

7A Corrective services — attachment

Definitions for the indicators and descriptors in this attachment are in section 7.6 of the chapter. Data in this chapter are examined by the Corrective Services Working Group, but have not been formally audited by the Secretariat. A peer review process is also undertaken by the National Corrections Advisory Group in the development of the data definitions. Unsourced information was obtained from corrective services agencies in State and Territory governments. Data for previous years presented in this Report may vary from figures published in previous Reports for these years. Disaggregated figures may not add to the total figure because of rounding. Further, because of rounding of numbers and the application of national counting rules, figures presented in the Report may differ from counts published elsewhere, such as in jurisdictions' annual reports.

This file is available in Adobe PDF format on the Review web page (www.pc.gov.au/gsp). Users without Internet access can contact the Secretariat to obtain these tables (see details on the inside front cover of the Report).

Attachment contents

Preamble	Corrective services — attachment
Table 7A.1	Average daily prisoner population
Table 7A.2	Correctional custodial facilities, at 30 June 2006 (number)
Table 7A.3	Average daily community corrections offender population
Table 7A.4	Imprisonment and community correction rates, by sex and Indigenous status (per 100 000 adults)
Table 7A.5	Imprisonment and community correction rates, by year (per 100 000 adults)
Table 7A.6	Expenditure on prisons and community corrections, 2005-06
Table 7A.7	Expenditure per prisoner and offender, 2005-06
Table 7A.8	Real recurrent expenditure on prisons (2005-06 \$'000)
Table 7A.9	Real recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2005-06 dollars)
Table 7A.10	Real recurrent expenditure on community corrections (2005-06 \$'000)
Table 7A.11	Real recurrent cost per offender per day (2005-06 dollars)
Table 7A.12	Expenditure on corrective services and expenditure per head of population per year, 2005-06
Table 7A.13	Real expenditure on corrective services per head of population per year (2005-06 dollars)
Table 7A.14	Prison assault rates, 2005-06 (per 100 prisoners)
Table 7A.15	Death rates from apparent unnatural causes, by Indigenous status, 2005-06 (per 100 prisoners)
Table 7A.16	Death rates from apparent unnatural causes, by year and Indigenous status (per 100 prisoners)
Table 7A.17	Escapes/absconds rates, 2005-06 (per 100 prisoners)
Table 7A.18	Prisoner out-of-cell hours, 2005-06 (average hours per day)
Table 7A.19	Completion of community corrections orders, by type of order, 2005-06 (per cent)
Table 7A.20	Prisoner employment and offender community work rates, 2005-06 (per cent)
Table 7A.21	Prisoner education and training rates, 2005-06 (per cent)
Table 7A.22	Community corrections offender-to-staff ratios, 2005-06
Table 7A.23	Prison design capacity utilisation rates, 2005-06 (per cent)
Table 7A.24	Categorisation of correctional sanctions (operating during 2005-06)
Single Jurisdiction Data - NSW	
Table 7A.25	Descriptors, prisons
Table 7A.26	Effectiveness, prisons
Table 7A.27	Descriptors, periodic detention
Table 7A.28	Effectiveness, periodic detention
Table 7A.29	Efficiency, prisons and periodic detention
Table 7A.30	Descriptors, community corrections
Table 7A.31	Effectiveness, community corrections
Table 7A.32	Efficiency, community corrections

Attachment contents

Single jurisdiction data - Vic

Table 7A.33	Descriptors, prisons
Table 7A.34	Effectiveness, prisons
Table 7A.35	Efficiency, prisons
Table 7A.36	Descriptors, community corrections
Table 7A.37	Effectiveness, community corrections
Table 7A.38	Efficiency, community corrections

Single jurisdiction data - Qld

Table 7A.39	Descriptors, prisons
Table 7A.40	Effectiveness, prisons
Table 7A.41	Efficiency, prisons
Table 7A.42	Descriptors, community corrections
Table 7A.43	Effectiveness, community corrections
Table 7A.44	Efficiency, community corrections

Single jurisdiction data - WA

Table 7A.45	Descriptors, prisons
Table 7A.46	Effectiveness, prisons
Table 7A.47	Efficiency, prisons
Table 7A.48	Descriptors, community corrections
Table 7A.49	Effectiveness, community corrections
Table 7A.50	Efficiency, community corrections

Single jurisdiction data - SA

Table 7A.51	Descriptors, prisons
Table 7A.52	Effectiveness, prisons
Table 7A.53	Efficiency, prisons
Table 7A.54	Descriptors, community corrections
Table 7A.55	Effectiveness, community corrections
Table 7A.56	Efficiency, community corrections

Single jurisdiction data - Tas

Table 7A.57	Descriptors, prisons
Table 7A.58	Effectiveness, prisons
Table 7A.59	Efficiency, prisons
Table 7A.60	Descriptors, community corrections
Table 7A.61	Effectiveness, community corrections
Table 7A.62	Efficiency, community corrections

Attachment contents

Single jurisdiction data - ACT

Table 7A.63	Descriptors, prisons
Table 7A.64	Effectiveness, Prisons
Table 7A.65	Descriptors, periodic detention
Table 7A.66	Effectiveness, periodic detention
Table 7A.67	Efficiency, prison and periodic detention
Table 7A.68	Descriptors, community corrections
Table 7A.69	Effectiveness, community corrections
Table 7A.70	Efficiency, community corrections

Single jurisdiction data - NT

Table 7A.71	Descriptors, prisons
Table 7A.72	Effectiveness, prisons
Table 7A.73	Efficiency, prisons
Table 7A.74	Descriptors, community corrections
Table 7A.75	Effectiveness, community corrections
Table 7A.76	Efficiency, community corrections

Table 7A.1

Table 7A.1 **Average daily prisoner population (a)**

	<i>Units</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT in ACT</i>	<i>ACT in NSW</i>	<i>ACT total</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2005-06												
Total	no.	9 101	3 648	5 449	3 433	1 548	504	67	123	191	791	24 541
Secure/open custody												
Open	no.	3 504	401	820	883	174	78	–	90	90	168	6 028
Secure	no.	5 597	3 247	4 629	2 550	1 374	426	67	33	101	623	18 513
Open — share	%	38.5	11.0	15.1	25.7	11.2	15.4	–	73.0	47.3	21.2	24.6
Secure — share	%	61.5	89.0	84.9	74.3	88.8	84.6	100.0	27.0	52.7	78.8	75.4
Male/female prisoners												
Male	no.	8 453	3 410	5 070	3 187	1 450	469	63	116	179	762	22 864
Female	no.	648	238	379	246	98	35	4	7	11	29	1 677
Male — share	%	92.9	93.5	93.0	92.8	93.7	93.1	94.1	94.1	94.1	96.3	93.2
Female — share	%	7.1	6.5	7.0	7.2	6.3	6.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	3.7	6.8
Indigenous/non-Indigenous prisoners												
Indigenous	no.	1 800	206	1 428	1 365	302	62	10	4	15	643	5 815
Non-Indigenous	no.	6 976	3 353	4 021	2 068	1 217	440	57	56	112	148	18 280
Indigenous status unknown	no.	325	89	–	–	29	3	–	64	64	–	446
Indigenous — share	%	19.8	5.6	26.2	39.8	19.5	12.2	15.5	3.4	7.7	81.3	23.7
Non-Indigenous — share	%	76.7	91.9	73.8	60.2	78.6	87.3	84.5	45.1	59.0	18.7	74.5
Indigenous status unknown — share	%	3.6	2.4	–	–	1.9	0.5	–	51.5	33.3	–	1.8
Privately operated prisons												
Held in privately operated prisons	no.	724	1 523	1 304	725	109	..	..	..	..	..	4 385
Privately operated prisons — share	%	8.0	41.8	23.9	21.1	7.0	..	..	..	..	..	17.9
Periodic detention												
Total detainees	no.	802	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	..	862
Attending residential component	no.	486	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	..	517

Table 7A.1

Table 7A.1 **Average daily prisoner population (a)**

	<i>Units</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT in ACT</i>	<i>ACT in NSW</i>	<i>ACT total</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2004-05												
Total	no.	8 926	3 596	5 329	3 372	1 510	521	69	116	185	770	24 092
Secure/open custody												
Open	no.	4 154	365	888	1 015	172	91	–	92	92	166	6 850
Secure	no.	4 772	3 232	4 441	2 357	1 338	430	69	24	93	603	17 241
Open — share	%	46.5	10.1	16.7	30.1	11.4	17.4	–	79.1	49.7	21.6	28.4
Secure — share	%	53.5	89.9	83.3	69.9	88.6	82.6	100.0	20.9	50.3	78.4	71.6
Male/female prisoners												
Male	no.	8 292	3 340	4 972	3 105	1 418	491	66	111	176	747	22 430
Female	no.	634	257	357	267	92	30	3	5	8	22	1 662
Male — share	%	92.9	92.9	93.3	92.1	93.9	94.3	95.6	95.5	95.5	97.1	93.1
Female — share	%	7.1	7.1	6.7	7.9	6.1	5.7	4.4	4.5	4.5	2.9	6.9
Indigenous/non-Indigenous prisoners												
Indigenous	no.	1 716	182	1 285	1 345	273	65	7	6	13	600	5 474
Non-Indigenous	no.	6 838	3 381	3 989	2 026	1 090	453	61	82	143	169	18 008
Indigenous status unknown	no.	372	33	55	–	147	3	–	28	28	–	610
Indigenous — share	%	19.2	5.1	24.1	39.9	18.1	12.5	10.8	5.2	7.2	78.0	22.7
Non-Indigenous — share	%	76.6	94.0	74.9	60.1	72.2	86.9	89.2	70.9	77.7	22.0	74.7
Indigenous status unknown — share	%	4.2	0.9	1.0	–	9.7	0.6	–	24.0	15.1	–	2.5
Privately operated prisons												
Held in privately operated prisons	no.	730	1 473	1 263	729	107	..	..	..	..	..	4 303
Privately operated prisons — share	%	8.2	41.0	23.7	21.6	7.1	..	..	..	..	..	17.9
Periodic detention												
Total detainees	no.	791	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	..	891
Attending residential component	no.	494	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	..	521

Table 7A.1

Table 7A.1 **Average daily prisoner population (a)**

	<i>Units</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT in ACT</i>	<i>ACT in NSW</i>	<i>ACT total</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
--	--------------	------------	------------	------------	-----------	-----------	------------	-----------------------	-----------------------	----------------------	-----------	-------------

(a) NSW figures include ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. ACT data are presented as total prisoners and separately by the jurisdiction in which the ACT prisoner is held. Australian figures are calculated so that ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are not double counted.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.2

Table 7A.2 **Correctional custodial facilities, at 30 June 2006 (number)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total facilities	57	13	13	13	9	5	3	4	117
Government operated prisons	31	11	11	12	8	5	2	4	84
Privately operated prisons	1	2	2	1	1	–	–	–	7
Government operated community custodial facilities (a)	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
Privately operated community custodial facilities (b)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
24-hour court cell complex	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14
Periodic detention centres	8	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	9

(a) Represents three transitional centres.

(b) In previous years, there were three such community custodial facilities in Queensland and these continued to operate for part of the reporting period. However, there were no privately operated community custodial facilities at 30 June 2006.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.3

Table 7A.3 **Average daily community corrections offender population (a)**

	<i>Units</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2005-06										
Total offenders	no.	18 047	8 000	12 024	5 523	6 223	1 121	1 180	1 125	53 243
Male/female offenders										
Male	no.	15 310	6 495	9 444	4 304	5 117	886	996	987	43 538
Female	no.	2 684	1 451	2 580	1 219	1 106	235	184	138	9 597
Gender unknown	no.	53	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	108
Male — share	%	84.8	81.2	78.5	77.9	82.2	79.0	84.4	87.7	81.8
Female — share	%	14.9	18.1	21.5	22.1	17.8	21.0	15.6	12.3	18.0
Gender unknown — share	%	0.3	0.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2
Indigenous/non-Indigenous offenders										
Indigenous	no.	2 889	346	2 155	1 780	889	127	96	806	9 088
Non-Indigenous	no.	14 196	6 854	9 869	3 738	5 247	913	885	315	42 017
Indigenous status unknown	no.	962	800	—	5	87	81	200	4	2 139
Indigenous — share	%	16.0	4.3	17.9	32.2	14.3	11.3	8.1	71.6	17.1
Non-Indigenous — share	%	78.7	85.7	82.1	67.7	84.3	81.5	75.0	28.0	78.9
Indigenous status unknown — share	%	5.3	10.0	—	0.1	1.4	7.2	16.9	0.4	4.0
Offenders per order type (b)										
Restricted movement order	no.	211	22	77	137	376	..	1	42	866
Reparation order	no.	4 754	2 431	3 392	2 231	1 674	599	81	206	15 367
Supervision (compliance) order	no.	14 663	5 745	9 552	4 690	4 174	680	1 099	912	41 515
2004-05										
Total offenders	no.	17 676	8 218	11 550	5 499	6 225	1 026	1 236	1 077	52 506
Male/female offenders										
Male	no.	14 974	6 611	9 088	4 269	5 057	821	1 048	942	42 811
Female	no.	2 638	1 442	2 462	1 230	1 087	205	187	135	9 386
Gender unknown	no.	64	164	—	—	81	—	—	—	309

Table 7A.3

Table 7A.3 **Average daily community corrections offender population (a)**

	<i>Units</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Male — share	%	84.7	80.5	78.7	77.6	81.2	80.0	84.8	87.5	81.5
Female — share	%	14.9	17.5	21.3	22.4	17.5	20.0	15.2	12.5	17.9
Gender unknown — share	%	0.4	2.0	—	—	1.3	—	—	—	0.6
Indigenous/non-Indigenous offenders										
Indigenous	no.	2 653	364	1 946	1 579	733	109	103	754	8 240
Non-Indigenous	no.	13 430	7 051	8 834	3 914	4 878	701	1 020	318	40 145
Indigenous status unknown	no.	1 593	803	770	6	614	216	114	5	4 121
Indigenous — share	%	15.0	4.4	16.8	28.7	11.8	10.6	8.3	70.0	15.7
Non-Indigenous — share	%	76.0	85.8	76.5	71.2	78.4	68.3	82.5	29.5	76.5
Indigenous status unknown — share	%	9.0	9.8	6.7	0.1	9.9	21.1	9.2	0.5	7.8
Offenders per order type (b)										
Restricted movement order	no.	192	20	69	142	307	..	6	56	792
Reparation order	no.	4 769	2 609	3 346	2 370	1 877	555	103	247	15 877
Supervision (compliance) order	no.	14 259	5 802	9 171	4 539	4 041	605	1 132	810	40 359

(a) Includes offenders on inactive orders, although not all offenders on inactive orders are included in all jurisdictions (see tables 7A.30, 7A.36, 7A.74).

(b) Total offenders may not equal the sum of offenders per order type because an individual may be serving more than one type of order.

