

13A Services for people with a disability attachment

Definitions for the indicators and descriptors in this attachment are in section 13.7 of the chapter. Data in this chapter are examined by the Disability Services Working Group, but have not been formally audited by the Secretariat. A peer review process is also undertaken by the Disability Services Working Group in the development of the data definitions. Unsourced information was obtained from Commonwealth, and Territory governments.

The data contained in this attachment may be subject to revision. The web page version of the Report contains the most up-to-date data where changes have occurred. This attachment can be found at www.pc.gov.au/service/gsp/2002/Attach13A.pdf. Users without Internet access can contact the Secretariat to obtain up-to-date versions of these tables (see details inside the front cover of the Report).

Table 13A.1 **People aged 5–64 years with a disability, 1998**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT(a)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
People aged 5–64 years with a disability										
Profound/severe core activity restriction										
	'000	199.8	141.8	139.3	58.9	51.4	20.4	10.7	11.6	626.5
Moderate core activity restriction										
	'000	139.0	91.5	86.0	51.1	40.4	11.6	5.6	na	430.2
Mild core activity restriction										
	'000	226.9	153.1	100.9	63.0	59.9	15.9	8.5	na	632.2
Schooling or employment restriction										
	'000	535.6	361.8	343.3	171.1	161.8	49.2	25.4	11.9	1 660.4
People aged 5–64 years with a disability as a proportion of the total population										
Profound/severe core activity restriction										
	%	3.9	3.8	4.9	3.9	4.4	5.4	4.1	6.9	4.1
Moderate core activity restriction										
	%	2.7	2.4	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.1	na	2.8
Mild core activity restriction										
	%	4.5	4.1	3.6	4.2	5.1	4.2	3.2	na	4.2
Schooling or employment restriction										
	%	10.5	9.6	12.2	11.3	13.7	13.1	9.7	7.2	10.9

(a) Data do not distinguish between types of activity restriction, and all types of activity restriction are included in profound activity restriction.

Source: ABS 1999, *Disability, Ageing and Carers Australia: Summary of Findings 1998*, cat. no. 4430.0, Canberra.

Table 13A.2 People aged 0–64 years with a profound or severe core activity restriction who received help as a proportion of those who needed help, 1998 (per cent) (a)

	<i>Aust</i>
Self care	92.2
Mobility	93.5
Communication	94.6
Health care	93.4
Paperwork	93.3
Transport	92.0
Housework	95.0
Property maintenance	93.4
Meals	96.6

(a) People living in households.

Source: ABS 1999, *Disability, Ageing and Carers Australia: Summary of Findings 1998*, cat. no. 4430.0, Canberra.

Table 13A.3(A) Consumers of government and non-government Commonwealth State Disability Agreement (CSDA) services on a snapshot day, by service type, 2000 (number) (a), (b)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Types of State and Territory government administered services									
Accommodation support									
Government	2 803	2 946	780	643	816	90	156	5	8 239
Non-government	3 225	2 672	2 198	1 455	1 193	706	137	107	11 691
Total	6 027	5 614	2 972	2 097	2 009	789	292	112	19 910
Community support									
Government	1 886	1 213	769	2 131	1 078	97	171	17	7 362
Non-government	1 571	3 982	606	1 812	807	86	85	46	8 991
Total	3 415	5 139	1 356	3 797	1 855	182	251	63	16 052
Community access									
Government	953	315	43	–	20	129	–	–	1 460
Non-government	2 148	6 016	2 098	666	414	420	113	47	11 920
Total	3 089	6 323	2 140	666	434	544	113	47	13 354
Respite									
Government	240	154	88	21	7	29	23	–	562
Non-government	328	680	367	312	163	25	28	35	1 938
Total	567	828	454	333	169	54	51	35	2 491
Types of Commonwealth administered services									
Employment									
Government(c)	148	36	9	8	–	–	8	–	209
Non-government	5 699	3 749	2 654	2 239	1 871	549	286	119	17 166
Total	5 847	3 783	2 663	2 247	1 871	549	294	119	17 373

(a) Consumer data are estimates. A statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received more than one service of the same type on the snapshot day. Totals may not be the sum of the components because individuals may access both a government and a non-government service on the snapshot day or services from more than one State or Territory for accommodation support, community support and community access services.

(b) Services funded by the States and Territories exclude specifically identified psychiatric services, but services funded by the Commonwealth do not exclude any specifically identified psychiatric services.

(c) These services are not provided by the Commonwealth directly, but provided by organisations classified as Commonwealth related (such as universities).

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2000b, *First National Results on Services Provided under the Commonwealth–State Disability Agreement: National Data*, 2000, cat. no. DIS 21, Canberra.

Table 13A.3(B) Consumers of government and non-government CSDA services on a snapshot day, by service type, 2001 (number) (a), (b), (c), (d)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Types of State and Territory government administered services									
Accommodation support									
Government	2 788	2 911	769	636	834	86	144	6	8 174
Non-government	3 324	2 982	2 276	1 414	1 180	637	137	110	12 060
Total	6 111	5 891	3 044	2 046	2 020	719	281	116	20 226
Community support									
Government	1 728	1 372	750	2 040	916	53	97	78	7 033
Non-government	1 689	3 572	715	1 849	1 438	122	121	52	9 558
Total	3 383	4 888	1 454	3 705	2 316	174	216	129	16 263
Community access									
Government	1 149	283	37	35	20	72	81	–	1 677
Non-government	2 532	6 569	2 071	670	469	432	64	39	12 845
Total	3 663	6 848	2 102	705	489	504	145	39	14 494
Respite									
Government	253	153	80	72	10	25	21	–	614
Non-government	301	733	355	314	155	53	26	37	1 974
Total	553	881	433	386	165	78	47	37	2 580
Types of Commonwealth administered services									
Employment									
Government (c)	Commonwealth employment data are currently unavailable and will be included on the Review's web page after publication of the 2002 Report.								
Non-government									
Total									
All services									
Government	4 984	4 478	1 459	2 594	1 770	183	306	84	15 857
Non-government	7 321	12 509	4 698	3 683	2 982	1 030	334	219	32 764
Total	11 886	15 632	5 942	5 878	4 617	1 173	608	298	46 010

(a) Consumer data are estimates. A statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received more than one service on the snapshot day. Totals may not be the sum of the components because individuals may access both a government and a non-government service on the snapshot day or services from more than one State or Territory for accommodation support, community support and community access services.

(b) Totals include six consumers of two accommodation support services in SA that were not identified as government or non-government.

(c) Services funded by the States and Territories exclude psychiatric services specifically identified by the jurisdiction.

(d) Data for the following service types: advocacy, information/referral, combined advocacy/information, print disability/alternative formats of communication, service evaluation/training, peak bodies, research/development and others were not collected.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2001a, *First National Results on Services Provided under the Commonwealth–State Disability Agreement: National Data*, 2001, (unpublished), Canberra.

Table 13A.4 Administration costs as a proportion of total CSDA expenditure (per cent) (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld (b)</i>	<i>WA (c)</i>	<i>SA (d)</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (e)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Cwlth (f)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
1998-99	10.0	9.7	13.1	6.5	3.7	4.5	11.9	8.8	7.1	9.0
1999-2000	10.2	9.5	13.1	3.8	3.6	4.8	13.9	9.4	8.9	9.1
2000-01	8.2	8.5	8.9	3.1	6.9	6.6	13.6	8.1	8.1	7.9

(a) See table 13.3 for an explanation of different methods of apportioning departmental costs.

(b) Method for apportioning government administration expenditure in Queensland changed in 2000-01 as a result of improved financial reporting systems and with the establishment of Disability Services Queensland.

(c) Decrease in WA administration expenditure reflects reduction in corporate services costs and elimination of costs associated with the implementation of the GST in 1999-2000.

(d) SA data include administration expenses (indirect service delivery costs) relating to all government agencies receiving funding from the department. Previous years only the Central Office and IDSC administrative costs were included.

(e) Improved allocation of corporate overheads occurred again in 2000-01 within the government sector. The ACT has incurred additional one-off overhead costs in 2000-01 due to the Inquiry into Disability Services in the ACT.

(f) Government administrative expenditure is an estimate only and is based on average staffing levels.

Source: Commonwealth, State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 13A.5(A) **Consumers of CSDA services, by primary disability group, 2000**
(per cent) (a), (b)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Cwlth</i>	<i>Total</i>
Developmental delay	5.4	3.9	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.0	2.8	1.6	–	2.7
Intellectual	68.9	62.7	66.0	55.4	59.1	76.0	65.5	45.6	68.2	63.7
Specific learning	0.6	0.8	0.5	2.9	1.2	0.8	1.7	0.4	2.4	1.5
Autism	4.2	4.2	4.5	5.6	4.3	2.5	3.9	4.8	1.3	3.6
Physical	10.2	13.2	17.0	22.2	10.2	6.0	14.9	30.2	9.3	12.9
Acquired brain injury	2.8	3.3	3.7	2.8	10.6	5.8	6.1	3.6	2.9	3.8
Deaf/blind	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	–	–	0.3	0.3
Vision	2.0	3.0	1.2	0.3	4.9	0.9	0.3	2.8	2.2	2.3
Hearing	1.6	1.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	–	0.2	0.4	1.8	1.4
Speech	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	–	–	0.4	0.2	0.6
Psychiatric	1.1	1.1	1.9	0.7	0.7	3.5	1.4	2.4	9.3	3.6
Neurological	2.1	4.2	2.5	1.3	5.4	3.4	2.8	7.7	2.0	2.9
Not stated	0.2	–	0.1	5.5	1.0	–	0.3	–	–	0.7
Total (no.)	11 605	14 874	5 817	6 199	4 138	1 248	638	248	17 373	58 760

(a) Consumer data are estimates. A statistical linkage key was used to account for individuals who received more than one service of the same type on the snapshot day. Totals may not be the sum of the components because individuals may access services from more than one jurisdiction on the snapshot day, most of which is accounted for by an individual accessing a Commonwealth employment service and another service administered by a State or Territory on the snapshot day. Where primary disability type was inconsistently recorded the person was allocated a primary disability group using a standard method.

