

7A Corrective services — attachment

Definitions for the indicators and descriptors in this attachment are in section 7.6 of the chapter (see *Report on Government Services 2006* [2006 Report], chapter 7). Data in this chapter are examined by the Corrective Services Working Group, but have not been formally audited by the Secretariat. A peer review process is also undertaken by the National Corrections Advisory Group in the development of the data definitions. Unsourced information was obtained from corrective services agencies in State and Territory governments. Data for previous years presented in this Report may vary from figures published in previous Reports for these years. This file is available in Adobe PDF format on the Review web page (www.pc.gov.au/gsp).

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Table 7A.1

Table 7A.1 **Average daily prisoner population (a) (b)**

	Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT in ACT	ACT in NSW	ACT total	NT	Aust
2003-04												
Total	no.	8 367	3 669	5 264	3 006	1 469	457	64	117	181	719	23 015
<i>Secure/open custody</i>												
Open	no.	3 860	380	876	906	167	95	—	95	95	149	6 434
Secure	no.	4 507	3 289	4 388	2 099	1 302	362	64	23	87	570	16 581
Open — share	%	46.1	10.4	16.6	30.2	11.4	20.8	—	80.6	52.2	20.7	28.0
Secure — share	%	53.9	89.6	83.4	69.8	88.6	79.2	100.0	19.4	47.8	79.3	72.0
<i>Male/female prisoners</i>												
Male	no.	7 787	3 418	4 925	2 771	1 377	428	59	113	172	700	21 465
Female	no.	580	251	339	235	92	29	4	5	9	19	1 549
Male — share	%	93.1	93.2	93.6	92.2	93.7	93.7	93.0	95.9	94.9	97.4	93.3
Female — share	%	6.9	6.8	6.4	7.8	6.3	6.3	7.0	4.1	5.1	2.6	6.7
<i>Indigenous/non-Indigenous prisoners</i>												
Indigenous	no.	1 554	180	1 236	1 095	256	62	8	9	17	569	4 960
Non-Indigenous	no.	6 514	3 481	3 987	1 910	1 071	395	56	108	164	150	17 564
Indigenous status unknown	no.	299	8	41	—	142	—	—	—	—	—	490
Indigenous — share	%	18.6	4.9	23.5	36.4	17.4	13.6	11.9	8.1	9.4	79.1	21.6
Non-Indigenous — share	%	77.9	94.9	75.7	63.6	72.9	86.4	88.1	91.9	90.6	20.9	76.3
Indigenous status unknown — share	%	3.6	0.2	0.8	—	9.7	—	—	—	—	—	2.1
<i>Privately operated prisons</i>												
Held in privately operated prisons	no.	726	1 481	1 248	719	107	..	..	..	..	..	4 281
Privately operated prisons — share	%	8.7	40.4	23.7	23.9	7.3	..	..	..	..	..	18.6
<i>Periodic detention</i>												
Total detainees	no.	748	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	83	..	831
Attending residential component	no.	470	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	492

Table 7A.1

Table 7A.1 **Average daily prisoner population (a) (b)**

	Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT in ACT	ACT in NSW	ACT total	NT	Aust
2004-05												
Total	no.	8 926	3 596	5 329	3 372	1 510	521	69	116	185	770	24 092
<i>Secure/open custody</i>												
Open	no.	4 154	365	888	1 015	172	91	—	92	92	166	6 850
Secure	no.	4 772	3 232	4 441	2 357	1 338	430	69	24	93	603	17 241
Open — share	%	46.5	10.1	16.7	30.1	11.4	17.4	—	79.1	49.7	21.6	28.4
Secure — share	%	53.5	89.9	83.3	69.9	88.6	82.6	100.0	20.9	50.3	78.4	71.6
<i>Male/female prisoners</i>												
Male	no.	8 292	3 340	4 972	3 105	1 418	491	66	111	176	747	22 430
Female	no.	634	257	357	267	92	30	3	5	8	22	1 662
Male — share	%	92.9	92.9	93.3	92.1	93.9	94.3	95.6	95.5	95.5	97.1	93.1
Female — share	%	7.1	7.1	6.7	7.9	6.1	5.7	4.4	4.5	4.5	2.9	6.9
<i>Indigenous/non-Indigenous prisoners</i>												
Indigenous	no.	1 716	182	1 285	1 345	273	65	7	6	13	600	5 474
Non-Indigenous	no.	6 838	3 381	3 989	2 026	1 090	453	61	82	143	169	18 008
Indigenous status unknown	no.	372	33	55	—	147	3	—	28	28	—	610
Indigenous — share	%	19.2	5.1	24.1	39.9	18.1	12.5	10.8	5.2	7.2	78.0	22.7
Non-Indigenous — share	%	76.6	94.0	74.9	60.1	72.2	86.9	89.2	70.9	77.7	22.0	74.7
Indigenous status unknown — share	%	4.2	0.9	1.0	—	9.7	0.6	—	24.0	15.1	—	2.5
<i>Privately operated prisons</i>												
Held in privately operated prisons	no.	730	1 473	1 263	729	107	..	..	..	..	..	4 303
Privately operated prisons — share	%	8.2	41.0	23.7	21.6	7.1	..	..	..	..	..	17.9
<i>Periodic detention</i>												
Total detainees	no.	791	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	..	891
Attending residential component	no.	494	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	..	521

Table 7A.1

Table 7A.1 Average daily prisoner population (a) (b)

	Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT in ACT	ACT in NSW	ACT total	NT	Aust
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(a) NSW figures include ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. ACT data are presented as total prisoners and separately by the jurisdiction in which the ACT prisoner is held. Australian figures are calculated so that ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are not double counted.

(b) Daily averages figures are rounded to the nearest round number (including zero), so that sum of the figures presented in individual cells may not equate directly to the total figure provided.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished); 2006 Report, table 7A.1.

Table 7A.2

Table 7A.2 **Average daily community corrections population and people per type of order (a)**

	Units										Aust
	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT			
2003-04											
Total people	no. 16 840	7 908	11 468	5 146	6 238	956	1 255	1 010	50 821		
Male	no. 14 262	6 262	9 056	3 972	5 067	784	1 076	890	41 369		
Female	no. 2 489	1 372	2 412	1 174	1 093	172	179	120	9 011		
Gender unknown	no. 89	274	—	—	78	—	—	—	441		
Male — share	% 84.7	79.2	79.0	77.2	81.2	82.0	85.7	88.1	81.4		
Female — share	% 14.8	17.3	21.0	22.8	17.5	18.0	14.3	11.9	17.7		
Gender unknown — share	% 0.5	3.5	—	—	1.3	—	—	—	0.9		
Indigenous	no. 2 425	366	1 874	1 392	710	91	98	720	7 676		
Non-Indigenous	no. 12 547	6 909	8 718	3 745	4 873	615	1 157	289	38 853		
Indigenous status unknown	no. 1 868	633	876	9	655	250	—	1	4 292		
Indigenous — share	% 14.4	4.6	16.3	27.1	11.4	9.5	7.8	71.3	15.1		
Non-Indigenous — share	% 74.5	87.4	76.0	72.8	78.1	64.3	92.2	28.6	76.5		
Indigenous status unknown — share	% 11.1	8.0	7.6	0.2	10.5	26.2	—	0.1	8.4		
People per order type (b)											
Restricted movement order	no. 200	2	63	80	278	..	3	58	684		
Reparation order	no. 4 404	2 560	3 552	2 328	2 145	481	128	252	15 850		
Supervision (compliance) order	no. 13 676	5 555	8 891	4 252	3 820	593	1 127	734	38 648		

Table 7A.2

Table 7A.2 **Average daily community corrections population and people per type of order (a)**

	Units										Aust
	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT			
2004-05											
Total people	no.	8 218	11 550	5 499	6 225	1 026	1 236	1 077			
Male	no.	6 611	9 088	4 269	5 057	821	1 048	942			
Female	no.	1 442	2 462	1 230	1 087	205	187	135			
Gender unknown	no.	64	—	—	81	—	—	—	309		
Male — share	%	80.5	78.7	77.6	81.2	80.0	84.8	87.5	81.5		
Female — share	%	17.5	21.3	22.4	17.5	20.0	15.2	12.5	17.9		
Gender unknown — share	%	0.4	—	—	1.3	—	—	—	0.6		
Indigenous	no.	2 653	1 946	1 579	733	109	103	754	8 240		
Non-Indigenous	no.	13 430	8 834	3 914	4 878	701	1 020	318	40 145		
Indigenous status unknown	no.	1 593	770	6	614	216	114	5	4 121		
Indigenous — share	%	15.0	16.8	28.7	11.8	10.6	8.3	70.0	15.7		
Non-Indigenous — share	%	76.0	76.5	71.2	78.4	68.3	82.5	29.5	76.5		
Indigenous status unknown — share	%	9.0	6.7	0.1	9.9	21.1	9.2	0.5	7.8		
People per order type (b)											
Restricted movement order	no.	192	69	142	307	..	6	56	792		
Reparation order	no.	4 769	3 346	2 370	1 877	555	103	247	15 877		
Supervision (compliance) order	no.	14 259	9 171	4 539	4 041	605	1 132	810	40 359		

(a) Includes people on inactive orders, although not all people on inactive orders are included in all jurisdictions (see tables 7A.11, 7A.14, 7A.34).

(b) Total people may not equal the sum of people per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order.

.. Not applicable. — Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished); 2006 Report, table 7A.3.