.. Not applicable. — Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.4

Table 7A.4	Imprisonment and community corrections rates, by sex and Indigenous status (per 100 000 adults) (a), (b)								
	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2005-06									
Imprisonment (c)									
All prisoners	173.4	93.7	177.0	222.9	128.8	136.1	76.0	546.4	156.4
Male prisoners	327.0	179.5	332.0	415.4	245.8	260.2	145.7	990.5	295.8
Female prisoners	24.4	12.0	24.4	31.8	16.0	18.2	8.8	42.8	21.1
Indigenous prisoners	2 199.7	1 151.0	1 779.7	3 300.3	1 862.0	594.0	580.3	1 763.0	2 030.6
Non-Indigenous prisoners	134.9	86.6	134.1	138.0	102.6	122.2	45.3	136.7	118.7
Periodic detention									
All periodic detainees	15.4	..	..	..	..	..	23.9	..	..
Male detainees	28.7	..	..	..	..	..	45.1	..	..
Female detainees	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	3.4	..	..
Indigenous detainees	61.5	..	..	..	..	..	57.9	..	..
Non-Indigenous detainees	14.0	..	..	..	..	..	23.5	..	..
Community corrections									
All offenders (d)	346.4	205.6	390.6	358.5	517.8	302.9	470.2	777.2	339.4
Male offenders	596.8	342.0	618.4	560.9	867.6	491.4	809.1	1 283.0	563.3
Female offenders	101.5	72.8	166.4	157.7	180.7	123.8	144.0	203.5	120.6
Indigenous offenders	3 551.1	1 938.2	2 686.0	4 304.3	5 479.4	1 225.9	3 794.9	2 210.0	3 173.3
Non-Indigenous offenders	276.8	176.9	329.2	249.3	442.6	253.8	356.1	290.9	272.8
2004-05									
Imprisonment (c)									
All prisoners	170.6	92.0	177.2	223.0	126.6	142.0	74.4	544.0	155.0
Male prisoners	321.9	175.0	334.0	413.2	242.5	274.8	145.0	997.8	293.2
Female prisoners	24.0	12.8	23.5	35.1	15.1	15.8	6.5	33.6	21.1
Indigenous prisoners	2 152.8	1 010.7	1 647.2	3 346.8	1 731.4	642.4	545.0	1 680.4	1 957.1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	132.9	86.9	136.2	137.7	92.6	127.0	58.4	160.2	118.0

Table 7A.4

Table 7A.4 **Imprisonment and community corrections rates, by sex and Indigenous status (per 100 000 adults) (a), (b)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Periodic detention									
All periodic detainees	15.3	..	..	..	..	..	40.3	..	..
Male detainees	28.3	..	..	..	..	..	77.5	..	..
Female detainees	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	4.5	..	..
Indigenous detainees	56.7	..	..	..	..	..	195.7	..	..
Non-Indigenous detainees	14.4	..	..	..	..	..	38.8	..	..
Community corrections									
All offenders (d)	342.3	210.2	384.0	363.7	522.1	279.8	498.0	761.2	337.9
Male offenders	589.2	346.4	610.5	568.2	865.0	459.5	861.5	1 257.8	559.6
Female offenders	100.6	72.1	162.1	161.7	178.9	109.1	148.2	202.7	119.0
Indigenous offenders	3 340.0	2 024.2	2 494.5	3 928.0	4 648.7	1 077.2	4 178.6	2 110.6	2 946.3
Non-Indigenous offenders	264.2	181.2	301.6	265.9	414.6	196.6	415.0	300.7	263.1

(a) Non-age standardised rates are based on the daily average prisoner, periodic detainee or offender populations supplied by states and territories. The rates are calculated against population figures at December 2005 for people aged 17 years or over for Queensland, and for people aged 18 or over in all other jurisdictions, reflecting the age at which people are remanded or sentenced to adult custody. (Source: ABS National Centre for Crime and Justice Statistics).

(b) Interjurisdictional comparisons should be treated with caution. Small changes in numbers in those jurisdictions with relatively low Indigenous populations can have a disproportionate effect on the respective rates.

(c) NSW rates exclude ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. ACT rates are based on total ACT prisoner numbers regardless of whether a prisoner is held in NSW or the ACT.

(d) Includes offenders on inactive orders, although not all offenders on inactive orders are included in all jurisdictions (see tables 7A.30, 7A.36, 7A.74).

.. Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.5

Table 7A.5 **Imprisonment and community correction rates, by year (per 100 000 adults) (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Imprisonment (b)									
2001-02	155.1	91.7	178.7	204.1	123.3	109.1	83.6	480.1	145.5
2002-03	155.2	95.6	177.1	195.2	125.3	124.1	80.2	518.6	147.2
2003-04	161.4	95.1	179.0	202.5	124.1	126.2	73.7	515.6	150.2
2004-05	170.6	92.0	177.2	223.0	126.6	142.0	74.4	544.0	155.0
2005-06	173.4	93.7	177.0	222.9	128.8	136.1	76.0	546.4	156.4
Periodic detention									
2001-02	19.7	..	..	..	..	..	27.1	..	..
2002-03	17.2	..	..	..	..	..	31.1	..	..
2003-04	14.6	..	..	..	..	..	33.7	..	..
2004-05	15.3	..	..	..	..	..	40.3	..	..
2005-06	15.4	..	..	..	..	..	23.9	..	..
Community corrections (c)									
2001-02	348.2	177.0	482.3	374.7	532.7	263.8	529.7	669.0	351.0
2002-03	341.3	194.4	418.7	358.2	589.7	249.0	535.6	678.2	343.9
2003-04	329.4	205.0	390.0	346.7	527.1	264.0	510.8	724.2	331.6
2004-05	342.3	210.2	384.0	363.7	522.1	279.8	498.0	761.2	337.9
2005-06	346.4	205.6	390.6	358.5	517.8	302.9	470.2	777.2	339.4
Total corrective services (d)									
2001-02	523.0	268.7	661.0	578.8	655.9	372.9	640.3	1 149.2	500.0
2002-03	513.7	290.0	595.8	553.4	715.0	373.1	646.9	1 196.8	491.1
2003-04	505.5	300.1	569.1	549.2	651.2	390.2	618.1	1 239.8	486.5
2004-05	528.3	302.2	561.2	586.7	648.7	421.9	612.8	1 305.1	492.9
2005-06	535.2	299.3	567.7	581.4	646.6	439.0	570.0	1 323.6	495.8

(a) Non-age standardised rates are based on the daily average prisoner, periodic detainee and offender populations supplied by states and territories. The population figures used are people aged 17 or over for Victoria (for years prior to 2005-06) and Queensland (all years), and people aged 18 or over in the other jurisdictions (including Victoria in 2005-06 following change to age of jurisdiction introduced in June 2005), reflecting the age at which persons are remanded or sentenced to adult custody. (Source: ABS National Centre for Crime and Justice Statistics).

(b) As of 2002-03, NSW rates exclude ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. ACT rates are based on total ACT prisoner numbers regardless of whether a prisoner is held in NSW or the ACT. Australian rates in all years are calculated so that ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are not double counted.

(c) Rates include persons on inactive orders, although not all persons on inactive orders are included in all jurisdictions (see tables 7A.29, 7A.35, 7A.73).

(d) Total corrective services rates for NSW, the ACT and Australia include periodic detention prisoners.

.. Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.6

Table 7A.6 **Expenditure on prisons and community corrections, 2005-06**

	<i>Units</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT (a)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Prisons										
Net recurrent expenditure (b)										
Open plus periodic detention	\$'000	249 468	26 533	42 099	45 575	10 824	4 669	7 378	na	386 546
Secure	\$'000	396 957	245 941	272 935	178 153	93 484	34 308	13 530	na	1 235 307
All prisons	\$'000	646 425	272 474	315 034	223 728	104 308	38 977	20 908	48 292	1 670 145
Capital expenditure, all prisons (c)	\$'000	228 870	72 835	115 946	49 776	20 761	4 209	1 193	6 693	500 283
Total net recurrent and capital expenditure	\$'000	875 295	345 309	430 980	273 504	125 069	43 186	22 101	54 985	2 170 428
Transport and escort services (d)	\$'000	44 100	6 710	8 363	na	2 062	na	1 459	na	62 694
Payroll tax										
Open plus periodic detention	\$'000	9 242	777	849	–	391	140	–	na	11 399
Secure	\$'000	15 785	4 946	5 200	–	3 318	1 164	–	na	30 413
All prisons	\$'000	25 027	5 723	6 049	–	3 709	1 304	–	1 548	43 360
Community corrections										
Net recurrent expenditure (b)	\$'000	68 338	37 815	36 366	42 937	26 105	3 356	6 274	6 275	227 466
Capital expenditure (c), (e)	\$'000	2 278	1 065	1 162	2 180	1 169	–	26	171	8 050
Total net recurrent and capital expenditure	\$'000	70 616	38 879	37 528	45 117	27 274	3 356	6 300	6 446	235 516
Payroll tax	\$'000	3 538	1 247	1 100	–	1 019	170	–	239	7 313
Total net expenditure, excluding transport/escort services and payroll tax	\$'000	945 911	384 188	468 508	318 621	152 342	46 542	28 401	61 431	2 405 944

(a) NT is unable to disaggregate costs into open and secure custody because each prison operates as a combined entity for financial management purposes.

(b) Net recurrent expenditure excludes payroll tax and is net of recurrent receipts (own source revenues).

(c) Capital expenditure comprises user cost of capital, depreciation, and debt service fees where applicable.

(d) SA Correctional Services pay 30 per cent of the cost of prisoner transport, with remaining costs incurred by police, courts and health services.

(e) Tasmania does not own any community corrections assets over \$5000 in value.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Table 7A.6

Table 7A.6 **Expenditure on prisons and community corrections, 2005-06**

	<i>Units</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT (a)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
--	--------------	------------	------------	------------	-----------	-----------	------------	------------	---------------	-------------

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.7

Table 7A.7 **Expenditure per prisoner and offender, 2005-06**

	<i>Units</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT (a)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Prisons										
Net recurrent expenditure (b)										
Open plus periodic detention	\$/day	183.0	181.2	140.5	141.3	170.3	164.4	188.4	na	173.3
Secure	\$/day	194.2	207.4	161.4	191.3	186.3	220.5	368.5	na	189.0
All prisons	\$/day	189.7	204.5	158.3	178.4	184.5	211.9	275.6	167.2	184.5
Capital costs (c)										
Total user cost of capital (d)	\$/day	50.0	17.3	38.9	29.9	24.8	16.2	12.8	14.3	36.5
Land	\$/day	3.6	2.5	1.6	1.3	4.1	1.1	0.5	0.8	2.6
Other assets	\$/day	46.4	14.8	37.2	28.6	20.7	15.1	12.3	13.5	33.9
Debt servicing fees (e)	\$/day	–	18.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.8
Depreciation	\$/day	17.2	18.5	19.4	9.8	11.9	6.7	2.9	8.9	16.0
Total capital cost	\$/day	67.2	54.7	58.3	39.7	36.7	22.9	15.7	23.2	55.3
Total net recurrent and capital costs per prisoner per day	\$/day	256.8	259.2	216.5	218.1	221.2	234.7	291.3	190.3	239.7
Community corrections										
Net recurrent expenditure (b)	\$/day	10.4	12.9	8.3	21.3	11.5	8.2	14.6	15.3	11.7
Capital costs (c)	\$/day	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.5	–	0.1	0.4	0.4
Total net recurrent and capital costs per offender per day	\$/day	10.7	13.3	8.5	22.4	12.0	8.2	14.6	15.7	12.1

(a) NT is unable to disaggregate costs into open and secure custody because each prison operates as a combined entity for financial management purposes.

(b) Net recurrent expenditure excludes payroll tax and is net of recurrent receipts (own source revenues).

(c) ACT capital costs relate only to remand and periodic detention centres in the ACT.

(d) Calculated as 8 per cent of the value of government owned assets.

(e) Debt servicing fees are accommodation services fees paid to privately owned prisons, equivalent to the user cost of capital for government owned facilities. This item is only applicable to Victoria in 2005-06.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Table 7A.7

Table 7A.7 **Expenditure per prisoner and offender, 2005-06**

	<i>Units</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT (a)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
--	--------------	------------	------------	------------	-----------	-----------	------------	------------	---------------	-------------

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.8

Table 7A.8 **Real recurrent expenditure on prisons (2005-06 \$'000) (a), (b)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2001-02	526 175	211 543	289 353	189 641	90 851	25 759	19 016	40 355	1 392 693
2002-03	564 280	219 640	302 837	189 089	101 902	27 782	21 193	41 657	1 468 381
2003-04	591 126	243 300	290 168	187 918	97 518	30 240	21 262	44 384	1 505 917
2004-05	610 586	264 376	296 004	210 966	100 844	32 017	20 572	48 662	1 584 029
2005-06	646 425	272 474	315 034	223 728	104 308	38 977	20 908	48 292	1 670 145

(a) Real recurrent expenditure excludes payroll tax and is net of recurrent receipts (own source revenues).

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.9

Table 7A.9 **Real recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2005-06 dollars) (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2001-02	178.5	168.1	159.0	177.7	173.2	182.7	234.7	164.7	173.5
2002-03	187.7	165.0	163.6	182.1	189.8	172.1	266.5	159.5	178.7
2003-04	188.6	181.6	150.9	171.2	181.7	181.2	284.3	169.0	177.3
2004-05	182.7	201.3	152.1	171.3	182.8	168.3	264.1	173.1	178.1
2005-06	189.7	204.5	158.3	178.4	184.5	211.9	275.6	167.2	184.5

(a) Calculated from net recurrent expenditure, which excludes payroll tax and is net of recurrent receipts (own source revenues).

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(c) ACT figures include all ACT prisoners whether in the ACT or NSW prisons. NSW figures include ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. Australian figures are calculated so that ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are not double counted.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.10

Table 7A.10 **Real recurrent expenditure on community corrections (2005-06 \$'000) (a), (b)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2001-02	57 085	31 167	32 151	28 108	21 317	3 512	4 986	5 804	184 129
2002-03	60 689	39 402	34 225	33 469	23 773	3 371	6 570	5 449	206 947
2003-04	64 020	34 543	34 678	36 721	23 189	3 568	7 515	6 692	210 927
2004-05	72 498	37 928	34 801	40 276	24 852	3 525	7 497	6 407	227 784
2005-06	68 338	37 815	36 366	42 937	26 105	3 356	6 274	6 275	227 466

(a) Real recurrent expenditure excludes payroll tax and is net of recurrent receipts (own source revenues).

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.11

Table 7A.11	Real recurrent cost per offender per day (2005-06 dollars) (a), (b)								
	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2001-02	8.9	12.8	6.5	14.3	9.4	10.3	10.6	17.0	9.6
2002-03	9.6	14.6	7.8	17.6	9.4	10.4	14.3	16.0	10.9
2003-04	10.4	12.0	8.3	19.5	10.2	10.2	16.4	18.1	11.4
2004-05	11.2	12.6	8.2	20.1	10.9	9.4	16.6	16.3	11.9
2005-06	10.4	12.9	8.3	21.3	11.5	8.2	14.6	15.3	11.7

(a) Calculated from net recurrent expenditure, which excludes payroll tax and is net of recurrent receipts (own source revenues).