(b) Services funded by the States and Territories exclude specifically identified psychiatric services, but services funded by the Commonwealth do not exclude any specifically identified psychiatric services.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2000b, *First National Results on Services Provided under the Commonwealth–State Disability Agreement: National Data*, 2000, cat. no. DIS 21, Canberra.

Table 13A.5(B) **Consumers of CSDA services, by primary disability group 2001 (per cent) (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Cwlth</i>	<i>Total</i>
Developmental delay	4.9	3.5	2.1	1.5	1.6	0.2	1.2	2.3	na	3.1
Intellectual	68.1	61.1	63.9	55.8	51.1	72.5	63.7	37.6	na	61.7
Specific learning	0.7	0.7	0.9	2.1	0.6	1.4	1.6	—	na	0.9
Autism	4.1	4.6	4.7	6.2	4.6	1.8	4.8	6.0	na	4.6
Physical	11.2	13.2	17.1	17.7	12.7	7.8	14.0	31.9	na	13.7
Acquired brain injury	2.9	3.5	3.8	8.7	10.8	6.0	5.1	7.7	na	4.9
Deaf/blind	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3	na	0.3
Vision	1.6	2.8	1.2	0.6	10.4	0.5	2.1	2.3	na	2.7
Hearing	1.5	1.6	0.3	0.7	0.9	—	0.2	0.3	na	1.2
Speech	0.6	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	—	0.5	2.3	na	0.6
Psychiatric	1.7	1.7	1.9	0.6	0.4	4.5	1.0	1.7	na	1.5
Neurological	2.1	3.9	3.8	1.2	5.9	5.2	4.9	7.0	na	3.4
Not stated	0.3	1.6	—	4.4	0.5	—	0.5	0.3	na	1.2
Total (no.)	11 886	15 632	5 942	5 878	4 617	1 173	608	298	na	46 010

(a) Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who received more than one service on the snapshot day. Where primary disability group was inconsistently recorded, the person was allocated a primary disability group according to a standard method (see Australian Institute of Health and Welfare 2001). Row totals may not be the sum of the components because individuals may access services from more than one jurisdiction on the snapshot day.

(b) Data for consumers of CSDA services funded by the States and Territories exclude psychiatric services specifically identified by the jurisdiction.

(c) Excludes Commonwealth employment data. The main impact on table 13A.5(B) (compared to table 13A.5 in the 2001 Report) is that numbers are lower than in previous years.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2001a, First National Results on Services Provided under the Commonwealth–State Disability Agreement: National Data, 2001, (unpublished), Canberra.

Table 13A.6(A) **Consumers of CSDA services, by disability group (all disability groups reported), 2000 (per cent), as a proportion of total consumers (a), (b)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Cwlth</i>	<i>Total</i>
Developmental delay	6.9	5.8	3.0	3.5	2.6	1.6	3.4	3.2	–	3.7
Intellectual	78.4	73.3	77.4	62.2	66.3	81.8	79.0	60.1	72.9	71.9
Specific learning	2.8	2.2	2.6	7.1	2.6	1.4	3.8	2.0	4.0	3.4
Autism	9.5	8.4	9.4	7.4	7.7	5.5	6.3	6.5	2.5	6.9
Physical	34.3	30.1	38.5	35.4	33.5	26.4	36.2	54.4	19.0	29.8
Acquired brain injury	4.4	4.7	5.8	4.2	11.9	6.7	8.6	6.0	3.8	5.1
Deaf/blind	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.9
Vision	13.6	12.3	13.8	1.3	13.4	8.3	7.5	13.3	6.9	10.0
Hearing	8.3	6.6	7.8	4.2	5.2	5	3.1	10.5	5.6	6.2
Speech	34.3	24.8	25.8	16.4	21.2	27.5	19.3	29.0	8.7	21.1
Psychiatric	12.3	8.5	6.8	3.8	9.8	12.3	7.8	6.5	14.0	10.2
Neurological	20.2	20.2	16.4	11.1	18.5	13.6	14.9	27.0	7.3	15.2
Total (no.)	11 605	14 874	5 817	6 199	4 138	1 248	638	248	17 373	58 760

(a) Consumer data are estimates. A linkage key is used to account for individuals who received more than one service of the same type on the snapshot day. Totals may not be the sum of the components because individuals may access services from more than one jurisdiction on the snapshot day, most of which is accounted for by an individual accessing a Commonwealth employment service and another service administered by a State or Territory on the snapshot day. Where disability groups were inconsistently recorded for the same person, all recorded groups were included.

(b) CSDA services funded by the States and Territories exclude specifically identified psychiatric services, but CSDA services funded by the Commonwealth do not exclude any specifically identified psychiatric services.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2000b, *First National Results on Services Provided under the Commonwealth–State Disability Agreement: National Data*, 2000, cat. no. DIS 21, Canberra.

Table 13A.6(B) **Consumers of CSDA services, by disability group (all disability groups reported), 2001 (per cent), as a proportion of total consumers (a), (b)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT Cwlth</i>	<i>Total</i>	
Developmental delay	6.1	5.0	3.6	2.4	2.5	0.2	2.3	6.7	na	4.4
Intellectual	77.1	71.1	76.3	62.2	59.2	78.3	74.5	56.0	na	71.1
Specific learning	3.2	2.3	2.9	5.7	2.5	2.0	3.9	0.3	na	3.1
Autism	9.1	8.5	9.4	8.0	7.7	5.1	8.7	7.7	na	8.5
Physical	34.4	28.8	38.7	31.9	32.9	28.3	31.7	50.0	na	32.5
Acquired brain injury	4.4	4.9	5.7	10.2	11.8	7.2	8.2	9.4	na	6.4
Deaf/blind	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.4	1.5	1.0	na	1.0
Vision	13.2	11.1	12.8	1.0	18.8	7.1	8.7	14.1	na	11.3
Hearing	7.8	6.1	7.1	4.5	4.8	4.5	2.5	9.4	na	6.3
Speech	32.4	22.7	23.4	15.2	18.1	19.7	15.6	38.9	na	23.8
Psychiatric	12.9	10.1	6.5	3.7	9.3	14.7	9.2	5.4	na	9.6
Neurological	23.6	17.5	19.8	11.5	19.3	14.7	18.8	28.5	na	18.8
Total (no.)	11886	15632	5942	5878	4617	1173	608	298	na	46010

(a) Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. Where disability groups were inconsistently recorded for the same person, all recorded types were included. Row totals may not be the sum of the components because individuals may access services from more than one jurisdiction on the snapshot day.

(b) Data for consumers of CSDA services funded by the States and Territories exclude psychiatric services specifically identified by the jurisdiction.

na Not available.

Source: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2001a, First National Results on Services Provided under the Commonwealth–State Disability Agreement: National Data, 2001, (unpublished), Canberra.

Table 13A.7 **Nominal government expenditure by service type (\$'000)**

	NSW	Vic (a)	Qld (b)	WA (c), (d)	SA (e)	Tas	ACT (f)	NT (g)	Cwth (h)	Aust
Nominal government expenditure on services (\$'000)										
Accommodation support										
1995-96	na	251 384	91 503	83 791	87 140	31 699	na	na	181	na
1996-97	303 378	264 330	95 586	93 578	87 398	35 552	15 987	5 946	-	901 754
1997-98	327 155	277 403	115 864	106 107	87 996	35 725	13 519	7 977	-	971 746
1998-99	377 233	303 084	125 000	108 242	90 024	38 344	14 115	6 785	-	1 062 827
1999-2000	417 801	334 838	133 493	117 778	89 720	40 125	16 279	7 032	-	1 157 066
2000-01	470 925	396 302	145 428	125 812	91 373	36 393	17 356	7 959	-	1 291 549
Community support										
1995-96	na	47 165	19 463	2 551	16 325	4 534	na	na	11 656	na
1996-97	54 402	51 329	18 676	3 583	20 274	4 453	1 801	1 697	11 610	167 826
1997-98	57 379	50 900	18 442	5 403	29 054	4 141	4 146	2 439	11 671	183 574
1998-99	66 690	51 192	21 081	5 919	34 014	5 324	3 436	2 396	11 896	201 949
1999-2000	75 696	62 667	31 469	7 857	46 749	4 713	4 679	3 808	12 573	250 211
2000-01	79 946	74 482	39 342	12 516	38 488	5 991	5 053	6 047	12 709	274 574
Community access										
1995-96	na	52 418	9 052	8 976	6 284	5 914	na	na	147	na
1996-97	45 461	65 922	11 032	10 723	5 786	5 964	898	1 480	355	147 621
1997-98	45 094	91 581	16 416	12 368	4 994	6 881	978	1 342	380	180 035
1998-99	52 175	107 233	20 186	13 119	5 691	7 868	1 297	1 473	370	209 412
1999-2000	60 347	106 314	24 343	14 422	5 398	8 005	1 734	1 066	70	221 700
2000-01	62 221	118 737	30 003	17 161	5 107	9 366	1 814	1 350	-	245 760

