

8A Corrective services — attachment

Definitions for the indicators and descriptors in this attachment are in section 8.6 of the chapter. Data in this chapter are examined by the Corrective Services Working Group, but have not been formally audited by the Secretariat. A peer review process is also undertaken by the National Corrections Advisory Group in the development of the data definitions. Unsourced information was obtained from corrective services agencies in State and Territory governments. Data for previous years presented in this Report may vary from figures published in previous Reports for these years. Disaggregated figures may not add to the total figure because of rounding. Further, because of rounding of numbers and the application of national counting rules, figures presented in the Report may differ from counts published elsewhere, such as in jurisdictions' annual reports.

This file is available in Adobe PDF format on the Review web page (www.pc.gov.au/gsp). Users without Internet access can contact the Secretariat to obtain these tables (see details on the inside front cover of the Report).

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Table 8A.1

Table 8A.1 Average daily prisoner population (a), (b)

	Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT in ACT	ACT in NSW	ACT total	NT	Aust
2008-09												
Total prisoners	no.	10 068	4 299	5 629	4 012	1 935	522	117	54	171	1 030	27 612
Secure/open custody												
Open	no.	3 562	445	587	1 139	215	56	19	38	57	309	6 332
Secure	no.	6 505	3 855	5 042	2 873	1 720	466	98	16	114	721	21 280
Open — share	%	35.4	10.3	10.4	28.4	11.1	10.6	16.5	71.0	33.6	30.0	22.9
Secure — share	%	64.6	89.7	89.6	71.6	88.9	89.4	83.5	29.0	66.4	70.0	77.1
Male/female prisoners												
Male	no.	9 320	4 042	5 193	3 705	1 808	486	107	50	157	982	25 643
Female	no.	748	257	436	307	127	36	11	4	14	48	1 969
Male — share	%	92.6	94.0	92.3	92.4	93.4	93.2	90.8	93.4	91.6	95.3	92.9
Female — share	%	7.4	6.0	7.7	7.6	6.6	6.8	9.2	6.6	8.4	4.7	7.1
Indigenous/non-Indigenous prisoners												
Indigenous	no.	2 164	249	1 504	1 668	429	68	19	7	25	848	6 948
Non-Indigenous	no.	7 580	3 991	4 125	2 344	1 505	453	99	47	146	182	20 279
Indigenous status unknown	no.	323	59	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	385
Indigenous — share	%	21.5	5.8	26.7	41.6	22.2	13.0	15.8	12.7	14.8	82.3	25.2
Non-Indigenous — share	%	75.3	92.8	73.3	58.4	77.8	86.8	84.2	87.3	85.2	17.7	73.4
Indigenous status unknown — share	%	3.2	1.4	—	—	0.1	0.2	—	—	—	—	1.4
Privately operated prisons												
Held in privately operated prisons	no.	779	1 457	1 243	823	147	..	..	..	..	..	4 449
Privately operated prisons — share	%	7.7	33.9	22.1	20.5	7.6	..	..	..	..	..	16.1
Periodic detention												
Total detainees	no.	752	53	..	805
Attending residential component	no.	478	35	..	512
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Table 8A.1

Table 8A.1 Average daily prisoner population (a), (b)

	Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT in ACT	ACT in NSW	ACT total	NT	Aust
Total prisoners	no.	9 634	4 177	5 491	3 802	1 855	539	82	98	180	875	26 455
Secure/open custody												
Open	no.	3 669	423	632	1 031	198	60	..	72	72	246	6 259
Secure	no.	5 965	3 753	4 859	2 771	1 657	479	82	26	108	629	20 196
Open — share	%	38.1	10.1	11.5	27.1	10.7	11.2	..	73.8	40.0	28.1	23.7
Secure — share	%	61.9	89.9	88.5	72.9	89.3	88.8	100.0	26.2	60.0	71.9	76.3
Male/female prisoners												
Male	no.	8 918	3 932	5 085	3 505	1 732	502	74	91	165	835	24 584
Female	no.	716	244	406	298	123	37	8	7	15	39	1 871
Male — share	%	92.6	94.2	92.6	92.2	93.4	93.1	90.3	93.0	91.8	95.5	92.9
Female — share	%	7.4	5.8	7.4	7.8	6.6	6.9	9.7	7.0	8.2	4.5	7.1
Indigenous/non-Indigenous prisoners												
Indigenous	no.	2 018	236	1 451	1 588	412	70	11	10	21	720	6 505
Non-Indigenous	no.	7 355	3 930	4 040	2 215	1 443	469	71	88	160	155	19 679
Indigenous status unknown	no.	260	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	271
Indigenous — share	%	20.9	5.7	26.4	41.8	22.2	13.1	13.3	9.8	11.4	82.3	24.6
Non-Indigenous — share	%	76.4	94.1	73.6	58.2	77.8	86.9	86.7	90.2	88.6	17.7	74.4
Indigenous status unknown — share	%	2.7	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0
Privately operated prisons												
Held in privately operated prisons	no.	769	1 426	1 284	779	139	..	..	..	..	..	4 398
Privately operated prisons — share	%	8.0	34.2	23.4	20.5	7.5	..	..	..	..	..	16.6
Periodic detention												
Total detainees	no.	728	56	..	784
Attending residential component	no.	468	40	..	508
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												CORRECTIVE SERVICES

Table 8A.1

Table 8A.1 Average daily prisoner population (a), (b)

	Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT in ACT	ACT in NSW	ACT total	NT	Aust
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(a) NSW figures include ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. ACT data are presented as total prisoners and separately by the jurisdiction in which the ACT prisoner is held. Australian figures are calculated so that ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are not double counted.

(b) Totals may not equate precisely to the aggregate of figures from other cells due to rounding of decimal places.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source : State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.2

Table 8A.2 Correctional custodial facilities, at 30 June 2009 (number)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total facilities	57	14	14	13	9	6	2	4	119
Government operated prisons	33	12	12	12	8	6	1	4	88
Privately operated prisons	1	2	2	1	1	–	–	–	7
Government operated community custodial facilities (a)	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
24-hour court cell complex	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14
Periodic detention centres	7	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	8

(a) Relates to two Transitional Centres for women operating in NSW.

– Nil.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.3

Table 8A.3 Average daily community corrections offender population (a), (b)

	Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
2008-09										
Total offenders	no.	18 124	8 103	14 467	5 625	6 791	1 177	1 601	1 085	56 972
Male/female offenders										
Male	no.	15 250	6 594	11 565	4 406	5 563	937	1 342	942	46 598
Female	no.	2 798	1 501	2 902	1 219	1 228	241	259	143	10 290
Gender unknown	no.	76	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	84
Male — share	%	84.1	81.4	79.9	78.3	81.9	79.6	83.8	86.8	81.8
Female — share	%	15.4	18.5	20.1	21.7	18.1	20.4	16.2	13.2	18.1
Gender unknown — share	%	0.4	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
Indigenous/non-Indigenous offenders										
Indigenous	no.	3 185	380	2 702	1 939	1 150	144	172	851	10 522
Non-Indigenous	no.	13 570	6 671	11 765	3 678	5 603	1 008	1 349	233	43 877
Indigenous status unknown	no.	1 368	1 052	-	8	38	26	80	1	2 572
Indigenous — share	%	17.6	4.7	18.7	34.5	16.9	12.2	10.7	78.4	18.5
Non-Indigenous — share	%	74.9	82.3	81.3	65.4	82.5	85.6	84.3	21.5	77.0
Indigenous status unknown — share	%	7.5	13.0	-	0.1	0.6	2.2	5.0	0.1	4.5
Offenders per order type (c)										
Restricted movement order	no.	175	32	..	4	423	..	..	31	665
Reparation order	no.	4 088	2 380	2 322	1 640	1 525	571	176	171	12 872
Supervision (compliance) order	no.	15 109	5 886	12 952	5 086	4 843	777	1 424	909	46 985

Table 8A.3

Table 8A.3 Average daily community corrections offender population (a), (b)

	Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
2007-08										
Total offenders (d)	no.	17 988	7 905	13 665	5 406	6 405	1 122	1 407	1 152	55 051
Male/female offenders										
Male	no.	15 141	6 373	10 896	4 211	5 208	890	1 196	1 015	44 929
Female	no.	2 786	1 508	2 769	1 195	1 197	232	212	137	10 036
Gender unknown	no.	60	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	85
Male — share	%	84.2	80.6	79.7	77.9	81.3	79.3	85.0	88.1	81.6
Female — share	%	15.5	19.1	20.3	22.1	18.7	20.7	15.0	11.9	18.2
Gender unknown — share	%	0.3	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2
Indigenous/non-Indigenous offenders										
Indigenous	no.	3 213	354	2 528	1 723	988	133	123	868	9 930
Non-Indigenous	no.	13 952	6 837	11 138	3 672	5 388	958	1 173	283	43 401
Indigenous status unknown	no.	822	714	-	11	29	31	111	1	1 720
Indigenous — share	%	17.9	4.5	18.5	31.9	15.4	11.9	8.7	75.3	18.0
Non-Indigenous — share	%	77.6	86.5	81.5	67.9	84.1	85.4	83.4	24.6	78.8
Indigenous status unknown — share	%	4.6	9.0	-	0.2	0.5	2.8	7.9	0.1	3.1
Offenders per order type (c)										
Restricted movement order	no.	152	34	..	7	359	..	..	34	586
Reparation order	no.	4 051	2 558	2 494	1 672	1 495	537	134	206	13 147
Supervision (compliance) order	no.	15 079	5 502	12 029	4 956	4 552	718	1 273	948	45 056

(a) Includes offenders on inactive orders, although not all offenders on inactive orders are included in all jurisdictions (see tables 8A.36 and 8A.74).

(b) Totals may not equate precisely to the aggregate of figures from other cells due to rounding of decimal places.

(c) Total offenders may not equal the sum of offenders per order type because an individual may be serving more than one type of order.

(d) Figures for Victoria have been revised. Figures for restricted movement, reparation and supervision orders for WA have also been revised. Australian totals have therefore changed from figures shown in the previous Report.

.. Not applicable. - Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

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Table 8A.4

Table 8A.4 **Imprisonment, periodic detention and community corrections rates, by sex and Indigenous status (per 100 000 adults) (a), (b)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
2008-09									
Imprisonment (c)									
<i>Crude rates</i>									
All prisoners	184.8	103.6	168.0	238.9	153.8	136.6	63.4	646.7	165.6
Male prisoners	349.0	198.7	312.6	437.7	294.0	261.5	117.9	1 186.6	312.1
Female prisoners	26.9	12.2	25.8	36.8	19.8	18.1	10.5	62.7	23.3
Indigenous prisoners	2 391.4	1 219.3	1 683.6	3 854.5	2 519.5	604.7	961.2	2 127.2	2211.9
Non-Indigenous prisoners	141.4	96.6	126.5	143.3	121.3	122.1	54.5	152.4	119.4
Ratio of crude Indigenous/Non-Indigenous rates	16.9	12.6	13.3	26.9	20.8	5.0	17.6	14.0	18.5
<i>Age standardised rates</i>									
Indigenous prisoners	1 911.8	961.6	1 322.0	2 954.2	1 937.4	481.0	703.3	1 595.7	1 720.3
Non-Indigenous prisoners	147.7	99.0	130.2	146.1	133.5	142.0	51.1	139.3	123.8
Ratio of age standardised Indigenous/Non-Indigenous rates	12.9	9.7	10.2	20.2	14.5	3.4	13.7	11.5	13.9
Periodic detention									
All periodic detainees	13.9	..	..	..	..	..	19.8	..	4.8
Male detainees	26.1	..	..	..	..	..	34.6	..	9.0
Female detainees	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	5.4	..	0.8
Indigenous detainees	72.7	..	..	..	..	..	80.7	..	21.5
Non-Indigenous detainees	11.8	..	..	..	..	..	19.1	..	4.0
Community corrections									
All offenders (d)	334.5	195.2	431.7	334.9	539.9	308.2	593.4	681.3	341.8
Male offenders	574.1	324.1	696.1	520.5	904.7	503.7	1010.0	1138.3	567.1
Female offenders	101.3	70.9	171.8	146.4	190.9	122.7	189.2	186.9	121.7
Indigenous offenders	3531.5	1858.6	3024.7	4481.6	6753.5	1284.5	6504.4	2134.7	3349.8
Non-Indigenous offenders	254.7	161.6	360.7	224.8	451.6	271.8	505.1	195.1	258.4

Table 8A.4

Table 8A.4 **Imprisonment, periodic detention and community corrections rates, by sex and Indigenous status (per 100 000 adults) (a), (b)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
2007-08									
Imprisonment (c)									
<i>Crude rates</i>									
All prisoners	179.5	103.2	168.7	234.6	149.6	142.5	68.3	562.2	162.6
Male prisoners	339.1	198.5	315.5	430.6	285.7	272.8	127.5	1 028.6	306.9
Female prisoners	26.2	11.8	24.7	36.9	19.4	19.1	11.0	52.9	22.6
Indigenous prisoners	2 296.3	1 197.6	1 684.0	3 779.5	2 493.0	652.3	803.8	1 851.8	2 138.4
Non-Indigenous prisoners	139.1	97.6	127.5	140.3	117.9	127.6	61.1	132.9	123.2
Ratio of crude Indigenous/Non-Indigenous rates	16.5	12.3	13.2	26.9	21.1	5.1	13.2	13.9	17.4
<i>Age standardised rates</i>									
Indigenous prisoners	1 832.0	942.5	1314.4	2885.1	1914.9	519.3	582.6	1380.5	1657.1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	145.7	100.4	131.7	144.1	129.7	146.7	57.3	121.1	128.1
Ratio of age standardised Indigenous/Non-Indigenous rates	12.6	9.4	10.0	20.0	14.8	3.5	10.2	11.4	12.9
Periodic detention									
All periodic detainees	13.7	..	..	..	..	..	21.3	..	4.8
Male detainees	25.3	..	..	..	..	..	39.4	..	8.8
Female detainees	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	3.8	..	0.9
Indigenous detainees	79.0	..	..	..	..	..	114.1	..	23.7
Non-Indigenous detainees	12.4	..	..	..	..	..	20.4	..	4.4
Community corrections									
All offenders (d)	338.7	195.3	419.9	333.5	516.5	296.7	533.4	740.4	338.3
Male offenders	581.8	321.7	676.1	517.4	859.1	483.5	922.2	1249.7	560.8
Female offenders	102.8	72.9	168.6	148.1	188.9	119.5	157.7	184.2	121.5
Indigenous offenders	3674.2	1794.5	2934.4	4101.8	5980.1	1231.9	4814.0	2233.5	3264.2
Non-Indigenous offenders	267.1	169.7	351.6	232.6	440.3	260.7	449.0	242.5	271.8

Table 8A.4

Table 8A.4 Imprisonment, periodic detention and community corrections rates, by sex and Indigenous status (per 100 000 adults) (a), (b)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
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- (a) Rates are based on the daily average prisoner, periodic detainee or offender populations supplied by states and territories, calculated against adult population figures for people aged 17 years or over for Queensland and for people aged 18 or over in all other jurisdictions, reflecting the age at which people are remanded or sentenced to adult custody. Male/female and Indigenous/Non-Indigenous breakdowns are calculated against the relevant population, that is, per 100 000 male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Total population data relate to 31 December so that Estimated Resident Population (ERP) at 31 December 2008 is used as the denominator for 2008-09. Calculations of rates for the Indigenous population are based on ABS Experimental Projections, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians. In the absence of estimates of the Indigenous population for 31 December, rates in this table are calculated using derived estimates based on averaging estimates for the preceding 30 June and the following 30 June. Calculations of rates for the Non-Indigenous population are based on data derived by subtracting Indigenous population projections from Total population estimates and should be used with care. Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as historical population data have been revised using Final Rebased Estimated Resident Population (ERP) data following the 2006 Census of Population and Housing (for 31 December 2002 to 2006). Similarly, new ABS Indigenous population estimates and projections have been used.
- (b) Inter-jurisdictional comparisons should be treated with caution. Small changes in numbers in those jurisdictions with relatively low Indigenous populations can have a disproportionate effect on the respective rates.
- (c) NSW rates exclude ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. ACT rates are based on total ACT prisoner numbers regardless of whether a prisoner is held in NSW or the ACT. To avoid double counting, Australian rates exclude ACT prisoners held in NSW facilities.
- (d) Includes offenders on inactive orders, although not all offenders on inactive orders are included in all jurisdictions (see tables 8A.36 and 8A.74).
- .. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.5

Table 8A.5 Imprisonment, periodic detention and community corrections rates, by year (per 100 000 adults) (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Imprisonment (b)									
2004-05	171.8	92.0	176.3	223.3	126.2	141.8	73.5	535.6	155.0
2005-06	173.3	93.3	175.7	222.5	127.9	135.7	74.6	536.2	156.4
2006-07	178.6	101.6	177.8	229.4	137.6	142.7	65.4	551.6	162.0
2007-08	179.5	103.2	168.7	234.6	149.6	142.5	68.3	562.2	162.6
2008-09	184.8	103.6	168.0	238.9	153.8	136.6	63.4	646.7	165.6
Periodic detention									
2004-05	15.4	..	..	..	..	..	39.8	..	5.7
2005-06	15.5	..	..	..	..	..	23.4	..	5.5
2006-07	14.1	..	..	..	..	..	21.7	..	5.0
2007-08	13.7	..	..	..	..	..	21.3	..	4.8
2008-09	13.9	..	..	..	..	..	19.8	..	4.8
Community corrections (c)									
2004-05	344.6	210.1	382.2	364.2	520.3	279.4	492.1	749.5	337.9
2005-06	348.4	204.7	387.7	357.9	514.3	302.1	461.5	762.5	339.4
2006-07	342.8	183.6	385.5	331.9	513.6	318.5	470.6	782.4	329.4
2007-08	338.7	195.3	419.9	333.5	516.5	296.7	533.4	740.4	338.3
2008-09	334.5	195.2	431.7	334.9	539.9	308.2	593.4	681.3	341.8
Total corrective services									
2004-05	531.8	302.1	558.5	587.5	646.5	421.2	605.5	1285.1	498.6
2005-06	537.2	298.0	563.4	580.4	642.3	437.8	559.4	1298.7	501.3
2006-07	535.5	285.2	563.3	561.3	651.2	461.3	557.6	1334.0	496.4
2007-08	531.9	298.5	588.7	568.1	666.0	439.2	623.0	1302.7	505.7
2008-09	533.2	298.8	599.7	573.8	693.7	444.8	676.6	1328.0	512.3

(a) Relates to non-age standardised rates, based on the daily average prisoner, periodic detainee and offender populations supplied by states and territories. The population figures used are people aged 17 or over for Victoria (for years prior to 2005-06) and Queensland (all years), and people aged 18 or over in the other jurisdictions (including Victoria in 2005-06 following change to age of jurisdiction introduced in June 2005), reflecting the age at which persons are remanded or sentenced to adult custody. Total population data relate to 31 December so that Estimated Resident Population (ERP) at 31 December 2008 is used as the denominator for 2008-09. Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as historical population data have been revised using Final Rebased Estimated Resident Population (ERP) data following the 2006 Census of Population and Housing (for 31 December 2002 to 2006).

