

# 10A Corrective services — attachment

Definitions for the indicators and descriptors in this attachment are in section 10.7 of the chapter. Data in this chapter are examined by the Corrective Services Working Group, but have not been formally audited by the Secretariat. A peer review process is also undertaken by the National Corrections Advisory Group in the development of the data definitions. Unsourced information was obtained from corrective service agencies in the Commonwealth, State and Territory governments.

The data contained in this attachment may be subject to revision. The web page version of the Report contains the most up-to-date data where changes have occurred. This attachment can be found at [www.pc.gov.au/gsp/2002/Attach10A.pdf](http://www.pc.gov.au/gsp/2002/Attach10A.pdf). Users without Internet access can contact the Secretariat to obtain up-to-date data (see details on the inside front cover of the Report).

Table 10A.1 **Average daily prisoner population, 2000-01**

	<i>Units</i>	<i>NSW (a)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (a)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (a)</i>
<b>Total (b)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>7 531</b>	<b>3 276</b>	<b>4 714</b>	<b>3 119</b>	<b>1 321</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>21 138</b>
<i>Secure/open custody</i>										
Open	no.	3 432	390	863	1 087	156	75	108	132	6 243
Secure	no.	4 099	2 886	3 851	2 032	1 165	295	98	528	14 895
Open – share	%	45.6	11.9	18.3	34.8	11.8	20.3	52.4	20.0	29.5
Secure – share	%	54.4	88.1	81.7	65.2	88.2	79.7	47.6	80.0	70.5
<i>Male/female prisoners</i>										
Male	no.	7 037	3 060	4 436	2 882	1 245	351	186	642	19 787
Female	no.	494	216	278	237	76	19	20	18	1 351
Male – share	%	93.4	93.4	94.1	92.4	94.2	94.9	90.3	97.3	93.6
Female – share	%	6.6	6.6	5.9	7.6	5.8	5.1	9.7	2.7	6.4
<i>Indigenous/non-Indigenous prisoners (c)</i>										
Indigenous	no.	1 169	142	1 067	1 026	217	42	20	416	4 091
Non-Indigenous	no.	6 150	3 130	3 647	2 093	951	328	186	244	16 678
Indigenous – share	%	15.5	4.3	22.6	32.9	16.4	11.4	9.7	63.0	19.4
Non-Indigenous – share	%	81.7	95.5	77.4	67.1	72.0	88.6	90.3	37.0	78.9
<i>Privately operated prisons</i>										
Held in privately operated prisons	no.	590	1 366	1 200	7	102	..	..	..	3 265
Privately operated prisons - share	%	7.8	41.7	25.5	0.2	7.7	..	..	..	15.4
<i>Periodic detention</i>										
Total detainees	no.	1 109	..	..	..	..	..	69	..	1 178
Attending residential component	no.	477	..	..	..	..	..	31	..	508

(a) ACT data include: prisoners held on remand in the ACT, and ACT sentenced prisoners held in NSW prisons. NSW data include: ACT sentenced prisoners held in NSW prisons. Australian totals have been adjusted to exclude ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons from being double counted in the national totals, and will therefore not equate to the total across jurisdictional figures.

(b) Totals may differ from the sum of individual cells as a result of rounding.

(c) Prisoners whose Indigenous status is not known are counted in a separate category of 'Indigenous status unknown' under revised data collection formats introduced in 2000-01. Percentages are calculated against total daily average number which includes prisoners whose Indigenous status is not known.

.. Not applicable.

Table 10A.2 **Corrective services facilities, (number)(a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld (b)</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<b>Total facilities</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>119</b>
Government managed prisons	26	12	14	14	8	5	1	4	84
Privately managed prisons	1	2	7	1	1	–	–	–	12
Detention centres	10	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	11
24-hour court cell centres	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12

(a) At 30 June 2001.

(b) Privately managed prisons includes five community custody centres.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Table 10A.3 **Average daily community corrections population, by type of order, 2000-01 (a)**

		<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i> (b)	<i>Aust</i>
<b>Total people (c)</b>		<b>18 378</b>	<b>6 499</b>	<b>19 669</b>	<b>4 847</b>	<b>6 683</b>	<b>1 039</b>	<b>1 292</b>	<b>1 326</b>	<b>59 733</b>
Male	no.	15 460	5 284	15 570	3 784	5 042	864	1 061	1 169	48 234
Female	no.	2 753	1 112	4 099	1 063	1 339	175	230	157	10 928
Male – share	%	84.1	81.3	79.2	78.1	75.4	83.2	82.1	88.2	80.7
Female – share	%	15.0	17.1	20.8	21.9	20.0	16.8	17.8	11.8	18.3
Indigenous	no.	1 788	228	2 579	1 263	561	90	103	675	7 287
Non-Indigenous	no.	9 918	5 874	17 090	3 565	6 122	715	1 071	599	44 954
Indigenous – share	%	9.7	3.5	13.1	26.1	8.4	8.7	8.0	50.9	12.2
Non-Indigenous – share	%	54.0	90.4	86.9	73.6	91.6	68.8	82.9	45.2	75.3
People per order type										
Restricted movement order	no.	184	..	103	85	171	..	..	33	576
Reparation order	no.	5 461	na	10 049	2 551	3 695	446	198	567	22 967
Supervision (compliance) order	no.	14 815	na	9 185	4 034	3 706	682	1 095	762	34 279

(a) The number of people will not equal the total of the number of people per order because an individual may be serving more than one order type.

(b) Data from the NT are significantly affected by the inclusion of offenders on inactive orders in 2000-01.

(c) Offenders whose Indigenous status and/or gender is not known are counted in a separate category of 'unknown' under revised data collection formats introduced in 2000-01. SA and Queensland continue to include 'unknowns' within the non-Indigenous category or under male offenders. Percentages are calculated against total daily average number which includes offenders where gender, Indigenous status, or both are unknown.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Table 10A.4 **Imprisonment and offender rates, 2000-01 (per 100 000 adults) (a), (b)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT (c)	NT (d)	Aust (c)
<i>Imprisonment</i>									
<b>All prisoners</b>	<b>153.2</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>172.2</b>	<b>220.3</b>	<b>115.0</b>	<b>105.3</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>483.4</b>	<b>144.2</b>
Male prisoners	290.4	167.9	326.8	407.2	221.7	205.9	160.5	882.7	273.6
Female prisoners	19.8	11.4	20.1	33.5	12.9	10.5	16.9	28.2	18.2
Indigenous prisoners	1 791.5	1 003.7	1 605.5	3 018.1	1 622.8	456.7	984.7	1 284.9	1 727.4
Non-Indigenous prisoners	126.8	84.5	136.5	151.5	83.8	95.9	80.0	234.3	115.6
<i>Periodic detention</i>									
<b>All detainees</b>	<b>22.6</b>	..	..	..	..	..	<b>29.2</b>	..	..
Male detainees	41.7	..	..	..	..	..	55.9	..	..
Female detainees	4.0	..	..	..	..	..	3.2	..	..
Indigenous detainees	130.3	..	..	..	..	..	295.4	..	..
Non-Indigenous detainees	19.7	..	..	..	..	..	26.9	..	..
<i>Community corrections</i>									
<b>All offenders (e)</b>	<b>373.8</b>	<b>174.7</b>	<b>718.6</b>	<b>342.3</b>	<b>581.9</b>	<b>295.8</b>	<b>550.9</b>	<b>971.2</b>	<b>407.4</b>
Male offenders	638.1	289.9	1 147.1	534.6	897.7	506.8	915.5	1 607.3	667.0
Female offenders	110.4	58.6	297.0	150.1	228.1	96.8	193.7	246.1	147.1
Indigenous offenders	2 740.2	1 611.6	3 880.6	3 715.6	4 195.3	978.7	5 075.8	2 084.9	3 077.0
Non-Indigenous offenders	204.4	158.5	639.9	257.9	539.3	209.0	460.5	575.1	311.7

(a) Rates are based on the daily average prisoner, detainee and offender populations supplied by States and Territories. The population figures used to calculate rates in 2000-01 are persons as at December 2000 aged 17 or over for Victoria and Queensland, and persons aged 18 or over in the other jurisdictions, reflecting the age at which persons are remanded or sentenced to adult custody. (Source: ABS National Centre for Crime and Justice Statistics).

(b) Jurisdictional comparisons need to be interpreted with care, especially for those States and Territories with low Indigenous populations such as the ACT, where small number effects can introduce statistical variation that does not accurately represent real trends over time or consistent differences to other jurisdictions.

(c) The ACT imprisonment rates include ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons and prisoners held in remand in the ACT. Australian totals are calculated to exclude any double counting of ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons.

(d) Data from the NT are significantly affected by the inclusion of offenders on inactive orders in 2000-01.

(e) Offenders whose Indigenous status and/or gender is not known are counted in separate categories of 'unknown' under revised data collection formats introduced in 2000-01. SA and Queensland continue to include 'unknowns' within the non-Indigenous category or under male offenders. Rates for non-Indigenous offenders are therefore not directly comparable across jurisdictions or with past years.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Sources: State and Territory governments (unpublished); ABS 1998b, *Experimental Projection of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population*, cat.No. 3231.0; ABS 2001, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, cat.No. 3101.0.

Table 10A.5 **Imprisonment and offender rates (per 100 000 adults) (a)**

	NSW (b)	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT (b)	NT (c)	Aust (b)
<i>Imprisonment</i>									
1996-97	132.2	70.6	137.6	165.0	128.5	75.6	60.6	427.7	120.0
1997-98	133.0	76.2	179.2	166.9	124.4	75.8	65.5	458.6	130.3
1998-99	143.4	79.1	191.5	196.1	121.9	93.3	70.5	462.3	139.1
1999-2000	150.3	83.6	188.5	213.1	116.4	100.6	79.9	445.9	143.4
2000-01	153.2	88.1	172.2	220.3	115.0	105.3	87.8	483.4	144.2
<i>Periodic detention</i>									
1996-97	32.7	..	..	..	..	..	14.1	..	..
1997-98	32.0	..	..	..	..	..	18.0	..	..
1998-99	28.9	..	..	..	..	..	13.0	..	..
1999-2000	26.0	..	..	..	..	..	29.4	..	..
2000-01	22.6	..	..	..	..	..	29.2	..	..
<i>Community corrections (d)</i>									
1996-97	305.4	201.1	1 238.1	345.0	645.7	497.3	267.5	885.0	482.4
1997-98	292.8	200.1	1 312.3	332.6	727.7	493.4	322.9	753.4	479.5
1998-99	284.5	200.7	736.2	314.0	683.4	367.7	425.4	447.4	387.1
1999-2000	387.3	182.6	732.2	302.4	583.2	341.7	476.6	427.8	407.4
2000-01	373.8	174.7	718.6	342.3	581.9	295.8	550.9	971.2	407.4
<i>Total corrective services (e)</i>									
1996-97	470.3	271.7	1 376.0	510.0	774.2	572.9	342.2	1 312.7	602.4
1997-98	457.8	276.3	1 492.0	499.5	852.1	569.2	407.4	1 212.0	609.8
1998-99	456.8	279.8	927.7	510.1	805.2	461.0	508.9	909.7	536.1
1999-2000	563.6	266.2	920.7	515.5	699.6	442.3	586.0	873.7	560.0
2000-01	549.5	262.7	890.8	562.6	696.9	401.1	667.9	1 454.6	551.6

(a) Rates are based on the daily average prisoner, detainee and offender populations supplied by States and Territories. The population figures used to calculate rates in 2000-01 are persons as at December 2000 aged 17 or over for Victoria and Queensland, and persons aged 18 or over in the other jurisdictions, reflecting the age at which persons are remanded or sentenced to adult custody. (Source: ABS National Centre for Crime and Justice Statistics).

(b) ACT and NSW data both include ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. Australian totals exclude any double counting of ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons.

(c) Data from the NT are significantly affected by the inclusion of offenders on inactive orders in 2000-01.

(d) In line with national counting rules introduced in 1999-2000, offenders with inactive orders are included in the count of the daily average number of offenders. Prior to 1999-2000 NSW, Victoria, Tasmania and the NT exclude from the count of daily average offenders those offenders currently awaiting outcome of a breach of an order or currently imprisoned. Figures prior to 1998-99 for Queensland, Tasmania, and the NT were calculated against the number of orders for community correction offenders, not the number of distinct persons, and therefore are not directly comparable with data for other jurisdictions or with current year figures.

(e) Total corrective service rates for NSW and the ACT include periodic detention. As of 1998-99, the Australian rates also include periodic detention.

.. Not applicable.

Sources: State and Territory governments (unpublished); ABS 1998b, Experimental Projection of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population, cat.No. 3231.0; ABS 2001, Australian Demographic Statistics, cat.No. 3101.0.

Table 10A.6 **Net recurrent expenditure, 2000-01 (a)**

	<i>Units</i>	<i>NSW (b)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (b)</i>	<i>NT (c)</i>	<i>Aust (d)</i>
<i>Prisons and periodic detention</i>										
Open plus periodic detention	\$'000	195 876	17 968	29 721	42 684	10 382	3 019	7 105	na	306 754
Secure	\$'000	263 589	170 396	208 824	155 702	91 699	23 497	9 106	na	922 813
<b>Total all prisons</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>459 465</b>	<b>188 364</b>	<b>238 545</b>	<b>198 386</b>	<b>102 081</b>	<b>26 516</b>	<b>16 210</b>	<b>35 740</b>	<b>1 265 307</b>
Transport and escort services	\$'000	36 549	2 490	na	6 895	na	na	1 015	na	46 949
<i>Cost per prisoner per day</i>										
Open plus periodic detention	\$	131.2	105.8	72.3	100.5	159.5	101.8	151.8	na	117.4
Secure	\$	160.4	130.6	116.5	197.2	169.9	159.4	253.2	na	149.3
<b>All prisons</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>146.5</b>	<b>127.6</b>	<b>108.4</b>	<b>163.5</b>	<b>168.7</b>	<b>147.7</b>	<b>195.9</b>	<b>142.0</b>	<b>139.5</b>
<i>Community corrections</i>										
Total	\$'000	47 267	23 901	25 795	20 915	19 279	3 097	2 972	5 398	148 624
Cost per offender per day	\$	6.7	9.4	3.3	11.7	7.3	7.8	6.3	10.5	6.5
<i>All corrections</i>										
Total cost of service (e)	\$'000	543 280	214 755	264 340	226 196	121 360	29 613	20 198	41 138	1 460 880
Population	'000	6 564	4 831	3 632	1 923	1 507	469	316	199	19 445
Cost per head of population per year (f)	\$	82.8	44.5	72.8	117.6	80.5	63.1	63.9	206.7	75.1

(a) Net recurrent expenditure includes payroll tax, capital asset charges and other associated expenses, such as debt servicing fees, depreciation or accommodation fees but is net of recurrent receipts (own source revenues). Unit costs are calculated against recurrent expenditure excluding all these items, in order to enhance comparability across jurisdictions.

(b) The ACT contracted management services fees to NSW are included in the ACT and excluded from NSW figures.

