

AA Statistical appendix — attachment

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Population

Table AA.1

Table AA.1 Estimated resident population by age and sex, 30 June 2008 (a)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Females										
0-4 years	'000	214.4	164.1	138.5	69.1	45.8	15.4	10.9	8.8	667.2
5-9 years	'000	214.1	157.5	137.0	67.2	46.4	15.2	10.1	8.5	656.2
10-14 years	'000	220.8	163.1	143.6	70.1	49.2	16.4	10.4	8.0	681.7
15-19 years	'000	229.6	174.3	146.9	73.8	51.9	16.7	12.0	7.9	713.1
20-24 years	'000	237.4	188.8	150.2	75.5	54.7	15.5	14.3	8.3	744.7
25-29 years	'000	244.3	188.1	147.1	73.2	50.3	14.4	14.6	9.5	741.5
30-34 years	'000	243.3	185.5	145.4	72.3	49.2	14.5	13.0	8.9	732.2
35-39 years	'000	259.6	204.1	161.2	80.3	56.2	17.4	13.5	8.9	801.1
40-44 years	'000	243.9	191.4	152.6	78.1	56.4	17.2	12.4	7.9	760.1
45-49 years	'000	254.4	192.1	156.4	79.1	59.4	19.1	12.7	7.6	781.0
50-54 years	'000	231.1	174.3	140.5	72.5	55.5	17.8	11.7	6.8	710.3
55-59 years	'000	208.9	158.5	128.5	64.9	52.2	16.8	10.6	5.4	645.9
60-64 years	'000	184.9	139.0	112.1	53.4	46.4	15.1	8.5	3.6	563.0
65-69 years	'000	140.0	104.6	81.7	39.6	34.8	11.3	5.6	2.2	419.8
70-74 years	'000	117.2	88.0	62.6	31.7	29.3	9.2	4.3	1.3	343.6
75-79 years	'000	102.6	76.4	52.6	26.3	26.4	7.8	3.3	0.8	296.1
80-84 years	'000	85.3	63.8	42.4	20.7	23.1	6.4	2.9	0.5	245.1
85 and over	'000	84.2	62.2	42.1	20.6	23.2	6.3	2.6	0.4	241.7
Total females	'000	3 516.0	2 675.8	2 141.2	1 068.4	810.5	252.4	173.5	105.5	10 744.2
Proportion of the population	%	50.5	50.5	50.0	49.4	50.6	50.7	50.4	47.9	50.3
Males										
0-4 years	'000	226.6	172.0	146.6	73.2	48.2	16.5	11.4	9.2	703.9
5-9 years	'000	225.1	165.5	144.6	71.1	48.2	16.0	10.3	9.0	689.8
10-14 years	'000	231.0	172.9	150.8	75.7	51.5	17.4	10.8	8.7	719.0
15-19 years	'000	242.5	183.6	154.5	78.5	55.1	17.7	12.6	8.7	753.1
20-24 years	'000	243.7	194.9	154.2	81.2	56.8	15.9	15.4	9.8	771.9

Table AA.1

Table AA.1 Estimated resident population by age and sex, 30 June 2008 (a)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
25-29 years	'000	245.9	191.0	152.4	78.9	52.5	14.1	14.8	9.6	759.3
30-34 years	'000	240.3	185.0	145.2	75.4	50.2	13.9	13.2	9.3	732.5
35-39 years	'000	254.4	198.9	159.1	83.9	56.3	16.4	13.3	9.4	791.9
40-44 years	'000	241.1	187.5	150.2	80.5	56.6	16.5	12.1	8.4	753.1
45-49 years	'000	249.3	187.9	152.6	80.5	58.2	18.3	12.2	8.3	767.3
50-54 years	'000	226.9	170.5	138.1	73.4	54.2	17.4	10.9	7.3	698.8
55-59 years	'000	206.3	153.4	129.3	66.4	50.3	16.5	10.1	6.3	638.7
60-64 years	'000	184.5	135.5	115.3	56.4	44.4	15.1	8.2	4.6	564.2
65-69 years	'000	135.7	101.2	82.7	40.2	32.7	11.2	5.4	2.9	412.0
70-74 years	'000	107.8	79.8	61.5	30.2	26.3	8.5	3.8	1.5	319.6
75-79 years	'000	86.5	64.5	46.7	23.2	21.9	6.6	2.9	0.9	253.2
80-84 years	'000	61.3	45.9	32.1	15.7	16.4	4.6	2.0	0.5	178.4
85 and over	'000	42.3	31.6	22.5	10.5	11.5	3.1	1.4	0.2	123.1
Total males	'000	3 451.2	2 621.8	2 138.2	1 094.9	791.4	245.8	170.8	114.5	10 629.8
Proportion of the population	%	49.5	49.5	50.0	50.6	49.4	49.3	49.6	52.1	49.7
All people										
0-4 years	'000	441.0	336.1	285.1	142.4	94.0	32.0	22.3	18.1	1 371.1
5-9 years	'000	439.2	323.0	281.6	138.4	94.5	31.3	20.4	17.5	1 345.9
10-14 years	'000	451.9	336.0	294.3	145.7	100.8	33.8	21.2	16.7	1 400.6
15-19 years	'000	472.1	357.9	301.4	152.2	107.0	34.4	24.5	16.6	1 466.2
20-24 years	'000	481.1	383.7	304.4	156.7	111.5	31.4	29.8	18.0	1 516.6
25-29 years	'000	490.2	379.0	299.5	152.1	102.8	28.5	29.4	19.1	1 500.8
30-34 years	'000	483.6	370.5	290.5	147.7	99.4	28.4	26.1	18.2	1 464.7
35-39 years	'000	514.0	403.1	320.3	164.2	112.5	33.8	26.8	18.3	1 593.0
40-44 years	'000	485.1	378.9	302.9	158.7	113.0	33.7	24.5	16.3	1 513.2
45-49 years	'000	503.7	380.0	309.0	159.6	117.6	37.4	24.9	15.9	1 548.2
50-54 years	'000	458.0	344.8	278.6	145.9	109.7	35.3	22.6	14.0	1 409.1

Table AA.1

Table AA.1 **Estimated resident population by age and sex, 30 June 2008 (a)**

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
55-59 years	'000	415.3	311.9	257.8	131.3	102.5	33.4	20.6	11.8	1 284.6
60-64 years	'000	369.4	274.5	227.4	109.8	90.8	30.3	16.7	8.3	1 127.2
65-69 years	'000	275.7	205.8	164.3	79.9	67.5	22.4	11.1	5.1	831.8
70-74 years	'000	225.0	167.8	124.1	62.0	55.6	17.6	8.2	2.8	663.2
75-79 years	'000	189.1	141.0	99.2	49.5	48.3	14.3	6.2	1.7	549.3
80-84 years	'000	146.5	109.8	74.5	36.3	39.5	10.9	4.9	1.0	423.5
85 and over	'000	126.5	93.8	64.6	31.1	34.7	9.4	4.1	0.7	364.9
Total people	'000	6 967.2	5 297.6	4 279.4	2 163.2	1 601.8	498.2	344.2	219.9	21 374.0
Proportion of the population	%	32.6	24.8	20.0	10.1	7.5	2.3	1.6	1.0	100.0

(a) Totals may not add as a result of rounding.

(b) Population totals for the same year can vary because they are drawn from different Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) sources depending on the information required - for example, some data are from the *Census of Population and Housing* and others from the *Australian Demographic Statistics*.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2009, *Population by Age and Sex, Australian States and Territories, June 2008*, Cat. no. 3201.0, Canberra.

Table AA.2

Table AA.2 **Estimated resident population (ERP) by calendar and financial year (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (c)</i>
Population estimates at 31 December										
Dec 2001	'000	6 605	4 833	3 671	1 914	1 517	472	321	198	19 534
Dec 2002	'000	6 649	4 892	3 765	1 938	1 526	475	324	199	19 771
Dec 2003	'000	6 689	4 952	3 857	1 968	1 536	481	326	201	20 012
Dec 2004	'000	6 729	5 014	3 946	1 999	1 546	485	328	204	20 252
Dec 2005	'000	6 786	5 086	4 044	2 037	1 559	488	332	208	20 544
Dec 2006 (d)	'000	6 855	5 165	4 132	2 081	1 576	492	336	213	20 852
Dec 2007 (d)	'000	6 927	5 246	4 228	2 131	1 592	496	341	218	21 181
Dec 2008 (d)	'000	7 041	5 365	4 350	2 204	1 612	500	348	222	21 644
AAGR (e)	%	1.1	1.7	2.5	2.5	1.1	0.8	1.5	2.1	1.7
Population estimates at 30 June										
Jun 2003	'000	6 673	4 923	3 809	1 953	1 531	478	326	200	19 895
Jun 2004	'000	6 707	4 981	3 901	1 983	1 540	483	327	202	20 127
Jun 2005	'000	6 756	5 049	3 995	2 017	1 553	486	330	206	20 395
Jun 2006	'000	6 816	5 127	4 091	2 059	1 568	490	334	211	20 698
Jun 2007 (d)	'000	6 888	5 205	4 181	2 106	1 584	493	340	215	21 015
Jun 2008 (d)	'000	6 984	5 314	4 294	2 171	1 603	498	346	220	21 432
AAGR (e)	%	1.0	1.6	2.4	2.3	1.0	0.8	1.4	2.1	1.6

(a) Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as historical data have been revised using Final Rebased ERP data following the *2006 Census of Population and Housing* (for 30 June 2002 to 2006 and 31 December 2001 to 2005).

(b) Population totals for the same year can vary because they are drawn from different Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) sources depending on the information required - for example, some data are from the *Census of Population and Housing* and others from the *Australian Demographic Statistics*.

(c) Includes other territories comprising Jervis Bay Territory, Christmas Island and the Cocos (Keeling) Islands.

(d) ERP for December 2006 onwards is preliminary.

(e) Average annual growth rate (AAGR) over 4 years. For 30 June estimates this is the AAGR for the period June 2004–2008 and for 31 December estimates this is the AAGR for the period December 2004–2008. See section A.5 Statistical Concepts used in the Report for details on the estimation method.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2009 and previous years, *Australian Demographic Statistics, December 2008*, Cat. no. 3101.0, Canberra.

Table AA.3

Table AA.3 Proficiency in spoken English of people born overseas, 2006 (a)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust (b)
Speaks English only	'000	626.4	477.0	476.8	366.0	182.6	38.1	36.2	16.1	2 219.4
Speaks other language and speaks English										
Very well or well	'000	718.3	532.7	180.9	134.6	95.8	10.5	29.2	8.4	1 710.7
Not well or not at all	'000	194.8	151.5	35.7	26.8	26.5	1.6	4.4	1.8	443.2
Proficiency in English not stated	'000	8.8	7.2	2.3	1.6	1.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	21.8
Total	'000	921.9	691.4	219.0	163.0	123.6	12.2	33.9	10.2	2 175.7
Language and proficiency in English not stated	'000	7.6	4.8	3.7	2.7	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	21.0
Total	'000	1 555.8	1 173.2	699.4	531.7	307.7	50.5	70.4	26.5	4 416.0
Proportion of people born overseas by proficiency in spoken English										
Speaks English only	%	40.3	40.7	68.2	68.8	59.3	75.3	51.5	60.7	50.3
Speaks other language and speaks English										
Very well or well	%	77.9	77.0	82.6	82.6	77.5	86.0	86.2	81.5	78.6
Not well or not at all	%	21.1	21.9	16.3	16.5	21.4	12.8	12.9	17.1	20.4
Proficiency in English not stated	%	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.0
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Language and proficiency in English not stated	%	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5

(a) Excludes people who did not state their country of birth.

(b) Includes other territories.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2007, 2006 Census of Population and Housing, Cat. no. 2068.0, Canberra.

Table AA.4

Table AA.4 People by country of birth, 2006

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust (a)
Born in Australia										
Indigenous	'000									
Aboriginal	'000	124.4	25.6	94.6	53.9	22.9	14.3	3.5	50.8	390.2
Torres Strait Islander	'000	4.0	1.8	17.5	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.6	27.1
Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	'000	2.8	0.8	10.1	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.1	1.3	17.1
Total	'000	131.2	28.1	122.3	55.8	24.3	16.1	3.7	52.7	434.4
Non-Indigenous	'000	4 328.9	3 360.1	2 777.5	1 207.2	1 081.9	374.4	230.6	94.0	13 456.0
Not stated	'000	61.1	46.3	35.5	16.2	13.9	6.2	2.1	1.5	182.6
Total born in Australia	'000	4 521.2	3 434.5	2 935.3	1 279.2	1 120.1	396.7	236.5	148.2	14 072.9
Proportion born in Australia	%	69.0	69.6	75.2	65.3	74.0	83.2	73.0	76.8	70.9
Born overseas										
Other main English speaking countries										
Canada	'000	10.2	6.2	7.4	4.1	1.9	0.6	0.9	0.3	31.6
Ireland	'000	17.3	11.5	7.7	9.0	3.2	0.6	0.7	0.3	50.3
New Zealand	'000	106.6	64.0	148.8	47.3	11.4	4.2	3.9	3.3	389.5
South Africa	'000	32.9	19.3	22.7	22.0	4.5	1.1	1.1	0.5	104.1
United Kingdom (b)	'000	265.9	204.8	193.1	208.4	121.0	22.6	16.1	6.2	1 038.2
United States of America	'000	21.8	13.3	12.2	6.7	3.4	1.2	2.0	1.1	61.7
Total other main English speaking countries	'000	454.6	319.2	391.8	297.6	145.4	30.2	24.7	11.6	1 675.3
Proportion of other main English speaking countries	%	6.9	6.5	10.0	15.2	9.6	6.3	7.6	6.0	8.4
Other countries										
China (excludes SARs and Taiwan Province) (c)	'000	114.0	56.6	15.1	8.0	8.1	1.0	3.5	0.3	206.6
Croatia	'000	18.5	18.2	3.9	5.2	3.5	0.3	1.5	–	51.0
Egypt	'000	17.2	11.6	1.8	1.5	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	33.5
Fiji	'000	28.6	7.9	8.9	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.2	48.1
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)	'000	17.7	18.3	0.9	3.0	0.4	–	0.4	–	40.7
France	'000	7.0	4.4	3.9	1.9	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	19.2