Table 13A.7 **Nominal government expenditure by service type (\$'000)**

	NSW	Vic (a)	Qld (b)	WA (c)	(d)	SA (e)	Tas	ACT (f)	NT (g)	Cwth (h)	Aust
Respite services											
1995-96	na	6 286	10 317	10 759	4 858	2 772	na	na	na	–	na
1996-97	21 566	19 237	12 307	11 181	4 556	3 208	1 759	1	1	–	73 817
1997-98	26 389	19 070	15 584	13 978	5 720	3 692	1 803	868	868	–	87 105
1998-99	33 235	20 497	18 654	17 683	5 094	3 494	2 126	878	878	–	101 660
1999-2000	33 823	28 555	20 805	19 526	5 154	3 959	2 161	725	725	4 045	114 709
2000-01	52 697	31 859	21 013	20 955	6 050	7 195	2 275	1 038	1 038	4 341	147 422
Employment services (b)											
1995-96	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	181 563	181 563
1996-97	–	–	–	–	9 993	–	–	–	–	191 053	191 063
1997-98	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	201 767	201 767
1998-99	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	223 495	223 495
1999-2000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	220 989	220 989
2000-01	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	241 126	241 126
Other support services											
1995-96	na	27 980	1 743	14 338	6 568	521	na	na	na	13 664	na
1996-97	17 292	20 799	2 742	17 353	6 938	580	64	64	12	10 690	76 470
1997-98	17 246	18 380	4 344	21 807	9 399	724	64	64	51	14 280	86 295
1998-99	2 828	23 410	4 265	19 671	5 552	274	74	74	20	19 414	75 507
1999-2000	5 577	22 910	4 209	20 472	6 642	289	65	65	81	13 737	73 982
2000-01	6 435	24 378	8 367	21 183	17 509	102	192	192	32	7 760	85 959

Table 13A.7 Nominal government expenditure by service type (\$'000)

	NSW	Vic (a)	Qld (b)	WA (c), (d)	SA (e)	Tas	ACT (f)	NT (g)	Cwth (h)	Aust
Total direct service delivery										
1995-96	na	385 234	132 078	120 415	121 175	45 440	na	na	207 211	na
1996-97	442 100	421 617	140 343	136 418	134 945	49 757	20 510	9 136	213 708	1 558 552
1997-98	473 263	457 334	170 650	159 663	137 164	51 163	20 509	12 678	228 098	1 710 522
1998-99	532 160	505 415	189 186	164 634	140 376	55 304	21 047	11 554	255 175	1 874 851
1999-2000	593 244	555 285	214 320	180 055	153 663	57 092	24 918	12 712	251 414	2 038 657
2000-01	672 224	645 758	244 153	197 627	158 528	59 047	26 690	16 426	265 936	2 286 389
Administration expenditure										
1995-96	na	42 437	26 451	9 575	3 361	8 029	1 032	407	16 972	na
1996-97	28 895	45 275	28 427	10 805	3 577	9 297	1 384	579	18 074	146 314
1997-98	35 272	48 726	28 760	10 787	4 381	8 074	1 609	706	18 805	157 119
1998-99	58 900	54 150	28 638	11 421	5 397	2 632	2 835	1 113	19 513	184 598
1999-2000	67 506	58 008	32 301	7 198	5 794	2 856	4 022	1 323	24 699	203 705
2000-01	59 742	59 916	23 863	6 383	11 770	4 195	4 214	1 451	23 557	195 091

Table 13A.7 **Nominal government expenditure by service type (\$'000)**

	NSW	Vic (a)	Qld (b)	WA (c), (d)	SA (e)	Tas	ACT (f)	NT (g)	Cwth (h)	Aust
Total expenditure on services										
1995-96	395 397	427 671	158 529	129 990	127 466	53 469	18 200	10 413	224 183	1 545 318
1996-97	470 995	466 892	168 770	147 224	131 586	59 054	21 894	9 715	231 782	1 707 911
1997-98	508 535	506 060	199 409	170 450	143 586	59 237	22 118	13 384	246 903	1 869 682
1998-99	591 060	559 565	217 824	176 055	153 237	57 936	23 882	12 666	274 688	2 066 914
1999-2000	660 750	613 292	246 621	187 253	163 360	59 948	28 940	14 034	276 113	2 250 310
2000-01	731 966	705 674	268 016	204 010	170 298	63 242	30 904	17 877	289 493	2 481 480

(a) Allocation for 2000 does not include funds previously directed to Independent Living Training.

(b) Method for apportioning government administration expenditure in Queensland changed in 1995-96, 1999-2000 and again in 2000-01 as a result of improved financial reporting systems and with the establishment of Disability Services Queensland.

(c) Change in expenditure for accommodation support reflects increased business plan funding. Change in expenditure for community support and community access reflects increased business plan funding and Commonwealth growth funding for unmet demand. Change in expenditure for respite reflects increased business plan funding provided for additional respite services to relieve stress on families.

(d) Decrease in administration expenditure reflects reduction in corporate services costs and elimination of costs associated with the implementation of the GST in 1999-2000.

(e) Administration expenses (indirect service delivery costs) relating to all government agencies receiving funding from the department have been included. Previous years only the Central Office and IDSC administrative costs were included. SA respite services data for 1995-1998 and total expenditure on services for 1995-2000 have been revised.

(f) Only services under the Disability Services funding program were counted. Excludes services funded through the Home and Community Care program.

(g) Expenditure in 2000-01 was higher than expected due to some non-government organisations receiving five quarter payments in 2000-01 instead of four quarters. This comprised the four quarters for 2000-01 plus the first quarter advance for 2001-02.

(h) Commonwealth administrative expenditure is an estimate only and is based on average staffing levels.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Commonwealth, State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 13A.8 Real government expenditure by service type (\$'000) 2000-01 dollars

	NSW	Vic (a)	Qld (b)	WA (c), (d)	SA (e)	Tas	ACT (f)	NT (g)	Cwth (h)	Aust
Real government expenditure on services (2000-01 \$' 000)										
Accommodation support										
1995-96	na	277 323	100 945	92 437	96 132	34 969	-	-	200	-
1996-97	329 137	286 773	103 702	101 524	94 819	38 571	17 345	6 450	-	978 321
1997-98	350 398	297 111	124 095	113 645	94 248	38 264	14 479	8 544	-	1 040 784
1998-99	402 799	323 624	133 472	115 578	96 125	40 942	15 071	7 245	-	1 134 856
1999-2000	437 641	350 739	139 833	123 372	93 981	42 031	17 052	7 366	-	1 212 013
2000-01	470 925	396 302	145 428	125 812	91 373	36 393	17 356	7 959	-	1 291 549
Community support										
1995-96	na	52 032	21 471	2 814	18 010	5 002	-	-	12 858	-
1996-97	59 022	55 687	20 262	3 888	21 996	4 831	1 954	1 841	12 596	182 075
1997-98	61 456	54 516	19 752	5 786	31 118	4 435	4 440	2 613	12 500	196 616
1998-99	71 209	54 661	22 510	6 320	36 320	5 685	3 669	2 559	12 702	215 635
1999-2000	79 291	65 643	32 963	8 230	48 969	4 937	4 901	3 989	13 170	262 093
2000-01	79 946	74 482	39 342	12 516	38 488	5 991	5 053	6 047	12 709	274 574
Community access										
1995-96	na	57 827	9 986	9 902	6 932	6 525	-	-	162	-
1996-97	49 321	71 520	11 969	11 634	6 277	6 470	974	1 606	385	160 155
1997-98	48 298	98 087	17 582	13 247	5 349	7 370	1 048	1 437	408	192 826
1998-99	55 711	114 500	21 554	14 008	6 077	8 402	1 385	1 573	395	223 604
1999-2000	63 213	111 363	25 500	15 107	5 655	8 385	1 816	1 116	73	232 228
2000-01	62 221	118 737	30 003	17 161	5 107	9 366	1 814	1 350	-	245 760

