

# GA Housing and homelessness services sector overview — attachment

Un sourced information was obtained from the Australian, State and Territory governments.

Data in this Report are examined by the Housing and Homelessness Working Group, but have not been formally audited by the Secretariat.

Data reported in the attachment tables are the most accurate available at the time of data collection. Historical data may have been updated since the last edition of RoGS.

This file is available on the Review website at [www.pc.gov.au/rogs/2018](http://www.pc.gov.au/rogs/2018).

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TABLE GA.1

Table GA.1 **Australian Government expenditure relating to the National Affordable Housing Agreement (NAHA) (\$million), 2016-17 dollars (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<b>2016-17</b>									
NAHA Specific Purpose Payment	429.4	343.9	268.9	141.4	94.5	28.6	22.4	13.5	1 342.6
National Partnership agreements (in support of the NAHA)									
on Homelessness	30.0	22.8	28.7	15.0	8.9	2.8	1.5	5.3	115.0
on Remote Indigenous Housing	–	–	59.0	35.4	9.5	–	–	145.9	249.8
Total expenditure on National Partnership agreements	30.0	22.8	87.7	50.4	18.4	2.8	1.5	151.2	364.8
<b>Total Australian Government expenditure related to the NAHA</b>	<b>459.4</b>	<b>366.7</b>	<b>356.6</b>	<b>191.8</b>	<b>112.9</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>164.7</b>	<b>1 707.4</b>
<b>2015-16</b>									
NAHA Specific Purpose Payment	430.8	336.7	270.0	146.2	95.6	29.1	22.1	13.7	1 344.2
National Partnership agreements (in support of the NAHA)									
on Homelessness	30.5	23.1	29.1	15.2	9.0	2.8	1.5	5.4	116.8
on Remote Indigenous Housing	48.8	–	146.4	112.4	19.0	–	–	65.3	391.9
Total expenditure on National Partnership agreements	79.3	23.1	175.5	127.6	28.0	2.8	1.5	70.7	508.6
<b>Total Australian Government expenditure related to the NAHA</b>	<b>510.0</b>	<b>359.9</b>	<b>445.6</b>	<b>273.9</b>	<b>123.6</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>1 852.8</b>
<b>2014-15</b>									
NAHA Specific Purpose Payment	435.2	338.6	273.3	148.5	97.3	29.6	22.3	14.0	1 358.8
National Partnership agreements (in support of the NAHA)									
on Homelessness	37.2	23.7	35.5	15.6	9.2	3.5	1.6	5.5	131.8
on Remote Indigenous Housing	63.1	2.6	149.3	152.9	28.9	2.6	–	73.9	473.2
Total expenditure on National Partnership agreements	100.3	26.3	184.8	168.4	38.1	6.1	1.6	79.4	605.0
<b>Total Australian Government expenditure related to the NAHA</b>	<b>535.5</b>	<b>364.9</b>	<b>458.0</b>	<b>316.9</b>	<b>135.4</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>1 963.8</b>
<b>2013-14</b>									
NAHA Specific Purpose Payment	432.6	329.0	270.8	146.7	99.3	31.7	23.7	20.7	1 354.5
National Partnership agreements (in support of the NAHA)									
on Homelessness	34.8	31.8	33.2	19.7	16.2	4.2	5.8	5.4	151.3

TABLE GA.1

Table GA.1 **Australian Government expenditure relating to the National Affordable Housing Agreement (NAHA) (\$million), 2016-17 dollars (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
on Remote Indigenous Housing	47.1	–	187.5	202.0	38.5	–	–	90.5	565.6
Total expenditure on National Partnership agreements	81.9	31.8	220.7	221.7	54.7	4.2	5.8	96.0	716.8
<b>Total Australian Government expenditure related to the NAHA</b>	<b>514.5</b>	<b>360.8</b>	<b>491.5</b>	<b>368.4</b>	<b>154.0</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>116.7</b>	<b>2 071.3</b>
<b>2012-13</b>									
NAHA Specific Purpose Payment	431.1	320.6	268.7	143.7	101.5	33.6	25.2	27.2	1 351.6
National Partnership agreements (in support of the NAHA)									
on Homelessness	44.3	33.4	42.5	21.0	12.8	2.8	2.6	8.1	167.4
on Remote Indigenous Housing	19.8	2.7	103.6	59.2	6.0	2.7	–	129.9	324.0
Total expenditure on National Partnership agreements	64.1	36.1	146.1	80.2	18.8	5.4	2.6	138.1	491.4
<b>Total Australian Government expenditure related to the NAHA</b>	<b>495.2</b>	<b>356.6</b>	<b>414.8</b>	<b>223.9</b>	<b>120.4</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>165.3</b>	<b>1 843.0</b>

(a) Time series financial data are adjusted to 2016-17 dollars using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure (GGFCE) chain price deflator (2016-17 = 100) (table 2A.49). See chapter 2 for details.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Australian Treasury (2017) *Final Budget Outcome, 2016-17* (and previous years), Canberra; Table 2A.49.

