 633	1 610	2 191	3 147	1 883	2 998	1 426	2 572	2 276
1998	2 714	1 518	2 160	3 255	2 203	3 035	1 815	2 672	2 319
1999	2 355	1 619	2 113	2 998	2 275	2 612	2 350	2 484	2 192
UEWI involving the taking of property									
1995	1 793	1 243	1 583	2 535	1 708	1 915	1 180	2 143	1 678
1996	2 020	1 205	1 583	2 248	1 638	2 118	1 047	2 023	1 715
1997	2 191	1 246	1 677	2 243	1 537	2 338	1 026	1 847	1 795
1998	2 245	1 179	1 648	2 183	1 802	2 322	1 324	1 977	1 813
1999	1 898	1 283	1 605	2 011	1 866	2 038	2 046	1 635	1 703
UEWI other									
1995	382	327	485	985	378	485	419	974	453
1996	427	347	539	930	395	583	414	872	482
1997	442	364	515	904	347	660	400	724	481
1998	468	339	512	1 072	401	713	491	694	507
1999	457	335	508	987	410	573	303	849	489
Motor vehicle theft ^f									
1993	651	613	506	966	705	282	561	440	637
1994	750	611	519	976	638	361	533	442	669
1995	760	648	564	1 031	679	475	511	663	703
1996	787	631	517	794	573	610	509	609	671
1997	872	661	502	825	545	519	509	539	703
1998	834	635	454	881	739	634	788	509	703
1999	739	681	520	685	802	653	1 095	511	685
Other theft									
1995	2 276	2 472	2 602	4 331	3 462	2 336	3 386	3 992	2 715
1996	2 542	2 622	2 756	4 186	3 335	2 428	3 376	4 088	2 850
1997	2 634	2 603	2 749	4 224	3 186	2 726	3 028	3 800	2 866
1998	2 778	2 704	2 820	4 287	3 676	2 941	3 461	3 544	3 009
1999	3 121	2 835	2 992	4 238	4 160	2 818	3 710	2 973	3 218
Total									
1995	5 211	4 690	5 235	8 882	6 228	5 211	5 495	7 771	5 550
1996	5 776	4 804	5 396	8 158	5 942	5 739	5 347	7 592	5 718
1997	6 139	4 874	5 443	8 196	5 613	6 243	4 963	6 911	5 845
1998	6 325	4 857	5 434	8 424	6 617	6 610	6 064	6 724	6 031
1999	6 214	5 135	5 624	7 921	7 238	6 082	7 154	5 967	6 095

^a Data are based on crimes recorded by police.

^b 1998 data has been revised from that published in last year's Report.

^c The 1999 recorded crime statistics are comparable with previous years, except 'other theft' counts.

^d The 1999 and 1998 recorded crime statistics are comparable with previous years, except for 'other theft' counts. Counts of Motor Vehicle Theft prior to 1997 are not directly comparable with other States and Territories.

^e The 1999 recorded crime statistics are comparable with previous years, except for 'other theft' counts.

^f Victims are based on the number of motor vehicles.

Source: ABS 2000 (*Recorded Crime Australia*, Cat.no. 4510.0).

Table 8A.47 Reporting rates for major offences (per cent)^{a, b}

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Break and enter									
1993	73	83	75	85	81	81	72	na	79
1994	76	84	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
1995	74	77	78	80	82	na	88	na	na
1996	77	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
1997	71	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
1998	75	83	75	81	80	78	76	66	78
1999	74	na	na	75	na	na	na	na	na
Attempted break and enter									
1993	29	40	29	33	32	38	27	na	32
1994	35	37	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
1995	31	37	29	31	33	na	38	na	na
1996	24	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
1997	26	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
1998	29	38	27	34	31	42	33	32	32
1999	32	na	na	22	na	na	na	na	na
Motor vehicle theft									
1993	96	94	97	87	90	94	88	na	94
1994	95	94	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
1995	91	97	94	94	97	na	100 ^e	na	na
1996	97	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
1997	97	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
1998	95	97	98	92	94	86	85	100	95
1999	95	na	na	96	na	na	na	na	na
Robbery^c									
1993	46	52	54	57	67	59	40	na	52
1994	53	68	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
1995	52	57	55	61	54	na	63	na	na
1996	59	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
1997	54	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
1998	48	46	52	60	43	57	56	80	50
1999	52	na	na	47	na	na	na	na	na
Assault^c									
1993	32	35	29	35	32	32	31	na	32
1994	39	35	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
1995	30	33	37	41	39	na	32	na	na
1996	32	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
1997	43	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
1998	30	23	30	25	31	24	20	29	28
1999	34	na	na	25	na	na	na	na	na
Sexual assault^d									
1993	29 ^e	33 ^e	15 ^e	55 ^e	–	–	na ^f	na ^f	25
1994	26 ^e	12	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
1995	na	15 ^e	16 ^e	na	26 ^e	na	na	na	na
1996	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
1997	19	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
1998	56 ^e	21 ^e	31 ^e	53 ^e	na ^f	na ^f	na ^f	na ^f	33
1999	13 ^e	na	na	28 ^e	na	na	na	na	na

^a Surveys were not necessarily conducted in all jurisdictions in all years.

^b Data are for the 12 months to April of the specified year, except for 1995 and 1999 WA figures, which were for the 12 months to October of these years.

^c Survey results not directly comparable with results of surveys conducted prior to 1998.

^d Females aged 18 years and over only.

^e Estimate is subject to a relative standard error of between 25 and 50 per cent.