Table 13A.8 Real government expenditure by service type (\$'000) 2000-01 dollars

	NSW	Vic (a)	Qld (b)	WA (c), (d)	SA (e)	Tas	ACT (f)	NT (g)	Cwth (h)	Aust
Respite services										
1995-96	na	6 935	11 382	11 869	5 360	3 058	-	-	-	38 603
1996-97	23 398	20 871	13 352	12 130	4 942	3 481	1 909	1	-	80 084
1997-98	28 264	20 425	16 691	14 971	6 126	3 954	1 931	930	-	118 686
1998-99	35 487	21 886	19 918	18 881	5 439	3 730	2 270	938	-	108 550
1999-2000	35 429	29 911	21 793	20 453	5 399	4 147	2 264	759	4 237	124 394
2000-01	52 697	31 859	21 013	20 955	6 050	7 195	2 275	1 038	4 341	147 422
Employment services (b)										
1995-96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	200 298	200 298
1996-97	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	207 275	207 286
1997-98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	216 101	216 101
1998-99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	238 642	238 642
1999-2000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	231 484	231 484
2000-01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241 126	241 126
Other support services										
1995-96	na	30 867	1 923	15 818	7 246	575	-	-	15 074	-
1996-97	18 760	22 565	2 975	18 826	7 527	629	70	13	11 598	82 963
1997-98	18 471	19 686	4 653	23 356	10 067	775	68	55	15 295	92 426
1998-99	3 019	24 997	4 554	21 004	5 928	293	79	22	20 730	80 625
1999-2000	5 842	23 998	4 409	21 445	6 957	303	68	85	14 389	77 495
2000-01	6 435	24 378	8 367	21 183	17 509	102	192	32	7 760	85 959

Table 13A.8 Real government expenditure by service type (\$'000) 2000-01 dollars

	NSW	Vic (a)	Qld (b)	WA (c), (d)	SA (e)	Tas	ACT (f)	NT (g)	Cwth (h)	Aust
Total direct service delivery										
1995-96	na	424 984	145 706	132 840	133 679	50 129	–	–	228 592	238 900
1996-97	479 638	457 416	152 259	148 001	135 572	53 981	22 251	9 911	231 854	1 690 885
1997-98	506 886	489 826	182 774	171 006	146 908	54 798	21 966	13 579	244 303	1 857 439
1998-99	568 225	539 667	202 007	175 792	149 889	59 052	22 473	12 337	272 469	2 001 911
1999-2000	621 416	581 654	224 497	188 605	160 960	59 803	26 101	13 316	263 353	2 139 706
2000-01	672 224	645 758	244 153	197 627	158 528	59 047	26 690	16 426	265 936	2 286 389
Administration expenditure										
1995-96	na	46 816	29 180	10 563	3 707	8 857	1 139	449	18 723	–
1996-97	31 349	49 119	30 840	11 723	3 881	10 086	1 501	628	19 609	158 737
1997-98	37 778	52 187	30 803	11 553	4 692	8 647	1 723	756	20 141	168 281
1998-99	62 892	57 820	30 579	12 195	5 762	2 810	3 027	1 188	20 835	197 108
1999-2000	70 711	60 762	33 835	7 540	6 069	2 991	4 213	1 385	25 872	213 378
2000-01	59 742	59 916	23 863	6 383	11 770	4 195	4 214	1 451	23 557	195 091
Total expenditure on services										
1995-96	436	471 800	174 887	143 403	140 619	58 986	20	11	247 315	1 237 478
1996-97	510 986	506 535	183 100	159 724	142 759	64 068	23 752	10 540	251 463	1 852 927
1997-98	544 664	542 013	213 576	182 559	153 787	63 445	23 689	14 335	264 444	2 002 514
1998-99	631 117	597 487	232 586	187 986	163 622	61 862	25 500	13 525	293 304	2 206 990
1999-2000	692 127	642 416	258 332	196 145	171 118	62 794	30 314	14 701	289 225	2 357 173
2000-01	731 966	705 674	268 016	204 010	170 298	63 242	30 904	17 877	289 493	2 481 480

Table 13A.8 Real government expenditure by service type (\$'000) 2000-01 dollars

	NSW	Vic (a)	Qld (b)	WA (c), (d)	SA (e)	Tas	ACT (f)	NT (g)	Cwth (h)	Aust
Administration expenditure as a proportion of total expenditure (%)										
1995-96	na	9.9	16.7	7.4	na	15.0	5.7	3.9	7.6	na
1996-97	6.1	9.7	16.8	7.3	2.8	15.7	6.3	6.0	7.8	8.6
1997-98	6.9	9.6	14.4	6.3	3.1	13.6	7.3	5.3	7.6	8.4
1998-99	10.0	9.7	13.1	6.5	3.7	4.5	11.9	8.8	7.1	9.0
1999-2000	10.2	9.5	13.1	3.8	3.6	4.8	13.9	9.4	8.9	9.1
2000-01	8.2	8.5	8.9	3.1	6.9	6.6	13.6	8.1	8.1	7.9

(a) Allocation for 2000 does not include funds previously directed to Independent Living Training.

(b) Method for apportioning government administration expenditure in Queensland changed in 1995-96, 1999-2000 and again in 2000-01 as a result of improved financial reporting systems and with the establishment of Disability Services Queensland.

(c) Change in expenditure for accommodation support reflects increased business plan funding. Change in expenditure for community support and community access reflects increased business plan funding and Commonwealth growth funding for unmet demand. Change in expenditure for respite reflects increased business plan funding provided for additional respite services to relieve stress on families.

(d) Decrease in administration expenditure reflects reduction in corporate services costs and elimination of costs associated with the implementation of the GST in 1999-2000.

(e) Administration expenses (indirect service delivery costs) relating to all government agencies receiving funding from the department have been included. Previous years only the Central Office and IDSC administrative costs were included. SA respite services data for 1995-1998 and total expenditure on services for 1995-2000 have been revised.

(f) Only services under the Disability Services funding program are counted. Excludes services funded through the Home and Community Care program.

(g) Expenditure in 2000-01 was higher than expected due to some non-government organisations receiving five quarter payments in 2000-01 instead of four quarters. This comprised the four quarters for 2000-01 plus the first quarter advance for 2001-02.

(h) Commonwealth administrative expenditure is an estimate only and is based on average staffing levels.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Commonwealth, State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 13A.9 Consumers of CSDA community based or 'in-home' support services (per cent of all accommodation consumers) (a), (b), (c)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
1995	51.3	64.2	79.6	60.3	42.7	54.4	92.0	100.0	57.4
1996	54.0	77.0	77.1	66.0	46.5	54.4	na	100.0	61.9
1997	53.9	70.3	79.6	58.2	46.6	56.1	100.0	100.0	67.2
1998	56.8	75.7	83.8	66.9	45.1	66.0	100.0	100.0	66.0
1999	57.2	77.0	85.0	73.4	45.7	69.0	100.0	100.0	69.0
2000	61.8	79.3	85.6	75.2	51.6	61.3	100.0	100.0	71.4
2001	64.1	79.4	87.6	74.6	51.6	74.0	100.0	100.0	73.0

(a) Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. Where the accommodation service type was inconsistently recorded for the same consumer, the consumer was counted as receiving an 'institutional/large residential or hostel' accommodation support service. Totals may not be the sum of the components because individuals may access services from more than one jurisdiction on the snapshot day.

(b) Data for consumers of CSDA services funded by the States and Territories exclude psychiatric services specifically identified by the jurisdiction.

(c) Community based or 'in-home' accommodation support services are group homes, attendant care, outreach/other 'in-home'/drop-in support, alternative family placement and other accommodation.

(d) Data for 1995-1998 were based on services received (recipients, not consumers) whilst the 1999-2001 data are consumer data.

na Not available.

Source: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2001a, *First National Results on Services Provided under the Commonwealth-State Disability Agreement: National Data*, 2001, (unpublished), Canberra.

Table 13A.10 **Labour force participation, 1998 (per cent) (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Labour force participation rate									
People with a profound/severe core activity restriction	32.0	32.0	42.0	37.0	33.0	22.0	52.0	45.0	34.7
General population (e)	61.9	63.6	65.1	66.7	59.5	58.9	72.3	68.7	63.3
Employment rate									
People with a profound/severe core activity restriction	93.0	90.0	87.0	87.0	80.0	85.0	92.0	85.0	89.0
General population (e)	92.8	92.0	91.4	92.9	90.4	89.6	94.1	96.0	92.1

(a) Aged 15–64 years, living in households. Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self-care.

(b) There were differences between the two surveys (the ABS Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers and the Labour Force Survey) in the sample size, the scope of the rules applied and the complexity of the questions used to determine labour force status.

(c) Estimates for people with disabilities for smaller jurisdictions should be interpreted with caution because the sample sizes are small.

(d) Totals are taken from ABS publications and may not calculate to an exact average due to ABS calculation methods

(e) Participation and employment rates for the total population are available for 2001, however, June 1998 figures are used as a better comparison to the 1998 disability data in table 13.2 than current year data reported previously.

Source: ABS June 1998, *Labour Force Australia*, cat. no. 6203.0, Canberra; ABS 1999, *Disability, Ageing and Carers Australia: Summary of Findings 1998*, cat. no. 4430.0, Canberra.