Table AA.4

Table AA.4 People by country of birth, 2006

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust (a)
Germany	'000	31.1	28.1	20.1	9.9	12.0	2.1	2.4	0.9	106.5
Greece	'000	35.1	54.3	4.1	3.0	10.8	0.6	1.2	0.9	110.0
Hong Kong (SAR of China) (c)	'000	38.3	17.4	7.8	4.1	2.4	0.3	1.2	0.2	71.8
India	'000	57.2	52.9	11.0	15.2	6.8	0.8	2.7	0.6	147.1
Indonesia	'000	21.9	12.6	5.3	7.9	1.5	0.2	0.8	0.8	51.0
Italy	'000	55.2	82.9	14.0	20.9	22.5	1.0	2.2	0.4	199.1
Korea, Republic of (South)	'000	33.2	6.3	7.6	2.2	2.0	0.4	0.9	0.1	52.8
Lebanon	'000	55.8	14.9	1.3	0.9	1.5	0.1	0.4	—	74.9
Macau (SAR of China) (c)	'000	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	2.0
Malaysia	'000	23.4	30.5	9.6	19.7	5.3	1.0	1.8	0.6	92.3
Malta	'000	17.0	20.8	2.8	1.0	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	43.7
Netherlands	'000	18.8	22.8	15.3	10.1	7.8	2.4	1.2	0.5	78.9
Philippines	'000	57.7	27.3	18.7	6.8	5.4	1.0	1.7	1.9	120.5
Poland	'000	15.2	18.1	5.1	5.7	6.2	0.7	1.1	0.1	52.3
Singapore	'000	9.7	10.5	4.9	11.8	1.8	0.3	0.7	0.3	40.0
Sri Lanka	'000	19.1	31.5	4.8	3.3	1.5	0.2	1.6	0.3	62.3
Turkey	'000	12.5	15.3	1.1	0.8	0.6	—	0.2	—	30.5
Viet Nam	'000	63.8	58.9	13.1	10.5	10.5	0.1	2.4	0.6	159.9
Montenegro	'000	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.8
Serbia (d)	'000	6.1	6.7	1.4	1.2	1.4	0.1	0.5	—	17.3
South Eastern Europe, nfd (e)	'000	11.8	11.2	3.9	2.9	2.7	0.2	0.5	0.1	33.4
Other Overseas (f)	'000	314.1	213.1	120.9	75.8	42.8	6.7	15.2	5.9	794.4
Total other countries	'000	1 101.1	854.0	307.5	234.1	162.2	20.2	45.7	14.8	2 740.5
Proportion of other countries	%	16.8	17.3	7.9	12.0	10.7	4.2	14.1	7.7	13.8
Total born overseas	'000	1 555.8	1 173.2	699.4	531.7	307.7	50.5	70.4	26.5	4 415.8
Australian External Territories (g)	'000	0.1	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	0.2
Not stated	'000	472.2	324.7	269.8	148.1	86.6	29.3	17.2	18.2	1 366.3

Table AA.4

Table AA.4 People by country of birth, 2006

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust (a)
Proportion born overseas	%	23.8	23.8	17.9	27.1	20.3	10.6	21.7	13.8	22.2
Total	'000	6 549.2	4 932.4	3 904.5	1 959.1	1 514.3	476.5	324.0	192.9	19 855.3

(a) Includes other territories.

(b) Comprises 'United Kingdom, nfd', 'Channel Islands', 'England', 'Isle of Man', 'Northern Ireland', 'Scotland' and 'Wales'.

(c) Special Administrative Regions (SARs) comprise 'Hong Kong (SAR of China)' and 'Macau (SAR of China)'.
 (d) There is an issue regarding Serbian Census data which relates to changes in the official country name and regional alliances. This affects 2006 Census data and has clouded a meaningful picture of the Serbian country of birth data (see ABS, *Census Dictionary*, 2006, Cat. no. 2901.0 [Reissue]).

(e) Includes people who stated their birthplace as Yugoslavia.

(f) Includes countries not identified individually, 'Inadequately described', 'At sea' and 'Not elsewhere classified'.

(g) Includes Australia (includes External Territories) nfd, Australian External Territories, nec & Norfolk Island.

– Nil or rounded to zero. **nfd** Not further defined. **nec** Not elsewhere classified.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) unpublished, *2006 Census of Population and Housing*, Cat. no. 2068.0, Canberra.

Table AA.5

Table AA.5 People by language spoken at home, 2006 ('000) (a)

	NSW	Vic	Q/d	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust (b)
Speaks English only	4 846.7	3 668.3	3 371.7	1 603.0	1 262.8	438.2	262.5	127.3	15 581.3
Speaks other language									
Arabic	165.0	55.9	7.3	7.7	5.4	0.7	1.4	0.3	243.7
Indigenous languages	1.9	1.1	12.0	8.0	3.2	0.1	0.1	29.2	55.7
Chinese languages (c)	243.6	144.8	46.6	35.7	18.4	2.1	6.9	2.0	500.5
Croatian	23.6	23.0	4.4	6.1	3.8	0.3	2.5	–	63.6
Dutch	8.7	9.6	7.7	5.3	3.1	1.0	0.6	0.2	36.2
Filipino (excludes Tagalog) (d)	18.3	10.7	5.0	2.0	1.7	0.2	0.5	0.7	39.1
French	15.2	11.9	7.5	5.0	1.8	0.5	1.0	0.3	43.2
German	22.1	19.6	14.7	7.2	8.0	1.6	1.8	0.7	75.6
Greek	86.2	117.9	11.0	5.0	25.9	1.2	2.6	2.5	252.2
Hindi	38.1	18.2	8.0	1.9	1.9	0.3	1.4	0.2	70.0
Hungarian	7.5	7.9	2.9	1.1	1.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	21.6
Indonesian	19.1	10.4	3.2	6.6	1.1	0.1	0.7	0.8	42.0
Iranic languages (e)	20.3	11.5	3.0	4.5	3.7	0.2	0.7	–	43.8
Italian	87.3	133.3	22.0	32.9	35.8	1.4	3.4	0.7	316.9
Japanese	12.5	6.5	10.2	3.4	1.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	35.1
Khmer	8.8	10.0	1.5	1.0	3.2	–	0.2	0.1	24.7
Korean	36.7	6.0	7.4	1.9	1.5	0.3	0.8	0.1	54.6
Macedonian	28.9	30.8	1.1	5.7	0.7	–	0.6	–	67.8
Maltese	14.3	19.0	1.5	0.4	1.0	–	0.1	–	36.5
Polish	15.5	17.8	5.0	6.1	6.9	0.8	1.2	0.1	53.4
Portuguese	13.5	4.2	2.7	3.7	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.5	25.8
Russian	14.1	14.3	3.3	1.3	2.7	0.2	0.5	–	36.5
Samoan	12.9	5.6	9.4	0.2	0.1	–	0.3	–	28.5
Serbian	21.6	16.9	4.0	4.4	4.3	0.1	1.1	–	52.5
Sinhalese	6.7	16.9	2.2	1.5	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.1	29.1

Table AA.5

Table AA.5 People by language spoken at home, 2006 ('000) (a)

	NSW	Vic	Q/d	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust (b)
Spanish	49.6	24.5	11.3	5.7	3.4	0.7	2.5	0.3	98.0
Tagalog (excludes Filipino) (d)	29.2	11.3	6.8	2.3	2.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	53.3
Tamil	15.7	11.1	1.7	1.9	1.1	0.1	0.9	0.2	32.7
Turkish	20.6	29.7	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	–	53.9
Vietnamese	74.6	72.2	17.1	13.2	13.8	0.1	3.1	0.8	194.9
Other (f)	182.4	134.9	61.0	44.1	25.0	3.6	9.2	4.0	464.9
Total	1 314.6	1 007.4	303.1	226.8	184.5	16.7	47.2	44.7	3 146.2
Not stated	388.0	256.7	229.8	129.2	67.0	21.6	14.4	20.9	1 127.8
Total	6 549.2	4 932.4	3 904.5	1 959.1	1 514.3	476.5	324.0	192.9	19 855.3

(a) This list of languages consists of the most common Language Spoken at Home responses reported in the 2001 Census.

(b) Includes other territories.

(c) Chinese languages comprises of 'Cantonese', 'Mandarin', 'Chinese, nfd', 'Hakka', 'Hokkien', 'Teochew', 'Wu' and 'Chinese, nec'.

(d) In 2006 'Tagalog' and 'Filipino' have been identified individually, in 2001 they were classed as one language.

(e) Iranian languages comprises of 'Persian (excluding Dari)', 'Dari', 'Iranic, nfd', 'Kurdish', 'Pashto', 'Balochi' and 'Iranic, nec'.

(f) Comprises languages not identified individually, 'Inadequately described' and 'Non-verbal, so described'.

nfd Not further defined. **nec** Not elsewhere classified.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2007, 2006 Census of Population and Housing, Cat. no. 2068.0, Canberra.

Table AA.6

Table AA.6 **Estimated resident population (ERP) by remoteness area, 30 June 2008**
(a)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT Aust (b)</i>	
Number of people										
Major cities	'000	5 083.7	3 986.9	2 565.0	1 546.6	1 165.7	..	345.1	..	14 692.9
Regional areas										
Inner regional	'000	1 417.7	1 067.3	940.2	282.2	195.3	321.9	0.5	..	4 225.4
Outer regional	'000	445.7	255.0	653.1	198.6	182.6	165.2	..	121.7	2 021.9
Total regional	'000	1 863.3	1 322.2	1 593.2	480.8	377.9	487.2	0.5	121.7	6 247.3
Remote areas										
Remote	'000	32.7	4.7	85.6	95.7	45.8	7.7	..	47.7	319.9
Very remote	'000	4.5	..	50.1	48.1	13.9	2.6	..	50.4	171.7
Total remote	'000	37.2	4.7	135.7	143.8	59.7	10.4	..	98.1	491.6
Total	'000	6 984.2	5 313.8	4 293.9	2 171.2	1 603.4	497.5	345.6	219.8	21 431.8
Share of population										
Major cities	%	72.8	75.0	59.7	71.2	72.7	..	99.9	..	68.6
Regional areas										
Inner regional	%	20.3	20.1	21.9	13.0	12.2	64.7	0.1	..	19.7
Outer regional	%	6.4	4.8	15.2	9.1	11.4	33.2	..	55.4	9.4
Total regional	%	26.7	24.9	37.1	22.1	23.6	97.9	0.1	55.4	29.1
Remote areas										
Remote	%	0.5	0.1	2.0	4.4	2.9	1.6	..	21.7	1.5
Very remote	%	0.1	..	1.2	2.2	0.9	0.5	..	22.9	0.8
Total remote	%	0.5	0.1	3.2	6.6	3.7	2.1	..	44.6	2.3

(a) Preliminary ERP data.

(b) Includes other territories.

.. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2009, *Regional Population Growth, Australia, 2007-08*, Cat. no. 3218.0, Canberra.

Table AA.7

Table AA.7 **Experimental estimated resident Australian Indigenous population, 30 June 2006 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas (b)</i>	<i>ACT (c)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (d)</i>
Females									
0–4 years	8 938	1 828	9 506	4 600	1 488	940	251	3 869	31 430
5–9 years	9 116	1 948	9 372	4 701	1 569	955	242	3 770	31 686
10–14 years	9 407	1 824	9 092	4 505	1 577	1 082	213	3 586	31 293
15–19 years	7 552	1 621	7 439	3 982	1 427	936	212	3 315	26 494
20–24 years	5 891	1 278	6 182	3 362	1 152	760	191	3 209	22 035
25–29 years	4 843	1 083	5 286	2 926	961	545	159	2 903	18 716
30–34 years	5 093	1 084	5 321	2 766	943	540	151	2 758	18 665
35–39 years	5 098	1 070	5 090	2 783	922	594	170	2 489	18 224
40–44 years	4 667	938	4 358	2 333	830	546	129	2 004	15 808
45–49 years	3 860	767	3 472	1 957	680	489	109	1 698	13 041
50–54 years	3 028	616	2 802	1 575	515	324	79	1 371	10 315
55–59 years	2 331	498	2 071	1 085	370	271	44	906	7 585
60–64 years	1 539	335	1 368	737	279	157	28	698	5 147
65–69 years	1 114	251	949	500	197	129	15	449	3 605
70–74 years	771	153	597	355	143	75	9	362	2 466
75–79 years	501	140	384	216	103	np	np	176	1 581
80–84 years	229	83	229	136	48	np	np	110	877
85 years and over	204	69	183	120	47	np	np	83	725
Total females	74 182	15 586	73 701	38 639	13 251	8 453	2 013	33 756	259 693
Males									
0–4 years	9 567	1 816	9 675	4 665	1 559	1 006	210	4 081	32 592
5–9 years	9 658	1 899	9 644	5 122	1 634	1 054	247	3 992	33 261
10–14 years	9 857	1 963	9 718	4 854	1 582	1 096	284	3 792	33 156
15–19 years	8 310	1 609	7 871	4 194	1 446	1 078	228	3 486	28 233
20–24 years	6 261	1 356	6 255	3 454	1 157	718	211	3 107	22 525
25–29 years	4 730	1 046	5 239	3 065	868	524	149	2 681	18 315
30–34 years	4 680	999	5 088	2 935	904	464	158	2 587	17 822
35–39 years	4 545	1 001	4 717	2 613	828	518	139	2 353	16 721
40–44 years	4 071	890	4 048	2 289	759	453	122	1 941	14 578
45–49 years	3 542	738	3 230	1 948	615	429	84	1 578	12 175
50–54 years	2 894	638	2 540	1 488	517	364	93	1 185	9 726
55–59 years	2 167	473	1 860	1 011	331	288	51	770	6 956
60–64 years	1 513	302	1 162	653	226	198	28	538	4 626
65–69 years	982	224	690	432	151	104	15	333	2 936
70–74 years	652	121	483	260	90	83	6	183	1 879
75–79 years	328	90	275	156	67	np	np	110	1 070
80–84 years	149	40	140	79	30	np	np	62	519
85 years and over	90	48	93	71	29	np	np	47	391
Total males	73 996	15 253	72 728	39 289	12 793	8 447	2 030	32 826	257 481

Table AA.7

Table AA.7 Experimental estimated resident Australian Indigenous population, 30 June 2006 (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i> (b)	<i>ACT</i> (c)	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i> (d)
All people									
0–4 years	18 505	3 644	19 181	9 265	3 047	1 946	461	7 950	64 022
5–9 years	18 774	3 847	19 016	9 823	3 203	2 009	489	7 762	64 947
10–14 years	19 264	3 787	18 810	9 359	3 159	2 178	497	7 378	64 449
15–19 years	15 862	3 230	15 310	8 176	2 873	2 014	440	6 801	54 727
20–24 years	12 152	2 634	12 437	6 816	2 309	1 478	402	6 316	44 560
25–29 years	9 573	2 129	10 525	5 991	1 829	1 069	308	5 584	37 031
30–34 years	9 773	2 083	10 409	5 701	1 847	1 004	309	5 345	36 487
35–39 years	9 643	2 071	9 807	5 396	1 750	1 112	309	4 842	34 945
40–44 years	8 738	1 828	8 406	4 622	1 589	999	251	3 945	30 386
45–49 years	7 402	1 505	6 702	3 905	1 295	918	193	3 276	25 216
50–54 years	5 922	1 254	5 342	3 063	1 032	688	172	2 556	20 041
55–59 years	4 498	971	3 931	2 096	701	559	95	1 676	14 541
60–64 years	3 052	637	2 530	1 390	505	355	56	1 236	9 773
65–69 years	2 096	475	1 639	932	348	233	30	782	6 541
70–74 years	1 423	274	1 080	615	233	158	15	545	4 345
75–79 years	829	230	659	372	170	96	8	286	2 651
80–84 years	378	123	369	215	78	56	5	172	1 396
85 years and over	294	117	276	191	76	28	3	130	1 116
Total people	148 178	30 839	146 429	77 928	26 044	16 900	4 043	66 582	517 174

(a) Experimental estimates at 30 June 2006 are preliminary rebased estimates and are based on the *2006 Census of Population and Housing*.

