

8A Corrective services — attachment

Definitions for the indicators and descriptors in this attachment are in section 8.6 of the chapter in the *Report on Government Services 2009* (2009 Report). Data in this chapter are examined by the Corrective Services Working Group, but have not been formally audited by the Secretariat. A peer review process is also undertaken by the National Corrections Advisory Group in the development of the data definitions. Unsourced information was obtained from corrective services agencies in State and Territory governments.

This file is available in Adobe PDF format on the Review web page (www.pc.gov.au/gsp). Users without Internet access can contact the Secretariat to obtain these tables (see details on the inside front cover of the Report).

Data reported in the attachment tables are the most accurate available at the time of data collection. Historical data may have been updated since the last report.

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Table 8A.1

Table 8A.1 Average daily prisoner population (a), (b)

| | Units | NSW | Vic | Qld | WA | SA | Tas | ACT in ACT | ACT in NSW | ACT total | NT | Aust |
|-------------------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------------|
| 2007-08 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total prisoners | no. | 9 634 | 4 177 | 5 491 | 3 802 | 1 855 | 539 | 82 | 98 | 180 | 875 | 26 455 |
| Secure/open custody | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Open | no. | 3 669 | 423 | 632 | 1 031 | 198 | 60 | .. | 72 | 72 | 246 | 6 259 |
| Secure | no. | 5 965 | 3 753 | 4 859 | 2 771 | 1 657 | 479 | 82 | 26 | 108 | 629 | 20 196 |
| Open — share | % | 38.1 | 10.1 | 11.5 | 27.1 | 10.7 | 11.2 | .. | 73.8 | 40.0 | 28.1 | 23.7 |
| Secure — share | % | 61.9 | 89.9 | 88.5 | 72.9 | 89.3 | 88.8 | 100.0 | 26.2 | 60.0 | 71.9 | 76.3 |
| Male/female prisoners | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | no. | 8 918 | 3 932 | 5 085 | 3 505 | 1 732 | 502 | 74 | 91 | 165 | 835 | 24 584 |
| Female | no. | 716 | 244 | 406 | 298 | 123 | 37 | 8 | 7 | 15 | 39 | 1 871 |
| Male — share | % | 92.6 | 94.2 | 92.6 | 92.2 | 93.4 | 93.1 | 90.3 | 93.0 | 91.8 | 95.5 | 92.9 |
| Female — share | % | 7.4 | 5.8 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 9.7 | 7.0 | 8.2 | 4.5 | 7.1 |
| Indigenous/non-Indigenous prisoners | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indigenous | no. | 2 018 | 236 | 1 451 | 1 588 | 412 | 70 | 11 | 10 | 21 | 720 | 6 505 |
| Non-Indigenous | no. | 7 355 | 3 930 | 4 040 | 2 215 | 1 443 | 469 | 71 | 88 | 160 | 155 | 19 679 |
| Indigenous status unknown | no. | 260 | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 271 |
| Indigenous — share | % | 20.9 | 5.7 | 26.4 | 41.8 | 22.2 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 9.8 | 11.4 | 82.3 | 24.6 |
| Non-Indigenous — share | % | 76.4 | 94.1 | 73.6 | 58.2 | 77.8 | 86.9 | 86.7 | 90.2 | 88.6 | 17.7 | 74.4 |
| Indigenous status unknown — share | % | 2.7 | 0.2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.0 |
| Privately operated prisons | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Held in privately operated prisons | no. | 769 | 1 426 | 1 284 | 779 | 139 | — | — | — | — | — | 4 398 |
| Privately operated prisons — share | % | 8.0 | 34.2 | 23.4 | 20.5 | 7.5 | — | — | — | — | — | 16.6 |
| Periodic detention | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total detainees | no. | 728 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 56 | .. | 784 |
| Attending residential component | no. | 468 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 40 | .. | 508 |
| INDIGENOUS COMPENDIUM 2009 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | CORRECTIVE SERVICES |

Table 8A.1

Table 8A.1 Average daily prisoner population (a), (b)

