

# 10A                      Corrective services — attachment

Definitions for the indicators and descriptors in this attachment are in section 10A.7 of the main body of the Report. Data in this Report are examined by the Corrective Services Working Group, but have not been formally audited by the Secretariat. A peer review process is also undertaken by the National Corrections Advisory Group in the development of the data definitions. Unsourced information was obtained from corrective service agencies in the Commonwealth and State and Territory governments.

The data contained in this attachment may be subject to revision. The web page version of the Report contains the most up-to-date data where changes have occurred. This attachment can be found at [www.pc.gov.au/service/gsp/2001/Attach10A.pdf](http://www.pc.gov.au/service/gsp/2001/Attach10A.pdf). Users without Internet access can contact the Secretariat to obtain up-to-date data (details on the inside front cover of the Report).

## All jurisdictions' data

Table 10A.1

## Average daily prisoner population, 1999-2000

	Units	NSW <sup>a</sup>	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT <sup>a</sup>	NT	Aust <sup>a, b</sup>
<b>Total<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>7 311</b>	<b>3 062</b>	<b>5 061</b>	<b>2 969</b>	<b>1 329</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>20 753</b>
<i>Secure/open custody</i>										
Open	no.	3 225	341	1 082	1 017	181	89	99	111	6 145
Secure	no.	4 086	2 721	3 979	1 951	1 148	270	87	503	14 706
Open – share	%	44.1	11.1	21.4	34.3	13.6	24.8	53.0	18.1	29.6
Secure – share	%	55.9	88.9	78.6	65.7	86.4	75.2	47.0	81.9	70.9
<i>Male/female prisoners</i>										
Male	no.	6 849	2 877	4 738	2 742	1 260	338	170	596	19 442
Female	no.	462	185	323	226	69	21	16	18	1 310
Male – share	%	93.7	94.0	93.6	92.4	94.8	94.1	91.5	97.1	93.7
Female – share	%	6.3	6.0	6.4	7.6	5.2	5.9	8.5	2.9	6.3
<i>Indigenous/non-Indigenous prisoners</i>										
Indigenous	no.	1 151	126	1 116	980	215	39	14	408	4 041
Non-Indigenous	no.	6 160	2 936	3 945	1 989	1 114	320	172	206	16 712
Indigenous – share	%	15.7	4.1	22.1	33.0	16.2	10.9	7.4	66.4	19.5
Non-Indigenous – share	%	84.3	95.9	77.9	67.0	83.8	89.1	92.6	33.6	80.5
<i>Privately operated prisons</i>										
Held in privately operated prisons	no.	591	1 396	1 097	..	104	..	..	..	3 188
Privately operated prisons - share	%	8.1	45.6	21.7	..	7.8	..	..	..	15.4
<i>Periodic detention</i>										
Total detainees	no.	1 266	..	..	..	..	..	68	..	1 334
Attending residential component	no.	581	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	604

<sup>a</sup> ACT data include prisoners: held on remand in the ACT, and ACT sentenced prisoners held in NSW prisons. NSW data include: ACT sentenced prisoners held in NSW prisons. Australian totals have been adjusted to exclude ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons from being double counted in the national totals, and will therefore not equate to the total across jurisdictional figures.

<sup>b</sup> Totals provided may differ from the sum of individual cells because of rounding.

.. Not applicable.

Table 10A.2

**Private prisons and periodic detention, 1999-2000**

	<i>Units</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<b>Total facilities</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>118</b>
Government prisons	no.	27	10	15	15	8	5	1	4	85
Private prisons	no.	1	3	8	-	1	-	-	-	13
Detention centres	no.	10	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	11
24-hour court cell centres	no.	9	-	nc	nc	-	-	-	-	9

nc Not calculated.

- Nil or rounded to zero.

Table 10A.3 **Average daily community corrections population, by type of order, 1999-2000<sup>a</sup>**

		<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<b>Total persons<sup>b, c</sup></b>		<b>18 843</b>	<b>6 693</b>	<b>19 657</b>	<b>4 213</b>	<b>6 658</b>	<b>1 218</b>	<b>1 108</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>58 979</b>
Male	no.	16 006	5 527	15 395	3 189	5 000	1 014	927	517	47 575
Female	no.	2 837	1 166	4 262	883	1 610	204	181	72	11 215
Male – share	%	85	83	78	76	75	83	84	88	81
Female – share	%	15	17	22	21	24	17	16	12	19
Indigenous	no.	1 897	na	2 427	1 166	429	148	75	386	6 528
Non-Indigenous	no.	16 946	na	17 230	2 906	6 181	1 070	1 033	203	45 569
Indigenous – share	%	10	na	12	28	6	12	7	66	11
Non-Indigenous – share	%	90	na	88	69	93	88	93	34	77
Restricted movement order	no.	188	..	112	89	132	..	..	18	539
Reparation order	no.	5 884	na	12 508	2 223	3 724	608	180	235	25 362
Supervision (compliance) order	no.	14 697	na	8 348	3 412	3 491	742	928	348	31 966

<sup>a</sup> The number of persons will not equal the total of the number of persons per order because an individual may be serving more than one order type.

<sup>b</sup> As a separate category, WA and SA have identified offenders where gender is not known, but this is not included in the table. Percentages of males and females in these two states will therefore not total 100 per cent. In NSW they are included within the male offender category.

<sup>c</sup> Offenders whose Indigenous status is not known have been counted under non-Indigenous offenders.

na Not available.

.. Not applicable.

Table 10A.4 **Imprisonment and offender rates, 1999-2000 (per 100 000 adults)<sup>a, b</sup>**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT<sup>c</sup></i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust<sup>c</sup></i>
<i>Imprisonment</i>									
<b>All prisoners</b>	<b>150.3</b>	<b>83.6</b>	<b>188.5</b>	<b>213.1</b>	<b>116.4</b>	<b>100.6</b>	<b>79.9</b>	<b>445.9</b>	<b>143.4</b>
Male prisoners	286.0	160.4	355.5	393.8	225.7	194.7	148.0	809.6	272.4
Female prisoners	18.7	9.9	23.9	32.5	11.8	11.5	13.5	28.1	17.8
Indigenous prisoners	1 807.6	906.9	1 727.3	2 954.2	1 645.7	416.7	709.4	1 243.0	1 737.9
Non-Indigenous prisoners	128.3	80.4	150.6	146.2	98.7	92.1	74.6	196.4	117.3
<i>Periodic detention</i>									
<b>All detainees</b>	<b>26.0</b>	..	..	..	..	..	<b>29.4</b>	..	..
Male detainees	48.2	..	..	..	..	..	55.9	..	..
Female detainees	4.5	..	..	..	..	..	3.5	..	..
Indigenous detainees	130.3	..	..	..	..	..	205.2	..	..
Non-Indigenous detainees	24.6	..	..	..	..	..	27.9	..	..
<i>Community corrections</i>									
<b>All offenders<sup>d</sup></b>	<b>387.3</b>	<b>182.6</b>	<b>732.2</b>	<b>302.4</b>	<b>583.2</b>	<b>341.7</b>	<b>476.6</b>	<b>427.8</b>	<b>407.4</b>
Male offenders	668.4	308.2	1 155.2	458.0	895.8	584.9	806.9	702.3	666.6
Female offenders	114.8	62.3	315.3	126.7	275.9	111.4	154.0	112.4	152.8
Indigenous offenders	2 979.1	na	3 756.4	3 516.7	3 283.8	1 584.6	3 875.5	1 176.0	2 986.3
Non-Indigenous offenders	352.9	na	657.6	213.7	547.7	308.2	448.0	193.6	430.2

<sup>a</sup> Rates were based on the daily average prisoner, detainee and offender populations supplied by States and Territories. Persons remanded or sentenced to adult custody in Victoria, Queensland, Tasmania (until February 2000 where this age was raised to 18) and the NT (until April 2000) are aged 17 or over, while in NSW, WA, SA and the ACT persons in adult custody are aged 18 and over, although younger persons may be held in adult prisons in exceptional circumstances. The population figures used to calculate rates in 1999-2000 were persons as at December 1999 aged 17 or over for Victoria, Queensland, Tasmania, and the NT, and persons aged 18 or over in NSW, WA, SA and the ACT. (Source: ABS National Centre for Crime and Justice Statistics).

<sup>b</sup> Jurisdictional comparisons need to be interpreted with caution, especially against those States and Territories with low Indigenous populations such as the ACT, where small number effects can introduce statistical variation that does not accurately represent real trends over time or consistent differences to other jurisdictions.

<sup>c</sup> ACT imprisonment rates include ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons and prisoners held in remand in the ACT. Australian totals are calculated to exclude any double counting of ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons.

<sup>d</sup> Includes offenders where gender or Indigenous status is not known.

na Not available.

.. Not applicable.

Sources: State and Territory governments (unpublished); ABS 1998, (*Experimental Projection of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population*, Cat.No. 3231.0); ABS 2000, (*Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat.No. 3101.0)

Table 10A.5 **Imprisonment and offender rates, 1999-2000 (per 100 000 adults)<sup>a</sup>**

	NSW <sup>b</sup>	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT <sup>b</sup>	NT	Aust <sup>b</sup>
<i>Imprisonment</i>									
1995-96	133.3	69.9	123.5	168.9	122.9	75.3	48.5	377.4	117.0
1996-97	132.2	70.6	137.6	165.0	128.5	75.6	60.6	427.7	120.0
1997-98	133.0	76.2	179.2	166.9	124.4	75.8	65.5*	458.6	130.3
1998-99	143.4	79.1	191.5	196.1	121.9	93.3	70.5	462.3	139.1
1999-2000	150.3	83.6	188.5	213.1	116.4	100.6	79.9	445.9	143.4
<i>Periodic detention<sup>c</sup></i>									
1995-96	30.3	..	..	..	..	..	7.5	..	..
1996-97	32.7	..	..	..	..	..	14.1	..	..
1997-98	32.0	..	..	..	..	..	18.0	..	..
1998-99	28.9	..	..	..	..	..	13.0	..	..
1999-2000	26.0	-	-	-	-	-	29.4	-	-
<i>Community corrections<sup>d</sup></i>									
1995-96	276.2	199.9	1 292.0	339.1	663.2	440.1	234.8	1 352.0	464.7
1996-97	305.4	201.1	1 238.1	345.0	645.7	497.3	267.5	885.0	482.4
1997-98	292.8	200.1	1 312.3	332.6	727.7	493.4	322.9	753.4	479.5
1998-99	284.5	200.7	736.2	314.0	683.4	367.7	425.4	447.4	387.1
1999-2000	387.3	182.6	732.2	302.4	583.2	341.7	476.6	427.8	407.4
<i>Total corrective services<sup>e</sup></i>									
1995-96	440.2	269.8	1 416.0	508.0	786.1	515.4	290.8	1 729.4	581.7
1996-97	470.3	271.7	1 376.0	510.0	774.2	572.9	342.2	1 312.7	602.4
1997-98	457.8	276.3	1 492.0	499.5	852.1	569.2	407.4	1 212.0	609.8
1998-99	456.8	279.8	927.7	510.1	805.2	461.0	508.9	909.7	536.1
1999-2000	563.6	266.2	920.7	515.5	699.6	442.3	586.0	873.7	560.0

<sup>a</sup> Imprisonment rates for all prisoners and community correction rates were based on the daily average prisoner, detainee and offender populations supplied by States and Territories. Persons remanded or sentenced to adult custody in Victoria, Queensland, Tasmania (until February 2000 where this age was raised to 18) and the NT (until April 2000) are aged 17 or over, while in NSW, WA, SA and the ACT persons in adult custody are aged 18 and over, although younger persons may be held in adult prisons in exceptional circumstances. The population figures used to calculate rates in 1999-2000 were persons as at December 1999 aged 17 or over for Victoria, Queensland, Tasmania, and the NT, and persons aged 18 or over in NSW, WA, SA and the ACT. (Source: ABS National Centre for Crime and Justice Statistics).

<sup>b</sup> ACT and NSW data both include ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. Australian totals exclude any double counting of ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons.

<sup>c</sup> ACT periodic detention rates were calculated against all prisoners serving periodic detention warrants in 1999-2000; in previous years the daily average detention population counted only prisoners serving the residential component.

<sup>d</sup> In line with national counting rules, all jurisdictions included offenders with inactive orders in the count of the daily average number of offenders in 1999-2000. Prior to 1999-2000 NSW, Victoria, Tasmania and the NT exclude from the count of daily average offenders those offenders currently awaiting outcome of a breach of an order or currently imprisoned. Community correction figures for 1998-99 are based on distinct number of persons. Figures prior to 1998-99 for Queensland, Tasmania, and the NT were calculated against the number of orders for community correction offenders, not the number of distinct persons, and therefore are not directly comparable with data for other jurisdictions or with current year figures.

<sup>e</sup> All corrections rates for NSW and the ACT include periodic detention. As of 1998-99, the Australian rates also include periodic detention.

\* Figures amended from those published in the previous year's Report. All the imprisonment rates for Indigenous prisoners have been amended from previous year's Report.

na Not available.

.. Not applicable.

- Nil or rounded to zero.

Sources: State and Territory governments (unpublished); ABS 1998, (*Experimental Projection of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population*, Cat.No. 3231.0); ABS 2000, (*Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat.No. 3101.0).