TABLE GA.2

Table GA.2 **Proportion of low income households in rental stress, by State and Territory, by location (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (g)</i>	<i>NT (h)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<b>All of State or Territory</b>										
Proportion of low income rental households in rental stress										
2015-16	%	50.8 ± 5.5	46.7 ± 6.1	36.6 ± 4.7	48.0 ± 5.9	39.4 ± 5.6	26.3 ± 5.3	33.8 ± 9.7	24.3 ± 11.3	44.2 ± 2.3
2013-14	%	47.4 ± 4.6	41.6 ± 6.5	47.6 ± 5.0	42.9 ± 6.8	33.2 ± 6.7	31.5 ± 6.9	31.7 ± 7.8	35.5 ± 10.8	43.8 ± 2.6
2011-12	%	40.6 ± 4.6	44.5 ± 6.2	45.5 ± 5.1	33.4 ± 6.9	33.6 ± 6.8	33.8 ± 7.5	31.2 ± 10.2	29.0 ± 10.6	40.7 ± 2.5
2009-10	%	44.5 ± 5.3	40.6 ± 5.6	42.3 ± 6.3	33.8 ± 5.9	27.8 ± 5.2	29.4 ± 6.2	29.9 ± 9.0	31.4 ± 15.2	40.0 ± 3.0
2007-08	%	43.4 ± 6.1	32.4 ± 6.4	36.1 ± 8.0	27.8 ± 6.5	22.4 ± 6.9	20.7 ± 8.3	35.7 ± 14.2	28.8 ± 11.8	35.4 ± 3.2
Number of low income rental households in rental stress										
2015-16	no.	221 644	142 685	107 693	63 376	47 648	8 338	8 672	2 884	599 049
2013-14	no.	197 355	115 086	142 253	55 448	34 459	9 879	7 554	4 857	566 890
2011-12	no.	171 039	119 066	114 933	43 096	31 644	11 074	6 876	3 901	501 630
Number of low income rental households										
2015-16	no.	436 603	305 489	293 886	131 914	121 006	31 657	25 620	11 871	1 355 361
2013-14	no.	416 608	276 535	299 030	129 372	103 901	31 400	23 841	13 693	1 294 380
2011-12	no.	421 210	267 298	252 872	129 076	94 176	32 800	22 050	13 465	1 232 947
<b>Capital city</b>										
Proportion of low income rental households in rental stress										
2015-16	%	53.3 ± 6.9	51.7 ± 7.0	33.6 ± 7.3	50.6 ± 6.2	43.0 ± 6.6	28.9 ± 9.7	33.8 ± 9.7	26.5 ± 11.6	47.1 ± 2.7
2013-14	%	54.4 ± 6.6	45.2 ± 8.0	48.2 ± 6.7	46.4 ± 8.8	34.7 ± 8.1	38.2 ± 10.8	31.7 ± 7.8	38.5 ± 11.9	47.1 ± 3.7
2011-12	%	43.4 ± 5.5	51.9 ± 8.2	44.4 ± 6.3	33.9 ± 9.2	36.6 ± 8.5	41.7 ± 12.6	31.2 ± 10.2	28.1 ± 11.8	43.1 ± 3.2
2009-10	%	46.9 ± 5.4	47.9 ± 6.6	43.2 ± 9.2	37.1 ± 7.4	32.1 ± 6.3	34.4 ± 9.3	29.9 ± 9.0	33.5 ± 16.9	43.0 ± 2.8
2007-08	%	42.6 ± 7.8	37.3 ± 8.0	29.8 ± 10.9	30.9 ± 7.9	25.7 ± 8.2	23.5 ± 13.2	35.7 ± 14.2	37.6 ± 13.2	36.0 ± 4.1
Number of low income rental households in rental stress										
2015-16		144 893	116 894	48 792	53 694	42 015	4 264	8 672	2 078	422 547
2013-14	no.	144 971	91 338	70 639	47 203	28 848	5 383	7 554	4 277	400 213

TABLE GA.2

Table GA.2 **Proportion of low income households in rental stress, by State and Territory, by location (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (g)</i>	<i>NT (h)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2011-12	no.	121 338	96 357	56 144	34 473	26 788	6 649	6 876	3 275	351 901
Number of low income rental households										
2015-16	no.	271 709	226 086	145 066	106 200	97 669	14 736	25 620	7 840	897 475
2013-14	no.	266 461	202 028	146 696	101 811	83 130	14 087	23 841	11 123	849 178
2011-12	no.	279 373	185 651	126 327	101 779	73 167	15 945	22 050	11 637	815 928
<b>Balance of state</b>										
Proportion of low income rental households in rental stress										
2015-16	%	45.2 ± 7.3	31.5 ± 9.3	37.9 ± 7.4	35.9 ± 9.2	23.0 ± 8.3	22.7 ± 6.0	..	np	38.2 ± 2.9
2013-14	%	34.9 ± 7.0	31.9 ± 9.0	47.0 ± 6.6	29.9 ± 7.9	27.0 ± 8.9	26.0 ± 8.6	..	np	37.4 ± 3.4
2011-12	%	35.0 ± 7.9	27.8 ± 8.8	46.5 ± 9.3	31.6 ± 9.1	23.1 ± 7.4	26.3 ± 7.0	..	np	35.9 ± 4.3
2009-10	%	40.6 ± 9.3	25.9 ± 9.8	41.4 ± 8.9	23.5 ± 9.1	15.5 ± 6.6	24.9 ± 8.4	..	np	34.9 ± 5.5
2007-08	%	44.8 ±14.0	17.4 ±10.2	41.2 ± 9.6	13.6 ±11.6	12.4 ±13.4	18.3 ±12.0	..	np	34.2 ± 6.7
Number of low income rental households in rental stress										
2015-16	no.	76 236	25 191	55 279	8 929	5 412	3 977	..	np	175 311
2013-14	no.	52 384	23 748	71 615	8 245	5 611	4 496	..	np	166 678
2011-12	no.	49 701	22 709	58 789	8 624	4 855	4 425	..	np	149 728
Number of low income rental households										
2015-16	no.	168 578	80 055	145 978	24 901	23 491	17 543	..	np	458 762
2013-14	no.	150 147	74 506	152 334	27 561	20 771	17 313	..	np	445 202
2011-12	no.	141 837	81 648	126 545	27 297	21 009	16 855	..	np	417 018

(a) Low income households are defined as households with equivalised disposable household income (excluding CRA) at or below the 40th percentile, calculated for capital city and balance of state, on a state-by-state basis. Note that a different definition of low income households applies for social housing affordability analyses reported in chapter 18.