(b) For Tasmania in the age group 75 and over, the number of males is 70 and the number of females is 110.

(c) For the ACT in the age group 75 and over, the number of males is 5 and the number of females is 11.

(d) Includes other territories.

np Not published but included in totals.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2007, *Australian Demographic Statistics, March 2007*, Cat. no. 3101.0, Canberra.

Table AA.8

Table AA.8 Experimental projection of the Indigenous population, 2006 to 2014, (number) (a), (b), (c), (d)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust (e)
Female									
2006	76 456	16 936	72 935	35 191	14 265	9 211	2 135	32 491	259 734
2007	77 952	17 307	74 793	35 821	14 537	9 405	2 188	33 067	265 186
2008	79 498	17 693	76 713	36 471	14 821	9 608	2 242	33 650	270 815
2009	81 106	18 092	78 688	37 140	15 118	9 820	2 298	34 240	276 623
2010	82 773	18 503	80 727	37 833	15 427	10 043	2 356	34 835	282 620
2011	84 509	18 932	82 837	38 539	15 743	10 281	2 412	35 435	288 814
2012	86 313	19 376	85 017	39 264	16 067	10 530	2 471	36 040	295 206
2013	88 184	19 833	87 274	40 010	16 401	10 787	2 529	36 651	301 799
2014	90 125	20 312	89 597	40 771	16 744	11 056	2 591	37 263	308 591
Male									
2006	76 229	16 581	71 950	35 775	13 790	9 204	2 147	31 514	257 309
2007	77 718	16 978	73 860	36 408	14 076	9 405	2 198	32 080	262 844
2008	79 266	17 391	75 815	37 066	14 368	9 614	2 249	32 654	268 546
2009	80 866	17 817	77 829	37 745	14 667	9 833	2 302	33 235	274 419
2010	82 533	18 258	79 905	38 438	14 976	10 063	2 355	33 826	280 481
2011	84 264	18 715	82 046	39 155	15 297	10 299	2 413	34 420	286 738
2012	86 061	19 189	84 263	39 889	15 629	10 547	2 471	35 014	293 195
2013	87 929	19 683	86 551	40 634	15 971	10 807	2 533	35 613	299 856
2014	89 862	20 187	88 913	41 399	16 324	11 075	2 596	36 224	306 718
All people									
2006	152 685	33 517	144 885	70 966	28 055	18 415	4 282	64 005	517 043
2007	155 670	34 285	148 653	72 229	28 613	18 810	4 386	65 147	528 030
2008	158 764	35 084	152 528	73 537	29 189	19 222	4 491	66 304	539 361
2009	161 972	35 909	156 517	74 885	29 785	19 653	4 600	67 475	551 042
2010	165 306	36 761	160 632	76 271	30 403	20 106	4 711	68 661	563 101
2011	168 773	37 647	164 883	77 694	31 040	20 580	4 825	69 855	575 552
2012	172 374	38 565	169 280	79 153	31 696	21 077	4 942	71 054	588 401
2013	176 113	39 516	173 825	80 644	32 372	21 594	5 062	72 264	601 655
2014	179 987	40 499	178 510	82 170	33 068	22 131	5 187	73 487	615 309

(a) Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as new ABS Indigenous population estimates and projections have been used following the *2006 Census of Population and Housing*.

(b) At 30 June.

(c) Total people may not add as a result of rounding.

(d) Based on series B figures.

(e) Includes other territories.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2009, *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians*, Cat. no. 3238.0, Canberra.

Table AA.9

Table AA.9 Language spoken at home by Indigenous people and proficiency in spoken English, by sex, 2006 (number)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust (a)
Females									
Speaks English only	66 734	14 225	55 560	24 041	10 900	8 217	1 826	9 917	191 520
Speaks an Indigenous language and speaks English									
Very well or well	397	139	4 749	3 362	1 241	22	48	11 230	21 188
Not well	13	10	658	430	238	-	-	2 547	3 896
Not at all	-	3	193	81	46	-	-	744	1 067
Not stated (b)	18	3	120	52	35	-	3	422	653
Total	428	155	5 720	3 925	1 560	22	51	14 943	26 804
Speaks other language (c)	668	418	1 366	294	128	62	27	467	3 437
Not stated (d)	2 200	599	2 246	1 460	521	160	39	1 967	9 195
Total females	70 030	15 397	64 892	29 720	13 109	8 461	1 943	27 294	230 956
Males									
Speaks English only	63 403	13 296	52 180	22 429	10 097	8 012	1 799	9 171	180 486
Speaks an Indigenous language and speaks English									
Very well or well	347	116	4 543	3 139	1 118	11	29	10 357	19 660
Not well	19	8	683	417	214	-	3	2 523	3 867
Not at all	-	3	200	89	26	-	-	753	1 071
Not stated (b)	12	3	100	46	36	-	-	397	594
Total	378	130	5 526	3 691	1 394	11	32	14 030	25 192
Speaks other language (c)	820	511	1 392	327	168	59	43	496	3 828
Not stated (d)	3 877	807	3 590	2 544	789	223	57	2 672	14 566
Total males	68 478	14 744	62 688	28 991	12 448	8 305	1 931	26 369	224 072
All people									
Speaks English only	130 137	27 521	107 740	46 470	20 997	16 229	3 625	19 088	372 006
Speaks an Indigenous language and speaks English									
Very well or well	744	255	9 292	6 501	2 359	33	77	21 587	40 848
Not well	32	18	1 341	847	452	-	3	5 070	7 763

Table AA.9

Table AA.9 Language spoken at home by Indigenous people and proficiency in spoken English, by sex, 2006 (number)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust (a)
Not at all	–	6	393	170	72	–	–	1 497	2 138
Not stated (b)	30	6	220	98	71	–	3	819	1 247
Total	806	285	11 246	7 616	2 954	33	83	28 973	51 996
Speaks other language (c)	1 488	929	2 758	621	296	121	70	963	7 265
Not stated (d)	6 077	1 406	5 836	4 004	1 310	383	96	4 639	23 761
Total people	138 508	30 141	127 580	58 711	25 557	16 766	3 874	53 663	455 028

(a) Includes other territories.

(b) Language (Census code = LANP) stated, proficiency in spoken English (Census code = ENGP) not stated.

(c) Includes inadequately described and non-verbal so described.

(d) Not stated — both language spoken at home (Census code = LANP) and proficiency in spoken English (Census code = ENGP) or just language spoken at home not stated.

Source : ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) unpublished, *2006 Census of Population and Housing*, Cat. no. 2068.0, Canberra.

Family and household

Table AA.10

Table AA.10 Family structure, 2004–2008

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total families (a), (b)										
2004	'000	1 838.0	1 363.0	1 082.0	555.0	427.0	138.0	86.0	39.0	5 528.0
2005	'000	1 844.4	1 386.9	1 122.3	553.0	427.5	136.4	86.5	38.8	5 595.9
2006	'000	1 876.0	1 406.0	1 115.0	557.0	441.0	141.0	89.0	40.0	5 665.0
2007	'000	1 896.0	1 420.0	1 153.0	577.0	437.0	140.0	86.0	41.0	5 751.0
2008	'000	1 952.0	1 466.0	1 229.0	611.0	455.0	144.0	94.0	58.0	6 011.0
Couple families (a), (b), (c)										
2004	'000	1 525.0	1 120.0	888.0	459.0	345.0	115.0	70.0	30.0	4 550.0
2005	'000	1 527.9	1 153.0	941.8	462.8	356.5	113.2	73.4	31.1	4 659.7
2006	'000	1 565.0	1 183.0	929.0	470.0	363.0	116.0	73.0	33.0	4 732.0
2007	'000	1 564.0	1 188.0	960.0	479.0	361.0	116.0	73.0	32.0	4 773.0
2008	'000	1 633.0	1 239.0	1 022.0	511.0	384.0	121.0	81.0	48.0	5 039.0
Couple-only families - of all couple families (a), (b), (c)										
2004	%	55.2	53.8	55.1	56.5	58.9	57.2	55.2	53.2	55.3
2005	%	43.2	45.2	49.3	47.2	49.2	51.4	45.1	45.3	46.0
2006	%	45.8	44.8	49.1	46.7	50.7	50.6	43.4	45.1	46.7
2007	%	44.7	46.9	49.1	48.3	50.7	49.4	44.3	50.2	47.1
2008	%	44.3	45.3	49.6	47.4	50.2	50.8	42.8	38.9	46.5
Couple families with children under 15 years as a proportion of all families with children under 15 years (a), (b), (c)										
2004	%	77.6	79.7	74.6	76.1	72.5	76.3	76.1	68.8	76.9
2005	%	78.6	80.5	78.1	78.4	76.2	74.5	79.4	73.1	78.6
2006	%	79.3	81.6	77.9	80.6	74.6	76.8	79.0	79.6	79.3
2007	%	78.6	80.8	76.9	77.3	74.8	77.6	79.8	72.2	78.3
2008	%	80.4	81.8	76.9	80.3	78.5	74.2	81.9	77.5	79.7
Average family size (people) (d), (e)										
2004	no.	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0
2005	no.	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.7	3.3
2006	no.	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.8	3.3
2007	no.	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.7	3.3
2008	no.	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.4	2.9	3.3
Families with children under 15 years (a), (b)										
2004	'000	741.0	529.0	458.0	226.0	162.0	56.0	34.0	18.0	2 224.0
2005	'000	754.8	530.9	453.8	223.2	161.2	51.4	34.4	19.2	2 228.9
2006	'000	755.0	558.0	443.0	224.0	171.0	55.0	36.0	19.0	2 261.0
2007	'000	758.0	529.0	459.0	228.0	160.0	54.0	34.0	18.0	2 240.0
2008	'000	744.0	540.0	476.0	232.0	159.0	54.0	35.0	27.0	2 269.0
Families with at least one child aged under 5 years (d), (f)										
2004	'000	343.0	241.0	199.0	102.0	69.0	23.0	14.0	8.0	1000.0
2005	'000	324.0	238.0	198.0	100.0	70.0	23.0	15.0	13.0	980.0
2006	'000	341.0	243.0	203.0	98.0	69.0	24.0	16.0	14.0	1007.0
2007	'000	341.0	246.0	204.0	101.0	70.0	23.0	16.0	13.0	1016.0
2008	'000	343.0	246.0	214.0	104.0	69.0	24.0	16.0	13.0	1030.0

Table AA.10 Family structure, 2004–2008

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Families with at least one child aged under 5 years as a proportion of all families with children under 15 years (a), (b), (c)										
2004	%	46.4	45.6	43.4	45.3	42.9	42.0	42.5	45.6	45.1
2005	%	44.4	45.2	46.5	46.2	43.4	39.9	41.8	41.4	45.0
2006	%	44.8	44.7	44.2	46.0	42.1	41.3	39.5	50.2	44.4
2007	%	46.3	43.4	45.6	44.4	44.8	43.5	44.5	43.8	45.1
2008	%	46.0	45.7	45.0	44.7	43.5	45.1	45.7	48.2	45.4

(a) Family estimates from the *Labour Force Survey* from August 2004 onwards have been produced using an improved method, including an increased scope, a wider range of families included and an improved weighting method so data prior to 2004 included in previous reports are not comparable with data in this table. Caution should be taken when comparing estimates produced by the two methods, especially in smaller populations such as the ACT and the NT.

(b) Data are from the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) *Australian Social Trends*.

(c) Includes both opposite-sex and same-sex couple families.

(d) In February 2009, *Labour Force Survey* data was revised (back to August 2004) to reflect population benchmarks based on *2006 Census of Population and Housing* data, adjusted for under-enumeration and updated for births, deaths, interstate migration, and net overseas migration.

(e) Data are from the ABS *Labour Force, Australia: Labour Force Status and Other Characteristics of Families* and *Labour Force, Australia, Detailed - Electronic Delivery*.

(f) Data are from the ABS *Labour Force, Australia: Labour Force Status and Other Characteristics of Families*.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2009 and previous years, *Australian Social Trends, December 2009*, Cat. no. 4102.0, Canberra; ABS 2009, *Labour Force, Australia: Labour Force Status and Other Characteristics of Families, June 2009*, Cat. no. 6224.0.55.001, Canberra; ABS 2009, *Labour Force, Australia, Detailed - Electronic Delivery, October 2009*, Cat. no. 6291.0.55.001, Canberra.