(c) The NT unit costs do not take into account the impact of juvenile detainees supervised by community correction officers, as these young offenders do not fall within the scope of the daily average offender population. Data from the NT are significantly affected by the inclusion of offenders on inactive orders in 2000-01.

(d) Australian unit cost figures for open and secure custody are calculated against Australian total daily average numbers minus NT prisoners in each level of custody.

(e) Total cost of service refers to combined prison, transport and escort services, and community corrections recurrent expenditure net of recurrent receipts.

(f) Calculated per person (refers to persons of all ages, not just adult population) based on June 2000 estimated resident population (ABS cat. 3201.0).

na Not available.

Sources: State and Territory governments (unpublished); table 10A.2.

Table 10A.7 **Prison assault rates, 2000-01 (per 100 prisoners)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld (a)</i>	<i>WA (a)</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (a)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (b)</i>
Prisoner on prisoner									
Serious assault	0.9	1.1	na	na	0.3	0.8	na	0.8	na
Assault	22.5	8.3	na	na	0.9	7.6	na	10.0	na
Prisoner on officer									
Serious assault	–	–	na	na	0.4	–	na	1.7	na
Assault	2.2	0.9	na	na	0.7	0.5	na	3.6	na

(a) Queensland and WA are unable to report according to the revised categories of assaults introduced in 2000-01. Total rates for Queensland based on the previous years counting rules are reported in table 10A.34. The ACT has not reported on assaults in 2000-01 because of concerns about data quality.

(b) Australian rates are not calculated as a result of the small number of jurisdictions reporting against this indicator in 2000-01.

**na** Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.



Table 10A.8 **Death rates, by apparent unnatural causes, 2000-01 (per 100 prisoners)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<b>All prisoners</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.45</b>	–	–	–	<b>0.16</b>
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.15	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.42	–	–	–	0.15
Indigenous prisoners	0.17	0.70	0.09	0.19	0.92	–	–	–	0.20

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Table 10A.9 **Escape/abscondment rates, 2000-01 (per 100 prisoners)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Open perimeter	1.37	4.62	1.51	6.07	–	5.33	..	–	2.37
Secure perimeter	0.05	0.07	–	0.39	0.17	–	8.50	–	0.13

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Table 10A.10 **Prisoner out-of-cell hours, 2000-01 (hours per day)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (a)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<b>Total</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>na</b>
Open	12.6	14.8	16.8	15.0	16.3	13.7	..	16.5	na
Secure	10.6	11.9	11.4	11.6	9.7	10.0	..	8.2	na

(a) Open and secure custody breakdowns are not applicable to the ACT.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Table 10A.11 **Successful completion of community corrections orders, 2000-01 (per cent)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (a)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<b>All orders</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>66.4</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>61.4</b>	<b>69.3</b>	<b>90.3</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>66.6</b>
Restricted movement	74.7	..	89.8	82.2	69.9	..	..	93.5	78.4
Reparation	66.0	74.8	59.5	61.1	57.6	88.3	64.2	60.6	62.5
Supervision (compliance)	80.7	55.7	64.2	59.4	78.5	93.2	84.3	74.6	72.8

(a) Changes in work practices have contributed to the reduction in successful completion rates in the ACT in 2000-01.

.. Not applicable.

Table 10A.12 Prisoner and offender employment rates, 2000-01 (per cent)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT (b)	NT	Aust (c)
<i>Prisons (a)</i>									
<b>Total</b>	<b>83.7</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>67.5</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>77.8</b>	<b>72.9</b>	..	<b>69.1</b>	<b>76.6</b>
Commercial industries	37.7	47.2	27.3	32.8	27.5	35.4	..	4.5	34.2
Service industries	44.1	36.9	36.8	37.3	49.5	37.5	..	63.8	40.8
Work release	1.9	..	3.4	na	0.8	na	..	0.8	1.6
<i>Community corrections</i>									
Average hours ordered per offender (d)	na	na	41.8	89.8	108.3	45.5	115.1	82.9	na
Average hours worked per offender	na	44.5	35.6	42.6	38.6	na	63.3	39.4	na
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	na	na	1.2	2.1	2.8	na	1.8	2.1	na

(a) Victoria uses the average of a monthly count of prisoners on the day per month that employment data are collected as the basis for this calculation. South Australia and Tasmania use the number of prisoners in custody on the single day that employment data are collected (30 June). All other jurisdictions use the daily average prisoner population.

(b) Prisoner employment figures not applicable, given ACT prisoners managed in the ACT are remand prisoners only.

(c) Australian calculations for prison employment exclude ACT prisoners. Australian averages for offender employment have not been calculated as a result of the small number of jurisdictions able to report consistently on this indicator.

(d) For Queensland and Tasmania, figures are based on the number of hours to be worked in new orders made during the year; hours for orders that continue into 2000-01 are not available.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Table 10A.13 **Prisoner and offender education and training rates, 2000-01 (per cent)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (a)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (b)</i>
<i>Prisons (c)</i>									
<b>Total</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>39.9</b>	..	<b>54.8</b>	<b>46.4</b>
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	3.8	0.4	18.7	3.1	5.2	14.6	..	–	6.1
Secondary School education	35.7	0.7	7.7	0.1	1.4	6.0	..	3.1	15.8
Vocational Education and Training	22.3	43.8	19.4	50.5	15.9	26.9	..	53.2	30.4
Higher Education	1.2	1.4	4.9	1.8	0.6	2.0	..	0.2	2.0
<i>Community corrections</i>									
Personal development courses (d)	na	na	na	51.7	na	na	na	28.4	na

(a) Education figures not applicable, given ACT prisoners managed in the ACT are remand prisoners only.

(b) Australian average figures calculated against Australian daily average prisoner population excluding ACT prisoners.

(c) Prisoners eligible to participate in education are defined differently in different jurisdictions (see individual jurisdiction tables for details).

Classification of education types is based on the Australian Qualification framework (AQF) under which the Vocational Education and Training category includes advanced diplomas, diplomas, and certificates I to IV; the secondary schools education category includes senior secondary and certificate of education; and the higher education category includes doctoral and masters degrees, graduate diplomas, bachelor degrees, diplomas and advanced diplomas.

(d) Australian average figures have not been calculated as a result of the small number of jurisdictions able to report on this indicator in 2000-01.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Table 10A.14 **Community corrections offender-to-staff ratios, 2000-01**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT (a)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<b>All staff</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>31.7</b>
Operational staff	37.6	28.2	61.1	61.4	44.3	33.5	39.6	34.9	43.5
Other staff	104.4	93.8	200.7	173.1	63.6	91.9	164.5	69.8	116.1

(a) The NT does not take into account the impact of juvenile detainees supervised by community correction officers, as these young offenders do not fall within the scope of the daily average offender population. Data from the NT are significantly affected by the inclusion of offenders on inactive orders in 2000-01.

**Prison design capacity utilisation rates, 2000-01 (per cent)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (a)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<b>Total</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>109.9</b>	<b>83.2</b>	<b>118.5</b>	<b>102.3</b>	<b>76.8</b>	<b>106.9</b>	<b>82.5</b>	<b>98.2</b>
Open	102.0	99.0	68.7	136.0	81.7	70.1	..	80.5	99.5
Secure	96.4	111.6	87.4	110.9	105.9	78.7	106.9	83.0	97.7

(a) Based on prisoners held in the ACT remand centre.

.. Not applicable.



Table 10A.16 **Government owned assets and user cost of capital, 2000-01**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Value of assets										
Open	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Secure	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
All prisons	\$'000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Asset per prisoner										
Open	\$	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Secure	\$	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
All prisons	\$	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
User cost of capital per prisoner per day	\$	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na

na Not available.

Table 10A.17 **Categorisation of correctional sanctions**

<i>Jurisdiction</i>	<i>Prisons</i>	<i>Community corrections</i>
NSW	Secure prisons Open prisons Periodic detention	Front-end home detention program Supervision (including suspended sentence, bail supervision) Reparation (community service, work order) Fine substitution (fine default/community service order) Post-prison orders (parole, licence) Suspended sentence with participation in a drug Program (imposed by NSW Drug Court)
Victoria	Secure prisons Open prisons	Intensive correction orders Combined custody and treatment orders Community based orders Parole Community work orders Fine default orders
Queensland	Secure prisons Open prisons Community custody centres Work Outreach Camps (WORC) Program	Probation Qld Commonwealth Recognisance Community service Fine option Intensive correction Prison/probation Parole Post prison home detention Intensive drug rehabilitation order
WA	Secure prisons Open prisons	Community based order (may include supervision, community service and community work programs) Intensive supervision order (may include supervision curfew programs) Work release Work and development order (non-payment of fines) Parole Home detention (prison and bail)
SA	Secure prisons Open prisons	Post prison administrative home detention Front-end home detention program Bail home detention Probation Parole Community service order Fine option community service Supervised bail
Tasmania	Secure prisons Open prisons	Supervision Parole Community service (work orders) Fine substitution (by community service orders) Wholly or partially suspended prison sentence
ACT	Secure prisons (remand prisoners held in the ACT and sentenced prisoners transferred to the NSW prison system) Open prisons (sentenced prisoners transferred to the NSW prison system) Periodic detention	Court ordered community service order Recognisance with supervision conditions (probation) Bail supervision Parole
NT	Secure prisons Open prisons	Home detention Court ordered community service order Probation Bail supervision Parole Fine default community service order

Table 10A.18 Treatment of assets by corrective services agencies

		NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT (a)
Revaluation method (b)	Land	Market	na	Deprival	na	Deprival	na	na	..
	Buildings	Deprival and market	na	Deprival	na	Deprival	na	na	..
	Other assets	na	na	Deprival	na	Deprival	Market	na	..
Frequency of revaluations	Land	Every 5 yrs	na	na	na	Every 3 yrs	Every 5 yrs	na	..
	Buildings	Every 5 yrs	na	na	na	Every 3 yrs	Every 5 yrs	na	..
	Other assets	na	na	na	na	Every 3 yrs	Every 5 yrs	na	..
Useful asset lives (years) (c), (d)	Buildings	50 yrs	na	5–40 yrs	na	5–40 yrs	50 yrs	na	..
	Plant & equip.	10 yrs	na	7 yrs	na	4–15 yrs	5–20 yrs	na	..
	IT equip. (e)	5 yrs	na	3 yrs	na	na	na	na	..
	Office equip. (f)	10 yrs	na	5 yrs	na	na	na	na	..
	Motor vehicles	10 yrs	na	na	na	5–6 yrs	10 yrs	na	..
Threshold capitalisation levels	Buildings	5 000	na	2 000	na	10 000	5 000	na	..
	IT equip.	5 000	na	2 000	na	10 000	5 000	na	..
	Other assets	5 000	na	2 000	na	10 000	5 000	na	..
Current asset value as at 30/06/2001 (\$'000s)	Land	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	..
	Buildings	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	..
	Plant & equipment	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	..
	IT equip. (e)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	..
	Office equip. (f)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	..
	Motor vehicles	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	..

(a) NT services currently report under a cash based accounting system.

(b) DRC = the depreciated replacement cost; CV = the current value; Market value = the current (net) value, market selling price or exchange value; and Deprival value may be either the DRC of an asset of a similar service potential or the stream of its future economic benefits.

(c) Estimated as (1/depreciation rate).

(d) Asset lives for some assets have been grouped with other classifications.

(e) For some jurisdictions, IT equipment includes software.

(f) Office equipment includes furniture, fittings and communications equipment.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

# Single Jurisdiction Data - NSW

## New South Wales

Table 10A.19 Descriptors, prisons

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
<i>Average daily prison population</i>					
<b>Total — all prisons</b>	<b>6 323</b>	<b>6 358</b>	<b>6 884</b>	<b>7 311</b>	<b>7 531</b>
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	2 492	2 427	2 456	2 634	2 794
Male, Indigenous, open prison	325	350	394	414	403
Male, unknown, open prison	na	na	na	na	38
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	111	120	129	144	156
Female, Indigenous, open prison	21	16	22	33	40
Female, unknown, open prison	na	na	na	na	1
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	2 643	2 712	2 940	3 169	3 000
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	515	537	683	632	642
Male, unknown, secure prison	na	na	na	na	160
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	170	142	190	213	200
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	46	54	70	72	84
Female, unknown, secure prison	na	na	na	na	13
<b>Total — male/female</b>					
Male prisoners, all prisons	5 975	6 026	6 473	6 849	7 037
Female prisoners, all prisons	348	332	411	462	494
<b>Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous</b>					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	907	957	1 169	1 151	1 169
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	5 416	5 401	5 715	6 160	6 150
<b>Total — open/secure</b>					
Open prisoners	2 949	2 913	3 001	3 225	3 432
Secure prisoners	3 374	3 445	3 883	4 086	4 099
<b>Privately operated prisons</b>					
Indigenous prisoners	48	51	51	66	78
Non-Indigenous prisoners	544	534	538	525	509
Unknown					3
<b>Total prisoners</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>590</b>
<b>Imprisonment rate (a)</b>					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	132.2	133.0	143.4	150.3	153.2
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1 992.2	1 631.0	1 919.7	1 807.6	1 791.5
<b>Number of prisons</b>					
Government operated prisons	31	25	25	27	26
Privately operated prisons	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Total prisons</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>Prison design capacity (b)</b>					
Open prisons	3 312	2 986	3 011	3 100	3 364
Secure prisons	3 251	3 489	3 842	4 020	4 250
<b>Total — all prisons</b>	<b>6 563</b>	<b>6 475</b>	<b>6 853</b>	<b>7 120</b>	<b>7 614</b>
<b>Expenditure (\$'000 in 2001 dollars) (c)</b>					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	408 825	453 703	491 325	496 526	496 162
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	19 066	30 512	33 375	35 881	36 697
<i>Total recurrent expenditure less recurrent receipts, all prisons</i>	389 759	423 191	457 950	460 645	459 465
<b>Publicly owned prison assets (\$'000 in 1999 dollars) (c)</b>					
Open and periodic detention prisons	527 399	502 310	459 788	na	na

## New South Wales

Table 10A.19 Descriptors, prisons

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Secure prisons	565 934	595 739	603 960	na	na
<b>Total — all prisons</b>	<b>1 093 333</b>	<b>1 098 049</b>	<b>1 063 748</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>

(a) Calculated against an adult general population aged 18 and over from 1998-99 and not comparable with previous year rates which are calculated against the general population aged 17 and over. Indigenous imprisonment rates prior to 1997-98 were drawn from ABS 1998, *Corrective Services Australia*, cat. no. 4512.0 and based on prisoner numbers at 1 June (except in 1996-97 where data are for May).

(b) In 2000-01 NSW overall prison design capacity includes 199 beds in 24-hour court cells which are managed by the NSW Department of Corrective Services.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator.

**na** Not available.

Sources: NSW Government (unpublished); ABS 1998a, *Corrective Services Australia*, cat. no. 4512.0; ABS 1998b, *Experimental Projection of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population*, cat. no. 3231.0; ABS 2001, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, cat. no. 3101.0.