(b) The percentages reported in this table include 95 per cent confidence intervals (for example, 80.0 per cent ± 2.7 per cent).

Table GA.2 **Proportion of low income households in rental stress, by State and Territory, by location (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (g)</i>	<i>NT (h)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
(c)	Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data. Discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.									
(d)	Historical data have been revised and may differ from previous Reports.									
(e)	Data for 'All of State or Territory' are calculated by summation of data for greater capital city areas and rest of state. Totals may not add due to rounding.									
(f)	See ABS 2017, <i>Household Expenditure Survey and Survey of Income and Housing, User Guide, Australia, 2015-16</i> , Cat. no. 6503.0 for further information about these data.									
(g)	Greater capital city area estimates for the ACT relate to total ACT.									
(h)	Data for the NT should be interpreted with caution as the SIH excludes very remote areas, which comprise around 23 per cent of the estimated resident population of the NT.									

.. Not applicable. **np** Not published.

Source: ABS (unpublished) Survey of Income and Housing, 2015-16 (and previous years).

TABLE GA.3

Table GA.3 **Proportion of low income private rental households in rental stress, by State and Territory, 2015-16 (a), (b), (c)**

<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT (d)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Proportion of low income private rental households in rental stress									
%	57.5 ± 5.2	53.2 ± 7.4	43.5 ± 5.3	60.0 ± 6.1	53.2 ± 7.2	31.6 ± 6.5	47.8 ± 13.2	34.1 ± 16.7	52.9 ± 2.6
Number of low income private rental households in rental stress									
no.	185 072	126 665	95 990	59 265	39 842	6 549	7 960	2 567	527 588
Number of low income rental households									
no.	321 993	237 963	220 589	98 855	74 938	20 750	16 664	7 528	998 102

(a) Low income households are defined as households with equivalised disposable household income (excluding CRA) at or below the 40th percentile, calculated for capital city and balance of state, on a state-by-state basis. Note that a different definition of low income households applies for social housing affordability analyses reported in chapter 18.

(b) The percentages reported in this table include 95 per cent confidence intervals (for example, 80.0 per cent ± 2.7 per cent).

(c) See ABS 2017, *Household Expenditure Survey and Survey of Income and Housing, User Guide, Australia, 2015-16*, Cat. no. 6503.0 for further information about these data.

(d) Data for the NT should be interpreted with caution as the SIH excludes very remote areas, which comprise around 23 per cent of the estimated resident population of the NT.

Source: ABS (unpublished) Survey of Income and Housing, 2015-16.

TABLE GA.4

Table GA.4 **Supplementary contextual data – Housing affordability**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT (a)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Number of homes sold or built per 1000 low and moderate income households that are affordable by low and moderate income households (b)										
2015-16	Rate	21.8	39.6	56.0	28.8	30.0	53.7	63.2	35.1	36.1
2013-14	Rate	37.3	40.0	66.1	30.7	50.1	55.8	62.2	55.1	45.0
2011-12	Rate	31.5	28.0	20.4	23.2	27.8	37.5	37.1	36.5	27.5
2009-10	Rate	41.8	41.1	21.1	29.7	29.3	35.9	50.6	71.0	35.5
2007-08	Rate	24.1	43.7	20.7	8.0	31.3	35.6	37.3	43.7	27.9

(a) Data for the NT should be interpreted with caution as the SIH excludes very remote areas, which comprise around 23 per cent of the estimated resident population of the NT.

(b) Income statistic used: median gross incomes of the 59th–61st percentiles of equivalised disposable household incomes for all states and territories.

*Source:* ABS (unpublished) Survey of Income and Housing, 2015-16 (and previous years).

TABLE GA.5

Table GA.5 **Australian Government expenditure for Commonwealth Rent Assistance, 2012-13 to 2016-17 (\$ million) (2016-17 dollars) (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2016-17	1 400.8	983.3	1 136.8	371.6	326.2	123.1	34.7	22.1	4 399.0
2015-16	1 431.1	998.2	1 143.9	355.7	331.6	123.7	36.2	21.9	4 442.4
2014-15	1 431.4	983.2	1 107.9	331.0	320.0	120.9	36.5	20.6	4 351.8
2013-14	1 392.5	944.9	1 051.3	312.4	305.4	109.4	34.5	20.1	4 170.6
2012-13	1 303.0	872.2	977.8	289.6	285.1	102.5	30.9	19.5	3 880.5

- (a) Actual expenditure on Commonwealth Rent Assistance (CRA) is reported at a national level. State and Territory figures are estimated by apportioning national expenditure to States and Territories based on each jurisdiction's total daily amount of CRA an income unit is entitled to receive as at the end of June for the reporting year, multiplied by the number of days for that year.
- (b) Expenditure data in this table include CRA payments made with DVA and Abstudy payments. These typically make up less than 2 per cent of CRA expenditure.
- (c) Australian totals include other territories and unknown addresses.
- (d) Time series financial data are adjusted to 2016-17 dollars using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure (GGFCE) chain price deflator (2016-17 = 100) (table 2A.49). See chapter 2 for details.