Table 7A.3

Table 7A.3 **Imprisonment and community corrections rates (per 100 000 adults) (a), (b)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
2003-04									
<i>Imprisonment (c)</i>									
All prisoners	161.4	95.1	179.0	202.5	124.1	126.2	73.7	515.6	150.2
Male prisoners	305.3	181.8	338.9	376.1	237.6	243.0	142.8	948.8	284.9
Female prisoners	22.1	12.7	22.8	31.4	15.2	15.6	7.4	28.9	19.9
Indigenous prisoners	2 208.0	1 203.7	1 714.8	2 997.2	1 782.1	626.8	747.3	1 643.1	1 947.4
Non-Indigenous prisoners	127.1	90.6	139.0	132.0	91.6	112.2	67.4	143.1	116.6
<i>Periodic detention</i>									
All periodic detainees	14.6	..	..	..	..	..	33.7	..	..
Male detainees	27.5	..	..	..	..	..	66.2	..	..
Female detainees	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	2.5	..	..
Indigenous detainees	65.8	..	..	..	..	..	219.5	..	..
Non-Indigenous detainees	13.4	..	..	..	..	..	31.9	..	..
<i>Community corrections</i>									
All offenders (d)	329.4	205.0	390.0	346.7	527.1	264.0	510.8	724.2	331.6
Male offenders	567.4	333.1	623.2	539.2	874.2	445.1	894.5	1 206.3	549.1
Female offenders	95.8	69.4	162.2	157.0	181.0	92.5	142.8	182.7	115.7
Indigenous offenders	3 465.7	2 447.5	2 600.0	3 809.1	4 942.6	919.9	4 285.1	2 079.1	3 013.5
Non-Indigenous offenders	248.9	179.8	304.0	258.7	416.8	174.6	475.3	275.7	257.8

Table 7A.3

Table 7A.3 **Imprisonment and community corrections rates (per 100 000 adults) (a), (b)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
2004-05									
<i>Imprisonment (c)</i>									
All prisoners	170.6	92.0	177.2	223.0	126.6	142.0	74.4	544.0	155.0
Male prisoners	321.9	175.0	334.0	413.2	242.5	274.8	145.0	997.8	293.2
Female prisoners	24.0	12.8	23.5	35.1	15.1	15.8	6.5	33.6	21.1
Indigenous prisoners	2 152.8	1 010.7	1 647.2	3 346.8	1 731.4	642.4	545.0	1 680.4	1 957.1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	132.9	86.9	136.2	137.7	92.6	127.0	58.4	160.2	118.0
<i>Periodic detention</i>									
All periodic detainees	15.3	..	..	..	..	..	40.3	..	..
Male detainees	28.3	..	..	..	..	..	77.5	..	..
Female detainees	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	4.5	..	..
Indigenous detainees	56.7	..	..	..	..	..	195.7	..	..
Non-Indigenous detainees	14.4	..	..	..	..	..	38.8	..	..
<i>Community corrections</i>									
All offenders (d)	342.3	210.2	384.0	363.7	522.1	279.8	498.0	761.2	337.9
Male offenders	589.2	346.4	610.5	568.2	865.0	459.5	861.5	1 257.8	559.6
Female offenders	100.6	72.1	162.1	161.7	178.9	109.1	148.2	202.7	119.0
Indigenous offenders	3 340.0	2 024.2	2 494.5	3 928.0	4 648.7	1 077.2	4 178.6	2 110.6	2 946.3
Non-Indigenous offenders	264.2	181.2	301.6	265.9	414.6	196.6	415.0	300.7	263.1

(a) Non-age standardised rates are based on the daily average prisoner, periodic detainee or offender populations supplied by states and territories. The population figures used to calculate rates are people at December 2004 aged 17 or over for Victoria and Queensland, and people aged 18 or over in the other jurisdictions, reflecting the age at which people are remanded or sentenced to adult custody. (Source: ABS National Centre for Crime and Justice Statistics).

(b) Interjurisdictional comparisons should be treated with care. Small changes in numbers in those jurisdictions with relatively low Indigenous populations can have a disproportionate effect on the respective rates.

(c) NSW rates exclude ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. ACT rates are based on total ACT prisoner numbers regardless of whether a prisoner is held in NSW or the ACT.

Table 7A.3

Table 7A.3 Imprisonment and community corrections rates (per 100 000 adults) (a), (b)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
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(d) Includes persons on inactive orders, although not all persons on inactive orders are included in all jurisdictions (see tables 7A.11, 7A.14, 7A.34).
na Not available. ... Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished); 2006 Report, table 7A.1; 2006 Report, table 7A.4.

Table 7A.4

Table 7A.4 **Death rates from apparent unnatural causes, 2004-05 (per 100 prisoners) (a)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<i>Prisoners</i>									
All prisoners	0.09	-	0.04	0.09	0.26	-	-	-	0.07
Indigenous prisoners (b)	0.17	-	-	0.07	-	-	-	-	0.07
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.07	-	0.05	0.10	0.37	-	-	-	0.07
<i>Periodic detainees</i>									
All detainees	-	..	..	..	..	..	-	..	..
Indigenous detainees	-	..	..	..	..	..	-	..	..
Non-Indigenous detainees	-	..	..	..	..	..	-	..	..

(a) The apparent unnatural death rate is calculated as the number of deaths, divided by the annual average prisoner population, multiplied by 100.

(b) Indigenous death rates from apparent unnatural causes represent three deaths in NSW and one death in WA in 2004-05.

.. Not applicable – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished); 2006 Report, table 7A.14.

Table 7A.5

Table 7A.5 Death rates from apparent unnatural causes (per 100 prisoners) (a)

	NSW	Vic	Q/d	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
All prisoners									
2000-01	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.16	0.45	—	—	—	0.16
2001-02	0.10	0.06	0.14	0.17	0.21	0.26	—	—	0.12
2002-03	0.11	0.05	0.08	0.14	0.20	—	—	—	0.10
2003-04	0.10	0.05	0.09	0.03	0.14	—	—	—	0.08
2004-05	0.09	—	0.04	0.09	0.26	—	—	—	0.07
Indigenous prisoners									
2000-01	0.17	0.70	0.09	0.19	0.92	—	—	—	0.20
2001-02	0.08	—	0.08	0.11	—	—	—	—	0.07
2002-03	0.07	—	—	0.21	—	—	—	—	0.07
2003-04	—	—	0.16	—	—	—	—	—	0.04
2004-05	0.17	—	—	0.07	—	—	—	—	0.07
Non-Indigenous prisoners									
2000-01	0.15	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.42	—	—	—	0.15
2001-02	0.11	0.06	0.16	0.20	0.29	0.30	—	—	0.14
2002-03	0.13	0.06	0.10	0.11	0.28	—	—	—	0.11
2003-04	0.12	0.06	0.08	0.05	0.19	—	—	—	0.09
2004-05	0.07	—	0.05	0.10	0.37	—	—	—	0.07

(a) The apparent unnatural death rate is calculated as the number of deaths, divided by the annual average prisoner population, multiplied by 100.

— Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished); 2006 Report, table 7A.15.

Table 7A.6

Table 7A.6 **Categorisation of correctional sanctions**

<i>Jurisdiction</i>	<i>Prisons</i>	<i>Community corrections</i>
NSW	Secure prisons Open prisons Periodic detention	Home detention (front-end) Reparation (community service order, community service order [fine default]) Post-prison orders (parole, licence) Bonds (including suspended sentence) Bail supervision (post-conviction) Drug Court (suspended sentence with participation in a drug court program imposed by NSW Drug Court)
Victoria	Secure prisons Open prisons	Home Detention (front-end and post-prison) Intensive correction orders Combined custody and treatment orders Drug Treatment Order Community-based orders Parole Community work orders Fine default orders
Queensland	Secure prisons Open prisons Community custody centres Work Outreach Camps (WORC) Program	Probation Qld Commonwealth Recognisance Community service Fine option Intensive correction Prison/probation Parole Post-prison home detention Intensive drug rehabilitation order

Table 7A.6

Table 7A.6 **Categorisation of correctional sanctions**

<i>Jurisdiction</i>	<i>Prisons</i>	<i>Community corrections</i>
WA	Secure prisons Open prisons	Community-based orders (may include supervision, community work, programs and curfew) Intensive supervision orders (always includes supervision but may also include community work, programs or curfew) Work release Work and development order (nonpayment of fines) Parole Interstate Probation Monitored Bail Conditional Bail CEO Parole Pre Sentence Orders Re-entry
SA	Secure prisons Open prisons	Post-prison administrative home detention Front-end home detention program Bail home detention Probation Parole Community service order Community service reconciliation Supervised bail

Table 7A.6

Table 7A.6 **Categorisation of correctional sanctions**

<i>Jurisdiction</i>	<i>Prisons</i>	<i>Community corrections</i>
Tasmania	Secure prisons Open prisons	Supervision Parole Community service (work orders) Fine substitution (by community service orders)
ACT	Secure prisons (remand prisoners held in the ACT and sentenced prisoners transferred to the NSW prison system) Open prisons (sentenced prisoners transferred to the NSW prison system) Periodic detention	Front-end home detention program Court ordered community service order Recognisance with supervision conditions (probation) Bail supervision Parole Wholly or partially suspended prison sentence
NT	Secure prisons Open prisons	Front-end home detention program Court ordered community service order Probation Bail supervision Parole Fine option community service Wholly or partially suspended prison sentence

Source : State and Territory governments (unpublished); 2006 Report, table 7A.23.

Single Jurisdiction Data — NSW

Table 7A.7

New South Wales

Table 7A.7 Descriptors, prisons

	2000-01	2001-02 (a)	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
<i>Average daily prison population</i>					
Total — all prisons	7 531	7 788	7 983	8 367	8 926
Male, Indigenous, open prison	403	457	526	566	628
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	2 794	2 743	2 753	2 949	3 044
Male, unknown, open prison	38	58	55	55	48
Female, Indigenous, open prison	40	52	63	75	124
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	156	177	202	213	300
Female, unknown, open prison	1	1	1	3	10
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	642	677	771	825	905
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	3 000	3 070	3 103	3 168	3 366
Male, unknown, secure prison	160	264	227	224	301
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	84	79	87	88	59
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	200	191	179	184	128
Female, unknown, secure prison	13	19	16	18	13
<i>Total — male/female</i>					
Male prisoners, all prisons	7 037	7 269	7 435	7 787	8 292
Female prisoners, all prisons	494	519	548	580	634
<i>Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous</i>					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	1 169	1 265	1 447	1 554	1 716
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	6 150	6 181	6 237	6 514	6 838
Unknown, all prisons	212	342	299	299	372
<i>Total — open/secure</i>					
Open prisoners	3 432	3 488	3 600	3 860	4 154
Secure prisoners	4 099	4 300	4 383	4 507	4 772
<i>Privately operated prisons</i>					
Indigenous prisoners	78	85	128	140	136
Non-Indigenous prisoners	509	473	583	582	589
Unknown	3	5	9	4	5
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	590	563	720	726	730
<i>Imprisonment rate (b)</i>					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	153.2	155.1	155.2	161.4	170.6
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1 791.5	1 892.1	2 094.5	2 207.3	2 152.8
<i>Number of facilities (c)</i>					
Government operated prisons	25	26	26	26	29
Privately operated prisons	1	1	1	1	1
Government operated community custodial facilities	1	2	2	2	2
Privately operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
24-hour court cell centres	12	15	15	15	15
Total correctional custodial facilities	39	44	44	44	47
<i>Prison design capacity (d)</i>					

Table 7A.7

New South Wales**Table 7A.7 Descriptors, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02 (a)	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Open prisons	3 364	3 448	3 398	3 503	3 777
Secure prisons	4 206	4 337	4 431	4 438	4 731
Total — all prisons	7 570	7 785	7 829	7 941	8 508
Recurrent expenditure (\$'000 in 2004-05 dollars) (e)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	517 062	544 240	574 269	604 929	623 639
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	41 559	42 239	35 319	39 751	40 462
Net recurrent expenditure	475 502	502 001	538 950	565 178	583 177

(a) As of and including 2001-02, data include persons received and discharged from a non-24 hour court cell on the same day.