^f Estimate is subject to a relative standard error of over 50 per cent.

na Not available.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Sources: ABS (*Crime and Safety Australia*, Cat.no. 4509.0; *Crime and Safety New South Wales*, Cat.no. 4509.1; *Crime and Safety Victoria*, Cat.no. 4509.2; *Crime and Safety Queensland*, Cat.no. 4509.3; *Crime and Safety South Australia*, Cat.no. 4509.4;

Table 8A.47 **Reporting rates for major offences (per cent)^{a, b}**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
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Crime and Safety Western Australia, Cat.no. 4509.5) various years.

Table 8A.48 **Estimated total victims of crime (per 100 000 population)^{a, b}**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Robbery^c									
1983	800	400	400	700	400 ^e	na ^f	700 ^e	na ^f	600
1993	1 300	1 000	1 200	1 300	1 300	800	1 700	1 700	1 200
1994	1 200	1 100	na ^f	na	na	na	na	na	na
1995	1 700	800	1 900	1 100	na	na	1 300	na	na
1996	1 800	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
1997	300	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
1998	900	300	300	600	500	600	600	1 000	500
1999	1 200	na	na	800	na	na	na	na	na
Assault^c									
1983	3 000	3 800	2 900	4 300	4 000	1400 ^e	4800 ^e	6500 ^e	3 400
1993	2 600	2 200	2 900	2 200	2 500	2 800	3 500	3 600	2 500
1994	2 400	2 600	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
1995	2 700	2 400	3 200	2 600	2 900	na	3 800	na	na
1996	2 800	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
1997	3 200	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
1998	3 900	3 800	4 800	4 900	4 200	5 100	6 900	6 300	4 300
1999	3 700	na	na	4 900	na	na	na	na	na
Sexual assault^d									
1983	600	400 ^e	400 ^e	700 ^e	300 ^e	na ^f	900 ^e	na ^f	500
1993	800	500	500	300 ^e	800	500 ^e	900 ^e	200 ^e	600
1994	700	500	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
1995	500	300 ^e	600 ^e	700	300	na	1 300	na	na
1996	400	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
1997	600	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
1998	300	700	400	500	300 ^e	700 ^e	900 ^e	600 ^f	400
1999	700	na	na	700	na	na	na	na	na

^a Data derived from surveys of the Australian population. Surveys were not necessarily conducted in all jurisdictions in all years.

^b Data are for the 12 months to April of the specified year, except for 1995 and 1999 WA figures, which are for the 12 months to October of those years.

^c Survey results not directly comparable with results of surveys conducted prior to 1997.

^d Females aged 18 years and over only.

^e Estimate is subject to a relative standard error of between 25 and 50 per cent.

^f Estimate is subject to a relative standard error of over 50 per cent.

na Not available.

Sources: ABS (*Crime and Safety Australia*, Cat.no. 4509.0; *Crime and Safety New South Wales*, Cat.no. 4509.1; *Crime and Safety Victoria*, Cat.no. 4509.2; *Crime and Safety Queensland*, Cat.no. 4509.3; *Crime and Safety South Australia*, Cat.no. 4509.4; *Crime and Safety Western Australia*, Cat.no. 4509.5) various years.

Table 8A.49 **Estimated total victims of crime (per 100 000 population)^{a, b}**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Break and enter									
1993	3 700	3 300	5 200	7 500	5 000	4 000	5 000	7 400	4 400
1994	4 500	3 400	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
1995	5 300	3 200	6 300	8 900	4 600	na	4 500	na	na
1996	4 600	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
1997	5 600	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
1998	5 300	3 600	5 400	7 500	4 000	5 000	5 800	6 300	5 000
1999	5 600	na	na	8 100	na	na	na	na	na
Attempted break and enter									
1993	2 600	2 600	3 200	4 900	3 800	2 000	4 900	5 400	3 100
1994	3 000	2 500	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
1995	4 100	2 300	5 500	7 100	4 000	na	4 500	na	na
1996	4 300	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
1997	3 800	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
1998	3 400	2 100	2 900	6 000	2 900	3 600	4 000	5 000	3 200
1999	4 300	na	na	5 400	na	na	na	na	na
Break and enter or attempted break and enter									
1983	6 700	5 600	5 800	5 700	6 400	3 600 ^c	5 300 ^c	8 500 ^c	6 100
1993	5 700	5 400	7 500	11 000	8 100	5 600	8 900	10 600	6 800
1994	6 700	5 300	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
1995	8 500	5 000	10 300	13 600	7 700	na	7 900	na	na
1996	8 100	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
1997	8 500	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
1998	7 900	5 300	7 700	12 400	6 300	8 100	9 100	10 800	7 600
1999	8 800	na	na	12 100	na	na	na	na	na
Motor vehicle theft									
1993	2 000	1 700	1 300	2 200	1 700	1 000	800 ^c	700 ^c	1 700
1994	2 100	1 900	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
1995	2 100	1 500	1 400	3 000	1 100	na	1000 ^c	na	na
1996	2 000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
1997	2 000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
1998	2 100	1 600	1 100	2 400	1 200	1 400	1 300	1 200	1 700
1999	2 200	na	na	1 900	na	na	na	na	na

^a Data derived from surveys of the Australian population. Surveys were not necessarily conducted in all jurisdictions in all years.

^b Data are for the 12 months to April of the specified year, except for 1995 and 1999 WA figures, which are for the 12 months to October of those years.

^c Estimate is subject to a relative standard error of between 25 and 50 per cent.

na Not available.

Sources: ABS (*Crime and Safety Australia*, Cat.no. 4509.0; *Crime and Safety New South Wales*, Cat.no. 4509.1; *Crime and Safety Victoria*, Cat.no. 4509.2; *Crime and Safety Queensland*, Cat.no. 4509.3; *Crime and Safety South Australia*, Cat.no. 4509.4; *Crime and Safety Western Australia*, Cat.no. 4509.5) various years.