Table 10A.6 Recurrent expenditure, 1999-2000<sup>a</sup>

	Units	NSW <sup>b</sup>	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT <sup>b</sup>	NT <sup>c</sup>	Aust <sup>d</sup>
<i>Prisons and periodic detention</i>										
Open plus periodic detention	\$'000	186 390	19 986	26 295	28 327	9 951	2 777	6 066	na	279 792
Secure	\$'000	253 372	158 012	206 864	137 307	83 944	16 434	8 220	na	864 153
Total all prisons	\$'000	439 762	177 998	233 159	165 634	93 895	19 211	14 286	30 068	1 174 013
Transport and escort services	\$'000	30 712	2 409	..	..	..	..	1 479	..	34 600
<i>Cost per prisoner per day</i>										
Open plus periodic detention	\$	129.7	140.6	52.2	73.1	130.4	79.2	140.0	na	107.7
Secure	\$	153.4	125.3	112.9	183.6	160.3	150.2	256.4	na	142.0
All prisons	\$	142.3	127.0	99.9	145.7	156.2	132.6	189.5	128.0	131.2
<i>Community corrections</i>										
Total	\$'000	45 011	21 368	24 105	19 068	17 070	3 082	2 423	4 379	136 505
Cost per offender per day	\$	6.2	8.4	3.4	11.7	6.5	6.6	6.0	19.2	6.0
<i>All corrections</i>										
Total cost of service <sup>e</sup>	\$'000	515 485	201 774	257 264	184 702	110 965	22 293	18 187	34 447	1 345 117
Population <sup>f</sup>	'000	6 412	4 712	3 512	1 861	1 493	470	310	193	18 967
Cost per population per year	\$	80.4	42.8	73.2	99.2	74.3	47.4	58.6	178.6	70.9

<sup>a</sup> Recurrent expenditure figures include payroll tax, depreciation, debt servicing fees and capital asset charges and is net of recurrent receipts (own source revenues). However, unit costs are calculated against recurrent expenditure excluding all these items, in order to enhance comparability across jurisdictions.

<sup>b</sup> ACT contracted management services fees to NSW are included in ACT and excluded from NSW figures.

<sup>c</sup> NT unit costs do not take into account the impact of juvenile detainees supervised by community correction officers, as these young offenders do not fall within the scope of the daily average offender population.

<sup>d</sup> Australian unit cost figures for open and secure custody are calculated against Australian total daily average numbers minus NT prisoners in each level of custody.

<sup>e</sup> Total cost of service refers to combined prison, transport and escort services, and community corrections recurrent expenditure.

<sup>f</sup> Calculated per person (refers to persons of all ages, not just adult population) based on June 2000 estimated resident population (ABS cat. 3201.0).

na Not available.

.. Not applicable.

Sources: Unpublished state and territory data; ABS 2000 (*Estimated Resident Population of Australia, 2000*, Cat.no. 3201.0)

Table 10A.7 **Prison assault rates, 1999-2000 (per 100 prisoners)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i> <sup>a</sup>	<i>NT</i> <sup>a</sup>	<i>Aust</i> <sup>b</sup>
Prisoner on prisoner	17.4	13.1	10.8	1.1	13.2	10.0	na	na	12.3
Prisoner on officer	3.6	4.1	1.1	1.1	5.3	2.8	na	na	2.8

<sup>a</sup> ACT have not reported on assaults in 1999-2000 because of concerns about data quality. NT data is not comparable.

<sup>b</sup> Australian calculations exclude ACT and NT prisoners.

na Not available.



Table 10A.8 **Death rates, by apparent unnatural causes, 1999-2000 (per 100 prisoners)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<b>All prisoners</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>1.12</b>	–	–	<b>0.20</b>
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.19	0.07	0.18	0.35	0.18	1.25	–	–	0.20
Indigenous prisoners	0.43	–	–	0.31	–	–	–	–	0.20

<sup>a</sup> Rates were calculated against the prisoners held in the ACT remand centre.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Table 10A.9 **Escape/abscondment rates, 1999-2000 (per 100 prisoners)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i> <sup>a</sup>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i> <sup>b</sup>
Open perimeter	0.99	2.93	2.03	5.50	1.66	7.89	..	–	2.12
Secure perimeter	0.17	–	–	0.26	0.61	1.48	na	–	0.16

<sup>a</sup> ACT have not reported on escapes in 1999-2000 because of concerns about data quality.

<sup>b</sup> Australian calculations exclude ACT prisoners.

na Not available.

.. Not applicable.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Table 10A.10 **Prisoner out-of-cell hours, 1999-2000 (hours per day)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i> <sup>a</sup>	<i>NT</i> <sup>b</sup>	<i>Aust</i>
<b>Total</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>
Open	12.8	14.8	16.7	15.2	16.6	14.0	..	na	na
Secure	11.0	11.9	11.4	11.7	10.0	10.4	10.3	na	na

<sup>a</sup> The ACT total and secure rates were for the remand centre.

<sup>b</sup> NT data is not comparable.

na Not available.

.. Not applicable.

Table 10A.11 **Successful completion of community corrections orders, 1999-2000 (per cent)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<b>All orders</b>	<b>80.4</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>66.5</b>
Restricted movement	75.5	..	88.7	83.4	66.3	..	..	95.5	78.6
Reparation	75.4	75.8	59.4	61.1	60.4	87.6	91.7	59.8	63.2
Supervision (compliance)	83.6	57.9	67.4	62.2	78.8	94.7	83.8	72.5	74.6

.. Not applicable.

Table 10A.12 Prisoner and offender employment rates, 1999-2000 (per cent)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT <sup>a</sup>	NT	Aust <sup>b</sup>
<i>Prisons</i>									
<b>Total</b>	<b>78.1</b>	<b>86.9</b>	<b>66.1</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>70.8</b>	..	<b>45.5</b>	<b>72.9</b>
Commercial industries	35.6	46.8	23.5	30.1	29.7	36.1	..	2.8	31.8
Service industries	40.7	40.0	40.0	32.4	49.1	34.7	..	40.3	39.6
Work release	1.8	..	2.7	na	1.5	–	..	2.4	1.5
<i>Community corrections</i>									
Average hours ordered per offender <sup>c</sup>	na	na	64.0	89.8	73.8	53.2	105.5	80.4	54.0
Average hours worked per offender	na	53.1	40.3	42.9	30.3	48.5	65.7	42.8	42.0
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	na	na	1.6	2.1	2.4	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.3

<sup>a</sup> Employment figures not applicable, given ACT prisoners managed in the ACT are remand prisoners only.

<sup>b</sup> Australian calculations for prison employment exclude ACT prisoners.

<sup>c</sup> For Queensland and Tasmania, figures are based on the number of hours to be worked in new orders made during the year; hours for orders that continue into 1999-2000 are not available.

na Not available.

.. Not applicable.

Table 10A.13 Prisoner and offender education and training rates, 1999-2000 (per cent)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas <sup>a</sup>	ACT <sup>b</sup>	NT	Aust <sup>c</sup>
<i>Prisons<sup>d</sup></i>									
<b>Total</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>31.9</b>	..	<b>68.6</b>	<b>46.2</b>
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	9.1	na	18.4	5.8	13.1	4.8	..	–	9.0
Secondary School education	28.5	9.6	6.7	1.2	1.5	5.1	..	4.1	14.4
Vocational Education and Training	23.9	36.6	17.9	39.2	12.6	19.2	..	62.2	27.3
Higher Education	1.5	3.2	5.0	2.7	1.0	3.1	..	2.3	2.7
<i>Community corrections</i>									
Personal development courses <sup>e</sup>	na	na	na	48.1	na	na	na	60.3	na

<sup>a</sup> Based on number of prisoners employed as at 30 June.

<sup>b</sup> Education figures not applicable, given ACT prisoners managed in the ACT are remand prisoners only.

<sup>c</sup> Australian average figures calculated against Australian daily average prisoner population excluding ACT prisoners.

<sup>d</sup> Prisoners eligible to participate in education are defined differently in different jurisdictions. Classification of education types in 1999-2000 is based on the Australian Qualification framework (AQF) under which the Vocational Education and Training category includes Advanced Diplomas, Diplomas, and Certificates I to IV; the Secondary Schools education category includes Senior secondary and Certificate of Education; and the Higher Education category includes Doctoral and Masters Degrees, Graduate Diplomas, Bachelor Degrees, Diplomas and Advanced Diplomas.

<sup>e</sup> Australian average not calculated given the number of jurisdictions unable to report on this indicator in 1999-2000.

na Not available.

.. Not applicable.

Table 10A.14 **Community corrections offender-to-staff ratios, 1999-2000**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Aust</i>
<b>All staff</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>29.8</b>
Operational staff	41.4	30.1	52.1	33.2	56.9	39.3	41.8	15.5	42.3
Other staff	104.1	101.4	157.3	86.0	50.4	110.7	139.3	39.3	100.5

<sup>a</sup> NT do not take into account the impact of juvenile detainees supervised by community correction officers, as these young offenders do not fall within the scope of the daily average offender population.

Table 10A.15 **Prison design capacity utilisation rates, 1999-2000 (per cent)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i> <sup>a</sup>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<b>Total</b>	<b>102.7</b>	<b>106.0</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>118.3</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>76.8</b>	<b>101.2</b>
Open	104.0	93.7	87.0	138.6	90.0	83.0	..	67.7	103.9
Secure	101.6	107.8	94.7	109.9	110.0	79.8	95.2	79.1	100.8

<sup>a</sup> Based on prisoners held in the ACT remand centre.

.. Not applicable.



Table 10A.16 **Government owned assets and user cost of capital, 1999-2000**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Value of assets										
Open	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Secure	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
All prisons	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Asset per prisoner										
Open	\$	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Secure	\$	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
All prisons	\$	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
User cost of capital per prisoner per day	\$	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na

na Not available.

Table 10A.17 **Categorisation of correctional sanctions**

<i>Jurisdiction</i>	<i>Prisons</i>	<i>Community corrections</i>
NSW	secure prisons open prisons periodic detention	front-end home detention program supervision reparation (for example, community service, work order, supervised attendance centre order) fine substitution (for example, fine default/community service order) other orders excluding imprisonment (for example, bail supervision) post-prison orders (for example, parole, licence, after-care probation, pre-release order) suspended sentence with participation in a drug program (imposed by NSW Drug Court)
Victoria	secure prisons open prisons	intensive correction orders combined custody and treatment orders community based orders parole community work orders fine default orders
Queensland	secure prisons open prisons community custody centres Work Outreach Camps (WORC) Program	probation Qld Commonwealth Recognisance community service fine option intensive correction prison/probation parole post prison home detention
WA	secure prisons open prisons	community based order (may include supervision, community service and community work programs) intensive supervision order (may include supervision curfew programs) work release work and development order (non-payment of fines) parole home detention (prison and bail)
SA	secure prisons open prisons	post prison administrative home detention front-end home detention program bail home detention probation parole community service order fine option community service supervised bail
Tasmania	secure prisons open prisons	supervision parole community service (work orders) fine substitution (by community service orders) wholly or partially suspended prison sentence
ACT	secure prisons (remand prisoners held in the ACT and sentenced prisoners transferred to the NSW prison system) open prisons (sentenced prisoners transferred to the NSW prison system) periodic detention	court ordered community service order recognisance with supervision conditions (probation) bail supervision parole
NT	secure prisons open prisons	home detention court ordered community service order probation bail supervision parole fine default community service order

Table 10A.18 Treatment of assets by corrective services agencies

		NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT <sup>a</sup>
Revaluation method <sup>b</sup>	Land	Market	na	Deprival	na	Deprival	na	na	..
	Buildings	Deprival and market	na	Deprival	na	Deprival	na	na	..
	Other assets	na	na	Deprival	na	Deprival	Market	na	..
Frequency of revaluations	Land	Every 5 yrs	na	na	na	Every 3 yrs	Every 5 yrs	na	..
	Buildings	Every 5 yrs	na	na	na	Every 3 yrs	Every 5 yrs	na	..
	Other assets	na	na	na	na	Every 3 yrs	Every 5 yrs	na	..
Useful asset lives (years) <sup>c, d</sup>	Buildings	50 yrs	na	5–40 yrs	na	5–40 yrs	50 yrs	na	..
	Plant & equip.	10 yrs	na	7 yrs	na	4–15 yrs	5–20 yrs	na	..
	IT equip. <sup>e</sup>	5 yrs	na	3 yrs	na	na	na	na	..
	Office equip. <sup>f</sup>	10 yrs	na	5 yrs	na	na	na	na	..
	Motor vehicles	10 yrs	na	na	na	5–6 yrs	10 yrs	na	..
Threshold capitalisation levels	Buildings	5 000	na	2 000	na	10 000	5 000	na	..
	IT equip.	5 000	na	2 000	na	10 000	5 000	na	..
	Other assets	5 000	na	2 000	na	10 000	5 000	na	..
Current asset value as at 30-Jun-00 (\$'000s)	Land	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	..
	Buildings	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	..
	Plant & equipment	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	..
	IT equip.	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	..
	Office equip.	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	..
Motor vehicles	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	..

<sup>a</sup> NT services currently report under a cash-based accounting system.

<sup>b</sup> DRC is the depreciated replacement cost; CV is the current value; Market value is the current (net) value, market selling price or exchange value; and Deprival value may be either the DRC of an asset of a similar service potential or the stream of its future economic benefits.

<sup>c</sup> Estimated as (1/depreciation rate).

<sup>d</sup> Asset lives for some assets have been grouped with other classifications.

<sup>e</sup> For some jurisdictions IT equip includes software.

<sup>f</sup> Office equipment includes furniture, fittings and communications equipment.

na Not available.

.. Not applicable.

## Single jurisdiction data

### New South Wales

Table 10A.19 Descriptors, prisons

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
<i>Average daily prison population</i>					
Total — all prisons <sup>a</sup>	6 291	6 323	6 358	6 884	7 311
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	2 532	2 492	2 427	2 456	2 634
Male, Indigenous, open prison	340	325	350	394	414
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	107	111	120	129	144
Female, Indigenous, open prison	22	21	16	22	33
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	2 645	2 643	2 712	2 940	3 169
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	461	515	537	683	632
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	140	170	142	190	213
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	44	46	54	70	72
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	867	907	957	1 169	1 151
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	5 424	5 416	5 401	5 715	6 160
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	3 001	2 949	2 913	3 001	3 225
Secure prisoners	3 290	3 374	3 445	3 883	4 086
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	45	48	51	51	66
Non-Indigenous prisoners	538	544	534	538	525
Total prisoners	583	592	585	589	591
Imprisonment rate <sup>b</sup>					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	133.3	132.2	133.0	143.4	150.3
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1 828.0	1 992.2	1 631.0	1 919.7	1 807.6
Number of prisons					
Government operated prisons	29	31	25	25	27
Privately operated prisons	1	1	1	1	1
Total prisons	30	32	26	26	28
Prison design capacity <sup>c</sup>					
Open prisons	3 172	3 312	2 986	3 011*	3 100
Secure prisons	3 251	3 251	3 489	3 842*	4 020
Total — all prisons	6 423	6 563	6 475	6 853*	7 120
Expenditure (\$'000 in 2000 dollars) <sup>d</sup>					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	368 589	388 083	431 373	467 623	474 016
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	17 563	18 099	29 010	31 765	34 254
<i>Total recurrent expenditure less recurrent receipts, all prisons</i>	351 026	369 985	402 363	435 858	439 762
Publicly owned prison assets (\$'000 in 1999 dollars) <sup>d</sup>					
Open and periodic detention prisons	425 550	527 399	502 310	459 788	na
Secure prisons	592 145	565 934	595 739	603 960	na
Total - all prisons	1 017	1 093	1 098 049	1 063 748	na

<sup>a</sup> Figures for 1999-2000 include 18 prisoners accommodated in the Transitional Centre for Women and 21 prisoners held in 24 hour court cells not elsewhere counted in the daily average prison population.