(b) As of 2002-03, NSW rates exclude ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons.

(c) Excludes periodic detention centres.

(d) Includes 24-hour court cell centre capacity.

(e) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished); 2006 Report, table 7A.24.

Table 7A.8

New South Wales

Table 7A.8 Effectiveness, prisons

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	0.93	1.05	0.63	0.74	0.75
Assaults	22.56	16.38	16.59	13.57	11.88
Prisoners on officers	..	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	–	0.04	–	–	–
Assaults	1.85	1.44	1.19	1.16	1.13
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	2	1	1	–	3
Non-Indigenous prisoners	9	7	8	8	5
Total — all prisoners	11	8	9	8	8
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes) (b)					
Indigenous prisoners	2	–	1	–	1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	4	8	6	5	6
Total — all prisoners	6	8	7	5	7
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	0.17	0.08	0.07	–	0.17
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.15	0.11	0.13	0.12	0.07
Total — all prisoners	0.15	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.09
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (c)					
Open level of security	1.37	1.43	0.47	0.21	0.58
Secure level of security	0.05	0.12	–	–	0.06
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (d)					
Open level of security	12.6	11.6	12.3	12.0	11.1
Secure level of security	10.6	9.8	9.2	7.7	8.7
Total	11.5	10.6	10.6	9.7	9.8
Employment rate (per cent) (e)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	38.3	37.7	36.6	34.4	35.1
Service (no fee for service) industries	44.8	44.8	39.6	39.4	35.3
Work release	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.4
Total — all industries	85.0	84.3	77.8	75.0	71.8
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (f)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	3.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.4
AQF Secondary School sector education	35.7	38.4	30.9	20.5	17.9
AQF Vocational Education and Training	22.3	26.8	24.0	26.4	28.0
AQF Higher Education	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5
Total — all education	43.7	43.4	37.9	35.0	37.3

(a) In accordance with the national counting rule, assaults that occurred within a court complex are excluded. In 2004-05, there was one incident of serious assault between prisoners and none by prisoners on staff, 18 prisoner on prisoner assaults, and 17 prisoner on staff assaults in court cells.

Table 7A.8

New South Wales**Table 7A.8 Effectiveness, prisons**

	<i>2000-01</i>	<i>2001-02</i>	<i>2002-03</i>	<i>2003-04</i>	<i>2004-05</i>
(b)	Includes deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. There was one such death from unknown causes of a non-indigenous prisoner reported in 2001-02, 2003-04 and 2004-05. These data exclude inmate deaths while on the Home Detention program (3 in 2000-01, 2 in 2002-03, 1 in 2003-04 and 2 in 2004-05).				
(c)	In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were 3 escapes of this type in 2004-05. Escapes by prisoners being transported to or from court or from within a court complex are also not counted within this category. In 2004-05 there were 2 escapes/absconds from court cells or court escorts.				
(d)	NSW figures include all known irregular lockdowns and regular lock-ins, such as closures for meals, in the calculation of time out of cells.				
(e)	The following classes of prisoners are excluded from the calculation of employment rates in all years: (i) prisoners in full time education and (ii) prisoners whose situation may exclude their participation in a work program (specifically, remandees who choose not to work; hospital patients or aged prisoners who are unable to work; prisoners whose protection status prohibits access to work; and fine defaulters who are only incarcerated for a few days at a time). These figures also exclude prisoners accommodated in the Transitional Centre for Women and those held in 24-hour court				
(f)	In 2003-04, there was a greater focus on providing vocational education and training, which resulted in an increase in the percentage of prisoners undertaking vocational education and training and a proportional decrease in those undertaking secondary education.				
	.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.				

Source: NSW Government (unpublished); 2006 Report, table 7A.25.

Table 7A.9

New South Wales**Table 7A.9 Descriptors, periodic detention**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Average daily periodic detention population (a)					
Total	1 109	988	870	748	791
Male, Indigenous	73	78	57	39	38
Male, non-Indigenous	871	751	707	626	669
Male, unknown	66	84	40	26	13
Female, Indigenous	12	2	8	7	7
Female, non-Indigenous	85	73	58	50	63
Female, unknown	2	–	–	–	1
Total — male/female					
Male detainees	1 010	913	804	691	720
Female detainees	99	75	66	57	71
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous detainees	85	80	65	46	45
Non-Indigenous detainees	956	824	765	676	732
Unknown	68	84	40	26	14
Average daily population attending (residential only)					
	477	494	536	470	494
Periodic detention rate					
Detainees/100 000 adult population	22.6	19.7	17.2	14.6	15.3
Indigenous detainees/100 000	130.3	119.7	95.1	65.8	56.7
Number of periodic detention centres	10	10	11	11	10
Useable periodic detention capacity	794	804	774	774	754

(a) Figures refer to all detainees with periodic detention warrants, regardless of whether this includes attending a residential component.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished); 2006 Report, table 7A.26.

Table 7A.10

New South Wales**Table 7A.10 Effectiveness, periodic detention**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Assault rates (per cent)					
Detainees on detainees					
Serious assaults	–	–	0.11	–	–
Assaults	2.80	2.43	2.64	3.21	0.76
Detainees on officers					
Serious assaults	–	–	–	–	–
Assaults	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.13	–
Unnatural death rate (per 100 detainees)					
Indigenous detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Escape/abscond rate (per 100 detainees)	0.27	0.40	–	0.27	–
Employment rates (per cent) (a)					
Service (no fee for service) industries	11.2	17.3	28.0	32.9	32.4
Community work	31.7	41.2	37.9	39.3	45.9
Total employed	42.8	58.5	66.0	72.2	78.3

(a) Data for the full year were not available from two centres in 2002-03.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished); 2006 Report, table 7A.27.

Table 7A.11

New South Wales

Table 7A.11 Descriptors, community corrections (a)

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	4	4	9	8	7
Male, non-Indigenous	107	100	153	137	141
Male, unknown	40	46	31	19	9
Female, Indigenous	2	1	2	4	2
Female, non-Indigenous	10	13	22	25	28
Female, unknown	13	11	10	5	4
Gender not recorded	2	1	2	2	1
Total persons	178	176	229	200	192
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	441	380	384	426	455
Male, non-Indigenous	2 502	2 503	2 632	2 755	3 039
Male, unknown	1 533	1 135	737	551	524
Female, Indigenous	93	86	84	107	122
Female, non-Indigenous	410	405	404	436	503
Female, unknown	337	206	129	96	106
Gender not recorded	31	24	44	33	20
Total persons	5 347	4 739	4 414	4 404	4 769
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	1 287	1 364	1 527	1 648	1 818
Male, non-Indigenous	7 651	7 962	8 768	8 904	9 447
Male, unknown	2 939	2 777	1 639	1 069	874
Female, Indigenous	299	315	413	443	478
Female, non-Indigenous	1 154	1 224	1 338	1 324	1 422
Female, unknown	700	609	371	226	175
Gender not recorded	78	47	101	62	45
Total persons	14 108	14 298	14 157	13 676	14 259
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	1 542	1 577	1 756	1 908	2 088
Male, non-Indigenous	9 224	9 608	10 571	10 837	11 584
Male, unknown	4 041	3 614	2 238	1 517	1 302
Female, Indigenous	352	372	474	516	564
Female, non-Indigenous	1 406	1 492	1 627	1 663	1 805
Female, unknown	951	757	477	310	269
Total persons, Indigenous	1 895	1 949	2 230	2 425	2 653
Total persons, non-Indigenous	10 654	11 119	12 253	12 547	13 430
Total persons, unknown	5 070	4 418	2 793	1 868	1 593
Total males	14 807	14 799	14 565	14 262	14 974
Total females	2 709	2 621	2 578	2 489	2 638
Total gender not recorded	103	66	133	89	64
Total persons	17 619	17 486	17 276	16 840	17 676

Table 7A.11

New South Wales**Table 7A.11 Descriptors, community corrections (a)**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Community corrections rates					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	358.4	348.2	341.3	329.4	342.3
Indigenous offenders per 100 000 adults	2 904.2	2 915.1	3 261.8	3 465.7	3 340.0
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	na	na	na	na	na
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	na	na	na	na	na
Recurrent expenditure (2004-05 \$'000) (c)					
Recurrent expenditure	51 809	55 370	59 043	61 621	69 647
Recurrent receipts	732	908	1 078	411	403
Net recurrent expenditure	51 077	54 462	57 965	61 210	69 244

(a) Excludes offenders on orders that have been inactive for over three months where a bench warrant has been issued.

(b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished); 2006 Report, table 7A.29.

Single Jurisdiction Data — Vic

Table 7A.12

Victoria**Table 7A.12 Descriptors, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
<i>Average daily prison population</i>					
Total — all prisons	3 276	3 446	3 644	3 669	3 596
Male, Indigenous, open prison	4	6	7	9	9
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	337	321	342	324	309
Male, unknown, open prison	1	2	2	—	2
Female, Indigenous, open prison	2	2	2	1	1
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	46	47	50	46	44
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	126	129	141	158	158
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	2 589	2 730	2 855	2 919	2 835
Male, unknown, secure prison	3	11	24	8	28
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	10	14	13	12	15
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	158	183	206	192	194
Female, unknown, secure prison	—	1	2	—	3
<i>Total — male/female</i>					
Male prisoners, all prisons	3 060	3 199	3 372	3 418	3 340
Female prisoners, all prisons	216	247	272	251	257
<i>Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous</i>					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	142	151	163	180	182
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	3 130	3 281	3 453	3 481	3 381
Unknown, all prisons	4	14	28	8	33
<i>Total — open/secure</i>					
Open prisoners	390	378	403	380	365
Secure prisoners	2 886	3 068	3 241	3 289	3 232
<i>Privately operated prisons</i>					
Indigenous prisoners	63	63	71	79	78
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1 301	1 335	1 360	1 399	1 380
Unknown	2	6	14	3	15
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	1 366	1 404	1 445	1 481	1 473
<i>Imprisonment rate (a)</i>					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	88.1	91.7	95.6	95.1	92.0
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1 003.7	1 047.2	1 108.2	1 203.7	1 010.7
<i>Number of facilities</i>					
Government operated prisons	12	11	11	11	10
Privately operated prisons	2	2	2	2	2
Government operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
Privately operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
24-hour court cell centres	—	—	—	—	—
Total correctional custodial facilities	14	13	13	13	12
<i>Prison design capacity (b)</i>					

Table 7A.12

Victoria**Table 7A.12 Descriptors, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Open prisons	394	403	451	453	405
Secure prisons	2 587	2 667	2 939	3 137	3 070
Total — all prisons	2 981	3 070	3 390	3 590	3 475
Recurrent expenditure (2004-05 \$'000) (c)(d)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	182 821	211 178	219 816	240 309	259 541
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	9 882	9 354	10 035	7 689	7 033
Net recurrent expenditure	172 939	201 824	209 781	232 620	252 508

(a) Based on an adult general population aged 17 years and over.