Table 8A.50 Expenditure on community safety and support (dollars per head of population)^{a, b}

	NSW	Vic	Qld ^c	WA ^d	SA ^e	Tas	ACT ^{d, f}	NT ^c	Aust ^g
Total net recurrent expenditure									
Excluding payroll tax									
1998-99	113	94	na	115	62	103	103	na	105
1999-2000	130	103	na	116	117	114	122	na	123
Payroll tax ^h									
1998-99	5	4	na	..	3	5	..	na	..
1999-2000	6	4	na	..	6	6	..	na	..
Totalⁱ									
1998-99	118	98	na	115	65	108	103	na	105
1999-2000	137	107	na	116	122	119	122	na	123

^a Some data are preliminary and have not been subjected to extensive tests to determine comparability. Further, some differences in counting rules may exist across jurisdictions as a result of the differing mixes of activities undertaken within each of the common service delivery areas.

^b Population based on ABS estimates for June 2000.

^c Data only available for all key service delivery areas combined.

^d Exempt from payroll tax.

^e Data for 1998-99 did not include a wide range of crime prevention, reduction, and response activities. This has been corrected in the current year.

^f Based on the ACT Government payment to the Australian Federal Police for community policing.

^g Includes payroll tax where applicable.

^h Calculated by multiplying the proportion of expenditure on salaries and payments for each service delivery area by the total payroll tax expenditure.

ⁱ May not add to sum of its components as a result of rounding.

na Not available.

.. Not applicable.

Sources: State and Territory governments (unpublished); ABS 2000 (*Estimated Resident Population of Australia*, Cat.no. 3201.0); ABS 1999 (*Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat.no. 3101.0).

Performance indicators

Crime investigations

Table 8A.51

Victims of crimes against the person: outcomes of investigations 30 day status, 1 January to 31 December 1999

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT ^{a, b}	Aust
<i>Murder</i>										
Total	no.	123	62	63	41	39	5	2	7	342
Investigations finalised as a proportion of total investigations	%	64	66	78	76	56	100	50	71	68
Investigations in which offender was proceeded against as a proportion of investigations finalised	%	94	95	96	71	100	100	100	100	92
<i>Assault</i>										
Total	000	64	17	18	14	14	3	2	2	134
Investigations finalised as a proportion of total investigations	%	63	47	54	55	60	46	42	53	58
Investigations in which offender was proceeded against as a proportion of investigations finalised	%	83	81	84	65	61	89	85	66	79
<i>Sexual assault</i>										
Total	no.	4 425	2 789	3 521	1 553	1 320	193	89	184	14 074
Investigations finalised as a proportion of total investigations	%	35	36	53	47	39	34	33	52	42
Investigations in which offender was proceeded against as a proportion of investigations finalised	%	63	51	66	59	51	83	86	56	60
<i>Kidnapping/abduction</i>										
Total	no.	450	120	94	49	38	3	9	–	763
Investigations finalised as a proportion of total investigations	%	45	42	46	41	24	67	44	–	43
Investigations in which offender was proceeded against as a proportion of investigations finalised	%	55	58	23	30	78	50	100	..	51
<i>Armed robbery</i>										
Total	no.	4 619	1 880	1 257	931	528	77	115	32	9 439
Investigations finalised as a proportion of total investigations	%	17	32	33	29	32	40	35	16	25
Investigations in which offender was proceeded against as a proportion of investigations finalised	%	81	86	93	90	92	100	98	100	87
<i>Unarmed robbery</i>										
Total	no.	7 935	1 524	1 209	1 183	946	112	197	45	13 151
Investigations finalised as a proportion of total investigations	%	18	28	24	23	22	28	15	22	20
Investigations in which offender was proceeded against as a proportion of investigations finalised	%	69	79	77	66	79	87	93	70	72
<i>Blackmail/extortion</i>										
Total	no.	62	78	70	18	24	2	2	–	256
Investigations finalised as a proportion of total investigations	%	39	59	39	28	33	50	50	–	44
Investigations in which offender was proceeded against as a proportion of investigations finalised	%	38	76	78	60	63	100	100	..	67

^a Not directly comparable with other States and Territories as a result of changes in recording procedures for incidents involving multiple victims. Relevant for assault, armed robbery, and unarmed robbery.

^b Includes offences where the outcome is unknown as well as offences where the outcome is known but the date of finalisation is unknown. Relevant for assault, sexual assault, armed robbery, and unarmed robbery.

.. Not applicable.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS 2000 (*Recorded Crime Australia*, Cat.no. 4510.0).

Table 8A.52

Victims of crimes against property: outcomes of investigations, 30 day status, 1 January to 31 December 1999

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT^{a, b}</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<i>Unlawful entry with intent</i>										
Total	000	151	76	74	56	34	12	7	5	416
Investigations finalised as a proportion of total investigations	%	7	9	9	8	6	7	5	14	8
Investigations in which offender was proceeded against as a proportion of investigations finalised	%	72	90	91	76	89	92	97	72	82
<i>Motor vehicle theft</i>										
Total	000	47	32	18	13	12	3	3	1	130
Investigations finalised as a proportion of total investigations	%	6	10	18	13	9	3	6	16	10
Investigations in which offender was proceeded against as a proportion of investigations finalised	%	79	79	74	59	83	87	93	70	76
<i>Other theft</i>										
Total	000	200	134	105	79	62	13	12	6	610
Investigations finalised as a proportion of total investigations	%	12	15	17	15	11	14	9	12	14
Investigations in which offender was proceeded against as a proportion of investigations finalised	%	88	94	87	70	86	90	96	61	87

^a 'Other theft' - not directly comparable with other States and Territories as a result of changes in recording procedures for incidents involving multiple victims.