Table AA.11

Table AA.11 Family structure: lone parents, 2004–2008 (per cent) (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Lone father families with children under 15 years as a proportion of all families with children under 15 years									
2004	2.8	1.9	3.6	2.9	3.3	2.7	3.3	5.7	2.8
2005	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.9	3.4	1.4	4.8	2.7
2006	2.3	2.5	3.3	2.5	3.2	3.7	2.2	5.3	2.7
2007	2.7	2.6	3.1	3.0	3.3	2.9	2.7	9.3	2.9
2008	2.6	2.3	2.7	3.2	2.7	3.8	3.2*	3.0*	2.7
Lone mother families with children under 15 years as a proportion of all families with children under 15 years									
2004	19.5	18.3	21.8	21.0	24.1	21.0	20.6	25.4	20.3
2005	18.4	16.9	19.4	19.4	20.9	22.1	19.3	22.1	18.7
2006	18.3	15.9	18.8	16.9	22.2	19.5	18.7	15.1	18.0
2007	18.6	16.6	20.0	19.8	21.9	19.4	17.4	18.4	18.8
2008	17.1	15.9	20.4	16.5	18.8	22.0	14.9	19.5	17.7
Lone parent families with children under 15 years as a proportion of all families with children under 15 years									
2004	22.3	20.2	25.4	23.9	27.4	23.7	23.9	31.1	23.1
2005	21.4	19.5	21.8	21.5	23.8	25.5	20.7	26.9	21.4
2006	20.6	18.4	22.1	19.4	25.4	23.2	20.9	20.4	20.7
2007	21.3	19.2	23.1	22.8	25.2	22.3	20.1	27.7	21.7
2008	19.7	18.2	23.1	19.7	21.5	25.8	18.1	22.5	20.4
Children under 15 years living in lone-parent families as a proportion of all children under 15 years									
2004	19.9	18.6	22.6	21.3	24.0	21.9	22.0	31.9	20.8
2005	18.1	18.1	19.6	19.3	21.4	21.2	17.9	25.1	18.9
2006	19.4	17.4	19.5	17.6	23.1	21.2	18.8	17.4	19.0
2007	19.3	17.0	20.6	20.2	23.4	20.1	19.0	25.7	19.5
2008	17.0	16.3	21.4	18.2	19.1	22.5	16.3	21.7	18.2

* Estimate has a relative standard error of 25 per cent to 50 per cent and is considered too unreliable for general use.

(a) Family estimates from the *Labour Force Survey* from August 2004 onwards have been produced using a revised method, including an increased scope, a wider range of families included and an improved weighting method, so data prior to 2004 included in previous reports are not comparable with data in this table. Caution should be taken when comparing estimates produced by the two methods, especially in smaller populations such as the ACT and the NT.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2009 and previous years, *Australian Social Trends*, December 2009, Cat. no. 4102.0, Canberra.

Table AA.12

Table AA.12 Families and work (per cent) (a)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Couple families with children under 15 years, both parents employed as a proportion of all couple families with children under 15 years (b)									
2004	57.7	57.2	56.5	54.1	59.3	58.7	68.3	71.6	57.4
2005	60.1	60.0	61.6	55.2	62.6	58.1	76.0	76.8	60.4
2006	60.7	58.7	59.1	57.2	60.5	63.5	74.5	69.7	59.9
2007	59.0	59.4	62.8	56.4	59.3	57.7	71.2	75.4	59.9
2008	59.1	60.6	63.9	63.1	64.5	60.9	76.0	68.6	61.6
Couple families with children under 15 years, neither parent employed as a proportion of all couple families with children under 15 years (b)									
2004	6.7	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.8	8.6	4.0	na	6.3
2005	5.3	5.1	5.1	6.2	5.2	8.8	1.5	2.6	5.3
2006	6.4	4.9	5.7	3.4	5.2	5.6	1.7*	2.6*	5.4
2007	5.3	4.8	4.2	3.5	6.7	5.8	3.0*	1.7*	4.8
2008	4.7	4.5	4.1	3.0	5.1	6.1	1.7**	2.8*	4.3
Lone-parent families with children under 15 years, parent employed as a proportion of all lone-parent families with children under 15 years (b)									
2004	42.1	52.5	47.5	51.3	52.0	50.5	57.7	59.7	48.0
2005	52.0	46.3	46.2	53.2	50.3	42.0	62.0	43.5	49.3
2006	46.6	51.3	59.6	57.9	50.7	40.7	76.8	69.6	52.3
2007	53.2	49.5	61.1	60.3	51.5	54.2	73.4	55.9	55.1
2008	57.2	57.2	59.6	64.1	57.7	58.8	75.4	63.8	58.9
Children under 15 years living in families where no resident parent is employed as a proportion of all children under 15 years (c)									
2003-04	15.7	13.1	17.3	16.5	17.1	24.4	8.0*	15.4*	15.7
2004-05	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2005-06	14.6	18.4	16.2	11.6	18.6	21.6	6.6*	np	15.8
2006-07	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2007-08	13.8	13.5	10.9	7.4*	14.5	20.4	7.1*	13.8	12.6

* Estimate has a relative standard error between 25 per cent to 50 per cent and should be used with caution.

** Estimate has a relative standard error greater than 50 per cent and is considered too unreliable for general use.

(a) Includes both opposite-sex and same-sex couples families.

(b) Excludes families with labour force status not determined.

(c) Data for this indicator are derived from the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) *Survey of Income and Housing*; results are benchmarked by age for children aged 0–4 years and 5–14 years. These data are not necessarily consistent with data for attachment table AA.11 (children under 15 living in one-parent families as a proportion of all children under 15), which are derived from the ABS *Labour Force Survey* and are not benchmarked for people aged less than 15 years.

na Not available. np Not published.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2009 and previous years, *Australian Social Trends, December 2009*, Cat. no. 4102.0, Canberra.

Table AA.13

Table AA.13 Families and people in families in occupied private dwellings by Indigenous status and family/household composition, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Indigenous										
Family										
	%	42.4	41.6	45.9	44.1	40.9	49.4	47.6	48.0	44.4
	%	22.4	26.9	21.8	18.4	21.0	28.5	25.8	17.0	21.8
	%	32.9	29.5	29.8	34.0	35.2	20.7	25.4	31.7	31.3
	%	2.2	2.1	2.5	3.3	3.0	1.4	1.7	3.2	2.5
	'000	38.0	8.4	32.8	13.8	6.4	5.5	1.1	11.1	117.1
People (d)										
	%	53.9	53.4	57.6	55.1	51.7	62.8	59.4	59.1	56.0
	%	13.8	17.1	12.8	10.7	12.8	18.0	15.9	9.3	13.0
	%	30.9	28.0	27.9	32.0	33.4	18.2	23.7	29.4	29.3
	%	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.1	0.9	1.1	2.2	1.7
	'000	125.1	26.6	114.5	49.6	21.5	17.2	3.6	45.3	403.6
Non-Indigenous										
Family										
	%	46.4	47.1	43.3	45.3	42.5	41.3	47.1	46.0	45.4
	%	36.3	35.9	39.6	38.8	40.1	40.9	36.3	37.9	37.5
	%	15.6	15.2	15.4	14.3	15.8	16.5	15.0	14.7	15.4
	%	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.7
	'000	1 662.6	1 272.7	991.0	493.5	397.2	121.9	82.9	32.1	5 054.1
People (d)										
	%	60.9	61.5	57.9	59.9	57.0	55.7	61.6	60.6	60.0
	%	24.2	23.9	27.1	26.3	27.8	28.5	24.5	25.4	25.3
	%	13.7	13.3	13.9	12.6	14.0	14.8	12.8	13.0	13.6

Table AA.13

Table AA.13 Families and people in families in occupied private dwellings by Indigenous status and family/household composition, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Other family	%	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2
Total	'000	4 938.5	3 790.3	2 866.5	1 429.5	1 131.4	345.1	242.1	92.4	14 837.4
Total (includes Indigenous status not stated)										
Family										
Couple family with children	%	46.2	46.9	43.3	45.1	42.3	41.4	47.0	46.5	45.3
Couple family without children	%	36.0	35.9	39.1	38.3	40.0	40.5	36.2	32.6	37.2
One parent family	%	16.1	15.4	15.9	14.8	16.1	16.7	15.1	19.1	15.8
Other family	%	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.7
Total	'000	1 716.2	1 294.4	1 032.0	511.9	407.5	128.7	84.5	43.4	5 219.2
People										
Couple family with children	%	60.5	61.3	57.7	59.6	56.7	55.8	61.4	60.0	59.7
Couple family without children	%	24.1	24.0	26.6	25.8	27.7	28.2	24.4	20.1	25.0
One parent family	%	14.2	13.4	14.5	13.3	14.4	15.0	13.0	18.5	14.0
Other family	%	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.2
Total	'000	5 105.8	3 852.3	3 002.7	1 490.9	1 162.4	365.7	247.1	138.4	15 367.0

(a) An Indigenous family is a family where either the reference person and/or spouse/partner is of Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.

(b) Excludes family members who were temporarily absent on Census Night.

(c) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(d) Includes members of an 'Indigenous' and 'Other' family who are of Indigenous, non-Indigenous or not stated status.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) unpublished, 2006 Census of Population and Housing, Cat. no. 2068.0, Canberra.

Table AA.14

Table AA.14 Household structure, 2004–2008

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Total households (a), (b)										
2004	'000	2 566	1 916	1 505	772	635	198	126	65	7 784
2005	'000	2 605	1 946	1 544	789	642	201	128	66	7 921
2006	'000	2 643	1 976	1 583	806	649	203	130	67	8 058
2007	'000	2 679	2 004	1 620	822	655	205	132	68	8 187
2008	'000	2 716	2 032	1 658	839	661	206	134	70	8 316
Lone person households (c)										
2004	%	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2005	%	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2006	%	25.5	26.2	26.0	27.2	30.6	30.7	26.6	23.5	26.5
2007	%	25.7	26.5	26.2	27.5	31.0	31.1	26.9	23.8	26.7
2008	%	26.0	26.7	26.5	27.8	31.3	31.5	27.3	24.0	27.0
People aged 15–64 years who live alone as a proportion of all people aged 15–64 years (b)										
2004	%	8.8	9.0	8.2	9.6	11.3	10.5	8.3	13.5	9.1
2005	%	8.3	8.2	7.6	9.7	10.4	9.9	8.0	8.2	8.5
2006	%	8.8	8.6	7.9	9.6	10.8	9.8	8.3	6.8	8.8
2007	%	8.7	8.7	8.1	9.4	11.5	10.2	9.4	9.5	8.9
2008	%	8.4	9.0	8.0	8.9	10.3	8.8	8.1	7.6	8.7
People aged 65 years and over who live alone as a proportion of all people aged 65 years and over (b)										
2004	%	28.3	26.5	30.2	28.7	31.2	30.1	29.4	34.3	28.6
2005	%	25.5	25.6	24.0	28.2	32.6	27.9	25.6	24.6	26.2
2006	%	25.6	25.5	24.0	27.1	30.8	28.0	23.0	21.6	25.9
2007	%	26.1	24.0	24.9	28.2	29.1	26.9	22.4	21.9	25.8
2008	%	25.8	25.7	23.1	23.9	23.8	28.1	24.1	28.9	25.0

(a) Household projections (Series II).

(b) Data sourced from the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) *Australian Social Trends*.

(c) Data sourced from the ABS *Household and Family Projections: Projected Households*.

na Not available.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2009 and previous years, *Australian Social Trends, December 2009*, Cat. no. 4102.0, Canberra; ABS 2004, *Household and Family Projections: Projected Households - Electronic Delivery, 2001 to 2026*, Cat. no. 3236.0.55.002, Canberra.

Table AA.15

Table AA.15 Occupied private dwellings by tenure type and landlord type, 2006 ('000) (a)

	NSW	Vic	Q/d	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust (b)
Owned or being purchased (c)	1 552.9	1 276.5	909.8	485.3	406.0	129.6	80.0	26.6	4 866.8
Rented									
Real estate agent	389.7	251.5	220.0	78.4	49.4	14.1	14.1	6.9	1 024.2
State or territory housing authority	108.8	54.5	47.9	28.6	40.2	10.4	9.2	4.6	304.4
Person not in same household (d)	129.5	98.4	113.1	59.4	45.0	15.8	8.5	4.2	474.0
Housing co-operative/community/church group	14.6	7.5	10.0	5.1	6.4	1.1	–	5.1	50.2
Other landlord type (e)	25.7	14.5	28.6	13.9	7.6	2.5	1.6	5.0	99.4
Landlord type not stated	19.1	12.7	12.7	6.0	4.7	1.7	0.5	0.8	58.2
Total	687.4	439.0	432.3	191.4	153.3	45.6	34.3	26.7	2 010.5
Other tenure type (f)	19.3	11.9	11.7	7.2	7.5	1.4	0.6	–	60.1
Tenure type not stated	68.7	54.3	37.8	19.3	17.1	5.4	1.9	2.2	206.7
Total	2 328.2	1 781.7	1 391.6	703.2	584.0	181.9	116.9	55.9	7 144.1

(a) Excludes 'Visitors only' and 'Other not classifiable' households.

(b) Includes other territories.

(c) Includes dwellings being purchased under a rent/buy scheme.

(d) Comprises dwellings being rented from a parent/other relative or other person.

(e) Comprises dwellings being rented through a 'Residential park (includes caravan parks and marinas)', 'Employer-government (includes Defence Housing Authority)' and 'Employer-other employer (private)'.

(f) Includes dwellings 'Being occupied under a life tenure scheme'.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2007, 2006 Census of Population and Housing, Cat. no. 2068.0, Canberra.