(b) Includes beds in relocatable accommodation units.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(d) The rise in 2004-05 reflects increases in recurrent expenditure associated with Victoria's major prisons redevelopment program, including development and commissioning of new prisons, de-commissioning of outdated prisons and redevelopment within existing prisons.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished); 2006 Report, table 7A.32.

Table 7A.13

Victoria

Table 7A.13 Effectiveness, prisons

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	1.13	1.07	0.66	0.93	0.56
Assaults	8.30	6.04	5.35	5.67	5.81
Prisoners on officers	..	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	–
Assaults (a)	0.92	0.49	0.80	0.76	0.92
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	1	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	4	2	2	2	–
Total — all prisoners	5	2	2	2	–
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	6	4	3	2	4
Total — all prisoners	6	4	3	2	4
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	0.70	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.13	0.06	0.06	0.06	–
Total — all prisoners	0.15	0.06	0.05	0.05	–
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open level of security	4.62	2.65	0.99	1.58	1.10
Secure level of security	0.07	0.10	–	–	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	14.8	14.8	14.7	14.6	na
Secure level of security	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.5	na
Total	12.2	12.2	12.1	11.8	na
Employment rate (per cent) (c)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	47.2	46.4	45.6	44.3	44.1
Service (no fee for service) industries	36.9	37.8	40.5	43.0	43.0
Work release	..	..	..	..	..
Total — all industries	84.2	84.2	86.1	87.3	87.1
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (d)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	0.4	0.8	–	0.6	0.4
AQF Secondary School sector education	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.6	0.9
AQF Vocational Education and Training	43.8	41.2	42.5	37.4	36.1
AQF Higher Education	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.9
Total — all education	45.3	42.5	43.8	38.3	37.9

(a) In accordance with the national counting rule, assaults that occurred within a court complex are excluded. In 2004-05 two prisoner assaults on staff were recorded while at court / in transit from court.

Victoria**Table 7A.13 Effectiveness, prisons**

	<i>2000-01</i>	<i>2001-02</i>	<i>2002-03</i>	<i>2003-04</i>	<i>2004-05</i>
(b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were no escapes of this type in 2004-05.					
(c) Based on the number of prisoners employed at 30 June and calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day.					
(d) Based on data collected on the last day of term preceding 30 June and calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day.					
.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.					

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished); 2006 Report, table 7A.33.

Table 7A.14

Victoria**Table 7A.14 Descriptors, community corrections (a)**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	..	..	..	–	–
Male, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	1	5
Male, unknown	..	..	..	1	10
Female, Indigenous	..	..	..	–	–
Female, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	–	2
Female, unknown	..	..	..	–	3
Gender not recorded	..	..	..	–	–
Total persons	..	..	..	2	20
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	na	56	77	81	78
Male, non-Indigenous	na	1 367	1 566	1 663	1 636
Male, unknown	na	87	97	80	223
Female, Indigenous	na	18	26	39	36
Female, non-Indigenous	na	312	384	432	433
Female, unknown	na	25	28	21	81
Gender not recorded	na	90	145	244	121
Total persons	na	1 954	2 324	2 560	2 609
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	na	154	182	206	209
Male, non-Indigenous	na	3 670	4 042	4 185	4 316
Male, unknown	na	166	165	216	314
Female, Indigenous	na	44	54	53	52
Female, non-Indigenous	na	762	762	818	794
Female, unknown	na	40	34	48	73
Gender not recorded	na	16	19	29	44
Total persons	na	4 851	5 257	5 555	5 802
Average daily distinct persons serving orders					
Male, Indigenous	183	202	251	278	275
Male, non-Indigenous	4 860	4 914	5 475	5 694	5 810
Male, unknown	241	249	258	290	527
Female, Indigenous	45	61	77	88	87
Female, non-Indigenous	1 014	1 055	1 120	1 215	1 204
Female, unknown	53	63	61	69	151
Total persons, Indigenous	228	263	328	366	364
Total persons, non-Indigenous	5 874	5 969	6 595	6 909	7 051
Total persons, unknown	397	418	484	633	803
Total males	5 284	5 365	5 984	6 262	6 611
Total females	1 112	1 179	1 259	1 372	1 442
Total gender not recorded	103	106	164	274	164
Total persons	6 499	6 650	7 407	7 908	8 218

Table 7A.14

Victoria**Table 7A.14 Descriptors, community corrections (a)**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Community corrections rates (c)					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	174.7	177.0	194.4	205.0	210.2
Indigenous offenders/100 000	1 611.6	1 824.0	2 230.9	2 447.5	2 024.2
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	na	na	na	na	na
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	18 372	18 694	19 698	18 969	na
Recurrent expenditure (2004-05 \$'000) (d)					
Recurrent expenditure	25 374	29 735	37 633	33 027	36 226
Recurrent receipts	–	–	–	–	–
Net recurrent expenditure	25 374	29 735	37 633	33 027	36 226

(a) Excludes persons on orders that are inactive pending the outcome of breach action.

(b) Restricted Movement orders (Home Detention) were introduced in Victoria on 1 January 2004.

(c) Based on an adult general population aged 17 years and over.

(d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished); 2006 Report, table 7A.35.

Single Jurisdiction Data — Qld

Table 7A.15

Queensland

Table 7A.15 Descriptors, prisons

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
<i>Average daily prison population (a), (b)</i>					
Total — all prisons	4 714	4 982	5 067	5 264	5 329
Male, Indigenous, open prison	141	141	145	151	151
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	665	643	616	645	652
Male, unknown, open prison	na	na	na	9	8
Female, Indigenous, open prison	12	14	19	15	15
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	45	64	52	54	57
Female, unknown, open prison	na	na	na	2	5
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	855	954	957	999	1 040
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	2 775	2 907	3021	3 094	3 091
Male, unknown, secure prison	na	na	na	27	30
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	59	73	67	71	79
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	162	186	190	194	189
Female, unknown, secure prison	na	na	na	3	12
<i>Total — male/female</i>					
Male prisoners, all prisons	4 436	4 645	4739	4 925	4 972
Female prisoners, all prisons	278	337	328	339	357
<i>Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous</i>					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	1 067	1 182	1188	1 236	1 285
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	3 647	3 800	3879	3 987	3 989
Unknown, all prisons	na	na	na	41	55
<i>Total — open/secure</i>					
Open prisoners	863	862	832	876	888
Secure prisoners	3 851	4 120	4235	4 388	4 441
<i>Privately operated prisons</i>					
Indigenous prisoners	167	159	162	167	177
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1 033	1 000	1048	1 077	1 082
Unknown	na	na	na	4	4
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	1 200	1 159	1210	1 248	1 263
<i>Imprisonment rate</i>					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	172.2	178.7	177.1	179.0	177.2
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1 605.5	1 732.0	1691.9	1714.8	1 647.2
<i>Number of facilities</i>					
Government operated prisons	12	11	11	11	11
Privately operated prisons	2	2	2	2	2
Government operated community custodial facilities	2	2	2	3	3
Privately operated community custodial facilities	5	5	5	3	1
24-hour court cell centres	—	—	—	—	—
Total correctional custodial facilities	21	20	20	19	17
<i>Prison design capacity</i>					

Table 7A.15

Queensland**Table 7A.15 Descriptors, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Open prisons	1 256	1 223	1 149	1 126	1 078
Secure prisons	4 407	4 267	5 067	5 081	5 081
Total — all prisons	5 663	5 490	6 216	6 207	6 159
Recurrent expenditure (2004-05 \$'000) (c)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	211 378	293 764	308 069	295 959	301 360
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	na	17 705	18 825	18 529	18 644
Net recurrent expenditure	211 378	276 060	289 243	277 431	282 716

- (a) 'Open' includes prisoners in work outreach camps, community custody corrections and outstations.
- (b) Prior to 2003-04, Queensland was unable to report separately on the number of prisoners where Indigenous status is 'unknown' and included these numbers under the non-Indigenous category.
- (c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator. Recurrent expenditure is affected by the inclusion of additional corporate overhead costs as of and including 2001-02.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Queensland Government (unpublished); 2006 Report, table 7A.38.

Table 7A.16

Queensland

Table 7A.16 Effectiveness, prisons

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners	6.83	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	na	1.16	0.45	0.72	0.73
Assaults	na	6.88	4.70	5.49	5.35
Prisoners on officers	1.53	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	na	0.14	0.02	0.08	0.08
Assaults	na	1.00	1.18	1.35	0.58
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	1	1	–	2	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	5	6	4	3	2
Total — all prisoners	6	7	4	5	2
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes) (b)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	1	3	3	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	5	6	–	5	2
Total — all prisoners	5	7	3	8	2
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	0.09	0.08	–	0.16	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.14	0.16	0.10	0.08	0.05
Total — all prisoners	0.13	0.14	0.08	0.09	0.04
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (c)					
Open level of security	1.51	1.74	1.56	1.48	0.90
Secure level of security	–	–	–	–	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	16.8	18.1	16.1	16.3	16.4
Secure level of security	11.4	11.2	10.9	10.7	10.9
Total	12.4	12.3	11.8	11.7	11.8
Employment rate (per cent)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	27.3	28.4	34.9	35.5	29.3
Service (no fee for service) industries	36.8	35.2	37.4	39.9	37.6
Work release	3.4	2.2	2.6	3.8	3.2
Total — all industries	67.5	65.8	74.9	79.1	70.1
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (d)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	18.7	13.2	9.5	9.9	9.8
AQF Secondary School sector education	7.7	8.5	3.7	4.2	4.2
AQF Vocational Education and Training	19.4	16.4	13.0	14.4	13.3
AQF Higher Education	4.9	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.5
Total — all education	50.6	41.7	27.0	28.5	28.0

(a) This indicator was revised in 2000-01 to include separate categories of assault according to seriousness of injury sustained. Queensland was unable to report against this revised indicator in 2000-01.