^b Includes offences where the outcome is unknown as well as offences where the outcome is known but the date of finalisation is unknown. Relevant for unlawful entry with intent, motor vehicle theft, and other theft.

Source: ABS 2000 (*Recorded Crime Australia*, Cat.no. 4510.0).

Table 8A.53 Expenditure on crime investigation (dollars per head of population)^{a, b}

	NSW	Vic	Qld ^c	WA ^d	SA ^e	Tas	ACT ^{d, f}	NT ^c	Aust ^g
Total net recurrent expenditure excluding payroll tax									
1998-99	48	55	na	40	62	39	32	na	51
1999-2000	46	46	na	41	31	44	42	na	45
Payroll tax ^h									
1998-99	2	2	na	..	3	2	..	na	..
1999-2000	2	2	na	..	2	2	..	na	..
Totalⁱ									
1998-99	50	57	na	40	66	41	32	na	51
1999-2000	48	48	na	41	33	46	42	na	45

^a Some data are preliminary and have not been subjected to extensive tests to determine comparability. Further, some differences in counting rules may exist across jurisdictions as a result of the differing mixes of activities undertaken within each of the common service delivery areas.

^b Population based on ABS estimates for June 2000.

^c Data only available for all key service delivery areas combined.

^d Exempt from payroll tax.

^e Data for 1998-99 included a wide range of crime prevention, reduction and response activities which were not appropriate to count as crime investigation activities. This has been corrected in the current year.

^f Use of the teams based approach to investigations means time spent on the preliminary investigation of an offence may have been counted in 'Community safety and support.'

^g Includes payroll tax where applicable.

^h Calculated by multiplying the proportion of expenditure on salaries and payments for each service delivery area by the total payroll tax expenditure.

ⁱ May not add to sum of its components as a result of rounding.

na Not available.

.. Not applicable.

Sources: State and Territory governments (unpublished); ABS 2000 (*Estimated Resident Population of Australia*, Cat.no. 3201.0); ABS 1999 (*Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat.no. 3101.0).

Performance indicators

Road safety and traffic management

Table 8A.54 **Persons aged 18 years and over who have driven a motor vehicle in the past 12 months, 1999-2000 (per cent)^a**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Yes	85	88	89	91	88	87	91	93	88
No	15	12	12	9	12	13	9	7	12

^a Totals may not add to the sum of components as a result of rounding.

Source: ABS 2000 (*Population Survey Monitor*, Cat.no. 4103.0, unpublished).

Table 8A.55 Persons aged 18 years and over who wear a seat belt, 1997-98 to 1999-2000 (per cent)^a

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
As a proportion of those who travel by car, those who wear a seatbelt:									
1997-98									
Always	94	95	93	95	90	91	93	86	94
Most of the time	4	3	4	4	6	6	5	8	4
Half the time	1	–	1	–	1	1	1	2	1
Sometimes	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1
Never	1	–	1	–	1	1	1	1	–
Don't travel by car	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Refused to answer	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Don't know	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–
Total									
'Most of the time'/'Always'	98	98	98	99	96	98	97	94	98
'Half the time' or less	2	1	2	1	4	2	3	5	2
'Don't know'	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–
As a proportion of those who travel by car, those who wear a seatbelt:									
1998-99									
Always	94	95	91	94	88	93	94	89	93
Most of the time	4	4	5	4	7	5	4	6	5
Half the time	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
Sometimes	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	1
Never	–	–	1	–	1	–	1	1	–
Don't travel by car	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Refused to answer	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Don't know	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total									
'Most of the time'/'Always'	98	98	96	98	96	98	97	96	98
'Half the time' or less	2	1	4	2	4	2	2	4	2
'Don't know'	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
As a proportion of those who travel by car, those who wear a seatbelt:									
1999-2000									
Always	93	94	92	94	89	93	94	90	93
Most of the time	5	4	5	5	7	5	4	7	5
Half the time	1	–	1	1	1	1	–	1	1
Sometimes	1	1	1	–	2	1	1	1	1
Never	–	–	1	–	1	–	–	1	–
Don't travel by car	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Refused to answer	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Don't know	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total									
'Most of the time'/'Always'	98	98	98	99	96	98	99	97	98
'Half the time' or less	2	2	2	1	4	2	1	3	2
'Don't know'	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

^a Totals may not add to the sum of components as a result of rounding.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Sources: ABS 2000 (*Population Survey Monitor*, Cat.no. 4103.0, unpublished); ABS 1999 (*Population Survey Monitor*, Cat.no. 4103.0, unpublished); ABS 1998 (*Population Survey Monitor*, Cat.no. 4103.0, unpublished).

Table 8A.56 **Persons aged 18 years and over who have driven when possibly over 0.05 blood alcohol limit, 1997-98 to 1999-2000 (per cent)^a**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Of those who drive, possibly over 0.05 blood alcohol limit:									
1997-98									
Do not drive	17	16	12	10	14	15	10	8	15
Always	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Most of the time	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Half the time	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sometimes	7	8	8	12	11	10	8	18	8
Never	76	77	79	77	75	74	82	73	77
Refused to answer	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Don't know	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total									
'Sometimes' or more	8	9	10	14	13	13	9	20	10
'Never' or 'refusal'	91	91	90	86	87	87	91	79	90
Of those who drive, possibly over 0.05 blood alcohol limit:									
1998-99									
Do not drive	14	12	11	8	12	13	10	8	12
Always	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Most of the time	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Half the time	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	1	–
Sometimes	9	7	11	16	13	11	10	18	10
Never	75	80	77	75	74	75	80	72	77
Refused to answer	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Don't know	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	1	1
Total									
'Sometimes' or more	11	8	12	18	15	13	11	21	12
'Never' or 'refusal'	88	91	87	82	84	87	89	78	88
Of those who drive, possibly over 0.05 blood alcohol limit:									
1999-2000									
Do not drive	15	12	12	9	12	13	9	7	12
Always	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Most of the time	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–
Half the time	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sometimes	9	9	9	15	12	9	10	18	10
Never	76	78	79	75	75	78	80	74	77
Refused to answer	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Don't know	–	1	–	1	1	–	–	1	1
Total									
'Sometimes' or more	11	10	10	17	14	10	11	20	12
'Never' or 'refusal'	89	89	89	83	85	90	88	79	88