Table 13A.11 Consumers of CSDA accommodation support services relative to the potential population (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Proportion of potential population using accommodation support services										
2000	%	2.7	3.2	2.3	3.1	3.8	4.6	2.7	1.3	2.9
2001	%	2.7	3.5	2.3	3.0	3.8	4.2	2.5	1.3	2.9
Consumers of accommodation support services										
1997	no.	5 940	5 065	2 988	2 083	1 983	643	214	142	19 057
1998	no.	6 328	5 326	2 984	2 251	1 970	596	155	120	19 730
1999	no.	5 593	5 547	3 070	2 341	1 981	644	276	123	19 575
2000	no.	6 445	5 630	3 000	2 101	2 018	803	295	113	20 405
2001	no.	6 111	5 891	3 044	2 046	2 020	719	281	116	20 226
Average annual growth rate between 1998 and 2000										
Growth rate	%	0.9	0.8	0.3	-3.4	1.2	16.1	38.0	-3.0	1.7
Potential population										
People	no.	226 725	173 626	127 577	67 566	52 334	17 032	11 067	8 664	684 338
Average annual growth rate between 1999 and 2001										
Growth rate	%	4.5	3.1	-0.4	-6.5	1.0	5.7	0.9	-2.9	1.6
Potential population	no.	229 876	166 744	130 846	68 917	52 933	17 205	11 182	8 878	686 770

(a) The population data are estimates. They are rounded to the nearest 100, though unrounded figures have been used for further calculations.

(b) The potential population for accommodation services is the number of people aged less than 65 years, with profound and/or severe core activity restriction, adjusted for the Indigenous factor for that jurisdiction.

(c) Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. Totals may not be the sum of the components because individuals may access services from more than one jurisdiction on the snapshot day.

(d) Data for consumers of CSDA accommodation support services exclude psychiatric services specifically identified by the jurisdiction.

(e) Data for 1997 and 1998 are based on services received (recipients, not consumers) whilst the 1999-2001 data are consumer data.

Source: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2001a, *First National Results on Services Provided under the Commonwealth–State Disability Agreement: National Data*, 2001, (unpublished), Canberra.

Table 13A.12 Consumers of CSDA employment services relative to the potential population (a), (b), (c)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Proportion of potential population using employment services										
2000	%	5.2	4.4	4.1	6.5	7.4	7.0	4.6	2.8	5.1
2001	%	These data will be included on the Review's web page after publication of the 2002 Report.								
Consumers of employment services										
1997	no.	6 024	4 181	2 650	2 061	2 070	584	262	108	17 840
1998	no.	5 858	4 150	2 516	2 249	2 147	661	477	79	18 146
1999	no.	5 856	3 860	2 806	2 176	2 075	562	246	131	17 712
2000	no.	5 847	3 783	2 663	2 247	1 871	549	294	119	17 373
2001	no.	These data will be included on the Review's web page after publication of the 2002 Report.								
Potential population										
2000	no.	111 537	86 285	64 437	34 687	25 160	7 857	6 341	4 181	340 751
2001	no.	These data will be included on the Review's web page after publication of the 2002 Report.								

- (a) Consumer data are estimates collected on the snapshot day. A statistical linkage key was used to account for individuals who received more than one service on the snapshot day.
- (b) The potential population for employment services is the number of people aged 15–64 years with a severe or profound core activity restriction, multiplied by both the Indigenous factor and the labour force participation rate for that jurisdiction. Due to this adjustment the sum of the potential populations of the jurisdictions is not necessarily equal to the national total.
- (c) Data for 1997 and 1998 are based on services received (recipients, not consumers) whilst the 1999–2001 data are consumer data.

Source: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2000b, *First National Results on Services Provided under the Commonwealth–State Disability Agreement: National Data, cat. No. DIS 21*, 2000, Canberra.

Table 13A.13(A) Consumers of CSDA community access services relative to the potential population, 2000 (a)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Proportion of estimated potential population using community access services										
Proportion	%	1.73	4.65	2.16	1.27	1.04	4.11	1.29	0.76	2.49
Consumers of community access services										
Clients	no.	3 089	6 323	2 140	666	434	544	113	47	13 354
Potential population										
People	no.	178 174	135 882	99 134	52 556	41 588	13 250	8 735	6 157	535 772

(a) Some row totals may not equate to the sum of the components, as a result of the use of the linkage key and the possibility of service use across jurisdictional boundaries. Data exclude services identified as psychiatric services.

Source: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2000b, *First National Results on Services Provided under the Commonwealth–State Disability Agreement: National Data*, 2000, cat. no. DIS 21, Canberra.

Table 13A.13(B) Consumers of CSDA community access services relative to the potential population, 2001 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Proportion of estimated potential population using community access services										
Proportion	%	2.02	5.16	2.06	1.31	1.16	3.74	1.63	0.61	2.68
Consumers of community access services										
Clients	no.	3 663	6 848	2 102	705	489	504	145	39	14 494
Potential population										
People	no.	181 402	132 670	102 162	53 917	42 271	13 468	8 878	6 344	541 263

(a) The population data are estimates. They are rounded to the nearest 100, though unrounded figures have been used for further calculations.

(b) The potential population for community access services is the number of people aged 15-64 years, with profound and/or severe core activity restriction, multiplied by the Indigenous factor for that jurisdiction.

(c) Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. Totals may not be the sum of the components since individuals may access services from more than one jurisdiction on the snapshot day.

(d) Data for consumers of CSDA community access services exclude psychiatric services specifically identified by the jurisdiction.

(e) Data may have different inclusions for different jurisdictions which may explain variability between jurisdictions. Data are therefore not strictly comparable.

Source: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2001a, *First National Results on Services Provided under the Commonwealth–State Disability Agreement: National Data*, 2001, (unpublished), Canberra.

Table 13A.14(A) **Consumers of CSDA accommodation support services, by severity of core activity restriction, 2000 (per cent) (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Moderate to no	4.9	7.1	5.7	2.6	5.4	5.1	16.4	1.8	5.6
Severe	41.3	44.5	48.7	44.7	43.3	42.2	46.6	45.5	44.0
Profound	53.8	48.4	45.6	52.7	51.3	52.7	37.0	52.7	50.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Consumer data are estimates. A statistical linkage key was used to account for individuals who received more than one service on the snapshot day. Data exclude psychiatric services. Data exclude 347 consumers who did not report a need for support with self-care.

Source: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2000a, *First National Results on Services Provided under the Commonwealth–State Disability Agreement: National Data*, 2000, cat. no. DIS 21, Canberra.

Table 13A.14(B) **Consumers of CSDA accommodation support services, by severity of core activity restriction, 2001 (per cent) (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Moderate to no	4.8	8.6	5.1	0.3	6.2	5.6	16.1	4.3	5.9
Severe	41.7	47.0	48.7	47.5	40.3	48.7	50.0	28.4	45.0
Profound	53.4	44.4	46.1	52.2	53.5	45.8	33.9	67.2	49.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Severity of core activity restriction was derived using data on the level of support needed in one or more of the following support areas: self care, mobility and communication. Consumers with a profound core activity restriction reported a continual need for support in one or more of these areas. Consumers with a severe core activity restriction reported occasional or frequent need for support in one or more of these areas. Consumers with a moderate to no core activity restriction reported needing no support in any of these areas.

(b) Consumer data are estimates. A statistical linkage key was used to account for individuals who received more than one service on the snapshot day. Where the level of support need was inconsistently recorded for the same consumer, the person was allocated a level of support according to a standard method. Row totals may not be the sum of the components because individuals may access services from more than one jurisdiction on the snapshot day.

(c) Excludes 296 consumers who did not report a need for support with self care, mobility or communication. Consumer totals therefore do not necessarily match those in table 13A.4.

(d) Services exclude psychiatric services specifically identified by the jurisdiction.

Source: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2001a, *First National Results on Services Provided under the Commonwealth–State Disability Agreement: National Data, 2001*, (unpublished), Canberra.

Table 13A.15(A) **Consumers of CSDA employment services, by severity of core activity restriction, 2000 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Number of consumers by severity of core activity restriction										
Moderate to no	no.	1 459	852	662	500	451	153	37	24	4 137
Severe	no.	3 514	2 361	1 731	1 412	1 093	315	190	72	10 688
Profound	no.	801	386	224	335	265	62	24	24	2 121
Total	no.	5 774	3 599	2 617	2 247	1 809	530	251	119	16 946
Proportion of consumers by severity of core activity restriction										
Moderate to no	%	25.3	23.7	25.3	22.3	24.9	28.9	14.7	19.3	24.4
Severe	%	60.9	65.6	66.1	62.8	60.4	59.4	75.7	60.5	63.1
Profound	%	13.9	10.7	8.6	14.9	14.6	11.7	9.6	20.2	12.5
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Consumer data are estimates. A statistical linkage key was used to account for individuals who received more than one service on the snapshot day.

(b) Data exclude 427 consumers who did report a need for support with one or more of self care, mobility or communication.

(c) Severity of core activity restriction was derived using data on the level of support needed in one or more of the following support areas: self care, mobility and communication. Consumers with a profound core activity restriction reported a continual need for support in one or more of these areas. Consumers with severe core activity restriction reported occasional or frequent need for support in one or more of these areas. Consumers with moderate or no core activity restriction reported needing no support in one or more of these areas.

(d) Where the level of support was inconsistently recorded for the same consumer, the person was allocated a level of support using a standard method.

Source: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2000a, *First National Results on Services Provided under the Commonwealth–State Disability Agreement: National Data*, 2000, cat. no. DIS 21, Canberra.

Table 13A.15(B) **Consumers of CSDA employment services, by severity of core activity restriction, 2001**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Moderate	no.									
Severe	no.									
Profound	no.									
Total	no.									
		These data will be included on the Review's web page after publication of the 2002 Report.								
Moderate	%									
Severe	%									
Profound	%									
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2001, *First National Results on Services Provided under the Commonwealth–State Disability Agreement: National Data*, 2001, (unpublished), Canberra.