(b) NSW rates exclude ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. ACT rates are based on total ACT prisoner numbers regardless of whether a prisoner is held in NSW or the ACT. Australian rates in all years are calculated so that ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are not double counted.

(c) Rates include persons on inactive orders, although not all persons on inactive orders are included in all jurisdictions (see tables 8A.36 and 8A.74).

.. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.6

Table 8A.6 Total recurrent expenditure on prisons and community corrections, 2008-09

	Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT (a)	Aust (b)
Prisons										
Net operating expenditure (c)										
Open plus periodic detention	\$'000	258 196	34 449	44 809	71 450	13 351	4 225	9 784	na	436 265
Secure	\$'000	515 236	346 581	324 475	266 943	116 925	45 806	21 932	na	1 637 898
All prisons	\$'000	773 432	381 031	369 284	338 393	130 276	50 031	31 717	65 991	2 140 154
Capital costs, all prisons (d)	\$'000	262 591	85 807	206 835	62 937	29 358	11 064	2 819	5 670	667 081
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs (b)	\$'000	1 036 023	466 838	576 119	401 330	159 634	61 095	34 536	71 661	2 807 235
Transport and escort services (c)	\$'000	47 202	9 115	8 379	1 720	2 327	na	2 384	na	71 127
Payroll tax										
Open plus periodic detention	\$'000	9 824	868	861	..	408	148	..	na	12 109
Secure	\$'000	18 956	6 740	6 777	..	3 897	1 464	..	na	37 834
All prisons	\$'000	28 780	7 608	7 638	..	4 305	1 612	..	2 104	52 047
Community corrections										
Net operating expenditure (d)	\$'000	133 921	55 203	50 255	61 187	29 380	5 159	6 672	12 046	353 823
Capital costs (e), (f)	\$'000	13 926	1 140	2 470	2 090	1 584	-	36	153	21 399
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs (b)	\$'000	147 847	56 342	52 725	63 277	30 964	5 159	6 708	12 199	375 222
Payroll tax	\$'000	5 593	1 602	1 663	..	1 047	234	..	372	10 511

(a) NT is unable to disaggregate costs into open and secure custody because each prison operates as a combined entity for financial management purposes.

(b) Totals may not equate precisely to the aggregate of figures from other cells due to rounding of decimal places.

(c) Tasmania and the NT are unable to disaggregate prisoner transport costs from other prison operating costs. ACT is able to disaggregate the cost of transporting prisoners within ACT but the transport costs for ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are included under ACT's overall operating costs. NSW, Vic, QLD, WA, and SA are able to fully disaggregate or reliably estimate their total prisoner transport costs.

(d) Net operating expenditure excludes payroll tax and is net of operating revenues from ordinary activities.

(e) Capital costs comprise user cost of capital, depreciation expense, and debt service fees where applicable.

(f) Tasmania does not own any community corrections assets over \$5000 in value.

Table 8A.6

Table 8A.6 Total recurrent expenditure on prisons and community corrections, 2008-09

	Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT (a)	Aust (b)
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na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.7

Table 8A.7 Net recurrent expenditure, per prisoner and offender, 2008-09

	Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT (a)	Aust
Prisons										
Net operating expenditure per prisoner (b)										
Open plus periodic detention	\$/day	187.14	212.13	208.87	171.79	170.01	208.42	368.82	na	191.01
Secure	\$/day	216.85	246.18	176.20	254.36	186.12	268.97	528.82	na	218.12
All prisons	\$/day	205.94	242.65	179.61	230.92	184.33	262.53	466.40	175.41	210.45
Capital costs per prisoner										
User cost of capital (c)	\$/day	53.67	15.90	63.09	34.20	29.32	41.17	15.79	10.64	43.27
Land	\$/day	2.83	2.72	3.76	2.33	6.00	2.53	10.12	0.60	3.12
Other assets	\$/day	50.84	13.18	59.33	31.87	23.31	38.64	5.67	10.05	40.15
Debt servicing fees (d)	\$/day	..	23.70	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.66
Depreciation	\$/day	16.25	15.05	37.51	8.74	12.22	16.89	25.67	4.43	18.67
Total capital cost (e)	\$/day	69.92	54.65	100.60	42.95	41.54	58.06	41.46	15.07	65.60
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs per prisoner per day (e)	\$/day	275.86	297.30	280.21	273.87	225.87	320.59	507.86	190.48	276.05
Community corrections										
Net operating expenditure per offender (b)	\$/day	20.23	18.65	9.51	29.78	11.84	12.00	11.41	30.40	17.00
Capital costs per offender	\$/day	2.10	0.39	0.47	1.02	0.64	-	0.06	0.39	1.03
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs per offender per day (e)	\$/day	22.33	19.04	9.98	30.80	12.48	12.00	11.48	30.78	18.03

(a) NT is unable to disaggregate costs into open and secure custody because each prison operates as a combined entity for financial management purposes.

(b) Net operating expenditure excludes payroll tax and is net of operating revenues from ordinary activities.

(c) Calculated as 8 per cent of the value of government owned assets.

(d) Debt servicing fees are accommodation services fees paid to privately owned prisons, equivalent to the user cost of capital for government owned facilities. This item is only applicable to Victoria.

(e) Totals may not equate precisely to the aggregate of figures from other cells due to rounding of decimal places.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. - Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.8

Table 8A.8 Real net operating expenditure on prisons (2008-09 \$'000) (a), (b)

Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust (c)	
2004-05	\$'000	700 934	303 496	339 803	242 183	115 766	36 755	23 616	55 863	1 818 415
2005-06	\$'000	742 164	312 828	361 692	256 863	119 757	44 750	24 004	55 444	1 917 503
2006-07	\$'000	758 853	344 180	342 379	305 652	118 757	51 564	21 737	53 716	1 996 838
2007-08	\$'000	794 752	354 694	379 794	328 081	126 459	51 392	26 239	54 960	2 116 371
2008-09	\$'000	773 432	381 031	369 284	338 393	130 276	50 031	31 717	65 991	2 140 154

(a) Real net operating expenditure excludes payroll tax and is net of operating revenues from ordinary activities.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(c) Totals may not equate precisely to the aggregate of figures from other cells due to rounding of decimal places.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.9

Table 8A.9 Real net operating expenditure, per prisoner per day (2008-09 dollars) (a), (b), (c)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2004-05	209.69	231.06	174.58	196.66	209.90	193.24	303.19	198.71	204.49
2005-06	217.78	234.81	181.72	204.84	211.81	243.24	316.39	191.91	211.80
2006-07	214.65	233.02	165.94	231.04	192.85	264.13	319.90	176.34	209.23
2007-08	221.09	232.51	189.37	236.23	186.64	260.99	366.17	172.02	217.19
2008-09	205.94	242.65	179.61	230.92	184.33	262.53	466.40	175.41	210.45

(a) Calculated from net operating expenditure, which excludes payroll tax and is net of operating revenues from ordinary activities.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(c) ACT figures include all ACT prisoners whether in the ACT or NSW prisons. NSW figures include ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. Australian figures are calculated so that ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are not double counted.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.10

Table 8A.10 Real net operating expenditure on community corrections (2008-09 \$'000) (a), (b)

Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust (c)	
2004-05	\$'000	83 226	43 540	39 951	46 236	28 529	4 047	8 606	7 355	261 489
2005-06	\$'000	78 459	43 415	41 752	49 296	29 971	3 853	7 203	7 204	261 155
2006-07	\$'000	83 837	48 170	45 340	41 090	27 673	4 287	6 512	7 251	264 160
2007-08	\$'000	85 605	48 315	49 811	44 973	28 655	4 540	6 896	7 840	276 634
2008-09	\$'000	133 921	55 203	50 255	61 187	29 380	5 159	6 672	12 046	353 823

(a) Real net operating expenditure excludes payroll tax and is net of operating revenues from ordinary activities.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(c) Totals may not equate precisely to the aggregate of figures from other cells due to rounding of decimal places.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.11 Real net operating expenditure, per offender per day (2008-09 dollars)
(a), (b)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2004-05	12.89	14.51	9.47	23.02	12.55	10.80	19.07	18.70	13.63
2005-06	11.90	14.86	9.51	24.44	13.19	9.41	16.72	17.53	13.43
2006-07	12.77	18.06	10.13	21.46	12.04	9.84	14.57	16.78	13.73
2007-08	13.03	16.73	9.98	22.78	12.25	11.08	13.42	18.63	14.38
2008-09	20.23	18.65	9.51	29.78	11.84	12.00	11.41	30.40	17.00

(a) Calculated from net operating expenditure, which excludes payroll tax and is net of operating revenues from ordinary activities.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.12

Table 8A.12 Real net operating expenditure on prisons and community corrections plus depreciation (2008-09 \$'000) (a)

Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust (b)
2004-05	\$'000 835 708	359 720	423 996	306 505	152 157	42 250	32 521	64 982	2 217 839
2005-06	\$'000 889 541	385 488	448 786	321 016	157 909	50 017	31 474	65 769	2 350 001
2006-07	\$'000 908 553	425 992	433 509	359 743	154 772	59 105	28 581	62 889	2 433 144
2007-08	\$'000 945 217	427 684	477 896	386 568	164 252	58 363	33 641	64 602	2 558 224
2008-09	\$'000 975 238	460 843	498 285	413 215	168 749	58 408	40 155	79 793	2 694 686

(a) This table provides source data for corrective services figures reported in Tables in the Justice preface. For consistency with data provided by other justice agencies, expenditure in Table 8A.12 therefore includes depreciation, which is treated as a capital cost in other Tables of the Corrective services chapter. Figures refer to net operating expenditure (which excludes payroll tax and is net of operating revenues from ordinary activities) for prisons and community corrections combined plus depreciation, but exclude the two other capital cost items (user cost of capital and debt servicing fees). These figures also exclude transport and escort service costs where they are reported separately by jurisdictions.

(b) Totals may not equate precisely to the aggregate of figures from other cells due to rounding of decimal places.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.13 Real net operating expenditure on prisons and community corrections plus depreciation, per head of population per year (2008-09 dollars) (a), (b)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2004-05	124.20	71.74	107.45	153.35	98.45	87.18	99.10	318.88	109.51
2005-06	131.08	75.80	110.98	157.57	101.26	102.39	94.69	315.58	114.39
2006-07	132.54	82.47	104.91	172.87	98.22	120.21	84.95	295.88	116.69
2007-08	136.45	81.52	113.02	181.42	103.18	117.72	98.71	296.94	120.78
2008-09	138.50	85.90	114.56	187.48	104.68	116.75	115.44	359.94	124.50

(a) Calculated from net real operating expenditure plus depreciation figures reported in Table 8A.12 and the total resident population (all ages) reported in Table AA.2.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished); Table AA.2

Table 8A.14

Table 8A.14 **Assaults in custody, 2008-09 (per 100 prisoners/detainees) (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Prisoners									
Prisoner on prisoner									
Serious assault	0.26	1.12	0.83	0.77	1.09	1.92	na	0.29	0.68
Assault	12.83	7.47	3.73	7.38	8.63	4.79	na	6.89	8.66
Prisoner on officer									
Serious assault	–	0.05	0.02	0.12	–	–	na	–	0.03
Assault	0.59	0.53	0.23	0.65	0.62	0.96	na	0.87	0.53
Periodic detainees									
Detainee on detainee									
Serious assault	0.13	..	..	..	..	..	na	..	..
Assault	1.06	..	..	..	..	..	na	..	..
Detainee on officer									
Serious assault	–	..	..	..	..	..	na	..	..
Assault	–	..	..	..	..	..	na	..	..

(a) The assault rate is calculated as the number of victims of violent physical attacks reported over the year, divided by the annual average prisoner or detainee population, multiplied by 100.

na Not available. **..** Not applicable. **–** Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.15

Table 8A.15 Deaths from apparent unnatural causes, by Indigenous status, 2008-09 (per 100 prisoners/detainees) (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Prisoners									
All prisoners	0.04	0.05	0.07	–	0.05	–	0.85	–	0.04
Indigenous prisoners	0.05	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.01
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.04	0.05	0.10	–	0.07	–	1.01	–	0.05
Periodic detainees									
All detainees	–	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..
Indigenous detainees	–	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..
Non-Indigenous detainees	–	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..

(a) The apparent unnatural death rate is calculated as the number of deaths, divided by the annual average prisoner or detainee population, multiplied by 100.

.. Not applicable – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.16 Deaths from apparent unnatural causes, by year and Indigenous status (per 100 prisoners) (a), (b)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All prisoners									
2004-05	0.09	–	0.04	0.09	0.26	–	–	–	0.07
2005-06	0.05	0.03	–	0.06	0.13	–	–	–	0.04
2006-07	0.07	–	0.04	0.03	0.12	–	–	–	0.05
2007-08	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.05	–	–	–	–	0.03
2008-09	0.04	0.05	0.07	–	0.05	–	0.85	–	0.04
Indigenous prisoners									
2004-05	0.17	–	–	0.07	–	–	–	–	0.07
2005-06	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2006-07	0.10	–	–	0.07	–	–	–	–	0.05
2007-08	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2008-09	0.05	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.01
Non-Indigenous prisoners									
2004-05	0.07	–	0.05	0.10	0.37	–	–	–	0.07
2005-06	0.07	0.03	–	0.10	0.16	–	–	–	0.05
2006-07	0.07	–	0.05	–	0.15	–	–	–	0.05
2007-08	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.09	–	–	–	–	0.05
2008-09	0.04	0.05	0.10	–	0.07	–	1.01	–	0.05

(a) The apparent unnatural death rate is calculated as the number of deaths, divided by the annual average prisoner population, multiplied by 100.

(b) Data for previous years may vary from rates given in previous Reports. Deaths reported as 'unknown cause', where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.17

Table 8A.17 Escapes, 2008-09 (per 100 prisoners/detainees) (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Prisoners									
Open custody	0.31	2.02	1.02	0.26	2.33	–	–	0.65	0.57
Secure custody	0.06	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.02
Periodic detainees	–	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..