## New South Wales

Table 10A.20 Effectiveness, prisons

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners	12.54	15.48	14.09	..	..
Serious assaults	na	na	na	0.82	0.93
Assaults	na	na	na	24.02	22.45
Prisoners on officers	5.65	5.46	3.92	..	..
Serious assaults	na	na	na	0.03	–
Assaults	na	na	na	1.93	2.23
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	3	3	3	5	2
Non-Indigenous prisoners	12	17	20	12	9
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>11</b>
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes) (b)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	1	2	2
Non-Indigenous prisoners	14*	8*	2	3	3
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>14*</b>	<b>8*</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	0.33	0.31	0.26	0.43	0.17
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.22	0.31	0.35*	0.19	0.15
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.31</b>	<b>0.33*</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.15</b>
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (c)					
Open level of security	2.03	2.13*	1.73*	1.18*	1.37
Secure level of security	0.3*	0.23	0.05	0.12*	0.05
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (d)					
Open level of security	15.1	13.8	13.4	12.3*	12.6
Secure level of security	11.0	10.9	9.2	9.7*	10.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>10.8*</b>	<b>11.5</b>
Employment rate (per cent) (e)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	30.6	33.0	36.0	35.4*	37.7
Service (no fee for service) industries	34.2	41.9	41.3	40.4*	44.1
Work release	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.9
<b>Total — all industries</b>	<b>66.8</b>	<b>77.2</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>77.6*</b>	<b>83.7</b>
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (f)					
AQF Vocational Education and Training	na	na	21.1	23.9	22.3
AQF Secondary School sector education	na	na	17.1	28.5	35.7
AQF Higher Education	na	na	3.0	1.5	1.2
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	na	na	18.9	9.1	3.8
<b>Total — all training</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>43.7</b>

(a) This indicator was revised in 2000-01 to include separate categories of assault according to seriousness of injury sustained. In accordance with the national counting rule, assaults that occurred within a court complex are excluded; in 2000-01 there were no incidents of serious assault, either between prisoners or prisoners on staff, 37 prisoner on prisoner assaults, and 37 prisoner on staff assaults in court cells.

(b) Includes death by unknown causes which was reported separately in past years; previous year data has been revised accordingly.

(c) In accordance with the national counting rule, these figures exclude five other escapes/absconds in 2000-01 (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision) and 13 escapes from court cells or court escorts.

(d) As of 1999-2000, NSW figures includes all known irregular lockdowns and regular lockins, such as closures for meals, in the calculation of time out of cells.

## New South Wales

### Table 10A.20 Effectiveness, prisons

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- (e) The following classes of prisoners are excluded from the calculation of employment rates from 1997-98 on: (i) prisoners in full time education and (ii) prisoners whose situation may exclude their participation in a work program (specifically, remandees who choose not to work; hospital patients or aged prisoners who are unable to work; prisoners whose protection status prohibits access to work; and fine defaulters who are only incarcerated for a few days at a time). 2000-01 figures also exclude 19 prisoners accommodated in the Transitional Centre for Women and 22 held in 24-hour court cells not elsewhere counted in the daily average prison population.
- (f) In 1999-2000, NSW data were collected on the last day of term preceding 30 June, 2000 and are not comparable with previous years due to revised counting rules introduced in 1999-2000. 2000-01 figures are calculated against daily average prisoner population.

\* Figures amended from those published in the 2001 Report.

**na** Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.



**New South Wales****Table 10A.21 Descriptors, periodic detention**

	<i>1996-97</i>	<i>1997-98</i>	<i>1998-99</i>	<i>1999-2000</i>	<i>2000-01</i>
Average daily periodic detention population (a)	1 562	1 531	1 386	1 266	1 109
Male, non-Indigenous	1 366	1 279	1 190	1 079	871
Male, Indigenous	76	122	78	75	73
Male, unknown	na	na	na	na	66
Female, non-Indigenous	111	115	99	104	85
Female, Indigenous	9	15	19	8	12
Female, unknown	na	na	na	na	2
Totals, Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous detainees	85	137	97	83	85
Non-Indigenous detainees	1 477	1 394	1 289	1 183	956
Unknown	na	na	na	na	68
Average daily population attending (residential only)	627	579	599	581	477
Periodic detention rate					
Detainees per 100 000 adult population (b)	33	32	29	26	23
Number of periodic detention centres	13	11	11	10	10
Useable periodic detention capacity	1 036	1 006	1 003	924	1 024

(a) Figures given refer to all detainees with periodic detention warrants, regardless of whether this includes attending a residential component.

(b) Calculated against an adult general population aged 18 and over from 1998-99 on. Previous year rates were calculated against the general population aged 17 and over.

na Not available.

Sources: NSW Government (unpublished); ABS 2001, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, cat. no. 3101.0.

**New South Wales**Table 10A.22 **Effectiveness, periodic detention**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Escape/abscond rate (per 100 detainees)	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Detainees on detainees	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.6	..
Serious assaults	na	na	na	na	–
Assaults	na	na	na	na	2.8
Detainees on officers	0.45	0.39	0.65	0.24	..
Serious assaults	na	na	na	na	–
Assaults	na	na	na	na	0.1
Unnatural death rate (per 100 detainees)	–	–	–	–	–
Employment rates (per cent)					
Service (no fee for service) industries	7.7	7.5	11.5	17.5	22.3
Community work	44.4	45.1	37.0	46.4	63.3
<b>Total employed</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>85.6</b>

(a) This indicator was revised in 2000-01 to include separate categories of assault according to seriousness of injury sustained.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

**New South Wales****Table 10A.23 Efficiency, prisons and periodic detention**

	<i>1996-97</i>	<i>1997-98</i>	<i>1998-99</i>	<i>1999-2000</i>	<i>2000-01</i>
Recurrent expenditure per prisoner per day (2001 \$) (a)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	136.01	154.15	146.33	135.83	131.22
Secure prisoners	179.40	186.40	194.88	160.65	160.42
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>157.64</b>	<b>170.50</b>	<b>172.23</b>	<b>149.04</b>	<b>146.47</b>
Prison use rates (per cent)					
Open level of security	89.0	97.6	99.7	104.0	102.0
Secure level of security	103.8	98.7	101.1	101.6	96.4
<b>Total — all levels of security</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>100.5</b>	<b>102.7</b>	<b>98.9</b>
Periodic detention use rate (per cent)	60.5	57.6	59.7	62.9	46.6
Public prison assets per prisoner in publicly owned prisons (1999 \$)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	155 333	149 924	135 531	na	na
Secure prisoners	167 734	172 929	155 540	na	na
<b>Total - all prisoners</b>	<b>161 514</b>	<b>161 586</b>	<b>146 119</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, unit costs as of 1999-2000 are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less, where applicable to the jurisdiction, consolidated funds and receipts, payroll tax, capital asset charges, and other associated expenses, such as debt servicing fees, depreciation or accommodation fees.

na Not available.

## New South Wales

Table 10A.24 Descriptors, community corrections

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders (a)					
Male, non-Indigenous	na	72	123	148	104
Male, Indigenous	na	3	6	6	4
Male, unknown	na	na	na	na	47
Female, non-Indigenous	na	17	28	30	8
Female, Indigenous	na	2	1	4	2
Female, unknown	na	na	na	na	16
Gender not recorded	na	na	na	na	3
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>184</b>
Average number of offenders on reparation orders (a)					
Male, non-Indigenous	na	4 352	3 480	4 522	2 152
Male, Indigenous	na	288	261	431	408
Male, unknown	na	na	na	na	1 999
Female, non-Indigenous	na	874	676	852	346
Female, Indigenous	na	79	55	79	75
Female, unknown	na	na	na	na	431
Gender not recorded	na	na	na	na	50
Total persons	na	5 593	4 472	5 884	5 461
Average number of offenders on supervision orders (a)					
Male, non-Indigenous	na	7 826	8 010	11 195	7 334
Male, Indigenous	na	794	867	1 320	1 245
Male, unknown	na	na	na	na	3 917
Female, non-Indigenous	na	1 280	1 297	1 903	1 011
Female, Indigenous	na	179	204	279	267
Female, unknown	na	na	na	na	910
Gender not recorded	na	na	na	na	131
Total persons	na	10 079	10 378	14 697	14 815
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, non-Indigenous	na	11 088	10 602	14 436	8 671
Male, Indigenous	na	950	1 013	1 570	1 476
Male, unknown	na	na	na	na	5 313
Female, non-Indigenous	na	1 936	1 811	2 510	1 221
Female, Indigenous	na	224	230	327	311
Female, unknown	na	na	na	na	1 221
Total persons, non-Indigenous	na	13 024	12 413	16 946	9 918
Total persons, Indigenous	na	1 174	1 243	1 897	1 788
Total persons, unknow	na	na	na	na	6 672
Total males	na	12 038	11 615	16 006	15 460
Total females	na	2 160	2 041	2 837	2 753
Total gender not recorded					165
Total persons	14 596	14 199	13 656	18 843	18 378
Community corrections rates (b)					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	305.4	292.8	284.5	387.3	373.8
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	na	na	na	na	na
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	na	na	na	na	na
Expenditure (2001 \$'000) (c)					
Recurrent expenditure	32 211	38 617	46 505	47 527	47 913
Recurrent receipts	445	352	548	377	646
Total recurrent expenditure less recurrent receipts	31 766	38 264	45 957	47 150	47 267
Value of community corrections assets (1999 \$'000) (c)	1 869	2 772	2 823	na	na

(a) The total of the average number of offenders per order type and total persons on orders may not be the same, because individuals may be serving more than one type of order. Up to and including 1999-2000, male offender numbers include offenders where gender was not known and non-Indigenous numbers include offenders where Indigenous status was not known. As of 1999-2000, figures include offenders on inactive (in suspense) orders.

(b) Calculated against an adult general population aged 18 and over from 1998-99. Previous year rates were calculated against the general population aged 17 and over.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator.

na Not available.

Sources : NSW Government (unpublished); ABS 2001, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, cat. no. 3101.0 (unpublished).

**New South Wales**Table 10A.25 **Effectiveness, community corrections**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Successful completion of orders (per cent)					
Restricted movement orders	63.0	66.8	77.9	75.5	74.7
Reparation orders	na	81.3	80.3	75.4	66.0
Supervision orders	81.0	89.1	87.3	83.6	80.7
<b>Total — all orders</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>80.4</b>	<b>75.6</b>
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	na	na	na	na	na
Average hours worked per offender	na	na	na	na	na
Ratio of hours worked to hours ordered	na	na	na	na	na
Rehabilitation — personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development	na	na	na	na	na

na Not available.

**New South Wales****Table 10A.26 Efficiency, community corrections**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Cost per offender per day (2001 \$) (a), (b)	5.96	7.38	9.21	6.53	6.72
<i>Offender to staff ratios</i>					
Offender-to-operational staff	31.5	30.0	29.8	41.2*	37.6
Offender-to-other staff	105.8	90.0	82.3	104.1	104.4
Offender-to-all staff	24.3	22.5	21.9	29.5*	27.6

(a) Figures prior to 1999-2000 excluded offenders awaiting breach outcome, interstate transfers, or offenders who were imprisoned for a period less than the current order. Figures are therefore not directly comparable with previous years.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, unit costs as of and including 1999-2000 are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less, where applicable to the jurisdiction, consolidated funds and receipts, payroll tax, capital asset charges, and other associated expenses such as debt servicing fees, depreciation or accommodation fees. As a result, figures for 1999-2000 may not be directly comparable with earlier year figures.

\* Figures amended from those published in the 2001 Report.

# Single Jurisdiction Data - Vic



## Victoria

Table 10A.27 Descriptors, prisons

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
<i>Average daily prison population</i>					
<b>Total — all prisons</b>	<b>2 478</b>	<b>2 692</b>	<b>2 856</b>	<b>3 062</b>	<b>3 276</b>
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	411	282	286	303	337
Male, Indigenous, open prison	12	15	10	4	4
Male, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	1
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	30	30	30	33	46
Female, Indigenous, open prison	1	1	1	1	2
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	1 821	2 129	2 287	2 456	2 589
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	102	119	106	114	126
Male, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	3
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	96	111	130	144	158
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	5	5	6	7	10
Female, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total — male/female</b>					
Male prisoners, all prisons	2 346	2 545	2 689	2 877	3 060
Female prisoners, all prisons	132	147	167	185	216
<b>Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous</b>					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	120	140	123	126	142
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	2 358	2 552	2 733	2 936	3 130
<b>Total — open/secure</b>					
Open prisoners	454	328	327	341	390
Secure prisoners	2 024	2 364	2 529	2 721	2 886
<b>Privately operated prisons</b>					
Indigenous prisoners	10	57	61	62	63
Non-Indigenous prisoners	176	998	1 245	1 334	1 301
Unknown	—	—	—	—	2
<b>Total prisoners</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>1 055</b>	<b>1 306</b>	<b>1 396</b>	<b>1 366</b>
<b>Imprisonment rate (a)</b>					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	70.6	76.2	79.1	83.6	88.1
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1 231.6	945.3	917.9	906.9	1 003.7
<b>Number of prisons</b>					
Government operated prisons	11	10	10	10	12
Privately operated prisons	2	3	3	3	2
<b>Total prisons</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>Prison design capacity (b)</b>					
Open prisons	514	371	371	364	394
Secure prisons	2 141	2 486	2 504	2 524	2 587
<b>Total — all prisons</b>	<b>2 655</b>	<b>2 857</b>	<b>2 875</b>	<b>2 888</b>	<b>2 981</b>
<b>Expenditure (2001 \$'000) (c)</b>					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	159 981	165 942	157 345	196 586*	197 090
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	11 444	11 472	12 224	10 132	8 726
<i>Total recurrent expenditure less recurrent receipts, all prisons</i>	148 538	154 470	145 121	186 454*	188 364
<b>Publicly owned prison assets (1999 \$'000) (c)</b>					
Open and periodic detention prisons	16 398	19 764	19 561	na	na
Secure prisons	145 962	98 873	97 655	na	na

**Victoria**Table 10A.27 **Descriptors, prisons**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
<b>Total — all prisons</b>	<b>162 361</b>	<b>118 638</b>	<b>117 216</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>

(a) Calculated against an adult general population aged 18 and over as of and including 1998-99 and therefore not comparable with previous years rates which were calculated against the general population aged 17 and over. Indigenous imprisonment rates prior to 1998-99 were drawn from ABS 1998, *Corrective Services Australia*, cat. no. 4512.0, and based on prisoner numbers at 1 June.

(b) This includes 23 temporary bed/cells in open and 58 in secure custody accommodation.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator.

**na** Not available.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

\* Figures amended from those published in the 2001 Report.

Sources: Victorian Government (unpublished); ABS 1998a, *Corrective Services Australia*, cat. no. 4512.0; ABS 1998b, *Experimental Projection of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population*, cat. no. 3231.0; ABS 2001, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, cat. no. 3101.0.