Source: Department of Social Services (unpublished); Table 2A.49.

TABLE GA.6

This table has been changed since an earlier version of the Report. See errata at <http://www.pc.gov.au/research/ongoing/report-on-government-services/2018/housing-and-homelessness>.

Table GA.6 **Australian Government real expenditure for CRA, per person, 2012-13 to 2016-17 (2016-17 dollars) (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<b>2016-17</b>										
Total expenditure	\$ million	1 400.8	983.3	1 136.8	371.6	326.2	123.1	34.7	22.1	4 399.0
Expenditure per person in population	\$	180	157	233	145	190	237	85	90	180
Expenditure per income unit	\$	3 299	3 247	3 290	3 235	3 244	3 348	3 127	3 163	3 274
<b>2015-16</b>										
Total expenditure	\$ million	1 431.1	998.2	1 143.9	355.7	331.6	123.7	36.2	21.9	4 442.4
Expenditure per person in population	\$	187	166	238	137	195	239	92	90	186
Expenditure per income unit	\$	3 328	3 271	3 320	3 246	3 270	3 379	3 124	3 178	3 300
<b>2014-15</b>										
Total expenditure	\$ million	1 431.4	983.2	1 107.9	331.0	320.0	120.9	36.5	20.6	4 351.8
Expenditure per person in population	\$	189	167	233	128	189	235	94	84	184
Expenditure per income unit	\$	3 270	3 208	3 260	3 168	3 203	3 331	3 069	3 122	3 239
<b>2013-14</b>										
Total expenditure	\$ million	1 392.5	944.9	1 051.3	312.4	305.4	109.4	34.5	20.1	4 170.6
Expenditure per person in population	\$	187	163	224	122	182	213	90	83	179
Expenditure per income unit	\$	3 201	3 141	3 196	3 093	3 129	3 237	2 977	3 040	3 171
<b>2012-13</b>										
Total expenditure	\$ million	1 303.0	872.2	977.8	289.6	285.1	102.5	30.9	19.5	3 880.5
Expenditure per person in population	\$	177	154	212	117	172	200	81	82	169
Expenditure per income unit	\$	3 093	3 032	3 090	2 977	3 001	3 114	2 862	2 949	3 060

(a) Actual expenditure on CRA is reported at a national level. State and Territory figures are estimated by apportioning national expenditure to States and Territories based on each jurisdiction's total daily amount of CRA an income unit is entitled to receive as at the end of June for the reporting year, multiplied by the number of days for the relevant year.

TABLE GA.6

This table has been changed since an earlier version of the Report. See errata at <http://www.pc.gov.au/research/ongoing/report-on-government-services/2018/housing-and-homelessness>.

**Table GA.6 Australian Government real expenditure for CRA, per person, 2012-13 to 2016-17 (2016-17 dollars) (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
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(b) State and Territory totals include unknown localities, Australian totals include other territories and unknown addresses.

(c) Time series financial data are adjusted to 2016-17 dollars using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure (GGFCE) chain price deflator (2016-17 = 100) (table 2A.49). See chapter 2 for details.

*Source:* Department of Social Services (unpublished); ABS (unpublished) Australian Demographic Statistics, Cat. no. 3101.0; tables 2A.2 and 2A.49.

TABLE GA.7

Table GA.7 **Income units receiving CRA, 2017 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

<i>Type of income unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<b>Number of CRA recipients</b>									
Single — no dependant children	173 226	123 837	130 485	44 927	42 398	16 694	4 499	2 831	538 953
Single — no children, sharer	50 411	44 458	48 011	17 215	12 693	3 440	2 019	933	179 200
Single — 1 or 2 dependant children	69 905	48 373	62 319	20 579	18 555	6 813	1 460	1 193	229 199
Single — 3 or more dependant children	17 551	10 907	16 095	4 693	3 943	1 718	273	311	55 491
Partnered — no dependant children	39 135	22 690	31 442	9 295	7 656	3 196	573	371	114 362
Partnered — 1 or 2 dependant children	49 843	36 437	35 996	12 047	10 581	3 094	1 589	837	150 429
Partnered — 3 or more dependant children	23 528	15 468	20 379	5 775	4 442	1 728	661	434	72 415
Partnered — illness or temporary separated	1 042	668	854	357	279	86	18	79	3 383
<b>Total</b>	<b>424 641</b>	<b>302 838</b>	<b>345 581</b>	<b>114 888</b>	<b>100 547</b>	<b>36 769</b>	<b>11 092</b>	<b>6 989</b>	<b>1 343 432</b>
Number of dependent children in income units (e)	321 291	217 654	275 964	84 589	72 103	26 807	7 806	5 684	1 011 909
Total number of children in income units (f)	483 755	317 239	409 270	122 282	104 877	40 775	10 016	7 986	1 496 226
<b>Proportion of CRA recipients</b>									
Single — no dependant children	40.8	40.9	37.8	39.1	42.2	45.4	40.6	40.5	40.1
Single — no children, sharer	11.9	14.7	13.9	15.0	12.6	9.4	18.2	13.3	13.3
Single — 1 or 2 dependant children	16.5	16.0	18.0	17.9	18.5	18.5	13.2	17.1	17.1
Single — 3 or more dependant children	4.1	3.6	4.7	4.1	3.9	4.7	2.5	4.4	4.1
Partnered — no dependant children	9.2	7.5	9.1	8.1	7.6	8.7	5.2	5.3	8.5
Partnered — 1 or 2 dependant children	11.7	12.0	10.4	10.5	10.5	8.4	14.3	12.0	11.2
Partnered — 3 or more dependant children	5.5	5.1	5.9	5.0	4.4	4.7	6.0	6.2	5.4
Partnered — illness or temporary separated	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Includes income units paid CRA under the Social Security Act 1991 or under A New Tax System (Family Assistance) Act 1999 who were entitled to a daily rate of assistance at 30 June 2017.