Table 13A.16(A) Consumers of CSDA accommodation support services, by Indigenous status (a), (b), (c), (d)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Indigenous people using accommodation services per 1000 Indigenous population									
1999	1.18	1.50	0.98	2.96	1.48	1.23	0.31	1.22	1.42
2000	1.20	1.24	0.73	1.00	1.68	1.80	0.87	1.07	1.07
2001	1.20	2.26	0.92	1.20	1.77	0.61	1.13	1.13	1.18
All people using accommodation services per 1000 total population									
1999	0.99	1.35	0.71	1.31	1.50	1.44	0.96	0.67	1.10
2000	1.03	1.35	0.66	1.20	1.49	1.84	0.98	0.58	1.10
2001	1.03	1.37	0.95	1.18	1.49	1.71	0.94	0.61	1.16

(a) Consumer data are estimates. A statistical linkage key was used to account for individuals who received more than one service on the snapshot day. Where Indigenous status was inconsistently recorded for the same consumer, the consumer was counted as an Indigenous Australian on the basis of one such response. Totals may not be the sum of the components because individuals may access services from more than one jurisdiction on the snapshot day.

(b) Data for Indigenous consumers are per 1000 Indigenous people. The Indigenous consumer data are divided by the Indigenous Australians data, multiplied by 1000.

(c) Data for all consumers excluded 626 consumers whose Indigenous origin was 'not known' or 'not stated'. Therefore totals may differ from other tables.

(d) Data for consumers of CSDA accommodation support services exclude psychiatric services specifically identified by the jurisdiction.

Source: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2001, *First National Results on Services Provided under the Commonwealth–State Disability Agreement: National Data*, 2001, (unpublished), Canberra.

**Table 13A.16(B) Consumers of CSDA employment services, by Indigenous status
(a), (b)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
People aged 15–64 years									
All Australians									
Indigenous Australians									
All consumers of employment services									
All Indigenous consumers of employment services									
Indigenous people using employment services per 1000 Indigenous population									
1999	1.30	1.40	1.00	1.30	1.70	1.80	1.00	1.20	1.30
2000	1.44	0.92	0.75	1.38	2.06	1.33	0.92	0.98	1.18
2001									
All people using employment services per 1000 total population									
1999	1.36	1.16	0.67	1.72	2.11	1.60	1.12	0.97	1.27
2000	1.34	1.13	0.67	1.72	1.88	1.59	1.28	0.83	1.24
2001									

These data will be included on the Review's web page after publication of the 2002 Report.

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These data will be included on the Review's web page after publication of the 2002 Report.

(a) Consumer data are estimates. A statistical linkage key was used to account for individuals who received more than one service on the snapshot day. Data exclude 1373 consumers of employment services whose Indigenous origin was 'not known' or 'not stated'.

(b) Where Indigenous status was inconsistently recorded for the same consumer, the consumer was counted as an Indigenous Australian.

Source: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2000a, *First National Results on Services Provided under the Commonwealth–State Disability Agreement: National Data*, 2000, cat. no. DIS 21, Canberra.

Table 13A.16(C) **Consumers of CSDA day activity services, by Indigenous status, 2001 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Indigenous people using day activity services per 1000 Indigenous population									
Rate	1.41	3.94	1.06	0.47	0.49	0.90	1.33	0.52	1.13
All people using day activity services per 1000 total population									
Rate	0.80	2.06	0.85	0.52	0.48	1.57	0.63	0.25	1.08

- (a) Data for Indigenous consumers are per 1000 Indigenous people, that is, the Indigenous consumer data divided by the Indigenous Australians data multiplied by 1000.
- (b) Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who received more than one service on the snapshot day. Where Indigenous status was inconsistently recorded for the same consumer, the consumer was counted as an Indigenous Australian. Totals may not be the sum of the components because individuals may access services from more than one jurisdiction on the snapshot day.
- (c) Data for all consumers exclude 372 consumers whose Indigenous origin was 'not known' or 'not stated', thus totals may differ from other tables.
- (d) Data for consumers of CSDA community access services exclude psychiatric services specifically identified by the jurisdiction.
- (e) Data may have different inclusions for different jurisdictions which may explain variability between jurisdictions. Data are therefore not strictly comparable.

Source: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2001, *First National Results on Services Provided under the Commonwealth–State Disability Agreement: National Data*, 2001, (unpublished), Canberra.

Table 13A.17(A) Consumers of CSDA accommodation support services, by non-English speaking origin (a), (b), (c)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Non-English speaking origin people using accommodation services per 1000 non-English speaking origin population									
1999	0.10	0.20	0.20	0.50	0.38	0.44	0.20	0.20	0.20
2000	0.19	0.21	0.26	0.20	0.39	0.56	0.22	0.37	0.22
2001	0.15	0.20	0.27	0.30	0.38	0.61	0.22	0.37	0.21
All people using accommodation services per 1000 total population									
1999	1.00	1.35	0.89	1.37	1.53	1.56	0.96	0.66	1.15
2000	1.10	1.42	0.78	0.98	1.45	1.64	0.98	0.57	1.13
2001	1.12	1.45	0.81	1.10	1.45	1.50	0.93	0.58	1.16

- (a) Data for consumers of non-English-speaking origin were based on consumer responses for country of birth other than Australia, New Zealand, Canada, United Kingdom, South Africa, Ireland or the United States.
- (b) The State and Territory data on the non-English-speaking origin population are derived from the corresponding 1996 Australian Census proportional distribution of population of States and Territories applied to the ABS national estimate of 2000 country of birth data. They exclude people whose non-English-speaking origin was not stated or who were visitors to Australia from overseas.
- (c) Data for all Australians exclude people whose birthplace was not stated or who were visitors to Australia from overseas.
- (d) Consumer data are estimates. A statistical linkage key was used to account for individuals who received more than one service on the snapshot day. Where country of birth was inconsistently recorded for the same consumer, the consumer was counted as having a non-English-speaking origin on the basis of one such response.
- (e) Data for all consumers exclude 754 consumers whose non-English-speaking origin was 'not known' or 'not stated', thus totals may differ from other sections of this Report.
- (f) Services exclude psychiatric services specifically identified by the jurisdiction.
- (g) Data for consumers of non-English-speaking origin 1000 people of non-English-speaking origin, are the data on the non-English-speaking origin consumers divided by the data on non-English-speaking origin Australians, multiplied by 1000.

Source: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2001, First National Results on Services Provided under the Commonwealth–State Disability Agreement: National Data, 2001, (unpublished), Canberra.

Table 13A.17(B) Consumers of CSDA employment services, by non-English speaking origin (a), (b), (c)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Australians									
Non-English speaking origin Australians									
All consumers of employment services	These data will be included on the Review's web page after publication of the 2002 Report.								
All non-English speaking origin consumers of employment services	These data will be included on the Review's web page after publication of the 2002 Report.								
Non-English speaking origin people using employment services per 1000 non-English speaking origin population									
1999	0.40	0.20	0.20	0.40	0.30	0.30	0.20	0.30	0.30
2000	0.28	0.22	0.21	0.45	0.35	0.33	0.16	0.54	0.27
2001	These data will be included on the Review's web page after publication of the 2002 Report.								
All people using employment services per 1000 total population									
1999	1.36	1.16	0.67	1.72	2.11	1.60	1.12	0.97	1.27
2000	1.40	1.23	1.02	1.75	1.75	1.50	1.28	0.78	1.34
2001	These data will be included on the Review's web page after publication of the 2002 Report.								

(a) Consumer data are estimates. A statistical linkage key was used to account for individuals who may have received more than one service on the snapshot day. Where English speaking origin was inconsistently recorded for the same consumer, the consumer was counted as having a non-English speaking origin. Data exclude 274 consumers of employment services whose non-English speaking origin was 'not known' or 'not stated'.

(b) Data for all Australians excluded people whose birthplace was not stated, or who were visitors to Australia from overseas.

(c) Where data for consumers of non-English-speaking origin was 'not known' or 'not stated', the consumer was counted as a non-English-speaking origin consumer.

Source: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2001, First National Results on Services Provided under the Commonwealth–State Disability Agreement: National Data, 2001, (unpublished), Canberra.

Table 13A.18 Nominal government expenditure per place on CSDA services (dollars) (a), (b), (c)

	NSW (d), (e)	Vic (f)	Qld (g)	WA	SA	Tas (h)	ACT (h)	NT (h), (i)	Aust
Cost per government provided institutional/large residential place									
1998-99	72 911	56 892	70 826	86 496	53 235	128 474	59 912	..	67 574
1999-2000	76 127	64 582	95 124	68 772	60 006	140 815	..	..	72 778
2000-01	97 079	72 977	106 503	69 731	64 181	..	..	..	79 725
Cost per government provided community accommodation and care place									
1998-99	84 939	57 836	69 544	57 143	61 565	87 064	65 911	..	66 955
1999-2000	96 338	61 824	84 396	76 233	57 057	55 143	70 603	..	74 771
2000-01	95 649	72 305	83 597	81 230	44 401	61 322	75 483	..	73 324
Government funding per non-government provided institutional/large residential place									
1998-99	29 220	30 905	18 094	27 848	25 193	30 161	..	..	27 672
1999-2000	32 070	33 953	17 676	23 659	35 078	29 667	..	..	29 973
2000-01	35 024	39 517	21 743	25 089	23 281	31 421	..	..	30 701
Government funding per non-government provided community accommodation and care place									
1998-99	39 602	44 332	24 134	40 863	32 687	56 358	21 200	56 562	36 756
1999-2000	46 274	47 176	25 914	52 702	24 234	52 434	23 047	64 592	39 683
2000-01	60 145	53 226	29 771	55 551	25 820	48 797	22 728	72 800	46 208

(a) Based on total expenditure divided by the number of places on a snapshot day (rather than average number of places during the year).