## Victoria

Table 10A.28 Effectiveness, prisons

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners	12.15	14.26	10.64	..	..
Serious assaults	na	na	na	1.08	1.13
Assaults	na	na	na	7.32	8.30
Prisoners on officers	2.30	3.42	2.45	..	..
Serious assaults	na	na	na	–	–
Assaults	na	na	na	1.31	0.92
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1	10	8	2	4
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	4	3	1	1	6
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	0.70
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.04	0.39	0.29	0.07	0.13
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.37</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.15</b>
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open level of security	2.20*	6.10	3.67	2.93	4.62
Secure level of security	0.05	0.04*	0.16	–	0.07
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	14.9	14.9	14.8	14.8	14.8
Secure level of security	10.6	11.6	11.5	11.9	11.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>
Employment rate (per cent)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	na	48.6*	41.2*	46.8*	47.2
Service (no fee for service) industries	na	35.9*	33.3*	40.0*	36.9
Work release	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total — all industries</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>84.5*</b>	<b>74.6*</b>	<b>86.8*</b>	<b>84.2</b>
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (c)					
AQF Vocational Education and Training	39.0	42.3	45.0	36.6	43.8
AQF Secondary School sector education	2.3	6.0	na	9.6	0.7
AQF Higher Education	2.2	2.3	3.1	3.2	1.4
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	10.5	15.8	19.5	na	0.4
<b>Total — all training</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>45.3</b>

(a) This indicator was revised in 2000-01 to include separate categories of assault according to seriousness of injury sustained.

(b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these figures exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were no escapes of this type in 2000-01.

(c) Prisoners undertaking pre-certificate Level 1 were included under 'AQF Secondary Schools Sector' in 1999-2000. Prisoners undertaking secondary education were included under pre-certificate Level in 1998-99.

\* Figures amended from those published in the 2001 Report.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

**Victoria**Table 10A.29 **Efficiency, prisons**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Recurrent expenditure per prisoner per day (2001 \$) (a)					
Open prisoners	na	na	na	120.62*	105.76
Secure prisoners	na	na	na	134.64*	130.57
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>164.11</b>	<b>157.10</b>	<b>139.12</b>	<b>133.08*</b>	<b>127.62</b>
Prison use rates (per cent)					
Open level of security	88.3	88.4	88.1	93.7	99.0
Secure level of security	94.5	95.1	101.0	107.8	111.6
<b>Total — all levels of security</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>106.0</b>	<b>109.9</b>
Periodic detention use rate	..	..	..	..	..
Public prison assets per prisoner in publicly owned prisons (1999 \$) (a)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	36 120	60 256	59 820	na	na
Secure prisoners	79 414	75 534	79 849	na	na
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>70 838</b>	<b>72 473</b>	<b>75 623</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, unit costs as of and including 1999-2000 are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less, where applicable to the jurisdiction, consolidated funds and receipts, payroll tax, capital asset charges, and other associated expenses, such as debt servicing fees, depreciation or accommodation fees.

\* Figures amended from those published in the 2001 Report.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

**Victoria****Table 10A.30 Descriptors, community corrections**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders					
Male, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Male, Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Male, unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Female, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Female, Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Female, unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Gender not recorded	..	..	..	..	..
Total persons	..	..	..	..	..
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na
Male, Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na
Male, unknown	na	na	na	na	na
Female, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na
Female, Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na
Female, unknown	na	na	na	na	na
Gender not recorded	na	na	na	na	na
Total persons	na	na	na	na	na
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na
Male, Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na
Male, unknown	na	na	na	na	na
Female, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na
Female, Indigenous	na	na	na	na	na
Female, unknown	na	na	na	na	na
Gender not recorded	na	na	na	na	na
Total persons	na	na	na	na	na
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	na	4 860
Male, Indigenous	na	na	na	na	183
Male, unknown	na	na	na	na	241
Female, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	na	1 014
Female, Indigenous	na	na	na	na	45
Female, unknown	na	na	na	na	53
Total persons, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	na	5 874
Total persons, Indigenous	na	na	na	na	228
Total persons, unknown	7 063	7 069	7 246	6 693	397
Total males	6 014	5 951	6 042	5 527	5 284
Total females	1 049	1 118	1 204	1 166	1 112
Total gender not recorded	na	na	na	na	103
Total persons	7 063	7 069	7 246	6 693	6 499
Community corrections rates					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	201.1	200.1	200.7	182.6	174.7
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	na	na	na	na	na
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	28 336	26 458	25 130	24 023	18 372
Expenditure (2001 \$'000) (b)					
Recurrent expenditure	21 076	16 768	21 679	22 382	23 901
Recurrent receipts	-	-	-	-	-
Total recurrent expenditure less recurrent receipts	21 076	16 768	21 679	22 382	23 901
Value of community corrections assets (1999 \$'000) (b)	na	na	889	na	na

**Victoria**

**Table 10A.30 Descriptors, community corrections**

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(a) The total of the average number of offenders per order type and total persons on orders may not be the same, because individuals may be serving more than one type of order. Offenders on current Victorian orders informally transferred interstate or in prison custody are included in the count of daily average offenders from 2000-01. Offenders currently awaiting outcome of a breach of an order continue to be excluded.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator.

**na** Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Sources : Victorian Government (unpublished); ABS 2001, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, cat. no. 3101.0.

**Victoria**Table 10A.31 **Effectiveness, community corrections**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Successful completion of orders (per cent) (a)					
Restricted movement orders	..	..	..	..	..
Reparation orders	80.5*	80.8*	79.7*	72.8*	74.8
Supervision orders	61.5*	58.4*	58.3*	53.7*	55.7
<b>Total — all orders</b>	<b>75.0*</b>	<b>73.2*</b>	<b>72.5*</b>	<b>65.9*</b>	<b>66.4</b>
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	na	na	na	na	na
Average hours worked per offender	58	52	49	53	44
Ratio of hours worked to hours ordered	na	na	na	na	na
Rehabilitation — personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development	na	na	na	na	na

(a) Over time, more order outcomes are finalised and recorded, allowing prior year figures to be recalculated for greater accuracy.

\* Figures amended from those published in the 2001 Report.  
**na** Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

**Victoria****Table 10A.32 Efficiency, community corrections**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Cost per offender per day (2001 \$) (a)	8.17	6.49	8.19	8.77	9.44
<i>Offender to staff ratios</i>					
Offender-to-operational staff	34.5	34.7	35.4	30.1	28.2
Offender-to-other staff	86.1	135.9	146.4	101.4	93.8
Offender-to-all staff	24.6	27.6	28.5	23.2	21.7

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, unit costs as of and including 1999-2000 are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less, where applicable to the jurisdiction, consolidated funds and receipts, payroll tax, capital asset charges, and other associated expenses, such as debt servicing fees, depreciation or accommodation fees.



# Single Jurisdiction Data - Qld

## Queensland

Table 10A.33 Descriptors, prisons

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
<i>Average daily prison population (a)</i>					
<b>Total — all prisons</b>	<b>3 921</b>	<b>4 586</b>	<b>5 044</b>	<b>5 061</b>	<b>4 714</b>
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	706	715	828	853	665
Male, Indigenous, open prison	98	128	120	142	141
Male, unknown, open prison	na	na	na	na	—
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	49	60	70	74	45
Female, Indigenous, open prison	6	13	16	13	12
Female, unknown, open prison	na	na	na	na	na
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	2 236	2 666	2 905	2 841	2 775
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	669	818	903	902	855
Male, unknown, secure prison	na	na	na	na	—
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	124	138	152	177	162
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	33	48	50	59	59
Female, unknown, secure prison	na	na	na	na	—
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	3 709	4 327	4 756	4 738	4 436
Female prisoners, all prisons	212	259	288	323	278
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	806	1 007	1 089	1 116	1 067
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	3 115	3 579	3 955	3 945	3 647
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	859	916	1 034	1 082	863
Secure prisoners	3 062	3 670	4 010	3 979	3 851
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	133	139	148	160	167
Non-Indigenous prisoners	926	949	1 029	937	1 033
Unknown	na	na	na	na	—
<b>Total prisoners</b>	<b>1 059</b>	<b>1 088</b>	<b>1 177</b>	<b>1 097</b>	<b>1 200</b>
Imprisonment rate (b)					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	137.6	179.2	191.5	188.5	172.2
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1 910.0	1 775.3	1 785.7	1 727.3	1 605.5
Number of prisons					
Government operated prisons	14	13	14	15	14
Privately operated prisons	8	10	10	8	7
<b>Total prisons</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>21</b>
Prison design capacity					
Open prisons	932	1 037	1 184	1 244	1 256
Secure prisons	2 529	2 978	3 791	4 200	4 407
<b>Total — all prisons</b>	<b>3 461</b>	<b>4 015</b>	<b>4 975</b>	<b>5 444</b>	<b>5 663</b>
Expenditure (2001 \$'000) (c)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	185 641	188 717	207 829	244 231	238 545
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	5 329	—	—	—	—
<i>Total recurrent expenditure less recurrent receipts, all prisons</i>	180 312	188 717	207 829	244 231	238 545
Publicly owned prison assets (1999 \$'000) (c)					

**Queensland****Table 10A.33 Descriptors, prisons**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Open and periodic detention prisons	30 576	23 329	21 604	na	na
Secure prisons	262 773	284 398	403 617	na	na
<b>Total - all prisons</b>	<b>293 350</b>	<b>307 727</b>	<b>425 221</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>

(a) Open includes prisoners in work outreach camps, community custody corrections and outstations. Prisoners whose Indigenous status is not known are included within the count of non-Indigenous prisoners.

(b) Indigenous imprisonment rates prior to 1998-99 were drawn from ABS 1998, *Corrective Services Australia*, cat. no. 4512.0, and were based on prisoner numbers at 1 June.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator.

\* Figures amended from those published in the 2001 Report.

**na** Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Sources: Queensland Government (unpublished); ABS 1998a, *Corrective Services Australia*, cat. no. 4512.0; ABS 1998b, *Experimental Projection of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population*, cat. no. 3231.0; ABS 2001, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, cat. no. 3101.0.

## Queensland

Table 10A.34 Effectiveness, prisons

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners	6.83	7.89	10.01	10.83	6.83
Serious assaults	na	na	na	na	na
Assaults	na	na	na	na	na
Prisoners on officers	1.10	1.40	1.29	1.11	1.53
Serious assaults	na	na	na	na	na
Assaults	na	na	na	na	na
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	2	1	1	–	1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	7	8	8	7	5
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	2	–	3	1	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	2	2	7	6	5
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	0.25	0.10	0.09	–	0.09
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.22	0.22	0.20	0.18	0.14
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.13</b>
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open level of security	1.86	2.62	2.03	2.03	1.51
Secure level of security	0.03	0.35	–	–	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	15.6	16.0	16.9	16.7	16.8
Secure level of security	11.6	11.5	11.2	11.4	11.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>
Employment rate (per cent)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	16.4	19.9	20.2	23.5	27.3
Service (no fee for service) industries	48.5	44.3	44.0	40.0	36.8
Work release	..	..	..	2.7	3.4
<b>Total — all industries</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>66.1</b>	<b>67.5</b>
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners)					
AQF Vocational Education and Training	13.3	15.7	16.4	17.9	19.4
AQF Secondary School sector education	8.0	8.0	6.6	6.7	7.7
AQF Higher Education	3.0	2.9	3.0	5.0	4.9
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	28.8	25.5	19.7	18.4	18.7
<b>Total — all training</b>	<b>53.2</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>50.6</b>

(a) This indicator was revised in 2000-01 to include separate categories of assault according to seriousness of injury sustained. Queensland is unable to report against this revised indicator in 2000-01. Total assault rates using counting rules applied in previous years have been reported in 2000-01.

(b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these figures exclude 30 other escapes/absconds in 2000-01 (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision).

\* Figures amended from those published in the 2001 Report.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

## Queensland

Table 10A.35 Efficiency, prisons

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Recurrent expenditure per prisoner per day (2001 \$) (a), (b)					
Open prisoners	39.29	68.32	61.50	54.70	72.30
Secure prisoners	150.20	123.73	126.04	118.27	116.49
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>125.90</b>	<b>112.66</b>	<b>112.81</b>	<b>104.68</b>	<b>108.40</b>
Prison use rates (per cent)					
Open level of security	92.2	88.3	87.3	87.0	68.7
Secure level of security	121.1	123.2	105.8	94.7	87.4
<b>Total — all levels of security</b>	<b>113.3</b>	<b>114.2</b>	<b>101.4</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>83.2</b>
Periodic detention use rate	..	..	..	..	..
Public prison assets per prisoner in publicly owned prisons (1999 \$)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	35 595	25 469	20 894	20 894	na
Secure prisoners	85 818	77 493	100 653	100 653	na
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>74 815</b>	<b>67 101</b>	<b>84 302</b>	<b>84 302</b>	<b>na</b>

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, 1999-2000 unit costs are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less, where applicable to the jurisdiction, consolidated funds and receipts, payroll tax, capital asset charges, and other associated expenses, such as debt servicing fees, depreciation or accommodation fees.

(b) Prior to 1997-98, data include community custody only.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

## Queensland

Table 10A.36 Descriptors, community corrections

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders					
Male, non-Indigenous	113	79	89	95	84
Male, Indigenous	15	8	7	6	8
Male, unknown	na	na	na	na	na
Female, non-Indigenous	7	9	12	10	10
Female, Indigenous	2	2	1	1	1
Female, unknown	na	na	na	na	na
Gender not recorded	na	na	–	–	–
Total persons	137	98	109	112	103
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, non-Indigenous	5 853	6 064	8 792	8 336	6 958
Male, Indigenous	947	938	1 233	1 211	1 042
Male, unknown	na	na	na	na	na
Female, non-Indigenous	1 366	1 574	2 417	2 551	1 722
Female, Indigenous	242	270	411	410	327
Female, unknown	na	na	na	na	na
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	8 408	8 846	12 853	12 508	10 049
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, non-Indigenous	4 366	4 633	5 832	6 046	6 541
Male, Indigenous	610	626	712	761	934
Male, unknown	na	na	na	na	na
Female, non-Indigenous	846	914	1 303	1 316	1 445
Female, Indigenous	148	155	190	225	265
Female, unknown	na	na	na	na	na
Gender not recorded	na	na	–	–	–
Total persons	5 970	6 328	8 037	8 348	9 185
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, non-Indigenous	10 858	11 031	13 572	13 555	13 585
Male, Indigenous	1 556	1 529	1 762	1 840	1 985
Male, unknown	na	na	na	na	na
Female, non-Indigenous	2 408	2 636	3 497	3 675	3 505
Female, Indigenous	405	425	558	587	594
Female, unknown	na	na	na	na	na
Total persons, non-Indigenous	13 266	13 667	17 069	17 230	17 090
Total persons, Indigenous	1 961	1 954	2 321	2 427	2 579
Total persons, unknow	na	na	na	na	na
Total males	12 414	12 560	15 335	15 395	15 570
Total females	2 813	3 061	4 055	4 262	4 099
Total gender not recorded	na	na	na	na	na
Total persons	14 596	14 199	19 390	19 657	19 669
Community corrections rates (b)					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	1 238.0	1 312.0	736.2	732.2	718.6
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults (c)	76 223	87 117	123 200	94 500	45 591
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	48 075	49 306	61 625	59 440	38 818
Expenditure (2001 \$'000) (d)					
Recurrent expenditure	22 690	19 901	23 340	25 250	25 795
Recurrent receipts	–	–	–	–	–
Total recurrent expenditure less recurrent receipts	22 690	19 901	23 340	25 250	25 795
Value of community corrections assets (1999 \$'000) (d)	3 357	204	200	na	na

(a) The total of the average number of offenders per order type and total persons on orders may not be the same, because individuals may be serving more than one type of order. Offenders whose Indigenous status is not known are included within the count of non-Indigenous offenders.