(a) The escape rate is calculated as the number of escapes, divided by the annual average open and secure custody prisoner population or detainee population, multiplied by 100.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.18

Table 8A.18 Time out-of-cells, 2008-09 (average hours per day)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total	9.3	na	11.4	11.8	10.2	12.2	10.8	12.3	10.6
Open (a)	13.4	na	19.0	14.4	16.0	14.7	17.3	20.0	14.7
Secure	7.1	na	10.6	11.4	9.4	11.9	9.5	9.0	9.2

(a) ACT figures relate to the 3-month period that the Alexander Maconochie Centre operated during the reporting period.

na Not available.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.19

Table 8A.19 **Completion of community corrections orders, by type of order, 2008-09 (per cent)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All orders	80.0	65.7	62.9	59.8	73.7	86.5	88.9	59.0	71.2
Restricted movement	79.7	97.7	..	70.6	75.2	..	..	92.3	78.2
Reparation	82.3	62.8	57.3	57.5	59.6	78.6	73.7	69.9	65.9
Supervision	79.3	68.8	66.0	60.8	80.9	92.4	90.0	53.2	73.6

.. Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.20

Table 8A.20 **Prisoner/detainee employment and offender community work, 2008-09 (per cent)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Prisons (a), (b)									
Total	75.9	84.7	67.6	77.6	71.8	63.7	na	63.6	74.8
Commercial industries	41.1	34.2	26.9	11.3	21.5	18.3	na	3.2	29.0
Service industries	33.3	50.5	40.7	66.3	48.7	45.4	na	59.5	45.2
Work release	1.5	..	..	..	1.6	–	na	0.9	0.6
Periodic detainees									
Total	93.1	..	..	..	..	..	64.1	..	..
Service industries	27.1	..	..	..	..	..	42.3	..	..
Community work	65.9	..	..	..	..	..	21.9	..	..
Community corrections (c)									
Average hours ordered per offender	na	na	76	70	129	na	141	80	na
Average hours worked per offender	na	69	42	37	34	na	73	34	na
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	na	na	1.8	1.9	3.8	na	1.9	2.4	na

(a) Figures are not available for the ACT as the Alexander Maconochie Centre was only operational for three months during 2008-09 — an insufficient period of time to provide a representative measure of employment across the reporting period.

(b) Data for Victoria and Tasmania are based on the number of prisoners employed at 30 June and are calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day. Percentages for all other jurisdictions are based on an average of the number of prisoners employed on the first day of each month, calculated against the daily average prisoner population.

(c) Australian averages for offender employment have not been calculated because of the number of jurisdictions that did not report on this indicator.

na Not available. **..** Not applicable. **–** Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.21

Table 8A.21 **Prisoner education and training, 2008-09 (per cent) (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total prisoners in education (d)	33.9	34.7	27.1	48.7	66.0	33.9	na	25.3	36.4
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	2.0	0.6	5.0	–	13.8	6.2	na	1.5	2.8
Secondary school education	14.5	0.6	2.3	0.2	2.2	18.3	na	0.4	6.5
Vocational Education and Training	23.6	32.5	17.7	47.4	49.2	7.4	na	23.2	28.6
Higher education	0.8	2.7	2.9	1.5	0.8	2.0	na	0.3	1.6

- (a) Classification of education courses is based on the Australian Qualifications Framework. The Vocational Education and Training category includes advanced diplomas, diplomas, and certificates I to IV; the secondary schools education category includes senior secondary and certificate of education; and the higher education category includes doctoral and masters degrees, graduate diplomas, bachelor degrees, diplomas and advanced diplomas.
- (b) Figures are not available for the ACT as the Alexander Maconochie Centre was only operational for three months during 2008-09 — an insufficient period of time to provide a representative measure of education across the reporting period.
- (c) Figures for Victoria, and Tasmania are based on the number of prisoners in education on the last day of term preceding 30 June, calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day. All other jurisdictions use a monthly count of prisoners in education averaged over the 12-month period, calculated against the daily average prisoner population.
- (d) Percentage of total prisoners in education may not equal the sum of percentages for each education category, as an individual may be participating in more than one type of education course.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.22

Table 8A.22 **Community corrections offender-to-staff ratios, 2008-09**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Offender-to-all staff	18.3	14.6	23.7	12.8	23.4	21.0	25.0	12.2	18.4
Offender-to-operational staff	23.0	18.4	29.1	16.6	34.8	29.0	44.5	16.2	23.7
Offender-to-other staff	90.6	70.8	128.4	55.7	71.4	76.0	57.2	49.3	82.7

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.23

Table 8A.23 **Prison/detention centre design capacity utilisation, 2008-09 (per cent)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Prisons (a)									
Total prisons	105.9	na	87.4	116.9	na	81.1	76.7	120.0	101.6
Open	96.3	na	60.4	130.6	na	80.4	55.4	129.8	96.4
Secure	112.0	na	92.2	112.2	na	81.2	82.9	116.3	103.7
Periodic detention centres	78.6	..	..	..	..	..	77.1	..	..

(a) Includes design capacity in relocatable accommodation units.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.24

Table 8A.24 **Categorisation of correctional sanctions (operating during 2008-09)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>VIC</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>
Community corrections								
Unsentenced								
Supervised bail (a)	✓	-	-	✓	✓	-	✓	✓
Conditionally deferred conviction/sentence (b)	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	-	-	-
Sentenced								
Fine option/conversion	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	✓
Community service	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Probation, Community Based Order, Good Behaviour Bond	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Supervised Suspended Sentence (c)	✓	-	-	✓	✓	-	✓	✓
Intensive Corrections Order, Intensive Supervision Order (d)	-	✓	✓	✓	-	-	-	-
Home detention	✓	✓	-	-	✓	-	-	✓
Post-prison order, eg. parole, release on licence	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Prison custody								
Unsentenced								
Remand (unconvicted or unsentenced)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Sentenced								
Periodic detention	✓	-	-	-	-	-	✓	-
Imprisonment (e)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Pre-release transition								
Transition/Re-entry order (f)	-	-	-	✓	-	-	-	-

(a) *NSW*: The determination of the sentence for a person convicted of an offence may be deferred and bail granted while the offender participates in an intervention program. *SA*: Accused persons may be granted bail on condition that they agree to be under supervision by community corrections and may also be subject to a home detention condition and/or electronic monitoring by community corrections. *WA*: Accused persons may be granted bail with an electronic monitoring condition and/or a curfew and/or a program condition that includes involvement by community corrections. *ACT*: Bail conditions may include a requirement to participate in a program of personal development, training or rehabilitation. *NT*: Community corrections may supervise the bail conditions of an accused person at the request of a court.

(b) Specialist courts, e.g. drug courts, have been established in several jurisdictions which may defer passing a conviction or sentence on an accused person pending their participation in a rehabilitation program and community corrections is involved in their supervision. *NSW*: Drug Court Program. *VIC*: Drug Treatment Order issued by a Drug Court. *QLD*: Intensive Drug Rehabilitation Order issued by a Drug Court. *WA*: Pre-Sentence Orders issued by a Drug Court.

(c) *SA*: Supervised bonds may also have a suspended sentence component.

Table 8A.24 **Categorisation of correctional sanctions (operating during 2008-09)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>VIC</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>
(d)	<i>VIC & QLD</i> : Intensive Correction Orders which are imposed when the court is considering, or has sentenced, an offender to a term of imprisonment, but decides that the sentence can be served by way of an Intensive Corrections Order in the community. Offenders on ICO's must report twice weekly, undertake up to 12 hours of community work per week and participate in programs. <i>WA</i> : An Intensive Supervision Order is similar to a Community Based Order but is subject to more stringent conditions. An ISO has mandatory supervision and may include a combination of other requirements such as programs, community service and curfew.							
(e)	<i>NSW</i> : An offender may be sentenced to imprisonment in Compulsory Drug Treatment Correctional Centre by a Drug Court. In the last stage of the sentence, the offender may be released from prison on a Community Supervision Order, subject to approval by the Drug Court. <i>VIC</i> : An offender may be sentenced to a Combined Custody and Treatment Order to undertake drug treatment in prison and subsequently released to serve part of the order under intensive supervision by community corrections.							
(f)	<i>WA</i> : The Prisoners Review Board may release a prisoner on a Re-entry Release Order where the person has been in custody under sentence for at least 12 months and be eligible for release within 6 months. The purpose of the order is to facilitate re-entry into the community and includes conditions related to the offender seeking work, vocational training and participation on programs.							

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — NSW

Table 8A.25

New South Wales

Table 8A.25 Descriptors, prisons (a)

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Average daily prison population					
Total — all prisons	8 926	9 101	9 468	9 634	10 068
Male, Indigenous, open prison	628	557	617	637	621
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	3 044	2 671	2 700	2 736	2 608
Male, unknown, open prison	48	29	14	17	30
Female, Indigenous, open prison	124	77	89	98	113
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	300	164	169	176	189
Female, unknown, open prison	10	6	6	4	2
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	905	1 063	1 137	1 160	1 325
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	3 366	3 861	4 063	4 148	4 471
Male, unknown, secure prison	301	272	238	220	266
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	59	103	113	122	105
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	128	280	286	295	313
Female, unknown, secure prison	13	18	37	20	25
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	8 292	8 453	8 768	8 918	9 320
Female prisoners, all prisons	634	648	699	716	748
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	1 716	1 800	1 956	2 018	2 164
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	6 838	6 976	7 217	7 355	7 580
Unknown, all prisons	372	325	295	260	323
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	4 154	3 504	3 595	3 669	3 562
Secure prisoners	4 772	5 597	5 872	5 965	6 505
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	136	142	163	153	145
Non-Indigenous prisoners	589	575	590	614	630
Unknown	5	7	2	2	4
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	730	724	756	769	779
Crude imprisonment rate (b)					
All prisoners/100 000	171.8	173.3	178.6	179.5	184.8
Male prisoners/100 000	325.3	328.6	337.3	339.1	349.0
Female prisoners/100 000	24.0	24.2	26.0	26.2	26.9
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	2 132.8	2 175.4	2 286.9	2 296.3	2 391.4
Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000	133.8	135.8	138.1	139.1	141.4
Number of facilities (c)					
Government operated prisons	29	29	30	31	33
Privately operated prisons	1	1	1	1	1
Government operated community custodial facilities	2	3	3	3	2

Table 8A.25

New South Wales

Table 8A.25 Descriptors, prisons (a)

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Privately operated community custodial facilities	..	..	..	..	..
24-hour court cell centres	15	14	14	14	14
Total facilities (excluding detention centres)	47	47	48	49	50
Prison design capacity (d)					
Open prisons	3 777	3 266	3 415	3 538	3 698
Secure prisons	4 731	5 520	5 511	5 645	5 807
Total — all prisons	8 508	8 786	8 926	9 183	9 505
Recurrent expenditure (2008-09 \$'000) (e)					
Operating expenditure, all prisons	749 566	784 028	803 394	834 794	809 508
Operating revenues, all prisons	48 632	41 863	44 541	40 041	36 076
Net operating expenditure					
Open plus periodic detention	309 510	286 416	284 478	279 183	258 196
Secure	391 424	455 749	474 375	515 570	515 236
All prisons	700 934	742 164	758 853	794 752	773 432
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	751 602	809 302	822 701	857 490	834 446
Capital costs					
All prisons	240 092	262 767	258 858	264 805	262 591
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	941 026	1 004 931	1 017 711	1 059 557	1 036 023
Transport and escort services	67 834	50 631	46 735	46 873	47 202
Payroll tax					
Open plus periodic detention	12 151	10 611	10 819	11 361	9 824
Secure	15 465	18 123	19 259	20 082	18 956
All prisons	27 617	28 734	30 078	31 442	28 780

(a) Data include persons received and discharged from a non-24 hour court cell on the same day.

(b) NSW rates exclude ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Table 8A.4 footnotes provide additional information on the basis for the rate calculation and qualifiers on interpretation. Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as historical population data have been revised using Final Rebased Estimated Resident Population (ERP) data following the 2006 Census of Population and Housing (for 31 December 2002 to 2006). Similarly, new ABS Indigenous population estimates and projections have been used.

(c) Excludes periodic detention centres — see Table 8A.27.

(d) Includes 24-hour court cell centre capacity.

(e) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.26

New South Wales**Table 8A.26 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	0.75	0.36	0.49	0.31	0.26
Assaults	11.88	14.97	13.26	13.07	12.83
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	–	–	0.01	–	–
Assaults	1.13	0.69	0.71	0.92	0.59
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	3	–	2	–	1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	5	5	5	4	3
Total — all prisoners	8	5	7	4	4
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	1	–	2	1	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	6	5	10	6	9
Total — all prisoners	7	5	12	7	9
Number of deaths (unknown causes) (b)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	1	2	1
Total — all prisoners	–	–	1	2	1
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	0.17	–	0.10	–	0.05
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.04
Total — all prisoners	0.09	0.05	0.07	0.04	0.04
Number of escapes					
Open level of security	24	13	6	6	11
Secure level of security	3	4	–	1	4
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (c)					
Open level of security	0.58	0.37	0.17	0.16	0.31
Secure level of security	0.06	0.07	–	0.02	0.06
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (d)					
Open level of security	11.1	11.9	12.6	11.9	13.4
Secure level of security	8.7	7.6	7.6	7.2	7.1
Total — all prisoners	9.8	9.2	9.5	8.9	9.3
Employment (per cent) (e)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	35.1	39.4	43.4	44.7	41.1
Service (no fee for service) industries	35.3	33.2	34.1	34.9	33.3
Work release	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.5
Total — all industries	71.8	74.0	78.7	80.6	75.9

Table 8A.26

New South Wales**Table 8A.26 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) (f)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	3.4	3.1	3.1	1.7	2.0
AQF Secondary School sector education	17.9	15.5	15.8	15.8	14.5
AQF Vocational Education and Training	28.0	28.9	30.1	24.9	23.6
AQF Higher Education	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.8
Total — all education	37.3	34.9	34.7	32.3	33.9

- (a) In accordance with the national counting rule, assaults that occurred within a court complex are excluded. In 2008-09, there was one incident of serious assault by a prisoner under the supervision of corrective services in a court complex on another prisoner and none on staff. There were 16 prisoner on prisoner assaults and six prisoner on staff assaults in 24-hour court cell complexes.
- (b) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.
- (c) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were two escapes/absconds of this type in 2008-09. Escapes by prisoners being transported to or from court or from within a court complex are also not counted within this category. There were zero escapes from court cells or court escorts during the reporting period.
- (d) NSW figures include all known irregular lockdowns and regular lock-ins, such as closures for meals, in the calculation of time out of cells.
- (e) Prisoners in full time education, remandees who choose not to work, hospital patients or aged prisoners who are unable to work, prisoners whose protection status prohibits access to work, fine defaulters who are only incarcerated for a few days at a time, prisoners accommodated in community custodial centres and those held in 24-hour court cell complexes are excluded from this count.
- (f) AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework.
– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.27

New South Wales

Table 8A.27 Descriptors, periodic detention

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Average daily periodic detention population (a)					
Total	791	802	741	728	752
Male, Indigenous	38	43	57	59	62
Male, non-Indigenous	669	661	606	588	575
Male, unknown	13	33	9	11	55
Female, Indigenous	7	7	9	10	3
Female, non-Indigenous	63	57	59	60	51
Female, unknown	1	1	1	1	5
Total — male/female					
Male detainees	720	737	672	658	692
Female detainees	71	65	69	71	60
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous detainees	45	50	66	69	66
Non-Indigenous detainees	732	718	665	647	626
Unknown	14	34	10	12	60
Average daily population attending (residential only)	494	486	470	468	478
Periodic detention rate (b)					
Detainees/100 000	15.4	15.5	14.1	13.7	13.9
Male detainees/100 000	28.6	29.0	26.1	25.3	26.1
Female detainees/100 000	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.2
Indigenous detainees/100 000	56.1	60.6	77.2	79.0	72.7
Non-Indigenous detainees/100 000	14.5	14.1	12.9	12.4	11.8
Number of periodic detention centres	10	8	8	7	7
Useable periodic detention capacity	754	707	677	657	608

(a) Figures refer to all detainees with periodic detention warrants, regardless of whether this includes attending a residential component.