(b) Australian totals include other territories and unknown addresses.

Table GA.7 **Income units receiving CRA, 2017 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

<i>Type of income unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
(c) Due to recent policy changes to Family Tax Benefit Part A, eligible 16-19 year old full-time secondary students are included from 2014. Section G.4 Definitions of key terms and indicators has more detail.									
(d) CRA figures from 2014-15 are extracted from a new dataset built from the new Department of Human Services Enterprise Data Warehouse environment. While every effort has been made to replicate the old dataset, there are some small discrepancies due to differences between the old and new environments. Therefore, data may not be strictly comparable with earlier years.									
(e) Dependent children who are counted as eligible CRA children in an income unit.									
(f) Total number of children aged under 25 years recorded in Centrelink Administrative data as living with parents.									

Source: Department of Social Services (unpublished).

TABLE GA.8

Table GA.8 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander income units receiving CRA, 2017 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

<i>Type of income unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas (c)</i>	<i>ACT (c)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<b>Number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander income units</b>									
Single — no dependant children	9 925	2 378	7 317	1 966	1 300	841	136	826	24 693
Single — no children, sharer	1 912	544	2 319	720	355	169	58	130	6 207
Single — 1 or 2 dependant children	7 206	1 479	5 637	1 350	908	690	61	351	17 682
Single — 3 or more dependant children	2 586	488	2 061	462	290	234	16	116	6 253
Partnered — no dependant children	1 447	306	1 270	260	173	208	15	77	3 751
Partnered — 1 or 2 dependant children	2 542	599	2 603	550	388	396	37	127	7 242
Partnered — 3 or more dependant children	1 697	349	1 966	360	236	270	32	96	5 006
Partnered — illness or temporary separated	47	16	58	29	12	np	np	66	233
<b>Total</b>	<b>27 362</b>	<b>6 159</b>	<b>23 231</b>	<b>5 697</b>	<b>3 662</b>	<b>2 808</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>1 789</b>	<b>71 067</b>
<b>Proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander income units</b>									
Single — no dependant children	36.3	38.6	31.5	34.5	35.5	30.0	38.3	46.2	34.7
Single — no children, sharer	7.0	8.8	10.0	12.6	9.7	6.0	16.3	7.3	8.7
Single — 1 or 2 dependant children	26.3	24.0	24.3	23.7	24.8	24.6	17.2	19.6	24.9
Single — 3 or more dependant children	9.5	7.9	8.9	8.1	7.9	8.3	4.5	6.5	8.8
Partnered — no dependant children	5.3	5.0	5.5	4.6	4.7	7.4	4.1	4.3	5.3
Partnered — 1 or 2 dependant children	9.3	9.7	11.2	9.7	10.6	14.1	10.4	7.1	10.2
Partnered — 3 or more dependant children	6.2	5.7	8.5	6.3	6.4	9.6	9.0	5.4	7.0
Partnered — illness or temporary separated	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	np	np	3.7	0.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Includes income units (where one member has self-identified as Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander) paid CRA under the Social Security Act 1991 or under A New Tax System (Family Assistance) Act 1999 who were entitled to a daily rate of assistance at 30 June 2017.

(b) The Australian totals include people in other territories and people with unknown addresses.

(c) 'For Tasmania and the ACT, data for 'Partnered — no dependant children' include data for 'Partnered — illness or temporary separated'

(d) Due to recent policy changes to Family Tax Benefit Part A, eligible 16-19 year old full-time secondary students are included from 2014.

Table GA.8 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander income units receiving CRA, 2017 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

<i>Type of income unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas (c)</i>	<i>ACT (c)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
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(e) CRA figures from 2014-15 are extracted from a new dataset built from the new Department of Human Services Enterprise Data Warehouse environment. While every effort has been made to replicate the old dataset, there are some small discrepancies due to differences between the old and new environments. Therefore, data may not be strictly comparable with earlier years.

**np** Not published.

*Source:* Department of Social Services (unpublished).

TABLE GA.9

Table GA.9 **CRA income units, by payment type, 2017 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

<i>Type of income unit</i>	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<b>Proportion of CRA units</b>										
Disability Support Pension	%	19.9	20.2	18.2	15.0	19.2	24.6	15.9	18.3	19.2
Age Pension	%	21.7	18.6	20.5	20.0	18.8	19.1	12.0	15.8	20.1
Carer Payment	%	5.8	4.4	4.1	2.5	3.9	4.7	1.5	2.1	4.5
Newstart Allowance	%	19.6	21.7	21.6	27.3	24.9	22.2	16.5	25.6	21.7
Youth Allowance (student)	%	3.7	5.8	4.2	3.7	4.7	4.6	17.8	1.8	4.5
Youth Allowance (other)	%	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.2
Austudy	%	1.3	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.3	2.7	1.3	1.6
Parenting Payment (Single)	%	9.7	8.7	10.7	11.3	10.5	11.1	7.2	11.0	10.0
Parenting Payment (Partnered)	%	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.8
FTB (only)	%	14.2	14.8	15.2	14.5	12.2	8.4	22.4	20.2	14.4
Other	%	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.1
<b>Proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander CRA recipients</b>										
Disability Support Pension	%	24.1	25.3	19.5	14.3	19.8	26.4	20.8	30.7	21.9
Age Pension	%	6.6	5.9	5.5	4.9	3.9	4.5	2.3	7.0	5.8
Carer Payment	%	7.4	6.3	5.6	3.8	5.4	7.3	3.1	2.9	6.2
Newstart Allowance	%	25.1	27.6	29.9	38.7	31.1	25.3	28.2	28.5	28.4
Youth Allowance (student)	%	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.3	4.5	0.2	0.8
Youth Allowance (other)	%	2.6	2.4	3.0	4.4	4.6	2.9	4.5	2.7	3.0
Austudy	%	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	–	0.8	0.1	0.2
Parenting Payment (Single)	%	20.8	17.4	20.5	21.4	19.8	17.2	12.1	14.2	20.1
Parenting Payment (Partnered)	%	2.3	2.1	2.9	2.2	2.8	3.8	2.0	1.6	2.5
FTB (only)	%	9.7	10.5	11.3	8.5	10.0	10.3	20.6	11.2	10.3
Other	%	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.7