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.12

Table 7A.12		Expenditure on corrective services and expenditure per head of population per year, 2005-06								
	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Net recurrent and capital expenditure										
Prisons	\$'000	875 295	345 309	430 980	273 504	125 069	43 186	22 101	54 985	2 170 428
Community corrections	\$'000	70 616	38 879	37 528	45 117	27 274	3 356	6 300	6 446	235 516
Transport and escort services	\$'000	44 100	6 710	8 363	na	2 062	na	1 459	na	62 694
All corrections										
Total net expenditure (a)	\$'000	818 890	393 117	399 256	279 895	139 601	43 565	28 873	57 285	2 160 483
Population	'000	6 774.2	5 022.3	3 964.0	2 010.1	1 542.0	485.3	325.2	202.8	20 328.6
Cost per head of population per year (b)	\$	120.9	78.3	100.7	139.2	90.5	89.8	88.8	282.5	106.3

(a) Expenditure on corrective services is the total of prison and community corrections recurrent expenditure (excluding payroll tax and net of recurrent receipts), the cost of transport and escort services, and reported capital expenditure for prisons and community corrections. Capital expenditure for this item comprises depreciation on government owned assets, debt service fees for privately owned facilities, capital asset charges, and other associated capital expenses, but excludes user cost of capital. The total net expenditure figure in this table is therefore different to that provided in Table 7A.6 which includes the user cost of capital and excludes capital asset charges and transport/escort services expenditure. Cost per head of population per year given in this table will also not equal corrective services expenditure per person figures provided in the Justice Preface.

(b) Cost per head of population per year is based on the total resident population (all ages). Australian total population figure includes other Australian territories.

na Not available.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.13

Table 7A.13 Real expenditure on corrective services per head of population per year (2005-06 dollars) (a), (b), (c)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2001-02	101.6	60.2	106.1	120.8	82.1	85.0	79.1	236.7	93.2
2002-03	107.5	62.9	110.8	122.6	88.2	69.8	91.6	245.6	97.2
2003-04	112.9	67.2	110.3	122.5	84.8	72.5	95.3	264.5	100.1
2004-05 (d)	116.8	71.7	97.1	134.5	87.7	76.2	92.2	282.9	101.7
2005-06	120.9	78.3	100.7	139.2	90.5	89.8	88.8	282.5	106.3

- (a) Cost per head of population per year is based on the total resident population (all ages). Expenditure on corrective services is the total of prison and community corrections recurrent expenditure (excluding payroll tax and net of recurrent receipts), the cost of transport and escort services, and reported capital expenditure for prisons and community corrections. Capital expenditure for this item comprises depreciation on government owned assets, debt service fees for privately owned facilities, capital asset charges, and other associated capital expenses, but excludes user cost of capital. Cost per head of population per year given in this table will not equal corrective services expenditure per person figures provided in the Justice Preface.
- (b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.
- (c) ACT figures include all ACT prisoners whether held in ACT or NSW prisons. NSW figures include ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. Australian figures are calculated so that ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are not double counted.
- (d) Capital asset charges were removed by Queensland Treasury for all government departments during 2004-05.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.14

Table 7A.14	Prison assault rates, 2005-06 (per 100 prisoners) (a)								
	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Prisoners									
Prisoner on prisoner									
Serious assault	0.36	0.93	0.66	0.47	0.65	0.20	0.52	0.88	0.56
Assault	14.97	7.51	2.94	6.03	7.04	8.14	1.05	7.08	9.01
Prisoner on officer									
Serious assault	–	0.03	0.09	0.06	–	–	–	0.76	0.06
Assault	0.69	1.07	0.29	0.73	0.97	0.99	0.52	2.15	0.74
Periodic detainees									
Prisoner on prisoner									
Serious assault	0.12	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..
Assault	1.12	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..
Prisoner on officer									
Serious assault	–	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..
Assault	0.12	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..

(a) The assault rate is calculated as the number of victims of violent physical attacks reported over the year, divided by the annual average prisoner population, multiplied by 100.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.15

Table 7A.15 **Death rates from apparent unnatural causes, by Indigenous status, 2005-06 (per 100 prisoners) (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Prisoners									
All prisoners	0.05	0.03	–	0.06	0.13	–	–	–	0.04
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.07	0.03	–	0.10	0.16	–	–	–	0.05
Periodic detainees									
All detainees	–	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..
Indigenous detainees	–	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..
Non-Indigenous detainees	–	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..

(a) The apparent unnatural death rate is calculated as the number of deaths, divided by the annual average prisoner population, multiplied by 100.

.. Not applicable – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.16

Table 7A.16 Death rates from apparent unnatural causes, by year and Indigenous status (per 100 prisoners) (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All prisoners									
2001-02	0.10	0.06	0.14	0.17	0.21	0.26	–	–	0.12
2002-03	0.11	0.05	0.08	0.14	0.20	–	–	–	0.10
2003-04	0.10	0.05	0.09	0.03	0.14	–	–	–	0.08
2004-05	0.09	–	0.04	0.09	0.26	–	–	–	0.07
2005-06	0.05	0.03	–	0.06	0.13	–	–	–	0.04
Indigenous prisoners									
2001-02	0.08	–	0.08	0.11	–	–	–	–	0.07
2002-03	0.07	–	–	0.21	–	–	–	–	0.07
2003-04	–	–	0.16	–	–	–	–	–	0.04
2004-05	0.17	–	–	0.07	–	–	–	–	0.07
2005-06	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners									
2001-02	0.11	0.06	0.16	0.20	0.29	0.30	–	–	0.14
2002-03	0.13	0.06	0.10	0.11	0.28	–	–	–	0.11
2003-04	0.12	0.06	0.08	0.05	0.19	–	–	–	0.09
2004-05	0.07	–	0.05	0.10	0.37	–	–	–	0.07
2005-06	0.07	0.03	–	0.10	0.16	–	–	–	0.05

(a) The apparent unnatural death rate is calculated as the number of deaths, divided by the annual average prisoner population, multiplied by 100.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.17

Table 7A.17 Escapes/absconds rates, 2005-06 (per 100 prisoners)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Prisoners									
Open custody	0.37	0.75	1.59	3.62	3.45	1.29	..	0.60	1.14
Secure custody (a)	0.07	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.02
Periodic detainees	–	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..

(a) Secure custody escape rates represent four escape incidents in NSW in 2005-06.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.18

Table 7A.18	Prisoner out-of-cell hours, 2005-06 (average hours per day)								
	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (a)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total	9.2	na	11.2	12.2	10.4	9.5	9.5	11.4	10.5
Open	11.9	na	15.2	13.6	17.0	14.1	..	20.7	13.1
Secure	7.6	na	10.5	11.3	9.6	8.7	..	8.9	9.3

(a) Open and secure custody disaggregations are not applicable to the ACT.

na Not available. **..** Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.19 **Completion of community corrections orders, by type of order, 2005-06 (per cent)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All orders	79.4	70.3	69.0	58.5	63.9	91.7	83.3	65.3	72.0
Restricted movement (a)	83.5	98.4	89.2	73.0	67.8	..	100.0	88.7	77.2
Reparation	74.0	75.5	73.2	54.3	52.9	90.4	83.6	67.6	70.4
Supervision	81.3	64.6	63.2	60.3	70.5	93.2	83.2	60.5	72.8

(a) ACT rates are based on only a small number of restricted movement orders during the year as home detention was removed as a sentencing option from ACT legislation as of 30 June 2005, with the program continuing to operate up to 23 September 2005 until all outstanding orders were completed.

.. Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.20

Table 7A.20 **Prisoner employment and offender community work rates, 2005-06
(per cent)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Prisons (a), (b)									
Total	74.0	82.6	74.7	85.7	78.2	53.6	..	80.4	77.2
Commercial industries	39.4	38.9	29.9	15.8	25.5	19.9	..	4.5	31.4
Service industries	33.2	43.7	43.2	69.9	50.9	33.7	..	75.9	44.8
Work release	1.5	..	1.7	..	1.8	..	..	–	1.0
Periodic detainees									
Total	82.0	..	..	..	..	..	51.9	..	..
Service industries	32.5	..	..	..	..	..	26.1	..	..
Community work	49.5	..	..	..	..	..	25.9	..	..
Community corrections (c)									
Average hours ordered per offender	na	na	70	80	101	na	136	79	na
Average hours worked per offender	na	59	39	33	47	na	75	38	na
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	na	na	1.8	2.4	2.2	na	1.8	2.0	na

(a) Prisoner employment figures are not applicable to the ACT because ACT prisoners managed in the ACT are remand prisoners only. ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are included under NSW. Australian calculations exclude ACT prisoners managed in ACT prisons.

(b) Figures for Victoria are based on the number of prisoners employed at 30 June and are calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day. All other jurisdictions use an average of the number of prisoners employed on the first day of each month, calculated against the daily average prisoner population.

(c) Australian averages for offender employment have not been calculated because of the number of jurisdictions that did not report on this indicator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.21

Table 7A.21 Prisoner education and training rates, 2005-06 (per cent) (a), (b), (c)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total prisoners in education (d)	34.9	32.2	24.3	43.1	50.0	62.2	..	88.6	36.6
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	3.1	0.1	8.0	–	2.8	8.9	..	–	3.2
Secondary school education	15.5	0.3	3.4	0.1	0.9	19.6	..	5.9	7.7
Vocational Education and Training	28.9	30.9	12.3	42.5	45.0	40.2	..	86.6	30.7
Higher education	1.3	2.1	2.8	1.6	1.3	0.5	..	1.2	1.8

(a) Classification of education types is based on the Australian Qualifications Framework. The Vocational Education and Training category includes advanced diplomas, diplomas, and certificates I to IV; the secondary schools education category includes senior secondary and certificate of education; and the higher education category includes doctoral and masters degrees, graduate diplomas, bachelor degrees, diplomas and advanced diplomas.

(b) Prisoner education figures are not applicable to the ACT because ACT prisoners managed in the ACT are remand prisoners only. ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are included under NSW. Australian calculations exclude ACT prisoners managed in ACT prisons.

(c) Victorian and SA figures are based on the number of prisoners in education on the last day of term preceding 30 June, calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day. All other jurisdictions use a monthly count of prisoners in education averaged over the 12-month period, calculated against the daily average prisoner population.

(d) Percentage of total prisoners in education will not equal the sum of percentages for each education type, as an individual may be participating in more than one type of education.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.22

Table 7A.22 **Community corrections offender-to-staff ratios, 2005-06**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Offender-to-all staff	21.6	18.3	25.6	15.2	20.2	24.4	18.3	20.1	20.6
Offender-to-operational staff	29.3	23.2	33.7	27.2	30.2	32.0	23.9	28.8	28.8
Offender-to-other staff	82.4	88.2	106.4	34.2	61.0	101.9	78.4	66.2	73.0

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.23

Table 7A.23 **Prison design capacity utilisation rates, 2005-06 (per cent)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Prisons (a)									
Total prisons (b)	103.6	na	92.1	102.2	111.9	95.0	67.9	98.9	100.1
Open	107.3	na	79.0	107.5	92.1	112.7	..	93.3	101.1
Secure	101.4	na	94.9	100.5	115.1	92.3	..	100.5	99.7
Periodic detention centres	68.7	..	..	..	..	..	103.0	..	..

(a) Includes design capacity in relocatable accommodation units.

(b) ACT data are based on prisoners held in ACT remand facilities only.

na Not available. **..** Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 7A.24

Table 7A.24 **Categorisation of correctional sanctions (operating during 2005-06)**

<i>Jurisdiction</i>	<i>Prisons</i>	<i>Community corrections</i>
NSW	Secure prisons	Home detention (front-end)
	Open prisons	Reparation (community service order, community service order [fine default])
	Periodic detention	Post-prison orders (parole, licence) Bonds (including suspended sentence) Bail supervision (post-conviction) Drug Court (suspended sentence with participation in a drug court program imposed by NSW Drug Court)
Victoria	Secure prisons	Home Detention (front-end and post-prison)
	Open prisons	Intensive correction orders Combined custody and treatment orders Drug Treatment Order Community-based orders Parole Community work orders Fine default orders
Queensland	Secure prisons	Probation
	Open prisons	Qld Commonwealth Recognisance
	Community custody centres	Community service
	Work Outreach Camps (WORC) Program	Fine option Intensive correction Prison/probation Parole Post-prison home detention

Table 7A.24

Table 7A.24 **Categorisation of correctional sanctions (operating during 2005-06)**

<i>Jurisdiction</i>	<i>Prisons</i>	<i>Community corrections</i>
		Intensive drug rehabilitation order
WA	Secure prisons	Community-based orders (may include supervision, community work, programs and curfew)
	Open prisons	Intensive supervision orders (always includes supervision but may also include community work, programs or curfew)
		Work release
		Work and development order (nonpayment of fines)
		Parole
		Interstate Probation
		Monitored Bail
		Conditional Bail
		CEO Parole
		Pre Sentence Orders
		Re-entry
SA	Secure prisons	Post-prison administrative home detention
	Open prisons	Front-end home detention program
		Bail home detention
		Probation
		Parole
		Community service order
		Community service reconciliation
		Supervised bail

Table 7A.24

Table 7A.24 **Categorisation of correctional sanctions (operating during 2005-06)**

<i>Jurisdiction</i>	<i>Prisons</i>	<i>Community corrections</i>
Tasmania	Secure prisons Open prisons	Supervision Parole Community service (work orders) Fine substitution (by community service orders)
ACT	Secure prisons (remand prisoners held in the ACT and sentenced prisoners transferred to the NSW prison system) Open prisons (sentenced prisoners transferred to the NSW prison system) Periodic detention	Front-end home detention program (ceased as a sentencing option in June 2005 with some offenders completing orders during 2005-06) Court ordered community service order Recognisance with supervision conditions (probation) Bail supervision Parole Wholly or partially suspended prison sentence
NT	Secure prisons Open prisons	Front-end home detention program Court ordered community service order Probation Bail supervision Parole Fine option community service Wholly or partially suspended prison sentence

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — NSW

Table 7A.25

New South Wales**Table 7A.25 Descriptors, prisons (a)**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Average daily prison population					
Total — all prisons	7 788	7 983	8 367	8 926	9 101
Male, Indigenous, open prison	457	526	566	628	557
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	2 743	2 753	2 949	3 044	2 671
Male, unknown, open prison	58	55	55	48	29
Female, Indigenous, open prison	52	63	75	124	77
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	177	202	213	300	164
Female, unknown, open prison	1	1	3	10	6
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	677	771	825	905	1 063
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	3 070	3 103	3 168	3 366	3 861
Male, unknown, secure prison	264	227	224	301	272
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	79	87	88	59	103
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	191	179	184	128	280
Female, unknown, secure prison	19	16	18	13	18
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	7 269	7 435	7 787	8 292	8 453
Female prisoners, all prisons	519	548	580	634	648
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	1 265	1 447	1 554	1 716	1 800
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	6 181	6 237	6 514	6 838	6 976
Unknown, all prisons	342	299	299	372	325
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	3 488	3 600	3 860	4 154	3 504
Secure prisoners	4 300	4 383	4 507	4 772	5 597
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	85	128	140	136	142
Non-Indigenous prisoners	473	583	582	589	575
Unknown	5	9	4	5	7
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	563	720	726	730	724
Imprisonment rate (b)					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	155.1	155.2	161.4	170.6	173.4
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1 892.1	2 094.5	2 207.3	2 152.8	2 199.7
Number of facilities (c)					
Government operated prisons	26	26	26	29	31
Privately operated prisons	1	1	1	1	1
Government operated community custodial facilities	2	2	2	2	3
Privately operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
24-hour court cell centres	15	15	15	15	14
Total facilities (excluding detention centres)	44	44	44	47	49

Table 7A.25

New South Wales**Table 7A.25 Descriptors, prisons (a)**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Prison design capacity (d)					
Open prisons	3 448	3 398	3 503	3 777	3 266
Secure prisons	4 337	4 431	4 438	4 731	5 520
Total — all prisons	7 785	7 829	7 941	8 508	8 786
Recurrent expenditure (\$'000 in 2005-06 dollars) (e)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	570 449	601 259	632 703	652 950	682 888
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	44 273	36 979	41 576	42 364	36 463
Net recurrent expenditure	526 175	564 280	591 126	610 586	646 425

(a) Data include persons received and discharged from a non-24 hour court cell on the same day.