(b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Table 8A.4 footnotes provide additional information on the basis for the rate calculation and qualifiers on interpretation. Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as historical population data have been revised using Final Rebased Estimated Resident Population (ERP) data following the 2006 Census of Population and Housing (for 31 December 2002 to 2006). Similarly, new ABS Indigenous population estimates and projections have been used.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.28

New South Wales**Table 8A.28 Effectiveness, periodic detention**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Assault rates (per cent)					
Detainees on detainees					
Serious assaults	–	0.12	–	–	0.13
Assaults	0.76	1.12	1.89	2.06	1.06
Detainees on officers					
Serious assaults	–	–	–	–	–
Assaults	–	0.12	0.54	0.14	–
Unnatural death rate (per 100 detainees)					
Indigenous detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Escape rate (per 100 detainees)	–	0.12	–	–	–
Employment (per cent)					
Service (no fee for service) industries	32.4	32.5	26.1	23.3	27.1
Community work	45.9	49.5	46.8	54.1	65.9
Total employed	78.3	82.0	72.9	77.4	93.1

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.29

New South Wales**Table 8A.29 Efficiency, prisons and periodic detention**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Net operating expenditure per prisoner per day (2008-09 \$) (a)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	193.47	210.05	204.59	197.17	187.14
Secure prisoners	224.57	222.94	221.17	236.63	216.85
Total — all prisoners	209.69	217.78	214.65	221.09	205.94
Capital costs per prisoner per day (2008-09 \$) (a)					
User cost of capital	56.67	57.41	55.16	56.21	53.67
Land	4.70	4.15	4.11	3.77	2.83
Other Assets	51.97	53.26	51.05	52.44	50.84
Debt servicing fees	..	..	..	..	..
Depreciation	15.16	19.70	18.06	17.45	16.25
Total capital — all prisoners	71.82	77.11	73.22	73.67	69.92
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs per prisoner per day (2008-09 \$) (a)	281.51	294.89	287.87	294.75	275.86
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	110.0	107.3	105.3	103.7	96.3
Secure	100.9	101.4	106.6	105.7	112.0
Total	104.9	103.6	106.1	104.9	105.9
Periodic detention utilisation rate (per cent)	65.5	68.7	69.4	71.2	78.6

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.30

New South Wales

Table 8A.30 Descriptors, community corrections

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	7	8	9	7	11
Male, non-Indigenous	141	162	171	117	133
Male, unknown	9	3	0.3	0.3	4
Female, Indigenous	2	4	2	3	5
Female, non-Indigenous	28	32	28	22	21
Female, unknown	4	1	1	1	2
Gender not recorded	1	1	1	1	0.4
Total persons	192	211	213	152	175
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	455	491	457	437	441
Male, non-Indigenous	3 039	3 173	2 993	2 704	2 609
Male, unknown	524	337	239	242	345
Female, Indigenous	122	137	118	133	128
Female, non-Indigenous	503	517	516	473	475
Female, unknown	106	77	43	37	58
Gender not recorded	20	22	19	25	31
Total persons	4 769	4 754	4 386	4 051	4 088
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	1 818	1 960	2 109	2 202	2 198
Male, non-Indigenous	9 447	10 056	9 726	10 100	9 739
Male, unknown	874	498	256	465	848
Female, Indigenous	478	547	609	661	638
Female, non-Indigenous	1 422	1 461	1 472	1 496	1 441
Female, unknown	175	107	55	115	197
Gender not recorded	45	34	39	40	49
Total persons	14 259	14 663	14 265	15 079	15 109
Daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	2 088	2 251	2 420	2 464	2 460
Male, non-Indigenous	11 584	12 280	12 274	12 009	11 681
Male, unknown	1 302	779	490	668	1 108
Female, Indigenous	564	638	691	748	720
Female, non-Indigenous	1 805	1 876	1 941	1 891	1 833
Female, unknown	269	170	98	148	246
Total persons, Indigenous	2 653	2 889	3 112	3 213	3 185
Total persons, non-Indigenous	13 430	14 196	14 265	13 952	13 570
Total persons, unknown	1 593	962	592	822	1 368
Total males	14 974	15 310	15 184	15 141	15 250
Total females	2 638	2 684	2 729	2 786	2 798

Table 8A.30

New South Wales**Table 8A.30 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Total gender not recorded	64	53	56	60	76
Total persons	17 676	18 047	17 970	17 988	18 124
Community corrections rates (b)					
Offenders/100 000	344.6	348.4	342.8	338.7	334.5
Male offenders/100 000	595.4	603.4	591.0	581.8	574.1
Female offenders/100 000	100.9	101.6	102.1	102.8	101.3
Indigenous offenders/100 000	3 309.0	3 499.6	3 662.9	3 674.2	3 531.5
Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000	266.0	278.5	276.6	267.1	254.7
Work hours ordered/100 000	na	na	na	na	na
Work hours performed/100 000	na	na	na	na	na
Recurrent expenditure (2008-09 \$'000) (c)					
Operating expenditure	83 710	79 847	84 519	86 583	136 161
Operating revenues	484	1 388	682	978	2 240
Net operating expenditure	83 226	78 459	83 837	85 605	133 921
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	84 106	80 239	85 852	87 727	140 792
Capital costs	1 791	2 615	2 856	3 080	13 926
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	85 017	81 074	86 692	88 685	147 847
Payroll tax	3 822	4 062	3 982	3 937	5 593

(a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order.

(b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Table 8A.4 footnotes provide additional information on the basis for the rate calculation and qualifiers on interpretation. Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as historical population data have been revised using Final Rebased Estimated Resident Population (ERP) data following the 2006 Census of Population and Housing (for 31 December 2002 to 2006). Similarly, new ABS Indigenous population estimates and projections have been used.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.31

New South Wales**Table 8A.31 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Completion of orders (per cent) (a)					
Restricted movement orders	78.3	83.4	82.8	87.5	79.7
Reparation orders	79.2	77.7	79.9	81.2	82.3
Supervision orders	80.1	82.2	81.3	80.2	79.3
Total — all orders	79.8	81.0	81.0	80.6	80.0
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	na	na	na	na	na
Average hours worked per offender	na	na	na	na	na
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	na	na	na	na	na

(a) NSW has the discretion to terminate the supervision component of a recognisance/bond prior to the order's expiry date. This practice results in the offender being released to his/her own recognisance and required to remain on good behaviour for the duration of the order. This discretion is exercised by NSW only when the case management goals have been addressed and the offender poses no foreseeable threat to the community. These orders are counted as completions.

na Not available.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.32

New South Wales**Table 8A.32 Efficiency, community corrections**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Net operating expenditure per offender per day (2008-09 \$) (a) (b)	12.89	11.90	12.77	13.03	20.23
Capital costs per offender per day (2008-09 \$) (a)	0.28	0.40	0.44	0.47	2.10
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs per offender per day (2008-09 \$) (a) (b)	13.17	12.30	13.21	13.50	22.33
Offender to staff ratios					
Offender-to-operational staff	29.46	29.30	27.27	26.97	23.00
Offender-to-other staff	84.17	82.41	113.73	113.85	90.62
Offender-to-all staff	21.82	21.61	21.99	21.80	18.34

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) The increase in operating expenditure per offender per day in 2008-09 is a result of the introduction of new community based services and operations during the reporting period, including increases in staffing and support services.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — Vic

Table 8A.33

Victoria**Table 8A.33 Descriptors, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Average daily prison population					
Total — all prisons	3 596	3 648	4 044	4 177	4 299
Male, Indigenous, open prison	9	12	11	9	13
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	309	344	315	370	383
Male, unknown, open prison	2	7	7	1	4
Female, Indigenous, open prison	1	—	2	0.2	1
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	44	37	40	43	43
Female, unknown, open prison	0.3	1	0.2	0.4	1
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	158	178	197	212	219
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	2 835	2 793	3 187	3 334	3 376
Male, unknown, secure prison	28	75	80	6	47
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	15	15	13	15	17
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	194	179	186	183	189
Female, unknown, secure prison	3	6	6	3	7
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	3 340	3 410	3 797	3 932	4 042
Female prisoners, all prisons	257	238	247	244	257
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	182	206	222	236	249
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	3 381	3 353	3 728	3 930	3 991
Unknown, all prisons	33	89	93	10	59
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	365	401	376	423	445
Secure prisoners	3 232	3 247	3 668	3 753	3 855
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	78	97	82	81	83
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1 380	1 386	1 344	1 345	1 355
Unknown	15	41	35	1	19
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	1 473	1 523	1 461	1 426	1 457
Crude imprisonment rate (a)					
Prisoners/100 000	92.0	93.3	101.6	103.2	103.6
Male prisoners/100 000	174.9	178.6	195.0	198.5	198.7
Female prisoners/100 000	12.8	11.9	12.1	11.8	12.2
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	992.5	1 110.8	1 165.7	1 197.6	1 219.3
Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000	86.9	86.2	94.2	97.6	96.6
Number of facilities					
Government operated prisons	10	11	12	12	12
Privately operated prisons	2	2	2	2	2
Government operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—

Table 8A.33

Victoria**Table 8A.33 Descriptors, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Privately operated community custodial facilities	..	..	..	..	..
24-hour court cell centres	–	–	–	–	–
Total correctional custodial facilities	12	13	14	14	14
Prison design capacity (b)					
Open prisons	405	na	na	na	na
Secure prisons	3 070	na	na	na	na
Total — all prisons	3 475	na	na	na	na
Recurrent expenditure (2008-09 \$'000) (c)					
Operating expenditure, all prisons	311 949	321 743	351 671	363 741	388 387
Operating revenues, all prisons	8 453	8 915	7 491	9 047	7 356
Net operating expenditure					
Open plus periodic detention	29 437	30 462	27 609	30 967	34 449
Secure	274 059	282 366	316 571	323 727	346 581
All prisons	303 496	312 828	344 180	354 694	381 031
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	314 429	341 146	376 768	378 459	404 668
Capital costs					
All prisons	56 129	83 623	102 827	92 272	85 807
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	359 624	396 451	447 007	446 966	466 838
Transport and escort services	6 434	7 703	8 287	8 620	9 115
Payroll tax					
Open plus periodic detention	932	892	771	847	868
Secure	5 314	5 679	6 346	6 645	6 740
All prisons	6 246	6 570	7 117	7 492	7 608

(a) Based on an adult general population aged 17 years and over in 2004-05. Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Table 8A.4 footnotes provide additional information on the basis for the rate calculation and qualifiers on interpretation. Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as historical population data have been revised using Final Rebased Estimated Resident Population (ERP) data following the 2006 Census of Population and Housing (for 31 December 2002 to 2006). Similarly, new ABS Indigenous population estimates and projections have been used.

(b) Includes design capacity in relocatable accommodation units.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; Victorian Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.34

Victoria**Table 8A.34 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	0.56	0.93	0.64	0.67	1.12
Assaults	5.81	7.51	8.68	7.73	7.47
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	–	0.03	0.02	–	0.05
Assaults	0.92	1.07	0.87	0.79	0.53
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	1	–	2	2
Total — all prisoners	–	1	–	2	2
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	1	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	4	3	2	12	5
Total — all prisoners	4	4	2	12	5
Number of deaths (unknown causes) (a)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	1
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	1
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	0.03	–	0.05	0.05
Total — all prisoners	–	0.03	–	0.05	0.05
Number of escapes					
Open level of security	4	3	1	2	9
Secure level of security	–	–	–	3	–
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open level of security	1.10	0.75	0.27	0.47	2.02
Secure level of security	–	–	–	0.08	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	na	na	na	na	na
Secure level of security	na	na	na	na	na
Total — all prisoners	na	na	na	na	na
Employment (per cent) (c)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	44.1	38.9	35.3	36.4	34.2
Service (no fee for service) industries	43.0	43.7	52.2	49.7	50.5
Work release	..	..	..	..	..
Total — all industries	87.1	82.6	87.5	86.1	84.7

Table 8A.34

Victoria**Table 8A.34 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) (d)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	0.4	0.1	3.7	3.9	0.6
AQF Secondary School sector education	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6
AQF Vocational Education and Training	36.1	30.9	30.1	29.0	32.5
AQF Higher Education	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.7
Total — all education	37.9	32.2	32.5	32.5	34.7

- (a) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.
- (b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were no escapes/absconds of this type in 2008-09.
- (c) Based on the number of prisoners employed at 30 June and calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day.
- (d) Based on data collected on the last day of term preceding 30 June and calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day. AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.35

Victoria**Table 8A.35 Efficiency, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Net operating expenditure per prisoner per day (2008-09 \$) (a)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	221.08	208.04	201.19	200.23	212.13
Secure prisoners	232.18	238.11	236.27	236.16	246.18
Total — all prisoners	231.06	234.81	233.02	232.51	242.65
Capital costs per prisoner per day (2008-09 \$) (a)					
User cost of capital	18.81	19.87	18.72	16.89	15.90
Land	2.77	2.83	3.18	2.95	2.72
Other Assets	16.04	17.04	15.54	13.95	13.18
Debt servicing fees	15.60	21.64	28.84	28.01	23.70
Depreciation	8.32	21.25	22.06	15.58	15.05
Total capital — all prisoners	42.73	62.77	69.62	60.49	54.65
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs per prisoner per day (2008-09 \$) (a)	273.79	297.57	302.63	293.00	297.30
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	90.0	na	na	na	na
Secure	105.3	na	na	na	na
Total	103.5	na	na	na	na
Periodic detention utilisation rate (per cent)	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. **..** Not applicable.

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.36

Victoria

Table 8A.36 Descriptors, community corrections (a)

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Average number of offenders (b)					
on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	–	–	–	–	–
Male, non-Indigenous	5	2	–	0.3	0.2
Male, unknown	10	14	18	25	27
Female, Indigenous	–	–	–	–	–
Female, non-Indigenous	2	0.4	–	0.2	–
Female, unknown	3	4	4	5	5
Gender not recorded	–	1	2	3	1
Total persons	20	22	24	34	32
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	78	73	59	81	78
Male, non-Indigenous	1 636	1 522	1 217	1 534	1 337
Male, unknown	223	274	208	252	327
Female, Indigenous	36	25	30	40	36
Female, non-Indigenous	433	408	345	498	467
Female, unknown	81	116	106	146	131
Gender not recorded	121	14	7	7	3
Total persons	2 609	2 431	1 972	2 558	2 380
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	209	210	183	200	227
Male, non-Indigenous	4 316	4 234	4 019	4 197	4 292
Male, unknown	314	325	349	232	463
Female, Indigenous	52	51	43	46	56
Female, non-Indigenous	794	802	738	755	727
Female, unknown	73	82	88	59	117
Gender not recorded	44	42	20	14	4
Total persons	5 802	5 745	5 440	5 502	5 886
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (c)					
Male, Indigenous	275	271	232	270	291
Male, non-Indigenous	5 810	5 629	5 128	5 602	5 503
Male, unknown	527	594	585	500	800
Female, Indigenous	87	74	72	83	88
Female, non-Indigenous	1 204	1 181	1 057	1 218	1 163
Female, unknown	151	196	198	206	249
Total persons, Indigenous	364	346	305	354	380
Total persons, non-Indigenous	7 051	6 854	6 204	6 837	6 671
Total persons, unknown	803	800	796	714	1 052
Total males	6 611	6 495	5 945	6 373	6 594
Total females	1 442	1 451	1 327	1 508	1 501

Table 8A.36

Victoria**Table 8A.36 Descriptors, community corrections (a)**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Total gender not recorded	164	55	32	25	8
Total persons	8 218	8 000	7 304	7 905	8 103
Crude Community corrections rates (d)					
Offenders/100 000	210.1	204.7	183.6	195.3	195.2
Male offenders/100 000	346.2	340.2	305.3	321.7	324.1
Female offenders/100 000	72.1	72.6	65.3	72.9	70.9
Indigenous offenders/100 000	1 987.8	1 870.6	1 596.5	1 794.5	1 858.6
Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000	181.1	176.2	156.7	169.7	161.6
Work hours ordered/100 000	na	na	na	na	na
Work hours performed/100 000	na	18 620	18 578	17 944	18 118
Recurrent expenditure (2008-09 \$'000) (e)					
Operating expenditure	43 540	43 415	48 170	48 315	55 203
Operating revenues	–	–	–	–	–
Net operating expenditure	43 540	43 415	48 170	48 315	55 203
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	45 291	44 343	49 224	49 226	56 175
Capital costs	2 008	1 222	1 472	1 091	1 140
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	45 549	44 637	49 642	49 406	56 342
Payroll tax	1 321	1 432	1 468	1 555	1 602

(a) Excludes offenders on orders that are inactive pending the outcome of breach action.

(b) Data for 2007-08 have been revised.

(c) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order.

(d) Based on an adult general population aged 17 years and over for years prior to 2005-06. Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Table 8A.4 footnotes provide additional information on the basis for the rate calculation and qualifiers on interpretation. Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as historical population data have been revised using Final Rebased Estimated Resident Population (ERP) data following the 2006 Census of Population and Housing (for 31 December 2002 to 2006). Similarly, new ABS Indigenous population estimates and projections have been used.

(e) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; Victorian Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.37

Victoria**Table 8A.37 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Completion of orders (per cent)					
Restricted movement orders	91.2	98.4	94.9	98.9	97.7
Reparation orders	75.7	75.5	62.7	58.4	62.8
Supervision orders	70.3	64.6	61.4	67.8	68.8
Total — all orders	73.4	70.3	62.2	62.8	65.7
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	na	na	na	na	na
Average hours worked per offender	na	59	55	68	69
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	na	na	na	na	na

na Not available.

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.38

Victoria**Table 8A.38 Efficiency, community corrections**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Net operating expenditure per offender per day (2008-09 \$) (a)	14.51	14.86	18.06	16.73	18.65
Capital costs per offender per day (2008-09 \$) (a)	0.67	0.42	0.55	0.38	0.39
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs per offender per day (2008-09 \$) (a)	15.18	15.28	18.61	17.11	19.04
Offender to staff ratios (b)					
Offender-to-operational staff	23.4	23.2	21.0	20.1	18.4
Offender-to-other staff	88.9	88.2	70.5	71.1	70.8
Offender-to-all staff	18.5	18.3	16.2	15.7	14.6

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) Data for 2007-08 have been revised.