Income, education and employment

Table AA.16

Table AA.16 **People aged 15 years and over, by weekly individual income and sex, 2006**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (a)</i>
Female										
Nil income	%	9.1	8.8	7.6	8.7	6.9	6.3	6.5	6.8	8.4
\$1-\$149	%	8.6	9.6	8.7	9.6	8.9	8.8	8.2	6.6	9.0
\$150-\$249	%	16.3	16.4	15.6	15.2	18.3	19.9	10.1	16.2	16.2
\$250-\$399	%	15.6	15.7	16.7	15.8	18.2	19.8	11.4	11.6	16.1
\$400-\$599	%	14.2	14.6	16.7	14.9	15.9	16.1	12.4	12.7	15.0
\$600-\$799	%	9.1	9.5	10.3	10.0	9.9	9.1	10.0	11.5	9.6
\$800-\$999	%	6.2	6.5	6.2	6.6	6.2	5.3	10.1	8.3	6.4
\$1000-\$1299	%	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.1	4.7	11.9	7.9	5.7
\$1300-\$1599	%	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.7	7.1	4.2	2.7
\$1600-\$1999	%	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.6	3.8	1.3	1.2
\$2000 or more	%	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.7	2.7	1.1	1.5
Not stated	%	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.8	7.0	6.9	5.7	11.7	8.4
Total female	'000	2 689.4	2 049.1	1 576.5	790.1	632.3	197.5	134.0	70.4	8 140.2
Male										
Nil income	%	6.5	6.4	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.9
\$1-\$149	%	4.8	5.2	4.5	4.3	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.8
\$150-\$249	%	11.9	11.6	11.1	9.8	13.6	15.3	6.8	13.9	11.6
\$250-\$399	%	9.8	9.6	9.8	8.8	11.0	12.1	6.5	6.5	9.7
\$400-\$599	%	11.8	12.5	13.0	10.8	13.3	14.4	9.4	8.7	12.2
\$600-\$799	%	11.1	11.8	12.6	11.0	12.9	12.9	10.0	10.2	11.7
\$800-\$999	%	8.9	9.8	9.9	9.6	9.9	9.2	10.4	9.8	9.5
\$1000-\$1299	%	9.2	9.7	10.3	11.1	9.7	9.1	13.5	11.5	9.9
\$1300-\$1599	%	6.0	5.5	5.7	7.1	5.1	4.5	9.9	6.8	5.9
\$1600-\$1999	%	3.9	3.5	3.6	5.0	2.7	2.1	7.5	4.0	3.8
\$2000 or more	%	6.4	5.4	4.7	7.0	3.6	2.6	9.3	4.5	5.6
Not stated	%	9.7	9.1	9.8	10.3	7.8	7.7	6.7	14.7	9.4
Total male	'000	2 560.9	1 932.9	1 521.5	772.5	601.2	185.0	128.1	74.9	7 777.9
All people										
Nil income	%	7.8	7.6	6.4	6.9	6.2	5.7	5.9	6.0	7.2
\$1-\$149	%	6.7	7.5	6.6	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.5	5.4	6.9
\$150-\$249	%	14.1	14.0	13.4	12.5	16.0	17.7	8.5	15.0	13.9
\$250-\$399	%	12.8	12.7	13.3	12.3	14.7	16.1	9.0	9.0	13.0
\$400-\$599	%	13.0	13.6	14.9	12.9	14.7	15.3	10.9	10.6	13.6
\$600-\$799	%	10.1	10.6	11.4	10.5	11.3	11.0	10.0	10.9	10.6
\$800-\$999	%	7.5	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.2	10.3	9.1	7.9
\$1000-\$1299	%	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.4	7.3	6.8	12.7	9.7	7.7
\$1300-\$1599	%	4.6	3.9	3.9	4.7	3.5	3.0	8.5	5.5	4.2
\$1600-\$1999	%	2.7	2.3	2.2	3.0	1.8	1.3	5.6	2.7	2.5
\$2000 or more	%	4.1	3.3	2.9	4.1	2.2	1.6	5.9	2.9	3.5
Not stated	%	9.1	8.8	9.1	9.6	7.4	7.3	6.2	13.2	8.9
Total people	'000	5 250.3	3 982.0	3 098.0	1 562.7	1 233.5	382.5	262.1	145.3	15 918.1

Table AA.16 People aged 15 years and over, by weekly individual income and sex, 2006

<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (a)</i>
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(a) Includes other territories.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2007, *2006 Census of Population and Housing*, Cat. no. 2068.0, Canberra.

Table AA.17

Table AA.17 People aged 15 years and over by weekly individual income and Indigenous status, 2006

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (a)</i>
Indigenous										
Nil income	%	8.1	8.9	8.4	7.9	7.5	7.4	7.9	8.2	8.2
\$1-\$149	%	9.0	9.0	7.6	7.5	9.4	9.3	8.5	8.6	8.4
\$150-\$249	%	22.2	17.9	21.5	26.7	25.6	21.7	14.0	41.2	24.8
\$250-\$399	%	15.6	15.3	15.6	14.0	15.7	17.2	11.7	13.8	15.2
\$400-\$599	%	13.7	14.5	15.4	11.0	12.1	16.3	9.7	6.4	12.9
\$600-\$799	%	7.8	9.1	8.8	6.4	7.1	9.2	9.0	3.7	7.5
\$800-\$999	%	4.6	5.6	5.0	3.9	4.3	5.8	11.2	2.5	4.5
\$1000-\$1299	%	3.8	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.3	4.1	10.6	2.0	3.6
\$1300-\$1599	%	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.5	6.1	0.8	1.6
\$1600-\$1999	%	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.6	4.1	0.4	0.8
\$2000 or more	%	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.6	2.0	0.3	0.9
Not stated	%	11.6	11.5	10.7	15.2	12.3	6.3	5.2	12.0	11.6
Total	'000	85.3	19.0	78.0	37.0	16.3	10.7	2.5	35.0	283.9
Non-Indigenous										
Nil income	%	8.2	7.9	6.6	7.3	6.4	5.8	6.1	5.8	7.5
\$1-\$149	%	7.0	7.8	7.0	7.3	7.3	7.2	6.7	4.9	7.2
\$150-\$249	%	14.6	14.5	13.8	12.8	16.3	18.1	8.7	7.4	14.3
\$250-\$399	%	13.4	13.2	13.9	13.0	15.1	16.6	9.3	8.3	13.5
\$400-\$599	%	13.7	14.2	15.7	13.7	15.2	15.8	11.3	13.3	14.3
\$600-\$799	%	10.7	11.2	12.1	11.2	11.9	11.5	10.4	14.7	11.3
\$800-\$999	%	8.0	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.4	7.6	10.7	12.5	8.4
\$1000-\$1299	%	7.9	8.0	8.4	9.1	7.7	7.2	13.3	13.6	8.2
\$1300-\$1599	%	4.9	4.1	4.2	5.1	3.7	3.2	8.9	7.9	4.5
\$1600-\$1999	%	2.9	2.4	2.4	3.3	1.8	1.4	5.9	3.9	2.7
\$2000 or more	%	4.3	3.5	3.1	4.5	2.3	1.7	6.2	4.1	3.7
Not stated	%	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.0	2.4	3.6	4.4
Total	'000	4 850.4	3 747.9	2 841.1	1 425.0	1 160.9	353.6	247.3	97.6	14 725.2
Total (including Indigenous status not stated)										
Nil income	%	7.8	7.6	6.4	6.9	6.2	5.7	5.9	6.0	7.2
\$1-\$149	%	6.7	7.5	6.6	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.5	5.4	6.9
\$150-\$249	%	14.1	14.0	13.4	12.5	16.0	17.7	8.5	15.0	13.9
\$250-\$399	%	12.8	12.7	13.3	12.3	14.7	16.1	9.0	9.0	13.0
\$400-\$599	%	13.0	13.6	14.9	12.9	14.7	15.3	10.9	10.6	13.6
\$600-\$799	%	10.1	10.6	11.4	10.5	11.3	11.0	10.0	10.9	10.6
\$800-\$999	%	7.5	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.2	10.3	9.1	7.9
\$1000-\$1299	%	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.4	7.3	6.8	12.7	9.7	7.7
\$1300-\$1599	%	4.6	3.9	3.9	4.7	3.5	3.0	8.5	5.5	4.2
\$1600-\$1999	%	2.7	2.3	2.2	3.0	1.8	1.3	5.6	2.7	2.5
\$2000 or more	%	4.1	3.3	2.9	4.1	2.2	1.6	5.9	2.9	3.5
Not stated	%	9.1	8.8	9.1	9.6	7.4	7.3	6.2	13.2	8.9
Total	'000	5 250.3	3 982.0	3 098.0	1 562.7	1 233.5	382.5	262.1	145.3	15 918.1

Table AA.17 People aged 15 years and over by weekly individual income and Indigenous status, 2006

<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (a)</i>
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(a) Includes other territories.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) unpublished, *2006 Census of Population and Housing*, Cat. no. 2068.0, Canberra.

Table AA.18

Table AA.18 **People aged 15 years and over, by weekly individual income and age, 2006**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT Aust (a)</i>	
15–19 years										
Nil income	%	35.2	35.4	26.5	27.4	31.2	29.5	31.0	27.8	32.1
\$1–\$149	%	26.9	30.0	28.0	26.3	29.5	28.1	31.0	19.3	28.0
\$150–\$249	%	9.4	9.1	11.6	10.8	10.9	12.4	10.0	15.2	10.2
\$250–\$399	%	8.6	7.3	12.1	11.8	9.8	11.2	8.6	8.8	9.4
\$400–\$599	%	5.2	4.2	7.2	7.7	5.6	5.6	6.8	7.3	5.7
\$600–\$799	%	1.3	1.0	1.8	2.2	1.3	1.2	2.4	2.8	1.5
\$800–\$999	%	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.4
\$1000–\$1299	%	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2
\$1300–\$1599	%	–	–	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	0.1
\$1600–\$1999	%	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	–
\$2000 or more	%	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Not stated	%	12.8	12.5	12.0	12.5	11.1	11.4	9.2	17.1	12.4
Total	'000	439.9	335.2	270.3	140.0	100.8	32.8	23.6	14.3	1 356.9
20–24 years										
Nil income	%	9.3	9.8	6.1	7.0	7.2	5.4	6.5	4.4	8.2
\$1–\$149	%	8.0	9.4	6.0	7.3	8.3	7.6	7.4	5.3	7.8
\$150–\$249	%	12.0	13.0	10.8	10.8	13.3	15.7	11.8	17.8	12.1
\$250–\$399	%	13.4	14.1	13.7	12.5	14.9	16.9	13.5	9.7	13.7
\$400–\$599	%	20.2	20.4	24.1	20.0	23.1	24.4	18.2	15.9	21.2
\$600–\$799	%	14.3	14.1	16.0	15.8	15.4	13.9	14.8	15.3	14.8
\$800–\$999	%	7.7	6.8	8.0	8.5	7.0	6.0	13.0	9.8	7.7
\$1000–\$1299	%	3.8	2.6	3.7	4.7	2.7	2.1	6.7	5.3	3.5
\$1300–\$1599	%	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.8	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.0
\$1600–\$1999	%	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4
\$2000 or more	%	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3
Not stated	%	9.9	8.9	9.4	9.9	7.1	7.1	6.4	14.0	9.2
Total	'000	431.9	338.7	268.9	136.0	100.1	28.9	27.6	15.1	1 347.4
25–34 years										
Nil income	%	5.4	5.1	4.2	4.8	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.4	4.8
\$1–\$149	%	4.5	5.0	4.8	5.7	5.3	5.4	3.6	4.5	4.9
\$150–\$249	%	7.3	7.5	7.2	7.0	9.0	11.3	5.1	14.2	7.5
\$250–\$399	%	8.4	8.3	9.0	8.0	10.0	12.5	6.2	7.9	8.6
\$400–\$599	%	13.5	14.3	16.1	12.4	16.5	18.4	9.4	9.9	14.3
\$600–\$799	%	13.6	15.5	16.1	13.8	16.9	16.7	11.7	12.8	14.8
\$800–\$999	%	11.6	13.5	12.4	12.3	12.8	11.1	14.4	12.0	12.4
\$1000–\$1299	%	12.3	11.8	11.5	12.3	11.2	9.8	20.5	12.5	12.1
\$1300–\$1599	%	6.5	5.4	5.1	6.3	4.3	3.3	10.9	5.4	5.8
\$1600–\$1999	%	3.7	2.9	2.8	4.1	1.9	1.3	5.3	2.6	3.2
\$2000 or more	%	3.9	2.7	2.4	3.8	1.5	0.9	3.3	1.9	3.1
Not stated	%	9.3	7.9	8.4	9.4	6.5	6.3	6.1	13.0	8.5
Total	'000	891.0	677.9	523.6	261.4	185.7	54.0	50.3	32.1	2 676.4