**Table 10A.19 Descriptors, prisons**

<sup>b</sup> Calculated against an adult general population aged 18 and over from 1998-99 and not comparable with previous year rates which were calculated against the general population aged 17 and over. Indigenous imprisonment rates prior to 1997-98 were drawn from ABS, Corrective Services Australia (cat. no. 4512.0, 1998) and based on prisoner numbers as at 1 June (except in 1996-97 where data was for May).

<sup>c</sup> In 1999-2000 NSW overall prison design capacity includes 156 beds in 24-hour court cells which are managed by the NSW Department of Corrective Services.

<sup>d</sup> Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator.

\* Figures amended from those published in the previous year's Report.

na Not available.

Sources: Unpublished state data; ABS 1998 (*Corrective Services Australia*, Cat.no. 4512.0); ABS 1998 (*Experimental Projection of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population*, Cat.No. 3231.0); ABS 2000 (*Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat.No. 3101.0).

## New South Wales

Table 10A.20 Effectiveness, prisons

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Assault rates (per cent) <sup>a</sup>					
Prisoners on prisoners	11.27	12.54	15.48	14.09	17.44
Prisoners on officers	5.83	5.65	5.46	3.92	3.64
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	1	3	3	3	5
Non-Indigenous prisoners	12	12	17	19	12
Total -all prisoners	13	15	20	22	17
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	2	–	–	1	2
Non-Indigenous prisoners	2	13	7	2	3
Total -all prisoners	4	13	7	3	5
Number of deaths (unknown causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	1	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	1	1	1	–
Total -all prisoners	1	1	1	1	–
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	0.12*	0.33	0.31	0.26	0.43
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.22*	0.22	0.31*	0.33*	0.19
Total -all prisoners	0.21*	0.24	0.31*	0.32*	0.23
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) <sup>b</sup>					
Open level of security	4.20*	2.03*	2.20*	1.83*	0.99
Secure level of security	0.24*	0.27*	0.23*	0.05*	0.17
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	13.5	15.1	13.8	13.4*	12.8
Secure level of security	10.5	11.0	10.9	9.2*	11.0
Total	12.0	13.0	12.7	11.0*	11.7
Employment rate (per cent) <sup>c</sup>					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	35.7	30.6	33.0	36.0	35.6
Service (no fee for service) industries	46.2	34.2	41.9	41.3	40.7
Work release	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.8
Total — all industries	84.2	66.8	77.2	79.5	78.1
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) <sup>d</sup>					
AQF Vocational Education and Training	na	na	na	21.1	23.9
AQF Secondary School sector education	na	na	na	17.1	28.5
AQF Higher Education	na	na	na	3.0	1.5
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	na	na	na	18.9	9.1
Total — all training	60.7	51.3	59.0	43.1	46.4

<sup>a</sup> In accordance with the national counting rule, assaults that occurred within a court complex are excluded; this relates to 18 incidents of prisoner to prisoner assaults in 1999-2000 and 17 in 1998-99, 58 prisoner on officer assaults in 1999-2000 and 37 in 1998-99.

<sup>b</sup> In accordance with the national counting rule, these figures exclude 26 other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners from unescorted absences such as work release or day leave, from supervised work parties or when working outside the prison perimeter, or from within or being transported to or from a court complex). In 1999-2000 this included 7 from within a court complex.

<sup>c</sup> The following classes of prisoners were excluded from the calculation of employment rates from 1997-98 on: (i) prisoners in full time education and (ii) prisoners whose situation may exclude their participation in a work program (specifically, remandees who choose not to work; hospital patients or aged prisoners who are unable to work; prisoners whose protection status prohibits access to work; and fine defaulters who are only incarcerated for a few days at a time).

<sup>d</sup> NSW data were collected on the last day of term preceding 30 June, 2000. These data are not comparable with previous years due to revised counting rules introduced in 1999-2000.

\* Figures amended from those published in the previous year's Report.

na Not available.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

**New South Wales****Table 10A.21 Descriptors, periodic detention**

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Average daily periodic detention population <sup>a</sup>	1 449	1 562	1 531	1 386	1 266
Male, non-Indigenous	1 286	1 366	1 279	1 190	1 079
Male, Indigenous	60	76	122	78	75
Female, non-Indigenous	93	111	115	99	104
Female, Indigenous	10	9	15	19	8
Totals, Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous detainees	70	85	137	97	83
Non-Indigenous detainees	1 379	1 477	1 394	1 289	1 183
Periodic detention rate					
Detainees per 100 000 adult population <sup>b</sup>	30	33	32	29	26
Number of periodic detention centres	11	13	11	11	10
Useable periodic detention capacity	955*	1 036*	1 006*	1 003*	924

<sup>a</sup> Figures given refer to all detainees with periodic detention warrants, regardless of whether this includes attending a residential component. In 1999-2000, 581 detainees were attending a residential component.

<sup>b</sup> Calculated against an adult general population aged 18 and over from 1998-99 on. Previous year rates were calculated against the general population aged 17 and over.

\* Figures amended from those published in the previous year's Report.

Sources: Unpublished state data; ABS 2000 (*Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat.No. 3101.0).

**New South Wales****Table 10A.22 Effectiveness, periodic detention**

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Escape/abscond rate (per 100 detainees)	0.62*	0.58	0.52*	0.29	0.32
Assault rates (per cent)					
Detainees on detainees	2.35	2.05	2.22	1.95	1.58
Detainees on officers	0.55	0.45	0.39	0.65	0.24
Unnatural death rate (per 100 detainees)	–	–	–	–	–
Employment rates (per cent)					
Service (no fee for service) industries	3.8	7.7	7.5	11.5	17.5
Community work	52.2	44.4	45.1	37.0	46.4
Total employed	56.0	52.1	52.6	48.5	63.8

\* Figures amended from those published in the previous year's Report.

– Nil or rounded to zero.



**New South Wales****Table 10A.23 Efficiency, prisons and periodic detention**

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Recurrent expenditure per prisoner per day (in 2000 dollars) <sup>a</sup>					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	122.69	129.11	146.56	139.27	129.67
Secure prisoners	164.76	170.30	177.23	185.48	153.36
Total — all prisoners	143.33	149.64	162.11	163.92	142.29
Prison use rates (per cent)					
Open level of security	94.6	89.0	97.6	99.7*	104.0
Secure level of security	101.2	103.8	98.7	101.1*	101.6
Total — all levels of security	97.9	96.3	98.2	100.5*	102.7
Periodic detention use rate (per cent) <sup>b</sup>	58.9*	60.5*	57.6*	59.7*	62.9
Public prison assets per prisoner in publicly owned prisons (in 1999 dollars)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	124 612	155 333	149 924	135 531	na
Secure prisoners	179 983	167 734	172 929	155 540	na
Total - all prisoners	151 782	161 514	161 586	146 119	na

<sup>a</sup> Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, 1999-2000 unit costs are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less, where applicable to the jurisdiction, consolidated funds and receipts, payroll tax, capital asset charges, and other associated expenses such as debt servicing fees, depreciation or accommodation fees. Figures for 1999-2000 may therefore not be directly comparable with earlier year figures.

<sup>b</sup> Rates have been revised for previous years in accordance with the revised national counting rule introduced in 1999-2000 in which only periodic detainees attending the residential component of periodic detention are included.

\* Figures amended from those published in the previous year's Report.

## New South Wales

Table 10A.24 Descriptors, community corrections

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders <sup>a</sup>					
Male, non-Indigenous	na	na	72	123	148
Male, Indigenous	na	na	3	6	6
Female, non-Indigenous	na	na	17	28	30
Female, Indigenous	na	na	2	1	4
Indigenous status or gender not known	na	na	na	na	na
Total persons	na	na	94	158	188
Average number of offenders on reparation orders <sup>a</sup>					
Male, non-Indigenous	na	na	4 352	3 480	4 522
Male, Indigenous	na	na	288	261	431
Female, non-Indigenous	na	na	874	676	852
Female, Indigenous	na	na	79	55	79
Indigenous status or gender not known	na	na	na	na	na
Total persons	na	na	5 593	4 472	5 884
Average number of offenders on supervision orders <sup>a</sup>					
Male, non-Indigenous	na	na	7 826	8 010	11 195
Male, Indigenous	na	na	794	867	1 320
Female, non-Indigenous	na	na	1 280	1 297	1 903
Female, Indigenous	na	na	179	204	279
Indigenous status or gender not known	na	na	na	na	na
Total persons	na	na	10 079	10 378	14 697
Average daily distinct persons serving orders <sup>a</sup>					
Male, non-Indigenous	na	na	11 088	10 602	14 436
Male, Indigenous	na	na	950	1 013	1 570
Female, non-Indigenous	na	na	1 936	1 811	2 510
Female, Indigenous	na	na	224	230	327
Indigenous status or gender not known	na	na	na	na	na
Total persons, non-Indigenous	na	na	13 024	12 413	16 946
Total persons, Indigenous	na	na	1 174	1 243	1 897
Total males	na	na	12 038	11 615	16 006
Total females	na	na	2 160	2 041	2 837
Total persons	13 037	14 596	14 199	13 656	18 843
Community corrections rates <sup>b</sup>					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	276.2	305.4	292.8	284.5	387.3
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	na	na	na	na	na
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	na	na	na	na	na
Expenditure (\$'000 in 2000 dollars) <sup>c</sup>					
Recurrent expenditure	32 912	30 577	36 716	44 261	45 371
Recurrent receipts	405	422	335	521	360
Total recurrent expenditure less recurrent receipts	32 508	30 154	36 381	43 740	45 011
Value of community corrections assets (\$'000 in 1999 dollars) <sup>c</sup>	2 939	1 869	2 772	2 823	na

<sup>a</sup> The total of the average number of offenders per order type and total persons on orders may not be the same, because individuals may be serving more than one type of order. Male offender numbers include offenders where gender was not known and non-Indigenous numbers include offenders where Indigenous status was not known. Previous year figures excluded offenders awaiting breach outcome, interstate transfers, or offenders who were imprisoned for a period less than the current order. Figures for 1999-2000 are therefore not directly comparable with previous years.

<sup>b</sup> Calculated against an adult general population aged 18 and over. Previous year rates were calculated against the general population aged 17 and over.

<sup>c</sup> Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator.

na Not available.

Sources: Unpublished state data; ABS 2000 (*Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat.No. 3101.0).

**New South Wales****Table 10A.25 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Successful completion of orders (per cent)					
Restricted movement orders	na	63.0	66.8	77.9	75.5
Reparation orders	na	na	81.3	80.3	75.4
Supervision orders	na	81.0	89.1	87.3	83.6
Total — all orders	na	81.0	83.8	84.0	80.4
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	na	na	na	na	na
Average hours worked per offender	na	na	na	na	na
Ratio of hours worked to hours ordered	na	na	na	na	na
Rehabilitation - personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development	na	na	na	na	na

na Not available.

**New South Wales****Table 10A.26 Efficiency, community corrections**

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Cost per offender per day (in 2000 dollars) <sup>a, b</sup>	6.83	5.66	7.01	8.77	6.23
<i>Offender to staff ratios</i>					
Offender-to-operational staff	31.1	31.5	30.0	29.8	41.4
Offender-to-other staff	83.6	105.8	90.0	82.3	104.1
Offender-to-all staff	22.7	24.3	22.5	21.9	29.6

<sup>a</sup> Previous year figures excluded offenders awaiting breach outcome, interstate transfers, or offenders who were imprisoned for a period less than the current order. Figures are therefore not directly comparable with previous years.

<sup>b</sup> Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, 1999-2000 unit costs are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less, where applicable to the jurisdiction, consolidated funds and receipts, payroll tax, capital asset charges, and other associated expenses such as debt servicing fees, depreciation or accommodation fees. Figures for 1999-2000 may therefore not be directly comparable with earlier year figures. The counting rule for this indicator was changed in 1997-98, combining community custody and community supervision.

## Victoria

Table 10A.27 Descriptors, prisons

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
<i>Average daily prison population</i>					
Total — all prisons <sup>a</sup>	2 432	2 478	2 692	2 856	3 062
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	438	411	282	286	303
Male, Indigenous, open prison	na	12	15	10	4
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	27	30	30	30	33
Female, Indigenous, open prison	na	1	1	1	1
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	1 871	1 821	2 129	2 287	2 456
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	na	102	119	106	114
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	96	96	111	130	144
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	na	5	5	6	7
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	na	120	140	123	126
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	2 432	2 358	2 552	2 733	2 936
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	465	454	328	327	341
Secure prisoners	1 967	2 024	2 364	2 529	2 721
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	..	10	57	61	62
Non-Indigenous prisoners	..	176	998	1 245	1 334
Total prisoners	..	186	1 055	1 306	1 396
Imprisonment rate <sup>b</sup>					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	69.9	70.6	76.2	79.1	83.6
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	947.4	1 231.6	945.3	917.9	906.9
Number of prisons					
Government operated prisons	15	11	10	10	10
Privately operated prisons	..	2	3	3	3
Total prisons	15	13	13	13	13
Prison design capacity					
Open prisons	526	514	371	371	364
Secure prisons	2 067	2 141	2 486	2 504	2 524
Total — all prisons	2 593	2 655	2 857	2 875	2 888
Expenditure (\$'000 in 2000 dollars) <sup>c</sup>					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	148 897	151 865	157 775	149 754	187 671
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	10 655	10 863	10 907	11 634	9 673
<i>Total recurrent expenditure less recurrent receipts, all prisons</i>	138 242	141 002	146 868	138 120	177 998
Publicly owned prison assets (\$'000 in 1999 dollars) <sup>c</sup>					
Open and periodic detention prisons	22 185	16 398	19 764	19 561	na
Secure prisons	145 498	145 962	98 873	97 655	na
Total - all prisons	167 683	162 361	118 638	117 216	na

<sup>a</sup> For 1995-96, non-Indigenous totals comprise all prisoners, including Indigenous prisoners.