(b) Change from 1998-99 reflects the refinement of the process, based on accrual accounting, used to allocate expenditure between institutions and community accommodation.

(c) Data for non-government provided places reflect cost to government and not full cost of providing accommodation places. Government makes a contribution towards non-government provided places.

(d) Increased costs in NSW reflect devolution expenditure on transitional accommodation and crisis support to people residing in institutions and being relocated. This will reduce as the relocation program accelerates.

(e) Increase represents a significant increase in funding from the NSW State Government on supported accommodation for individuals in crisis and people relocating from large residential services under the devolution program.

(f) Data for Victoria are not comparable with previous Reports, which used data from departmental administrative collections.

(g) Increase in Queensland government expenditure per government provided institutional/large residential place is a result of continued movement of people from institutions to appropriate community accommodation.

(h) Tasmania, the ACT and the NT have no government provided large residential or institutional facilities. The ACT and the NT have no non-government provided residential or institutional facilities. The NT has no government provided community accommodation and care facilities.

(i) Average NT government cost per non-government community place is affected by the five quarter payments made in 2000-01 instead of the usual four quarters.

.. Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

**Table 13A.19 Real government expenditure per place on CSDA services
(2000-01 dollars) (a), (b), (c)**

	NSW (d), (e)	Vic (f)	Qld (g)	WA	SA	Tas (h)	ACT (h)	NT (h), (i)	Aust
Cost per government provided institutional/large residential place									
1998-99	77 852	60 748	75 626	92 358	56 843	137 180	63 972	..	72 154
1999-2000	79 742	67 649	99 641	72 038	62 856	147 502	..	..	76 234
2000-01	97 079	72 977	106 503	69 731	64 181	..	..	..	79 725
Cost per government provided community accommodation and care place									
1998-99	90 695	61 755	74 257	61 015	65 737	92 964	70 378	..	71 493
1999-2000	100 913	64 760	88 404	79 853	59 766	57 761	73 956	..	78 322
2000-01	95 649	72 305	83 597	81 230	44 401	61 322	75 483	..	73 324
Government funding per non-government provided institutional/large residential place									
1998-99	31 201	32 999	19 320	29 736	26 900	32 205	..	..	29 547
1999-2000	33 593	35 566	18 516	24 782	36 743	31 076	..	..	31 396
2000-01	35 024	39 517	21 743	25 089	23 281	31 421	..	..	30 701
Government funding per non-government provided community accommodation and care place									
1998-99	42 286	47 336	25 770	43 632	34 902	60 178	22 637	60 396	39 247
1999-2000	48 471	49 416	27 144	55 204	25 385	54 924	24 141	67 660	41 567
2000-01	60 145	53 226	29 771	55 551	25 820	48 797	22 728	72 800	46 208

(a) Based on total expenditure divided by the number of places on a snapshot day (rather than average number of places during the year).

(b) Change from 1998-99 reflects the refinement of the process, based on accrual accounting, used to allocate expenditure between institutions and community accommodation.

(c) Data for non-government provided places reflect cost to government and not full cost of providing accommodation places. Government makes a contribution towards non-government provided places.

(d) Increased costs in NSW reflect devolution expenditure on transitional accommodation and crisis support to people residing in institutions and being relocated. This will reduce as the relocation program accelerates.

(e) Increase represents a significant increase in funding from the NSW State Government on supported accommodation for individuals in crisis and people relocating from large residential services under the devolution program.

(f) Data for Victoria are not comparable with previous Reports, which used data from departmental administrative collections.

(g) Increase in Queensland government expenditure per government provided institutional/large residential place is a result of continued movement of people from institutions to appropriate community accommodation.

(h) Tasmania, the ACT and the NT have no government provided large residential or institutional facilities. The ACT and the NT have no non-government provided residential or institutional facilities. The NT has no government provided community accommodation and care facilities.

(i) Average NT government cost per non-government community place is affected by the five quarter payments made in 2000-01 instead of the usual four quarters.

.. Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 13A.20(A) **Commonwealth employment cost per place, 1999-2000**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Expenditure		
Open program	\$	95 709 481
Supported program	\$	95 348 301
Open and supported program	\$	19 037 234
Total	\$	210 095 016
Places		
Open program	no.	32 384
Supported program	no.	16 652
Open and supported program	no.	4 391
Total	no.	53 427
Cost per place (a)		
Open program	\$	2 955
Supported program	\$	5 726
Open and supported program	\$	4 336

(a) Based on the number of places during the whole year.

Source: Department of Family and Community Services (unpublished).

Table 13A.20(B) **Commonwealth employment cost per place, 2000-01**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Expenditure		
Open program	\$	
Supported program	\$	
Open and supported program	\$	
Places		
Open program	no.	
Supported program	no.	
Open and supported program	no.	
Cost per place (a)		
Open program	\$	
Supported program	\$	
Open and supported program	\$	

Data will be included on the Review's web page after publication of the 2002 Report.

(a) Based on the number of places during the whole year.

Source: Department of Family and Community Services (unpublished).

Table 13A.20(C) Commonwealth employment cost per place, by jurisdiction (dollars) (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Cost per place all service types									
1999-2000	4 124	3 731	3 562	4 142	4 447	4 218	3 735	3 854	3 977
2000-01	Data will be included on the Review's web page after publication of the 2002 Report.								

(a) Based on the number of places during the whole year.

Source: Department of Family and Community Services (unpublished).

Table 13A.21 **Community, cultural and leisure participation at home in the last three months as a proportion of total population with a disability, 1998 (a), (b)**

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
By disability status										
Profound/severe	%	25.7	26.8	28.9	23.9	23.8	29.2	28.2	28.1	26.4
Moderate	%	18.7	18.5	18.9	21.1	19.2	17.5	15.9	18.1	18.9
Mild	%	31.7	30.8	25.6	28.3	32.2	27.4	25.4	25.6	29.8
Total	%	76.1	76.0	73.4	73.3	75.2	74.1	69.5	71.9	75.0
By activity										
Visits from family or friends	%	23.8	25.4	27.0	22.8	23.2	27.3	26.4	27.1	24.8
Telephone calls from family or friends	%	23.7	24.2	25.8	22.1	21.5	27.3	26.0	24.1	24.0
Craftwork for/with other people	%	4.4	3.6	5.6	3.9	3.5	4.6	3.3	10.6	4.3
Church/special community activities	%	2.4	2.4	3.0	1.9	1.3	2.6	1.6	3.0	2.4
Voluntary work	%	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	–	1.6
Persons with a disability	'000	1 134.6	780.3	648.0	334.4	311.3	98.6	51.5	19.9	3 378.5

(a) Where results are close in value, once confidence intervals are considered there may be little to no variation between jurisdictions.

(b) People with a disability are aged five years and over, living in households only.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS 1999, *Disability, Ageing and Carers Australia: Summary of Findings 1998*, cat. no. 4430.0, Canberra.

Table 13A.22 Community, cultural and leisure participation away from home in the last three months as a proportion of total population with a disability, 1998 (per cent) (a), (b)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
By disability status away from home										
Profound/severe	%	23.4	24.3	26.1	21.8	20.8	27.5	27.4	27.1	23.9
Moderate	%	18.0	17.0	17.5	19.9	19.0	17.1	15.3	17.1	17.9
Mild	%	30.7	30.2	24.4	28.1	31.7	27.7	25.4	24.1	29.0
Total	%	72.1	71.6	68.0	69.7	71.5	72.3	68.2	68.3	70.8
By activity										
Visited family or friends	%	65.2	66.7	63.4	66.6	68.3	69.6	64.5	63.8	65.7
Went to a restaurant or club	%	48.3	41.4	43.0	40.4	45.4	41.3	50.5	42.2	44.4
Attended church activities	%	19.5	22.7	19.4	17.3	22.2	18.4	25.6	16.6	20.3
Voluntary work	%	12.9	14.0	13.5	12.6	15.6	11.0	12.4	14.6	13.4
Organised performing arts/arts/craft group activities	%	6.4	7.4	8.5	8.6	9.4	6.8	13.6	12.1	8.7
Other special interest group activities	%	12.1	15.0	12.7	15.4	16.6	13.0	15.1	18.1	13.7
Persons with a disability	'000	1 134.6	780.3	648.0	334.4	311.3	98.6	51.5	19.9	3 378.5

(a) Where results are close in value, once confidence intervals are considered, there may be little to no variation between jurisdictions.

(b) People with a disability are aged 5 years and over, living in households only.

Source: ABS 1999, *Disability, Ageing and Carers Australia: Summary of Findings 1998*, cat. no. 4430.0, Canberra.