Table AA.18

Table AA.18 **People aged 15 years and over, by weekly individual income and age, 2006**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT Aust (a)</i>	
35–44 years										
Nil income	%	4.8	4.4	3.9	4.7	3.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	4.4
\$1–\$149	%	5.0	5.6	4.7	5.4	5.0	5.1	3.7	3.9	5.1
\$150–\$249	%	8.1	8.2	7.3	7.1	9.4	10.7	4.6	12.5	8.0
\$250–\$399	%	9.5	9.7	9.6	8.9	11.0	12.8	5.9	7.5	9.6
\$400–\$599	%	13.8	14.3	15.4	12.7	16.3	17.2	8.9	10.0	14.3
\$600–\$799	%	11.9	12.7	13.9	11.6	14.4	14.4	9.5	11.4	12.7
\$800–\$999	%	9.5	10.5	10.7	9.9	11.1	10.4	10.8	10.3	10.2
\$1000–\$1299	%	10.5	11.1	11.7	11.9	10.9	10.8	16.5	12.7	11.2
\$1300–\$1599	%	7.2	6.4	6.4	7.3	5.7	5.2	13.3	7.9	6.8
\$1600–\$1999	%	4.5	3.9	3.7	4.9	3.0	2.3	9.4	4.3	4.2
\$2000 or more	%	7.3	5.9	4.7	6.9	3.4	2.3	9.1	4.2	6.0
Not stated	%	7.9	7.2	7.8	8.7	6.2	5.8	5.1	12.3	7.6
Total	'000	957.8	741.3	575.6	296.6	219.1	66.9	48.9	31.2	2 937.9
45–54 years										
Nil income	%	5.2	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.1	4.0	2.8	3.4	4.8
\$1–\$149	%	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.6	4.0	4.2	2.5	2.6	3.9
\$150–\$249	%	9.3	8.9	8.4	7.4	10.0	11.6	4.7	11.2	8.9
\$250–\$399	%	9.5	9.8	9.8	8.8	10.3	11.6	5.4	6.8	9.6
\$400–\$599	%	13.9	14.8	15.5	13.5	15.5	15.8	8.8	10.2	14.4
\$600–\$799	%	12.2	12.8	13.4	12.3	14.2	14.1	9.1	11.6	12.7
\$800–\$999	%	9.6	10.5	10.4	10.3	11.1	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.2
\$1000–\$1299	%	10.2	11.5	11.7	12.1	11.7	11.3	15.4	12.8	11.3
\$1300–\$1599	%	7.7	6.2	6.2	7.3	6.3	5.8	13.4	9.1	7.0
\$1600–\$1999	%	4.4	3.8	3.6	4.6	3.1	2.4	10.4	4.2	4.0
\$2000 or more	%	6.8	5.9	4.9	7.0	4.1	3.0	12.2	5.2	6.0
Not stated	%	7.3	6.8	7.6	8.0	5.7	5.7	4.9	12.5	7.1
Total	'000	904.3	679.5	539.2	279.7	216.9	70.0	46.0	26.5	2 762.5
55–64 years										
Nil income	%	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.5	5.3	5.2	3.9	4.7	6.3
\$1–\$149	%	5.0	5.3	4.9	4.8	5.4	5.5	3.7	3.4	5.0
\$150–\$249	%	17.9	17.8	17.6	15.3	19.7	23.8	8.9	15.8	17.7
\$250–\$399	%	12.6	12.9	13.3	11.9	13.9	15.3	8.4	9.9	12.8
\$400–\$599	%	13.3	14.2	14.6	13.0	14.1	13.7	12.0	11.7	13.8
\$600–\$799	%	10.5	10.7	11.1	10.8	11.2	10.3	11.2	10.9	10.7
\$800–\$999	%	7.6	7.8	7.5	8.2	7.8	6.8	10.9	8.4	7.7
\$1000–\$1299	%	7.3	7.5	7.6	8.7	7.7	6.6	12.6	9.8	7.6
\$1300–\$1599	%	4.6	3.7	3.7	4.8	3.9	2.9	8.3	6.2	4.2
\$1600–\$1999	%	2.7	2.3	2.2	3.0	2.0	1.5	6.3	3.0	2.5
\$2000 or more	%	4.5	4.1	3.5	4.9	3.1	2.3	8.9	4.1	4.1
Not stated	%	7.4	7.4	7.7	8.0	5.9	6.1	5.1	12.1	7.4
Total	'000	719.6	534.5	437.6	213.3	177.8	58.6	34.2	17.0	2 192.7

Table AA.18

Table AA.18 **People aged 15 years and over, by weekly individual income and age, 2006**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT Aust (a)</i>	
65–74 years										
Nil income	%	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.9	1.9	1.6	2.3	3.5	2.8
\$1–\$149	%	5.2	5.4	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.4	5.4	4.8	5.0
\$150–\$249	%	33.8	34.2	33.3	31.9	35.8	36.2	21.2	30.2	33.7
\$250–\$399	%	22.8	23.0	24.8	24.7	26.1	26.3	18.0	20.0	23.7
\$400–\$599	%	12.0	12.3	12.8	12.5	12.6	13.4	16.0	11.3	12.4
\$600–\$799	%	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.2	4.8	4.6	10.3	5.8	5.1
\$800–\$999	%	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.3	7.1	3.5	2.9
\$1000–\$1299	%	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.5	1.9	1.7	5.7	3.1	2.3
\$1300–\$1599	%	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.7	3.0	1.8	1.1
\$1600–\$1999	%	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.7	0.7	0.7
\$2000 or more	%	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.1	0.9	2.5	1.6	1.5
Not stated	%	8.6	8.9	9.1	9.2	7.2	7.5	6.7	13.6	8.7
Total	'000	465.3	345.5	259.4	126.9	115.1	37.5	17.2	6.3	1 373.4
75–84 years										
Nil income	%	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.5	3.0	2.0
\$1–\$149	%	4.2	4.4	3.5	4.2	3.9	3.5	5.4	4.1	4.1
\$150–\$249	%	32.6	31.9	31.6	31.3	33.4	31.8	21.6	31.0	32.1
\$250–\$399	%	28.3	27.4	29.5	28.0	30.5	31.2	22.3	24.7	28.5
\$400–\$599	%	10.4	11.1	10.8	11.5	11.2	12.5	13.8	10.7	10.9
\$600–\$799	%	3.6	3.7	3.5	4.2	3.5	3.8	9.6	4.0	3.8
\$800–\$999	%	2.1	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.8	6.2	2.2	2.0
\$1000–\$1299	%	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.2	5.0	1.7	1.5
\$1300–\$1599	%	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	2.2	0.9	0.7
\$1600–\$1999	%	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.5
\$2000 or more	%	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.8	1.0
Not stated	%	12.5	13.7	14.3	13.3	11.4	11.4	9.8	16.7	13.0
Total	'000	328.8	245.5	166.8	81.1	87.4	25.2	10.9	2.4	948.1
85 years and over										
Nil income	%	2.5	2.3	1.9	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.0	7.4	2.2
\$1–\$149	%	3.5	3.6	3.0	3.3	3.2	2.4	3.8	4.9	3.4
\$150–\$249	%	26.7	24.1	24.4	25.0	27.0	25.1	17.9	32.7	25.4
\$250–\$399	%	30.5	28.1	29.8	29.5	32.5	33.6	26.5	24.5	29.9
\$400–\$599	%	8.9	9.1	8.6	10.0	9.2	10.9	12.0	8.9	9.1
\$600–\$799	%	3.1	3.1	2.7	3.4	2.9	3.1	7.1	3.4	3.1
\$800–\$999	%	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.6	4.6	1.8	1.7
\$1000–\$1299	%	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.2	3.7	2.3	1.3
\$1300–\$1599	%	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	2.5	0.5	0.6
\$1600–\$1999	%	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.4
\$2000 or more	%	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.7	–	0.9
Not stated	%	19.5	24.6	25.6	22.2	19.0	18.2	16.7	12.9	22.0
Total	'000	111.7	83.9	56.7	27.5	30.6	8.5	3.5	0.6	322.9

Table AA.18 People aged 15 years and over, by weekly individual income and age, 2006

<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT Aust (a)</i>
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(a) Includes other territories.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2007, *2006 Census of Population and Housing*, Cat. no. 2068.0, Canberra.

Table AA.19

Table AA.19 Income support, June, 2004–2008

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Number of people receiving income support										
Age pension (a)										
2004	'000	608.3	473.1	325.0	155.9	172.3	52.3	17.0	6.1	1869.6
2005	'000	624.0	486.0	336.0	164.0	177.0	53.0	18.0	6.0	1915.0
2006	'000	624.0	487.0	338.0	165.0	176.0	54.0	18.0	6.0	1922.0
2007	'000	633.0	494.0	345.0	166.0	178.0	54.0	18.0	7.0	1953.0
2008	'000	665.0	515.0	361.0	173.0	183.0	57.0	19.0	7.0	2039.0
Labour market program allowance (a), (b)										
2004	'000	184.8	141.6	124.2	57.5	49.5	21.4	5.6	17.0	601.7
2005	'000	173.3	127.4	105.6	45.2	45.0	18.8	5.2	12.6	533.2
2006	'000	173.6	124.2	97.6	38.4	44.6	18.2	4.7	12.6	513.7
2007	'000	170.9	118.1	88.7	32.4	42.9	17.5	3.9	11.2	486.5
2008	'000	164.0	109.8	84.8	32.4	41.1	16.0	3.9	11.7	464.3
Disability support pension (a)										
2004	'000	225.6	165.6	134.2	58.7	66.3	33.3	5.7	7.0	696.7
2005	'000	227.6	168.9	135.9	59.7	67.6	25.1	7.0	5.9	706.8
2006	'000	228.6	170.5	136.9	60.1	68.1	24.8	7.1	6.1	712.2
2007	'000	227.0	169.7	135.9	58.5	68.2	24.9	6.9	6.3	714.2
2008	'000	242.8	184.6	144.4	59.8	72.1	26.0	7.3	8.2	757.1
Single-parent payment (a)										
2004	'000	146.3	100.4	100.6	46.5	36.3	13.6	5.3	6.1	455.6
2005	'000	145.4	100.3	98.6	45.4	36.0	13.4	5.1	5.9	450.8
2006	'000	140.3	97.5	94.8	42.9	34.6	12.7	4.6	5.9	433.4
2007	'000	128.8	89.6	85.0	37.5	31.7	11.6	4.0	5.3	395.5
2008	'000	118.2	81.6	77.0	34.2	28.9	10.6	3.6	4.9	360.6
Population										
2004	'000	6 731.3	4 972.8	3 882.0	1 982.2	1 534.3	482.1	324.0	199.9	20 111.3
2005	'000	6 774.2	5 022.3	3 964.0	2 010.1	1 542.0	485.3	325.2	202.8	20 328.6
2006	'000	6 817.2	5 128.3	4 091.5	2 059.0	1 568.2	489.9	334.2	210.7	20 701.5
2007	'000	6 888.0	5 204.8	4 181.4	2 106.1	1 584.2	493.4	339.8	214.9	21 015.0
2008	'000	6 984.2	5 313.8	4 293.9	2 171.2	1 603.4	497.5	345.6	219.8	21 431.8
Proportion of people receiving income support										
Age pension										
2004	%	9.0	9.5	8.4	7.9	11.2	10.8	5.2	3.1	9.3
2005	%	9.2	9.7	8.5	8.2	11.5	10.9	5.5	3.0	9.4
2006	%	9.2	9.5	8.3	8.0	11.2	11.0	5.4	2.8	9.3
2007	%	9.2	9.5	8.3	7.9	11.2	10.9	5.3	3.3	9.3
2008	%	9.5	9.7	8.4	8.0	11.4	11.5	5.5	3.2	9.5

Table AA.19

Table AA.19 Income support, June, 2004–2008

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Labour market program allowance										
2004	%	2.7	2.8	3.2	2.9	3.2	4.4	1.7	8.5	3.0
2005	%	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.9	3.9	1.6	6.2	2.6
2006	%	2.5	2.4	2.4	1.9	2.8	3.7	1.4	6.0	2.5
2007	%	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.5	2.7	3.5	1.1	5.2	2.3
2008	%	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.5	2.6	3.2	1.1	5.3	2.2
Disability support pension										
2004	%	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.0	4.3	6.9	1.8	3.5	3.5
2005	%	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.0	4.4	5.2	2.2	2.9	3.5
2006	%	3.4	3.3	3.3	2.9	4.3	5.1	2.1	2.9	3.4
2007	%	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.8	4.3	5.0	2.0	2.9	3.4
2008	%	3.5	3.5	3.4	2.8	4.5	5.2	2.1	3.7	3.5
Single-parent payment										
2004	%	2.2	2.0	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.8	1.6	3.1	2.3
2005	%	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.8	1.6	2.9	2.2
2006	%	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.6	1.4	2.8	2.1
2007	%	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.4	1.2	2.5	1.9
2008	%	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.0	2.2	1.7
Proportion of aged on aged pension (c)										
2004	%	63.1	67.0	65.3	63.3	70.4	71.3	52.1	62.4	67.4
2005	%	62.4	66.4	64.2	63.5	70.1	69.9	51.3	59.0	66.3
2006	%	62.1	65.9	63.6	62.8	69.9	69.9	51.1	57.7	66.0
2007	%	63.1	66.0	62.9	62.1	69.5	69.9	50.8	56.9	66.2
2008	%	65.7	68.1	64.8	63.4	71.0	72.1	52.6	57.0	68.3

(a) Data for Australia include recipients living overseas and recipients whose residential location was not known.

(b) Data include recipients of Newstart Allowance (excluding CDEP participants and those who did not receive a payment) and recipients of Youth Allowance for jobseekers.

(c) Numerator data for Australia include recipients living overseas and recipients whose residential location was not known.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2009, *Australian Social Trends, September 2009*, Cat. no. 4102.0, Canberra.

Table AA.20

Table AA.20 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years and over (excluding people still attending secondary school), 2006 ('000)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (a)</i>
Indigenous (b)									
Year 8 or below (c)	10.9	2.4	10.2	5.2	2.4	0.9	0.2	13.1	45.3
Year 9	13.1	2.3	7.4	3.5	1.6	1.3	0.2	4.0	33.5
Year 10	24.9	4.1	20.6	10.7	3.6	4.0	0.6	5.3	73.9
Year 11	5.8	2.5	7.2	4.2	2.8	1.0	0.2	2.9	26.6
Year 12	15.5	4.2	19.3	5.9	2.7	2.0	1.0	2.9	53.5
Total (d)	79.6	17.6	72.6	35.1	15.1	9.9	2.3	33.5	265.8
Non-Indigenous									
Year 8 or below (c)	375.6	354.6	227.8	79.4	103.5	25.9	9.2	4.8	1 181.1
Year 9	345.6	241.6	150.9	71.8	67.2	32.8	8.3	4.8	923.0
Year 10	1 252.4	568.4	766.9	356.4	205.7	117.1	39.7	21.4	3 328.4
Year 11	245.7	493.6	207.1	147.4	217.5	27.9	11.5	14.0	1 364.9
Year 12	2 166.6	1 716.5	1 238.5	645.5	460.6	115.8	160.1	45.0	6 549.1
Total (d)	4 633.1	3 568.5	2 726.1	1 369.5	1 109.9	339.2	235.2	93.8	14 076.6
Not stated									
Year 8 or below (c)	7.7	7.9	4.7	1.9	2.5	0.7	0.2	0.1	25.8
Year 9	4.9	3.6	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	13.6
Year 10	13.4	6.8	7.2	3.8	2.3	1.3	0.4	0.2	35.5
Year 11	2.8	4.7	1.9	1.4	1.9	0.3	0.1	0.1	13.2
Year 12	18.6	15.5	9.1	5.3	3.7	1.0	0.9	0.3	54.5
Total (d)	311.1	212.3	177.5	99.8	55.7	18.0	12.1	12.6	899.2
Total									
Year 8 or below (c)	394.3	364.8	242.7	86.5	108.5	27.5	9.5	18.0	1 252.2
Year 9	363.6	247.6	160.3	76.6	70.0	34.6	8.6	8.9	970.1
Year 10	1 290.7	579.3	794.7	371.0	211.7	122.4	40.7	27.0	3 437.9
Year 11	254.3	500.8	216.3	153.0	222.2	29.2	11.8	17.0	1 404.7
Year 12	2 200.7	1 736.2	1 266.9	656.7	467.0	118.8	162.0	48.3	6 657.1
Total (d)	5 023.8	3 798.5	2 976.1	1 504.3	1 180.7	367.0	249.6	139.9	15 241.6

(a) Includes 'Other Territories'.