(b) Includes deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. There were two such deaths from unknown causes of non-Indigenous prisoners reported in 2001-02 and one of an Indigenous prisoner in 2002-03.

Queensland**Table 7A.16 Effectiveness, prisons**

	<i>2000-01</i>	<i>2001-02</i>	<i>2002-03</i>	<i>2003-04</i>	<i>2004-05</i>
(c) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were 13 escapes of this type in 2004-05.					
(d) An improved data collection process was implemented from January 2003 which reflects greater accuracy in reporting against education indicators. Data for 2002-03 are based on data for January to June 2003 averaged to a full year result. 2002-03 figures are not directly comparable with previous					
na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.					

Source: Queensland Government (unpublished); 2006 Report, table 7A.39.

Table 7A.17

Queensland

Table 7A.17 Descriptors, community corrections

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04 (a)	2004-05
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	8	4	7	7	8
Male, non-Indigenous	84	65	60	49	55
Male, unknown	na	na	na	2	–
Female, Indigenous	1	2	1	1	1
Female, non-Indigenous	10	7	7	4	5
Female, unknown	na	na	na	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	103	78	75	63	69
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	1 042	616	387	478	494
Male, non-Indigenous	6 958	3 534	2 732	2 024	1 859
Male, unknown	na	na	na	223	181
Female, Indigenous	327	190	125	140	156
Female, non-Indigenous	1 722	1 055	819	608	592
Female, unknown	na	na	na	79	64
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	10 049	5 395	4 063	3 552	3 346
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	934	978	835	1 107	1 150
Male, non-Indigenous	6 541	6 508	6 345	5 554	5 767
Male, unknown	na	na	na	474	422
Female, Indigenous	265	282	256	330	339
Female, non-Indigenous	1 445	1 506	1 480	1 261	1 340
Female, unknown	na	na	na	165	153
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	9 185	9 274	8 916	8 891	9 171
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	1 985	1 432	1 116	1 432	1 482
Male, non-Indigenous	13 585	9 213	8 370	6 979	7 042
Male, unknown	na	na	na	645	564
Female, Indigenous	594	436	351	442	464
Female, non-Indigenous	3 505	2 364	2 141	1 739	1 792
Female, unknown	na	na	na	231	206
Total persons, Indigenous	2 579	1 868	1 467	1 874	1 946
Total persons, non-Indigenous	17 090	11 577	10 511	8 718	8 834
Total persons, unknown	na	na	na	876	770
Total males	15 570	10 645	9 486	9 056	9 088
Total females	4 099	2 800	2 492	2 412	2 462
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	19 669	13 445	11 978	11 468	11 550

Table 7A.17

Queensland**Table 7A.17 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04 (a)	2004-05
Community corrections rates					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	718.6	482.3	418.7	390.0	384.0
Indigenous offenders/100 000	3 880.6	2 737.2	2 089.2	2 600.0	2 494.5
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults (c)	45 591	42 563	36 074	32 021	30 015
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	38 818	22 664	21 452	18 492	16 411
Recurrent expenditure (2004-05 \$'000) (d)					
Recurrent expenditure	27 075	31 441	33 470	33 911	33 985
Recurrent receipts	na	767	782	754	746
Net recurrent expenditure	27 075	30 674	32 688	33 156	33 239

(a) Prior to 2003-04, Queensland was unable to report separately on the number of offenders where Indigenous status is 'unknown' and include these numbers under the non-Indigenous category.

(b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type.

(c) Figures for 2000-01 are based on only the number of hours to be worked in new orders made during the year, as hours for orders that continued into the year from orders commenced prior to the start of the year were not available.

(d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available.

Source: Queensland Government (unpublished); 2006 Report, table 7A.41.

Single Jurisdiction Data — WA

Table 7A.18

Western Australia**Table 7A.18 Descriptors, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
<i>Average daily prison population</i>					
Total — all prisons	3 119	2 922	2 843	3 006	3 372
Male, Indigenous, open prison	361	275	244	298	357
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	643	586	506	521	556
Male, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	35	33	32	35	54
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	48	45	55	53	48
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	565	571	627	694	850
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	1 313	1 288	1 256	1 258	1 342
Male, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	64	50	51	69	84
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	90	74	72	79	80
Female, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Total — male/female</i>					
Male prisoners, all prisons	2 882	2 720	2 633	2 771	3 105
Female prisoners, all prisons	237	202	210	235	267
<i>Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous</i>					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	1 026	929	954	1 095	1 345
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	2 093	1 993	1 889	1 910	2 026
Unknown, all prisons	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Total — open/secure</i>					
Open prisoners	1 087	939	837	906	1 015
Secure prisoners	2 032	1 983	2 006	2 099	2 357
<i>Privately operated prisons</i>					
Indigenous prisoners	1	90	191	206	235
Non-Indigenous prisoners	5	310	499	513	494
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	6	400	690	719	729
<i>Imprisonment rate</i>					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	220.3	204.1	195.2	202.5	223.0
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	3 018.1	2 668.9	2 678.4	2 997.2	3 346.8
<i>Number of facilities</i>					
Government operated prisons	15	15	12	12	12
Privately operated prisons	1	1	1	1	1
Government operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
Privately operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
24-hour court cell centres	—	—	—	—	—
Total correctional custodial facilities	15	16	13	13	13
<i>Prison design capacity</i>					

Table 7A.18

Western Australia**Table 7A.18 Descriptors, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Open prisons	799	802	786	762	835
Secure prisons	1 833	2 142	2 476	2 526	2 505
Total — all prisons	2 632	2 944	3 262	3 288	3 340
Recurrent expenditure (2004-05 \$'000) (a)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	221 920	191 101	189 105	190 110	212 053
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	10 945	10 173	8 504	10 441	10 557
Net recurrent expenditure	210 975	180 928	180 601	179 669	201 496

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: WA Government (unpublished); 2006 Report, table 7A.44.

Table 7A.19

Western Australia

Table 7A.19 Effectiveness, prisons

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	na	1.78	0.11	0.50	0.65
Assaults	na	16.05	12.52	10.11	4.36
Prisoners on officers	..	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	na	0.79	–	0.13	0.12
Assaults	na	3.29	3.97	2.63	0.74
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	2	1	2	–	1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	3	4	2	1	2
Total — all prisoners	5	5	4	1	3
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes) (b)					
Indigenous prisoners	1	1	2	–	2
Non-Indigenous prisoners	3	5	1	3	2
Total — all prisoners	4	6	3	3	4
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	0.19	0.11	0.21	–	0.07
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.14	0.20	0.11	0.05	0.10
Total — all prisoners	0.16	0.17	0.14	0.03	0.09
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (c)					
Open level of security	6.07	4.90	4.30	3.09	3.45
Secure level of security	0.39	–	0.05	0.10	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (d)					
Open level of security	15.0	14.6	14.4	13.9	14.5
Secure level of security	11.6	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.2
Total	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.2	11.6
Employment rate (per cent)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	32.8	19.2	20.6	18.2	17.0
Service (no fee for service) industries	37.3	69.2	71.8	74.3	70.4
Work release	..	..	..	..	..
Total — all industries	70.1	88.3	92.4	92.5	87.4
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (e)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	3.1	1.4	–	–	–
AQF Secondary School sector education	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1
AQF Vocational Education and Training	50.5	53.6	41.7	39.7	40.7
AQF Higher Education	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.6
Total — all education	55.5	57.6	39.2	40.7	41.4

(a) A complete audit of all assault incidents recorded on the prison information system was conducted in 2004-05, applying the national counting rules in strict accordance with the data collection manual definitions. This resulted in many recorded incidents being reclassified in terms of whether they fall within the scope of the national definition for this indicator and whether they are defined as 'assaults' or 'serious assaults'. Figures for 2004-05 are therefore not directly comparable with previous years.

Western Australia**Table 7A.19 Effectiveness, prisons**

	<i>2000-01</i>	<i>2001-02</i>	<i>2002-03</i>	<i>2003-04</i>	<i>2004-05</i>
(b)	Includes deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. There were one such death from unknown causes of a non-indigenous prisoner reported in 1999-2000 and in 2001-02 and one of an indigenous prisoner in 2002-03.				
(c)	In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). In WA, this count includes escapes from Work Camp Centres and hospitals. There were 18 such escapes in 2004-05.				
(d)	Based on the security rating of the prison and not the security rating of the individual prisoner.				
(e)	Prisoners ineligible for education programs include those older than 80 years of age, prisoners placed at the facility within the last ten working days, remandees of less than 28 days, short term fine defaulters, prisoners on temporary transfer to an external hospital, and prisoners placed with police as a trusty.				

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: WA Government (unpublished); 2006 Report, table 7A.45.

Table 7A.20

Western Australia**Table 7A.20 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	18	18	21	17	21
Male, non-Indigenous	55	53	48	46	94
Male, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	5	6	8	5	7
Female, non-Indigenous	7	6	4	12	20
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	85	83	81	80	142
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	593	562	483	531	580
Male, non-Indigenous	1 330	1 449	1 366	1 206	1 204
Male, unknown	11	5	9	5	3
Female, Indigenous	223	220	206	206	219
Female, non-Indigenous	387	411	417	376	362
Female, unknown	7	4	6	4	2
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	2 551	2 651	2 487	2 328	2 370
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	665	707	686	766	893
Male, non-Indigenous	2 506	2 734	2 667	2 570	2 701
Male, unknown	2	1	–	–	1
Female, Indigenous	199	235	213	239	286
Female, non-Indigenous	661	700	682	677	658
Female, unknown	1	1	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	4 034	4 378	4 248	4 252	4 539
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	946	993	935	1 026	1 163
Male, non-Indigenous	2 826	3 175	3 095	2 941	3 102
Male, unknown	12	5	9	5	4
Female, Indigenous	317	356	335	366	416
Female, non-Indigenous	739	831	836	804	812
Female, unknown	7	4	6	4	2
Total persons, Indigenous	1 263	1 349	1 270	1 392	1 579
Total persons, non-Indigenous	3 565	4 006	3 931	3 745	3 914
Total persons, unknown	19	9	15	9	6
Total males	3 784	4 173	4 039	3 972	4 269
Total females	1 063	1 191	1 177	1 174	1 230
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–

Table 7A.20

Western Australia**Table 7A.20 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Total persons	4 847	5 364	5 216	5 146	5 499
Community corrections rates					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	342.3	374.7	358.2	346.7	363.7
Indigenous offenders per 100 000	3 715.6	3 874.5	3 565.6	3 809.1	3 928.0
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	43 634	42 191	39 153	35 982	34 520
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	20 712	19 892	19 087	17 351	16 116
Recurrent expenditure (2004-05 \$'000) (b)					
Recurrent expenditure	23 972	27 058	32 232	35 493	39 128
Recurrent receipts	446	241	266	384	660
Net recurrent expenditure	23 525	26 817	31 967	35 109	38 468

(a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type. Orders which have both supervision and work components have been counted under each category. Orders without supervision or reparation or restricted movements, but with program attendance conditions only, are included under supervision orders.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: WA Government (unpublished); 2006 Report, table 7A.47.