(b) As of 2002-03, NSW rates exclude ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons.

(c) Excludes periodic detention centres - see Table 7A.27.

(d) Includes 24-hour court cell centre capacity.

(e) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.26

New South Wales**Table 7A.26 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	1.05	0.63	0.74	0.75	0.36
Assaults	16.38	16.59	13.57	11.88	14.97
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	0.04	–	–	–	–
Assaults	1.44	1.19	1.16	1.13	0.69
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	1	1	–	3	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	8	8	9	5	5
Total — all prisoners	9	9	9	8	5
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes) (b)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	1	–	1	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	7	6	4	6	5
Total — all prisoners	7	7	4	7	5
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	0.08	0.07	–	0.17	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.07	0.07
Total — all prisoners	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.09	0.05
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (c)					
Open level of security	1.43	0.47	0.21	0.58	0.37
Secure level of security	0.12	–	–	0.06	0.07
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (d)					
Open level of security	11.6	12.3	12.0	11.1	11.9
Secure level of security	9.8	9.2	7.7	8.7	7.6
Total — all prisoners	10.6	10.6	9.7	9.8	9.2
Employment rate (per cent) (e)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	37.7	36.6	34.4	35.1	39.4
Service (no fee for service) industries	44.8	39.6	39.4	35.3	33.2
Work release	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.5
Total — all industries	84.3	77.8	75.0	71.8	74.0
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (f)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.4	3.1
AQF Secondary School sector education	38.4	30.9	20.5	17.9	15.5
AQF Vocational Education and Training	26.8	24.0	26.4	28.0	28.9
AQF Higher Education	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.3
Total — all education	43.4	37.9	35.0	37.3	34.9

(a) In accordance with the national counting rule, assaults that occurred within a court complex are excluded. In 2005-06, there were no incidents of serious assault, either on other prisoners or on staff, by prisoners under the supervision of corrective services in a court complex. However, there were 21 prisoner on prisoner assaults and 15 prisoner on staff assaults in court cells.

New South Wales**Table 7A.26 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
(b)	Includes deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. There was one such death from unknown causes of a non-indigenous prisoner reported in 2001-02. Other deaths occurring in past years where cause of death had not been determined at the time of the Report but is now known have been from unnatural causes have been updated in the relevant year's figures and rates. These data exclude deaths while on the Home Detention program (two in 2002-03, one in 2003-04, two in 2004-05 and none in 2001-02 or 2005-06).				
(c)	In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were seven escapes of this type in 2005-06. Escapes by prisoners being transported to or from court or from within a court complex are also not counted within this category. In 2005-06 there were two escapes/absconds from court cells or court escorts.				
(d)	NSW figures include all known irregular lockdowns and regular lock-ins, such as closures for meals, in the calculation of time out of cells.				
(e)	Prisoners in full time education, remandees who choose not to work, hospital patients or aged prisoners who are unable to work, prisoners whose protection status prohibits access to work, fine defaulters who are only incarcerated for a few days at a time, prisoners accommodated in community custodial centres and those held in 24-hour court cells are excluded from this count.				
(f)	In 2003-04, there was a greater focus on providing vocational education and training, which resulted in an increase in the percentage of prisoners undertaking vocational education and training and a proportional decrease in those undertaking secondary education. AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework. – Nil or rounded to zero.				

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.27

New South Wales**Table 7A.27 Descriptors, periodic detention**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Average daily periodic detention population (a)					
Total	988	870	748	791	802
Male, Indigenous	78	57	39	38	43
Male, non-Indigenous	751	707	626	669	661
Male, unknown	84	40	26	13	33
Female, Indigenous	2	8	7	7	7
Female, non-Indigenous	73	58	50	63	57
Female, unknown	–	–	–	1	1
Total — male/female					
Male detainees	913	804	691	720	737
Female detainees	75	66	57	71	65
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous detainees	80	65	46	45	50
Non-Indigenous detainees	824	765	676	732	718
Unknown	84	40	26	14	34
Average daily population attending (residential only)					
	494	536	470	494	486
Periodic detention rate					
Detainees/100 000 adult population	19.7	17.2	14.6	15.3	15.4
Indigenous detainees/100 000	119.7	95.1	65.8	56.7	61.5
Number of periodic detention centres	10	11	11	10	8
Useable periodic detention capacity	804	774	774	754	707

(a) Figures refer to all detainees with periodic detention warrants, regardless of whether this includes attending a residential component.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.28

New South Wales**Table 7A.28 Effectiveness, periodic detention**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Assault rates (per cent)					
Detainees on detainees					
Serious assaults	–	0.11	–	–	0.12
Assaults	2.43	2.64	3.21	0.76	1.12
Detainees on officers					
Serious assaults	–	–	–	–	–
Assaults	0.10	0.11	0.13	–	0.12
Unnatural death rate (per 100 detainees)					
Indigenous detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Escape/abscond rate (per 100 detainees)	0.40	–	0.27	–	–
Employment rates (per cent) (a)					
Service (no fee for service) industries	17.3	28.0	32.9	32.4	32.5
Community work	41.2	37.9	39.3	45.9	49.5
Total employed	58.5	66.0	72.2	78.3	82.0

(a) Data for the full year were not available from two centres in 2002-03.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.29

New South Wales**Table 7A.29 Efficiency, prisons and periodic detention**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2005-06 \$) (a)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	163.8	171.1	169.6	168.5	183.0
Secure prisoners	191.4	202.3	205.8	195.6	194.2
Total recurrent — all prisoners	178.5	187.7	188.6	182.7	189.7
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2005-06 \$) (a)					
User cost of capital	47.7	47.2	44.4	49.4	50.0
Debt servicing fees	..	..	..	..	..
Depreciation	9.3	13.2	12.7	13.2	17.2
Total capital — all prisoners	57.0	60.4	57.1	62.6	67.2
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	101.2	105.9	110.2	110.0	107.3
Secure	99.2	98.9	101.5	100.9	101.4
Total	100.0	102.0	105.4	104.9	103.6
Periodic detention utilisation rate (per cent)	61.4	69.3	60.7	65.5	68.7

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.30

New South Wales

Table 7A.30 Descriptors, community corrections (a)

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	4	9	8	7	8
Male, non-Indigenous	100	153	137	141	162
Male, unknown	46	31	19	9	3
Female, Indigenous	1	2	4	2	4
Female, non-Indigenous	13	22	25	28	32
Female, unknown	11	10	5	4	1
Gender not recorded	1	2	2	1	1
Total persons	176	229	200	192	211
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	380	384	426	455	491
Male, non-Indigenous	2 503	2 632	2 755	3 039	3 173
Male, unknown	1 135	737	551	524	337
Female, Indigenous	86	84	107	122	137
Female, non-Indigenous	405	404	436	503	517
Female, unknown	206	129	96	106	77
Gender not recorded	24	44	33	20	22
Total persons	4 739	4 414	4 404	4 769	4 754
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	1 364	1 527	1 648	1 818	1 960
Male, non-Indigenous	7 962	8 768	8 904	9 447	10 056
Male, unknown	2 777	1 639	1 069	874	498
Female, Indigenous	315	413	443	478	547
Female, non-Indigenous	1 224	1 338	1 324	1 422	1 461
Female, unknown	609	371	226	175	107
Gender not recorded	47	101	62	45	34
Total persons	14 298	14 157	13 676	14 259	14 663
Daily distinct persons serving orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	1 577	1 756	1 908	2 088	2 251
Male, non-Indigenous	9 608	10 571	10 837	11 584	12 280
Male, unknown	3 614	2 238	1 517	1 302	779
Female, Indigenous	372	474	516	564	638
Female, non-Indigenous	1 492	1 627	1 663	1 805	1 876
Female, unknown	757	477	310	269	170
Total persons, Indigenous	1 949	2 230	2 425	2 653	2 889
Total persons, non-Indigenous	11 119	12 253	12 547	13 430	14 196
Total persons, unknown	4 418	2 793	1 868	1 593	962
Total males	14 799	14 565	14 262	14 974	15 310
Total females	2 621	2 578	2 489	2 638	2 684

Table 7A.30

New South Wales**Table 7A.30 Descriptors, community corrections (a)**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Total gender not recorded	66	133	89	64	53
Total persons	17 486	17 276	16 840	17 676	18 047
Community corrections rates					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	348.2	341.3	329.4	342.3	346.4
Indigenous offenders per 100 000 adults	2 915.1	3 261.8	3 465.7	3 340.0	3551.1
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	na	na	na	na	na
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	na	na	na	na	na
Recurrent expenditure (2005-06 \$'000) (c)					
Recurrent expenditure	58 037	61 818	64 450	72 920	69 547
Recurrent receipts	952	1 129	430	422	1 209
Net recurrent expenditure	57 085	60 689	64 020	72 498	68 338

(a) Excludes offenders on orders that have been inactive for over three months where a bench warrant has been issued.

(b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.31

New South Wales**Table 7A.31 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Completion of orders (per cent) (a), (b)					
Restricted movement orders	76	82	75.9	78.7	83.5
Reparation orders	70.5	75.1	73.8	75.6	74.0
Supervision orders	82.0	85.7	82.9	83.6	81.3
Total — all orders	78.5	82.9	80.5	81.6	79.4
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	na	na	na	na	na
Average hours worked per offender	na	na	na	na	na
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	na	na	na	na	na
Rehabilitation — personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development (c)	na	na	na	55.5	..

(a) As of and including 2004-05, completed orders exclude those terminated/discharged due to the death of the offender or orders registered in error.

(b) NSW has the discretion to terminate the supervision component of a recognizance/bond prior to the order's expiry date. This practice results in the offender being released to his/her own recognizance and required to remain on good behaviour for the duration of the order. This discretion is exercised by NSW only when the case management goals have been addressed and the offender poses no foreseeable threat to the community. These orders are counted as completions.

(c) Personal development was removed from the indicator framework in 2005-06.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.32

New South Wales**Table 7A.32 Efficiency, community corrections**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2005-06 \$) (a)	8.9	9.6	10.4	11.2	10.4
Capital cost per offender per day (2005-06 \$) (a)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Offender to staff ratios					
Offender-to-operational staff	34.6	32.7	30.7	29.5	29.3
Offender-to-other staff	94.0	91.9	84.2	84.2	82.4
Offender-to-all staff	25.3	24.1	22.5	21.8	21.6

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — Vic

Table 7A.33

Victoria**Table 7A.33 Descriptors, prisons**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Average daily prison population					
Total — all prisons	3 446	3 644	3 669	3 596	3 648
Male, Indigenous, open prison	6	7	9	9	12
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	321	342	324	309	344
Male, unknown, open prison	2	2	—	2	7
Female, Indigenous, open prison	2	2	1	1	—
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	47	50	46	44	37
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	1
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	129	141	158	158	178
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	2 730	2 855	2 919	2 835	2 793
Male, unknown, secure prison	11	24	8	28	75
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	14	13	12	15	15
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	183	206	192	194	179
Female, unknown, secure prison	1	2	—	3	6
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	3 199	3 372	3 418	3 340	3 410
Female prisoners, all prisons	247	272	251	257	238
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	151	163	180	182	206
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	3 281	3 453	3 481	3 381	3 353
Unknown, all prisons	14	28	8	33	89
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	378	403	380	365	401
Secure prisoners	3 068	3 241	3 289	3 232	3 247
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	63	71	79	78	97
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1 335	1 360	1 399	1 380	1 386
Unknown	6	14	3	15	41
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	1 404	1 445	1 481	1 473	1 523
Imprisonment rate (a)					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	91.7	95.6	95.1	92.0	93.7
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1 047.2	1 108.2	1 203.7	1 010.7	1 151.0
Number of facilities					
Government operated prisons	11	11	11	10	11
Privately operated prisons	2	2	2	2	2
Government operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
Privately operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
24-hour court cell centres	—	—	—	—	—

Table 7A.33

Victoria**Table 7A.33 Descriptors, prisons**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Total correctional custodial facilities	13	13	13	12	13
Prison design capacity (b)					
Open prisons	403	451	453	405	434
Secure prisons	2 667	2 939	3 137	3 070	3 108
Total — all prisons	3 070	3 390	3 590	3 475	3 542
Recurrent expenditure (2005-06 \$'000) (c)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	221 347	230 147	251 342	271 740	280 239
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	9 804	10 507	8 042	7 364	7 765
Net recurrent expenditure	211 543	219 640	243 300	264 376	272 474

(a) Based on an adult general population aged 17 years and over for years prior to 2005-06.

(b) Includes beds in relocatable accommodation units.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.34

Victoria**Table 7A.34 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	1.07	0.66	0.93	0.56	0.93
Assaults	6.04	5.35	5.67	5.81	7.51
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	–	–	0.03	–	0.03
Assaults	0.49	0.80	0.76	0.92	1.07
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	2	2	2	–	1
Total — all prisoners	2	2	2	–	1
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	4	3	2	4	3
Total — all prisoners	4	3	2	4	4
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.06	0.06	0.06	–	0.03
Total — all prisoners	0.06	0.05	0.05	–	0.03
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open level of security	2.65	0.99	1.58	1.10	0.75
Secure level of security	0.10	–	–	–	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	14.8	14.7	14.6	na	na
Secure level of security	11.9	11.8	11.5	na	na
Total — all prisoners	12.2	12.1	11.8	na	na
Employment rate (per cent) (c)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	46.4	45.6	44.3	44.1	38.9
Service (no fee for service) industries	37.8	40.5	43.0	43.0	43.7
Work release	..	..	..	..	..
Total — all industries	84.2	86.1	87.3	87.1	82.6
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (d)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	0.8	–	0.6	0.4	0.1
AQF Secondary School sector education	0.7	1.1	1.6	0.9	0.3
AQF Vocational Education and Training	41.2	42.5	37.4	36.1	30.9
AQF Higher Education	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.9	2.1
Total — all education	42.5	43.8	38.3	37.9	32.2

(a) In accordance with the national counting rule, assaults that occurred within a court complex are excluded. In 2004-05 two prisoner assaults on staff were recorded while at court/in transit from court. Improvements to data collection methods in 2005-06 have contributed to increases in reported assault rates.

Victoria**Table 7A.34 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
(b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There was one escape of this type in 2005-06.					
(c) Based on the number of prisoners employed at 30 June and calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day.					
(d) Based on data collected on the last day of term preceding 30 June and calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day. AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework.					
na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.					

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.35

Victoria**Table 7A.35 Efficiency, prisons**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2005-06 \$) (a), (b)					
Open prisoners	143.2	128.1	150.6	192.6	181.2
Secure prisoners	171.1	169.6	185.1	202.3	207.4
Total recurrent — all prisoners	168.1	165.0	181.6	201.3	204.5
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2005-06 \$) (a), (c)					
User cost of capital	12.3	16.3	16.2	16.4	17.3
Debt servicing fees	16.9	16.1	13.4	13.6	18.8
Depreciation	3.9	4.1	7.9	7.3	18.5
Total capital — all prisoners	33.1	36.4	37.5	37.2	54.7
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	93.8	89.4	83.9	90.0	na
Secure	115.0	110.3	104.8	105.3	na
Total	112.2	107.5	102.2	103.5	na
Periodic detention utilisation rate	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) The increased recurrent cost per prisoner in 2004-05 reflects the increase in recurrent expenditure associated with Victoria's major prisons redevelopment program, including development and commissioning of new prisons, de-commissioning of outdated prisons and redevelopment within existing prisons.