(b) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(c) Includes people who have never been to school.

(d) Includes people who did not state their highest year of school completed.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) unpublished, *2006 Census of Population and Housing*, Cat. no. 2068.0, Canberra.

Table AA.21

Table AA.21 **Type of educational institution attending by Indigenous status, 2006 ('000) (a)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust (b)
Indigenous									
Pre-school	4.0	0.8	3.3	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.9	11.4
Infants/primary	22.3	4.6	20.7	9.0	4.3	2.8	0.6	7.4	71.7
Secondary	13.6	2.9	11.6	4.6	2.1	1.7	0.4	2.9	39.7
TAFE (c)	4.2	0.9	2.3	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.4	10.4
University	2.3	0.6	2.0	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	7.1
Other	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.1	–	0.3	2.5
Not stated	13.8	3.2	12.2	7.5	2.8	1.2	0.2	8.7	49.7
Total	60.9	13.3	52.9	24.5	11.1	7.0	1.7	21.0	192.4
Non-Indigenous									
Pre-school	108.0	76.0	54.5	25.3	17.6	3.7	4.1	1.8	291.1
Infants/primary	514.2	388.9	322.0	158.2	133.1	40.2	25.9	12.1	1 594.8
Secondary	417.6	325.3	222.0	110.2	84.1	27.8	22.3	7.0	1 216.3
TAFE (c)	154.7	100.1	65.2	39.3	31.7	11.7	8.4	1.8	412.9
University	234.9	196.8	135.0	71.8	53.0	13.8	22.4	5.3	733.0
Other	41.2	36.6	21.6	9.6	9.5	2.2	2.6	0.9	124.0
Not stated	241.2	188.5	132.7	68.2	52.2	18.7	7.5	4.0	713.3
Total	1 711.7	1 312.2	952.9	482.6	381.2	118.0	93.4	32.9	5 085.4
All people (d)									
Pre-school	114.0	78.1	58.7	27.2	18.6	4.0	4.3	2.8	307.8
Infants/primary	547.1	401.1	348.5	169.9	139.5	43.8	26.9	19.7	1 696.8
Secondary	438.2	333.6	236.7	116.4	87.3	29.9	23.0	10.0	1 275.1
TAFE (c)	160.8	102.3	68.1	40.8	32.7	12.4	8.6	2.2	428.0
University	239.0	199.0	137.8	73.1	53.7	14.2	22.7	5.8	745.5
Other	42.4	37.3	22.5	9.9	9.7	2.3	2.6	1.2	128.0
Not stated	558.3	391.6	323.5	178.2	105.8	36.0	19.7	27.0	1 640.3
Total	2 099.9	1 543.0	1 196.0	615.4	447.4	142.6	107.9	68.6	6 221.5

(a) Totals may not add as a result of rounding.

(b) Includes other territories.

(c) Includes 'Technical and Further Educational Institution (including TAFE colleges)'.
– Nil or rounded to zero.

(d) Includes Indigenous status not stated.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2007, *2006 Census of Population and Housing*, Cat. no. 2068.0, Canberra.

Table AA.22

Table AA.22 Labour force profile of the civilian population aged 15 years or over by sex, June 2009

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Female										
Labour Force										
Employed people										
Full-time	%	54.7	52.7	55.9	51.8	49.4	49.3	66.9	72.5	54.1
Part-time	%	45.3	47.3	44.1	48.2	50.6	50.7	33.1	27.5	45.9
Total	'000	1 559.8	1 214.2	1 022.9	505.8	370.7	109.9	92.8	56.3	4 932.4
Proportion of labour force	%	93.7	94.8	95.2	94.6	95.5	96.2	96.7	96.9	94.7
Unemployed people										
Looking for full-time work	%	64.3	65.8	73.7	65.6	63.4	59.1	50.0	76.5	66.3
Looking for part-time work	%	35.7	34.2	26.3	34.0	36.6	43.2	50.0	23.5	33.7
Total	'000	104.9	66.1	51.8	29.1	17.5	4.4	3.2	1.7	278.7
Proportion of labour force	%	6.3	5.2	4.8	5.4	4.5	3.8	3.3	2.9	5.3
Total in labour force	'000	1 664.7	1 280.2	1 074.7	534.8	388.2	114.3	96.0	58.1	5 211.0
Proportion in labour force	%	57.3	57.5	61.1	60.6	57.4	55.1	67.3	71.4	58.7
Not in labour force	'000	1 238.1	947.2	683.4	347.1	287.9	93.2	46.7	23.3	3 666.9
Total females	'000	2 902.9	2 227.4	1 758.0	881.9	676.2	207.5	142.7	81.4	8 878.0
Male										
Labour Force										
Employed people										
Full-time	%	83.2	82.3	85.7	84.4	81.9	81.7	84.0	89.2	83.6
Part-time	%	16.8	17.7	14.3	15.6	18.1	18.3	16.0	10.8	16.4
Total	'000	1 845.0	1 439.0	1 191.7	647.6	420.8	125.1	100.9	66.4	5 836.6
Proportion of labour force	%	93.6	93.5	94.1	94.7	94.4	95.6	96.1	95.5	94.0
Unemployed people										
Looking for full-time work	%	85.7	84.0	85.1	86.8	82.0	93.1	55.0	83.9	84.8
Looking for part-time work	%	14.4	16.0	14.9	13.2	18.0	6.9	45.0	16.1	15.3
Total	'000	125.6	100.3	74.7	36.5	25.0	5.8	4.0	3.1	375.1

Table AA.22

Table AA.22 Labour force profile of the civilian population aged 15 years or over by sex, June 2009

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Proportion of labour force	%	6.4	6.5	5.9	5.3	5.6	4.4	3.8	4.5	6.0
Total in labour force	'000	1 970.6	1 539.4	1 266.4	684.1	445.8	130.9	105.0	69.5	6 211.7
Proportion in labour force	%	70.6	71.8	73.4	76.2	68.7	66.2	77.0	82.2	72.0
Not in labour force	'000	822.1	605.8	457.9	213.1	202.6	66.8	31.4	15.0	2 414.8
Total males	'000	2 792.7	2 145.2	1 724.3	897.2	648.5	197.7	136.4	84.5	8 626.5
All people										
Labour Force										
Employed people										
Full-time	%	70.2	68.7	71.9	70.1	66.7	66.6	75.8	81.5	70.1
Part-time	%	29.8	31.3	28.1	29.9	33.3	33.4	24.1	18.5	29.9
Total	'000	3 404.8	2 653.2	2 214.5	1 153.4	791.5	235.0	193.8	122.7	10 768.9
Proportion of labour force	%	93.7	94.1	94.6	94.6	94.9	95.8	96.4	96.2	94.3
Unemployed people										
Looking for full-time work	%	75.9	76.8	80.4	77.4	74.6	78.4	52.8	79.6	76.9
Looking for part-time work	%	24.1	23.2	19.5	22.6	25.6	22.5	47.2	20.4	23.1
Total	'000	230.5	166.4	126.5	65.6	42.5	10.2	7.2	4.9	653.8
Proportion of labour force	%	6.3	5.9	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.2	3.6	3.8	5.7
Total in labour force	'000	3 635.3	2 819.6	2 341.0	1 218.9	834.1	245.2	201.0	127.6	11 422.7
Proportion in labour force	%	63.8	64.5	67.2	68.5	63.0	60.5	72.0	76.9	65.3
Not in labour force	'000	2 060.2	1 553.1	1 141.3	560.2	490.6	160.0	78.1	38.3	6 081.7
Total people	'000	5 695.5	4 372.7	3 482.3	1 779.1	1 324.7	405.2	279.1	165.9	17 504.4

Source : ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2009, Labour Force, Australia, Detailed - Electronic Delivery, June 2009, Cat. no. 6291.0, Canberra.

Table AA.23

Table AA.23 Labour force participation rate of the civilian population aged 15 years or over by sex (per cent)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Female									
June 2000	53.6	55.3	55.9	57.2	51.1	51.0	66.6	61.6	54.8
June 2001	54.3	55.0	57.5	58.4	52.4	49.3	67.5	69.3	55.6
June 2002	54.2	55.1	57.2	57.1	53.2	50.4	68.4	67.1	55.5
June 2003	55.0	55.8	57.9	57.1	54.5	50.2	66.7	64.6	56.1
June 2004	54.5	54.9	57.9	57.1	53.5	51.0	66.1	66.4	55.6
June 2005	55.6	56.5	59.8	59.6	55.3	52.4	67.9	64.3	57.2
June 2006	56.1	56.9	60.1	59.3	55.6	54.7	69.2	68.6	57.6
June 2007	55.7	57.3	60.7	60.3	55.3	52.7	67.9	67.9	57.7
June 2008	56.5	57.6	61.0	60.3	55.6	54.9	67.8	70.5	58.2
June 2009	57.3	57.5	61.1	60.6	57.4	55.1	67.3	71.4	58.7
Male									
June 2000	71.7	71.9	74.2	74.8	70.2	68.0	78.7	73.6	72.5
June 2001	71.1	72.8	72.7	75.7	67.9	66.7	78.3	81.2	72.2
June 2002	71.5	72.5	73.3	75.6	68.7	66.0	77.5	80.5	72.3
June 2003	71.2	71.2	71.6	75.5	70.0	66.1	76.2	78.4	71.7
June 2004	70.8	71.7	72.4	73.2	70.0	67.6	76.8	74.7	71.5
June 2005	70.8	72.6	73.2	76.1	69.2	67.1	76.7	71.5	72.1
June 2006	70.8	72.6	73.1	75.4	68.8	68.5	77.1	74.4	72.1
June 2007	71.0	72.3	73.9	76.4	68.6	67.3	78.3	77.0	72.4
June 2008	71.4	72.4	73.5	75.5	70.1	68.2	77.6	77.1	72.5
June 2009	70.6	71.8	73.4	76.2	68.7	66.2	77.0	82.3	72.0
All people									
June 2000	62.5	63.4	65.0	66.0	60.5	59.2	72.5	67.9	63.5
June 2001	62.6	63.7	65.0	67.1	60.0	57.8	72.8	75.4	63.7
June 2002	62.7	63.7	65.2	66.3	60.8	58.0	72.8	74.1	63.8
June 2003	63.0	63.4	64.7	66.3	62.1	57.9	71.3	71.8	63.8
June 2004	62.5	63.1	65.1	65.1	61.6	59.1	71.3	70.7	63.4
June 2005	63.1	64.4	66.4	67.8	62.2	59.6	72.2	68.0	64.6
June 2006	63.3	64.6	66.6	67.3	62.1	61.5	73.1	71.6	64.8
June 2007	63.3	64.7	67.3	68.3	61.8	59.8	73.0	72.6	65.0
June 2008	63.9	64.8	67.2	67.9	62.8	61.4	72.6	73.9	65.3
June 2009	63.8	64.5	67.2	68.5	63.0	60.5	72.0	76.9	65.3

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2009 and previous years, *Labour Force, Australia, Detailed - Electronic Delivery, June 2009*, Cat. no. 6291.0, Canberra.

Table AA.24

Table AA.24 Unemployment rate of labour force participants aged 15 years or over by sex (per cent)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Female									
June 2000	5.2	5.7	7.0	5.4	6.8	6.7	3.9	3.9	5.8
June 2001	5.5	6.1	7.8	7.7	6.5	6.9	4.2	5.7	6.4
June 2002	5.8	6.0	8.1	5.0	5.9	7.0	4.2	4.3	6.2
June 2003	5.5	5.7	7.0	5.4	5.6	6.7	3.5	7.5	5.8
June 2004	5.6	5.2	6.0	5.6	6.1	5.3	3.1	5.8	5.5
June 2005	4.9	5.2	5.6	5.0	5.1	5.2	3.6	3.9	5.1
June 2006	5.4	5.0	5.2	4.0	4.7	4.9	2.2	5.1	5.0
June 2007	4.8	5.3	4.0	4.2	4.4	5.6	3.0	3.3	4.6
June 2008	4.8	4.6	4.2	3.7	4.6	4.3	2.1	3.6	4.4
June 2009	6.3	5.2	4.8	5.4	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.0	5.3
Male									
June 2000	5.4	6.0	7.4	5.5	7.9	10.2	5.5	5.2	6.2
June 2001	6.0	5.8	8.8	7.7	7.6	9.3	6.8	8.4	6.9
June 2002	6.2	6.0	6.7	5.9	7.3	9.0	4.9	4.9	6.3
June 2003	6.1	5.6	6.5	5.4	6.5	8.9	4.0	6.0	6.0
June 2004	5.2	5.7	5.7	4.4	6.5	7.9	3.3	7.3	5.4
June 2005	5.1	4.8	3.9	4.5	4.9	6.0	2.6	4.6	4.7
June 2006	5.4	4.7	4.1	3.2	4.6	7.8	2.7	4.0	4.7
June 2007	4.3	3.7	3.1	3.4	4.8	4.4	3.0	5.4	3.8
June 2008	4.3	4.2	3.2	2.8	4.5	3.3	2.5	3.8	3.9
June 2009	6.4	6.5	5.9	5.3	5.6	4.5	3.8	4.5	6.0
All people									
June 2000	5.3	5.9	7.2	5.4	7.4	8.7	4.7	4.7	6.0
June 2001	5.8	5.9	8.3	7.7	7.1	8.2	5.5	7.1	6.7
June 2002	6.0	6.0	7.4	5.6	6.7	8.1	4.6	4.6	6.3
June 2003	5.8	5.7	6.7	5.4	6.1	7.9	3.8	6.7	6.0
June 2004	5.4	5.5	5.8	4.9	6.3	6.8	3.2	6.6	5.5
June 2005	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.7	3.1	4.3	4.9
June 2006	5.4	4.8	4.6	3.5	4.6	6.5	2.5	4.5	4.8
June 2007	4.5	4.4	3.5	3.7	4.7	4.9	3.0	4.5	4.2
June 2008	4.5	4.4	3.7	3.2	4.5	3.8	2.3	3.7	4.1
June 2009	6.3	5.9	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.2	3.6	3.8	5.7

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2009 and previous years, *Labour Force, Australia, Detailed - Electronic Delivery, June 2009*, Cat. no. 6291.0, Canberra.