Single Jurisdiction Data — SA

Table 7A.21

South Australia**Table 7A.21 Descriptors, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
<i>Average daily prison population (a)</i>					
Total — all prisons	1 321	1 436	1 470	1 469	1 510
Male, Indigenous, open prison	9	13	12	11	10
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	127	138	146	136	138
Male, unknown, open prison	20	22	18	20	24
Female, Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	192	201	217	225	243
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	784	846	863	874	891
Male, unknown, secure prison	113	132	125	111	112
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	16	19	20	20	20
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	40	50	55	61	61
Female, unknown, secure prison	20	15	14	11	11
<i>Total — male/female</i>					
Male prisoners, all prisons	1 245	1 352	1 381	1 377	1 418
Female prisoners, all prisons	76	84	89	92	92
<i>Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous</i>					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	217	233	249	256	273
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	951	1 034	1 064	1 071	1 090
Unknown, all prisons	153	169	157	142	147
<i>Total — open/secure</i>					
Open prisoners	156	173	176	167	172
Secure prisoners	1 165	1 263	1 294	1 302	1 338
<i>Privately operated prisons</i>					
Indigenous prisoners	6	1	2	5	6
Non-Indigenous prisoners	72	79	75	75	71
Unknown	24	24	29	27	30
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	102	104	106	107	107
<i>Imprisonment rate</i>					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	115.0	123.3	125.3	124.1	126.6
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1 622.8	1 700.2	1 773.3	1 782.1	1 731.4

Table 7A.21

South Australia**Table 7A.21 Descriptors, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
<i>Number of facilities</i>					
Government operated prisons	8	8	8	8	8
Privately operated prisons	1	1	1	1	1
Government operated community custodial facilities	–	–	–	–	–
Privately operated community custodial facilities	–	–	–	–	–
24-hour court cell centres	–	–	–	–	–
Total correctional custodial facilities	9	9	9	9	9
<i>Prison design capacity</i>					
Open prisons	191	191	191	191	191
Secure prisons	1 100	1 151	1 168	1 168	1 168
Total — all prisons	1 291	1 342	1 359	1 359	1 359
Recurrent expenditure (2004-05 \$'000) (b)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	95 636	96 470	107 726	104 347	107 758
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	8 378	9 793	10 398	11 109	11 441
Net recurrent expenditure	87 258	86 677	97 328	93 237	96 317

(a) Figures exclude 50 new bed accommodation completed within the Mobilong Prison complex during the year as these beds have not yet been commissioned nor staffed.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.
– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: SA Government (unpublished); 2006 Report, table 7A.50.

Table 7A.22

South Australia

Table 7A.22 Effectiveness, prisons

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	0.45	0.77	0.75	0.27	0.73
Assaults	6.51	7.94	9.46	8.51	7.75
Prisoners on officers	..	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	0.53	0.14	0.20	0.07	–
Assaults	0.68	1.46	1.09	1.50	1.32
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	2	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	4	3	3	2	4
Total — all prisoners	6	3	3	2	4
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1	–	2	–	2
Total — all prisoners	1	–	2	–	2
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	0.92	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.42	0.29	0.28	0.19	0.37
Total — all prisoners	0.45	0.21	0.20	0.14	0.26
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (c)					
Open level of security	–	1.73	2.27	0.60	1.74
Secure level of security	0.17	0.08	–	0.15	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	16.3	16.3	16.9	16.2	16.3
Secure level of security	9.7	9.4	9.4	9.0	9.3
Total	10.3	10.2	10.5	9.8	10.1
Employment rate (per cent) (d)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	27.5	32.0	36.1	31.9	30.7
Service (no fee for service) industries	49.5	36.7	36.2	40.4	43.4
Work release	0.8	2.6	1.8	1.4	1.3
Total — all industries	77.8	71.3	74.1	73.7	75.4
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (e)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	5.2	2.8	2.8	5.3	3.7
AQF Secondary School sector education	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.2	2.4
AQF Vocational Education and Training	15.9	22.9	21.5	30.2	29.1
AQF Higher Education	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.9	1.7
Total — all education	23.1	28.0	26.2	38.7	36.9

(a) In accordance with the national counting rule, this count does not include one death in 2003-04 occurring whilst on post prison home detention release.

(b) In accordance with the national counting rule, this count does not include one death in 2003-04 occurring whilst on extended unaccompanied leave.

South Australia**Table 7A.22 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
(c) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were 7 escapes of this type in 2004-05. During 2004-05 six persons absconded by reason of breach of Home Detention conditions and one person absconded while on leave from a Pre-Release Centre.					
(d) In past reports all data were calculated against prisoners in custody on 30 June as employment data were only available at a single point in time. As of and including 2003-04 the number of prisoners in employment was the average of numbers on the first day of each month over the year and percentages were calculated against the daily average number of prisoners over the year. During 2004-05 a number of prisoners who would normally be employed in Commercial Industries were enlisted to assist in rebuilding fencelines in the Eyre Peninsular as part of the State Government rebuilding initiatives following major bushfire damage in that area.					
(e) Remand prisoners, prisoners at court and prisoners confined to James Nash House (a forensic psychiatric facility that provides secure accommodation for prisoners undergoing psychiatric assessment and treatment) are excluded from this count. In 2003-04 the count of prisoners in education was taken on a single day (28 June) whereas in past years the number of prisoners was based on a count of enrolments over the whole year. Figures are therefore not directly comparable with previous years. Implementation of Certificate 1 in Employment Skills as a conceptual base for literacy has resulted in a significant increase of prisoners involved in education in 2003-04.					
na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.					

Source: SA Government (unpublished); 2006 Report, table 7A.51.

Table 7A.23

South Australia**Table 7A.23 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	7	12	10	17	19
Male, non-Indigenous	144	159	144	178	211
Male, unknown	na	na	44	52	44
Female, Indigenous	1	1	1	3	4
Female, non-Indigenous	13	12	15	18	20
Female, unknown	na	na	3	6	5
Gender not recorded	6	1	2	4	4
Total persons	171	185	219	278	307
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	218	189	229	183	200
Male, non-Indigenous	2 453	2 176	1 927	1 429	1 228
Male, unknown	na	na	61	60	33
Female, Indigenous	84	72	94	62	47
Female, non-Indigenous	801	612	505	370	332
Female, unknown	na	na	19	14	16
Gender not recorded	139	47	36	27	21
Total persons	3 695	3 096	2 871	2 145	1 877
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	275	303	347	352	372
Male, non-Indigenous	2 622	2 608	2 369	2 363	2 534
Male, unknown	na	na	453	436	416
Female, Indigenous	62	66	69	85	80
Female, non-Indigenous	564	532	466	460	493
Female, unknown	na	na	87	76	90
Gender not recorded	183	35	40	48	56
Total persons	3 706	3 544	3 831	3 820	4 041
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	432	452	586	552	591
Male, non-Indigenous	4 610	4 483	4 440	3 969	3 973
Male, unknown	na	na	558	546	493
Female, Indigenous	128	126	164	150	131
Female, non-Indigenous	1 211	1 066	986	847	845
Female, unknown	na	na	109	96	111
Total persons, Indigenous	561	582	758	710	733
Total persons, non-Indigenous	6 122	5 623	5 488	4 873	4 878
Total persons, unknown	na	na	675	655	614
Total males	5 042	4 935	5 584	5 067	5 057
Total females	1 339	1 192	1 259	1 093	1 087
Total gender not recorded	302	78	78	78	81
Total persons	6 683	6 205	6 921	6 238	6 225

Table 7A.23

South Australia**Table 7A.23 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Community corrections rates					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	581.9	532.7	589.7	527.1	522.1
Indigenous offenders per 100 000 adults	4 195.3	4 246.9	5 398.1	4 942.6	4 648.7
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	68 565	79 006	68 178	56 149	48 639
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	24 422	25 404	37 440	28 553	27 459
Recurrent expenditure (2004-05 \$'000) (b)					
Recurrent expenditure	21 498	21 739	24 141	23 681	25 221
Recurrent receipts	1 353	1 401	1 436	1 510	1 485
Net recurrent expenditure	20 145	20 337	22 706	22 171	23 736

(a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type. Non-Indigenous figures in 2000-1 and 2001-02 include offenders whose Indigenous status was not known or not reported.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: SA Government (unpublished); 2006 Report, table 7A.53.

Single Jurisdiction Data — Tas

Table 7A.24

Tasmania**Table 7A.24 Descriptors, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
<i>Average daily prison population</i>					
Total — all prisons	370	386	442	457	521
Male, Indigenous, open prison	8	6	8	6	8
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	67	71	79	89	82
Male, unknown, open prison	—	—	1	—	1
Female, Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	32	42	44	50	51
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	244	242	274	283	348
Male, unknown, secure prison	—	2	2	—	2
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	2	3	6	6	6
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	17	20	27	23	24
Female, unknown, secure prison	—	—	1	—	—
<i>Total - male/female</i>					
Male prisoners, all prisons	351	363	408	428	491
Female prisoners, all prisons	19	23	34	29	30
<i>Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous</i>					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	42	51	58	62	65
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	328	333	380	395	453
Unknown, all prisons	—	2	4	—	3
<i>Total — open/secure</i>					
Open prisoners	75	77	88	95	91
Secure prisoners	295	309	354	362	430
<i>Privately operated prisons</i>					
Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Imprisonment rate</i>					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	105.3	109.1	124.1	126.2	142.0
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	456.7	540.9	600.8	626.8	642.4

Table 7A.24

Tasmania**Table 7A.24 Descriptors, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
<i>Number of facilities</i>					
Government operated prisons	5	5	5	5	5
Privately operated prisons	–	–	–	–	–
Government operated community custodial facilities	–	–	–	–	–
Privately operated community custodial facilities	–	–	–	–	–
24-hour court cell centres	–	–	–	–	–
Total correctional custodial facilities	5	5	5	5	5
<i>Prison design capacity</i>					
Open prisons	107	107	107	94	72
Secure prisons	419	418	432	432	430
Total — all prisons	526	525	539	526	502
Recurrent expenditure (2004-05 \$'000) (a)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	26 032	28 234	29 671	32 082	33 464
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	3 421	3 658	3 136	3 170	2 884
Net recurrent expenditure	22 610	24 576	26 535	28 913	30 580

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished); 2006 Report, table 7A.56.