^a Totals may not add to the sum of components as a result of rounding.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Sources: ABS 2000 (*Population Survey Monitor*, Cat.no. 4103.0, unpublished); ABS 1999 (*Population Survey Monitor*, Cat.no. 4103.0, unpublished); ABS 1998 (*Population Survey Monitor*, Cat.no. 4103.0, unpublished).

Table 8A.57 **Persons aged 18 years and over who have driven over speed limit by 10km/h or more, 1997-98 to 1999-2000 (per cent)^a**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Of those who drive, driven over speed limit by 10 km/h or more:									
1997-98									
Do not drive	17	16	12	10	14	15	10	8	15
Always	1	2	1	1	1	–	1	2	1
Most of the time	5	4	8	8	3	4	9	13	5
Half the time	7	6	7	8	4	5	10	9	7
Sometimes	44	46	48	51	49	46	47	49	46
Never	26	26	24	22	29	30	22	20	26
Refused to answer	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Don't know	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–
Total									
'Sometimes' or more often	68	69	72	75	66	64	75	78	70
'Half the time' or more	16	15	18	18	9	10	23	25	16
'Sometimes'	53	54	54	56	56	55	52	53	54
'Never', 'refusal' or 'don't know'	32	31	28	25	34	36	25	22	30
Of those who drive, driven over speed limit by 10 km/h or more:									
1998-99									
Do not drive	14	12	11	8	12	13	10	8	12
Always	1	1	1	1	1	–	2	3	1
Most of the time	4	5	6	6	4	3	7	7	5
Half the time	7	6	7	8	5	5	9	9	7
Sometimes	48	48	52	51	48	48	52	51	49
Never	24	28	22	24	30	30	20	23	25
Refused to answer	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Don't know	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1
Total									
'Sometimes' or more often	71	68	74	73	65	64	77	75	70
'Half the time' or more	14	13	15	17	10	10	19	20	14
'Sometimes'	56	54	59	56	54	55	58	55	56
'Never', 'refusal' or 'don't know'	29	33	26	27	35	36	23	25	30
Of those who drive, driven over speed limit by 10 km/h or more:									
1999-2000									
Do not drive	15	12	12	9	12	13	9	7	12
Always	1	1	1	1	1	–	2	1	1
Most of the time	4	5	5	5	3	3	6	5	5
Half the time	8	9	8	8	4	5	8	9	8
Sometimes	45	46	49	51	49	46	53	53	47
Never	25	28	25	25	30	33	23	25	26
Refused to answer	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	1
Total									
'Sometimes' or more often	69	68	71	72	65	62	75	73	69
'Half the time' or more	16	16	15	15	9	9	17	17	15
'Sometimes'	53	52	55	56	56	53	58	57	54
'Never', 'refusal' or 'don't know'	31	32	29	28	35	38	26	27	31

^a Totals may not add to the sum of components as a result of rounding.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Sources: ABS 2000 (*Population Survey Monitor*, Cat.no. 4103.0, unpublished); ABS 1999 (*Population Survey Monitor*, Cat.no. 4103.0, unpublished); ABS 1998 (*Population Survey Monitor*, Cat.no. 4103.0, unpublished).

Table 8A.58 Road fatalities

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<i>Total</i>									
1993-94	629	422	415	213	189	64	20	45	1 997
1994-95	638	379	460	224	168	61	9	53	1 992
1995-96	607	427	391	225	190	65	18	58	1 981
1996-97	587	383	396	225	151	43	20	70	1 875
1997-98	587	373	305	206	170	36	21	63	1 772
1998-99	553	388	291	220	154	51	23	56	1 736
1999-2000	588	405	315	211	149	47	14	52	1 781
<i>Per 100 000 registered vehicles</i>									
1993-94	20	15	22	19	20	21	11	53	19
1994-95	20	13	24	20	18	19	5	61	19
1995-96	18	15	19	19	20	20	10	64	18
1996-97	17	13	19	18	15	13	11	73	16
1997-98	17	12	14	16	17	11	11	64	15
1998-99	15	12	13	17	15	16	12	54	14
1999-2000	16	12	14	16	14	14	7	50	15

Sources: Australian Transport and Safety Bureau 2000, (*Road Fatalities Australia, June 2000*) and previous issues; ABS (*Motor Vehicle Census, Cat.no. 9309.0*) various years.