General economic indicators

Table AA.25

Table AA.25 Gross State Product, 2003-04 to 2007-08, (2007-08 dollars) (a)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Gross state product										
2003-04	\$m	337 610	255 202	172 190	109 983	70 340	19 554	21 078	12 087	998 044
2004-05	\$m	343 584	257 290	182 603	117 310	70 408	20 157	21 518	13 006	1 025 877
2005-06	\$m	344 660	257 864	194 957	131 283	71 154	20 570	21 828	13 857	1 056 172
2006-07	\$m	349 837	258 288	204 284	147 566	72 589	22 013	22 532	15 129	1 092 239
2007-08	\$m	359 883	267 966	214 027	156 752	73 262	21 300	23 365	15 617	1 132 172
Proportion of national gross domestic product										
2003-04	%	33.8	25.6	17.3	11.0	7.0	2.0	2.1	1.2	100.0
2004-05	%	33.5	25.1	17.8	11.4	6.9	2.0	2.1	1.3	100.0
2005-06	%	32.6	24.4	18.5	12.4	6.7	1.9	2.1	1.3	100.0
2006-07	%	32.0	23.6	18.7	13.5	6.6	2.0	2.1	1.4	100.0
2007-08	%	31.8	23.7	18.9	13.8	6.5	1.9	2.1	1.4	100.0
Growth on previous year										
2003-04	%	3.1	3.8	6.9	2.5	3.1	7.4	4.2	2.3	3.9
2004-05	%	1.8	0.8	6.0	6.7	0.1	3.1	2.1	7.6	2.8
2005-06	%	0.3	0.2	6.8	11.9	1.1	2.1	1.4	6.5	3.0
2006-07	%	1.5	0.2	4.8	12.4	2.0	7.0	3.2	9.2	3.4
2007-08	%	2.9	3.7	4.8	6.2	0.9	-3.2	3.7	3.2	3.7
Gross state product per person										
2003-04	\$	50 399	51 657	44 725	55 974	45 935	40 702	65 127	60 696	49 931
2004-05	\$	50 993	51 430	46 327	58 773	45 703	41 621	66 016	64 254	50 706
2005-06	\$	50 689	50 818	48 309	64 505	45 775	42 134	66 081	66 885	51 459
2006-07	\$	50 970	50 143	49 611	71 015	46 222	44 806	67 423	71 723	52 468
2007-08	\$	51 880	51 205	50 727	73 683	46 171	42 994	69 043	72 324	53 523

(a) The ABS introduced GSP (P) estimates in 2006-07 which resulted in alternative measures of GSP. The data reported are GSP (A) estimates and are measured as the average of the GSP Production (P) and GSP Income/Expenditure (I/E) volume estimates.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2008 and previous years, *Australian National Accounts, State Accounts, 2007-08*, Cat. no. 5220.0, Canberra; Review calculations based on ABS 2009, *Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, June 2009*, Cat. no. 5206.0, Canberra; table AA.26.

Table AA.26 Gross Domestic Product price deflator (index) (a)

	<i>GDP price deflator</i>				
	<i>2004-05=100</i>	<i>2005-06=100</i>	<i>2006-07=100</i>	<i>2007-08=100</i>	<i>2008-09=100</i>
1999-2000	83.9	80.1	76.6	73.4	69.8
2000-01	88.0	84.0	80.3	76.9	73.2
2001-02	90.5	86.4	82.6	79.1	75.3
2002-03	93.1	88.9	85.0	81.4	77.5
2003-04	96.4	92.1	88.0	84.3	80.2
2004-05	100.0	95.5	91.3	87.5	83.2
2005-06	104.7	100.0	95.6	91.6	87.1
2006-07	109.5	104.6	100.0	95.8	91.2
2007-08	114.3	109.2	104.4	100.0	95.2
2008-09	120.2	114.7	109.7	105.1	100.0

(a) Data are sourced from table 32, Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product, Chain volume measures and current prices, Annual (Series ID A2304682C) in ABS 2009. See the 'Statistical concepts used in the Report' section of the Statistical appendix for information on how these gross domestic product deflators were calculated using data from that source.

Source: Review calculations based on ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2009, *Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, June 2009*, Cat. no. 5206.0, Canberra.

Statistical concepts

Table AA.27

Table AA.27 Age standardisation of data using the direct method

Age groups	Step 1					
	Non-Indigenous			Indigenous		
	Population	People with severe/profound limitations	Age-specific severe/profound limitations	Population	People with severe/profound limitations	Age-specific severe/profound limitations
	C1	C2	C3 = C2/C1*100	C4	C5	C6 = C5/C4*100
18 to 24	1 869 200	34 200	1.8	54 400	2 800	5.1
25 to 29	1 389 700	24 700	1.8	36 300	1 600	4.4
30 to 34	1 458 500	37 100	2.5	34 800	2 800	8.0
35 to 39	1 432 000	43 900	3.1	31 200	1 600	5.1
40 to 44	1 475 000	70 200	4.8	26 600	2 800	10.5
45 to 49	1 366 300	43 800	3.2	20 600	2 000	9.7
50 to 54	1 263 900	47 900	3.8	17 700	3 000	16.9
55 to 59	1 060 700	63 500	6.0	12 400	1 400	11.3
60 to 64	816 400	49 700	6.1	7 000	1 100	15.7
65 or over	2 222 200	283 400	12.8	12 900	3 200	24.8
Total	14 353 900	698 400	4.9	253 900	22 300	8.8

Table AA.27

Table AA.27 Age standardisation of data using the direct method

Age groups	Step 2		Step 3		Rate ratio Indigenous/non- Indigenous	
	Standard population	Non-Indigenous expected number of 'events'	Indigenous expected number of 'events'	Non-Indigenous age standardised rate		Indigenous age standardised rate
	C7	C8 = C7*C3/100	C9 = C7*C6/100	C10 = $\sum C8/\sum C7*100$	C11 = $\sum C9/\sum C7*100$	C12 = C11/C10
18 to 24	1 844 162	33 742	94 920			
25 to 29	1 407 081	25 009	62 020			
30 to 34	1 466 615	37 306	118 004			
35 to 39	1 492 204	45 746	76 523			
40 to 44	1 479 257	70 403	155 711			
45 to 49	1 358 594	43 553	131 902			
50 to 54	1 300 777	49 298	220 471			
55 to 59	1 008 799	60 393	113 897			
60 to 64	822 024	50 042	129 175			
65 or over	2 435 534	310 607	604 163			
Total	14 615 047	726 098	1 706 787	5.0	11.7	2.4

Source: AIHW (Australian Institute of Health and Welfare) 2006, 'Potential Population' — Updating the Indigenous Factor in Disability Services Performance Indicator Denominators, Welfare Working Paper Series Number 50, Cat. no. DIS 45, Canberra; ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2008, Population by Age and Sex, Australian States and Territories, June 2007, Cat. no. 3201.0, Canberra.

Table AA.28

Table AA.28 Age standardisation of data using the indirect method (a), (b)

Variable	NSW (c)	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT (c)	NT	Aust
C — Observed number of imprisonments									
Indigenous	2 008	236	1 451	1 588	412	70	21	720	6 505
Non-Indigenous	7 267	3 930	4 040	2 215	1 443	469	160	155	19 679
R — Standard population imprisonment rate (per 100 000)									
	153.2	153.2	150.7	153.2	153.2	153.2	153.2	153.2	153.2
pi — Study populations									
Indigenous									
17/18–20 years	6 541	1 460	9 773	3 246	1 241	914	196	2 581	25 952
20–24 years	14 176	3 183	13 521	7 446	2 941	1 931	452	6 193	49 843
25–29 years	10 653	2 519	10 840	5 956	2 252	1 407	358	5 525	39 510
30–34 years	9 371	2 191	10 036	5 050	2 066	1 065	350	4 948	35 077
35–39 years	10 188	2 335	10 074	5 172	2 005	1 145	340	4 771	36 030
40–44 years	8 599	1 955	8 189	4 373	1 709	1 055	293	3 750	29 923
45–54 years	13 724	2 914	12 196	6 665	2 634	1 852	404	5 366	45 755
55+ years	12 187	2 536	10 343	5 733	2 255	1 480	251	4 765	39 550
Total	85 439	19 093	84 972	43 641	17 103	10 849	2 644	37 899	301 640
Non-Indigenous									
17/18–20 years	180 194	143 317	166 645	57 300	41 754	12 395	10 539	3 843	615 987
20–24 years	463 309	374 430	287 625	146 914	107 652	29 445	29 191	11 655	1 450 221
25–29 years	472 093	368 995	280 354	141 421	98 380	26 809	28 387	13 087	1 429 526
30–34 years	476 046	367 820	280 322	141 251	97 734	27 610	25 614	13 245	1 429 642
35–39 years	499 251	397 916	305 448	156 460	110 513	32 650	26 098	13 360	1 541 696
40–44 years	480 492	376 440	294 009	153 356	111 738	32 838	24 159	12 563	1 485 595
45–54 years	941 244	715 564	568 926	295 145	223 777	70 680	46 916	24 254	2 886 506
55+ years	1 713 479	1 284 272	985 918	485 295	431 531	134 947	70 226	25 677	5 131 345
Total	5 226 108	4 028 754	3 169 247	1 577 142	1 223 079	367 374	261 130	117 684	15 970 518

Table AA.28

Table AA.28 Age standardisation of data using the indirect method (a), (b)

Variable	NSW (c)	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT (c)	NT	Aust
Step 1: Calculate Ri									
Ri — Standard population age-specific imprisonment rates (30 June 2001)									
17–20 years									124.6
18–20 years									179.4
20–24 years									359.4
25–29 years									345.2
30–34 years									271.8
35–39 years									193.6
40–44 years									131.6
45–54 years									77.3
55+ years									23.5
Step 2: p i * Ri									
Indigenous									
17/18–20 years	11.7	2.6	12.2	5.8	2.2	1.6	0.4	4.6	46.6
20–24 years	51.0	11.4	48.6	26.8	10.6	6.9	1.6	22.3	179.2
25–29 years	36.8	8.7	37.4	20.6	7.8	4.9	1.2	19.1	136.4
30–34 years	25.5	6.0	27.3	13.7	5.6	2.9	1.0	13.4	95.3
35–39 years	19.7	4.5	19.5	10.0	3.9	2.2	0.7	9.2	69.8
40–44 years	11.3	2.6	10.8	5.8	2.2	1.4	0.4	4.9	39.4
45–54 years	10.6	2.3	9.4	5.2	2.0	1.4	0.3	4.1	35.4
55+ years	2.9	0.6	2.4	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	1.1	9.3
Total	169	39	168	89	35	22	6	79	611

Table AA.28

Table AA.28 Age standardisation of data using the indirect method (a), (b)

Variable	NSW (c)	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT (c)	NT	Aust
Non-Indigenous									
17/18–20 years	323.3	257.1	207.7	102.8	74.9	22.2	18.9	6.9	1 105.1
20–24 years	1 665.3	1 345.9	1 033.9	528.1	387.0	105.8	104.9	41.9	5 212.8
25–29 years	1 629.4	1 273.6	967.6	488.1	339.6	92.5	98.0	45.2	4 934.0
30–34 years	1 294.0	999.8	762.0	383.9	265.7	75.0	69.6	36.0	3 886.0
35–39 years	966.7	770.5	591.5	303.0	214.0	63.2	50.5	25.9	2 985.3
40–44 years	632.5	495.5	387.0	201.9	147.1	43.2	31.8	16.5	1 955.6
45–54 years	727.8	553.3	439.9	228.2	173.0	54.7	36.3	18.8	2 232.0
55+ years	402.5	301.6	231.6	114.0	101.4	31.7	16.5	6.0	1 205.2
Total	7 642	5 997	4 621	2 350	1 703	488	427	197	23 516
Step 3: $C/\sum p_i \cdot R_i$									
Indigenous	11.9	6.1	8.7	17.8	11.8	3.2	3.7	9.1	10.6
Non-Indigenous	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.8
Step 4: Result step 3*R									
Age standardised rate									
Indigenous	1 815.6	935.8	1 304.2	2 728.4	1 809.3	496.8	563.2	1 398.1	1 630.4
Non-Indigenous	145.7	100.4	131.8	144.4	129.8	147.0	57.3	120.5	128.2
Rate ratio (d)	12.5	9.3	9.9	18.9	13.9	3.4	9.8	11.6	12.7

(a) Rates are based on the indirect standardisation method, applying age-group imprisonment rates derived from Prison Census data.

(b) Rates are based on the daily average prisoner, periodic detainee or offender populations supplied by states and territories, calculated against adult population figures at December 2007 for people aged 17 years or over for Queensland and for people aged 18 or over in all other jurisdictions, reflecting the age at which people are remanded or sentenced to adult custody. (Source: ABS National Centre for Crime and Justice Statistics).

(c) NSW figures exclude ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. ACT data are presented as total prisoners.

(d) The rate ratio is calculated by dividing the Indigenous age standardised rate by the non-Indigenous age standardised rate.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) unpublished, *Australian Demographic Statistics, December 2007*, Cat. no. 3101.0, Canberra; ABS unpublished, *Experimental Projections Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population*, Cat. no. 3231.0, Canberra; ABS unpublished, *Prisoners in Australia*, Cat. no. 4517.0, Canberra; State and Territory governments (unpublished); SCRGSP (Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision) 2009, *Report on Government Services 2009*, table 8A.1, Canberra.