<sup>b</sup> Calculated against an adult general population aged 18 and over in 1998-99 and therefore not comparable with previous years rates which were calculated against the general population aged 17 and over. Indigenous imprisonment rates prior to 1998-99 were drawn from ABS, Corrective Services Australia (cat. no. 4512.0, 1998) and based on prisoner numbers at 1 June.

**Table 10A.27 Descriptors, prisons**

<sup>c</sup> Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator.

na Not available.

.. Not applicable.

Sources: Unpublished state data; ABS 1998 (*Corrective Services Australia*, Cat.no. 4512.0); ABS 1998 (*Experimental Projection of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population*, Cat.No. 3231.0); ABS 2000 (*Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat.No. 3101.0).

## Victoria

Table 10A.28 Effectiveness, prisons

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners	11.76	12.15	14.26	10.64	13.06
Prisoners on officers	2.06	2.30	3.42	2.45	4.15
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes) <sup>a</sup>					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	2	1	10	8	2
Total -all prisoners	2	1	10	8	2
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes) <sup>a</sup>					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	3	4	3	1	1
Total -all prisoners	3	4	3	1	1
Number of deaths (unknown causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total -all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	na	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	na	0.04	0.39*	0.29	0.07
Total -all prisoners	0.08	0.04	0.37*	0.28	0.07
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) <sup>b</sup>					
Open level of security	2.80	2.42	6.10	3.67	2.93
Secure level of security	–	0.05	0.08	0.16	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	14.8	14.9	14.9	14.8	14.8
Secure level of security	10.4	10.6	11.6	11.5	11.9
Total	11.3	11.4	12.0	11.9	12.2
Employment rate (per cent) <sup>c</sup>					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	39.2	27.7	48.9	41.1	46.8
Service (no fee for service) industries	35.2	42.2	36.1	33.2	40.0
Work release	..	..	..	..	..
Total — all industries	74.4	69.9	85.0	74.2	86.9
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) <sup>d</sup>					
AQF Vocational Education and Training	na	39.0	42.3	45.0	36.6
AQF Secondary School sector education	na	2.3	6.0	na	9.6
AQF Higher Education	na	2.2	2.3	3.1	3.2
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	na	10.5	15.8	19.5	na
Total — all training	na	54.0	62.2	56.6	44.7

<sup>a</sup> One death in 1997-98 was reported as natural causes but following the inquest has been recategorised as unnatural cause.

<sup>b</sup> In accordance with the national counting rule, these figures exclude four other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners from unescorted absences such as work release or day leave, from supervised work parties or when working outside the prison perimeter, or from within or being transported to or from a court complex).

<sup>c</sup> Application of the revised national counting rule in 1999-2000 means that 1999-2000 figures are not directly comparable with previous years.

<sup>d</sup> Education data is based on the number of prisoners enrolled in courses on 21 June 2000. All prisoners are eligible to participate in education. Prisoners undertaking Pre-certificate Level 1 were included under 'AQF Secondary Schools Sector' in 1999-2000 and prisoners undertaking secondary education had been included under 'other training' in 1998-99.

\* Figures amended from those published in the previous year's Report.

na Not available.

.. Not applicable.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

**Victoria****Table 10A.29 Efficiency, prisons**

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Recurrent expenditure per prisoner per day (in 2000 dollars) <sup>a</sup>					
Open prisoners	na	na	na	na	140.61
Secure prisoners	na	na	na	na	125.34
Total — all prisoners	155.63	155.79	149.37	132.41	127.04
Prison use rates (per cent)					
Open level of security	88.4	88.3	88.4	88.1	93.7
Secure level of security	95.2	94.5	95.1*	101.0	107.8
Total — all levels of security	93.8	93.3	94.2*	99.3	106.0
Public prison assets per prisoner in publicly owned prisons (in 1999 dollars)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	47 710	36 120	60 256	59 820	na
Secure prisoners	73 969	79 414	75 534	79 849	na
Total - all prisoners	68 949	70 838	72 473	75 623	na

<sup>a</sup> Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, 1999-2000 unit costs are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less, where applicable to the jurisdiction, consolidated funds and receipts, payroll tax, capital asset charges, and other associated expenses such as debt servicing fees, depreciation or accommodation fees. Figures for 1999-2000 may therefore not be directly comparable with earlier year figures.

\* Figures amended from those published in the previous year's Report.

na Not available.



## Victoria

Table 10A.30 Descriptors, community corrections

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders					
Male, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Male, Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Female, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Female, Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Indigenous status or gender not known	..	..	..	..	..
Total persons	..	..	..	..	..
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na
Male, Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na
Female, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na
Female, Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na
Indigenous status or gender not known	na	na	na	na	na
Total persons	na	na	na	na	na
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na
Male, Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na
Female, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na
Female, Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na
Indigenous status or gender not known	na	na	na	na	na
Total persons	na	na	na	na	na
Average daily distinct persons serving orders <sup>a</sup>					
Male, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na
Male, Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na
Female, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na
Female, Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na
Indigenous status or gender not known	na	na	na	na	na
Total persons, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na
Total persons, Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na
Total males	na	6 014	5 951	6 042	5 527
Total females	na	1 049	1 118	1 204	1 166
Total persons	6 952	7 063	7 069	7 246	6 693
Community corrections rates					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	199.9	201.1	200.1	200.7	182.6
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	na	na	na	na	na
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	29 237	28 336	26 458	25 130	24 023
Expenditure (\$'000 in 2000 dollars) <sup>b</sup>					
Recurrent expenditure	18 039	20 007	15 943	20 633	21 368
Recurrent receipts	–	–	–	–	–
Total recurrent expenditure less recurrent receipts	18 039	20 007	15 943	20 633	21 368
Value of community corrections assets (\$'000 in 1999 dollars) <sup>b</sup>					
	na	na	na	889	na

<sup>a</sup> The total of the average number of offenders per order type and total persons on orders may not be the same, because individuals may be serving more than one type of order. Offenders currently awaiting outcome of a breach of an order or currently imprisoned are excluded from the count of daily average offenders.

<sup>b</sup> Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator.

na Not available.

.. Not applicable.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Sources: Unpublished state data; ABS 2000 (*Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat.No. 3101.0).

**Victoria****Table 10A.31 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Successful completion of orders (per cent) <sup>a</sup>					
Restricted movement orders	..	..	..	..	..
Reparation orders	84.1	80.7	81.3	80.4	75.8
Supervision orders	63.3*	61.8*	58.9*	59.2*	57.9
Total — all orders	77.8*	75.2*	73.6*	73.3*	69.5
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	na	na	na	na	na
Average hours worked per offender	62	58	52	49	53
Ratio of hours worked to hours ordered	na	na	na	na	na
Rehabilitation - personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development	na	na	na	na	na

<sup>a</sup> All historical order completion data is updated as breach outcome information becomes available.

\* Figures amended from those published in the previous year's Report.

na Not available.

.. Not applicable.

**Victoria****Table 10A.32 Efficiency, community corrections**

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Cost per offender per day (in 2000 dollars) <sup>a</sup>	7.10	7.76	6.17	7.80	8.37
<i>Offender to staff ratios</i>					
Offender-to-operational staff	36.4	34.5	34.7	35.4	30.1
Offender-to-other staff	85.8	86.1	135.9	146.4	101.4
Offender-to-all staff	25.6	24.6	27.6	28.5	23.2

<sup>a</sup> Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, 1999-2000 unit costs are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less, where applicable to the jurisdiction, consolidated funds and receipts, payroll tax, capital asset charges, and other associated expenses such as debt servicing fees, depreciation or accommodation fees. Figures for 1999-2000 may therefore not be directly comparable with earlier year figures.

## Queensland

Table 10A.33 Descriptors, prisons

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
<i>Average daily prison population<sup>a</sup></i>					
Total — all prisons	3 462	3 921	4 586	5 044	5 061
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	661	706	715	828	853
Male, Indigenous, open prison	68	98	128	120	142
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	31	49	60	70	74
Female, Indigenous, open prison	3	6	13	16	13
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	2 004	2 236	2 666	2 905	2 841
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	581	669	818	903	902
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	82	124	138	152	177
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	32	33	48	50	59
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	684	806	1 007	1 089	1 116
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	2 778	3 115	3 579	3 955	3 945
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	763	859	916	1 034	1 082
Secure prisoners	2 699	3 062	3 670	4 010	3 979
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	133	133	139	148	160
Non-Indigenous prisoners	936	926	949	1 029	937
Total prisoners	1 069	1 059	1 088	1 177	1 097
Imprisonment rate <sup>b</sup>					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	123.5	137.6	179.2	191.5	188.5
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1 716.8	1 910.0	1 775.3	1 785.7	1 727.3
Number of prisons <sup>c</sup>					
Government operated prisons	13*	14*	13*	14	15
Privately operated prisons	8	8	10	10	8
Total prisons	21*	22*	23*	24	23
Prison design capacity <sup>c</sup>					
Open prisons	896	932	1 037	1 184	1 244
Secure prisons	2 295	2 529	2 978	3 791	4 200
Total — all prisons	3 191	3 461	4 015	4 975	5 444
Expenditure (\$'000 in 2000 dollars) <sup>d</sup>					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	160 574	176 223	179 429	197 803	233 159
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	5 360	5 059	—	—	—
<i>Total recurrent expenditure less recurrent receipts, all prisons</i>	155 214	171 164	179 429	197 803	233 159
Publicly owned prison assets (\$'000 in 1999 dollars) <sup>d</sup>					
Open and periodic detention prisons	27 416	30 576	23 329	21 604	na
Secure prisons	232 818	262 773	284 398	403 617	na
Total - all prisons	260 234	293 350	307 727	425 221	na

<sup>a</sup> Open includes prisoners in Work Outreach camps, community custody corrections and outstations.

<sup>b</sup> Indigenous imprisonment rates prior to 1998-99 were drawn from ABS Corrective Services Australia (cat. no. 4512.0, 1998) and were based on prisoner numbers at 1 June.

<sup>c</sup> In 1998-99 a number of separate centres located on the same site were combined in determining the number of prisons to comply with national counting rules, earlier year figures have been recalculated for consistency.

**Table 10A.33 Descriptors, prisons**

<sup>d</sup> Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator.

\* Figures amended from those published in the previous year's Report.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Sources: Unpublished state data; ABS 1998 (*Corrective Services Australia*, Cat.no. 4512.0); ABS 1998 (*Experimental Projection of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population*, Cat.No. 3231.0); ABS 2000 (*Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat.No. 3101.0).

**Queensland****Table 10A.34 Effectiveness, prisons**

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners	6.50	6.83	7.89	10.01	10.83
Prisoners on officers	1.24	1.10	1.40	1.29	1.11
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	3	2	1	1	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	6	7	8	8	7
Total -all prisoners	9	9	9	9	7
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	2	–	3	1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1	2	2	7	6
Total -all prisoners	1	4	2	10	7
Number of deaths (unknown causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total -all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	0.44	0.25	0.10	0.09	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.20	0.18
Total -all prisoners	0.26	0.23	0.20	0.18	0.14
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) <sup>a</sup>					
Open level of security	4.06	1.86	2.62	2.03	2.03
Secure level of security	0.22	0.03	0.35	–	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	15.5	15.6	16.0	16.9	16.7
Secure level of security	13.6	11.6	11.5	11.2	11.4
Total	13.8	12.2	12.4	11.9	12.6
Employment rate (per cent)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	18.0*	16.4*	19.9	20.2	23.5
Service (no fee for service) industries	48.3*	48.5*	44.3	44.0	40.0
Work release	..	..	..	..	2.7
Total — all industries	66.3	64.9	64.1	64.2	66.1
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners)					
AQF Vocational Education and Training	10.8	13.3	15.7	16.4	17.9
AQF Secondary School sector education	8.6	8.0	8.0	6.6	6.7
AQF Higher Education	3.7	3.0	2.9	3.0	5.0
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	30.5	28.8	25.5	19.7	18.4
Total — all training	53.6	53.2	52.1	45.6	47.9

<sup>a</sup> In accordance with the national counting rule, these figures exclude 23 other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners from unescorted absences such as work release or day leave, from supervised work parties or when working outside the prison perimeter, or from within or being transported to or from a court complex).

\* Figures amended from those published in the previous year's Report.

.. Not applicable.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

**Queensland****Table 10A.35 Efficiency, prisons**

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Recurrent expenditure per prisoner per day (in 2000 dollars) <sup>a, b</sup>					
Open prisoners	40.74	37.30	64.96	58.53	52.22
Secure prisoners	145.93	142.58	117.64	119.96	112.91
Total — all prisoners	122.75	119.52	107.12	107.37	99.93
Prison use rates (per cent)					
Open level of security	85.2	92.2	88.3	87.3	87.0
Secure level of security	117.6	121.1	123.2	105.8	94.7
Total — all levels of security	108.5	113.3	114.2	101.4	93.0
Public prison assets per prisoner in publicly owned prisons (in 1999 dollars)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	35 931	35 595	25 469	20 894	na
Secure prisoners	86 261	85 818	77 493	100 653	na
Total - all prisoners	75 169	74 815	67 101	84 302	na

<sup>a</sup> Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, 1999-2000 unit costs are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less, where applicable to the jurisdiction, consolidated funds and receipts, payroll tax, capital asset charges, and other associated expenses such as debt servicing fees, depreciation or accommodation fees. Figures for 1999-2000 may therefore not be directly comparable with earlier year figures.

<sup>b</sup> Prior to 1997-98 data include community custody only.