(c) Capital costs in Victoria in 2005-06 were affected by changes in the accounting treatment of the private prison leases and the financial arrangements for the two new prisons opened in 2005-06.

na Not available. **..** Not applicable.

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.36

Victoria

Table 7A.36 Descriptors, community corrections (a)

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	..	..	–	–	–
Male, non-Indigenous	..	..	1	5	2
Male, unknown	..	..	1	10	14
Female, Indigenous	..	..	–	–	–
Female, non-Indigenous	..	..	–	2	0.4
Female, unknown	..	..	–	3	4
Gender not recorded	..	..	–	–	1
Total persons	..	..	2	20	22
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	56	77	81	78	73
Male, non-Indigenous	1 367	1 566	1 663	1 636	1 522
Male, unknown	87	97	80	223	274
Female, Indigenous	18	26	39	36	25
Female, non-Indigenous	312	384	432	433	408
Female, unknown	25	28	21	81	116
Gender not recorded	90	145	244	121	14
Total persons	1 954	2 324	2 560	2 609	2 431
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	154	182	206	209	210
Male, non-Indigenous	3 670	4 042	4 185	4 316	4 234
Male, unknown	166	165	216	314	325
Female, Indigenous	44	54	53	52	51
Female, non-Indigenous	762	762	818	794	802
Female, unknown	40	34	48	73	82
Gender not recorded	16	19	29	44	42
Total persons	4 851	5 257	5 555	5 802	5 745
Average daily distinct persons serving orders					
Male, Indigenous	202	251	278	275	271
Male, non-Indigenous	4 914	5 475	5 694	5 810	5 629
Male, unknown	249	258	290	527	594
Female, Indigenous	61	77	88	87	74
Female, non-Indigenous	1 055	1 120	1 215	1 204	1 181
Female, unknown	63	61	69	151	196
Total persons, Indigenous	263	328	366	364	346
Total persons, non-Indigenous	5 969	6 595	6 909	7 051	6 854
Total persons, unknown	418	484	633	803	800
Total males	5 365	5 984	6 262	6 611	6 495
Total females	1 179	1 259	1 372	1 442	1 451

Table 7A.36

Victoria**Table 7A.36 Descriptors, community corrections (a)**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Total gender not recorded	106	164	274	164	55
Total persons	6 650	7 407	7 908	8 218	8 000
Community corrections rates (c)					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	177.0	194.4	205.0	210.2	205.6
Indigenous offenders per 100 000 adults	1 824.0	2 230.9	2 447.5	2 024.2	1938.2
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	na	na	na	na	na
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	18 694	19 698	18 969	na	18 701
Recurrent expenditure (2005-06 \$'000) (d)					
Recurrent expenditure	31 167	39 402	34 543	37 928	37 815
Recurrent receipts	–	–	–	–	–
Net recurrent expenditure	31 167	39 402	34 543	37 928	37 815

(a) Excludes offenders on orders that are inactive pending the outcome of breach action.

(b) Restricted Movement orders (Home Detention) were introduced in Victoria on 1 January 2004.

(c) Based on an adult general population aged 17 years and over for years prior to 2005-06.

(d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.37

Victoria**Table 7A.37 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Completion of orders (per cent) (a)					
Restricted movement orders (b)	..	..	100.0	91.2	98.4
Reparation orders	72.6	76.3	73.7	75.7	75.5
Supervision orders	57.3	64.4	70.1	70.3	64.6
Total — all orders	65.6	70.7	72.1	73.4	70.3
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	na	na	na	na	na
Average hours worked per offender	60	60	58	na	59
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	na	na	na	na	na
Rehabilitation — personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development (c)	na	na	na	na	..

(a) As of and including 2004-05, completed orders exclude those terminated/discharged due to the death of the offender or orders registered in error.

(b) Restricted Movement orders (Home Detention) were introduced in Victoria on 1 January 2004. Completion rates for some years may be based on only a small number of orders and are therefore not indicative of long term trends and may fluctuate from year to year.

(c) Personal development was removed from the indicator framework in 2005-06.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.38

Victoria**Table 7A.38 Efficiency, community corrections**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2005-06 \$) (a)	12.8	14.6	12.0	12.6	12.9
Capital cost per offender per day (2005-06 \$) (a)	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
Offender to staff ratios (b)					
Offender-to-operational staff	19.5	22.5	25.6	23.4	23.2
Offender-to-other staff	106.1	129.6	100.7	88.9	88.2
Offender-to-all staff	16.5	19.2	20.4	18.5	18.3

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) Based on the number of staff employed at 30 June and calculated against the number of offenders as at 30 June in years prior to 2004-05.

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — Qld

Table 7A.39

Queensland
Table 7A.39 Descriptors, prisons

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Average daily prison population (a), (b)					
Total — all prisons	4 982	5 067	5 264	5 329	5 449
Male, Indigenous, open prison	141	145	151	151	160
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	643	616	645	652	580
Male, unknown, open prison	na	na	9	8	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	14	19	15	15	22
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	64	52	54	57	57
Female, unknown, open prison	na	na	2	5	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	954	957	999	1 040	1 160
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	2 907	3 021	3 094	3 091	3 170
Male, unknown, secure prison	na	na	27	30	—
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	73	67	71	79	86
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	186	190	194	189	214
Female, unknown, secure prison	na	na	3	12	—
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	4 645	4 739	4 925	4 972	5 070
Female prisoners, all prisons	337	328	339	357	379
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	1 182	1 188	1 236	1 285	1 428
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	3 800	3 879	3 987	3 989	4 021
Unknown, all prisons	na	na	41	55	—
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	862	832	876	888	820
Secure prisoners	4 120	4 235	4 388	4 441	4 629
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	159	162	167	177	193
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1 000	1 048	1 077	1 082	1 111
Unknown	na	na	4	4	—
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	1 159	1 210	1 248	1 263	1 304
Imprisonment rate					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	178.7	177.1	179.0	177.2	177.0
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1 732.0	1 691.9	1 714.8	1 647.2	1 779.7
Number of facilities (c)					
Government operated prisons	11	11	11	11	11
Privately operated prisons	2	2	2	2	2
Government operated community custodial facilities	2	2	3	3	—
Privately operated community custodial facilities	5	5	3	1	—
24-hour court cell centres	—	—	—	—	—

Table 7A.39

Queensland
Table 7A.39 Descriptors, prisons

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Total correctional custodial facilities	20	20	19	17	13
Prison design capacity					
Open prisons	1 223	1 149	1 126	1 078	1 038
Secure prisons	4 267	5 067	5 081	5 081	4 880
Total — all prisons	5 490	6 216	6 207	6 159	5 918
Recurrent expenditure (2005-06 \$'000) (d)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	307 910	322 548	309 547	315 524	334 026
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	18 557	19 710	19 379	19 520	18 992
Net recurrent expenditure	289 353	302 837	290 168	296 004	315 034

(a) 'Open prisons' includes prisoners in work outreach camps, community custody corrections and outstations.

(b) Prior to 2003-04, Queensland was unable to report separately on the number of prisoners where Indigenous status is 'unknown' and included these numbers under the non-Indigenous category. The rise in the number of Indigenous and non-Indigenous prisoners in 2005-06 is due, at least in part, to the substantial reduction in the number of 'unknowns' that has resulted from the introduction of Integrated Offender Management System (IOMS) which does not permit an unknown indigenous status to be recorded.

(c) The Sir David Longland Correctional Centre was closed during the year to allow for a full refurbishment/modernisation of the centre. A restructure of the department also saw the closure of community corrections centres at West Brisbane, Work Headquarters and Ozcare. The Helena Jones Centre is now identified as a government operated prison.

(d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator. Recurrent expenditure is affected by the inclusion of additional corporate overhead costs.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Queensland Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.40

Queensland**Table 7A.40 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	1.16	0.45	0.72	0.73	0.66
Assaults	6.88	4.70	5.49	5.35	2.94
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	0.14	0.02	0.08	0.08	0.09
Assaults	1.00	1.18	1.35	0.58	0.29
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	1	–	2	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	6	4	3	2	–
Total — all prisoners	7	4	5	2	–
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes) (b)					
Indigenous prisoners	1	3	3	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	6	–	5	2	2
Total — all prisoners	7	3	8	2	2
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	0.08	–	0.16	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.16	0.10	0.08	0.05	–
Total — all prisoners	0.14	0.08	0.09	0.04	–
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (c)					
Open level of security	1.74	1.56	1.48	0.90	1.59
Secure level of security	–	–	–	–	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	18.1	16.1	16.3	16.4	15.2
Secure level of security	11.2	10.9	10.7	10.9	10.5
Total — all prisoners	12.3	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.2
Employment rate (per cent)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	28.4	34.9	35.5	32.2	29.9
Service (no fee for service) industries	35.2	37.4	39.9	42.4	43.2
Work release (d)	2.2	2.6	3.8	3.2	1.7
Total — all industries	65.8	74.9	79.1	77.8	74.7
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (e)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	13.2	9.5	9.9	9.8	8.0
AQF Secondary School sector education	8.5	3.7	4.2	4.2	3.4
AQF Vocational Education and Training	16.4	13.0	14.4	13.3	12.3
AQF Higher Education	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.5	2.8
Total — all education	41.7	27.0	28.5	28.0	24.3

(a) Counting rule changes were implemented in 2005-06 to increase the national comparability for this indicator by including perpetrators who were also injured during the assault in this count - these numbers had previously been excluded in Queensland. Figures for 2005-06 are therefore not directly comparable to previous years.

Queensland**Table 7A.40 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
(b)	Includes deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. There were two such deaths from unknown causes reported in 2001-02 (non-Indigenous prisoners) and one in 2002-03 (Indigenous prisoner).				
(c)	In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were five escapes of this type in 2005-06.				
(d)	Work release orders ceased to operate during 2005-06.				
(e)	An improved data collection process was implemented from January 2003 which reflects greater accuracy in reporting against education indicators. Data for 2002-03 are based on data for January to June 2003 averaged to a full year result. 2002-03 figures are not directly comparable with previous years. AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework.				

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Queensland Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.41

Queensland**Table 7A.41 Efficiency, prisons**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2005-06 \$) (a)					
Open prisoners	175.5	152.2	144.3	139.7	140.5
Secure prisoners	155.6	165.9	152.2	154.5	161.4
Total recurrent — all prisoners	159.0	163.6	150.9	152.1	158.3
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2005-06 \$) (a)					
User cost of capital	37.4	36.5	35.2	35.0	38.9
Debt servicing fees	..	..	..	..	..
Depreciation	14.5	18.6	21.5	19.6	19.4
Total capital — all prisoners	52.0	55.1	56.7	54.6	58.3
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	70.5	72.4	77.8	82.4	79.0
Secure	96.6	83.6	86.4	87.4	94.9
Total	90.7	81.5	84.8	86.5	92.1
Periodic detention utilisation rate	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable.

Source: Queensland Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.42

Queensland

Table 7A.42 Descriptors, community corrections

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04(a)	2004-05	2005-06
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	4	7	7	8	11
Male, non-Indigenous	65	60	49	55	59
Male, unknown	na	na	2	–	–
Female, Indigenous	2	1	1	1	1
Female, non-Indigenous	7	7	4	5	6
Female, unknown	na	na	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	78	75	63	69	77
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	616	387	478	494	579
Male, non-Indigenous	3 534	2 732	2 024	1 859	1 976
Male, unknown	na	na	223	181	–
Female, Indigenous	190	125	140	156	207
Female, non-Indigenous	1 055	819	608	592	630
Female, unknown	na	na	79	64	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	5 395	4 063	3 552	3 346	3 392
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	978	835	1 107	1 150	1 209
Male, non-Indigenous	6 508	6 345	5 554	5 767	6 429
Male, unknown	na	na	474	422	–
Female, Indigenous	282	256	330	339	368
Female, non-Indigenous	1 506	1 480	1 261	1 340	1 546
Female, unknown	na	na	165	153	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	9 274	8 916	8 891	9 171	9 552
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	1 432	1 116	1 432	1 482	1 615
Male, non-Indigenous	9 213	8 370	6 979	7 042	7 829
Male, unknown	na	na	645	564	–
Female, Indigenous	436	351	442	464	540
Female, non-Indigenous	2 364	2 141	1 739	1 792	2 040
Female, unknown	na	na	231	206	–
Total persons, Indigenous	1 868	1 467	1 874	1 946	2 155
Total persons, non-Indigenous	11 577	10 511	8 718	8 834	9 869
Total persons, unknown	na	na	876	770	–
Total males	10 645	9 486	9 056	9 088	9 444
Total females	2 800	2 492	2 412	2 462	2 580

Table 7A.42

Queensland**Table 7A.42 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04(a)	2004-05	2005-06
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	13 445	11 978	11 468	11 550	12 024
Community corrections rates					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	482.3	418.7	390.0	384.0	390.6
Indigenous offenders/100 000	2 737.2	2 089.2	2 600.0	2 494.5	2 686.0
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	42 563	36 074	32 021	30 015	26 190
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	22 664	21 452	18 492	16 411	14 426
Recurrent expenditure (2005-06 \$'000) (c)					
Recurrent expenditure	32 955	35 043	35 467	35 582	37 144
Recurrent receipts	804	818	789	781	778
Net recurrent expenditure	32 151	34 225	34 678	34 801	36 366

(a) Prior to 2003-04, Queensland was unable to report separately on the number of offenders where Indigenous status is 'unknown' and included these numbers under the non-Indigenous category. The rise in the number of Indigenous and non-Indigenous offenders in 2005-06 is due, at least in part, to the substantial reduction in the number of 'unknowns' that has resulted from the introduction of Integrated Offender Management System (IOMS) which does not permit an unknown indigenous status to be recorded.

(b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Queensland Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.43

Queensland**Table 7A.43 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Completion of orders (per cent) (a)					
Restricted movement orders	80.3	83.2	86.8	84.0	89.2
Reparation orders	61.8	70.9	71.0	72.1	73.2
Supervision orders	58.6	68.5	70.4	69.9	63.2
Total — all orders	61.4	70.3	71.0	71.4	69.0
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	61	69	74	80	70
Average hours worked per offender	32	41	43	44	39
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	1.88	1.68	1.73	1.83	1.82
Rehabilitation — personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development (b)	na	na	na	na	..

(a) As of and including 2004-05, completed orders exclude those terminated/discharged due to the death of the offender or orders registered in error.

(b) Personal development was removed from the indicator framework in 2005-06.

na Not available. **..** Not applicable.