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — Qld

Table 8A.39

Queensland
Table 8A.39 Descriptors, prisons

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Average daily prison population (a)					
Total — all prisons	5 329	5 449	5 649	5 491	5 629
Male, Indigenous, open prison	151	160	156	127	138
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	652	580	537	424	381
Male, unknown, open prison	8	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	15	22	24	15	10
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	57	57	66	65	58
Female, unknown, open prison	5	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	1 040	1 160	1 241	1 217	1 246
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	3 091	3 170	3 291	3 316	3 428
Male, unknown, secure prison	30	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	79	86	98	91	109
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	189	214	236	235	259
Female, unknown, secure prison	12	—	—	—	—
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	4 972	5 070	5 225	5 085	5 193
Female prisoners, all prisons	357	379	424	406	436
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	1 285	1 428	1 519	1 451	1 504
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	3 989	4 021	4 130	4 040	4 125
Unknown, all prisons	55	—	—	—	—
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	888	820	783	632	587
Secure prisoners	4 441	4 629	4 866	4 859	5 042
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	177	193	208	189	193
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1 082	1 111	1 085	1 095	1 050
Unknown	4	—	—	—	—
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	1 263	1 304	1 294	1 284	1 243
Crude imprisonment rate (b)					
Prisoners/100 000	176.3	175.7	177.8	168.7	168.0
Male prisoners/100 000	332.9	330.5	332.1	315.5	312.6
Female prisoners/100 000	23.4	24.2	26.4	24.7	25.8
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1 645.9	1 775.7	1 827.8	1 684.0	1 683.6
Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000	135.5	133.1	133.5	127.5	126.5
Number of facilities					
Government operated prisons	11	11	11	12	12
Privately operated prisons	2	2	2	2	2
Government operated community custodial facilities	3	—	—	—	—

Table 8A.39

Queensland
Table 8A.39 Descriptors, prisons

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Privately operated community custodial facilities	1	..	..	..	..
24-hour court cell centres	–	–	–	–	–
Total correctional custodial facilities	17	13	13	14	14
Prison design capacity					
Open prisons	1 078	1 038	986	982	973
Secure prisons	5 081	4 880	4 711	4 742	5 466
Total — all prisons (c)	6 159	5 918	5 697	5 724	6 439
Recurrent expenditure (2008-09 \$'000) (d)					
Operating expenditure, all prisons	362 212	383 497	362 194	406 034	396 204
Operating revenues, all prisons	22 409	21 805	19 815	26 239	26 920
Net operating expenditure					
Open plus periodic detention	52 030	48 334	47 748	48 944	44 809
Secure	287 773	313 358	294 632	330 850	324 475
All prisons	339 803	361 692	342 379	379 794	369 284
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	383 703	405 967	386 965	426 803	446 407
Capital costs					
All prisons	122 075	133 118	132 440	174 987	206 835
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	461 878	494 811	474 819	554 781	576 119
Transport and escort services	9 703	9 602	9 412	9 254	8 379
Payroll tax					
Open plus periodic detention	1 126	975	962	918	861
Secure	6 216	5 970	6 037	6 477	6 777
All prisons	7 343	6 945	6 999	7 395	7 638

(a) Open prisons includes prisoners in work outreach camps, community custody corrections and outstations where these operated during the reporting period.

(b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Table 8A.4 footnotes provide additional information on the basis for the rate calculation and qualifiers on interpretation. Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as historical population data have been revised using Final Rebased Estimated Resident Population (ERP) data following the 2006 Census of Population and Housing (for 31 December 2002 to 2006). Similarly, new ABS Indigenous population estimates and projections have been used.

(c) Prison capacity increased in 2008-09 with an increase in available beds at the Arthur Gorrie and Townsville Men's Correctional Centres and the opening of the new Townsville Women's Correctional Centre.

(d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; Queensland Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.40

Queensland**Table 8A.40 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	0.73	0.79	0.74	0.51	0.83
Assaults	5.35	4.28	4.20	3.68	3.73
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	0.08	0.09	0.02	0.02	0.02
Assaults	0.58	0.17	0.27	0.22	0.23
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	2	–	2	1	4
Total — all prisoners	2	–	2	1	4
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	2
Non-Indigenous prisoners	2	2	3	6	3
Total — all prisoners	2	2	3	6	5
Number of deaths (unknown causes) (a)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.05	–	0.05	0.02	0.10
Total — all prisoners	0.04	–	0.04	0.02	0.07
Number of escapes					
Open level of security	8	13	6	9	6
Secure level of security	–	–	–	–	–
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open level of security	0.90	1.59	0.77	1.42	1.02
Secure level of security	–	–	–	–	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	16.4	15.2	15.3	17.9	19.0
Secure level of security	10.9	10.5	10.6	10.5	10.6
Total — all prisoners	11.8	11.2	11.1	11.2	11.4
Employment (per cent)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	32.2	29.9	29.0	26.9	26.9
Service (no fee for service) industries	42.4	43.2	42.4	40.8	40.7
Work release (c)	3.2	1.7	..	..	..
Total — all industries	77.8	74.7	71.4	67.8	67.6
Education (per cent of eligible prisoners)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	9.8	8.0	9.0	9.6	5.0

Table 8A.40

Queensland**Table 8A.40 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
AQF Secondary School sector education	4.2	3.4	2.5	2.3	2.3
AQF Vocational Education and Training	13.3	12.3	14.6	16.4	17.7
AQF Higher Education	3.5	2.8	3.2	3.1	2.9
Total — all education	28.0	24.3	27.0	29.0	27.1

- (a) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.
- (b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were no escapes/absconds of this type in 2008-09.
- (c) Release to Work ceased to be a release option following the introduction of the Corrective Services Act 2006 on 28 August 2006.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Queensland Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.41

Queensland**Table 8A.41 Efficiency, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Net operating expenditure per prisoner per day (2008-09 \$) (a) (b)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	160.42	161.36	166.96	212.15	208.87
Secure prisoners	177.41	185.33	165.77	186.41	176.20
Total — all prisoners	174.58	181.72	165.94	189.37	179.61
Capital costs per prisoner per day (2008-09 \$) (a)					
User cost of capital	40.16	44.64	42.58	63.81	63.09
Land	2.00	1.89	1.84	3.78	3.76
Other Assets	38.16	42.75	40.74	60.03	59.33
Debt servicing fees	..	..	..	..	..
Depreciation	22.55	22.24	21.61	23.44	37.51
Total capital — all prisoners	62.72	66.88	64.19	87.25	100.60
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs per prisoner per day (2008-09 \$) (a)	237.30	248.60	230.13	276.63	280.21
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	82.4	79.0	79.4	64.3	60.4
Secure	87.4	94.9	103.3	102.5	92.2
Total	86.5	92.1	99.2	95.9	87.4
Periodic detention utilisation rate (per cent)	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) Budget responsibility for prisoner health was transferred from Corrective Services to Queensland Health on 1 July 2008. Net operating expenditure per prisoner per day in 2008-09 does not include prisoner health costs.

.. Not applicable.

Source: Queensland Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.42

Queensland

Table 8A.42 Descriptors, community corrections

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	8	11	0.3	..	..
Male, non-Indigenous	55	59	4	..	..
Male, unknown	–	–	–	..	..
Female, Indigenous	1	1	0.1	..	..
Female, non-Indigenous	5	6	0.3	..	..
Female, unknown	–	–	–	..	..
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	..	..
Total persons	69	77	4	..	..
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	494	579	471	385	351
Male, non-Indigenous	1 859	1 976	1 732	1 511	1 402
Male, unknown	181	–	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	156	207	169	139	117
Female, non-Indigenous	592	630	576	459	451
Female, unknown	64	–	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	3 346	3 392	2 947	2 494	2 322
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	1 150	1 209	1 323	1 611	1 829
Male, non-Indigenous	5 767	6 429	6 918	8 084	8 647
Male, unknown	422	–	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	339	368	465	557	567
Female, non-Indigenous	1 340	1 546	1 573	1 777	1 909
Female, unknown	153	–	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	9 171	9 552	10 279	12 029	12 952
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	1 482	1 615	1 610	1 868	2 046
Male, non-Indigenous	7 042	7 829	8 038	9 028	9 519
Male, unknown	564	–	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	464	540	586	659	656
Female, non-Indigenous	1 792	2 040	2 016	2 110	2 246
Female, unknown	206	–	–	–	–
Total persons, Indigenous	1 946	2 155	2 196	2 528	2 702
Total persons, non-Indigenous	8 834	9 869	10 054	11 138	11 765
Total persons, unknown	770	–	–	–	–
Total males	9 088	9 444	9 648	10 896	11 565
Total females	2 462	2 580	2 602	2 769	2 902

Table 8A.42

Queensland
Table 8A.42 Descriptors, community corrections

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	11 550	12 024	12 250	13 665	14 467
Crude community corrections rates (c)					
Offenders/100 000	382.2	387.7	385.5	419.9	431.7
Male offenders/100 000	608.5	615.6	613.3	676.1	696.1
Female offenders/100 000	161.1	164.6	162.2	168.6	171.8
Indigenous offenders/100 000	2 492.6	2 680.0	2 642.3	2 934.4	3 024.7
Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000	300.1	326.7	324.9	351.6	360.7
Work hours ordered/100 000	29 871	25 993	23 000	19 292	18 356
Work hours performed/100 000	16 332	14 317	13 139	11 341	10 035
Recurrent expenditure (2008-09 \$'000) (d)					
Operating expenditure	40 847	42 645	46 105	51 022	51 592
Operating revenues	897	893	765	1 211	1 337
Net operating expenditure	39 951	41 752	45 340	49 811	50 255
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	40 293	42 820	46 544	51 093	51 878
Capital costs	658	1 334	1 688	2 070	2 470
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	40 609	43 086	47 027	51 881	52 725
Payroll tax	1 287	1 263	1 429	1 598	1 663

- (a) Restricted movement orders (home detention) were removed as a sentencing option following the introduction of the Corrective Services Act 2006 on 28 August 2006 with the program continuing to operate until all outstanding orders were completed.
- (b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order.
- (c) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Table 8A.4 footnotes provide additional information on the basis for the rate calculation and qualifiers on interpretation. Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as historical population data have been revised using Final Rebased Estimated Resident Population (ERP) data following the 2006 Census of Population and Housing (for 31 December 2002 to 2006). Similarly, new ABS Indigenous population estimates and projections have been used.
- (d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.
- .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; Queensland Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.43

Queensland**Table 8A.43 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Completion of orders (per cent)					
Restricted movement orders	84.0	89.2	84.5	..	..
Reparation orders	72.1	73.2	62.4	55.7	57.3
Supervision orders	69.9	63.2	60.9	68.4	66.0
Total — all orders	71.4	69.0	61.7	63.4	62.9
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	80	70	69	74	76
Average hours worked per offender	44	39	39	44	42
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	1.83	1.82	1.75	1.70	1.83

.. Not applicable.

Source: Queensland Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.44

Queensland**Table 8A.44 Efficiency, community corrections**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Net operating expenditure per offender per day (2008-09 \$) (a)	9.47	9.51	10.13	9.98	9.51
Capital costs per offender per day (2008-09 \$) (a)	0.16	0.30	0.38	0.41	0.47
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs per offender per day (2008-09 \$) (a)	9.63	9.81	10.51	10.39	9.98
Offender to staff ratios					
Offender-to-operational staff	36.2	33.7	32.2	34.6	29.1
Offender-to-other staff	106.9	106.4	98.8	105.1	128.4
Offender-to-all staff	27.0	25.6	24.3	26.0	23.7

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

Source: Queensland Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — WA

Table 8A.45

Western Australia**Table 8A.45 Descriptors, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Average daily prison population (a)					
Total — all prisons	3 372	3 433	3 622	3 802	4 012
Male, Indigenous, open prison	357	262	317	347	371
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	556	541	536	580	664
Male, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	54	36	41	54	45
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	48	44	40	50	59
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	850	979	1 024	1 080	1 151
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	1 342	1 405	1 455	1 498	1 519
Male, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	84	88	115	106	101
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	80	78	94	87	102
Female, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	3 105	3 187	3 332	3 505	3 705
Female prisoners, all prisons	267	246	290	298	307
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	1 345	1 365	1 497	1 588	1 668
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	2 026	2 068	2 125	2 215	2 344
Unknown, all prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	1 015	883	934	1 031	1 139
Secure prisoners	2 357	2 550	2 688	2 771	2 873
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	235	246	247	254	287
Non-Indigenous prisoners	494	479	521	525	537
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	729	725	768	779	823
Crude imprisonment rate (b)					
Prisoners/100 000	223.3	222.5	229.4	234.6	238.9
Male prisoners/100 000	412.0	413.0	420.7	430.6	437.7
Female prisoners/100 000	35.3	31.9	36.9	36.9	36.8
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	3 473.4	3 431.6	3 664.5	3 779.5	3 854.5
Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000	137.7	137.6	138.2	140.3	143.3
Number of facilities					
Government operated prisons	12	12	12	12	12
Privately operated prisons	1	1	1	1	1
Government operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—

Table 8A.45

Western Australia
Table 8A.45 Descriptors, prisons

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Privately operated community custodial facilities (a)	..	..	..	..	..
24-hour court cell centres	–	–	–	–	–
Total correctional custodial facilities	13	13	13	13	13
Prison design capacity					
Open prisons	835	822	836	838	872
Secure prisons	2 505	2 538	2 542	2 543	2 561
Total — all prisons	3 340	3 360	3 378	3 381	3 433
Recurrent expenditure (2008-09 \$'000) (c)					
Operating expenditure, all prisons	254 871	271 135	321 618	344 007	356 956
Operating revenues, all prisons	12 689	14 272	15 966	15 926	18 563
Net operating expenditure					
Open plus periodic detention	49 919	52 325	64 813	68 881	71 450
Secure	192 263	204 538	240 840	259 200	266 943
All prisons	242 183	256 863	305 652	328 081	338 393
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	259 494	271 024	318 196	340 670	351 206
Capital costs					
All prisons	57 556	57 148	62 903	62 128	62 937
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	299 739	314 012	368 555	390 209	401 330
Transport and escort services	na	na	na	na	1 720
Payroll tax					
Open plus periodic detention	..	..	..	..	..
Secure	..	..	..	..	..
All prisons	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Daily average is based upon the personal security rating of prisoners not the type of prison.

(b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Table 8A.4 footnotes provide additional information on the basis for the rate calculation and qualifiers on interpretation. Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as historical population data have been revised using Final Rebased Estimated Resident Population (ERP) data following the 2006 Census of Population and Housing (for 31 December 2002 to 2006). Similarly, new ABS Indigenous population estimates and projections have been used.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; WA Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.46

Western Australia**Table 8A.46 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	0.65	0.47	0.41	0.66	0.77
Assaults	4.36	6.03	6.18	6.39	7.38
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	0.12	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.12
Assaults	0.74	0.73	0.77	0.34	0.65
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	1	–	1	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	2	2	–	2	–
Total — all prisoners	3	2	1	2	–
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	2	1	1	3	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	2	3	1	1	–
Total — all prisoners	4	4	2	4	–
Number of deaths (unknown causes) (a)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	1	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	1	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	2	–
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	0.07	–	0.07	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.10	0.10	–	0.09	–
Total — all prisoners	0.09	0.06	0.03	0.05	–
Number of escapes					
Open level of security	35	32	16	10	3
Secure level of security	–	–	3	9	–
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open level of security	3.45	3.62	1.71	0.97	0.26
Secure level of security	–	–	0.11	0.32	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	14.5	13.6	13.6	15.1	14.4
Secure level of security	11.2	11.3	11.2	11.1	11.4
Total — all prisoners	11.6	12.2	12.1	11.7	11.8
Employment (per cent)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	17.0	15.8	14.2	12.8	11.3
Service (no fee for service) industries	70.4	69.9	68.6	64.4	66.3
Work release	..	..	..	..	..
Total — all industries	87.4	85.7	82.7	77.1	77.6
Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) (c)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	–	–	–	–	–

Table 8A.46

Western Australia**Table 8A.46 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
AQF Secondary School sector education	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
AQF Vocational Education and Training	40.7	42.5	40.2	35.6	47.4
AQF Higher Education	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.5
Total — all education	41.4	43.1	40.9	36.2	48.7

- (a) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.
- (b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). In WA, escapes/absconds from Work Camp Centres are also excluded from the calculation of escape rates. There were eight such escapes/absconds in 2008-09. Open and secure escape counts are based on the security rating of the prison area from which the prisoner escaped, not the personal security rating of individual prisoners.
- (c) Prisoners ineligible for education programs include those older than 80 years of age, prisoners placed at the facility within the last ten working days, remandees of less than 28 days, short term fine defaulters, prisoners on temporary transfer to an external hospital, and prisoners placed with police as a trusty. AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: WA Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.47

Western Australia**Table 8A.47 Efficiency, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Net operating expenditure per prisoner per day (2008-09 \$) (a)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	134.65	162.20	189.99	182.87	171.79
Secure prisoners	223.37	219.61	245.31	256.09	254.36
Total — all prisoners	196.66	204.84	231.04	236.23	230.92
Capital costs per prisoner per day (2008-09 \$) (a)					
User cost of capital	32.68	34.28	38.07	35.67	34.20
Land	1.66	1.47	2.10	2.49	2.33
Other Assets	31.02	32.81	35.97	33.18	31.87
Debt servicing fees	..	..	..	..	..
Depreciation	14.06	11.29	9.48	9.06	8.74
Total capital — all prisoners	46.74	45.57	47.55	44.74	42.95
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs per prisoner per day (2008-09 \$) (a)	243.40	250.41	278.59	280.97	273.87
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	121.6	107.5	111.7	123.1	130.6
Secure	94.1	100.5	105.7	109.0	112.2
Total	100.9	102.2	107.2	112.5	116.9
Periodic detention utilisation rate (per cent)	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable.