Table 13A.23 Community, cultural and leisure participation away from home in the last 12 months as a proportion of the total population with a disability, 1998 (per cent) (a), (b)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Q/d	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Disability status										
Profound/severe	%	16.6	17.4	21.0	16.7	15.7	18.9	19.8	23.1	17.7
Moderate	%	12.6	13.7	14.1	16.0	14.2	13.5	14.2	14.1	13.7
Mild	%	23.2	23.9	19.8	22.0	26.5	21.9	23.5	22.1	22.8
Total	%	52.3	55.0	54.9	54.7	56.4	54.3	57.5	59.3	54.2
Activity Type										
Museum/art gallery	%	12.7	13.1	12.9	13.7	15.1	14.2	24.5	28.6	13.5
Library	%	23.2	24.1	25.6	25.6	24.8	26.3	30.7	37.2	24.5
Theatre/concert	%	16.2	18.9	17.7	18.4	20.4	13.8	28.5	7.0	17.8
Cinema	%	29.0	30.7	32.1	33.9	32.3	23.9	41.2	31.2	30.8
Gardens/animal or marine park	%	17.2	22.6	19.2	22.0	22.6	21.1	26.6	35.2	20.2
Sport/physical recreation	%	18.2	20.4	22.6	21.9	20.2	19.0	29.9	34.7	20.4
Sport as spectator	%	17.4	21.3	17.3	20.3	23.1	19.6	24.3	15.6	19.2
Persons with a disability	'000	1 134.6	780.3	648.0	334.4	311.3	98.6	51.5	19.9	3 378.5

(a) Where results are close in value, once confidence intervals are considered, there may be little to no variation between jurisdictions.

(b) People with a disability are aged five years and over, living in households only.

Source: ABS 1999, *Disability, Ageing and Carers Australia: Summary of Findings 1998*, cat. no. 4430.0, and 4430.1.40.001 to 4430.0.8.40.001, Canberra.

Table 13A.24 **People with a post school educational qualification as a proportion of total population with a disability, 1998 (a), (b)**

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
People with a disability holding a post school educational qualification										
Profound/severe	%	8.6	8.2	11.7	7.9	9.0	12.4	na	na	9.2
Moderate	%	9.4	8.2	8.0	8.7	8.9	4.8	na	na	8.7
Mild	%	12.7	12.3	9.3	13.5	11.7	7.1	na	na	11.8
Total	%	30.6	28.8	29.0	30.1	29.6	24.3	58.2	51.7	29.6
People with a disability										
Proportion	'000	690.9	468.1	404.0	206.3	188.1	62.1	32.8	14.3	2 066.7
People in the total population holding a post school educational qualification										
People	%	42.9	38.8	35.0	37.7	35.0	33.1	44.6	43.7	39.0
People in the total population aged 15–64 years										
People	'000	4 193.4	3 105.4	2 312.8	1 232.1	974.8	306.5	219.2	110.7	12 455.0

(a) Data relate to people aged 15-64 years who are living in households.

(b) Where results are close in value, once confidence intervals are considered, there may be little to no variation between jurisdictions.

na Not available.

Source: ABS 1999, *Disability, Ageing and Carers Australia: Summary of Findings 1998*, cat. no. 4430.0, Canberra.

Table 13A.25 Year 12 schooling as a proportion of total population with a disability, 1998 (a), (b)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
People with a disability who have completed year 12										
Profound/severe	%	4.1	4.8	6.4	4.7	4.7	6.0	na	na	5.0
Moderate	%	4.5	4.0	4.2	4.8	4.4	5.0	na	na	4.5
Mild	%	8.5	9.2	5.6	10.0	6.6	6.6	na	na	8.0
Total	%	17.1	18.1	16.1	19.4	15.7	17.6	45.7	25.2	17.4
People with a disability										
People	'000	690.9	468.1	404.0	206.3	188.1	62.1	32.8	14.3	2 066.7
People in the total population who have completed year 12										
Proportion	%	37.7	37.7	34.3	35.9	33.8	27.6	51.6	37.8	36.6
People in total population aged 15–64 years										
People	'000	4 193.4	3 105.4	2 312.8	1 232.1	974.8	306.5	219.2	110.7	12 455.0

(a) Data relate to people aged 15-64 years who are living in households.

(b) Where results are close in value, once confidence intervals are considered, there may be little to no variation between jurisdictions.

na Not available.

Source: ABS 1999, *Disability, Ageing and Carers Australia: Summary of Findings 1998*, cat. no. 4430.0, Canberra.

Table 13A.26 Use of public transport as a proportion of total population, 1998 (a), (b)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
People with a disability using public transport										
Profound/severe	%	12.6	9.1	12.2	na	na	na	na	na	10.5
Moderate	%	11.0	8.6	10.1	na	na	na	na	na	9.8
Mild	%	17.2	14.6	10.8	na	na	na	na	na	13.6
Total	%	40.9	32.3	33.0	30.2	32.7	22.0	26.8	26.6	33.9
People with a disability who have access to local public transport										
Profound/severe	%	22.6	22.6	22.0	na	na	na	na	na	22.1
Moderate	%	17.6	16.8	14.8	na	na	na	na	na	16.7
Mild	%	26.4	27.7	19.5	na	na	na	na	na	25.1
Total	%	66.6	67.1	56.4	62.7	63.8	60.6	68.3	59.3	63.9
People with a disability	'000	1 134.6	780.3	648.0	334.4	311.3	98.6	51.5	19.9	3 378.5

(a) People aged 5 years and over, living in households.

(b) Where results are close in value, once confidence intervals are considered, there may be little to no variation between jurisdictions.

na Not available.

Source: ABS 1999, *Disability, Ageing and Carers Australia: Summary of Findings 1998*, cat. no. 4430.0, Canberra.

Table 13A.27 Consumers of CSDA accommodation services, by rural and remote location, 2001 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), (h)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
People under 65 years										
All Australians	'000	5 635	4 157	3 158	1 683	1 306	406	285	189	16 819
Rural and remote Australians	'000	1 323	975	1 280	452	370	238	281	102	4 742
Proportion in rural and remote	%	23.5	23.5	40.5	26.9	28.3	58.7	0.1	54.2	28.2
Total (per 1000)	no.	1.07	1.35	0.96	1.21	1.28	1.77	0.98	0.61	1.16
Consumers										
All consumers	no.	6 027	5 608	3 033	2 030	1 672	719	279	116	19 482
Rural and remote consumers	no.	1 304	1 766	1 087	250	135	367	–	41	4 949
Proportion in rural and remote	%	21.6	31.5	35.8	12.3	8.1	51.0	–	35.3	25.4
Rural and remote (per 1000) (d)	no.	0.99	1.81	0.85	0.55	0.37	1.54	0.00	0.40	1.04

(a) The State and Territory data on the rural and remote population is derived by the Australian Institute of Health and Welfare for ABS statistical local area population estimates for June 2000.

(b) Data for rural and remote consumers were based on the postcode of the consumer except for SA and the NT, for which they were based on the postcode of the service outlet. A postcode is classified as rural or remote if more than 50 per cent of the population in the postcode area are so classified.

(c) The data for rural and remote consumers are divided by the data for rural and remote Australians multiplied by 1000.

(d) Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who received more than one service on the snapshot day. Where postcode was inconsistently recorded for the same consumer, the consumer was counted as rural/remote on the basis of a least one postcode being so classified. Totals may not be the sum of the components since individuals may access services from more than one jurisdiction on the snapshot day.

(e) Data for all consumers excludes 744 consumers whose postcode was not known, thus totals may differ from other tables.

(f) Data for consumers of CSDA accommodation support services exclude psychiatric services specifically identified by the jurisdiction.

(g) Data for rural and remote location relate to people aged 15-64 years. Other accommodation tables use people under 65 years.

(h) Where results are close in value, once confidence intervals are considered, there may be little to no variation between jurisdictions.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2001, *First National Results on Services Provided under the Commonwealth–State Disability Agreement: National Data, 2001*, (unpublished), Canberra.

Table 13A.28 People with a profound/severe core activity restriction having difficulty using public transport, as a proportion of total people with a disability, 1998 (a), (b)

	Unit	Aust
Profound		
Getting onto stops/stations	'000	122.6
Getting into/out of vehicles/carriages	'000	249.7
Inadequate access to toilets/lack of space, ventilation and seating	'000	91.3
Difficulties relating to disability type	'000	176.9
Other	'000	45.1
Severe		
Getting onto stops/stations	'000	78.6
Getting into/out of vehicles/carriages	'000	185.6
Inadequate access to toilets/lack of space, ventilation and seating	'000	80.3
Difficulties relating to disability type	'000	136.7
Other	'000	54.0
Profound/severe		
Getting onto stops/stations	%	21.6
Getting into/out of vehicles/carriages	%	46.7
Inadequate access to toilets/lack of space, ventilation and seating	%	18.4
Difficulties relating to disability type	%	33.6
Other	%	10.6
Total people with a profound/severe core activity restriction	'000	933.0
Total people with a disability	'000	3378.5

(a) People aged 5 years and over, living in households.

(b) Comprises people who experience pain/discomfort when sitting, cognitive or behavioural difficulties, fear/anxiety and or sight problems.

Source: ABS 1999, *Disability, Ageing and Carers Australia: Summary of Findings 1998*, cat. no. 4430.0, Canberra.