(a) Includes income units paid CRA under the Social Security Act 1991 or under A New Tax System (Family Assistance) Act 1999 who were entitled to a daily rate of assistance at 30 June 2017.

Table GA.9 **CRA income units, by payment type, 2017 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

<i>Type of income unit</i>	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
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(b) Australian totals include people in other territories and people with unknown addresses.

(c) Totals may not add due to rounding.

(d) Primary Payment Type is allocated to an income unit using a hierarchy of the payments received by the members of the income unit.

(e) CRA figures from 2014-15 are extracted from a new dataset built from the new Department of Human Services Enterprise Data Warehouse environment. While every effort has been made to replicate the old dataset, there are some small discrepancies due to differences between the old and new environments. Therefore data may not be strictly comparable with previous years.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Department of Social Services (unpublished).

Table GA.10 **CRA income units, by remoteness 2017 (a), (b)**

<i>Type of income unit</i>	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<b>Proportion of CRA units</b>										
Major Cities	%	65.8	71.3	61.1	77.1	74.6	..	100.0	..	65.6
Inner Regional Australia	%	26.8	23.6	23.0	11.4	10.8	69.5	..	..	23.4
Outer Regional Australia	%	6.8	5.0	14.6	8.1	12.1	29.0	..	72.2	9.8
Remote Australia	%	0.4	–	0.8	2.6	2.0	1.1	..	24.4	0.9
Very Remote Australia	%	0.1	..	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.2	..	3.1	0.3
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Includes income units paid CRA under the Social Security Act 1991 or under A New Tax System (Family Assistance) Act 1999 who were entitled to a daily rate of assistance at 30 June 2017.

(b) State and Territory totals include people in unknown localities. Australian totals include people in other territories and people with unknown addresses.

(c) Totals may not add due to rounding

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Department of Social Services (unpublished).

TABLE GA.11

This table has been changed since an earlier version of the Report. See errata at <http://www.pc.gov.au/research/ongoing/report-on-government-services/2018/housing-and-homelessness>.

Table GA.11 **Income units receiving CRA, by special needs and geographic location, 2017 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (c)</i>
<b>Non-Indigenous</b>										
Income units	no.	397 279	296 679	322 350	109 191	96 885	33 961	10 737	5 200	1 272 365
<b>Income units as proportion of all CRA recipient income units</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>74.4</b>	<b>94.7</b>
Non-Indigenous population, as proportion of total population (June 2016)	%	97.0	99.1	95.6	96.3	97.6	94.8	98.2	69.6	96.9
<b>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (e)</b>										
Income units	no.	27 362	6 159	23 231	5 697	3 662	2 808	355	1 789	71 067
<b>Income units as proportion of all CRA recipient income units</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander population, as proportion of total population (June 2016)	%	3.0	0.9	4.4	3.7	2.4	5.2	1.8	30.4	3.1
<b>Disability support pension (f)</b>										
Income units	no.	84 621	61 162	63 046	17 196	19 327	9 036	1 769	1 281	257 466
<b>Income units as proportion of all CRA recipient income units</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>19.2</b>
Disability Support Pension population, as proportion of total population (June 2016)	%	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.2	4.1	5.4	2.2	3.5	3.2
<b>Aged 24 years or under (g)</b>										
Income units	no.	36 848	31 634	37 914	12 569	11 249	4 559	2 545	731	138 062
<b>Income units as proportion of all CRA recipient income units</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>
People aged 15–24 years, as proportion of total population (June 2016)	%	13.0	13.2	13.4	12.9	12.8	12.6	13.5	14.0	13.1
<b>Aged 75 years or over (h)</b>										

TABLE GA.11

This table has been changed since an earlier version of the Report. See errata at <http://www.pc.gov.au/research/ongoing/report-on-government-services/2018/housing-and-homelessness>.