Table 8A.59 **Proportion of people aged 18 years and over who felt that speeding cars or dangerous, noisy driving was a problem in their neighbourhood, 1997-98 to 1999-2000 (per cent)^a**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
1997-98									
Major problem	27	29	33	28	27	29	28	31	29
Somewhat a problem	41	39	38	40	41	40	41	40	40
Not a problem	30	31	28	31	29	29	30	28	30
Don't know	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1
<i>'Major problem' or 'Somewhat of a problem'</i>	68	68	71	69	69	69	69	71	69
1998-99									
Major problem	31	29	30	27	29	30	28	26	30
Somewhat a problem	42	43	41	42	43	41	43	43	42
Not a problem	25	26	29	30	27	28	29	30	27
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	1
<i>'Major problem' or 'Somewhat of a problem'</i>	74	72	71	69	72	71	70	70	72
1999-2000									
Major problem	31	30	29	26	29	33	27	27	30
Somewhat a problem	41	43	42	44	48	40	43	40	42
Not a problem	27	27	28	29	23	27	29	32	27
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<i>'Major problem' or 'Somewhat of a problem'</i>	72	72	71	70	77	73	70	68	72

^a Totals may not add to the sum of components as a result of rounding.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS 2000 (*Population Survey Monitor*, Cat.no. 4103.0, unpublished); ABS 1999 (*Population Survey Monitor*, Cat.no. 4103.0, unpublished); ABS 1998 (*Population Survey Monitor*, Cat.no. 4103.0, unpublished).

Table 8A.60 Expenditure on road safety and traffic management^a

	NSW	Vic ^b	Qld ^c	WA ^d	SA	Tas	ACT ^{d, e}	NT ^c	Aust ^f
<i>Dollars per head of population</i>									
Total net recurrent expenditure (excluding payroll tax)									
1998-99	18	41	na	34	22	16	16	na	28
1999-2000	14	17	na	36	25	23	11	na	20
Payroll tax ^g									
1998-99	1	2	na	..	1	1	..	na	..
1999-2000	1	1	na	..	1	1	..	na	..
Total^h									
1998-99	19	43	na	34	23	17	16	na	28
1999-2000	15	18	na	36	27	24	11	na	20
<i>Dollars per registered vehicle</i>									
Total net recurrent expenditure (excluding payroll tax)									
1998-99	31	61	na	47	31	24	25	na	36
1999-2000	25	25	na	51	37	33	17	na	25
Payroll tax ^g									
1998-99	1	3	na	..	2	1	..	na	..
1999-2000	1	1	na	..	1	1	..	na	..
Total^h									
1998-99	32	64	na	47	33	25	25	na	36
1999-2000	26	26	na	51	39	34	17	na	25

^a Some data are preliminary and have not been subjected to extensive tests to determine comparability. Further, some differences in counting rules may exist across jurisdictions as a result of the differing mixes of activities undertaken within each of the common service delivery areas.

^b In 1998-99 data showed \$43 per head of population; in 1999-2000 the data shows \$18 per head of population. The variation results from a change in output costing method aligning services to financial allocations. Previous data used historical cost formula.

^c Data only available for all key service delivery areas combined.

^d Exempt from payroll tax.

^e Results are based on a survey of staff directly involved in the delivery of community policing and related support services within the ACT region.

^f Includes payroll tax where applicable.

^g Calculated by multiplying the proportion of expenditure on salaries and payments for each service delivery area by the total payroll tax expenditure.

^h May not add to sum of its components as a result of rounding.

na Not available.

.. Not applicable.

Sources: State and Territory governments (unpublished); ABS 2000 (*Estimated Resident Population of Australia*, Cat.no. 3201.0); ABS 1999 and 2000 (*Motor Vehicle Census*, Cat.no. 9309.0); ABS 1999 (*Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat.no. 3101.0).

Performance indicators

Services to the judicial process

Table 8A.61 **Number of deaths in police custody and custody-related operations^a**

Year	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
1994									
Total	6	11	4	3	1	–	–	–	26^b
Non-Indigenous	6	10	4	2	–	–	–	–	23
Indigenous	–	1	–	1	1	–	–	–	3
1995									
Total	6	9	4	2	–	3	1	1	26
Non-Indigenous	3	9	4	–	–	3	1	1	21
Indigenous	3	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	5
1996									
Total	12	1	4	5	1	1	–	3	27
Non-Indigenous	12	1	3	3	1	1	–	2	23
Indigenous	–	–	1	2	–	–	–	1	4
1997									
Total	13	5	1	4	1	–	–	4	28
Non-Indigenous	10	5	1	2	1	–	–	3	22
Indigenous	3	–	–	2	–	–	–	1	6
1998									
Total	10	7	3	2	–	–	–	2	24
Non-Indigenous	8	7	2	1	–	–	–	–	18
Indigenous	2	–	1	1	–	–	–	2	6
1999									
Total	5	4	4	5	2	–	–	5	26^b
Non-Indigenous	4	4	3	2	2	–	–	4	20
Indigenous	1	–	1	3	–	–	–	1	6
1994-99									
Total	52	37	20	21	5	4	1	15	157^c
Non-Indigenous	43	36	17	10	4	4	1	10	127
Indigenous	9	1	3	11	1	–	–	5	30
1994-99									
Rate per 100 000 persons^d	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.2
Non-Indigenous	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	–	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.1
Indigenous	1.5	0.8	0.5	3.6	0.8	–	–	1.8	1.4

^a Deaths in police custody include deaths in institutional settings (for example, police stations/lockups and police vehicles), or during transfer to or from such an institution; deaths in hospitals following transfer from an institution; and other deaths in police operations where officers were in close contact with the deceased (for example, most raids and shootings by police). Deaths in custody-related operations include situations where officers did not have such close contact with the person as to be able to significantly influence or control the person's behaviour (for example, most sieges and most cases where officers were attempting to detain a person, such as pursuits).

^b Includes one Australian Federal Police (national, not the ACT) death in custody.

^c Includes two Australian Federal Police (national, not the ACT) deaths in custody.