## Queensland

Table 10A.36 Descriptors, community corrections

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders					
Male, non-Indigenous	102	113	79	89	95
Male, Indigenous	15	15	8	7	6
Female, non-Indigenous	7	7	9	12	10
Female, Indigenous	3	2	2	1	1
Indigenous status or gender not known	na	na	na	–	–
Total persons	127	137	98	109	112
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, non-Indigenous	5 944	5 853	6 064	8 792	8 336
Male, Indigenous	932	947	938	1 233	1 211
Female, non-Indigenous	1 248	1 366	1 574	2 417	2 551
Female, Indigenous	235	242	270	411	410
Indigenous status or gender not known	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	8 359	8 408	8 846	12 853	12 508
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, non-Indigenous	3 929	4 366	4 633	5 832	6 046
Male, Indigenous	573	610	626	712	761
Female, non-Indigenous	749	846	914	1 303	1 316
Female, Indigenous	137	148	155	190	225
Indigenous status or gender not known	na	na	na	–	–
Total persons	5 388	5 970	6 328	8 037	8 348
Average daily distinct persons serving orders <sup>a</sup>					
Male, non-Indigenous	10 952	10 858	11 031	13 572	13 555
Male, Indigenous	1 598	1 556	1 529	1 762	1 840
Female, non-Indigenous	2 219	2 408	2 636	3 497	3 675
Female, Indigenous	404	405	425	558	587
Indigenous status or gender not known	na	na	na	–	–
Total persons, non-Indigenous	13 171	13 266	13 667	17 069	17 230
Total persons, Indigenous	2 002	1 961	1 954	2 321	2 427
Total males	12 550	12 414	12 560	15 335	15 395
Total females	2 623	2 813	3 061	4 055	4 262
Total persons	13 037	14 596	14 199	19 390	19 657
Community corrections rates <sup>b</sup>					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	1 292.0	1 238.0	1 312.0	736.2	732.2
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults <sup>c</sup>	77 291	76 223	87 117	123 200	94 500
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	46 367	48 075	49 306	61 625	59 440
Expenditure (\$'000 in 2000 dollars) <sup>d</sup>					
Recurrent expenditure	20 927	21 539	18 922	22 214	24 105
Recurrent receipts	–	–	–	–	–
Total recurrent expenditure less recurrent receipts	20 927	21 539	18 922	22 214	24 105
Value of community corrections assets (\$'000 in 1999 dollars) <sup>d</sup>	4 178	3 357	204	200	na

<sup>a</sup> The total of the average number of offenders per order type and total persons on orders may not be the same, because individuals may be serving more than one type of order.

<sup>b</sup> Queensland figures 1998-99 and 1999-2000 are based on distinct number of persons; figures prior to 1998-99 were calculated against the number of orders, not the number of distinct persons, and therefore are not directly comparable.

<sup>c</sup> Figures are based on only the number of hours to be worked in new orders made during the year; hours for orders that continue into 1999-2000 are not available.

<sup>d</sup> Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. The transfer of the community custody program to the category of open security prison affected recurrent expenditure in 1997-98.

na Not available.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Sources: Unpublished state data; ABS 2000 (*Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat.No. 3101.0).



**Queensland****Table 10A.37 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Successful completion of orders (per cent)					
Restricted movement orders	84.8	86.4	89.4	91.3	88.7
Reparation orders	64.7	65.6	66.3	61.4	59.4
Supervision orders	68.5	66.5	66.0	68.3	67.4
Total — all orders	65.7	66.0	66.8	62.3	60.4
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender <sup>a</sup>	56	54	58	80	64
Average hours worked per offender	34	34	33	40	40
Ratio of hours worked to hours ordered	1.67	1.59	1.77	2.00	1.59
Rehabilitation - personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development	na	na	na	na	na

<sup>a</sup> Figures are based only on the number of hours to be worked in new orders made during the year; hours for orders that continue into 1999-2000 are not available.

na Not available.

**Queensland****Table 10A.38 Efficiency, community corrections**

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Cost per offender per day (in 2000 dollars) <sup>a</sup>	4.39	4.04	3.65	3.14	3.36
<i>Offender to staff ratios</i>					
Offender-to-operational staff	172.2	166.7	na	77.8	52.1
Offender-to-other staff	221.0	228.4	na	285.9	157.3
Offender-to-all staff	96.8	96.4	na	61.2	39.2

<sup>a</sup> Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, 1999-2000 unit costs are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less, where applicable to the jurisdiction, consolidated funds and receipts, payroll tax, capital asset charges, and other associated expenses such as debt servicing fees, depreciation or accommodation fees. Figures for 1999-2000 may therefore not be directly comparable with earlier year figures.

na Not available.

## Western Australia

Table 10A.39 Descriptors, prisons

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
<i>Average daily prison population</i>					
Total — all prisons	2 237	2 231	2 255	2 685	2 969
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	478	434	453	552	604
Male, Indigenous, open prison	268	251	246	308	337
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	39	35	32	32	41
Female, Indigenous, open prison	22	26	31	36	35
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	948	971	965	1 121	1 254
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	432	446	436	513	547
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	27	43	52	74	90
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	22	25	40	49	61
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	746	748	753	905	980
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	1 491	1 484	1 502	1 779	1 989
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	808	746	762	928	1 017
Secure prisoners	1 429	1 485	1 493	1 757	1 951
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Total prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Imprisonment rate <sup>a</sup>					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	168.9	165.0	166.9	196.1	213.1
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	2 721.9	2 832.4	2 364.1	2 856.7	2 954.2
Number of prisons					
Government operated prisons	14	14	14	15	15
Privately operated prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Total prisons	14	14	14	15	15
Prison design capacity					
Open prisons	644	642	567	727	734
Secure prisons	1 488	1 522	1 500	1 644	1 776
Total — all prisons	2 132	2 164	2 067	2 371	2 510
Expenditure (\$'000 in 2000 dollars) <sup>b</sup>					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	103 874	117 208	128 004	148 714	165 634
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	3 566	4 581	4 933	5 258	na
Total recurrent expenditure less recurrent receipts, all prisons	100 318	112 627	123 072	143 456	165 634
Publicly owned prison assets (\$'000 in 1999 dollars) <sup>b</sup>					
Open and periodic detention prisons	13 082	na	na	9 429	na
Secure prisons	197 338	na	na	166 557	na
Total - all prisons	210 421	na	na	175 986	na

<sup>a</sup> Calculated against an adult general population aged 18 and over from 1998-99 on and therefore not comparable with previous year's rates which were calculated against the general population aged 17 and over. Indigenous imprisonment rates prior to 1998-99 were drawn from ABS Corrective Services Australia (cat. no. 4512.0, 1998) and based on prisoner numbers at 1 June.

<sup>b</sup> Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator.

na Not available.

**Table 10A.39**      **Descriptors, prisons**

.. Not applicable.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

*Sources:* Unpublished state data; ABS 1998 (*Corrective Services Australia*, Cat.no. 4512.0); ABS 1998 (*Experimental Projection of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population*, Cat.No. 3231.0); ABS 2000 (*Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat.No. 3101.0).

**Western Australia****Table 10A.40 Effectiveness, prisons**

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Assault rates (per cent) <sup>a</sup>	4.02	2.78	2.88	..	..
Prisoners on prisoners	na	na	na*	1.42	1.11
Prisoners on officers	na	na	na*	2.16	1.08
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	1	1	2	–	3
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1	7	10	4	7
Total -all prisoners	2	8	12	4	10
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	1	1	2	–	3
Non-Indigenous prisoners	2	–	2	2	1
Total -all prisoners	3	1	4	2	4
Number of deaths (unknown causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1	–	–	–	1
Total -all prisoners	1	–	–	–	1
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	0.13	0.13	0.27	–	0.31
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.07	0.47	0.67	0.22	0.35
Total -all prisoners	0.09	0.36	0.53	0.15	0.34
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) <sup>b</sup>					
Open level of security	7.55	11.39	7.48	9.05	5.50
Secure level of security	0.35	0.20	0.30	0.68	0.26
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	13.5	15.1	15.6	15.7	15.2
Secure level of security	10.5	11.0	12.0	11.2	11.7
Total	12.0	13.0	12.6	11.9	12.9
Employment rate (per cent)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	na	na	25.8	33.6	30.1
Service (no fee for service) industries	na	na	40.3	44.8	32.4
Work release	na	na	12.0	na	na
Total — all industries	80.4	70.0	78.0	78.3	62.5
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) <sup>c</sup>					
AQF Vocational Education and Training	na	14.0	11.1	25.8	39.2
AQF Secondary School sector education	na	5.9	4.7	4.6	1.2
AQF Higher Education	na	4.3	3.0	3.3	2.7
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	na	15.5	12.3	5.3	5.8
Total — all training	na	39.7	31.1	39.0	48.9

<sup>a</sup> Figures relate to the number of assault charges against prisoners with a valid outcome and are counted on the basis of assaults committed rather than on victim count which is the basis of the national rule. Assault rates prior to 1998-99 relate to assaults on any person and include assaults on prisoners and officers.

<sup>b</sup> In accordance with the national counting rule, these figures exclude 2 other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners from unescorted absences such as work release or day leave, from supervised work parties or when working outside the prison perimeter, or from within or being transported to or from a court complex).

<sup>c</sup> Calculated by averaging figures recorded on four quarterly surveys.

\* Figures amended from those published in the previous year's Report.

na Not available.

.. Not applicable.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

**Western Australia****Table 10A.41 Efficiency, prisons**

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Recurrent expenditure per prisoner per day (in 2000 dollars) <sup>a</sup>					
Open prisoners	na	na	60.76	66.76	73.14
Secure prisoners	na	na	194.68	188.32	183.55
Total — all prisoners	122.82	138.18	149.44	146.31	145.71
Prison use rates (per cent)					
Open level of security	125.4	116.2	134.3	127.6	138.6
Secure level of security	96.1	97.6	99.5	106.9	109.9
Total — all levels of security	104.9	103.1	109.1	113.2	118.3
Public prison assets per prisoner in publicly owned prisons (in 1999 dollars)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	16 194	na	na	10 162	na
Secure prisoners	138 078	na	na	94 815	na
Total - all prisoners	94 603	na	na	65 556	na

<sup>a</sup> Data for previous years were adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, 1999-2000 unit costs are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less, where applicable to the jurisdiction, consolidated funds and receipts, payroll tax, capital asset charges, and other associated expenses such as debt servicing fees, depreciation or accommodation fees. Figures for 1999-2000 may therefore not be directly comparable with earlier year figures.

na Not available.

## Western Australia

Table 10A.42 Descriptors, community corrections

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders					
Male, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	53	55
Male, Indigenous	na	na	na	29	23
Female, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	4	7
Female, Indigenous	na	na	na	4	4
Indigenous status or gender not known	na	na	na	–	–
Total persons	na	na	na	90	89
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	1 063	1 067
Male, Indigenous	na	na	na	599	533
Female, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	331	329
Female, Indigenous	na	na	na	231	196
Indigenous status or gender not known	na	na	na	–	98
Total persons	na	na	na	1 161	2 223
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	1 747	2 029
Male, Indigenous	na	na	na	603	586
Female, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	437	513
Female, Indigenous	na	na	na	169	189
Indigenous status or gender not known	na	na	na	316	95
Total persons	na	na	na	3 272	3 412
Average daily distinct persons serving orders <sup>a</sup>					
Male, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	2 150	2 309
Male, Indigenous	na	na	na	929	880
Female, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	549	597
Female, Indigenous	na	na	na	315	286
Indigenous status or gender not known	na	na	na	355	141
Total persons, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	2 699	2 906
Total persons, Indigenous	na	na	na	1 244	1 166
Total males	na	na	na	3 319	3 189
Total females	na	na	na	979	883
Total persons	4 438	4 664	4 593	4 298	4 213
Community corrections rates <sup>b</sup>					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	339.1	345.0	332.6	314.0	302.4
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	na	32 493	40 605	47 836	39 075
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	na	16 494	17 883	22 295	18 664
Expenditure (\$'000 in 2000 dollars) <sup>c</sup>					
Recurrent expenditure	na	na	14 969	18 758	19 131
Recurrent receipts	na	na	27	60	64
Total recurrent expenditure less recurrent receipts	na	na	14 942	18 698	19 068
Value of community corrections assets (\$'000 in 1999 dollars) <sup>c</sup>	na	na	na	3 457	na

<sup>a</sup> The total of the average number of offenders per order type and total persons on orders may not be the same, because individuals may be serving more than one type of order. Orders which have both supervision and work components have been counted under each category. Orders without supervision or reparation or restricted movements, but have program attendance conditions only, are included under supervision orders.

<sup>b</sup> Calculated against an adult general population aged 18 and over. Previous year rates were calculated against the general population aged 17 and over.

<sup>c</sup> Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator.

na Not available.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Sources: Unpublished state data; ABS 2000 (*Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat.No. 3101.0).

**Western Australia****Table 10A.43 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Successful completion of orders (per cent) <sup>a</sup>					
Restricted movement orders	74.1	70.4	70.3	73.6	83.4
Reparation orders	57.1	65.5	63.7	64.5	61.1
Supervision orders	67.3	69.3	67.2	63.7	62.2
Total — all orders	65.7	67.4	63.2	62.8	63.0
Reparation — employment (hours) <sup>b</sup>					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	na	105	100	97	90
Average hours worked per offender	na	53	44	45	43
Ratio of hours worked to hours ordered	na	1.97	2.27	2.15	2.09
Rehabilitation - personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development <sup>c</sup>	na	na	na	45.2	48.1

<sup>a</sup> Orders which were revoked for reasons other than breach or for which the termination type was not known have been excluded. Court orders which have both a supervision and a work component have been counted under each category, program only orders without reparation, supervision, or restricted movements have been included under supervision.

<sup>b</sup> Only Community Service Orders, Intensive Supervision Orders with a Work Component, Community Based Orders with a Work Component and Fine Option Orders have been included. Early Release Orders with a Work Component (Home Detention Prison, Work Release and some Parole Orders) have been excluded as the number of hours to be worked may vary between such orders and as there is no complete record of hours worked under such orders.

<sup>c</sup> WA is unable to provide complete information on the number of offenders undertaking personal development courses at any one time; figures refer to the number of distinct persons who have been ordered by the court or parole board to undertake specific personal development courses, those subject to any type of supervision order, and those subject to work and development orders only.  
na Not available.