Source: Queensland Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.44

Queensland**Table 7A.44 Efficiency, community corrections**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2005-06 \$) (a)	6.5	7.8	8.3	8.2	8.3
Capital cost per offender per day (2005-06 \$) (a)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
Offender to staff ratios					
Offender-to-operational staff	46.0	38.6	37.2	36.2	33.7
Offender-to-other staff	106.7	92.1	93.2	106.9	106.4
Offender-to-all staff	32.2	27.2	26.6	27.0	25.6

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

Source: Queensland Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — WA

Table 7A.45

Western Australia**Table 7A.45 Descriptors, prisons**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Average daily prison population					
Total — all prisons	2 922	2 843	3 006	3 372	3 433
Male, Indigenous, open prison	275	244	298	357	262
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	586	506	521	556	541
Male, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	33	32	35	54	36
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	45	55	53	48	44
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	571	627	694	850	979
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	1 288	1 256	1 258	1 342	1 405
Male, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	50	51	69	84	88
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	74	72	79	80	78
Female, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	2 720	2 633	2 771	3 105	3 187
Female prisoners, all prisons	202	210	235	267	246
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	929	954	1 095	1 345	1 365
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	1 993	1 889	1 910	2 026	2 068
Unknown, all prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	939	837	906	1 015	883
Secure prisoners	1 983	2 006	2 099	2 357	2 550
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	90	191	206	235	246
Non-Indigenous prisoners	310	499	513	494	479
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	400	690	719	729	725
Imprisonment rate					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	204.1	195.2	202.5	223.0	222.9
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	2 668.9	2 678.4	2 997.2	3 346.8	3 300.3
Number of facilities					
Government operated prisons	15	12	12	12	12
Privately operated prisons	1	1	1	1	1
Government operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
Privately operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
24-hour court cell centres	—	—	—	—	—
Total correctional custodial facilities	16	13	13	13	13

Table 7A.45

Western Australia**Table 7A.45 Descriptors, prisons**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Prison design capacity					
Open prisons	802	786	762	835	822
Secure prisons	2 142	2 476	2 526	2 505	2 538
Total — all prisons	2 944	3 262	3 288	3 340	3 360
Recurrent expenditure (2005-06 \$'000) (a)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	200 304	197 993	198 839	222 019	236 159
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	10 663	8 904	10 921	11 053	12 431
Net recurrent expenditure	189 641	189 089	187 918	210 966	223 728

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: WA Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.46

Western Australia**Table 7A.46 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	1.78	0.11	0.50	0.65	0.47
Assaults	16.05	12.52	10.11	4.36	6.03
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	0.79	–	0.13	0.12	0.06
Assaults	3.29	3.97	2.63	0.74	0.73
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	1	2	–	1	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	4	2	1	2	2
Total — all prisoners	5	4	1	3	2
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes) (b)					
Indigenous prisoners	1	2	–	2	1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	5	1	3	2	3
Total — all prisoners	6	3	3	4	4
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	0.11	0.21	–	0.07	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.20	0.11	0.05	0.10	0.10
Total — all prisoners	0.17	0.14	0.03	0.09	0.06
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (c)					
Open level of security	4.90	4.30	3.09	3.45	3.62
Secure level of security	–	0.05	0.10	–	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	14.6	14.4	13.9	14.5	13.6
Secure level of security	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.2	11.3
Total — all prisoners	12.4	12.3	12.2	11.6	12.2
Employment rate (per cent)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	19.2	20.6	18.2	17.0	15.8
Service (no fee for service) industries	69.2	71.8	74.3	70.4	69.9
Work release	..	..	..	..	..
Total — all industries	88.3	92.4	92.5	87.4	85.7
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (d)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	1.4	–	–	–	–
AQF Secondary School sector education	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
AQF Vocational Education and Training	53.6	41.7	39.7	40.7	42.5
AQF Higher Education	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6
Total — all education	57.6	39.2	40.7	41.4	43.1

Western Australia**Table 7A.46 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
(a)	A complete audit of all assault incidents recorded on the prison information system was conducted in 2004-05, applying the national counting rules in strict accordance with the data collection manual definitions. This resulted in many recorded incidents being reclassified in terms of whether they fall within the scope of the national definition for this indicator and whether they are defined as 'assaults' or 'serious assaults'. Figures for 2004-05 onwards are not directly comparable with previous years.				
(b)	Includes deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. There were one such death from unknown causes reported in 2001-02 (non-Indigenous prisoner) and one in 2002-03 (Indigenous prisoner).				
(c)	In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). In WA, this count includes escapes from Work Camp Centres and hospitals. There were two such escapes in 2005-06. Open and secure escape counts are based on the security rating of the prison area from which the prisoner escaped, calculated against the daily average population which is based on the personal security rating of individual prisoners.				
(d)	Prisoners ineligible for education programs include those older than 80 years of age, prisoners placed at the facility within the last ten working days, remandees of less than 28 days, short term fine defaulters, prisoners on temporary transfer to an external hospital, and prisoners placed with police as a trusty. AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework.				
	.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.				

Source: WA Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.47

Western Australia**Table 7A.47 Efficiency, prisons**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2005-06 \$) (a)					
Open prisoners	111.1	120.9	119.9	117.3	141.3
Secure prisoners	209.2	207.6	193.3	194.6	191.3
Total recurrent — all prisoners	177.7	182.1	171.2	171.3	178.4
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2005-06 \$) (a)					
User cost of capital	30.3	na	na	28.5	29.9
Debt servicing fees	..	..	..	..	..
Depreciation	13.7	14.3	13.3	12.2	9.8
Total capital — all prisoners (b)	43.9	14.3	13.3	40.7	39.7
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	117.1	106.5	119.0	121.6	107.5
Secure	92.6	81.0	83.1	94.1	100.5
Total	99.3	87.2	91.4	100.9	102.2
Periodic detention utilisation rate	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) Total capital cost for 2002-03 and 2003-04 is based on only the depreciation component of this indicator as no data are reported on asset values for these years.

na Not available. **..** Not applicable.

Source: WA Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.48

Western Australia**Table 7A.48 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	18	21	17	21	17
Male, non-Indigenous	53	48	46	94	92
Male, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	6	8	5	7	9
Female, non-Indigenous	6	4	12	20	19
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	83	81	80	142	137
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	562	483	531	580	625
Male, non-Indigenous	1 449	1 366	1 206	1 204	1 030
Male, unknown	5	9	5	3	3
Female, Indigenous	220	206	206	219	249
Female, non-Indigenous	411	417	376	362	323
Female, unknown	4	6	4	2	1
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	2 651	2 487	2 328	2 370	2 231
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	707	686	766	893	1 046
Male, non-Indigenous	2 734	2 667	2 570	2 701	2 682
Male, unknown	1	–	–	1	–
Female, Indigenous	235	213	239	286	343
Female, non-Indigenous	700	682	677	658	619
Female, unknown	1	–	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	4 378	4 248	4 252	4 539	4 690
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	993	935	1 026	1 163	1 305
Male, non-Indigenous	3 175	3 095	2 941	3 102	2 996
Male, unknown	5	9	5	4	3
Female, Indigenous	356	335	366	416	475
Female, non-Indigenous	831	836	804	812	742
Female, unknown	4	6	4	2	2
Total persons, Indigenous	1 349	1 270	1 392	1 579	1 780
Total persons, non-Indigenous	4 006	3 931	3 745	3 914	3 738
Total persons, unknown	9	15	9	6	5
Total males	4 173	4 039	3 972	4 269	4 304
Total females	1 191	1 177	1 174	1 230	1 219

Table 7A.48

Western Australia**Table 7A.48 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	5 364	5 216	5 146	5 499	5 523
Community corrections rates					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	374.7	358.2	346.7	363.7	358.5
Indigenous offenders per 100 000	3 874.5	3 565.6	3 809.1	3 928.0	4 304.3
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	42 191	39 153	35 982	34 520	30 233
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	19 892	19 087	17 351	16 116	12 363
Recurrent expenditure (2005-06 \$'000) (b)					
Recurrent expenditure	28 361	33 747	37 123	40 967	44 655
Recurrent receipts	253	278	402	691	1 718
Net recurrent expenditure	28 108	33 469	36 721	40 276	42 937

(a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type. Orders which have both supervision and work components have been counted under each category. Orders without supervision or reparation or restricted movements, but with program attendance conditions only, are included under supervision orders.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: WA Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.49

Western Australia**Table 7A.49 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Completion of orders (per cent) (a)					
Restricted movement orders	79.2	78.7	74.3	57.4	73.0
Reparation orders	61.9	62.0	61.0	56.8	54.3
Supervision orders	62.2	62.5	60.7	61.6	60.3
Total — all orders	62.7	63.0	61.3	59.3	58.5
Reparation — employment (hours) (b)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	87	86	83	83	80
Average hours worked per offender	41	42	40	39	33
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	2.12	2.05	2.07	2.14	2.45
Rehabilitation — personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development (c)	54.9	55.7	59.0	65.3	..

(a) Orders which were revoked for reasons other than breach or for which the termination type was not known are excluded. Orders which have both a supervision and a work component are counted under each category. Orders with program conditions but without supervision or reparation requirements (which do not fit under any category) are counted under supervision. As of and including 2004-05, completed orders exclude those terminated/discharged due to the death of the offender or orders registered in error. Past year figures have been revised.

(b) Only Intensive Supervision Orders with a Work Component, Community Based Orders with a Work Component and Fine Option Orders have been included. Early Release Orders with a Work Component (Re-entry Release and some Parole Orders) have been excluded as there is no complete record of hours worked under such orders.

(c) Personal development was removed from the indicator framework in 2005-06.

.. Not applicable.

Source: WA Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.50

Western Australia**Table 7A.50 Efficiency, community corrections**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2005-06 \$) (a)	14.3	17.6	19.5	20.1	21.3
Capital cost per offender per day (2005-06 \$) (a)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.1
Offender to staff ratios (b)					
Offender-to-operational staff	55.3	30.6	30.6	32.2	27.2
Offender-to-other staff	206.3	35.6	35.3	34.9	34.2
Offender-to-all staff	43.6	16.5	16.4	16.7	15.2

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) In 2002-03, counting rules were applied in strict accordance with national definitions and reporting standards. Data are not directly comparable with the previous year.

Source: WA Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — SA

Table 7A.51

South Australia
Table 7A.51 Descriptors, prisons

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Average daily prison population (a)					
Total — all prisons	1 436	1 470	1 469	1 510	1 548
Male, Indigenous, open prison	13	12	11	10	16
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	138	146	136	138	148
Male, unknown, open prison	22	18	20	24	10
Female, Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	201	217	225	243	260
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	846	863	874	891	999
Male, unknown, secure prison	132	125	111	112	17
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	19	20	20	20	26
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	50	55	61	61	70
Female, unknown, secure prison	15	14	11	11	2
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	1 352	1 381	1 377	1 418	1 450
Female prisoners, all prisons	84	89	92	92	98
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	233	249	256	273	302
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	1 034	1 064	1 071	1 090	1 217
Unknown, all prisons	169	157	142	147	29
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	173	176	167	172	174
Secure prisoners	1 263	1 294	1 302	1 338	1 374
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	1	2	5	6	11
Non-Indigenous prisoners	79	75	75	71	98
Unknown	24	29	27	30	—
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	104	106	107	107	109
Imprisonment rate					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	123.3	125.3	124.1	126.6	128.8
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1 700.2	1 773.3	1 782.1	1 731.4	1 862.0
Number of facilities					
Government operated prisons	8	8	8	8	8
Privately operated prisons	1	1	1	1	1
Government operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
Privately operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
24-hour court cell centres	—	—	—	—	—

Table 7A.51

South Australia**Table 7A.51 Descriptors, prisons**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Total correctional custodial facilities	9	9	9	9	9
Prison design capacity (b)					
Open prisons	191	191	191	191	189
Secure prisons	1 151	1 168	1 168	1 168	1 194
Total — all prisons	1 342	1 359	1 359	1 359	1 383
Recurrent expenditure (2005-06 \$'000) (c)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	101 115	112 789	109 137	112 823	114 286
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	10 264	10 887	11 619	11 979	9 978
Net recurrent expenditure	90 851	101 902	97 518	100 844	104 308

(a) The rise in the number of Indigenous and non-Indigenous prisoners in 2005-06 is due, at least in part, to the substantial reduction in the number of 'unknowns' resulting from a major audit conducted during the reporting period.

(b) A physical audit of prisons across the state was conducted during the year and 2005-06 data represent the current permanent design capacity figures including 50-beds commissioned at Mobilong prison.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.
– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: SA Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.52

South Australia**Table 7A.52 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	0.77	0.75	0.27	0.73	0.65
Assaults	7.94	9.46	8.51	7.75	7.04
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	0.14	0.20	0.07	–	–
Assaults	1.46	1.09	1.50	1.32	0.97
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners (a)	3	3	2	4	2
Total — all prisoners	3	3	2	4	2
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners (b)	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	2	–	2	1
Total — all prisoners	–	2	–	2	1
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.29	0.28	0.19	0.37	0.16
Total — all prisoners	0.21	0.20	0.14	0.26	0.13
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (c)					
Open level of security	1.73	2.27	0.60	1.74	3.45
Secure level of security	0.08	–	0.15	–	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	16.3	16.9	16.2	16.3	17.0
Secure level of security	9.4	9.4	9.0	9.3	9.6
Total — all prisoners	10.2	10.5	9.8	10.1	10.4
Employment rate (per cent) (d)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	32.0	36.1	31.9	30.7	25.5
Service (no fee for service) industries	36.7	36.2	40.4	43.4	50.9
Work release	2.6	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.8
Total — all industries	71.3	74.1	73.7	75.4	78.2
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (e)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	2.8	2.8	5.3	3.7	2.8
AQF Secondary School sector education	1.6	1.2	1.2	2.4	0.9
AQF Vocational Education and Training	22.9	21.5	30.2	29.1	45.0
AQF Higher Education	0.7	0.6	1.9	1.7	1.3
Total — all education	28.0	26.2	38.7	36.9	50.0

South Australia**Table 7A.52 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
(a)					
(b)					
(c)					
(d)					
(e)					

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: SA Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.53

South Australia**Table 7A.53 Efficiency, prisons**

	2001-02	2002-03(a)	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2005-06 \$) (b)					
Open prisoners	157.7	167.2	175.9	168.1	170.3
Secure prisoners	175.3	192.9	182.5	184.7	186.3
Total recurrent — all prisoners	173.2	189.8	181.7	182.8	184.5
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2005-06 \$) (b)					
User cost of capital	26.7	27.3	27.2	25.6	24.8
Debt servicing fees	..	..	..	..	..
Depreciation	11.9	12.2	12.5	12.1	11.9
Total capital — all prisoners	38.5	39.5	39.6	37.6	36.7
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	90.6	92.1	87.4	90.1	92.1
Secure	109.7	110.8	111.5	114.6	115.1
Total	107.0	108.2	108.1	111.1	111.9
Periodic detention utilisation rate	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Recurrent costs in 2002-03 were affected by significant increases in the salaries component of recurrent expenditure, mainly due to the provisions of Workers Compensation payments, and changes to the methodology used to calculate worker's compensation liability by the Actuary.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable.