**Table 10A.36 Descriptors, community corrections**

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- (b) Queensland figures as of and including 1998-99 are based on distinct number of persons; figures prior to 1998-99 were calculated against the number of orders, not the distinct number of persons, and therefore are not directly comparable.
- (c) Figures are based on only the number of hours to be worked in new orders made during the year; hours for orders that continue into 2000-01 are not available.
- (d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. The transfer of the community custody program to the category of open security prison affected recurrent expenditure in 1997-98.

**na** Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero

Sources : Queensland Government (unpublished); ABS 2001, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, cat. no. 3101.0.

**Queensland**Table 10A.37 **Effectiveness, community corrections**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Successful completion of orders (per cent)					
Restricted movement orders	86.4	89.4	91.3	88.7	89.8
Reparation orders	65.6	66.3	61.4	59.4	59.5
Supervision orders	66.5	66.0	68.3	67.4	64.2
<b>Total — all orders</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>66.8</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>60.4</b>
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender (a)	54	58	80	64	42
Average hours worked per offender	34	33	40	40	36
Ratio of hours worked to hours ordered	1.59	1.77	2.00	1.59	1.17
Rehabilitation — personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development	na	na	na	na	na

(a) Figures are based only on the number of hours to be worked in new orders made during the year; hours for orders that continue into 2000-01 are not available.

na Not available.



**Queensland****Table 10A.38 Efficiency, community corrections**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Cost per offender per day (2001 \$) (a)	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.3
<i>Offender to staff ratios</i>					
Offender-to-operational staff	166.7	na	77.8	52.1	61.1
Offender-to-other staff	228.4	na	285.9	157.3	200.7
Offender-to-all staff	96.4	na	61.2	39.2	46.8

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, 1999-2000 unit costs are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less, where applicable to the jurisdiction, consolidated funds and receipts, payroll tax, capital asset charges, and other associated expenses, such as debt servicing fees, depreciation or accommodation fees.

na Not available.

# Single Jurisdiction Data - WA

**Western Australia****Table 10A.39 Descriptors, prisons**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
<i>Average daily prison population</i>					
<b>Total — all prisons</b>	<b>2 231</b>	<b>2 255</b>	<b>2 685</b>	<b>2 969</b>	<b>3 119</b>
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	434	453	552	604	643
Male, Indigenous, open prison	251	246	308	337	361
Male, unknown, open prison	na	na	na	na	—
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	35	32	32	41	48
Female, Indigenous, open prison	26	31	36	35	35
Female, unknown, open prison	na	na	na	na	—
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	971	965	1 121	1 254	1 313
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	446	436	513	547	565
Male, unknown, secure prison	na	na	na	na	—
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	43	52	74	90	90
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	25	40	49	61	64
Female, unknown, secure prison	na	na	na	na	—
<b>Total — male/female</b>					
Male prisoners, all prisons	2 103	2 100	2 494	2 742	2 882
Female prisoners, all prisons	129	155	190	226	237
<b>Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous</b>					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	748	753	905	980	1 026
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	1 484	1 502	1 779	1 989	2 093
<b>Total — open/secure</b>					
Open prisoners	746	762	928	1 017	1 087
Secure prisoners	1 485	1 493	1 757	1 951	2 032
<b>Privately operated prisons (a)</b>					
Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	5
Unknown	..	..	..	..	—
<b>Total prisoners</b>	..	..	..	..	<b>7</b>
<b>Imprisonment rate (b)</b>					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	165.0	166.9	196.1	213.1	220.3
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	2 832.4	2 364.1	2 856.7	2 954.2	3 018.1
<b>Number of prisons</b>					
Government operated prisons	14	14	15	15	14
Privately operated prisons	—	—	—	—	1
<b>Total prisons</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>Prison design capacity</b>					
Open prisons	642	567	727	734	799
Secure prisons	1 522	1 500	1 644	1 776	1 833
<b>Total — all prisons</b>	<b>2 164</b>	<b>2 067</b>	<b>2 371</b>	<b>2 510</b>	<b>2 632</b>
<b>Expenditure (2001 \$'000) (c)</b>					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	123 472	134 630	156 252	173 501	208 050
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	4 826	5 188	5 525	na	9 664
<i>Total recurrent expenditure less recurrent receipts, all prisons</i>	118 646	129 442	150 728	173 501	198 386
<b>Publicly owned prison assets (1999 \$'000) (c)</b>					

**Western Australia****Table 10A.39 Descriptors, prisons**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Open and periodic detention prisons	na	na	9 429	na	na
Secure prisons	na	na	166 557	na	na
<b>Total — all prisons</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>175 986</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>

(a) The new private facility was commissioned in March 2001 and the first intake of prisoners occurred in May 2001. Complete fill is not expected to be completed until March 2002.

(b) Calculated against an adult general population aged 18 and over from 1998-99 on and therefore not comparable with previous year's rates which were calculated against the general population aged 17 and over. Indigenous imprisonment rates prior to 1998-99 were drawn from ABS 1998, *Corrective Services Australia*, cat. no. 4512.0, and based on prisoner numbers at 1 June.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator.

**na** Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Sources: Western Australian Government (unpublished); ABS 1998a, *Corrective Services Australia*, cat. no. 4512.0; ABS 1998b, *Experimental Projection of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population*, cat. no. 3231.0; ABS 2001, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, cat. no. 3101.0.

**Western Australia****Table 10A.40 Effectiveness, prisons**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Assault rates (per cent) (a)	2.78	2.88			
Prisoners on prisoners	na	na	1.42	1.11	..
Serious assaults	na	na	na	na	na
Assaults	na	na	na	na	na
Prisoners on officers	na	na	2.16	1.08	..
Serious assaults	na	na	na	na	na
Assaults	na	na	na	na	na
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	1	2	–	3	2
Non-Indigenous prisoners	7	10	4	7	3
<b>Total -all prisoners</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	1	2	–	3	1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	2	2	1	3
<b>Total -all prisoners</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	0.13	0.27	–	0.31	0.19
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.47	0.67	0.22	0.35	0.14
<b>Total -all prisoners</b>	<b>0.36</b>	<b>0.53</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>0.16</b>
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open level of security	11.39	7.48	9.05	5.50	6.07
Secure level of security	0.20	0.30	0.68	0.26	0.39
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (c)					
Open level of security	15.1	15.6	15.7	15.2	15.0
Secure level of security	11.0	12.0	11.2	11.7	11.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.4</b>
Employment rate (per cent)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	na	25.8	33.6	30.1	32.8
Service (no fee for service) industries (d)	na	40.3	44.8	32.4	37.3
Work release	na	12.0	na	na	na
<b>Total — all industries</b>	<b>70.0</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>78.3</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>70.1</b>
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners)					
AQF Vocational Education and Training	14.0	11.1	25.8	39.2	50.5
AQF Secondary School sector education	5.9	4.7	4.6	1.2	0.1
AQF Higher Education	4.3	3.0	3.3	2.7	1.8
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	15.5	12.3	5.3	5.8	3.1
<b>Total — all training</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>55.5</b>

(a) This indicator was revised in 2000-01 to include separate categories of assault according to seriousness of injury sustained. WA is unable to report against this revised indicator in 2000-01. Assault rates prior to 1998-99 relate to assaults on any person and include assaults on prisoners and officers.

(b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these figures exclude other escapes/absconds in 2000-01 (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). In 2000-01, there were six escapes from CCA/AIMS custody that have been excluded. AIMS is the contractor responsible for transport to/from court and within court complex.

(c) Calculated by averaging figures recorded on two quarterly surveys, excluding Acacia private prison which was commissioned in March 2001 and only commenced receiving prisoners in May 2001.

**Western Australia**

**Table 10A.40 Effectiveness, prisons**

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(d) Prisoners participating in work camp (section 94) activities have been included in service industries in 2000-01.

\* Figures amended from those published in the previous year's Report.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero

**Western Australia****Table 10A.41 Efficiency, prisons**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Recurrent expenditure per prisoner per day (2001 \$) (a)					
Open prisoners	na	63.90	70.14	76.61	100.48
Secure prisoners	na	204.76	197.87	192.27	197.23
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>145.59</b>	<b>157.18</b>	<b>153.72</b>	<b>152.63</b>	<b>163.52</b>
Prison use rates (per cent)					
Open level of security	116.2	134.3	127.6	138.6	136.0
Secure level of security	97.6	99.5	106.9	109.9	110.9
<b>Total — all levels of security</b>	<b>103.1</b>	<b>109.1</b>	<b>113.2</b>	<b>118.3</b>	<b>118.5</b>
Periodic detention use rate	..	..	..	..	..
Public prison assets per prisoner in publicly owned prisons (1999 \$)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	na	na	10 162	na	na
Secure prisoners	na	na	94 815	na	na
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>65 556</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>

(a) Data for previous years were adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, unit costs as of and including 1999-2000 are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less, where applicable to the jurisdiction, consolidated funds and receipts, payroll tax, capital asset charges, and other associated expenses, such as debt servicing fees, depreciation or accommodation fees.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

## Western Australia

Table 10A.42 Descriptors, community corrections

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders					
Male, non-Indigenous	na	na	53	55	55
Male, Indigenous	na	na	29	23	18
Male, unknown	na	na	–	–	–
Female, non-Indigenous	na	na	4	7	7
Female, Indigenous	na	na	4	4	5
Female, unknown	na	na	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	na	na	na	–	–
Total persons	na	na	90	89	85
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, non-Indigenous	na	na	1 063	1 067	1 330
Male, Indigenous	na	na	599	533	593
Male, unknown	na	na	na	74	11
Female, non-Indigenous	na	na	331	329	387
Female, Indigenous	na	na	231	196	223
Female, unknown	na	na	na	24	7
Gender not recorded	na	na	na	–	–
Total persons	na	na	2 224	2 223	2 551
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, non-Indigenous	na	na	1 747	2 029	2 506
Male, Indigenous	na	na	603	586	665
Male, unknown	na	na	na	68	2
Female, non-Indigenous	na	na	437	513	661
Female, Indigenous	na	na	169	189	199
Female, unknown	na	na	na	27	1
Gender not recorded	na	na	na	–	–
Total persons (a)	na	na	3 272	3 412	4 034
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b)					
Male, non-Indigenous	na	na	2 150	2 309	2 826
Male, Indigenous	na	na	929	880	946
Male, unknown	na	na	na	101	12
Female, non-Indigenous	na	na	549	597	739
Female, Indigenous	na	na	315	286	317
Female, unknown	na	na	na	40	7
Total persons, non-Indigenous	na	na	2 699	2 906	3 565
Total persons, Indigenous	na	na	1 244	1 166	1 263
Total persons, unknown	na	na	na	141	19
Total males	na	na	3 319	3 189	3 784
Total females	na	na	979	883	1 063
Total gender not recorded	na	na	na	–	–
Total persons	4 664	4 593	4 298	4 213	4 847
Community corrections rates (c)					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	345.0	332.6	314.0	302.4	342.3
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	32 493	40 605	47 836	39 075	43 634
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	16 494	17 883	22 295	18 664	20 712
Expenditure (2001 \$'000) (d)					
Recurrent expenditure	na	15 744	19 709	20 040	21 309
Recurrent receipts	na	28	64	67	394
Total recurrent expenditure less recurrent receipts	na	15 715	19 645	19 973	20 915
Value of community corrections assets (1999 \$'000) (c)	na	na	3 457	na	na

(a) 1998-99 figures include 316 offenders whose Indigenous status was not known. Prior year reports did not separate the 'unknown Indigenous' category by gender.



## Western Australia

### Table 10A.42 Descriptors, community corrections

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- (b) The total of the average number of offenders per order type and total persons on orders may not be the same, because individuals may be serving more than one type of order. Orders which have both supervision and work components have been counted under each category. Orders without supervision or reparation or restricted movements, but with program attendance conditions only, are included under supervision orders.
- (c) Calculated against an adult general population aged 18 and over. Previous year rates were calculated against the general population aged 17 and over.
- (d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator.

**na** Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Sources: WA Government (unpublished); ABS 2001, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, cat. no. 3101.0.

**Western Australia****Table 10A.43 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Successful completion of orders (per cent) (a)					
Restricted movement orders	70.4	70.3	73.6	83.4	82.2
Reparation orders	65.5	63.7	64.5	61.1	61.1
Supervision orders	69.3	67.2	63.7	62.2	59.4
<b>Total — all orders</b>	<b>67.4</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>61.4</b>
Reparation — employment (hours) (b)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	105	100	97	90	90
Average hours worked per offender	53	44	45	43	43
Ratio of hours worked to hours ordered	1.97	2.27	2.15	2.09	2.11
Rehabilitation — personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development (c)	na	na	45.2	48.1	51.7

(a) Orders which were revoked for reasons other than breach or for which the termination type was not known are excluded. Court orders which have both a supervision and a work component are counted under each category. Program only orders without supervision or reparation (which do not fit under any category) are counted under supervision.

(b) Only community service orders, intensive supervision orders with a work component, community based orders with a work component and fine option orders have been included. Early release orders with a work component (home detention prison, work release and some parole orders) have been excluded as the number of hours to be worked may vary between such orders and as there is no complete record of hours worked under such orders.

(c) WA is unable to provide complete information on the number of offenders undertaking personal development courses at any one time; figures refer to the number of distinct persons who have been ordered by the court or parole board to undertake specific personal development courses, those subject to any type of supervision order, and those subject to work and development orders only.

na Not available.

**Western Australia****Table 10A.44 Efficiency, community corrections**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Cost per offender per day (2001 \$) (a)	na	9.37	12.51	12.27	11.73
<i>Offender to staff ratios</i>					
Offender-to-operational staff	36.7	35.9	33.5	56.9*	61.4
Offender-to-other staff	105.4	102.7	86.5	131.7*	173.1
Offender-to-all staff	27.2	26.6	24.1	39.8*	45.3

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, unit costs as of and including 1999-2000 are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less, where applicable to the jurisdiction, consolidated funds and receipts, payroll tax, capital asset charges, and other associated expenses such as debt servicing fees, depreciation or accommodation fees.

(b) Staff numbers are not actual usage figures and are derived from establishment reports using existing estimates and business process re-engineering survey results.

**na** Not available.

\* Figures amended from those published in the 2001 Report.