**Western Australia****Table 10A.44 Efficiency, community corrections**

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Cost per offender per day (in 2000 dollars) <sup>a</sup>	na	na	8.91	11.91	11.71
<i>Offender to staff ratios</i>					
Offender-to-operational staff	34.8	36.7	35.9	33.5	33.2
Offender-to-other staff	86.2	105.4	102.7	86.5	86.0
Offender-to-all staff	24.8	27.2	26.6	24.1	23.9

<sup>a</sup> Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, 1999-2000 unit costs are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less, where applicable to the jurisdiction, consolidated funds and receipts, payroll tax, capital asset charges, and other associated expenses such as debt servicing fees, depreciation or accommodation fees. Figures for 1999-2000 may therefore not be directly comparable with earlier year figures.

na Not available.

## South Australia

Table 10A.45 Descriptors, prisons

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
<i>Average daily prison population</i> <sup>a</sup>					
Total — all prisons	1 404	1 475	1 421	1 383	1 329
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	182	190	181	174	170
Male, Indigenous, open prison	14	13	16	13	11
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	915	964	932	899	890
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	216	222	210	221	189
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	58	63	61	56	54
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	19	23	21	20	15
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	249	258	247	254	215
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	1 155	1 217	1 174	1 129	1 114
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	196	203	197	187	181
Secure prisoners	1 208	1 272	1 224	1 196	1 148
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	5	7	6	7	5
Non-Indigenous prisoners	90	99	99	96	99
Total prisoners	95	106	105	103	104
<i>Imprisonment rate</i> <sup>b</sup>					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	122.9	128.5	124.4	121.9	116.4
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	2 309.6	2 409.2	1 825.2	2 030.4	1 645.7
Number of prisons					
Government operated prisons	8	8	8	8	8
Privately operated prisons	1	1	1	1	1
Total prisons	9	9	9	9	9
Prison design capacity					
Open prisons	219	202	206	201	201
Secure prisons	1 094	1 108	1 137	1 113	1 044
Total — all prisons	1 313	1 310	1 343	1 314	1 245
Expenditure (\$'000 in 2000 dollars) <sup>c</sup>					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	75 048	82 402	87 929	89 224	101 184
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	3 802	4 709	7 473	8 300	7 289
<i>Total recurrent expenditure less recurrent receipts, all prisons</i>	71 247	77 692	80 456	80 924	93 895
Publicly owned prison assets (\$'000 in 1999 dollars) <sup>c</sup>					
Open and periodic detention prisons	8 506	10 990	7 102	7 534	na
Secure prisons	153 884	126 455	124 180	134 837	na
Total - all prisons	162 390	137 445	131 282	142 371	na

<sup>a</sup> Non-Indigenous prisoner figures includes prisoners whose Indigenous status was not known or not reported.

Table 10A.45      **Descriptors, prisons**

<sup>b</sup> Calculated against an adult general population aged 18 and over from 1998-99 on and therefore not comparable with previous year's rates which were calculated against the general population aged 17 and over. Indigenous imprisonment rates prior to 1998-99 were drawn from ABS Corrective Services Australia (cat. no. 4512.0, 1998) and based on prisoner numbers at 1 June.

<sup>c</sup> Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator.

\* Figures amended from those published in the previous year's Report.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Sources: Unpublished state data; ABS 1998 (*Corrective Services Australia*, Cat.no. 4512.0); ABS 1998 (*Experimental Projection of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population*, Cat.No. 3231.0); ABS 2000 (*Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat.No. 3101.0).

## South Australia

Table 10A.46 Effectiveness, prisons

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Assault rates (per cent) <sup>a</sup>					
Prisoners on prisoners	6.84	7.66	7.39	9.40	13.17
Prisoners on officers	1.99	2.10	1.69	4.27	5.27
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	2	–	1	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	3	2	3	1	2
Total -all prisoners	5	2	4	1	2
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	1	1	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	5	1	1	3
Total -all prisoners	1	6	1	1	3
Number of deaths (unknown causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total -all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	0.80	–	0.40	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.26	0.16*	0.26	0.09	0.18
Total -all prisoners	0.36	0.14*	0.28	0.07	0.15
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) <sup>b</sup>					
Open level of security	5.61	2.96	3.05	3.21	1.66
Secure level of security	0.58*	0.24*	0.65	0.92*	0.61
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) <sup>c</sup>					
Open level of security	15.6	16.3	16.3	16.1	16.6
Secure level of security	10.5	9.7	10.2	9.7	10.0
Total	11.1	10.6	11.1	10.6	10.9
Employment rate (per cent) <sup>c, d</sup>					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	25.2	18.7	30.7	34.9	29.7
Service (no fee for service) industries	31.5	37.6	40.2	41.7	49.1
Work release	na	na	1.7	1.8	1.5
Total — all industries	56.7	56.3	72.6	78.4	80.3
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) <sup>c, e</sup>					
AQF Vocational Education and Training	6.4*	13.9*	13.0*	18.8*	12.6
AQF Secondary School sector education	1.7*	2.2*	2.7*	1.7*	1.5
AQF Higher Education	1.3*	1.4*	1.4*	0.5*	1.0
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	3.2	6.6	10.9	10.5	13.1
Total — all training	12.6*	24.2*	28.0*	31.6*	28.3

<sup>a</sup> 1999-2000 prisoner to staff assaults include 32 assaults resulting from staff restraining prisoners.

<sup>b</sup> Data has been amended for all years to conform with new counting rule. In accordance with the national counting rule, 1999-2000 figures exclude 6 other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners from unescorted absences such as work release or day leave, from supervised work parties or when working outside the prison perimeter, or from within or being transported to or from a court complex).

<sup>c</sup> All data calculated against prisoners in custody on 30 June.

<sup>d</sup> In 1995-96 and 1996-97 rates were calculated using the whole prison population as eligible for work. In 1997-98, rates were calculated using only eligible prisoners, and prisoners on work release were counted under service industries.

<sup>e</sup> In 1999-2000 all Indigenous prisoners and prisoners housed in Mt Gambier prison were excluded from this calculation, prior years also excluded remandees and fine defaulters. Education data for all years has been reviewed in line with revised national counting rules and differs from previous published figures.

\* Figures amended from those published in the previous year's Report.

na Not available.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

**South Australia****Table 10A.47 Efficiency, prisons**

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Recurrent expenditure per prisoner per day (in 2000 dollars) <sup>a, b</sup>					
Open prisoners	na	na	na	134.04	130.42
Secure prisoners	na	na	na	164.29	160.31
Total — all prisoners	172.22	180.47	176.80	160.20	156.24
Prison use rates (per cent)					
Open level of security	89.5	100.5	95.6	93.0	90.0
Secure level of security	110.4	114.8	107.7	107.5	110.0
Total — all levels of security	106.9	112.6	105.8	105.3	106.7
Public prison assets per prisoner in publicly owned prisons (in 1999 dollars)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	43 399	54 137	36 053	40 289	na
Secure prisoners	127 387	99 415	101 454	112 740	na
Total - all prisoners	115 662	93 183	92 387	102 944	na

<sup>a</sup> Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, 1999-2000 unit costs are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less, where applicable to the jurisdiction, consolidated funds and receipts, payroll tax, capital asset charges, and other associated expenses such as debt servicing fees, depreciation or accommodation fees. Figures for 1999-2000 may therefore not be directly comparable with earlier year figures.

<sup>b</sup> Prior to 1998-99 some cost components and consolidated funds/recurrent receipts were not disaggregated by level of security, and were included in full under secure custody.

na Not available.

## South Australia

Table 10A.48 Descriptors, community corrections

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders					
Male, non-Indigenous	74	95	99	106	115
Male, Indigenous	2	2	2	2	4
Female, non-Indigenous	9	12	12	11	12
Female, Indigenous	–	–	–	–	1
Indigenous status or gender not known <sup>a</sup>	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	85	109	113	119	132
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, non-Indigenous	3 698	3 491	3 912	3 346	2 396
Male, Indigenous	418	307	279	220	173
Female, non-Indigenous	1 146	1 147	1 533	1 385	1 025
Female, Indigenous	157	125	102	94	89
Indigenous status or gender not known <sup>a</sup>	–	1	60	63	41
Total persons	5 419	5 071	5 886	5 108	3 724
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, non-Indigenous	2 328	2 434	2 423	2 561	2 682
Male, Indigenous	211	190	173	158	181
Female, non-Indigenous	492	497	517	555	572
Female, Indigenous	48	54	45	44	46
Indigenous status or gender not known <sup>a</sup>	–	–	7	15	10
Total persons	3 079	3 175	3 165	3 333	3 491
Average daily distinct persons serving orders <sup>b</sup>					
Male, non-Indigenous	5 338	5 306	5 801	5 416	4 692
Male, Indigenous	512	412	379	323	308
Female, non-Indigenous	1 474	1 512	1 982	1 821	1 489
Female, Indigenous	172	149	132	118	121
Indigenous status or gender not known <sup>a</sup>	–	1	72	76	48
Total persons, non-Indigenous	6 812	6 819	7 854	7 312	6 181
Total persons, Indigenous	684	561	512	442	429
Total males	5 850	5 718	6 180	5 739	5 000
Total females	1 646	1 651	2 114	1 939	1 610
Total persons	7 496	7 380	8 366	7 754	6 658
Community corrections rates <sup>c</sup>					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	663.2	645.7	727.7	683.4	583.2
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	123 339	117 003	126 241	107 086	75 554
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	52 967	49 947	54 846	43 826	31 001
Expenditure (\$'000 in 2000 dollars) <sup>d, e</sup>					
Recurrent expenditure	13 096	13 150	17 502	17 352	18 069
Recurrent receipts	640	663	1 425	1 456	999
Total recurrent expenditure less recurrent receipts	12 456	12 487	16 077	15 895	17 070
Value of community corrections assets (\$'000 in 1999 dollars) <sup>d</sup>	5 973	2 955	3 275	5 850	na

<sup>a</sup> Refers to unknown gender only.

<sup>b</sup> The total of the average number of offenders per order type and total persons serving orders may not be the same, because individuals may be serving more than one order. Non-Indigenous figures includes offenders whose Indigenous status was not known or not reported.

<sup>c</sup> Calculated against an adult general population aged 18 and over from 1998-99 on. Previous year's rates were calculated against the general population aged 17 and over.

<sup>d</sup> Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator.

<sup>e</sup> Figures from 1993-94 to 1996-97 include expenditure on community custody and home detention.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Sources: Unpublished state data; ABS 2000 (*Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat.No. 3101.0).

**South Australia****Table 10A.49 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Successful completion of orders (per cent) <sup>a</sup>					
Restricted movement orders	73.8	75.3	67.5	57.2	66.3
Reparation orders	57.2	58.2	57.8	56.6	60.4
Supervision orders	81.0	80.1	81.2	81.1	78.8
Total — all orders	61.0	62.0	60.6	60.0	64.3
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	93	84	75	73	74
Average hours worked per offender	40	36	32	30	30
Ratio of hours worked to hours ordered	2.33	2.34	2.30	2.44	2.44
Rehabilitation - personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development	na	na	na	na	na

<sup>a</sup> Revocations involving dual orders (community service and supervision) have been counted under either or both of reparation and supervision orders according to the outcome for each component.

na Not available.

**South Australia****Table 10A.50 Efficiency, community corrections**

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Cost per offender per day (in 2000 dollars) <sup>a</sup>	4.55	4.63	5.26	5.61	6.47
<i>Offender to staff ratios</i> <sup>b</sup>					
Offender-to-operational staff	57.6	47.7	52.0	55.8	56.9
Offender-to-other staff	78.0	92.9	71.9	78.2	50.4
Offender-to-all staff	33.1	31.5	30.2	32.6	26.7

<sup>a</sup> Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, 1999-2000 unit costs are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less, where applicable to the jurisdiction, consolidated funds and receipts, payroll tax, capital asset charges, and other associated expenses such as debt servicing fees, depreciation or accommodation fees. Figures for 1999-2000 may therefore not be directly comparable with earlier year figures.

<sup>b</sup> Operational staff include only those staff involved in the direct supervision of offenders, other staff includes corporate service staff attributed to Community Corrections.



## Tasmania

Table 10A.51 Descriptors, prisons

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
<i>Average daily prison population<sup>a</sup></i>					
Total — all prisons	267	272	269	332	359
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	79	77	81	82	81
Male, Indigenous, open prison	na	10	7	8	8
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	178	163	154	203	219
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	na	15	19	24	30
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	10	7	6	13	20
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	na	—	2	1	1
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	na	24	27	34	39
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	267	248	242	298	320
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	798	87	88	90	89
Secure prisoners	188	185	181	242	270
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Total prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Imprisonment rate<sup>b</sup></i>					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	75.3	75.6	75.8	93.3	100.6
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	442.7	493.8	339.9	379.6	416.7
<i>Number of prisons</i>					
Government operated prisons	5	5	4	5	5
Privately operated prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Total prisons	5	5	4	5	5
<i>Prison design capacity</i>					
Open prisons	106	113	113	113	107
Secure prisons	300	264	264	329	338
Total — all prisons	406	377	377	442	445
<i>Expenditure (\$'000 in 2000 dollars)<sup>c</sup></i>					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	11 579	12 605	17 433	19 177	21 959
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	—	8	2 423	2 460	2 748
<i>Total recurrent expenditure less recurrent receipts, all prisons</i>	11 579	12 597	15 011	16 717	19 211
<i>Publicly owned prison assets (\$'000 in 1999 dollars)<sup>c</sup></i>					
Open and periodic detention prisons	3 492	5 526	5 304	4 557	na
Secure prisons	15 041	39 204	37 320	36 027	na
Total - all prisons	18 533	44 731	42 624	40 584	na

<sup>a</sup> For years prior to 1996-97, non-Indigenous totals comprise all prisoners, including Indigenous prisoners.

<sup>b</sup> Indigenous imprisonment rates prior to 1998-99 were drawn from ABS Corrective Services Australia (cat. no. 4512.0, 1998) and based on prisoner numbers at 1 June.

<sup>c</sup> Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator.

**Table 10A.51      Descriptors, prisons**

na Not available.

.. Not applicable.

- Nil or rounded to zero.

*Sources:* Unpublished state data; ABS 1998 (*Corrective Services Australia*, Cat.no. 4512.0); ABS 1998 (*Experimental Projection of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population*, Cat.No. 3231.0); ABS 2000 (*Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat.No. 3101.0).