^d Calculated as the average number of deaths in custody between 1994 and 1999, divided by the population in each jurisdiction (1996 ABS Census) and multiplied by 100 000.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Sources: Australian Institute of Criminology, June 2000, (*Australian Deaths in Custody and Custody-related Police Operations 1999*); ABS (*Census of Population and Housing: Community Profiles, Australia, 1996*, Cat.no. 2020.0).

Table 8A.62 **Outcomes of court cases, 1999-2000 (per cent)^a**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>
Lower court cases resulting in guilty plea	80	84	na	85	70	na	na	na
Higher court cases resulting in guilty finding ^d	72	84	55 ^{c, a}	na ^a	68	71 ^a	na	na

^a Caution should be used when comparing differences in results across jurisdictions and over time.

^b All jurisdictions data include guilty findings and guilty pleas, except Queensland which only includes guilty findings.

^c Guilty findings for matters placed before a jury.

^d Higher court cases handled by the Director of Public Prosecutions.

na Not available.

Table 8A.63 **Juvenile diversions as a proportion of offenders, 1999-2000 (per cent)^a**

	<i>NSW</i> ^b	<i>Vic</i> ^c	<i>Qld</i> ^d	<i>WA</i> ^e	<i>SA</i> ^f	<i>Tas</i> ^g	<i>ACT</i> ^h	<i>NT</i> ⁱ
1997-98	na	33	43	40	54	26	36	na
1998-99	na	29	43	42	53	51	32	na
1999-2000	48	32	43	41	53	50	34	na

^a Caution should be used when comparing differences in results across jurisdictions and over time.

^b Includes warnings, cautions, and youth conferencing.

^c Data are a proportion of the total alleged juvenile offenders processed, and includes cautions, official warnings and other diversionary programs.

^d Includes all juveniles diverted by way of community conference, diversionary conference or cautioning by police.

^e Juvenile diversions include juvenile cautions, and referrals to Juvenile Justice Teams. The proportion of juvenile diversions has been calculated on total recorded police contacts with juvenile offenders comprising juvenile cautions, referrals to Juvenile Justice Teams, and charges pertaining to juveniles. A charge is counted as a separate 'arrest' even though the actual event of arrest may have involved more than one charge being laid. Hence, the number of 'arrests' will over estimate the number of actual events of arrest. The proportion of juvenile diversions may therefore be understated. Data is calendar year, not financial, for 1997, 1998 and 1999.

^f Includes number of apprehension reports (not individuals) which resulted in a formal caution, family conference or court hearing. Data are calendar year, not financial, for 1997, 1998 and 1999.

^g Includes cautioning and conferencing (including community conferences), but excludes official warnings.

^h Includes all juveniles diverted by way of formal cautions and diversionary conferences. Does not include simple Cannabis Offences Notices.

ⁱ Developing a recording/reporting system to monitor police juvenile diversions.

na Not available.

Table 8A.64 Expenditure on services to the judicial process (dollars per head of population)^{a, b}

	NSW	Vic ^c	Qld ^d	WA ^e	SA	Tas	ACT ^{e, f}	NT ^d	Aust ^g
Total net recurrent expenditure excluding payroll tax									
1998-99	28	15	na	39	13	25	29	na	24
1999-2000	16	46	na	42	24	17	36	na	31
Payroll tax ^h									
1998-99	1	1	na	..	1	1	..	na	..
1999-2000	1	2	na	..	1	1	..	na	..
Totalⁱ									
1998-99	30	15	na	39	14	26	29	na	24
1999-2000	17	48	na	42	25	18	36	na	31

^a Some data are preliminary and have not been subjected to extensive tests to determine comparability. Further, some differences in counting rules may exist across jurisdictions as a result of the differing mixes of activities undertaken within each of the common service delivery areas.

^b Population based on ABS estimates for June 2000.

^c In 1998-99, data shows \$15 per head of population; in 1999-2000 the data shows \$48 per head of population. The variation results from a change in output costing method aligning services to financial allocations. Previous data used historical cost formula.

^d Data only available for all key service delivery areas combined.

^e Exempt from payroll tax.

^f Results are based on a survey of staff directly involved in the delivery of community policing and related support services within the ACT region.

^g Includes payroll tax where applicable.

^h Calculated by multiplying the proportion of expenditure on salaries and payments for each service delivery area by the total payroll tax expenditure.

ⁱ May not add to sum of its components as a result of rounding.

na Not available.

.. Not applicable.

Sources: State and Territory governments (unpublished); ABS 2000 (*Estimated Resident Population of Australia*, Cat.no. 3201.0); ABS 1999 (*Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat.no. 3101.0).

Table 8A.65 **Costs awarded against the police through criminal actions^{a, b}**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic^c</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA^d</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>
Total costs (\$)								
1998-99	na	1 543 554	178 467	861 800	349 067	34 980	na	na
1999-2000	na	1 295 573	191 627	388 157	366 000	21 871	177 008	na
Total costs per head of population								
1998-99	na	0.33	0.05	0.47	0.23	0.07	na	na
1999-2000	na	0.27	0.05	0.21	0.24	0.05	0.57	na

^a Total costs awarded against the police resulting from summary offences and indictable offences tried summarily before a court of law.

^b Caution should be used when comparing differences in results across jurisdictions and over time.

^c Costs reflect a total of 416 cases in the 1999-2000 financial year. These figures are based on when the matter was processed by Victoria Police rather than when awarded at court.

^d Relates to costs awarded at courts of Petty Sessions and the Children's Court.

na Not available.