# Single Jurisdiction Data - SA

## South Australia

Table 10A.45 Descriptors, prisons

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
<i>Average daily prison population (a)</i>					
<b>Total — all prisons</b>	<b>1 475</b>	<b>1 421</b>	<b>1 383</b>	<b>1 329</b>	<b>1 321</b>
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	190	181	174	170	127
Male, Indigenous, open prison	13	16	13	11	9
Male, unknown, open prison	na	na	na	na	20
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, unknown, open prison	na	na	na	na	—
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	964	932	899	890	784
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	222	210	221	189	192
Male, unknown, secure prison	na	na	na	na	113
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	63	61	56	54	40
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	23	21	20	15	16
Female, unknown, secure prison	na	na	na	na	20
<b>Total — male/female</b>					
Male prisoners, all prisons	1 389	1 339	1 307	1 260	1 245
Female prisoners, all prisons	86	82	76	69	76
<b>Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous</b>					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	258	247	254	215	217
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	1 217	1 174	1 129	1 114	951
<b>Total — open/secure</b>					
Open prisoners	203	197	187	181	156
Secure prisoners	1 272	1 224	1 196	1 148	1 165
<b>Privately operated prisons</b>					
Indigenous prisoners	7	6	7	5	5
Non-Indigenous prisoners	99	99	96	99	72
Unknown	na	na	na	na	25
<b>Total prisoners</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>102</b>
<b>Imprisonment rate (b)</b>					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	128.5	124.4	121.9	116.4	115.0
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	2 409.2	1 825.2	2 030.4	1 645.7	1 622.8
<b>Number of prisons</b>					
Government operated prisons	8	8	8	8	8
Privately operated prisons	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Total prisons</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>Prison design capacity</b>					
Open prisons	202	206	201	201	191
Secure prisons	1 108	1 137	1 113	1 044	1 100
<b>Total — all prisons</b>	<b>1 310</b>	<b>1 343</b>	<b>1 314</b>	<b>1 245</b>	<b>1 291</b>
<b>Expenditure (2001 \$'000) (c)</b>					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	87 158	92 480	93 746	105 990	109 479
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	4 981	7 859	8 720	7 635	7 398
<i>Total recurrent expenditure less recurrent receipts, all prisons</i>	82 177	84 621	85 026	98 354	102 081
<b>Publicly owned prison assets (1999 \$'000) (c)</b>					

**South Australia****Table 10A.45 Descriptors, prisons**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Open and periodic detention prisons	10 990	7 102	7 534	na	na
Secure prisons	126 455	124 180	134 837	na	na
<b>Total — all prisons</b>	<b>137 445</b>	<b>131 282</b>	<b>142 371</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>

(a) Non-Indigenous prisoner figures prior to 2000-01 include prisoners whose Indigenous status was not known or not reported.

(b) Calculated against an adult general population aged 18 and over from 1998-99 on and therefore not comparable with previous year's rates which were calculated against the general population aged 17 and over. Indigenous imprisonment rates prior to 1998-99 were drawn from ABS 1998, *Corrective Services Australia*, cat. no. 4512.0, and based on prisoner numbers at 1 June.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator.

**na** Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Sources: SA Government (unpublished); ABS 1998a, *Corrective Services Australia*, cat. no. 4512.0; ABS 1998b, *Experimental Projection of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population*, cat. no. 3231.0; ABS 2001, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, cat. no. 3101.0.

## South Australia

Table 10A.46 Effectiveness, prisons

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners	7.66	7.39	9.40	13.17	..
Serious assaults	na	na	na	na	0.30
Assaults	na	na	na	na	0.91
Prisoners on officers	2.10	1.69	4.27	5.27	..
Serious assaults	na	na	na	na	0.38
Assaults	na	na	na	na	0.68
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	1	–	–	2
Non-Indigenous prisoners	2	3	1	2	4
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	1	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	5	1	1	3	1
Total — all prisoners	6	1	1	3	1
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	0.40	–	–	0.92
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.16	0.26	0.09	0.18	0.42
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.45</b>
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open level of security	2.96	3.05	3.21	1.66	–
Secure level of security	0.24	0.65	0.92	0.61	0.17
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (c)					
Open level of security	16.3	16.3	16.1	16.6	16.3
Secure level of security	9.7	10.2	9.7	10.0	9.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.3</b>
Employment rate (per cent) (c), (d)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	18.7	30.7	34.9	29.7	27.5
Service (no fee for service) industries	37.6	40.2	41.7	49.1	49.5
Work release	na	1.7	1.8	1.5	0.8
<b>Total — all industries</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>72.6</b>	<b>78.4</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>77.8</b>
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (e)					
AQF Vocational Education and Training	13.9	13.0	18.8	12.6	15.9
AQF Secondary School sector education	2.2	2.7	1.7	1.5	1.4
AQF Higher Education	1.4	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.6
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	6.6	10.9	10.5	13.1	5.2
<b>Total — all training</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>23.1</b>

(a) This indicator was revised in 2000-01 to include separate categories of assault according to seriousness of injury sustained.

(b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these figures exclude eight other escapes/absconds in 2000-01 (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision).

(c) All data calculated against prisoners in custody on 30 June.

(d) In 1996-97, rates were calculated using the whole prison population as eligible for work. As of 1997-98, rates were calculated using only eligible prisoners, and prisoners on work release were counted under service industries.

(e) In 1999-2000, all Indigenous prisoners and prisoners housed in Mt Gambier prison were excluded from this calculation; prior years also excluded remandees and fine defaulters.

Table 10A.46 **Effectiveness, prisons**

	<i>1996-97</i>	<i>1997-98</i>	<i>1998-99</i>	<i>1999-2000</i>	<i>2000-01</i>
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\* Figures amended from those published in the 2001 Report.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.



**South Australia****Table 10A.47 Efficiency, prisons**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Recurrent expenditure per prisoner per day (2001 \$) (a), (b)					
Open prisoners	na	na	140.84	136.61	159.48
Secure prisoners	na	na	172.62	167.93	169.90
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>187.60</b>	<b>185.95</b>	<b>168.32</b>	<b>163.66</b>	<b>168.67</b>
Prison use rates (per cent)					
Open level of security	100.5	95.6	93.0	90.0	81.7
Secure level of security	114.8	107.7	107.5	110.0	105.9
<b>Total — all levels of security</b>	<b>112.6</b>	<b>105.8</b>	<b>105.3</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>102.3</b>
Periodic detention use rate	..	..	..	..	..
Public prison assets per prisoner in publicly owned prisons (1999 \$)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	54 137	36 053	40 289	na	na
Secure prisoners	99 415	101 454	112 740	na	na
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>93 183</b>	<b>92 387</b>	<b>102 944</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, unit costs as of and including 1999-2000 are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less, where applicable to the jurisdiction, consolidated funds and receipts, payroll tax, capital asset charges, and other associated expenses, such as debt servicing fees, depreciation or accommodation fees.

(b) Prior to 1998-99, some cost components and consolidated funds/recurrent receipts were not disaggregated by level of security, and were included in full under secure custody.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

## South Australia

Table 10A.48 Descriptors, community corrections

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders					
Male, non-Indigenous	95	99	106	115	144
Male, Indigenous	2	2	2	4	7
Male, unknown	na	na	na	na	–
Female, non-Indigenous	12	12	11	12	13
Female, Indigenous	–	–	–	1	1
Female, unknown	na	na	na	na	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	6
Total persons	109	113	119	132	171
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, non-Indigenous	3 491	3 912	3 346	2 396	2 453
Male, Indigenous	307	279	220	173	218
Male, unknown	na	na	na	na	na
Female, non-Indigenous	1 147	1 533	1 385	1 025	801
Female, Indigenous	125	102	94	89	84
Female, unknown	na	na	na	na	na
Gender not recorded	1	60	63	41	139
Total persons	5 071	5 886	5 108	3 724	3 695
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, non-Indigenous	2 434	2 423	2 561	2 682	2 622
Male, Indigenous	190	173	158	181	275
Male, unknown	na	na	na	na	na
Female, non-Indigenous	497	517	555	572	564
Female, Indigenous	54	45	44	46	62
Female, unknown	na	na	na	na	na
Gender not recorded	–	7	15	10	183
Total persons	3 175	3 165	3 333	3 491	3 706
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, non-Indigenous	5 306	5 801	5 416	4 692	4 610
Male, Indigenous	412	379	323	308	432
Male, unknown	na	na	na	na	na
Female, non-Indigenous	1 512	1 982	1 821	1 489	1 211
Female, Indigenous	149	132	118	121	128
Female, unknown	na	na	na	na	na
Total persons, non-Indigenous	6 819	7 854	7 312	6 181	6 122
Total persons, Indigenous	561	512	442	429	561
Total persons, unknow	–	–	–	–	–
Total males	5 718	6 180	5 739	5 000	5 042
Total females	1 651	2 114	1 939	1 610	1 339
Total gender not recorded	1	72	76	48	302
Total persons	7 380	8 366	7 754	6 658	6 683
Community corrections rates (b)					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	645.7	727.7	683.4	583.2	581.9
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	117 003	126 241	107 086	75 554	68 565
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	49 947	54 846	43 826	31 001	24 422
Expenditure (2001 \$'000) (c)					
Recurrent expenditure	13 853	18 408	18 231	18 927	20 474
Recurrent receipts	699	1 498	1 530	1 046	1 195
Total recurrent expenditure less recurrent receipts	13 154	16 910	16 701	17 881	19 279
Value of community corrections assets (1999 \$'000) (c)	2 955	3 275	5 850	na	na

(a) The total of the average number of offenders per order type and total persons serving orders may not be the same, because individuals may be serving more than one order. Non-Indigenous figures includes offenders whose Indigenous status was not known or not reported.

**South Australia**

**Table 10A.48 Descriptors, community corrections**

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(b) Calculated against an adult general population aged 18 and over from 1998-99 on. Previous year's rates were calculated against the general population aged 17 and over.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. Figures for 1996-97 include expenditure on community custody and home detention.

**na** Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

*Sources:* SA Government (unpublished); ABS 2001, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, cat. no. 3101.0.

**South Australia****Table 10A.49 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Successful completion of orders (per cent) (a)					
Restricted movement orders	75.3	67.5	57.2	66.3	69.9
Reparation orders	58.2	57.8	56.6	60.4	57.6
Supervision orders	80.1	81.2	81.1	78.8	78.5
<b>Total — all orders</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>69.3</b>
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	84	75	73	74	108
Average hours worked per offender	36	32	30	30	39
Ratio of hours worked to hours ordered	2.34	2.30	2.44	2.44	2.81
Rehabilitation — personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development	na	na	na	na	na

(a) Revocations involving dual orders (community service and supervision) have been counted under either or both of reparation and supervision orders according to the outcome for each component.

na Not available.

**South Australia****Table 10A.50 Efficiency, community corrections**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Cost per offender per day (2001 \$) (a)	4.88	5.53	5.90	6.78	7.29
<i>Offender to staff ratios (b)</i>					
Offender-to-operational staff	47.7	52.0	55.8	56.9	44.3
Offender-to-other staff	92.9	71.9	78.2	50.4	63.6
Offender-to-all staff	31.5	30.2	32.6	26.7	26.1

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, unit costs as of and including 1999-2000 are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less, where applicable to the jurisdiction, consolidated funds and receipts, payroll tax, capital asset charges, and other associated expenses, such as debt servicing fees, depreciation or accommodation fees.

(b) Operational staff include only those staff involved in the direct supervision of offenders: other staff includes corporate service staff attributed to community corrections.

# Single Jurisdiction Data - Tas

## Tasmania

Table 10A.51 Descriptors, prisons

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
<i>Average daily prison population</i>					
<b>Total — all prisons</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>370</b>
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	77	81	82	81	67
Male, Indigenous, open prison	10	7	8	8	8
Male, unknown, open prison	na	na	na	na	—
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, unknown, open prison	na	na	na	na	—
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	163	154	203	219	244
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	15	19	24	30	32
Male, unknown, secure prison	na	na	na	na	—
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	7	6	13	20	17
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	—	2	1	1	2
Female, unknown, secure prison	na	na	na	na	—
Total - male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	265	261	310	337	351
Female prisoners, all prisons	7	8	14	21	19
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	24	28*	25*	39	42
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	248	241*	299*	320	328
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	87	88	90	89	75
Secure prisoners	185	181	242	270	295
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Unknown	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total prisoners</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
Imprisonment rate (a)					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	75.6	75.8	93.3	100.6	105.3
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	493.8	339.9	379.6	416.7	456.7
Number of prisons					
Government operated prisons	5	4	5	5	5
Privately operated prisons	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total prisons</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>
Prison design capacity					
Open prisons	113	113	113	107	107
Secure prisons	264	264	329	338	375
<b>Total — all prisons</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>482</b>
Expenditure (2001 \$'000) (b), (c)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	13 279	18 336	20 149	23 002	29 537
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	8	2 548	2 585	2 879	3 021
<i>Total recurrent expenditure less recurrent receipts, all prisons</i>	13 270	15 788	17 565	20 123	26 516
Publicly owned prison assets (1999 \$'000) (c)					
Open and periodic detention prisons	5 526	5 304	4 557	na	na

**Tasmania**Table 10A.51 **Descriptors, prisons**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Secure prisons	39 204	37 320	36 027	na	na
<b>Total — all prisons</b>	<b>44 731</b>	<b>42 624</b>	<b>40 584</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>

(a) Indigenous imprisonment rates prior to 1998-99 were drawn from ABS 1998, *Corrective Services Australia*, cat. no. 4512.0 and based on prisoner numbers at 1 June.

(b) In 2000-01 depreciation was reassessed in light of the known finite life of the majority of Tasmanian prison buildings, which added significantly to annual depreciation costs in 2000-01.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator.

**na** Not available. .. Not applicable. - Nil or rounded to zero

\* Figures amended from those published in the previous year's Report.

Sources: Tasmanian Government (unpublished); ABS 1998a, *Corrective Services Australia*, cat. no. 4512.0; ABS 1998b, *Experimental Projection of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population*, cat. no. 3231.0; ABS 2001, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, cat. no. 3101.0.



## Tasmania

Table 10A.52 Effectiveness, prisons

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners	10.30	10.80	..	..	..
Serious assaults	na	na	0.93	1.12	0.81
Assaults	na	na	1.54	2.79	7.57
Prisoners on officers	1.84	0.74	..	..	..
Serious assaults	na	na	–	–	–
Assaults	na	na	–	0.56	0.54
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1	–	–	4	–
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>–</b>
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1	1	1	–	–
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.40	–	–	1.25	–
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>0.37</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>–</b>
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open level of security	3.45	4.55	5.57	7.89	5.33
Secure level of security	–	–	2.89	1.48	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	15.1	14.8	13.8	14.0	13.7
Secure level of security	11.0	10.8	9.9	10.4	10.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>10.7</b>
Employment rate (per cent)(c)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	44.7	44.1	40.7	36.1	35.4
Service (no fee for service) industries	17.7	33.5	22.7	34.7	37.5
Work release	na	na	na	na	–
<b>Total — all industries</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>77.7</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>72.9</b>
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (d)					
AQF Vocational Education and Training	19.9	26.1	12.2	19.2	26.9
AQF Secondary School sector education	2.2	2.5	5.9	5.1	6.0
AQF Higher Education	1.1	3.3	3.5	3.1	2.0
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	14.0	18.3	11.1	4.8	14.6
<b>Total — all training</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>39.9</b>

(a) This indicator was revised in 2000-01 to include separate categories of assault according to seriousness of injury sustained. Previous year data for 1998-99 and 1999-2000 have been updated in accordance with the revised counting rules.

(b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these figures exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were no such incidents in Tasmania in 2000-01.

(c) Figures for 1999-2000 and 2000-01 represent the number of prisoners employed at 30 June.