Table GA.11 **Income units receiving CRA, by special needs and geographic location, 2017 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (c)</i>
Income units	no.	44 677	27 324	32 714	11 336	9 609	3 402	650	354	130 079
<b>Income units as proportion of all CRA recipient income units</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>9.7</b>
People aged 75 years or over, as proportion of total population (June 2016)	%	7.1	6.7	6.1	5.7	8.0	7.9	5.1	2.1	6.6
<b>Geographic location</b>										
Cap city										
Income units	no.	224 716	208 438	155 121	90 910	77 559	15 461	11 092	5 046	788 300
Income units as proportion of all CRA recipient income units	%	52.9	68.8	44.9	79.1	77.1	42.0	100.0	72.2	58.7
Rest of State/Territory										
Income units	no.	199 432	94 107	190 015	23 741	22 879	21 283	..	1 926	553 390
Income units as proportion of all CRA recipient income units	%	47.0	31.1	55.0	20.7	22.8	57.9	..	27.6	41.2
<b>Total income units (c)</b>	no.	424 641	302 838	345 581	114 888	100 547	36 769	11 092	6 989	1 343 432

- (a) Includes income units paid CRA under the Social Security Act 1991 or under A New Tax System (Family Assistance) Act 1999 who were entitled to a daily rate of assistance at 30 June 2017.
- (b) CRA figures from 2014-15 are extracted from a new dataset built from the new Department of Human Services Enterprise Data Warehouse environment. While every effort has been made to replicate the old dataset, there are some small discrepancies due to differences between the old and new environments. Therefore data may not be strictly comparable with previous years.
- (c) State and Territory totals include unknown localities, Australian totals include other territories and unknown addresses.
- (d) Totals may not add due to rounding.
- (e) Includes income units where one member has self-identified as Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander.
- (f) Includes income units where one member was in recipient of Disability Support Pension at 30 June 2017.
- (g) Includes income units where one member was 24 years old or younger at 30 June 2017.
- (h) Includes income units where one member was 75 years old or older at 30 June 2017.

TABLE GA.11

This table has been changed since an earlier version of the Report. See errata at <http://www.pc.gov.au/research/ongoing/report-on-government-services/2018/housing-and-homelessness>.

**Table GA.11 Income units receiving CRA, by special needs and geographic location, 2017 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (c)</i>
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.. Not applicable.

*Source:* DSS (Department of Social Services) (unpublished); ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) (2016) *Australian Demographic Statistics, June 2016*, Cat. no. 3101.0, Canberra; ABS (2014) *Estimates and Projections, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, 2001 to 2026*, Cat. no. 3238.0; DSS *DSS Demographics June 2016*, <https://data.gov.au/dataset/cff2ae8a-55e4-47db-a66d-e177fe0ac6a0/resource/829fc910-e263-4a59-ad33-1cd1159ce0df/download/dss-demographics-june-2016.xlsx>, accessed 7 February 2018.

Table GA.12 **Income units receiving CRA paying enough rent to be eligible for maximum assistance, by jurisdiction, 2013 to 2017 (per cent) (a), (b)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2017	80.2	78.4	81.6	81.4	75.4	73.8	84.6	80.5	79.8
2016	79.6	77.8	81.6	81.2	75.1	73.8	84.4	80.6	79.4
2015	78.1	76.1	80.2	79.5	73.2	72.3	83.6	81.2	77.8
2014	76.4	74.5	79.1	77.6	71.2	71.2	83.4	78.3	76.3
2013	76.0	74.4	79.4	76.7	70.7	71.6	82.7	79.2	76.1

(a) Includes income units paid CRA under the Social Security Act 1991 or under A New Tax System (Family Assistance) Act 1999 who were entitled to a daily rate of assistance at 30 June 2017.

(b) Some income units pay enough rent to be entitled to the maximum rate yet only receive a part rate of assistance because of an income test on the payment with which CRA is paid.

Source: Department of Social Services (unpublished).

TABLE GA.13

Table GA.13 **Proportion of income units receiving CRA, paying more than 30 per cent of income on rent, with and without CRA, by special needs, 2017 (per cent) (a), (b)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Income units									
With CRA	44.1	39.5	41.3	46.4	35.8	29.6	48.0	43.5	41.6
Without CRA	70.4	66.5	68.3	71.7	65.0	63.0	70.7	68.8	68.5
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander income units (c)									
With CRA	31.8	32.3	34.9	44.8	32.9	23.2	38.6	37.8	33.8
Without CRA	65.0	64.3	65.2	73.5	64.4	57.4	64.6	68.1	65.4
Disability Support Pension income units (d)									
With CRA	34.1	31.1	33.3	36.3	28.8	23.7	28.1	33.4	32.5
Without CRA	72.8	68.6	71.6	75.0	68.0	64.1	72.0	73.0	71.0
Income units which includes a member aged 24 years or under (e)									
With CRA	61.2	59.2	55.6	59.4	52.2	46.9	72.7	52.4	58.0
Without CRA	80.9	79.5	77.1	79.9	76.2	73.9	86.6	73.6	78.9
Income units which includes a member aged 75 years or over (f)									
With CRA	27.8	27.3	31.3	25.7	20.6	21.5	33.0	29.9	27.7
Without CRA	58.4	57.7	62.5	55.5	49.9	58.2	60.6	63.5	58.4
Income units by geographic location									
Capital City									
With CRA	51.5	43.7	43.3	49.0	39.5	35.4	48.0	46.8	46.0
Without CRA	74.6	68.8	68.6	73.5	67.7	67.2	70.7	70.3	70.9
Rest of State/Territory									
With CRA	35.7	30.1	39.7	36.4	23.3	25.3	..	34.8	35.3
Without CRA	65.7	61.2	68.1	64.6	55.9	60.0	..	64.8	65.1

(a) Includes income units paid CRA under the Social Security Act 1991 or under A New Tax System (Family Assistance) Act 1999 who were entitled to a daily rate of assistance at 30 June 2017. Excludes a small number of income units where income details are incomplete.

(b) Australian totals include other territories and unknown addresses.