**Tasmania****Table 10A.52 Effectiveness, prisons**

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Assault rates (per cent) <sup>a</sup>					
Prisoners on prisoners	14.21	10.30	10.80	8.14	10.04
Prisoners on officers	1.87	1.84	0.74	2.11	2.79
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1	1	–	–	4
Total -all prisoners	1	1	–	–	4
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1	1	1	1	–
Total -all prisoners	1	1	1	1	–
Number of deaths (unknown causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total -all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	na	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	na	0.40	–	–	1.25
Total -all prisoners	0.37	0.37	–	–	1.12
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Open level of security	2.52	3.45	4.55	5.57	7.89
Secure level of security	–	–	–	2.89	1.48
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	13.5	15.1	14.8	13.8	14.0
Secure level of security	10.5	11.0	10.8	9.9	10.4
Total	12.0	13.0	12.1	11.0	11.0
Employment rate (per cent) <sup>b</sup>					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	41.0	44.7	44.1	40.7	36.1
Service (no fee for service) industries	18.0	17.7	33.5	22.7	34.7
Work release	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all industries	59.0	62.4	77.7	63.5	70.8
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) <sup>c</sup>					
AQF Vocational Education and Training	27.3	19.9	26.1	12.2	19.2
AQF Secondary School sector education	3.5	2.2	2.5	5.9	5.1
AQF Higher Education	1.1	1.1	3.3	3.5	3.1
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	35.4	14.0	18.3	11.1	4.8
Total — all training	67.3	37.2	50.2	25.4	31.9

<sup>a</sup> The number of assaults reported in 1998-99 relates to cases formally identified and treated as disciplinary issues, and excludes some incidents occurring during the period leading up to a major disturbance at one prison which were not acted upon through disciplinary procedures.

<sup>b</sup> Figures for 1999-2000 represent the number of prisoners employed as at 30 June.

<sup>c</sup> Prisoners must be serving more than two months to be eligible to participate in education. The 1998-99 figure is not strictly comparable with other years, as the number of prisoners participating in education at 30 June 1999 was substantially reduced due to a maximum security lockdown during a major disturbance at one prison.

na Not available.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

**Tasmania****Table 10A.53 Efficiency, prisons**

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Recurrent expenditure per prisoner per day (in 2000 dollars) <sup>a</sup>					
Open prisoners	90.14	79.90	58.91	71.82	79.17
Secure prisoners	161.59	181.79	198.76	162.41	150.17
Total — all prisoners	113.61	123.71	152.99	137.91	132.59
Prison use rates (per cent)					
Open level of security	74.9	76.9	77.8	79.4	83.0
Secure level of security	62.7	70.1	68.5	73.6	79.8
Total — all levels of security	65.8	72.1	71.3	75.1	80.6
Public prison assets per prisoner in publicly owned prisons (in 1999 dollars)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	43 988	63 617	60 337	50 780	na
Secure prisoners	80 023	211 949	206 520	148 792	na
Total - all prisoners	69 323	164 548	158 680	122 289	na

<sup>a</sup> Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, 1999-2000 unit costs are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less, where applicable to the jurisdiction, consolidated funds and receipts, payroll tax, capital asset charges, and other associated expenses such as debt servicing fees, depreciation or accommodation fees. Figures for 1999-2000 may therefore not be directly comparable with earlier year figures.

## Tasmania

Table 10A.54 Descriptors, community corrections

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders					
Male, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Male, Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Female, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Female, Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Indigenous status or gender not known	..	..	..	..	..
Total persons	..	..	..	..	..
Average number of offenders on reparation orders <sup>a</sup>					
Male, non-Indigenous	453	521	478	456	449
Male, Indigenous	na	na	na	59	58
Female, non-Indigenous	70	87	99	88	86
Female, Indigenous	na	na	na	16	15
Indigenous status or gender not known	na	na	na	–	–
Total persons	na	na	na	619	608
Average number of offenders on supervision orders <sup>a</sup>					
Male, non-Indigenous	730	721	607	523	558
Male, Indigenous	na	na	na	68	63
Female, non-Indigenous	123	126	94	86	103
Female, Indigenous	na	na	na	15	18
Indigenous status or gender not known	na	na	na	–	–
Total persons	853	847	701*	852*	742
Average daily distinct persons serving orders <sup>b</sup>					
Male, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	852	897
Male, Indigenous	na	na	na	111	117
Female, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	158	173
Female, Indigenous	na	na	na	28	31
Indigenous status or gender not known	na	na	na	–*	–
Total persons, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	1 010	1 070
Total persons, Indigenous	na	na	na	139	148
Total males	1 024	1 073	945	963*	1 014
Total females	170	184	172	186*	204
Total persons	1 194	1 257	1 118	1 149*	1 218
Community corrections rates <sup>c</sup>					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	440.1	497.3	493.4	367.7	341.7
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults <sup>d</sup>	21 216	23 316	42 171	25 434	17 885
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	na	na	18 051	na	16 316
Expenditure (\$'000 in 2000 dollars) <sup>e</sup>					
Recurrent expenditure	2 526	2 997	2 966	3 122*	3 201
Recurrent receipts	–	–	–	16*	119
Total recurrent expenditure less recurrent receipts	2 526	2 997	2 951	3 106*	3 082
Value of community corrections assets (\$'000 in 1999 dollars) <sup>e</sup>	na	na	na	na	na

<sup>a</sup> For years prior to 1998-99, non-Indigenous totals comprise all offenders, including Indigenous offenders.

<sup>b</sup> The total of the average number of offenders per order type and total persons serving orders may not be the same, because individuals may be serving more than one type of order.

<sup>c</sup> Previous year figures have been revised. In previous Reports, figures for years prior to 1998-99 related to orders (not distinct persons) and were inflated by the inclusion of inactive orders arising from offenders absconding. Introduction of new computerised systems has provided more accurate identification of inactive orders and also allowed breakdowns by Indigenous status to be established from 1998-99. Information on average number of offenders presented in this year's report relates to persons and not orders.

<sup>d</sup> Figures are based only on the number of hours to be worked in new orders made during the year; hours for orders that continue into 1999-2000 are not available.

<sup>e</sup> Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator.

\* Figures amended from those published in the previous year's Report.

na Not available.

.. Not applicable.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Sources: Unpublished state data; ABS 2000 (*Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat.No. 3101.0).

**Tasmania****Table 10A.55 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Successful completion of orders (per cent) <sup>a</sup>					
Restricted movement orders	..	..	..	..	..
Reparation orders	na	na	83.8	na	87.6
Supervision orders	na	na	92.9	94.5	94.7
Total — all orders	91.2	93.3	89.0	87.8	90.1
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender <sup>b</sup>	72	69	70	58*	53
Average hours worked per offender	na	na	30	42*	49
Ratio of hours worked to hours ordered	na	na	2.34	1.38*	1.10
Rehabilitation - personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development	na	na	na	na	na

<sup>a</sup> 1998-99 figures have been updated to include orders completed in 1998-99 but not recorded at date of compilation for last year's Report.

<sup>b</sup> Figures are based only on the number of hours to be worked in new orders made during the year; hours for orders made in the previous year which continue into the current year are not available.

\* Figures amended from those published in the previous year's Report.

na Not available.

.. Not applicable.

**Tasmania****Table 10A.56 Efficiency, community corrections**

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Cost per offender per day (in 2000 dollars) <sup>a, b</sup>	5.23	4.79	4.61	7.40*	6.62
<i>Offender to staff ratios</i>					
Offender-to-operational staff	38.4	54.3	54.0	42.2	39.3
Offender-to-other staff	192.6	176.5	159.5	118.9	110.7
Offender-to-all staff	32.0	41.5	40.3	31.1	29.0

<sup>a</sup> Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, 1999-2000 unit costs are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less, where applicable to the jurisdiction, consolidated funds and receipts, payroll tax, capital asset charges, and other associated expenses such as debt servicing fees, depreciation or accommodation fees. Figures for 1999-2000 may therefore not be directly comparable with earlier year figures.

<sup>b</sup> In previous Reports, figures for years prior to 1998-99 were based on orders not distinct persons and were inflated by the inclusion of inactive orders arising from offenders absconding. Unit cost and offender to staff ratios are therefore not directly comparable between 1998-99 and earlier years.

\* Figures amended from those published in the previous year's Report.

## Australian Capital Territory

Table 10A.57 **Descriptors, prisons**

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
<i>Average daily prison population<sup>a</sup></i>					
Total — all prisons	113	148	153	165	186
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	48	63	76	77	83
Male, Indigenous, open prison	2	2	2	6	5
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	3	8	8	6	8
Female, Indigenous, open prison	1	1	—	—	2
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	54	66	59	64	77
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	2	5	3	9	5
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	3	3	4	3	4
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	—	—	—	1	1
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	5	8	6	15	14
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	108	140	148	150	172
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	54	74	87	89	99
Secure prisoners	59	74	67	76	87
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Total prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Imprisonment rate<sup>b</sup></i>					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	48.5	60.6	65.5	70.5	79.9
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	89.6	985.7	na	839.6	709.4
<i>Number of prisons</i>					
Government operated prisons	1	1	1	1	1
Privately operated prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Total prisons	1	1	1	1	1
<i>Prison design capacity</i>					
Open prisons	..	..	..	..	..
Secure prisons <sup>c</sup>	34	41	41	42	51
Total — all prisons	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Expenditure (\$'000 in 2000 dollars)<sup>d</sup></i>					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	9 248	10 072	11 207	12 269	14 286
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Total recurrent expenditure less recurrent receipts, all prisons</i>	9 248	10 072	11 207	12 269	14 286
<i>Publicly owned prison assets (\$'000 in 1999 dollars)<sup>d</sup></i>					
Open and periodic detention prisons	na	1 006	999	492	na
Secure prisons	3 535	3 175	3 024	2 462	na
Total - all prisons	3 535	4 181	4 023	2 954	na

<sup>a</sup> In 1999-2000, Indigenous and non-Indigenous average figures are based on a pro-rata estimation from the latter 6 months of the year, as separate breakdowns for ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons were not available for the first 6 month period. In 1998-99, Indigenous breakdown for ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons was derived by extrapolating the proportion of ACT Indigenous prisoners in custody in NSW prisons at 30 June to the relevant average daily population over the annual period, as separate breakdowns were not available for the entire period.



**Table 10A.57 Descriptors, prisons**

<sup>b</sup> Calculated against an adult general population aged 18 and over from 1998-99 on, and therefore not comparable with previous year rates which were calculated against the general population aged 17 and over. Indigenous imprisonment rates prior to 1998-99 were drawn from ABS Corrective Services Australia (cat. no. 4512.0, 1998) and based on prisoner numbers at 1 June.

<sup>c</sup> This refers to the design capacity of the Belconnen remand centre and does not include the transfer capacity of remandees to NSW prisons.

<sup>d</sup> Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator.

.. Not applicable.

na Not available.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Sources: Unpublished territory data; ABS 1998 (*Corrective Services Australia*, Cat.no. 4512.0); ABS 1998 (*Experimental Projection of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population*, Cat.No. 3231.0); ABS 2000 (*Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat.No. 3101.0).

**Australian Capital Territory****Table 10A.58 Effectiveness, prisons**

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Assault rates (per cent) <sup>a</sup>					
Prisoners on prisoners	na	na	na	na	na
Prisoners on officers	na	na	na	na	na
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1	–	1	–	–
Total -all prisoners	1	–	1	–	–
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total -all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Number of deaths (unknown causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total -all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners) <sup>b</sup>					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	na	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	na	–	na	–	–
Total -all prisoners	3.33	–	2.70	–	–
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) <sup>a, b</sup>					
Open level of security	..	..	..	..	..
Secure level of security	–	–	–	–	na
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) <sup>b</sup>					
Open level of security	..	..	..	..	..
Secure level of security	10.5	11.0	9.0	10.4	10.3
Total	10.5	11.0	9.0	10.4	10.3
Employment rate (per cent) <sup>c</sup>					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	..	..	..	..	..
Service (no fee for service) industries	..	..	..	..	..
Work release	..	..	..	..	..
Total — all industries	..	..	..	..	..
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) <sup>c</sup>					
AQF Vocational Education and Training	..	..	..	..	..
AQF Secondary School sector education	..	..	..	..	..
AQF Higher Education	..	..	..	..	..
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	..	..	..	..	..
Total — all training	..	..	..	..	..

<sup>a</sup> Figures for escapes in 1999-2000 and for assaults in all years have not been provided because of concerns about data quality.

<sup>b</sup> Relates to prisoners held in the remand centre only.

<sup>c</sup> Employment and education figures not applicable given ACT prisoners managed in the ACT are remand prisoners only.

na Not available.

.. Not applicable.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

**Australian Capital Territory****Table 10A.59 Descriptors, periodic detention**

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Average daily periodic detention population <sup>a</sup>	26*	61*	80*	69*	68
Male, non-Indigenous	22*	53*	70*	61*	60
Male, Indigenous	4*	5*	6*	4*	4
Female, non-Indigenous	1	2*	4*	4*	4
Female, Indigenous	–	–	–	–	–
Totals, Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous detainees	4*	5*	6*	4*	4
Non-Indigenous detainees	23*	55*	74*	65*	64
Periodic detention rate					
Detainees per 100 000 adult population <sup>b</sup>	na	na	na	na	29.4
Number of periodic detention centres	1	1	1	1	1
Useable periodic detention capacity	35	46	46	46	51

<sup>a</sup> In line with revised national counting rules, figures given refer to all detainees with periodic detention warrants, regardless of whether this includes attending a residential component. In 1999-2000, 23 detainees were attending a residential component. Figures for previous years have been revised.

<sup>b</sup> Calculated against an adult general population aged 18 and over from 1998-99. Previous year rates were calculated against the general population aged 17 and over.

\* Figures amended from those published in the previous year's Report.

na Not available.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Sources: Unpublished territory data; ABS 2000 (*Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat.No. 3101.0).

**Australian Capital Territory****Table 10A.60 Effectiveness, periodic detention**

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Escape rate/abscond rate (per 100 detainees) <sup>a</sup>	–	–	2.38	–	na
Assault rates (per cent) <sup>a</sup>					
Detainees on detainees	na	na	na	na	na
Detainees on officers	na	na	na	na	na
Death rates (per 100 detainees)	–	–	–	–	–
Employment rates (per cent) <sup>b</sup>					
Service (no fee for service) industries	17.7*	14.2*	16.4*	18.8*	19.2
Community work	63.7*	38.6*	31.0*	36.2*	14.5
Total employed	81.4*	52.8*	47.6*	55.0*	33.7

<sup>a</sup> Figures for escapes in 1999-2000 and for assaults in all years have not been provided due to concerns about data quality.