(d) The number of prisoners participating in education at 30 June 1999 was substantially reduced as a result of a lockdown during a major disturbance at one prison.

**Tasmania**

Table 10A.52 **Effectiveness, prisons**

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na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

**Tasmania****Table 10A.53 Efficiency, prisons**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Recurrent expenditure per prisoner per day (2001 \$) (a)					
Open prisoners	84.17	61.88	82.59	83.03	101.81
Secure prisoners	191.51	208.73	170.73	157.30	159.41
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>130.32</b>	<b>160.69</b>	<b>148.42</b>	<b>138.93</b>	<b>147.73</b>
Prison use rates (per cent)					
Open level of security	76.9	77.8	79.4	83.0	70.1
Secure level of security	70.1	68.5	73.6	79.8	78.7
<b>Total — all levels of security</b>	<b>72.1</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>75.1</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>76.8</b>
Periodic detention use rate	..	..	..	..	..
Public prison assets per prisoner in publicly owned prisons (1999 \$)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	43 988	63 617	60 337	50 780	na
Secure prisoners	80 023	211 949	206 520	148 792	na
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>69 323</b>	<b>164 548</b>	<b>158 680</b>	<b>122 289</b>	<b>na</b>

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, unit costs as of and including 1999-2000 are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less, where applicable to the jurisdiction, consolidated funds and receipts, payroll tax, capital asset charges, and other associated expenses, such as debt servicing fees, depreciation or accommodation fees.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

**Tasmania****Table 10A.54 Descriptors, community corrections**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders					
Male, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Male, Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Male, unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Female, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Female, Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Female, unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Gender not recorded	..	..	..	..	..
Total persons	..	..	..	..	..
Average number of offenders on reparation orders (a)					
Male, non-Indigenous	521	478	456	449	225
Male, Indigenous	na	na	59	58	31
Male, unknown	na	na	na	na	115
Female, non-Indigenous	87	99	88	86	43
Female, Indigenous	na	na	16	15	8
Female, unknown	na	na	na	na	24
Gender not recorded	na	na	—	—	—
Total persons	na	na	619	608	446
Average number of offenders on supervision orders (a)					
Male, non-Indigenous	721	607	523	558	427
Male, Indigenous	na	na	68	63	53
Male, unknown	na	na	na	na	93
Female, non-Indigenous	126	94	86	103	80
Female, Indigenous	na	na	15	18	9
Female, unknown	na	na	na	na	20
Gender not recorded	na	na	—	—	—
Total persons	847	701	852	742	682
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b)					
Male, non-Indigenous	na	na	852	897	597
Male, Indigenous	na	na	111	117	74
Male, unknown	na	na	na	na	193
Female, non-Indigenous	na	na	158	173	118
Female, Indigenous	na	na	28	31	16
Female, unknown	na	na	na	na	41
Total persons, non-Indigenous	na	na	1 010	1 070	715
Total persons, Indigenous	na	na	139	148	90
Total persons, unknown	na	na	na	na	234
Total males	1 073	945	963	1 014	864
Total females	184	172	186	204	175
Total gender not recorded	na	na	na	na	—
Total persons	1 257	1 118	1 149	1 218	1 039
Community corrections rates (c)					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	497.3	493.4	367.7	341.7	295.8
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults (d)	23 316	42 171	25 434	17 885	13 120
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	na	18 051	na	16 316	na
Expenditure (2001 \$'000) (d)					
Recurrent expenditure	3 157	3 106	3 280	3 353	3 226

**Tasmania**Table 10A.54 **Descriptors, community corrections**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Recurrent receipts	–	–	17	125	129
Total recurrent expenditure less recurrent receipts	3 157	3 106	3 263	3 228	3 097
Value of community corrections assets (1999 \$'000)	na	na	na	na	na

(a) For years prior to 1998-99, non-Indigenous totals comprise all offenders, including Indigenous offenders.

(b) The total of the average number of offenders per order type and total persons serving orders may not be the same, because individuals may be serving more than one type of order.

(c) Figures are based only on the number of hours to be worked in new orders made during the year; hours for orders that continue into 2000-01 are not available.

(d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator.

**na** Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero

Sources: Tasmanian Government (*unpublished*); ABS 2001, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, cat. no. 3101.0.

**Tasmania**Table 10A.55 **Effectiveness, community corrections**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Successful completion of orders (per cent)					
Restricted movement orders	..	..	..	..	..
Reparation orders	na	83.8	na	87.6	88.3
Supervision orders	na	92.9	94.5	94.7	93.2
<b>Total — all orders</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>90.3</b>
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender (a)	69	70	58	53	45
Average hours worked per offender	na	30	42	49	na
Ratio of hours worked to hours ordered	na	2.34	1.38	1.10	na
Rehabilitation — personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development	na	na	na	na	na

(a) Figures are based only on the number of hours to be worked in new orders made during the year; hours for orders made in the previous year which continue into the current year are not available.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

**Tasmania****Table 10A.56 Efficiency, community corrections**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Cost per offender per day (2001 \$) (a), (b)	5.05	7.61*	7.78	6.94	7.77
<i>Offender to staff ratios</i>					
Offender-to-operational staff (b)	54.3	54.0	42.2	39.3	33.5
Offender-to-other staff	176.5	159.5	118.9	110.7	91.9
Offender-to-all staff	41.5	40.3	31.1	29.0	24.6

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, unit costs as of and including 1999-2000 are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less, where applicable to the jurisdiction, consolidated funds and receipts, payroll tax, capital asset charges, and other associated expenses, such as debt servicing fees, depreciation or accommodation fees.

(b) In previous reports, figures for years prior to 1998-99 were based on orders, not distinct persons, and were inflated by the inclusion of inactive orders arising from offenders absconding. These have been updated for this Report.

\* Figures amended from those published in the 2001 Report.

# Single Jurisdiction Data - ACT



**Australian Capital Territory**  
**Table 10A.57 Descriptors, prisons**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
<i>Average daily prison population (a)</i>					
<b>Total — all prisons</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>206</b>
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	63	76	77	83	86
Male, Indigenous, open prison	2	2	6	5	9
Male, unknown, open prison	na	na	na	na	—
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	8	8	6	8	10
Female, Indigenous, open prison	1	—	—	2	3
Female, unknown, open prison	na	na	na	na	—
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	66	59	64	77	84
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	5	3	9	5	7
Male, unknown, secure prison	na	na	na	na	—
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	3	4	3	4	6
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	—	—	1	1	1
Female, unknown, secure prison	na	na	na	na	—
Total - male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	137	140	156	170	186
Female prisoners, all prisons	12	13	10	16	20
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	8	6	15	14	20
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	140	148	150	172	186
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	74	87	89	99	108
Secure prisoners	74	67	76	87	98
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Unknown	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total prisoners</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
Imprisonment rate (b)					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	60.6	65.5	70.5	79.9	87.8
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	985.7	na	839.6	709.4	984.7
Number of prisons					
Government operated prisons	1	1	1	1	1
Privately operated prisons	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total prisons</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
Prison design capacity (c)					
Open prisons	..	..	..	..	..
Secure prisons	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total — all prisons</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>55</b>
Expenditure (2001 \$'000) (d)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	10 610	11 787	12 891	14 964	16 210
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Total recurrent expenditure less recurrent receipts, all prisons</i>	10 610	11 787	12 891	14 964	16 210
Publicly owned prison assets (1999 \$'000) (d)					
Open and periodic detention prisons	1 006	999	492	na	na
Secure prisons	3 175	3 024	2 462	na	na

**Australian Capital Territory**Table 10A.57 **Descriptors, prisons**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
<b>Total — all prisons</b>	<b>4 181</b>	<b>4 023</b>	<b>2 954</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>

- (a) In 1999-2000, Indigenous and non-Indigenous average figures were based on a pro-rata estimation from the last six months of the year, as separate breakdowns for ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons were not available for the first six month period. In 1998-99, Indigenous breakdown for ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons was derived by extrapolating the proportion of ACT Indigenous prisoners in custody in NSW prisons at 30 June to the relevant average daily population over the annual period, as separate breakdowns were not available for the entire period.
- (b) Calculated against an adult general population aged 18 and over from 1998-99 on, and therefore not comparable with previous year rates which were calculated against the general population aged 17 and over. Indigenous imprisonment rates prior to 1998-99 were drawn from ABS 1998, *Corrective Services Australia*, cat. no. 4512.0, and based on prisoner numbers at 1 June.
- (c) Open and secure custody breakdowns are not applicable to the ACT. This refers to the design capacity of the Belconnen Remand Centre and does not include the transfer capacity of remandees to NSW prisons.
- (d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator.

**na** Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero

*Sources:* ACT Government (unpublished); ABS 1998a, *Corrective Services Australia*, cat. no. 4512.0; ABS 1998b, *Experimental Projection of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population*, cat. no. 3231.0; ABS 2001, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, cat. no. 3101.0.

**Australian Capital Territory****Table 10A.58 Effectiveness, prisons**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners	na	na	na	na	..
Serious assaults	na	na	na	na	na
Assaults	na	na	na	na	na
Prisoners on officers	na	na	na	na	..
Serious assaults	na	na	na	na	na
Assaults	na	na	na	na	na
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	1	–	–	–
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	na	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	na	–	–	–
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open level of security	..	..	..	..	..
Secure level of security	–	–	–	na	8.5
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (b)					
Open level of security	..	..	..	..	..
Secure level of security	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10.3</b>
Employment rate (per cent) (c)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	..	..	..	..	..
Service (no fee for service) industries	..	..	..	..	..
Work release	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total — all industries</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (c)					
AQF Vocational Education and Training	..	..	..	..	..
AQF Secondary School sector education	..	..	..	..	..
AQF Higher Education	..	..	..	..	..
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total — all training</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>

(a) This indicator was revised in 2000-01 to include separate categories of assault according to seriousness of injury sustained. The ACT has not reported on assaults in 2000-01 or prior years because of concerns about data quality.

(b) Open and secure custody breakdowns are not applicable to the ACT.

(c) Employment and education figures not applicable given ACT prisoners managed in the ACT are remand prisoners only.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero

**Australian Capital Territory****Table 10A.59 Descriptors, periodic detention**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Average daily periodic detention population (a)	61	80	69	68	69
Male, non-Indigenous	53	70	61	60	60
Male, Indigenous	5	6	4	4	5
Male, unknown	na	na	na	na	–
Female, non-Indigenous	2	4	4	4	3
Female, Indigenous	–	–	–	–	1
Female, unknown	na	na	na	na	–
Totals, Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous detainees	5	6	4	4	6
Non-Indigenous detainees	55	74	65	64	63
Unknown	na	na	na	na	–
Average daily population attending (residential only)	33	42	30	23	31
Periodic detention rate					
Detainees per 100 000 adult population (b)	na	na	na	29.4	29.2
Number of periodic detention centres	1	1	1	1	1
Useable periodic detention capacity	46	46	46	51	51

(a) Figures refer to all detainees with periodic detention warrants, regardless of whether this includes attending a residential component.

(b) Calculated against an adult general population aged 18 and over from 1998-99. Previous year rates were calculated against the general population aged 17 and over.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero

Sources: ACT Government (unpublished); ABS 2001, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, cat. no. 3101.0.

**Australian Capital Territory****Table 10A.60 Effectiveness, periodic detention**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Escape rate/abscond rate (per 100 detainees)	–	2.38	–	na	–
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Detainees on detainees	na	na	na	na	na
Serious assault	na	na	na	na	na
Assault	na	na	na	na	na
Detainees on officers	na	na	na	na	na
Serious assault	na	na	na	na	na
Assault	na	na	na	na	na
Death rates (per 100 detainees)	–	–	–	–	–
Employment rates (per cent)					
Service (no fee for service) industries	14.2	16.4	18.8	19.2	22.9
Community work	38.6	31.0	36.2	14.5	22.6
<b>Total employed</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>47.6</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>45.5</b>

(a) This indicator was revised in 2000-01 to include separate categories of assault according to seriousness of injury sustained. The ACT have not reported on assaults in 2000-01 or in prior years because of concerns about data quality.

\* Figures amended from those published in the 2001 Report.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero

**Australian Capital Territory****Table 10A.61 Efficiency, prison and periodic detention**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Recurrent expenditure per prisoner per day (2001 \$) (a)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	130.34	128.51	154.57	146.66	151.82
Secure prisoners	230.80	272.98	264.96	268.60	253.25
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>175.44</b>	<b>183.05</b>	<b>202.85</b>	<b>198.52</b>	<b>195.89</b>
Prison use rates (per cent)					
Open level of security	..	..	..	..	..
Secure level of security	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total — all levels of security (b)</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>90.2</b>	<b>100.8</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>106.9</b>
Periodic detention use rate (per cent)	71.1	91.5	66.4	45.1	61.2
Public prison assets per prisoner in publicly owned prisons (1999 \$)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	12 145	10 103	56 422	na	na
Secure prisoners	42 709	45 433	58 135	na	na
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>26 600</b>	<b>24 320</b>	<b>57 842</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, unit costs prior to and including 1999-2000 are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less, where applicable to the jurisdiction, consolidated funds and receipts, payroll tax, capital asset charges, and other associated expenses, such as debt servicing fees, depreciation or accommodation fees.

(b) Utilisation rate relates to remand prisoners at the Belconnen Remand Centre only. Open and secure custody breakdown is not applicable.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

**Australian Capital Territory****Table 10A.62 Descriptors, community corrections**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders					
Male, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Male, Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Male, unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Female, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Female, Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Female, unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Gender not recorded	..	..	..	..	..
Total persons	..	..	..	..	..
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	144	147
Male, Indigenous	na	na	na	8	5
Male, unknown	na	na	na	na	6
Female, non-Indigenous	na	na	na	25	35
Female, Indigenous	na	na	na	3	3
Female, unknown	na	na	na	na	1
Gender not recorded	na	na	na	–	0
Total persons	na	na	na	180	198
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, non-Indigenous	na	na	706	722	733
Male, Indigenous	na	na	51	52	77
Male, unknown	na	na	na	na	93
Female, non-Indigenous	na	na	157	142	156
Female, Indigenous	na	na	7	12	18
Female, unknown	na	na	na	na	17
Gender not recorded	na	na	–	–	1
Total persons	na	na	921	928	1 095
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, non-Indigenous	na	na	780	866	880
Male, Indigenous	na	na	50	61	82
Male, unknown	na	na	na	na	100
Female, non-Indigenous	na	na	158	167	191
Female, Indigenous	na	na	10	15	21
Female, unknown	na	na	na	na	18
Total persons, non-Indigenous	na	na	938	1 033	1 071
Total persons, Indigenous	na	na	60	75	103
Total persons, unknown	na	na	na	na	118
Total males	na	na	829	927	1 061
Total females	na	na	168	181	230
Total gender not recorded	na	na	na	na	1
Total persons	na	na	998	1 108	1 292
Community corrections rates (b)					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	267.5	322.9	425.4	476.6	550.9
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	17 376	17 665	16 934	16 937	21 289
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	14 723	12 065	11 884	10 546	11 704
Expenditure (2001 \$'000) (c)					
Recurrent expenditure	1 827	1 937	2 298	2 538	2 972
Recurrent receipts	–	–	–	–	–
Total recurrent expenditure less recurrent receipts	1 827	1 937	2 298	2 538	2 972
Value of community corrections assets (1999 \$'000) (c)	1 832	1 569	60	na	na

(a) The total of the average number of offenders per order type and total persons serving orders may not be equal, as individuals may be serving more than one order. Prior to 2000-01 offenders currently awaiting outcome of a breach of an order or who are currently imprisoned are excluded from the count of daily average offenders.