Performance indicators

Other services

Table 8A.66 Expenditure on other services (dollars per head of population)^a

	NSW	Vic	Qld ^b	WA ^c	SA	Tas ^f	ACT ^{c, d}	NT ^b	Aust ^e
Estimated total net recurrent expenditure excluding payroll tax									
1998-99	na	6	..	10	2	na	7
1999-2000	–	–	na	–	–	–	–	na	–
Estimated payroll tax ^g									
1998-99	na	..	..	1	..	na	..
1999-2000	–	–	na	..	–	–	..	na	..
Total									
1998-99	na	6	..	11	2	na	7
1999-2000	–	–	na	–	–	–	–	na	–

^a Some data are preliminary and have not been subjected to extensive tests to determine comparability. Further, some differences in counting rules may exist across jurisdictions as a result of the differing mixes of activities undertaken within each of the common service delivery areas.

^b Data only available for all key service delivery areas combined.

^c Exempt from payroll tax.

^d Results are based on a survey of staff directly involved in the delivery of community policing and related support services within the ACT region.

^e Includes payroll tax where applicable.

^f Expenditure associated with Ministerial Support and Information Services was previously aligned to 'other services'. The expenditure is now distributed equally across the other four key service delivery areas.

^g Calculated by multiplying the proportion of expenditure on salaries and payments for each service delivery area by the total payroll tax expenditure.

na Not available.

.. Not applicable.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Sources: State and Territory governments (unpublished); ABS 2000 (*Estimated Resident Population of Australia*, Cat.no. 3201.0); ABS 1999 (*Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat.no. 3101.0).

Performance indicators

General efficiency indicators

Table 8A.67 Efficiency indicators 1993-94 to 1999-2000

	Unit	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000
NSW								
Total expenditure/population ^{a, b}	\$	167	180	190	193	201	223	235
Total expenditure/operational FTE	\$'000	na	na	99	98	85	93	100
Operational FTE/ total FTE ^c	ratio	na	na	0.72	0.72	0.85	0.89	0.91
Available FTE/ total FTE	ratio	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Total expenditure/registered vehicles	\$	318.2	338.5	353.9	351.6	357.9	383.2	414.7
Victoria								
Total expenditure/population ^{a, b}	\$	158	194	213	220	212	227	226
Total expenditure/operational FTE	\$'000	na	na	105	111	109	111	115
Operational FTE/ total FTE ^c	ratio	na	na	0.74	0.75	0.76	0.82	0.82
Available FTE/ total FTE	ratio	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.82
Total expenditure/registered vehicles	\$	247	304	338	330	313	333	331
Queensland								
Total expenditure/population ^{a, b}	\$	141	147	160	174	185	209	228
Total expenditure/operational FTE	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	77	na
Operational FTE/ total FTE ^c	ratio	na	na	na	na	na	0.96	na
Available FTE/ total FTE	ratio	na	na	na	0.86	0.85	na	na
Total expenditure/registered vehicles	\$	244	249	267	286	295	325	351
WA								
Total expenditure/population ^{a, b}	\$	179	185	208	223	236	251	259
Total expenditure/operational FTE	\$'000	na	na	88	94	100	96	90
Operational FTE/ total FTE ^c	ratio	na	na	0.69	0.70	0.70	0.79	0.92
Available FTE/ total FTE	ratio	na	na	0.88	0.79	0.84	0.85	0.83
Total expenditure/registered vehicles	\$	274	279	313	335	335	347	364.0
SA								
Total expenditure/population ^{a, b}	\$	180	187	200	210	195	205	214
Total expenditure/operational FTE	\$'000	na	na	107	115	101	79	80
Operational FTE/ total FTE ^c	ratio	na	na	0.68	0.68	0.69	0.90	0.90
Available FTE/ total FTE	ratio	na	na	0.94	0.85	0.85	0.88	0.88
Total expenditure/registered vehicles	\$	284	290	307	323	290	296	311.0
Tasmania								
Total expenditure/population ^{a, b}	\$	152	160	175	189	201	209	211
Total expenditure/operational FTE	\$'000	na	na	92	95	91	77	82
Operational FTE/ total FTE ^c	ratio	na	na	0.66	0.66	0.73	0.91	0.86
Available FTE/ total FTE	ratio	na	na	0.81	0.86	0.88	0.98	0.98
Total expenditure/registered vehicles	\$	230	240	259	277	293	306	300
ACT								
Total expenditure/population ^{a, b}	\$	186	185	171	181	186	208	212
Total expenditure/operational FTE	\$'000	na	na	109	101	98	110	100
Operational FTE/ total FTE ^c	ratio	na	na	0.73	0.85	0.80	0.80	0.92
Available FTE/ total FTE	ratio	na	na	na	0.91	0.66	0.85	0.97
Total expenditure/registered vehicles	\$	317	312	287	294	291	330	337
NT								
Total expenditure/population ^{a, b}	\$	349	372	408	440	478	572	574
Total expenditure/operational FTE	\$'000	na	na	105	91	113	117	123
Operational FTE/ total FTE ^c	ratio	na	na	0.67	0.84	0.74	0.88	0.84
Available FTE/ total FTE	ratio	na	na	0.86	0.85	0.93	0.81	0.80
Total expenditure/registered vehicles	\$	710	742	803	879	903	1 044	1 090

^a Total expenditure is total recurrent expenditure, less revenue from own sources, plus capital expenditure.

^b Australian population data for 1993-94 to 1996-97 are the sum of State and Territory figures. For 1997-98, Australian population data are projected.

^c Ratio calculated as a proportion of operational staff to total staff, where total staff is the sum of operational and support staff.

na Not available.

Sources: ABS (Estimated Resident Population of Australia, Cat.no. 3201.0; Australian Demographic Statistics, Cat.no. 3101.0; Recorded Crime Australia, Cat.no. 4510.0; Motor Vehicle Census Australia, Cat.no. 9309.0) various years.