<sup>b</sup> Previous year data have been revised in line with national counting rules.

\* Figures amended from those published in the previous year's Report.

na Not available.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

**Australian Capital Territory****Table 10A.61 Efficiency, prison and periodic detention**

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Recurrent expenditure per prisoner per day (in 2000 dollars) <sup>a</sup>					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	164.31	123.72	122.19	147.11*	140.01
Secure prisoners	258.57	219.09	259.54	252.18*	256.42
Total — all prisoners	210.70	166.54	174.04	193.06*	189.52
Prison use rates (per cent)					
Open level of security	..	..	..	..	..
Secure level of security <sup>b</sup>	88.4	92.3	90.2	100.8	95.2
Total — all levels of security <sup>b</sup>	88.4	92.3	90.2	100.8	95.2
Periodic detention use rate (per cent)	49.7	71.1	91.5	66.4	45.1
Public prison assets per prisoner in publicly owned prisons (in 1999 dollars)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	na	12 145	10 103	56 422	na
Secure prisoners	59 773	42 709	45 433	58 135	na
Total - all prisoners	30 003	26 600	24 320	57 842	na

<sup>a</sup> Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, 1999-2000 unit costs are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less, where applicable to the jurisdiction, consolidated funds and receipts, payroll tax, capital asset charges, and other associated expenses such as debt servicing fees, depreciation or accommodation fees. Figures for 1999-2000 may therefore not be directly comparable with earlier year figures.

<sup>b</sup> Utilisation rate relates to remand prisoners at the Belconnen Remand Centre.

\* Figures amended from those published in the previous year's Report.

.. Not applicable.

na Not available.

**Australian Capital Territory****Table 10A.62 Descriptors, community corrections**

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders					
Male, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Male, Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Female, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Female, Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Indigenous status or gender not known	..	..	..	..	..
Total persons	..	..	..	..	..
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	na	144
Male, Indigenous	na	na	na	na	8
Female, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	na	25
Female, Indigenous	na	na	na	na	3
Indigenous status or gender not known	na	na	na	na	–
Total persons	na	na	na	na	180
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	706	722
Male, Indigenous	na	na	na	51	52
Female, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	157	142
Female, Indigenous	na	na	na	7	12
Indigenous status or gender not known	na	na	na	–	–
Total persons	na	na	na	921	928
Average daily distinct persons serving orders <sup>a</sup>					
Male, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	780	866
Male, Indigenous	na	na	na	50	61
Female, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	158	167
Female, Indigenous	na	na	na	10	15
Indigenous status or gender not known	na	na	na	–	–
Total persons, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	938	1 033
Total persons, Indigenous	na	na	na	60	75
Total males	na	na	na	829	927
Total females	na	na	na	168	181
Total persons	na	na	na	998	1 108
Community corrections rates <sup>b</sup>					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	234.8	267.5	322.9	425.4	476.6
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	na	17 376	17 665	16 934	16 937
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	18 640	14 723	12 065	11 884	10 546
Expenditure (\$'000 in 2000 dollars) <sup>c</sup>					
Recurrent expenditure	1 632	1 734	1 841	2 187*	2 423
Recurrent receipts	–	–	–	–	–
Total recurrent expenditure less recurrent receipts	1 632	1 734	1 841	2 187*	2 423
Value of community corrections assets (\$'000 in 1999 dollars) <sup>c</sup>	2 207	1 832	1 569	60	na

<sup>a</sup> The total of the average number of offenders per order type and total persons serving orders may not be equal, as individuals may be serving more than one order. Offenders currently awaiting outcome of a breach of an order or who are currently imprisoned are excluded from the count of daily average offenders.

<sup>b</sup> Calculated against an adult general population aged 18 and over. Rates prior to 1998-99 were calculated against the general population aged 17 and over and are not directly comparable.

<sup>c</sup> Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator.

\* Figures amended from those published in the previous year's Report.

na Not available.

.. Not applicable.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Sources: Unpublished territory data; ABS 2000 (*Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat.No. 3101.0).

**Australian Capital Territory****Table 10A.63 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Successful completion of orders (per cent)					
Restricted movement orders	..	..	..	..	..
Reparation orders	..	88.3	90.4	na	91.7
Supervision orders	na	88.1	85.7	77.1	83.8
Total — all orders	na	88.2	87.1	71.4	84.6
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	na	81	83	100	105
Average hours worked per offender	na	69	57	71*	66
Ratio of hours worked to hours ordered	na	1.18	1.46	1.42	1.61
Rehabilitation - personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development	na	na	na	na*	na

\* Figures amended from those published in the previous year's Report.

na Not available.

.. Not applicable.

**Australian Capital Territory****Table 10A.64 Efficiency, community corrections**

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Cost per offender per day (in 2000 dollars) <sup>a</sup>	8.27	7.40	6.51	6.00*	5.98
<i>Offender to staff ratios</i>					
Offender-to-operational staff	21.8	29.2	33.1	36.9	41.8
Offender-to-other staff	93.1	107.0	99.4	218.9	139.3
Offender-to-all staff	17.7	22.9	24.8	31.6	32.2

<sup>a</sup> Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, 1999-2000 unit costs are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less, where applicable to the jurisdiction, consolidated funds and receipts, payroll tax, capital asset charges, and other associated expenses such as debt servicing fees, depreciation or accommodation fees. Figures for 1999-2000 may therefore not be directly comparable with earlier year figures.

\* Figures amended from those published in the previous year's Report.



## Northern Territory

Table 10A.65 Descriptors, prisons

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
<i>Average daily prison population</i> <sup>a</sup>					
Total — all prisons	467	541	610	624	614
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	56	5	13	10	17
Male, Indigenous, open prison	na	25	83	110	94
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	404	151	147	138	184
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	na	347	339	338	301
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	7	4	9	10	5
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	na	9	19	18	13
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	na	381	441	466	408
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	467	160	169	158	206
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	56	30	96	120	111
Secure prisoners	411	511	514	504	503
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Total prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Imprisonment rate</i> <sup>b</sup>					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	377.4	427.7	458.6	462.3	445.9
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1 256.2	1 436.7	1 357.7	1 488.6	1 243.0
Number of prisons					
Government operated prisons	3	3	4	4	4
Privately operated prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Total prisons	3	3	4	4	4
Prison design capacity					
Open prisons	100	84	140	140	164
Secure prisons	325	506	620	620	636
Total — all prisons	425	590	760	760	800
<i>Expenditure (\$'000 in 2000 dollars)</i> <sup>c</sup>					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	29 828	36 285	36 554	35 908	30 068
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	na	na	420	349	—
<i>Total recurrent expenditure less recurrent receipts, all prisons</i>	na	na	36 134	35 559	30 068
<i>Publicly owned prison assets (\$'000 in 1999 dollars)</i> <sup>c</sup>					
Open and periodic detention prisons	3 714	1 451	2 093	2 070	na
Secure prisons	14 475	35 333	37 649	37 806	na
Total - all prisons	18 189	36 785	39 742	39 876	na

<sup>a</sup> Non-Indigenous prisoner numbers include Indigenous prisoners in 1995-96.

<sup>b</sup> Indigenous imprisonment rates prior to 1998-99 were drawn from ABS Corrective Services Australia (cat. no. 4512.0, 1998) and based on prisoner numbers at 1 June.

Table 10A.65      **Descriptors, prisons**

<sup>c</sup> Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator.

na Not available.

.. Not applicable.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Sources: Unpublished territory data; ABS 1998 (*Corrective Services Australia*, Cat.no. 4512.0); ABS 1998 (*Experimental Projection of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population*, Cat.No. 3231.0); ABS 2000 (*Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat.No. 3101.0).

**Northern Territory****Table 10A.66 Effectiveness, prisons**

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners	na	5.91	8.36	12.02	na
Prisoners on officers	na	0.74	1.48	2.24	na
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	1	1	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	1	–	–
Total -all prisoners	–	–	2	1	–
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	1	–	1	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total -all prisoners	1	–	1	–	–
Number of deaths (unknown causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total -all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	na	–	0.23	0.21	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	0.59	–	–
Total -all prisoners	–	–	0.33	0.16	–
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Open level of security	–	3.33	–	–	–
Secure level of security	0.73	–	0.19	–	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	13.5	15.1	16.3	16.3	na
Secure level of security	10.5	11.0	10.3	10.2	na
Total	12.0	13.0	11.1	11.1	na
Employment rate (per cent) <sup>a</sup>					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	19.1	6.8	5.3	2.4	2.8
Service (no fee for service) industries	45.0	36.8	34.8	53.4	40.3
Work release	7.1	17.0	14.0	–	2.4
Total — all industries	71.1	60.6	54.1	55.8	45.5
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) <sup>b</sup>					
AQF Vocational Education and Training	na	na	na	45.3	62.2
AQF Secondary School sector education	na	na	na	3.6	4.1
AQF Higher Education	na	na	na	1.0	2.3
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	na	na	na	30.7	–
Total — all training	49.7	61.7	44.2	61.7	68.6

<sup>a</sup> In years prior to 1998-99, outside work parties were shown as work release. In 1998-99 they have been included in 'service industries'.

<sup>b</sup> Prior to 1999-2000 Pre-Certificate 1 included certificate I and II courses.

na Not available.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

**Northern Territory****Table 10A.67 Efficiency, prisons**

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Recurrent expenditure per prisoner per day (in 2000 dollars) <sup>a</sup>					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	na	na	79.87	91.10	na
Secure prisoners	na	na	176.79	171.47	na
Total — all prisoners	174.87	183.63	162.18	156.02	127.95
Prison use rates (per cent)					
Open level of security	56.0	35.7	68.6	85.7	67.7
Secure level of security	126.5	101.0	82.9	81.3	79.1
Total — all levels of security	109.9	91.7	80.3	82.1	76.8
Public prison assets per prisoner in publicly owned prisons (in 1999 dollars)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	66 321	48 374	21 806	17 250	na
Secure prisoners	35 220	69 145	73 245	75 012	na
Total - all prisoners	38 949	67 994	65 150	63 904	na

<sup>a</sup> Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, 1999-2000 unit costs are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less, where applicable to the jurisdiction, consolidated funds and receipts, payroll tax, capital asset charges, and other associated expenses such as debt servicing fees, depreciation or accommodation fees. Figures for 1999-2000 may therefore not be directly comparable with earlier year figures.

na Not available.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

**Northern Territory****Table 10A.68 Descriptors, community corrections**

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders					
Male, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	7	6
Male, Indigenous	na	na	na	9	9
Female, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	2	2
Female, Indigenous	na	na	na	2	1
Indigenous status or gender not known	na	na	na	–	–
Total persons	na	na	na	20	18
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	67	62
Male, Indigenous	na	na	na	137	139
Female, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	13	12
Female, Indigenous	na	na	na	21	22
Indigenous status or gender not known	na	na	na	–	–
Total persons	na	na	na	238	235
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	100	107
Male, Indigenous	na	na	na	223	206
Female, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	15	17
Female, Indigenous	na	na	na	13	18
Indigenous status or gender not known	na	na	na	–	–
Total persons	na	na	na	351	348
Average daily distinct persons serving orders <sup>a</sup>					
Male, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	180	172
Male, Indigenous	na	na	na	357	345
Female, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	28	31
Female, Indigenous	na	na	na	39	41
Indigenous status or gender not known	na	na	na	–	–
Total persons, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	208	203
Total persons, Indigenous	na	na	na	396	386
Total males	na	na	na	537	517
Total females	na	na	na	67	72
Total persons	na	na	na	604	589
Community corrections rates					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	1 352.0	885.0	753.4	447.4	427.8
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	na	na	na	73 099	69 684
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	144 967	77 543	65 914	46 361	37 109
Expenditure (\$'000 in 2000 dollars) <sup>b</sup>					
Recurrent expenditure	5 455	5 473	5 646	5 201	4 379
Recurrent receipts	na	na	na	–	–
Total recurrent expenditure less recurrent receipts	5 455	5 473	5 646	5 201	4 379
Value of community corrections assets (\$'000 in 1999 dollars) <sup>b</sup>	na	na	na	na	na

<sup>a</sup> The total of the average number of offenders per order type and total persons serving orders may not be the same, as individuals may be serving more than one order. The decline in both daily average and rate in 1998-99 is partially attributable to the counting of distinct persons in 1998-99 compared to a count of orders in previous years.

<sup>b</sup> Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator.

na Not available.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Sources: Unpublished territory data; ABS 2000 (*Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat.No. 3101.0).

**Northern Territory****Table 10A.69 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Successful completion of orders (per cent)					
Restricted movement orders	85.9	73.5	90.7	93.0	95.5
Reparation orders	75.5	58.0	63.3	64.5	59.8
Supervision orders	79.0	82.1	71.3	69.4	72.5
Total — all orders	76.4	63.0	66.0	66.8	63.7
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	na	64	63	84	80
Average hours worked per offender	na	na	na	53	43
Ratio of hours worked to hours ordered	na	na	na	1.60	1.88
Rehabilitation - personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development	na	27.0	38.0	62.3	60.3

na Not available.

**Northern Territory****Table 10A.70 Efficiency, community corrections**

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
Cost per offender per day (in 2000 dollars) <sup>a, b</sup>	8.98	12.09	15.43	23.58	19.16
<i>Offender to staff ratios</i>					
Offender-to-operational staff	38.7	28.2	22.8	11.0	15.5
Offender-to-other staff	64.0	53.9	47.7	37.8	39.3
Offender-to-all staff	24.1	18.5	15.4	8.5	11.1

<sup>a</sup> Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, 1999-2000 unit costs are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less, where applicable to the jurisdiction, consolidated funds and receipts, payroll tax, capital asset charges, and other associated expenses such as debt servicing fees, depreciation or accommodation fees. Figures for 1999-2000 may therefore not be directly comparable with earlier year figures.

<sup>b</sup> NT unit costs and offender to staff ratios do not take into account the impact of juvenile detainees supervised by community correction officers, as these young offenders do not fall within the scope of the daily average offender population.