**Table 10A.62 Descriptors, community corrections**

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(b) Calculated against an adult general population aged 18 and over. Rates prior to 1998-99 were calculated against the general population aged 17 and over and are not directly comparable.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator.

**na** Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero

Sources: ACT Government (unpublished); ABS 2001, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, cat. no. 3101.0.



**Australian Capital Territory****Table 10A.63 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Successful completion of orders (per cent)					
Restricted movement orders	..	..	..	..	..
Reparation orders (a)	88.3	90.4	na	91.7	64.2
Supervision orders	88.1	85.7	77.1	83.8	84.3
<b>Total — all orders</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>87.1</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>82.4</b>
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	81	83	100	105	115
Average hours worked per offender	69	57	71	66	63
Ratio of hours worked to hours ordered	1.18	1.46	1.42	1.61	1.82
Rehabilitation — personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development	na	na	na	na	na

(a) Changes in work practices have contributed to the reduction in successful completion rates in 2000-01.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

**Australian Capital Territory****Table 10A.64 Efficiency, community corrections**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Cost per offender per day (2001 \$) (a)	7.79	6.84	6.30	6.27	6.30
<i>Offender to staff ratios</i>					
Offender-to-operational staff	29.2	33.1	36.9	41.8	39.6
Offender-to-other staff	107.0	99.4	218.9	139.3	164.5
Offender-to-all staff	22.9	24.8	31.6	32.2	31.9

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, unit costs up to and including 1999-2000 are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less, where applicable to the jurisdiction, consolidated funds and receipts, payroll tax, capital asset charges, and other associated expenses, such as debt servicing fees, depreciation or accommodation fees.

# Single Jurisdiction Data - NT

## Northern Territory

Table 10A.65 Descriptors, prisons

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
<i>Average daily prison population</i>					
<b>Total — all prisons</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>660</b>
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	5	13	10	17	24
Male, Indigenous, open prison	25	83	110	94	108
Male, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	151	147	138	184	215
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	347	339	338	301	295
Male, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	4	9	10	5	5
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	9	19	18	13	13
Female, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	528	582	596	596	642
Female prisoners, all prisons	13	28	28	18	18
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	381	441	466	408	416
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	160	169	158	206	244
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	30	96	120	111	132
Secure prisoners	511	514	504	503	528
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Unknown	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total prisoners</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
Imprisonment rate (a)					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	427.7	458.6	462.3	445.9	483.4
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1 436.7	1 357.7	1 488.6	1 243.0	1 284.9
Number of prisons					
Government operated prisons	3	4	4	4	4
Privately operated prisons	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total prisons</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>
Prison design capacity					
Open prisons	84	140	140	164	164
Secure prisons	506	620	620	636	636
<b>Total — all prisons</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>800</b>
Expenditure (2001 \$'000) (b)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	38 224	38 446	37 728	37 321*	35 740
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	na	441	366	—*	—
<i>Total recurrent expenditure less recurrent receipts, all prisons</i>	na	38 005	37 361	37 321*	35 740
Publicly owned prison assets (1999 \$'000) (b)					

**Northern Territory****Table 10A.65 Descriptors, prisons**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Open and periodic detention prisons	1 451	2 093	2 070	na	na
Secure prisons	35 333	37 649	37 806	na	na
<b>Total — all prisons</b>	<b>36 785</b>	<b>39 742</b>	<b>39 876</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>

(a) Indigenous imprisonment rates prior to 1998-99 were drawn from ABS 1998, *Corrective Services Australia* cat. no. 4512.0, and based on prisoner numbers at 1 June.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator.

**na** Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero

\* Figures amended from those published in the 2001 Report.

Sources: NT Government (unpublished); ABS 1998a, *Corrective Services Australia*, cat. no. 4512.0; ABS 1998b, *Experimental Projection of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population*, cat. no. 3231.0; ABS 2001, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, cat. no. 3101.0.

## Northern Territory

Table 10A.66 Effectiveness, prisons

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners	5.91	8.36	12.02	..	..
Serious assaults	na	na	na	0.98	0.76
Assaults	na	na	na	8.47	10.00
Prisoners on officers	0.74	1.48	2.24	..	..
Serious assaults	na	na	na	1.47	1.67
Assaults	na	na	na	1.79	3.64
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	1	1	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	1	–	–	–
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	1	–	–	2
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>2</b>
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	0.23	0.21	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	0.59	–	–	–
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>0.33</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open level of security	3.33	–	–	–	–
Secure level of security	–	0.19	–	–	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	15.1	16.3	16.3	16.5*	16.5
Secure level of security	11.0	10.3	10.2	8.4*	8.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.0*</b>	<b>10.9</b>
Employment rate (per cent)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	6.8	5.3	2.4	2.8	4.5
Service (no fee for service) industries	36.8	34.8	53.4	53.2*	63.8
Work release	17.0	14.0	–	2.4	0.8
<b>Total — all industries</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>58.4*</b>	<b>69.1</b>
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (c)					
AQF Vocational Education and Training	na	na	45.3	62.2	53.2
AQF Secondary School sector education	na	na	3.6	4.1	3.1
AQF Higher Education	na	na	1.0	2.3	0.2
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	na	na	30.7	–	–
<b>Total — all training</b>	<b>61.7</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>61.7</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>54.8</b>

(a) This indicator was revised in 2000-01 to include separate categories of assault according to seriousness of injury sustained.

(b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these figures exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision) and escapes from court cells or court escorts. In 2000-01, there were two escapes from a court complex and no escapes in the 'other category'.

(c) Prior to 1999-2000 Pre-Certificate level 1 included certificate I and II courses.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

\*Figures amended from those published in the 2001 Report.

**Northern Territory****Table 10A.67 Efficiency, prisons**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Recurrent expenditure per prisoner per day (2001 \$) (a)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	na	84.00	95.72	na	na
Secure prisoners	na	185.94	180.17	na	na
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>193.44</b>	<b>170.58</b>	<b>163.93</b>	<b>159.19*</b>	<b>141.95</b>
Prison use rates (per cent)					
Open level of security	35.7	68.6	85.7	67.7	80.5
Secure level of security	101.0	82.9	81.3	79.1	83.0
<b>Total — all levels of security</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>76.8</b>	<b>82.5</b>
Periodic detention use rate	..	..	..	..	..
Public prison assets per prisoner in publicly owned prisons (1999 \$)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	48 374	21 806	17 250	na	na
Secure prisoners	69 145	73 245	75 012	na	na
<b>Total — all prisoners</b>	<b>67 994</b>	<b>65 150</b>	<b>63 904</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, unit costs as of and including 1999-2000 are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less, where applicable to the jurisdiction, consolidated funds and receipts, payroll tax, capital asset charges, and other associated expenses, such as debt servicing fees, depreciation or accommodation fees.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

\* Figures amended from those published in the 2001 Report.

**Northern Territory****Table 10A.68 Descriptors, community corrections (a)**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders					
Male, non-Indigenous	na	na	7	6	16
Male, Indigenous	na	na	9	9	15
Male, unknown	na	na	–	–	–
Female, non-Indigenous	na	na	2	2	2
Female, Indigenous	na	na	2	1	–
Female, unknown	na	na	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	na	na	–	–	–
Total persons	na	na	20	18	33
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, non-Indigenous	na	na	67	62	166
Male, Indigenous	na	na	137	139	280
Male, unknown	na	na	–	–	39
Female, non-Indigenous	na	na	13	12	25
Female, Indigenous	na	na	21	22	47
Female, unknown	na	na	–	–	10
Gender not recorded	na	na	–	–	–
Total persons	na	na	238	235	567
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, non-Indigenous	na	na	100	107	359
Male, Indigenous	na	na	223	206	324
Male, unknown	na	na	–	–	2
Female, non-Indigenous	na	na	15	17	47
Female, Indigenous	na	na	13	18	30
Female, unknown	na	na	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	na	na	–	–	–
Total persons	na	na	351	348	762
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b)					
Male, non-Indigenous	na	na	180	172	528
Male, Indigenous	na	na	357	345	599
Male, unknown	na	na	–	–	42
Female, non-Indigenous	na	na	28	31	71
Female, Indigenous	na	na	39	41	76
Female, unknown	na	na	–	–	10
Total persons, non-Indigenous	na	na	208	203	599
Total persons, Indigenous	na	na	396	386	675
Total persons, unknown					52
Total males	na	na	537	517	1 169
Total females	na	na	67	72	157
Total gender not recorded					–
Total persons	na	na	604	589	1 326
Community corrections rates					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	885.0	753.4	447.4	427.8	971.2
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	na	na	73 099	69 684	96 304
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	77 543	65 914	46 361	37 109	45 770
Expenditure (2001 \$'000) (c)					
Recurrent expenditure	5 765	5 938	5 465	5 332*	5 398
Recurrent receipts	–	–	–	–	–
Total recurrent expenditure less recurrent receipts	5 765	5 938	5 465	5 332*	5 398
Value of community corrections assets (1999 \$'000) (c)					
	na	na	na	na	na

(a) Data from the NT are significantly affected by the inclusion of offenders on inactive orders in 2000-01.



Table 10A.68      **Descriptors, community corrections (a)**

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(b) The total of the average number of offenders per order type and total persons serving orders may not be the same, as individuals may be serving more than one order. The decline in both daily average and rate in 1998-99 is partially attributable to the counting of distinct persons in 1998-99, compared to a count of orders in previous years. The inclusion of offenders on inactive orders in 2000-01 in accordance with national counting rules has significantly increased numbers of offenders.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator.

**na** Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

\* Figures amended from those published in the 2001 Report.

Sources: NT Government (unpublished); ABS 2001, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, cat. no. 3101.0.

**Northern Territory**Table 10A.69 **Effectiveness, community corrections**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Successful completion of orders (per cent)					
Restricted movement orders	73.5	90.7	93.0	95.5	93.5
Reparation orders	58.0	63.3	64.5	59.8	60.6
Supervision orders	82.1	71.3	69.4	72.5	74.6
<b>Total — all orders</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>66.8</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>65.1</b>
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	64	63	84	80	83
Average hours worked per offender	na	na	53	43	39
Ratio of hours worked to hours ordered	na	na	1.60	1.88	2.10
Rehabilitation — personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development	21.5*	38.0	62.3	62.4	28.4

na Not available.

\* Figures amended from those published in the 2001 Report.

**Northern Territory****Table 10A.70 Efficiency, community corrections (a)**

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
Cost per offender per day (2001 \$) (b), (c)	12.74	16.22	24.77	23.42*	10.46
<i>Offender to staff ratios</i>					
Offender-to-operational staff	28.2	22.8	11.0	15.5	34.9
Offender-to-other staff	53.9	47.7	37.8	39.3	69.8
Offender-to-all staff	18.5	15.4	8.5	11.1	23.3

(a) Data from the NT are significantly affected by the inclusion of offenders on inactive orders in 2000-01.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the GDP deflator. In accordance with revised counting rules, unit costs as of and including 1999-2000 are calculated against total recurrent expenditure less, where applicable to the jurisdiction, consolidated funds and receipts, payroll tax, capital asset charges, and other associated expenses, such as debt servicing fees, depreciation or accommodation fees.

(c) NT unit costs and offender to staff ratios do not take into account the impact of juvenile detainees supervised by community correction officers, as these young offenders do not fall within the scope of the daily average offender population.

\* Figures amended from those published in the 2001 Report.

# Time series data

**Table 10A.71 Trends in net recurrent expenditure on corrective services per head of population (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<i>Expenditure per head of population (\$'000)</i>									
1999-2000	82.3	43.8	74.2	100.6	77.1	49.8	60.3	214.3	72.8
2000-01	82.8	44.5	72.8	117.6	80.5	63.1	63.9	206.7	75.1

(a) Net recurrent expenditure includes payroll tax, capital asset charges and other associated expenses, such as debt servicing fees, depreciation or accommodation fees but is net of recurrent receipts (own source revenues). Data for 1999-2000 have been adjusted by the GDP deflator.

Table 10A.72 Trends in net recurrent expenditure on prisons

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<i>Total expenditure (\$'000) (a)</i>									
1999-2000	460 645	186 454*	244 231	173 501	98 354	20 123	14 964	37 321	1 049 140
2000-01	459 465	188 364	238 545	198 386	102 081	26 516	16 210	35 740	1 265 307

(a) Net recurrent expenditure includes payroll tax, capital asset charges and other associated expenses, such as debt servicing fees, depreciation or accommodation fees but is net of recurrent receipts (own source revenues). Data for 1999-2000 have been adjusted by the GDP deflator.

Table 10A.73 **Trends in net recurrent expenditure on community corrections (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<i>Total expenditure</i>									
1999-2000	47 150	22 382	25 250	19 973	17 881	3 228	2 538	5 332*	138 401
2000-01	47 267	23 901	25 795	20 915	19 279	3 097	2 972	5 398	148 624

(a) Net recurrent expenditure includes payroll tax, capital asset charges and other associated expenses, such as debt servicing fees, depreciation or accommodation fees but is net of recurrent receipts (own source revenues). Data for 1999-2000 have been adjusted by the GDP deflator.

\* Figures amended from those published in the 2001 Report.

Table 10A.74 **Trends in per head of population imprisonment and community correction rates (per 100 000 adults) (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<i>Imprisonment</i>									
1999-2000	114.0	65.0	144.1	159.5	89.0	76.3	59.9	318.3	109.4
2000-01	114.7	67.8	129.8	162.2	87.7	78.9	65.2	331.7	108.7
<i>Community corrections</i>									
1999-2000	293.9	142.0	559.7	226.4	445.9	259.0	357.2	305.4	311.0
2000-01	280.0	134.5	541.5	252.1	443.5	221.5	409.0	666.3	307.2

(a) Data from the NT are significantly affected by the inclusion of offenders on inactive orders in 2000-01. NSW imprisonment rates include ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. ACT imprisonment rates include ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons and prisoners held in remand in the ACT. Australian totals are calculated to exclude any double counting of ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons.



**Table 10A.75 Trends in deaths from apparent unnatural causes (per 100 prisoners)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All prisoners									
1999-2000	0.23	0.07	0.14	0.34	0.15	1.12	–	–	0.20
2000-01	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.16	0.45	–	–	–	0.16
Non-Indigenous prisoners									
1999-2000	0.19	0.07	0.18	0.35	0.18	1.25	–	–	0.20
2000-01	0.15	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.42	–	–	–	0.15
Indigenous prisoners									
1999-2000	0.43	–	–	0.31	–	–	–	–	0.20
2000-01	0.17	0.70	0.09	0.19	0.92	–	–	–	0.20

– Nil or rounded to zero.