Table 7A.25

Tasmania**Table 7A.25 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	0.81	0.52	1.36	0.66	0.58
Assaults	7.57	4.66	9.95	15.32	14.02
Prisoners on officers	..	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	–	–	–	–	–
Assaults	0.54	0.78	2.94	6.78	1.54
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	1	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	1	–	–	–
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	1	–	2
Total — all prisoners	–	–	1	–	2
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	0.30	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	0.26	–	–	–
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open level of security	5.33	–	1.14	3.16	9.94
Secure level of security	–	–	–	0.28	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (c)					
Open level of security	13.7	13.7	13.7	12.9	13.6
Secure level of security	10.0	9.9	9.5	9.6	8.6
Total	10.7	10.7	10.4	10.3	9.0
Employment rate (per cent) (d)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	35.4	24.4	24.3	17.9	20.2
Service (no fee for service) industries	37.5	34.9	43.3	50.7	32.1
Work release	..	..	..	..	..
Total — all industries	72.9	59.3	67.6	68.6	52.3
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (e)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	14.6	11.1	11.7	14.8	8.6
AQF Secondary School sector education	6.0	5.7	4.3	9.9	12.3
AQF Vocational Education and Training	26.9	27.3	25.8	36.8	28.2
AQF Higher Education	2.0	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.4
Total — all education	39.9	36.5	42.4	56.5	41.8

(a) Improvements to incident reporting and data collection methods have contributed to increases in reported assault data in 2002-03.

Tasmania**Table 7A.25 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
(b) The rate for escape from secure custody in 2003-04 comprises a single incident where the escape occurred during a 'handcuffed' escort from an escort van into a court building, not from a secure prison facility. In accordance with the national counting rule, escape rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were no escapes of this type in 2004-05.					
(c) Part of the reduction in out of cell hours (secure) can be attributed to a 5 day lockdown at the Risdon Maximum Security Prison following the siege situation at that facility in May 2005.					
(d) All data calculated against prisoners in custody on 30 June. Tasmanian employment rates in 2001-02 were affected by a significantly higher number of prisoners in custody at 30 June 2002 relative to the daily average number of prisoners over the course of the year. While the number of employment positions has remained stable in 2004-05, percentage of prisoners employed has decreased due to the sharp rise in prisoner numbers.					
(e) The increased participation rate in 2003-04 is due to the increased scope of the Registered Training Organisation and the innovative, industries based traineeships that are offered. Education rate dropped in 2004-05 following a siege in Risdon Mens Maximum Security Prison in May 2005 and prisoners were unable to access education for the ensuing two months.					
.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.					

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished); 2006 Report, table 7A.57.

Table 7A.26

Tasmania**Table 7A.26 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Male, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Male, unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Female, Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Female, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Female, unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Gender not recorded	..	..	..	..	..
Total persons	..	..	..	..	..
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	31	30	26	31	36
Male, non-Indigenous	225	395	228	223	280
Male, unknown	115	252	118	133	121
Female, Indigenous	8	3	9	10	21
Female, non-Indigenous	43	76	48	53	57
Female, unknown	24	65	30	31	40
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	446	821	459	481	555
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	53	50	33	50	50
Male, non-Indigenous	427	350	352	349	384
Male, unknown	93	95	41	92	57
Female, Indigenous	9	11	15	14	22
Female, non-Indigenous	80	66	76	60	73
Female, unknown	20	22	17	28	19
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	682	594	534	593	605
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	74	52	51	71	74
Male, non-Indigenous	597	478	512	515	585
Male, unknown	193	235	148	198	162
Female, Indigenous	16	10	23	20	35
Female, non-Indigenous	118	93	108	100	116
Female, unknown	41	65	45	52	54
Total persons, Indigenous	90	62	74	91	109
Total persons, non-Indigenous	715	571	620	615	701
Total persons, unknown	234	300	193	250	216
Total males	864	765	711	784	821
Total females	175	168	176	172	205
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–

Table 7A.26

Tasmania**Table 7A.26 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Total persons	1 039	933	887	956	1 026
Community corrections rates					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	295.8	263.8	249.0	264.0	279.8
Indigenous offenders per 100 000 adults	939.8	657.6	766.5	919.9	1 077.2
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults (b)	13 120	16 345	11 860	20 826	15 207
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	na	na	na	na	na
Recurrent expenditure (2004-05 \$'000) (c)					
Recurrent expenditure	3 487	3 463	3 285	3 481	3 430
Recurrent receipts	146	112	65	70	63
Net recurrent expenditure	3 341	3 351	3 219	3 411	3 367

(a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type.

(b) Figures are based only on the number of hours to be worked in new orders made during the year; hours for orders made in the previous year which continue into the current year are not available.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished); 2006 Report, table 7A.59.

Single Jurisdiction Data — ACT

Table 7A.27

Australian Capital Territory
Table 7A.27 Descriptors, prisons

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
<i>Average daily prison population (a)</i>					
Total — all prisons	206	203	196	181	185
Male, Indigenous, open prison	9	5	10	7	6
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	86	91	77	82	60
Male, unknown, open prison	na	na	na	na	21
Female, Indigenous, open prison	3	2	2	0.1	—
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	10	7	6	5	4
Female, unknown, open prison	na	na	na	na	2
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	7	13	13	10	8
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	84	80	84	73	77
Male, unknown, secure prison	na	na	na	na	5
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	1	1	1	0.1	0.1
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	6	3	3	4	3
Female, unknown, secure prison	na	na	na	na	—
<i>Total - male/female</i>					
Male prisoners, all prisons	186	189	184	172	176
Female prisoners, all prisons	20	14	12	9	8
<i>Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous</i>					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	20	21	26	17	13
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	186	182	170	164	143
Unknown, all prisons	na	na	na	na	28
<i>Total — open/secure</i>					
Open prisoners	108	106	95	95	92
Secure prisoners	98	97	101	87	93
<i>Privately operated prisons</i>					
Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Imprisonment rate</i>					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	87.8	83.6	80.2	73.7	74.4
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	984.7	988.2	1 185.6	747.3	545.0
<i>Number of facilities (b)</i>					
Government operated prisons	1	1	2	2	2
Privately operated prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Government operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
Privately operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
24-hour court cell centres	—	—	—	—	—
Total correctional custodial facilities	1	1	2	2	2
<i>Prison design capacity (c)</i>					
Open prisons	..	..	..	..	..

Table 7A.27

Australian Capital Territory
Table 7A.27 Descriptors, prisons

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Secure prisons	..	..	..	..	..
Total — all prisons	55	69	89	91	99
Recurrent expenditure (2004-05 \$'000) (d)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	18 278	18 143	20 241	20 329	19 649
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Net recurrent expenditure	18 278	18 143	20 241	20 329	19 649

(a) Figures on unknown Indigenous status reflect data collated from January to end of June 2005.

(b) Excludes periodic detention centres.

(c) Open and secure custody breakdowns are not applicable to the ACT. This refers to the design capacity of the Belconnen Remand Centre and the Symonston Temporary Remand Centre (STRC). It does not include the transfer capacity of remandees to NSW prisons.

(d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. — Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished); 2006 Report, table 7A.62.

Table 7A.28

Australian Capital Territory
Table 7A.28 Effectiveness, Prisons

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	na	na	na	na	na
Assaults	na	na	na	na	na
Prisoners on officers	..	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	na	na	na	na	na
Assaults	na	na	na	na	na
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous prisoners	—	—	—	—	—
Total — all prisoners	—	—	—	—	—
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous prisoners	—	—	—	—	—
Total — all prisoners	—	—	—	—	—
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Indigenous prisoners	—	—	—	—	—
Total — all prisoners	—	—	—	—	—
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b) (c)					
Open level of security	..	..	..	..	..
Secure level of security	8.5	—	—	—	—
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (b)					
Open level of security	..	..	..	..	..
Secure level of security	..	..	..	..	..
Total	10.3	9.5	9.5	9.0	9.0
Employment rate (per cent) (d)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	..	..	..	..	..
Service (no fee for service) industries	..	..	..	..	..
Work release	..	..	..	..	..
Total — all industries	..	..	..	..	..
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (d)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	..	..	..	..	..
AQF Secondary School sector education	..	..	..	..	..
AQF Vocational Education and Training	..	..	..	..	..
AQF Higher Education	..	..	..	..	..
Total — all education	..	..	..	..	..

(a) The ACT has not reported on assaults because of concerns about comparability, assault definitions and counting rules.

(b) Open and secure custody breakdowns are not applicable to the ACT.

Australian Capital Territory**Table 7A.28 Effectiveness, Prisons**

	<i>2000-01</i>	<i>2001-02</i>	<i>2002-03</i>	<i>2003-04</i>	<i>2004-05</i>
(c) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were no escapes of this type in 2004-05.					
(d) Employment and education figures are not applicable given ACT prisoners managed in the ACT are remand prisoners only.					

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished); 2006 Report, table 7A.63.

Table 7A.29

Australian Capital Territory
Table 7A.29 Descriptors, periodic detention

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Average daily periodic detention population (a)					
Total	69	66	76	83	100
Male, Indigenous	5	8	6	5	5
Male, non-Indigenous	60	55	65	75	90
Male, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	1	2	2	0.5	0.3
Female, non-Indigenous	3	2	3	3	5
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Total — male/female					
Male detainees	65	62	71	80	94
Female detainees	4	3	5	3	6
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous detainees	6	9	8	5	5
Non-Indigenous detainees	63	57	68	78	95
Unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Average daily population attending (residential only)					
	31	24	26	22	27
Periodic detention rate					
Detainees/100 000 adult population	29.2	27.1	31.1	33.7	40.3
Indigenous detainees/100 000	295.4	436.7	364.8	219.5	195.7
Number of periodic detention centres	1	1	1	1	1
Useable periodic detention capacity (b)	51	47	30	30	30

(a) Figures refer to all detainees with periodic detention warrants, regardless of whether this includes attending a residential component.