Source: SA Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.54

South Australia**Table 7A.54 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	12	10	17	19	42
Male, non-Indigenous	159	144	178	211	292
Male, unknown	na	44	52	44	8
Female, Indigenous	1	1	3	4	5
Female, non-Indigenous	12	15	18	20	29
Female, unknown	na	3	6	5	1
Gender not recorded	1	2	4	4	–
Total persons	185	219	278	307	376
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	189	229	183	200	198
Male, non-Indigenous	2 176	1 927	1 429	1 228	1 090
Male, unknown	na	61	60	33	16
Female, Indigenous	72	94	62	47	51
Female, non-Indigenous	612	505	370	332	316
Female, unknown	na	19	14	16	3
Gender not recorded	47	36	27	21	–
Total persons	3 096	2 871	2 145	1 877	1 674
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	303	347	352	372	481
Male, non-Indigenous	2 608	2 369	2 363	2 534	2 941
Male, unknown	na	453	436	416	49
Female, Indigenous	66	69	85	80	113
Female, non-Indigenous	532	466	460	493	580
Female, unknown	na	87	76	90	10
Gender not recorded	35	40	48	56	–
Total persons	3 544	3 831	3 820	4 041	4 174
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	452	586	552	591	721
Male, non-Indigenous	4 483	4 440	3 969	3 973	4 323
Male, unknown	na	558	546	493	73
Female, Indigenous	126	164	150	131	168
Female, non-Indigenous	1 066	986	847	845	925
Female, unknown	na	109	96	111	14
Total persons, Indigenous	582	758	710	733	889
Total persons, non-Indigenous	5 623	5 488	4 873	4 878	5 247
Total persons, unknown	na	675	655	614	87
Total males	4 935	5 584	5 067	5 057	5 117
Total females	1 192	1 259	1 093	1 087	1 106

Table 7A.54

South Australia**Table 7A.54 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Total gender not recorded	78	78	78	81	–
Total persons	6 205	6 921	6 238	6 225	6 223
Community corrections rates					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	532.7	589.7	527.1	522.1	517.8
Indigenous offenders per 100 000 adults	4 246.9	5 398.1	4 942.6	4 648.7	5 479.4
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	79 006	68 178	56 149	48 639	44 436
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	25 404	37 440	28 553	27 459	20 578
Recurrent expenditure (2005-06 \$'000) (b)					
Recurrent expenditure	22 786	25 276	24 768	26 406	27 287
Recurrent receipts	1 469	1 503	1 579	1 555	1 182
Net recurrent expenditure	21 317	23 773	23 189	24 852	26 105

(a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type. Non-Indigenous figures in 2001-02 include offenders whose Indigenous status was not known or not reported. The rise in the number of Indigenous and non-Indigenous offenders in 2005-06 is due, at least in part, to the substantial reduction in the number of 'unknowns' resulting from a major audit conducted during the reporting period.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: SA Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.55

South Australia**Table 7A.55 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Completion of orders (per cent) (a)					
Restricted movement orders	65.4	70.7	61.1	65.4	67.8
Reparation orders	60.6	54.7	52.1	53.3	52.9
Supervision orders (b)	76.4	76.2	75.8	74.4	70.5
Total — all orders	67.3	65.1	64.5	65.5	63.9
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	132	104	98	71	101
Average hours worked per offender	42	57	50	40	47
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	3.11	1.82	1.97	1.77	2.16
Rehabilitation — personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development (c)	na	na	na	na	..

(a) Revocations involving dual orders (community service and supervision) have been counted under either or both of reparation and supervision orders according to the outcome for each component. As of and including 2004-05, completed orders exclude those terminated/discharged due to the death of the offender or orders registered in error.

(b) Completion rate excludes interstate orders and other orders relating to Pre-Parole Supervision, Supervision in Prison, and Voluntary Supervision.

(c) Personal development was removed from the indicator framework in 2005-06.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Source: SA Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.56

South Australia**Table 7A.56 Efficiency, community corrections**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2005-06 \$) (a)	9.4	9.4	10.2	10.9	11.5
Capital cost per offender per day (2005-06 \$) (a)	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Offender to staff ratios (b)					
Offender-to-operational staff	38.1	42.5	34.3	29.6	30.2
Offender-to-other staff	56.9	98.9	79.0	67.7	61.0
Offender-to-all staff	22.8	29.7	23.9	20.6	20.2

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) Excludes very short term casual and very short term temporary employee numbers as of 2002-03.

Source: SA Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — Tas

Table 7A.57

Tasmania**Table 7A.57 Descriptors, prisons**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Average daily prison population					
Total — all prisons	386	442	457	521	504
Male, Indigenous, open prison	6	8	6	8	9
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	71	79	89	82	68
Male, unknown, open prison	—	1	—	1	0.2
Female, Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	42	44	50	51	46
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	242	274	283	348	343
Male, unknown, secure prison	2	2	—	2	2
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	3	6	6	6	6
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	20	27	23	24	28
Female, unknown, secure prison	—	1	—	—	—
Total - male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	363	408	428	491	469
Female prisoners, all prisons	23	34	29	30	35
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	51	58	62	65	62
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	333	380	395	453	440
Unknown, all prisons	2	4	—	3	3
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	77	88	95	91	78
Secure prisoners	309	354	362	430	426
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	..	..	..	..	..
Imprisonment rate					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	109.1	124.1	126.2	142.0	136.1
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	540.9	600.8	626.8	642.4	594.0
Number of facilities					
Government operated prisons	5	5	5	5	5
Privately operated prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Government operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
Privately operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
24-hour court cell centres	—	—	—	—	—

Table 7A.57

Tasmania
Table 7A.57 Descriptors, prisons

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Total correctional custodial facilities	5	5	5	5	5
Prison design capacity					
Open prisons	107	107	94	72	69
Secure prisons	418	432	432	430	461
Total — all prisons	525	539	526	502	530
Recurrent expenditure (2005-06 \$'000) (a)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	29 593	31 066	33 555	35 037	42 329
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	3 834	3 283	3 315	3 020	3 352
Net recurrent expenditure	25 759	27 782	30 240	32 017	38 977

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.58

Tasmania**Table 7A.58 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	0.52	1.36	0.66	0.58	0.20
Assaults	4.66	9.95	15.32	14.02	8.14
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	–	–	–	–	–
Assaults	0.78	2.94	6.78	1.54	0.99
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	1	–	–	–	–
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	1	–	2	1
Total — all prisoners	–	1	–	2	1
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.30	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	0.26	–	–	–	–
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (a)					
Open level of security	–	1.14	3.16	9.94	1.29
Secure level of security	–	–	0.28	–	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (b)					
Open level of security	13.7	13.7	12.9	13.6	14.1
Secure level of security	9.9	9.5	9.6	8.6	8.7
Total — all prisoners	10.7	10.4	10.3	9.0	9.5
Employment rate (per cent) (b)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	24.4	24.3	17.9	20.2	19.9
Service (no fee for service) industries	34.9	43.3	50.7	32.1	33.7
Work release	..	..	..	..	..
Total — all industries	59.3	67.6	68.6	52.3	53.6
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (c)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	11.1	11.7	14.8	8.6	8.9
AQF Secondary School sector education	5.7	4.3	9.9	12.3	19.6
AQF Vocational Education and Training	27.3	25.8	36.8	28.2	40.2
AQF Higher Education	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.4	0.5
Total — all education	36.5	42.4	56.5	41.8	62.2

Tasmania**Table 7A.58 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
(a) The rate for escape from secure custody in 2003-04 comprises a single incident where the escape occurred during a 'handcuffed' escort from an escort van into a court building, not from a secure prison facility. In accordance with the national counting rule, escape rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were no escapes of this type in 2005-06.					
(b) In years prior to 2005-06, figures were calculated against prisoners in custody on 30 June.					
(c) Education rate was lower in 2004-05 following a siege in Risdon Mens Maximum Security Prison in May 2005, with prisoners unable to access education for the ensuing two months. AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework.					
.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.					

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.59

Tasmania
Table 7A.59 Efficiency, prisons

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2005-06 \$) (a)					
Open prisoners	141.5	140.7	139.3	131.0	164.4
Secure prisoners	193.0	179.9	192.1	176.2	220.5
Total recurrent — all prisoners	182.7	172.1	181.2	168.3	211.9
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2005-06 \$) (a)					
User cost of capital	27.1	23.7	17.8	14.3	16.2
Debt servicing fees	..	..	..	..	..
Depreciation (b)	40.3	12.3	4.9	6.6	6.7
Total capital — all prisoners	67.4	35.9	22.8	20.9	22.9
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	72.0	82.2	101.1	125.7	112.7
Secure	73.9	81.9	83.8	100.1	92.3
Total	73.5	82.0	86.9	103.7	95.0
Periodic detention utilisation rate	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) The Ron Barwick Medium Security Prison was demolished in January 2004 and was fully depreciated in 2002-03, resulting in a decrease in depreciation for prison buildings and structures between 2002-03 and 2003-04.

.. Not applicable.

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.60

Tasmania**Table 7A.60 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Male, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Male, unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Female, Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Female, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Female, unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Gender not recorded	..	..	..	..	..
Total persons	..	..	..	..	..
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	30	26	31	36	39
Male, non-Indigenous	395	228	223	280	380
Male, unknown	252	118	133	121	43
Female, Indigenous	3	9	10	21	24
Female, non-Indigenous	76	48	53	57	100
Female, unknown	65	30	31	40	13
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	821	459	481	555	599
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	50	33	50	50	62
Male, non-Indigenous	350	352	349	384	463
Male, unknown	95	41	92	57	20
Female, Indigenous	11	15	14	22	27
Female, non-Indigenous	66	76	60	73	99
Female, unknown	22	17	28	19	9
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	594	534	593	605	680
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	52	51	71	74	86
Male, non-Indigenous	478	512	515	585	740
Male, unknown	235	148	198	162	60
Female, Indigenous	10	23	20	35	41
Female, non-Indigenous	93	108	100	116	173
Female, unknown	65	45	52	54	21
Total persons, Indigenous	62	74	91	109	127
Total persons, non-Indigenous	571	620	615	701	913
Total persons, unknown	300	193	250	216	81
Total males	765	711	784	821	886
Total females	168	176	172	205	235

Table 7A.60

Tasmania**Table 7A.60 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	933	887	956	1 026	1 121
Community corrections rates					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	263.8	249.0	264.0	279.8	302.9
Indigenous offenders per 100 000 adults	657.6	766.5	919.9	1 077.2	1 225.9
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults (b)	16 345	11 860	20 826	15 207	14 339
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	na	na	na	na	na
Recurrent expenditure (2005-06 \$'000) (c)					
Recurrent expenditure	3 630	3 439	3 641	3 591	3 411
Recurrent receipts	118	68	73	66	55
Net recurrent expenditure	3 512	3 371	3 568	3 525	3 356

(a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order. The rise in the number of Indigenous and non-Indigenous offenders in 2005-06 is due, at least in part, to the substantial reduction in the number of 'unknowns' associated with the introduction during the year of a policy regarding the definition and recording process for Indigenous status.

(b) Figures are based only on the number of hours to be worked in new orders made during the year; hours for orders made in the previous year which continue into the current year are not available.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.61

Tasmania**Table 7A.61 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Completion of orders (per cent) (a)					
Restricted movement orders	..	..	..	..	..
Reparation orders	80.2	89.3	87.5	88.7	90.4
Supervision orders	90.6	91.2	94.2	93.3	93.2
Total — all orders	86.2	90.0	90.3	90.6	91.7
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender (b)	49	na	na	na	na
Average hours worked per offender	na	na	na	na	na
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	na	na	na	na	na
Rehabilitation — personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development (c)	na	na	na	na	..

(a) As of and including 2004-05, completed orders exclude those terminated/discharged due to the death of the offender or orders registered in error.

(b) Figures provided for 2001-02 are based only on the number of hours to be worked in new orders made during the year; hours for orders made in the previous year which continue into the current year are not available.

(c) Personal development was removed from the indicator framework in 2005-06.

na Not available. **..** Not applicable.

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.62

Tasmania**Table 7A.62 Efficiency, community corrections**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2005-06 \$) (a)	10.3	10.4	10.2	9.4	8.2
Capital cost per offender per day (2005-06 \$) (a) (b)	–	–	–	–	–
Offender to staff ratios					
Offender-to-operational staff	30.1	28.6	30.8	32.1	32.0
Offender-to-other staff	84.8	80.6	86.9	93.3	101.9
Offender-to-all staff	22.2	21.1	22.8	23.9	24.4

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) Tasmania does not own any community corrections assets over \$5000 in value.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — ACT

Table 7A.63

Australian Capital Territory
Table 7A.63 Descriptors, prisons

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Average daily prison population (a)					
Total — all prisons	203	196	181	185	191
Male, Indigenous, open prison	5	10	7	6	3
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	91	77	82	60	38
Male, unknown, open prison	na	na	na	21	41
Female, Indigenous, open prison	2	2	0.1	—	—
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	7	6	5	4	2
Female, unknown, open prison	na	na	na	2	5
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	13	13	10	8	11
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	80	84	73	77	69
Male, unknown, secure prison	na	na	na	5	17
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	1	1	0.1	0.1	1
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	3	3	4	3	3
Female, unknown, secure prison	na	na	na	—	0.3
Total - male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	189	184	172	176	179
Female prisoners, all prisons	14	12	9	8	11
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	21	26	17	13	15
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	182	170	164	143	112
Unknown, all prisons	na	na	na	28	64
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	106	95	95	92	90
Secure prisoners	97	101	87	93	101
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	..	..	..	..	..
Imprisonment rate					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	83.6	80.2	73.7	74.4	76.0
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	988.2	1 185.6	747.3	545.0	580.3
Number of facilities (b)					
Government operated prisons	1	2	2	2	2
Privately operated prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Government operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
Privately operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
24-hour court cell centres	—	—	—	—	—
Total facilities (excluding detention centres)	1	2	2	2	2

Table 7A.63

Australian Capital Territory
Table 7A.63 Descriptors, prisons

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Prison design capacity (c)					
Open prisons	..	..	..	..	..
Secure prisons	..	..	..	..	..
Total — all prisons	69	89	91	99	99
Recurrent expenditure (2005-06 \$'000) (d)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	19 016	21 193	21 262	20 572	20 908
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Net recurrent expenditure	19 016	21 193	21 262	20 572	20 908

(a) Figures on unknown Indigenous status in 2004-05 relate to data collated from January to end of June 2005 only.

(b) Excludes periodic detention centres - see Table 7A.65

(c) Open and secure custody disaggregations are not applicable to the ACT. This refers to the design capacity of the Belconnen Remand Centre and the Symonston Temporary Remand Centre (STRC). It does not include the transfer capacity of remandees to NSW prisons.

(d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. — Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.64

Australian Capital Territory
Table 7A.64 Effectiveness, Prisons

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	na	na	na	na	0.52
Assaults	na	na	na	na	1.05
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	na	na	na	na	–
Assaults	na	na	na	na	0.52
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (a)					
Open level of security	..	..	..	..	..
Secure level of security	–	–	–	–	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (b)					
Open level of security	..	..	..	..	..
Secure level of security	..	..	..	..	..
Total	9.5	9.5	9.0	9.0	9.5
Employment rate (per cent) (c)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	..	..	..	..	..
Service (no fee for service) industries	..	..	..	..	..
Work release	..	..	..	..	..
Total — all industries	..	..	..	..	..
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (c)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	..	..	..	..	..
AQF Secondary School sector education	..	..	..	..	..
AQF Vocational Education and Training	..	..	..	..	..
AQF Higher Education	..	..	..	..	..
Total — all education	..	..	..	..	..

(a) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were no escapes of this type in 2005-06.

Australian Capital Territory**Table 7A.64 Effectiveness, Prisons**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
--	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------

(b) Open and secure custody disaggregations are not applicable to the ACT.

(c) Employment and education figures are not applicable because ACT prisoners managed in the ACT are remand prisoners only. AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework.