Source: WA Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.48

Western Australia

Table 8A.48 Descriptors, community corrections

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	3	3	1	1	–
Male, non-Indigenous	9	9	4	5	3
Male, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	1	2	–	–	–
Female, non-Indigenous	2	2	–	1	1
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	15	16	5	7	4
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	617	636	594	529	562
Male, non-Indigenous	1 175	1 025	800	679	623
Male, unknown	1	1	–	2	3
Female, Indigenous	231	252	255	231	240
Female, non-Indigenous	356	321	272	231	210
Female, unknown	1	–	–	–	2
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	2 381	2 235	1 921	1 672	1 640
on supervision orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	936	1 067	1 010	1 082	1 201
Male, non-Indigenous	2 724	2 734	2 673	2 826	2 850
Male, unknown	–	–	–	2	3
Female, Indigenous	306	352	362	393	414
Female, non-Indigenous	656	630	608	653	618
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	4 622	4 783	4 653	4 956	5 086
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	1 163	1 305	1 223	1 238	1 408
Male, non-Indigenous	3 102	2 996	2 853	2 965	2 993
Male, unknown	4	3	–	8	5
Female, Indigenous	416	475	478	485	531
Female, non-Indigenous	812	742	687	707	685
Female, unknown	2	2	–	3	3
Total persons, Indigenous	1 579	1 780	1 701	1 723	1 939
Total persons, non-Indigenous	3 914	3 738	3 540	3 672	3 678
Total persons, unknown	6	5	–	11	8
Total males	4 269	4 304	4 076	4 211	4 406
Total females	1 230	1 219	1 165	1 195	1 219

Table 8A.48

Western Australia**Table 8A.48 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	5 499	5 523	5 241	5 406	5 625
Community corrections rates (c)					
Offenders/100 000	364.2	357.9	331.9	333.5	334.9
Male offenders/100 000	566.5	557.7	514.7	517.4	520.5
Female offenders/100 000	162.6	158.0	148.0	148.1	146.4
Indigenous offenders per 100 000	4 076.5	4 475.6	4 163.9	4 101.8	4 481.6
Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000	266.1	248.6	230.2	232.6	224.8
Work hours ordered/100 000	34 569	30 181	24 846	21 172	18 252
Work hours performed/100 000	16 139	12 342	10 928	9 270	9 682
Recurrent expenditure (2008-09 \$'000) (d)					
Operating expenditure	47 029	51 269	47 315	47 622	64 255
Operating revenues	793	1 972	6 225	2 649	3 068
Net operating expenditure	46 236	49 296	41 090	44 973	61 187
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	47 011	49 992	41 547	45 898	62 009
Capital costs	1 939	2 503	2 454	2 937	2 090
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	48 174	51 799	43 544	47 910	63 277
Payroll tax	..	..	..	..	..

(a) In previous Reports, all Conditional Bail Orders were included under the restricted movement category. As of 2008-09, only Conditional Bail Orders with an electronic monitoring component are counted as restricted movement orders. Those without an electronic monitoring component are counted as supervision orders. Data on average number of offenders by order type have been revised for previous years.

(b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order. Program only orders have been included under supervision.

(c) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Table 8A.4 footnotes provide additional information on the basis for the rate calculation and qualifiers on interpretation. Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as historical population data have been revised using Final Rebased Estimated Resident Population (ERP) data following the 2006 Census of Population and Housing (for 31 December 2002 to 2006). Similarly, new ABS Indigenous population estimates and projections have been used.

(d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; WA Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.49

Western Australia**Table 8A.49 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Completion of orders (per cent) (a)					
Restricted movement orders	50.8	68.6	48.3	50.0	70.6
Reparation orders	57.1	55.1	53.9	53.6	57.5
Supervision orders	61.5	61.6	61.2	60.6	60.8
Total — all orders	59.5	59.1	58.5	58.3	59.8
Reparation — employment (hours) (b)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	83	80	80	82	70
Average hours worked per offender	39	33	35	36	37
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	2.14	2.45	2.27	2.28	1.89

(a) Restricted movement orders relates only to Conditional Bail Orders with an electronic monitoring component. Those without an electronic monitoring component are counted as supervision order completions. Data for previous years have been revised.

(b) Figures exclude early release orders with a work component.

Source: WA Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.50

Western Australia**Table 8A.50 Efficiency, community corrections**

	<i>2004-05</i>	<i>2005-06</i>	<i>2006-07</i>	<i>2007-08</i>	<i>2008-09</i>
Net operating expenditure per offender per day (2008-09 \$) (a)	23.02	24.44	21.46	22.78	29.78
Capital costs per offender per day (2008-09 \$) (a)	0.97	1.24	1.28	1.49	1.02
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs per offender per day (2008-09 \$) (a)	23.98	25.68	22.75	24.26	30.80
Offender to staff ratios					
Offender-to-operational staff	32.2	27.2	25.2	16.9	16.6
Offender-to-other staff	34.9	34.2	27.7	54.6	55.7
Offender-to-all staff	16.7	15.2	13.2	12.9	12.8

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

Source: WA Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — SA

Table 8A.51

South Australia**Table 8A.51 Descriptors, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Average daily prison population (a)					
Total — all prisons	1 510	1 548	1 686	1 855	1 935
Male, Indigenous, open prison	10	16	21	20	22
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	138	148	168	178	193
Male, unknown, open prison	24	10	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	243	260	295	363	377
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	891	999	1 091	1 171	1 216
Male, unknown, secure prison	112	17	4	—	—
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	20	26	28	29	30
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	61	70	79	94	96
Female, unknown, secure prison	11	2	—	—	1
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	1 418	1 450	1 579	1 732	1 808
Female prisoners, all prisons	92	98	107	123	127
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	273	302	344	412	429
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	1 090	1 217	1 338	1 443	1 505
Unknown, all prisons	147	29	4	—	1
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	172	174	189	198	215
Secure prisoners	1 338	1 374	1 497	1 657	1 720
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	6	11	9	13	14
Non-Indigenous prisoners	71	98	107	126	133
Unknown	30	—	—	—	—
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	107	109	116	139	147
Crude imprisonment rate (b)					
Prisoners/100 000	126.2	127.9	137.6	149.6	153.8
Male prisoners/100 000	242.6	245.4	263.7	285.7	294.0
Female prisoners/100 000	15.0	15.8	17.1	19.4	19.8
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1 798.4	1 931.0	2 138.9	2 493.0	2 519.5
Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000	92.3	101.9	110.6	117.9	121.3
Number of facilities					
Government operated prisons	8	8	8	8	8
Privately operated prisons	1	1	1	1	1
Government operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—

Table 8A.51

South Australia**Table 8A.51 Descriptors, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Privately operated community custodial facilities	..	..	..	..	..
24-hour court cell centres	–	–	–	–	–
Total correctional custodial facilities	9	9	9	9	9
Prison design capacity					
Open prisons	191	189	189	205	na
Secure prisons	1 168	1 194	1 194	1 206	na
Total — all prisons	1 359	1 383	1 383	1 411	na
Recurrent expenditure (2008-09 \$'000) (c)					
Operating expenditure, all prisons	129 517	131 212	129 287	137 946	139 889
Operating revenues, all prisons	13 751	11 456	10 531	11 487	9 613
Net operating expenditure					
Open plus periodic detention	12 126	12 427	12 185	12 116	13 351
Secure	103 639	107 330	106 571	114 343	116 925
All prisons	115 766	119 757	118 757	126 459	130 276
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	123 404	127 488	126 727	135 109	138 915
Capital costs					
All prisons	23 827	23 835	26 317	28 884	29 358
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	139 593	143 592	145 073	155 343	159 634
Transport and escort services	2 444	2 367	2 349	2 338	2 327
Payroll tax					
Open plus periodic detention	428	449	445	410	408
Secure	3 631	3 809	3 870	3 899	3 897
All prisons	4 059	4 258	4 315	4 309	4 305

(a) Numbers in 2006-07 include prisoners held in up to 40 beds in the City Watch House allocated for corrective services use.

(b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Table 8A.4 footnotes provide additional information on the basis for the rate calculation and qualifiers on interpretation. Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as historical population data have been revised using Final Rebased Estimated Resident Population (ERP) data following the 2006 Census of Population and Housing (for 31 December 2002 to 2006). Similarly, new ABS Indigenous population estimates and projections have been used.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; SA Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.52

South Australia**Table 8A.52 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	0.73	0.65	0.89	0.49	1.09
Assaults	7.75	7.04	4.15	8.57	8.63
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	–	–	–	–	–
Assaults	1.32	0.97	0.30	0.65	0.62
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	4	2	2	–	1
Total — all prisoners	4	2	2	–	1
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	2	1	2	4	4
Total — all prisoners	2	1	2	4	4
Number of deaths (unknown causes) (a)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.37	0.16	0.15	–	0.07
Total — all prisoners	0.26	0.13	0.12	–	0.05
Number of escapes					
Open level of security	3	6	3	2	5
Secure level of security	–	–	1	4	–
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open level of security	1.74	3.45	1.59	1.01	2.33
Secure level of security	–	–	0.07	0.24	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	16.3	17.0	15.3	15.9	16.0
Secure level of security	9.3	9.6	10.4	9.0	9.4
Total — all prisoners	10.1	10.4	11.5	9.8	10.2
Employment (per cent)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	30.7	25.5	23.5	22.2	21.5
Service (no fee for service) industries	43.4	50.9	49.1	47.4	48.7
Work release	1.3	1.8	2.3	1.5	1.6
Total — all industries	75.4	78.2	74.9	71.1	71.8

Table 8A.52

South Australia**Table 8A.52 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) (c)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	3.7	2.8	7.1	3.3	13.8
AQF Secondary School sector education	2.4	0.9	2.2	1.8	2.2
AQF Vocational Education and Training	29.1	45.0	36.0	41.1	49.2
AQF Higher Education	1.7	1.3	1.0	4.3	0.8
Total — all education	36.9	50.0	46.4	47.2	66.0

- (a) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.
- (b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were two escapes/absconds of this type in 2008–09.
- (c) Remand prisoners, prisoners at court and prisoners confined to James Nash House (a forensic psychiatric facility that provides secure accommodation for prisoners undergoing psychiatric assessment and treatment) are excluded from this count. Prior to 2007-08, the count of prisoners in education was taken on a single day (28 June). In 2008-09, new Prisoner to Employment programs were introduced and courses targeting prisoners with low levels of literacy and numeracy were brought on line, resulting in a substantial increase in the number of enrolments. AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework.
- Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: SA Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.53

South Australia**Table 8A.53 Efficiency, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Net operating expenditure per prisoner per day (2008-09 \$) (a)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	193.02	195.54	176.52	167.53	170.01
Secure prisoners	212.07	213.87	194.91	188.93	186.12
Total — all prisoners	209.90	211.81	192.85	186.64	184.33
Capital costs per prisoner per day (2008-09 \$) (a)					
User cost of capital	29.35	28.48	29.79	29.86	29.32
Land	4.91	4.75	8.90	8.68	6.00
Other Assets	24.44	23.73	20.89	21.19	23.31
Debt servicing fees	..	..	..	..	..
Depreciation	13.85	13.67	12.94	12.77	12.22
Total capital — all prisoners	43.20	42.16	42.73	42.63	41.54
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs per prisoner per day (2008-09 \$) (a)	253.10	253.96	235.58	229.28	225.87
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	90.1	92.1	100.0	96.6	na
Secure	114.6	115.1	125.4	137.4	na
Total	111.1	111.9	121.9	131.5	na
Periodic detention utilisation rate (per cent)	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Source: SA Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.54

South Australia**Table 8A.54 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	19	42	43	40	59
Male, non-Indigenous	211	292	291	275	313
Male, unknown	44	8	3	3	1
Female, Indigenous	4	5	4	6	7
Female, non-Indigenous	20	29	38	33	43
Female, unknown	5	1	1	1	0
Gender not recorded	4	–	–	–	–
Total persons	307	376	380	359	423
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	200	198	178	182	186
Male, non-Indigenous	1 228	1 090	1 020	966	967
Male, unknown	33	16	13	8	11
Female, Indigenous	47	51	60	61	66
Female, non-Indigenous	332	316	308	276	293
Female, unknown	16	3	2	2	2
Gender not recorded	21	–	–	–	–
Total persons	1 877	1 674	1 581	1 495	1 525
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	372	481	509	551	658
Male, non-Indigenous	2 534	2 941	3 069	3 171	3 349
Male, unknown	416	49	20	12	19
Female, Indigenous	80	113	119	149	174
Female, non-Indigenous	493	580	612	666	638
Female, unknown	90	10	4	3	5
Gender not recorded	56	–	–	–	–
Total persons	4 041	4 174	4 333	4 552	4 843
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	591	721	729	773	903
Male, non-Indigenous	3 973	4 323	4 381	4 412	4 629
Male, unknown	493	73	36	23	31
Female, Indigenous	131	168	183	216	247
Female, non-Indigenous	845	925	959	976	974
Female, unknown	111	14	6	6	7
Total persons, Indigenous	733	889	912	988	1 150
Total persons, non-Indigenous	4 878	5 247	5 340	5 388	5 603
Total persons, unknown	614	87	42	29	38
Total males	5 057	5 117	5 146	5 208	5 563
Total females	1 087	1 106	1 148	1 197	1 228

Table 8A.54

South Australia**Table 8A.54 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Total gender not recorded	81	–	–	–	–
Total persons	6 225	6 223	6 294	6 405	6 791
Crude community corrections rates (b)					
Offenders/100 000	520.3	514.3	513.6	516.5	539.9
Male offenders/100 000	865.0	866.0	859.3	859.1	904.7
Female offenders/100 000	177.6	178.7	183.2	188.9	190.9
Indigenous offenders/100 000	4 828.6	5 682.4	5 670.6	5 980.1	6 753.5
Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000	412.9	439.4	441.5	440.3	451.6
Work hours ordered/100 000	46 842	44 162	42 600	41 043	40 460
Work hours performed/100 000	13 064	11 972	11 643	10 987	10 553
Recurrent expenditure (2008-09 \$'000) (c)					
Operating expenditure	30 314	31 328	29 261	30 199	30 434
Operating revenues	1 785	1 357	1 588	1 543	1 054
Net operating expenditure	28 529	29 971	27 673	28 655	29 380
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	28 754	30 421	28 045	29 143	29 834
Capital costs	1 015	1 342	1 532	1 713	1 584
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	29 544	31 313	29 205	30 368	30 964
Payroll tax	1 087	1 170	1 158	1 120	1 047

(a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order.

(b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Table 8A.4 footnotes provide additional information on the basis for the rate calculation and qualifiers on interpretation. Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as historical population data have been revised using Final Rebased Estimated Resident Population (ERP) data following the 2006 Census of Population and Housing (for 31 December 2002 to 2006). Similarly, new ABS Indigenous population estimates and projections have been used.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; SA Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.55

South Australia**Table 8A.55 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Completion of orders (per cent) (a)					
Restricted movement orders	65.4	67.8	69.3	70.5	75.2
Reparation orders	53.2	52.9	57.4	57.1	59.6
Supervision orders (b)	70.1	70.5	71.8	77.2	80.9
Total — all orders	62.6	63.9	66.6	70.1	73.7
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	69	101	121	126	129
Average hours worked per offender	19	27	33	34	34
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	3.59	3.69	3.66	3.74	3.83

(a) Revocations involving dual orders (community service and supervision) have been counted under either or both of reparation and supervision orders according to the outcome for each component.

(b) Completion rate excludes interstate orders and other orders relating to Pre-Parole Supervision, Supervision in Prison, and Voluntary Supervision.

Source: SA Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.56

South Australia**Table 8A.56 Efficiency, community corrections**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Net operating expenditure per offender per day (2008-09 \$) (a)	12.55	13.19	12.04	12.25	11.84
Capital costs per offender per day (2008-09 \$) (a)	0.45	0.59	0.67	0.73	0.64
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs per offender per day (2008-09 \$) (a)	12.99	13.78	12.70	12.98	12.48
Offender to staff ratios (b)					
Offender-to-operational staff	29.6	30.2	30.6	32.8	34.8
Offender-to-other staff	67.7	61.0	64.9	67.4	71.4
Offender-to-all staff	20.6	20.2	20.8	22.0	23.4

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) Excludes very short term casual or temporary employee numbers.