(b) ACT detention centre capacity changed during 2001-02 from a capacity of 51 to a revised capacity of 30 when the new detention centre became operational in May 2002. A figure of 47, a combination of both capacities, was used as the basis of calculating rates to represent utilisation across the whole year.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished); 2006 Report, table 7A.64.

Table 7A.30

Australian Capital Territory**Table 7A.30 Effectiveness, periodic detention**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Detainees on detainees	..	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	na	na	na	na	na
Assaults	na	na	na	na	na
Detainees on officers	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	na	na	na	na	na
Assaults	na	na	na	na	na
Death rates (per 100 detainees)					
Indigenous detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Escape rate/abscond rate (per 100 detainees)	–	–	–	–	–
Employment rates (per cent)					
Service (no fee for service) industries	22.9	14.8	22.4	16.9	18.0
Community work	22.6	23.3	11.8	9.7	9.0
Total employed	45.5	38.1	34.2	26.6	27.0

(a) The ACT has not reported on assaults because of concerns about data quality and comparability with other jurisdictions.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished); 2006 Report, table 7A.65.

Table 7A.31

Australian Capital Territory

Table 7A.31 Descriptors, community corrections

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	..	1	–	–	1
Male, non-Indigenous	..	1	1	3	5
Male, unknown	..	–	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	..	–	–	–	1
Female, non-Indigenous	..	–	1	–	–
Female, unknown	..	–	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	..	–	–	–	–
Total persons	..	2	2	3	6
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	5	7	5	13	6
Male, non-Indigenous	147	121	124	99	80
Male, unknown	6	na	na	na	4
Female, Indigenous	3	3	2	1	1
Female, non-Indigenous	35	32	17	16	11
Female, unknown	1	na	na	na	1
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	198	163	148	128	103
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	77	82	78	69	73
Male, non-Indigenous	733	856	917	896	794
Male, unknown	93	na	na	na	91
Female, Indigenous	18	22	20	15	22
Female, non-Indigenous	156	165	147	147	134
Female, unknown	17	na	na	na	18
Gender not recorded	1	–	–	–	–
Total persons	1 095	1 125	1 162	1 127	1 132
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	82	89	82	82	79
Male, non-Indigenous	880	977	1 041	995	874
Male, unknown	100	na	na	na	95
Female, Indigenous	21	25	22	16	23
Female, non-Indigenous	191	196	164	163	146
Female, unknown	18	na	na	na	19
Total persons, Indigenous	103	114	104	98	103
Total persons, non-Indigenous	1 071	1 173	1 205	1 157	1 020
Total persons, unknown	118	na	na	na	114
Total males	1 061	1 066	1 123	1 076	1 048
Total females	230	221	186	179	187
Total gender not recorded	1	–	–	–	–

Table 7A.31

Australian Capital Territory**Table 7A.31 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Total persons	1 292	1 287	1 309	1 255	1 236
Community corrections rates					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	550.9	529.7	535.6	510.8	498.0
Indigenous offenders per 100 000 adults	5 075.8	5 371.9	4 742.4	4 285.1	4 178.6
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	21 289	25 828	16 663	15 524	12 446
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	11 704	10 239	10 481	7 304	6 448
Recurrent expenditure (2004-05 \$'000) (c)					
Recurrent expenditure (d)	3 366	4 757	6 275	7 185	7 160
Recurrent receipts	–	–	–	–	–
Net recurrent expenditure	3 366	4 757	6 275	7 185	7 160

(a) Restricted movement orders (home detention) were introduced in the ACT from October 2001 and became available as a sentencing option in October 2002. The low number of restricted movement orders in previous years can be attributed to the unsuitability of some offenders to undertake such orders. There was a significant increase in the number of restricted movement orders made by the Courts in 2004-05.

(b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(d) The introduction of home detention during 2001-02 increased recurrent expenditure from previous year levels.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero

Source: ACT Government (unpublished); 2006 Report, table 7A.67.

Single Jurisdiction Data — NT

Table 7A.32

Northern Territory

Table 7A.32 Descriptors, prisons

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
<i>Average daily prison population</i>					
Total — all prisons	660	671	715	719	770
Male, Indigenous, open prison	108	93	108	135	153
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	24	46	25	14	14
Male, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	295	315	408	423	432
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	215	199	152	128	149
Male, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	13	11	14	11	15
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	5	7	8	8	7
Female, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Total — male/female</i>					
Male prisoners, all prisons	642	653	693	700	747
Female prisoners, all prisons	18	18	22	19	22
<i>Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous</i>					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	416	419	530	569	600
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	244	252	185	150	169
Unknown, all prisons	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Total — open/secure</i>					
Open prisoners	132	139	133	149	166
Secure prisoners	528	532	582	570	603
<i>Privately operated prisons</i>					
Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Imprisonment rate</i>					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	483.4	480.1	518.6	515.6	544.0
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1 284.9	1 263.7	1 568.9	1 643.1	1 680.4
<i>Number of facilities (a)</i>					
Government operated prisons	4	4	4	4	4
Privately operated prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Government operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
Privately operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
24-hour court cell centres	—	—	—	—	—
Total correctional custodial facilities	4	4	4	4	4
<i>Prison design capacity</i>					
Open prisons	164	180	176	176	176

Table 7A.32

Northern Territory**Table 7A.32 Descriptors, prisons**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Secure prisons	636	620	624	624	624
Total — all prisons	800	800	800	800	800
Recurrent expenditure (2004-05 \$'000) (b)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	38 754	38 501	39 787	42 436	46 478
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Net recurrent expenditure	38 754	38 501	39 787	42 436	46 478

(a) NT open prisons are annexes of secure prisons, but included as separate facilities in these data.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable. — Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NT Government (unpublished); 2006 Report, table 7A.70.

Table 7A.33

Northern Territory

Table 7A.33 Effectiveness, prisons

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	0.76	0.60	0.14	0.42	0.26
Assaults	10.00	4.17	4.48	6.95	4.55
Prisoners on officers	..	..	..	..	..
Serious assaults	1.67	0.45	–	0.56	–
Assaults	3.64	3.13	0.56	0.83	0.65
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	2	–	2	1	1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	1	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	2	1	2	1	1
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open level of security	–	1.44	1.50	0.67	0.60
Secure level of security	–	–	–	0.18	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (c)					
Open level of security	16.5	16.5	16.2	17.7	20.5
Secure level of security	8.2	7.0	8.2	8.3	9.4
Total	10.9	8.9	9.7	8.9	11.8
Employment rate (per cent) (d)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	4.5	3.0	2.0	4.1	4.7
Service (no fee for service) industries	63.8	61.1	65.8	68.3	64.1
Work release	0.8	–	–	0.2	–
Total — all industries	69.1	64.2	67.8	72.6	68.8
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	–	–	0.8	9.2	9.6
AQF Secondary School sector education	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.6
AQF Vocational Education and Training	53.2	46.4	23.1	39.4	61.4
AQF Higher Education	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.3
Total — all education	54.8	49.7	28.2	51.3	73.9

(a) Assault rates for prisoners on prisoners and for prisoners on staff during 2003-04 have been revised.

(b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There was one escape of this type in 2004-05.

Northern Territory**Table 7A.33 Effectiveness, prisons**

	<i>2000-01</i>	<i>2001-02</i>	<i>2002-03</i>	<i>2003-04</i>	<i>2004-05</i>
(c) The increase in out-of-cell hours in 2004-05 relates to the low security area at Alice Springs Correctional Centre being counted as 'open' 24 hours. These areas are not locked at any time.					
(d) Prior to 2003-04, figures were based on a count of prisoners in education on a single day and calculated against prisoners in custody on 30 June.					

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NT Government (unpublished); 2006 Report, table 7A.71.

Table 7A.34

Northern Territory

Table 7A.34 Descriptors, community corrections (a)

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Average number of offenders on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	15	15	22	27	24
Male, non-Indigenous	11	16	23	26	26
Male, unknown	–	–	1	–	–
Female, Indigenous	–	1	3	3	2
Female, non-Indigenous	2	2	2	2	3
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	1
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	28	34	51	58	56
Average number of offenders on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	243	209	194	178	166
Male, non-Indigenous	78	54	35	29	37
Male, unknown	1	1	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	44	37	32	38	37
Female, non-Indigenous	11	9	4	7	7
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	377	310	265	252	247
Average number of offenders on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	326	350	379	453	499
Male, non-Indigenous	228	208	203	203	218
Male, unknown	5	2	4	1	2
Female, Indigenous	29	26	33	48	55
Female, non-Indigenous	27	27	29	29	35
Female, unknown	–	1	–	–	1
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	615	614	648	734	810
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	569	559	576	636	664
Male, non-Indigenous	314	273	256	253	275
Male, unknown	5	3	5	1	3
Female, Indigenous	72	62	64	84	90
Female, non-Indigenous	40	37	34	36	43
Female, unknown	–	1	–	–	2
Total persons, Indigenous	641	621	640	720	754
Total persons, non-Indigenous	354	310	290	289	318
Total persons, unknown	5	4	5	1	5
Total males	888	835	837	890	942
Total females	112	100	98	120	135
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–

Table 7A.34

Northern Territory**Table 7A.34 Descriptors, community corrections (a)**

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Total persons	1 000	935	935	1010	1 077
Community corrections rates					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	732.4	669.0	678.2	724.2	761.2
Indigenous offenders per 100 000 adults	1 979.0	1 873.0	1 894.5	2 079.1	2 110.6
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	81 851	70 509	48 394	38 467	33 666
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	45 770	39 617	25 825	16 545	16 201
Recurrent expenditure (2004-05 \$'000) (c)					
Recurrent expenditure	5 736	5 537	5 205	6 399	6 119
Recurrent receipts	–	–	–	–	–
Net recurrent expenditure	5 736	5 537	5 205	6 399	6 119

(a) Figures include offenders on inactive orders except for those on orders that have been inactive for more than three years.

(b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator. From 2001-02 recurrent expenditure excludes estimated costs attributable to juvenile justice functions (that is, supervision of young offenders by community corrections staff) which falls outside the scope of the corrective services function as defined in this Report. Figures for previous years include these
– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NT Government (unpublished); 2006 Report, table 7A.73.