.. Not applicable. **na** Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.65

Australian Capital Territory
Table 7A.65 Descriptors, periodic detention

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Average daily periodic detention population (a)					
Total	66	76	83	100	60
Male, Indigenous	8	6	5	5	1
Male, non-Indigenous	55	65	75	90	55
Male, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	2	2	0.5	0.3	1
Female, non-Indigenous	2	3	3	5	4
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Total — male/female					
Male detainees	62	71	80	94	56
Female detainees	3	5	3	6	4
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous detainees	9	8	5	5	1
Non-Indigenous detainees	57	68	78	95	58
Unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Average daily population attending (residential only)					
	24	26	22	27	31
Periodic detention rate					
Detainees/100 000 adult population	27.1	31.1	33.7	40.3	23.9
Indigenous detainees/100 000	436.7	364.8	219.5	195.7	57.9
Number of periodic detention centres	1	1	1	1	1
Useable periodic detention capacity	47	30	30	30	30

(a) Figures refer to all detainees with periodic detention warrants, regardless of whether this includes attending a residential component. In 2005-06 ACT reviewed the way it treats and counts periodic detention orders that have been breached in order to improve national comparability. Figures as of and including 2005-06 are therefore not directly comparable with previous year counts.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.66

Australian Capital Territory**Table 7A.66 Effectiveness, periodic detention**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Assault rates (per cent)					
Detainees on detainees					
Serious assaults	na	na	na	na	–
Assaults	na	na	na	na	–
Detainees on officers					
Serious assaults	na	na	na	na	–
Assaults	na	na	na	na	–
Death rates (per 100 detainees)					
Indigenous detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Escape rate/abscond rate (per 100 detainees)	–	–	–	–	–
Employment rates (per cent) (a)					
Service (no fee for service) industries	14.8	22.4	16.9	18.0	26.1
Community work	23.3	11.8	9.7	9.0	25.9
Total employed	38.1	34.2	26.6	27.0	51.9

(a) Employment rates in 2005-06 have been affected by the changes to the daily average count of periodic detainees referred to in the previous table.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.67

Australian Capital Territory**Table 7A.67 Efficiency, prison and periodic detention**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2005-06 \$) (a)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	165.8	172.5	176.8	171.2	188.4
Secure prisoners	323.2	375.2	431.2	384.6	368.5
Total recurrent — all prisoners	234.7	266.5	284.3	264.1	275.6
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2005-06 \$) (a), (b)					
User cost of capital	6.4	9.5	9.6	13.1	12.8
Debt servicing fees	..	..	..	..	..
Depreciation	1.3	4.1	3.4	3.1	2.9
Total capital — all prisoners	7.8	13.6	13.1	16.2	15.7
Prison utilisation rates (per cent) (c)					
Open	..	..	..	..	..
Secure	..	..	..	..	..
Total	94.2	76.4	70.1	69.2	67.9
Periodic detention utilisation rate (per cent)	50.0	86.7	73.5	90.5	103.0

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) ACT capital costs relate only to the remand centres and periodic detention centre, and therefore do not reflect the capital cost component of ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons, which are subsumed under contracted management fees and reported in recurrent expenditure figures.

(c) Utilisation rates relate to prisoners held in the two ACT remand centres. Open and secure custody breakdown is not applicable.

.. Not applicable.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.68

Australian Capital Territory

Table 7A.68 Descriptors, community corrections

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	1	–	–	1	–
Male, non-Indigenous	1	1	3	5	1
Male, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	–	–	–	1	–
Female, non-Indigenous	–	1	–	–	0.3
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	2	2	3	6	1
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	7	5	13	6	4
Male, non-Indigenous	121	124	99	80	51
Male, unknown	na	na	na	4	8
Female, Indigenous	3	2	1	1	0.1
Female, non-Indigenous	32	17	16	11	16
Female, unknown	na	na	na	1	2
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	163	148	128	103	81
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	82	78	69	73	74
Male, non-Indigenous	856	917	896	794	700
Male, unknown	na	na	na	91	159
Female, Indigenous	22	20	15	22	18
Female, non-Indigenous	165	147	147	134	119
Female, unknown	na	na	na	18	30
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	1 125	1 162	1 127	1 132	1 099
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	89	82	82	79	78
Male, non-Indigenous	977	1 041	995	874	750
Male, unknown	na	na	na	95	167
Female, Indigenous	25	22	16	23	18
Female, non-Indigenous	196	164	163	146	134
Female, unknown	na	na	na	19	32
Total persons, Indigenous	114	104	98	103	96
Total persons, non-Indigenous	1 173	1 205	1 157	1 020	885
Total persons, unknown	na	na	na	114	200
Total males	1 066	1 123	1 076	1 048	996
Total females	221	186	179	187	184

Table 7A.68

Australian Capital Territory**Table 7A.68 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	1 287	1 309	1 255	1 236	1 180
Community corrections rates					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	529.7	535.6	510.8	498.0	470.2
Indigenous offenders per 100 000 adults	5 371.9	4 742.4	4 285.1	4 178.6	3 794.9
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	25 828	16 663	15 524	12 446	11 991
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	10 239	10 481	7 304	6 448	6 636
Recurrent expenditure (2005-06 \$'000) (c)					
Recurrent expenditure	4 986	6 570	7 515	7 497	6 274
Recurrent receipts	–	–	–	–	–
Net recurrent expenditure	4 986	6 570	7 515	7 497	6 274

(a) Restricted movement orders (home detention) became available as a sentencing option in October 2002. Home Detention was removed as a sentencing option from ACT legislation as of 30 June 2005 with the program continuing to operate up to 23 September 2005 until all outstanding orders were completed. Data is averaged over the 85 days of operation, not the entire financial year.

(b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.69

Australian Capital Territory**Table 7A.69 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Completion of orders (per cent) (a)					
Restricted movement orders (b)	100.0	66.7	50.0	83.3	100.0
Reparation orders (c)	73.8	75.6	71.8	73.4	83.6
Supervision orders	83.2	79.1	88.4	89.8	83.2
Total — all orders	82.1	78.8	86.9	88.9	83.3
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	138	116	125	122	136
Average hours worked per offender	55	73	59	63	75
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	2.52	1.59	2.13	1.93	1.81
Rehabilitation — personal development					
Proportion of eligible offenders undertaking personal development (d)	7.8	na	na	na	..

(a) As of and including 2004-05, completed orders exclude those terminated/discharged due to the death of the offender or orders registered in error.

(b) ACT rates are based on only a very small number of orders each year and are therefore not indicative of long term trends and may fluctuate from year to year.

(c) As of and including 2004-05, this figure excludes offenders on Community Service Order (CSO) bail orders returned to corrections on bail in order to eliminate double counting of CSO orders.

(d) Personal development was removed from the indicator framework in 2005-06.

na Not available. **..** Not applicable.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.70

Australian Capital Territory**Table 7A.70 Efficiency, community corrections**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2005-06 \$) (a)	10.6	14.3	16.4	16.6	14.6
Capital cost per offender per day (2005-06 \$) (a) (b)	0.02	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Offender to staff ratios					
Offender-to-operational staff	30.7	27.5	25.2	24.8	23.9
Offender-to-other staff (c)	111.6	76.9	59.3	63.1	78.4
Offender-to-all staff	24.0	20.2	17.7	17.8	18.3

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) The land asset component of the user cost of capital is not applicable for the ACT because offices are rental premises, although some depreciation costs are applicable and are included in these figures (for example, depreciation on fit out of the rented premises). Capital costs are therefore based only on the user cost of capital component of other assets and relevant depreciation costs.

(c) From 2002-03, Sentence Administration Board staff are counted under 'other' staff, as they are not actually supervising offenders. These staff had been included under 'operational' staff in previous Reports. Offender-to-staff ratios have been adjusted for 2001-02 and 2002-03 due to staffing reclassifications for operational and other staff providing advice to sentencing and releasing authorities.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — NT

Table 7A.71

Northern Territory
Table 7A.71 Descriptors, prisons

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Average daily prison population					
Total — all prisons	671	715	719	770	791
Male, Indigenous, open prison	93	108	135	153	156
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	46	25	14	14	12
Male, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	315	408	423	432	465
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	199	152	128	149	129
Male, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	11	14	11	15	22
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	7	8	8	7	7
Female, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	653	693	700	747	762
Female prisoners, all prisons	18	22	19	22	29
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	419	530	569	600	643
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	252	185	150	169	148
Unknown, all prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	139	133	149	166	168
Secure prisoners	532	582	570	603	623
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	..	..	..	..	..
Imprisonment rate					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	480.1	518.6	515.6	544.0	546.4
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1 263.7	1 568.9	1 643.1	1 680.4	1 763.0
Number of facilities (a)					
Government operated prisons	4	4	4	4	4
Privately operated prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Government operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
Privately operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
24-hour court cell centres	—	—	—	—	—
Total correctional custodial facilities	4	4	4	4	4

Table 7A.71

Northern Territory
Table 7A.71 Descriptors, prisons

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Prison design capacity					
Open prisons	180	176	176	176	180
Secure prisons	620	624	624	624	620
Total — all prisons	800	800	800	800	800
Recurrent expenditure (2005-06 \$'000) (b)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	40 355	41 657	44 384	48 662	48 292
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Net recurrent expenditure	40 355	41 657	44 384	48 662	48 292

(a) NT open prisons are annexes of secure prisons, but included as separate facilities in these data.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable. — Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NT Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.72

Northern Territory**Table 7A.72 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	0.60	0.14	0.42	0.26	0.88
Assaults	4.17	4.48	6.95	4.55	7.08
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	0.45	–	0.56	–	0.76
Assaults	3.13	0.56	0.83	0.65	2.15
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	2	1	1	1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	1	2	1	1	1
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (a)					
Open level of security	1.44	1.50	0.67	0.60	0.60
Secure level of security	–	–	0.18	–	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (b)					
Open level of security	16.5	16.2	17.7	20.5	20.7
Secure level of security	7.0	8.2	8.3	9.4	8.9
Total — all prisoners	8.9	9.7	8.9	11.8	11.4
Employment rate (per cent) (c)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	3.0	2.0	4.1	4.7	4.5
Service (no fee for service) industries	61.1	65.8	68.3	64.1	75.9
Work release	–	–	0.2	–	–
Total — all industries	64.2	67.8	72.6	68.8	80.4
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (d)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	–	0.8	9.2	9.6	–
AQF Secondary School sector education	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.6	5.9
AQF Vocational Education and Training	46.4	23.1	39.4	61.4	86.6
AQF Higher Education	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.3	1.2
Total — all education	49.7	28.2	51.3	73.9	88.6

Northern Territory**Table 7A.72 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
(a)	In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There was one escape of this type in 2005-06.				
(b)	The increase in out-of-cell hours as of and including 2004-05 relates to the low security area within Alice Springs Correctional Centre which is not locked at any time and is therefore counted as 'open' 24 hours.				
(c)	Prior to 2003-04, figures were based on a count of prisoners in employment calculated against the number of prisoners on the day that employment was counted.				
(d)	Prior to 2003-04, figures were based on a count of prisoners in education on a single day and calculated against prisoners in custody on 30 June. AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework. – Nil or rounded to zero.				

Source: NT Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.73

Northern Territory**Table 7A.73 Efficiency, prisons**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2005-06 \$) (a)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	na	na	na	na	na
Secure prisoners	na	na	na	na	na
Total recurrent — all prisoners	164.7	159.5	169.0	173.1	167.2
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2005-06 \$) (a)					
User cost of capital	16.6	15.1	15.1	13.3	14.3
Debt servicing fees	..	..	..	..	..
Depreciation	..	5.3	5.2	5.3	8.9
Total capital — all prisoners	16.6	20.4	20.4	18.5	23.2
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	77.2	75.6	84.7	94.5	93.3
Secure	85.8	93.3	91.3	96.7	100.5
Total	83.9	89.4	89.9	96.2	98.9
Periodic detention utilisation rate	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Source: NT Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.74

Northern Territory

Table 7A.74 Descriptors, community corrections (a)

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	15	22	27	24	17
Male, non-Indigenous	16	23	26	26	21
Male, unknown	–	1	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	1	3	3	2	1
Female, non-Indigenous	2	2	2	3	2
Female, unknown	–	–	–	1	1
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	34	51	58	56	42
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	209	194	178	166	134
Male, non-Indigenous	54	35	29	37	34
Male, unknown	1	–	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	37	32	38	37	31
Female, non-Indigenous	9	4	7	7	7
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	310	265	252	247	206
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	350	379	453	499	585
Male, non-Indigenous	208	203	203	218	224
Male, unknown	2	4	1	2	2
Female, Indigenous	26	33	48	55	63
Female, non-Indigenous	27	29	29	35	36
Female, unknown	1	–	–	1	2
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	614	648	734	810	912
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	559	576	636	664	715
Male, non-Indigenous	273	256	253	275	270
Male, unknown	3	5	1	3	2
Female, Indigenous	62	64	84	90	91
Female, non-Indigenous	37	34	36	43	45
Female, unknown	1	–	–	2	2
Total persons, Indigenous	621	640	720	754	806
Total persons, non-Indigenous	310	290	289	318	315
Total persons, unknown	4	5	1	5	4
Total males	835	837	890	942	987
Total females	100	98	120	135	138

Table 7A.74

Northern Territory**Table 7A.74 Descriptors, community corrections (a)**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	935	935	1010	1 077	1 125
Community corrections rates					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	669.0	678.2	724.2	761.2	777.2
Indigenous offenders per 100 000 adults	1 873.0	1 894.5	2 079.1	2 110.6	2 210.0
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	70 509	48 394	38 467	33 666	26 376
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	39 617	25 825	16 545	16 201	12 868
Recurrent expenditure (2005-06 \$'000) (c)					
Recurrent expenditure	5 804	5 449	6 692	6 407	6 275
Recurrent receipts	–	–	–	–	–
Net recurrent expenditure	5 804	5 449	6 692	6 407	6 275

(a) Figures include offenders on inactive orders except for those on orders that have been pending breach for more than three years but have not been formally breached by the courts.

(b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator. Recurrent expenditure excludes estimated costs attributable to juvenile justice functions (that is, supervision of young offenders by community corrections staff) which falls outside the scope of the corrective services function as defined in the Report.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NT Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.75

Northern Territory**Table 7A.75 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Completion of orders (per cent) (a)					
Restricted movement orders	85.7	83.2	86.4	92.2	88.7
Reparation orders	60.2	75.8	69.6	71.6	67.6
Supervision orders	78.1	64.8	65.8	63.4	60.5
Total — all orders	66.3	71.7	69.4	69.2	65.3
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	82	108	94	82	79
Average hours worked per offender	46	58	40	39	38
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	1.78	1.87	2.32	2.08	2.05
Rehabilitation — personal development					
Per cent of eligible offenders undertaking personal development (b)	49.1	51.8	41.4	21.7	..

(a) As of and including 2004-05, completed orders exclude those terminated/discharged due to the death of the offender or orders registered in error.

(b) Personal development was removed from the indicator framework in 2005-06.

.. Not applicable.

Source: NT Government (unpublished).

Table 7A.76

Northern Territory**Table 7A.76 Efficiency, community corrections**

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2005-06 \$) (a)	17.0	16.0	18.1	16.3	15.3
Capital cost per offender per day (2005-06 \$) (a), (b)	–	–	0.1	0.2	0.4
Offender to staff ratios					
Offender-to-operational staff	24.0	26.7	27.3	29.1	28.8
Offender-to-other staff	103.9	58.4	59.4	63.4	66.2
Offender-to-all staff	19.5	18.3	18.7	19.9	20.1

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) The NT does not own land and buildings used to operate community corrections programs with the exception of two offices in remote areas. As of and including 2003-04, the asset value and cost of depreciation on these two facilities comprise the total capital costs for community corrections. There is no capital cost associated with the land that these buildings are located on as it is not owned by corrective services.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NT Government (unpublished).