Source: SA Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — Tas

Table 8A.57

Tasmania**Table 8A.57 Descriptors, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Average daily prison population					
Total — all prisons	521	504	534	539	522
Male, Indigenous, open prison	8	9	6	7	6
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	82	68	59	53	50
Male, unknown, open prison	1	0.2	1	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	51	46	52	56	55
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	348	343	378	386	375
Male, unknown, secure prison	2	2	2	—	1
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	6	6	8	8	7
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	24	28	27	29	28
Female, unknown, secure prison	—	—	2	—	—
Total - male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	491	469	497	502	486
Female prisoners, all prisons	30	35	37	37	36
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	65	62	67	70	68
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	453	440	463	469	453
Unknown, all prisons	3	3	4	—	1
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	91	78	66	60	56
Secure prisoners	430	426	468	479	466
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	..	..	..	..	..
Crude imprisonment rate (a)					
Prisoners/100 000	141.8	135.7	142.7	142.5	136.6
Male prisoners/100 000	275.0	260.0	273.2	272.8	261.5
Female prisoners/100 000	15.7	18.1	19.2	19.1	18.1
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	668.2	612.1	642.1	652.3	604.7
Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000	126.6	121.8	127.3	127.6	122.1
Number of facilities					
Government operated prisons	5	5	6	6	6
Privately operated prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Government operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—

Table 8A.57

Tasmania
Table 8A.57 Descriptors, prisons

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Privately operated community custodial facilities	..	..	..	..	..
24-hour court cell centres	–	–	–	–	–
Total correctional custodial facilities	5	5	6	6	6
Prison design capacity					
Open prisons	72	69	69	69	69
Secure prisons	430	461	557	581	574
Total — all prisons	502	530	626	650	643
Recurrent expenditure (2008-09 \$'000) (b)					
Operating expenditure, all prisons	40 221	48 598	55 012	54 872	53 718
Operating revenues, all prisons	3 466	3 848	3 448	3 480	3 687
Net operating expenditure					
Open plus periodic detention	4 972	5 361	5 102	4 713	4 225
Secure	31 782	39 389	46 462	46 679	45 806
All prisons	36 755	44 750	51 564	51 392	50 031
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	38 203	46 164	54 818	53 824	53 249
Capital costs					
All prisons	4 574	4 832	11 771	10 619	11 064
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	41 329	49 582	63 334	62 011	61 095
Transport and escort services	na	na	na	na	na
Payroll tax					
Open plus periodic detention	141	161	148	147	148
Secure	1 059	1 336	1 467	1 505	1 464
All prisons	1 200	1 497	1 615	1 652	1 612

(a) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Table 8A.4 footnotes provide additional information on the basis for the rate calculation and qualifiers on interpretation. Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as historical population data have been revised using Final Rebased Estimated Resident Population (ERP) data following the 2006 Census of Population and Housing (for 31 December 2002 to 2006). Similarly, new ABS Indigenous population estimates and projections have been used.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.58

Tasmania**Table 8A.58 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	0.58	0.20	0.37	0.19	1.92
Assaults	14.02	8.14	5.05	3.52	4.79
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	–	–	–	–	–
Assaults	1.54	0.99	0.19	0.37	0.96
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	2	1	2	1	1
Total — all prisoners	2	1	2	1	1
Number of deaths (unknown causes) (a)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Number of escapes					
Open level of security	9	1	–	3	–
Secure level of security	–	–	2	–	–
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open level of security	9.94	1.29	–	4.97	–
Secure level of security	–	–	0.43	–	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (c)					
Open level of security	13.6	14.1	14.2	14.1	14.7
Secure level of security	8.6	8.7	11.6	11.8	11.9
Total — all prisoners	9.0	9.5	11.9	12.1	12.2
Employment (per cent) (d)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	20.2	19.9	16.5	18.3	18.3
Service (no fee for service) industries	32.1	33.7	40.9	51.3	45.4
Work release	..	..	..	0.4	–
Total — all industries	52.3	53.6	57.4	70.1	63.7

Table 8A.58

Tasmania
Table 8A.58 Effectiveness, prisons

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) (e)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	8.6	8.9	13.3	–	6.2
AQF Secondary School sector education	12.3	19.6	24.5	27.2	18.3
AQF Vocational Education and Training	28.2	40.2	35.6	37.6	7.4
AQF Higher Education	1.4	0.5	1.3	2.4	2.0
Total — all education	41.8	62.2	61.8	50.5	33.9

- (a) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.
- (b) In 2006-07, the secure escape rate comprised two escapes from the re-commissioned Ron Barwick Minimum Security Prison, which, although classified as a minimum security prison and holding only minimum security prisoners, retained a secure perimeter and was therefore considered a secure facility under the national counting rules. In accordance with the national counting rule, escape rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were no escapes/absconds of this type in 2008-09.
- (c) Due to the decommissioning and commissioning of three prisons and staged transition to new facilities during 2006-07, out of cell hours was calculated as at 30 June 2007 for the 2006-07 counting period. Figures exclude prisoners accommodated at the Wilfred Lopes Secure Mental Health Unit and inpatients at the Risdon Prison Complex Primary Health Centre and Royal Hobart Hospital.
- (d) Employment rates are based on prisoners employed at 30 June, calculated against prisoners in custody on 30 June.
- (e) As of 2008-09, prisoners are no longer eligible for employee training incentives, which has resulted in a significant decrease in the number of prisoners enrolled in vocational education and training. Data for 2008-09 are based on the number of prisoners in education on the last day of term preceding 30 June, calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day. AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.59

Tasmania**Table 8A.59 Efficiency, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Net operating expenditure per prisoner per day (2008-09 \$) (a)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	150.39	188.79	211.26	213.79	208.42
Secure prisoners	202.26	253.17	271.60	266.94	268.97
Total — all prisoners	193.24	243.24	264.13	260.99	262.53
Capital costs per prisoner per day (2008-09 \$) (a)					
User cost of capital	16.44	18.58	43.62	41.58	41.17
Land	0.53	1.22	1.10	1.05	2.53
Other Assets	15.90	17.36	42.52	40.53	38.64
Debt servicing fees	..	..	..	..	..
Depreciation	7.61	7.69	16.67	12.35	16.89
Total capital — all prisoners	24.05	26.27	60.29	53.93	58.06
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs per prisoner per day (2008-09 \$) (a)	217.29	269.50	324.43	314.91	320.59
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	125.7	112.7	95.8	87.5	80.4
Secure	100.1	92.3	84.1	82.4	81.2
Total	103.7	95.0	85.4	82.9	81.1
Periodic detention utilisation rate (per cent)	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable.

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.60

Tasmania**Table 8A.60 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Male, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Male, unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Female, Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Female, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Female, unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Gender not recorded	..	..	..	..	..
Total persons	..	..	..	..	..
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	36	39	49	47	53
Male, non-Indigenous	280	380	381	351	378
Male, unknown	121	43	37	12	20
Female, Indigenous	21	24	12	11	13
Female, non-Indigenous	57	100	115	111	106
Female, unknown	40	13	13	5	1
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	555	599	607	537	571
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	50	62	74	72	83
Male, non-Indigenous	384	463	508	507	541
Male, unknown	57	20	10	10	5
Female, Indigenous	22	27	24	21	22
Female, non-Indigenous	73	99	114	103	127
Female, unknown	19	9	3	5	0.3
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	605	680	733	718	777
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	74	86	109	104	114
Male, non-Indigenous	585	740	786	765	799
Male, unknown	162	60	44	21	24
Female, Indigenous	35	41	33	29	30
Female, non-Indigenous	116	173	206	193	209
Female, unknown	54	21	15	10	2
Total persons, Indigenous	109	127	142	133	144
Total persons, non-Indigenous	701	913	992	958	1 008
Total persons, unknown	216	81	59	31	26
Total males	821	886	939	890	937
Total females	205	235	254	232	241

Table 8A.60

Tasmania**Table 8A.60 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	1 026	1 121	1 193	1 122	1 177
Crude community corrections rates (b)					
Offenders/100 000	279.4	302.1	318.5	296.7	308.2
Male offenders/100 000	459.7	491.0	515.7	483.5	503.7
Female offenders/100 000	108.7	123.2	132.0	119.5	122.7
Indigenous offenders/100 000	1 120.6	1 263.2	1 364.9	1 231.9	1 284.5
Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000	196.1	252.9	272.4	260.7	271.8
Work hours ordered/100 000 (c)	15 182	14 300	13 837	10 899	11 300
Work hours performed/100 000	na	na	na	na	na
Recurrent expenditure (2008-09 \$'000) (d)					
Operating expenditure	4 123	3 916	4 327	4 543	5 160
Operating revenues	76	63	39	3	1
Net operating expenditure	4 047	3 853	4 287	4 540	5 159
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	4 047	3 853	4 287	4 540	5 159
Capital costs	–	–	–	–	–
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	4 047	3 853	4 287	4 540	5 159
Payroll tax	180	195	184	207	234

(a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order.

(b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Table 8A.4 footnotes provide additional information on the basis for the rate calculation and qualifiers on interpretation. Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as historical population data have been revised using Final Rebased Estimated Resident Population (ERP) data following the 2006 Census of Population and Housing (for 31 December 2002 to 2006). Similarly, new ABS Indigenous population estimates and projections have been used.

(c) Figures are based only on the number of hours to be worked in new orders made during the year; hours for orders made in the previous year which continue into the current year are not available.

(d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.61

Tasmania**Table 8A.61 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Completion of orders (per cent)					
Restricted movement orders	..	..	..	..	..
Reparation orders	88.7	90.4	80.9	77.5	78.6
Supervision orders	93.3	93.2	93.1	92.0	92.4
Total — all orders	90.6	91.7	86.0	85.3	86.5
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	na	na	na	na	na
Average hours worked per offender	na	na	na	na	na
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	na	na	na	na	na

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.62

Tasmania**Table 8A.62 Efficiency, community corrections**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Net operating expenditure per offender per day (2008-09 \$) (a)	10.80	9.41	9.84	11.08	12.00
Capital costs per offender per day (2008-09 \$) (a) (b)	–	–	–	–	–
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs per offender per day (2008-09 \$) (a)	10.80	9.41	9.84	11.08	12.00
Offender to staff ratios					
Offender-to-operational staff	32.1	32.0	31.4	28.9	29.0
Offender-to-other staff	93.3	101.9	91.8	76.8	76.0
Offender-to-all staff	23.9	24.4	23.4	21.0	21.0

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) Tasmania does not own any community corrections assets over \$5000 in value.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — ACT

Table 8A.63

Australian Capital Territory
Table 8A.63 Descriptors, prisons

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Average daily prison population (a)					
Total — all prisons	185	191	170	180	171
Male, Indigenous, open prison	6	3	9	6	5
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	60	38	63	59	47
Male, unknown, open prison	21	41	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	—	—	0.3	0.4	1
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	4	2	4	6	5
Female, unknown, open prison	2	5	0.2	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	8	11	11	12	17
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	77	69	77	88	87
Male, unknown, secure prison	5	17	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	0.1	1	0.4	2	2
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	3	3	6	6	6
Female, unknown, secure prison	—	0.3	—	—	—
Total - male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	176	179	159	165	157
Female prisoners, all prisons	8	11	10	15	14
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	13	15	21	21	25
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	143	112	149	160	146
Unknown, all prisons	28	64	0.2	—	—
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	92	90	76	72	57
Secure prisoners	93	101	94	108	114
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	..	..	..	..	..
Crude imprisonment rate (b)					
Prisoners/100 000	73.5	74.6	65.4	68.3	63.4
Male prisoners/100 000	143.6	143.2	124.9	127.5	117.9
Female prisoners/100 000	6.4	8.6	7.9	11.0	10.5
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	577.8	607.8	830.7	803.8	961.2
Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000	57.7	44.4	57.9	61.1	54.5
Number of facilities (c)					
Government operated prisons	2	2	2	2	1
Privately operated prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Government operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—

Table 8A.63

Australian Capital Territory
Table 8A.63 Descriptors, prisons

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Privately operated community custodial facilities	..	..	..	..	..
24-hour court cell centres	—	—	—	—	—
Total facilities (excluding detention centres)	2	2	2	2	1
Prison design capacity (d)					
Open prisons	..	..	..	..	35
Secure prisons	..	..	..	..	118
Total — all prisons	99	99	99	99	153
Recurrent expenditure (2008-09 \$'000) (e)					
Operating expenditure, all prisons	23 616	24 004	21 737	26 239	31 717
Operating revenues, all prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Net operating expenditure					
Open plus periodic detention	8 642	8 471	7 398	7 889	9 784
Secure	14 975	15 533	14 338	18 350	21 932
All prisons	23 616	24 004	21 737	26 239	31 717
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	23 895	24 255	22 038	26 666	33 462
Capital costs					
All prisons	1 449	1 370	1 528	1 541	2 819
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	25 065	25 374	23 264	27 780	34 536
Transport and escort services	1 791	1 676	1 839	1 781	2 384
Payroll tax					
Open plus periodic detention	..	..	..	..	..
Secure	..	..	..	..	..
All prisons	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Figures on unknown Indigenous status in 2004-05 relate to data collated from January to end of June 2005 only.

(b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Table 8A.4 footnotes provide additional information on the basis for the rate calculation and qualifiers on interpretation. Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as historical population data have been revised using Final Rebased Estimated Resident Population (ERP) data following the 2006 Census of Population and Housing (for 31 December 2002 to 2006). Similarly, new ABS Indigenous population estimates and projections have been used.

(c) Excludes periodic detention centres — see Table 8A.65.

(d) Figures for 2008-09 are an average of design capacity calculated across the reporting period that takes into account a three-month period during which the Alexander Maconochie Centre was operating, and therefore design capacity for only that facility applies, and a nine-month period where ACT prisoners were held in ACT remand facilities or NSW prisons and therefore only ACT remand centre capacity applies.

(e) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable. — Nil or rounded to zero.

Australian Capital Territory**Table 8A.63 Descriptors, prisons**

	<i>2004-05</i>	<i>2005-06</i>	<i>2006-07</i>	<i>2007-08</i>	<i>2008-09</i>
Source:	ABS (unpublished) <i>Australian Demographic Statistics</i> , Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) <i>Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians</i> (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; ACT Government (unpublished).				

Table 8A.64

Australian Capital Territory
Table 8A.64 Effectiveness, prisons

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	na	1.49	–	1.21	na
Assaults	na	2.98	6.21	7.28	na
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	na	–	–	–	na
Assaults	na	1.49	1.55	–	na
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	1
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	1
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Number of deaths (unknown causes) (a)					–
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	1.01
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	0.85
Number of escapes					
Open level of security	–	–	–	–	–
Secure level of security	–	–	–	–	–
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open level of security	..	..	..	..	–
Secure level of security	–	–	–	–	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (c)					
Open level of security	..	..	..	..	17.3
Secure level of security	..	..	..	..	9.5
Total	9.0	9.5	9.5	9.5	10.8
Employment (per cent) (d)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	..	..	..	..	na
Service (no fee for service) industries	..	..	..	..	na
Work release	..	..	..	..	na
Total — all industries	..	..	..	..	na

Table 8A.64

Australian Capital Territory
Table 8A.64 Effectiveness, prisons

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) (e)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	na
AQF Secondary School sector education	na
AQF Vocational Education and Training	na
AQF Higher Education	na
Total — all education	na

- (a) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.
- (b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were no escapes/absconds of this type in 2008-09.
- (c) Open and secure custody disaggregations were not applicable to the ACT prior to 2008-09. Figures for 2008-09 are based on the three-month period that the Alexander Maconochie Centre was operating during the reporting period.
- (d) Employment figures are not applicable prior to 2008-09 because ACT prisoners held in the ACT were remand prisoners only, who were not required to work. Figures are not available in 2008-09 as the Alexander Maconochie Centre was only operational for three months - an insufficient period of time to provide a representative measure of employment across the reporting period.
- (e) Education figures were not applicable prior to 2008-09 because ACT prisoners held in the ACT were remand prisoners only. Figures are not available in 2008-09 as the Alexander Maconochie Centre was only operational for three months - an insufficient period of time to provide a representative measure of education across the reporting period. AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.65

Australian Capital Territory
Table 8A.65 Descriptors, periodic detention

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Average daily periodic detention population (a)					
Total	100	60	56	56	53
Male, Indigenous	5	1	3	2	2
Male, non-Indigenous	90	55	49	49	44
Male, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	0.3	1	0.4	1	–
Female, non-Indigenous	5	4	3	4	7
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Total — male/female					
Male detainees	94	56	52	51	46
Female detainees	6	4	4	5	7
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous detainees	5	1	4	3	2
Non-Indigenous detainees	95	58	53	53	51
Unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Average daily population attending (residential only)	27	31	37	40	35
Crude periodic detention rate (b)					
Detainees/100 000	39.8	23.4	21.7	21.3	19.8
Male detainees/100 000	76.8	44.3	41.1	39.4	34.6
Female detainees/100 000	4.4	3.3	2.9	3.8	5.4
Indigenous detainees/100 000	207.4	60.7	143.3	114.1	80.7
Non-Indigenous detainees/100 000	38.3	23.1	20.5	20.4	19.1
Number of periodic detention centres	1	1	1	1	1
Useable periodic detention capacity	30	30	30	30	45

(a) Figures refer to all detainees with periodic detention warrants, regardless of whether this includes attending a residential component. In 2005-06 ACT reviewed the way it treats and counts periodic detention orders that have been breached in order to improve national comparability. Figures as of and including 2005-06 are therefore not directly comparable with previous year counts.