**Table GA.13 Proportion of income units receiving CRA, paying more than 30 per cent of income on rent, with and without CRA, by special needs, 2017 (per cent) (a), (b)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
(c)	Includes income units where one member has self-identified as Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander. Some members of an income unit may also self-identify as South Sea Islander.								
(d)	Includes income units where one member was in recipient of Disability Support Pension at 30 June 2017.								
(e)	Includes income where one member was 24 years old or younger at 30 June 2017.								
(f)	Includes income where one member was 75 years old or older at 30 June 2017.								

.. Not applicable.

Source: Department of Social Services (unpublished).

TABLE GA.14

Table GA.14 **Proportion of income units receiving CRA with more than 50 per cent of income spent on rent, with and without CRA, by special needs, 2017 (per cent) (a), (b)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All income units									
With CRA	15.3	12.4	12.2	15.5	9.3	6.0	21.9	15.3	13.2
Without CRA	29.7	26.9	27.2	32.7	24.3	18.8	35.6	31.5	28.0
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander income units (c)									
With CRA	8.6	8.6	9.0	13.3	7.7	4.6	12.6	10.9	9.0
Without CRA	21.3	22.1	22.9	33.0	22.4	14.1	28.0	26.9	22.8
Disability Support pension income units (d)									
With CRA	8.1	6.1	5.9	8.5	5.3	2.0	9.2	6.6	6.7
Without CRA	20.9	18.4	19.1	23.8	17.3	11.8	17.9	24.0	19.5
Aged 24 years and under income units (e)									
With CRA	28.6	27.2	22.6	21.2	16.8	14.9	44.1	23.3	24.8
Without CRA	49.1	47.8	43.5	45.7	39.4	35.2	64.6	43.1	45.9
Aged 75 years and over income units (f)									
With CRA	7.3	6.5	6.2	6.9	3.8	2.9	9.4	8.5	6.4
Without CRA	15.8	15.3	17.0	15.5	10.9	10.6	19.8	16.8	15.5
Income units by geographic location									
Capital City									
With CRA	20.4	14.9	13.1	17.0	10.9	8.0	21.9	17.1	16.0
Without CRA	35.1	30.1	28.6	34.8	26.9	22.5	35.6	34.0	31.4
Rest of State/Territory									
With CRA	9.5	6.8	11.5	9.9	3.9	4.5	..	10.4	9.3
Without CRA	23.5	19.7	26.1	24.8	15.5	16.0	..	25.1	23.2

(a) Includes income units paid CRA under the Social Security Act 1991 or under A New Tax System (Family Assistance) Act 1999 who were entitled to a daily rate of assistance at 30 June 2017. Excludes a small number of income units where income details are incomplete.

(b) Australian totals include other territories and unknown addresses.

**Table GA.14 Proportion of income units receiving CRA with more than 50 per cent of income spent on rent, with and without CRA, by special needs, 2017 (per cent) (a), (b)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
(c)	Includes income units where one member has self-identified as Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander. Some members of an income unit may also self-identify as South Sea Islander.								
(d)	Includes income units where one member was in recipient of Disability Support Pension at 30 June 2017.								
(e)	Includes income where one member was 24 years old or younger at 30 June 2017.								
(f)	Includes income where one member was 75 years old or older at 30 June 2017.								
	.. Not applicable.								

Source: Department of Social Services (unpublished).

Table GA.15 **Housing composition by tenure type (per cent)**

	2007–08	2009–10	2011–12	2013–14	2015–16
<i>Proportion of households, by tenure type:</i>					
Home owners/purchasers	68.3	68.8	67.4	67.2	67.5
Renters					
Private rental	23.9	23.7	25.1	25.7	25.3
Public housing (a)	4.5	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.5
<b>Total renters (b)</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>30.3</b>
<b>All households (c)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Includes all households renting from a State or Territory housing authority.

(b) Includes 'other' landlord type, which accounts for less than 2 per cent of all renters.

(c) Includes 'other' tenure types, which accounts for less than 3 per cent of all households.

Source: ABS *Housing Occupancy and Costs, Australia, 2015–16*; ABS *Household Income and Wealth, 2013–14*, Canberra.

Table GA.16 **Households residing in public housing (per cent) (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT (b), (c)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2015-16	3.9	2.2	3.2	3.1	6.2	4.4	6.1	5.4	3.5
2013-14	3.7	2.6	3.4	3.1	5.9	4.1	7.1	6.4	3.6
2011-12	4.7	2.8	2.7	3.8	5.7	5.6	7.5	8.1	3.9
2009-10	3.9	2.5	3.7	4.7	6.4	5.6	6.4	7.8	3.9
2007-08	5.0	3.6	2.8	4.3	7.7	6.9	8.5	10.9	4.5

(a) Includes all households renting from a State or Territory housing authority.

(b) Data for the NT should be interpreted with caution as the SIH excludes very remote areas, which comprise around 23 per cent of the estimated resident population of the NT.

(c) Estimates for the NT for 2007–08, 2009–10 and 2015–16 have relative standard errors of 25 per cent to 50 per cent and should be used with caution.

Source: ABS Housing Occupancy and Costs, Australia, 2015–16; ABS Household Income and Wealth, 2013–14, Canberra.

Table GA.17 **Households residing in community housing (per cent) (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2016	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.5	2.1	0.6
2011	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.5	2.9	0.7

(a) Excludes households with tenure type not stated, rental households with landlord type not stated and dwellings with tenure type not applicable.

(b) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data. Data for 2011 have been revised and may differ from previous Reports.

(c) Households in dwellings rented from a housing co-operative, community or church group.

Source: ABS (unpublished) 2016 Census of Population and Housing, 2011 Census of Population and Housing, table generated on 13/12/2017 using ABS TableBuilder.