(b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Table 8A.4 footnotes provide additional information on the basis for the rate calculation and qualifiers on interpretation. Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as historical population data have been revised using Final Rebased Estimated Resident Population (ERP) data following the 2006 Census of Population and Housing (for 31 December 2002 to 2006). Similarly, new ABS Indigenous population estimates and projections have been used.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.66

Australian Capital Territory**Table 8A.66 Effectiveness, periodic detention**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Assault rates (per cent)					
Detainees on detainees					
Serious assaults	na	–	1.78	–	na
Assaults	na	–	1.78	–	na
Detainees on officers					
Serious assaults	na	–	–	–	na
Assaults	na	–	–	–	na
Death rates (per 100 detainees)					
Indigenous detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Escape rate (per 100 detainees)	–	–	–	–	–
Employment (per cent)					
Service (no fee for service) industries	18.0	26.1	28.4	56.3	42.3
Community work	9.0	25.9	34.3	11.5	21.9
Total employed	27.0	51.9	62.8	67.8	64.1

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.67

Australian Capital Territory**Table 8A.67 Efficiency, prison and periodic detention**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Net operating expenditure per prisoner per day (2008-09 \$) (a)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	196.50	216.35	219.50	245.09	368.82
Secure prisoners	441.56	423.08	418.74	464.91	528.82
Total — all prisoners	303.19	316.39	319.90	366.17	466.40
Capital costs per prisoner per day (2008-09 \$) (a), (b)					
User cost of capital	15.03	14.75	18.05	15.54	15.79
Land	0.62	0.61	0.65	10.09	10.12
Other assets	14.41	14.14	17.40	5.46	5.67
Debt servicing fees	..	..	..	..	..
Depreciation	3.57	3.30	4.44	5.96	25.67
Total capital — all prisoners	18.60	18.05	22.48	21.50	41.46
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs per prisoner per day (2008-09 \$) (a)	321.79	334.45	342.38	387.67	507.86
Prison utilisation rates (per cent) (c)					
Open	..	..	..	..	55.4
Secure	..	..	..	..	82.9
Total	69.2	67.9	65.1	83.3	76.7
Periodic detention utilisation rate (per cent)	90.5	103.0	122.5	133.7	77.1

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) ACT capital costs do not reflect the capital cost component of ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons, which are subsumed under contracted management fees and reported in operating expenditure figures. The ACT prison's land is included in 2007-08, but not the building, as the prison was not commissioned until 2008-09.

(c) Prior to 2008-09, utilisation rates related to prisoners held in the two ACT remand centres and the open and secure custody breakdown was not applicable.

.. Not applicable.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.68

Australian Capital Territory

Table 8A.68 Descriptors, community corrections

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	1	–	..	..	..
Male, non-Indigenous	5	1	..	..	..
Male, unknown	–	–	..	..	..
Female, Indigenous	1	–	..	..	..
Female, non-Indigenous	–	0.3	..	..	..
Female, unknown	–	–	..	..	..
Gender not recorded	–	–	..	..	..
Total persons	6	1	..	..	..
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	6	4	4	4	12
Male, non-Indigenous	80	51	72	99	125
Male, unknown	4	8	4	7	6
Female, Indigenous	1	0.1	1	1	2
Female, non-Indigenous	11	16	19	20	29
Female, unknown	1	2	2	3	3
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	103	81	102	134	176
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	73	74	81	97	121
Male, non-Indigenous	794	700	823	905	1 019
Male, unknown	91	159	66	84	59
Female, Indigenous	22	18	13	21	36
Female, non-Indigenous	134	119	129	149	177
Female, unknown	18	30	10	17	12
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	1 132	1 099	1 121	1 273	1 424
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	79	78	85	101	134
Male, non-Indigenous	874	750	895	1 004	1 143
Male, unknown	95	167	70	91	65
Female, Indigenous	23	18	14	22	38
Female, non-Indigenous	146	134	149	169	206
Female, unknown	19	32	11	21	15
Total persons, Indigenous	103	96	99	123	172
Total persons, non-Indigenous	1 020	885	1 043	1 173	1 349
Total persons, unknown	114	200	81	111	80
Total males	1 048	996	1 049	1 196	1 342
Total females	187	184	174	212	259

Table 8A.68

Australian Capital Territory**Table 8A.68 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	1 236	1 180	1 223	1 407	1 601
Crude community corrections rates (c)					
Offenders/100 000	492.1	461.5	470.6	533.4	593.4
Male offenders/100 000	853.3	794.7	821.7	922.2	1 010.0
Female offenders/100 000	146.1	141.2	131.5	157.7	189.2
Indigenous offenders/100 000	4 429.6	3 974.7	4 002.8	4 814.0	6 504.4
Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000	409.8	349.3	405.2	449.0	505.1
Work hours ordered/100 000	12 297	11 769	12 583	19 637	22 862
Work hours performed/100 000	6 371	6 514	7 328	9 649	11 917
Recurrent expenditure (2008-09 \$'000) (d)					
Operating expenditure	8 606	7 203	6 512	6 896	6 672
Operating revenues	–	–	–	–	–
Net operating expenditure	8 606	7 203	6 512	6 896	6 672
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	8 626	7 219	6 542	6 975	6 693
Capital costs	36	30	30	111	36
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	8 642	7 233	6 542	7 006	6 708
Payroll tax	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Home Detention was removed as a sentencing option from ACT legislation as of 30 June 2005 with the program continuing to operate up to 23 September 2005 when all outstanding orders had been completed. Data for 2005-06 is averaged over the 85 days of operation, not the entire financial year.

(b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order.

(c) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Table 8A.4 footnotes provide additional information on the basis for the rate calculation and qualifiers on interpretation. Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as historical population data have been revised using Final Rebased Estimated Resident Population (ERP) data following the 2006 Census of Population and Housing (for 31 December 2002 to 2006). Similarly, new ABS Indigenous population estimates and projections have been used.

(d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.69

Australian Capital Territory**Table 8A.69 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Completion of orders (per cent)					
Restricted movement orders (a)	83.3	100.0	..	..	..
Reparation orders (b)	73.4	83.6	85.0	66.7	73.7
Supervision orders	89.8	83.2	88.1	89.5	90.0
Total — all orders	88.9	83.3	88.0	88.0	88.9
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	122	136	142	164	141
Average hours worked per offender	63	75	83	81	73
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	1.93	1.81	1.72	2.04	1.92

(a) ACT figures are based on only a very small number of orders each year when this sentencing option was available, and are therefore not indicative of long term trends and may fluctuate from year to year.

(b) This figure excludes offenders on Community Service Order (CSO) bail orders returned to corrections on bail so as to eliminate double counting of CSO orders.

.. Not applicable.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.70

Australian Capital Territory**Table 8A.70 Efficiency, community corrections**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Net operating expenditure per offender per day (2008-09 \$) (a)	19.07	16.72	14.57	13.42	11.41
Capital costs per offender per day (2008-09 \$) (a)	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.22	0.06
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs per offender per day (2008-09 \$) (a)	19.15	16.79	14.64	13.63	11.48
Offender to staff ratios					
Offender-to-operational staff	24.8	23.9	26.6	29.0	44.5
Offender-to-other staff	63.1	78.4	86.0	104.5	57.2
Offender-to-all staff	17.8	18.3	20.3	22.7	25.0

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — NT

Table 8A.71

Northern Territory**Table 8A.71 Descriptors, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Average daily prison population					
Total — all prisons	770	791	834	875	1 030
Male, Indigenous, open prison	153	156	187	195	255
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	14	12	24	40	42
Male, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	—	—	6	9	8
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	—	—	4	3	4
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	432	465	470	493	554
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	149	129	117	108	131
Male, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	15	22	21	24	31
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	7	7	5	4	5
Female, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	747	762	798	835	982
Female prisoners, all prisons	22	29	36	39	48
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	600	643	684	720	848
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	169	148	150	155	182
Unknown, all prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	166	168	221	246	309
Secure prisoners	603	623	613	629	721
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	..	..	..	..	..
Crude imprisonment rate (a)					
Prisoners/100 000	535.6	536.2	551.6	562.2	646.7
Male prisoners/100 000	997.2	991.0	1 012.7	1 028.6	1 186.6
Female prisoners/100 000	32.5	41.1	49.7	52.9	62.7
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1 660.8	1 737.0	1 805.0	1 851.8	2 127.2
Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000	157.5	133.9	132.4	132.9	152.4
Number of facilities (b)					
Government operated prisons	4	4	4	4	4
Privately operated prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Government operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—

Table 8A.71

Northern Territory
Table 8A.71 Descriptors, prisons

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Privately operated community custodial facilities	..	..	..	..	..
24-hour court cell centres	–	–	–	–	–
Total correctional custodial facilities	4	4	4	4	4
Prison design capacity					
Open prisons	176	180	230	230	238
Secure prisons	624	620	620	620	620
Total — all prisons	800	800	850	850	858
Recurrent expenditure (2008-09 \$'000) (c)					
Operating expenditure, all prisons	55 863	55 444	53 716	54 960	65 991
Operating revenues, all prisons	–	–	–	–	–
Net operating expenditure					
Open plus periodic detention	na	na	na	na	na
Secure	na	na	na	na	na
All prisons	55 863	55 444	53 716	54 960	65 991
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	57 558	58 387	55 499	56 697	67 657
Capital costs					
All prisons	5 975	7 684	6 778	5 949	5 670
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	61 838	63 128	60 494	60 909	71 661
Transport and escort services	na	na	na	na	na
Payroll tax					
Open plus periodic detention	na	na	na	na	na
Secure	na	na	na	na	na
All prisons	2 202	1 777	2 049	2 003	2 104

(a) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Table 8A.4 footnotes provide additional information on the basis for the rate calculation and qualifiers on interpretation. Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as historical population data have been revised using Final Rebased Estimated Resident Population (ERP) data following the 2006 Census of Population and Housing (for 31 December 2002 to 2006). Similarly, new ABS Indigenous population estimates and projections have been used.

(b) NT open prisons are annexes of secure prisons, but included as separate facilities in these data.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; NT Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.72

Northern Territory**Table 8A.72 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	0.26	0.88	0.84	0.46	0.29
Assaults	4.55	7.08	3.12	4.80	6.89
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	–	0.76	0.12	–	–
Assaults	0.65	2.15	0.48	0.69	0.87
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	1	1	1	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	1	1	1	–	–
Number of deaths (unknown causes) (a)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Number of escapes					
Open level of security	1	1	5	–	2
Secure level of security	–	–	–	1	–
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open level of security	0.60	0.60	2.26	–	0.65
Secure level of security	–	–	–	0.16	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	20.5	20.7	19.7	19.6	20.0
Secure level of security	9.4	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.0
Total — all prisoners	11.8	11.4	11.8	12.0	12.3
Employment (per cent)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	4.7	4.5	3.6	3.6	3.2
Service (no fee for service) industries	64.1	75.9	76.4	85.7	59.5
Work release	–	–	1.1	0.9	0.9
Total — all industries	68.8	80.4	81.1	90.2	63.6

Table 8A.72

Northern Territory**Table 8A.72 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) (c)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	9.6	–	–	–	1.5
AQF Secondary School sector education	2.6	5.9	35.5	1.2	0.4
AQF Vocational Education and Training	61.4	86.6	39.4	24.1	23.2
AQF Higher Education	0.3	1.2	0.1	1.1	0.3
Total — all education	73.9	88.6	74.2	26.4	25.3

- (a) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.
- (b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were two escapes/absconds of this type in 2008-09.
- (c) AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework.
– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NT Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.73

Northern Territory**Table 8A.73 Efficiency, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Net operating expenditure per prisoner per day (2008-09 \$) (a)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	na	na	na	na	na
Secure prisoners	na	na	na	na	na
Total — all prisoners	198.71	191.91	176.34	172.02	175.41
Capital costs per prisoner per day (2008-09 \$) (a)					
User cost of capital	15.23	16.41	16.40	13.18	10.64
Land	0.75	0.89	0.81	0.74	0.60
Other Assets	14.47	15.52	15.59	12.45	10.05
Debt servicing fees	..	..	..	..	..
Depreciation	6.03	10.19	5.85	5.44	4.43
Total capital — all prisoners	21.25	26.60	22.25	18.62	15.07
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs per prisoner per day (2008-09 \$) (a)	219.97	218.50	198.59	190.64	190.48
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	94.5	93.3	96.1	106.9	129.8
Secure	96.7	100.5	98.9	101.4	116.3
Total	96.2	98.9	98.1	102.9	120.0
Periodic detention utilisation rate (per cent)	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Source: NT Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.74

Northern Territory

Table 8A.74 Descriptors, community corrections (a)

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	24	17	14	12	9
Male, non-Indigenous	26	21	17	19	15
Male, unknown	–	–	–	–	1
Female, Indigenous	2	1	3	2	4
Female, non-Indigenous	3	2	3	1	2
Female, unknown	1	1	1	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	56	42	38	34	31
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	166	134	138	139	112
Male, non-Indigenous	37	34	38	36	32
Male, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	37	31	30	26	22
Female, non-Indigenous	7	7	6	5	5
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	247	206	212	206	171
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	499	585	652	630	632
Male, non-Indigenous	218	224	217	208	164
Male, unknown	2	2	2	1	–
Female, Indigenous	55	63	78	91	95
Female, non-Indigenous	35	36	25	18	18
Female, unknown	1	2	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	810	912	974	948	909
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	664	715	772	755	733
Male, non-Indigenous	275	270	267	259	208
Male, unknown	3	2	2	1	1
Female, Indigenous	90	91	107	113	118
Female, non-Indigenous	43	45	34	24	25
Female, unknown	2	2	1	–	–
Total persons, Indigenous	754	806	879	868	851
Total persons, non-Indigenous	318	315	301	283	233
Total persons, unknown	5	4	3	1	1
Total males	942	987	1 041	1 015	942
Total females	135	138	142	137	143

Table 8A.74

Northern Territory**Table 8A.74 Descriptors, community corrections (a)**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	1 077	1 125	1 183	1 152	1 085
Crude community corrections rates (c)					
Offenders/100 000 adults	749.5	762.5	782.4	740.4	681.3
Male offenders/100 000	1 257.1	1 283.6	1 321.0	1 249.7	1 138.3
Female offenders/100 000	196.3	195.4	196.1	184.2	186.9
Indigenous offenders/100 000 adults	2 086.1	2 177.3	2 319.6	2 233.5	2 134.7
Non-Indigenous/100 000	295.7	285.0	265.7	242.5	195.1
Work hours ordered/100 000	33 148	25 880	25 619	22 306	17 529
Work hours performed/100 000	15 952	12 626	11 328	7 832	7 299
Recurrent expenditure (2008-09 \$'000) (d)					
Operating expenditure	7 355	7 204	7 251	7 840	12 046
Operating revenues	–	–	–	–	–
Net operating expenditure	7 355	7 204	7 251	7 840	12 046
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	7 424	7 382	7 390	7 904	12 136
Capital costs	90	197	146	95	153
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	7 445	7 401	7 397	7 936	12 199
Payroll tax	332	274	289	325	372

(a) Figures include offenders on inactive orders except for those on orders that have been pending breach for more than three years but have not been formally breached by the courts.

(b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order.

(c) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Table 8A.4 footnotes provide additional information on the basis for the rate calculation and qualifiers on interpretation. Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as historical population data have been revised using Final Rebased Estimated Resident Population (ERP) data following the 2006 Census of Population and Housing (for 31 December 2002 to 2006). Similarly, new ABS Indigenous population estimates and projections have been used.

(d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator. Operating expenditure excludes estimated costs attributable to juvenile justice functions (that is, supervision of young offenders by community corrections staff) which falls outside the scope of the corrective services function as defined in the Report.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; NT Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.75

Northern Territory**Table 8A.75 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Completion of orders (per cent)					
Restricted movement orders	92.2	88.7	86.1	88.0	92.3
Reparation orders	71.6	67.6	74.6	59.1	69.9
Supervision orders	63.4	60.5	59.1	58.3	53.2
Total — all orders	69.2	65.3	65.0	60.5	59.0
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	82	79	87	85	80
Average hours worked per offender	39	38	38	30	34
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	2.08	2.05	2.26	2.85	2.40

Source: NT Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.76

Northern Territory**Table 8A.76 Efficiency, community corrections**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Net operating expenditure per offender per day (2008-09 \$) (a)	18.70	17.53	16.78	18.63	30.40
Capital costs per offender per day (2008-09 \$) (a) (b)	0.23	0.48	0.34	0.23	0.39
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs per offender per day (2008-09 \$) (a)	18.93	18.01	17.12	18.86	30.78
Offender to staff ratios					
Offender-to-operational staff	29.1	28.8	24.1	16.7	16.2
Offender-to-other staff	63.4	66.2	118.3	67.8	49.3
Offender-to-all staff	19.9	20.1	20.1	13.4	12.2

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) The NT does not own land and buildings used to operate community corrections programs with the exception of two offices in remote areas. The asset value and cost of depreciation on these two facilities comprise the total capital costs for community corrections. There is no capital cost associated with the land that these buildings are located on as it is not owned by corrective services.

Source: NT Government (unpublished).