| | Units | NSW | Vic | Qld | WA | SA | Tas | ACT in ACT | ACT in NSW | ACT total | NT | Aust |
|-------------------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------------|
| Total prisoners | no. | 9 468 | 4 044 | 5 649 | 3 622 | 1 686 | 534 | 64 | 106 | 170 | 834 | 25 901 |
| Secure/open custody | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Open | no. | 3 595 | 376 | 783 | 934 | 189 | 66 | .. | 76 | 76 | 221 | 6 164 |
| Secure | no. | 5 872 | 3 668 | 4 866 | 2 688 | 1 497 | 468 | 64 | 29 | 94 | 613 | 19 736 |
| Open — share | % | 38.0 | 9.3 | 13.9 | 25.8 | 11.2 | 12.4 | .. | 72.2 | 44.8 | 26.5 | 23.8 |
| Secure — share | % | 62.0 | 90.7 | 86.1 | 74.2 | 88.8 | 87.6 | 100.0 | 27.8 | 55.2 | 73.5 | 76.2 |
| Male/female prisoners | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | no. | 8 768 | 3 797 | 5 225 | 3 332 | 1 579 | 497 | 59 | 101 | 159 | 798 | 24 055 |
| Female | no. | 699 | 247 | 424 | 290 | 107 | 37 | 6 | 5 | 10 | 36 | 1 846 |
| Male — share | % | 92.6 | 93.9 | 92.5 | 92.0 | 93.7 | 93.1 | 90.9 | 95.6 | 93.8 | 95.7 | 92.9 |
| Female — share | % | 7.4 | 6.1 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 9.1 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 4.3 | 7.1 |
| Indigenous/non-Indigenous prisoners | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indigenous | no. | 1 956 | 222 | 1 519 | 1 497 | 344 | 67 | 8 | 12 | 21 | 684 | 6 297 |
| Non-Indigenous | no. | 7 217 | 3 728 | 4 130 | 2 125 | 1 338 | 463 | 56 | 93 | 149 | 150 | 19 207 |
| Indigenous status unknown | no. | 295 | 93 | — | — | 4 | 4 | — | — | — | — | 396 |
| Indigenous — share | % | 20.7 | 5.5 | 26.9 | 41.3 | 20.4 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 82.0 | 24.3 |
| Non-Indigenous — share | % | 76.2 | 92.2 | 73.1 | 58.7 | 79.4 | 86.7 | 87.4 | 88.0 | 87.8 | 18.0 | 74.2 |
| Indigenous status unknown — share | % | 3.1 | 2.3 | — | — | 0.2 | 0.8 | — | 0.1 | 0.1 | — | 1.5 |
| Privately operated prisons | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Held in privately operated prisons | no. | 756 | 1 461 | 1 294 | 768 | 116 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 395 |
| Privately operated prisons — share | % | 8.0 | 36.1 | 22.9 | 21.2 | 6.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17.0 |
| Periodic detention | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total detainees | no. | 741 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 56 | .. | 797 |
| Attending residential component | no. | 470 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 37 | .. | 507 |
| INDIGENOUS COMPENDIUM 2009 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | CORRECTIVE SERVICES |

Table 8A.1

Table 8A.1 Average daily prisoner population (a), (b)

| | Units | NSW | Vic | Qld | WA | SA | Tas | ACT in ACT | ACT in NSW | ACT total | NT | Aust |
|--|-------|-----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|------------|------------|-----------|----|------|
|--|-------|-----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|------------|------------|-----------|----|------|

(a) NSW figures include ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. ACT data are presented as total prisoners and separately by the jurisdiction in which the ACT prisoner is held. Australian figures are calculated so that ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are not double counted.

(b) Totals may not equate precisely to the aggregate of figures from other cells due to rounding of decimal places.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished); 2009 Report, table 8A.1.

Table 8A.2

Table 8A.2 Average daily community corrections offender population (a), (b)

| | Units | NSW | Vic | Qld | WA | SA | Tas | ACT | NT | Aust |
|-------------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| 2007-08 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total offenders | no. | 17 988 | 7 769 | 13 665 | 5 406 | 6 405 | 1 122 | 1 407 | 1 152 | 54 914 |
| Male/female offenders | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | no. | 15 141 | 6 259 | 10 896 | 4 211 | 5 208 | 890 | 1 196 | 1 015 | 44 815 |
| Female | no. | 2 786 | 1 392 | 2 769 | 1 195 | 1 197 | 232 | 212 | 137 | 9 920 |
| Gender unknown | no. | 60 | 118 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 178 |
| Male — share | % | 84.2 | 80.6 | 79.7 | 77.9 | 81.3 | 79.3 | 85.0 | 88.1 | 81.6 |
| Female — share | % | 15.5 | 17.9 | 20.3 | 22.1 | 18.7 | 20.7 | 15.0 | 11.9 | 18.1 |
| Gender unknown — share | % | 0.3 | 1.5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.3 |
| Indigenous/non-Indigenous offenders | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indigenous | no. | 3 213 | 342 | 2 528 | 1 723 | 988 | 133 | 123 | 868 | 9 918 |
| Non-Indigenous | no. | 13 952 | 6 726 | 11 138 | 3 672 | 5 388 | 958 | 1 173 | 283 | 43 289 |
| Indigenous status unknown | no. | 822 | 700 | — | 11 | 29 | 31 | 111 | 1 | 1 706 |
| Indigenous — share | % | 17.9 | 4.4 | 18.5 | 31.9 | 15.4 | 11.9 | 8.7 | 75.3 | 18.1 |
| Non-Indigenous — share | % | 77.6 | 86.6 | 81.5 | 67.9 | 84.1 | 85.4 | 83.4 | 24.6 | 78.8 |
| Indigenous status unknown — share | % | 4.6 | 9.0 | — | 0.2 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 7.9 | 0.1 | 3.1 |
| Offenders per order type (c) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Restricted movement order | no. | 152 | 17 | .. | 146 | 359 | .. | .. | 34 | 708 |
| Reparation order | no. | 4 051 | 2 402 | 2 494 | 1 654 | 1 495 | 537 | 134 | 206 | 12 973 |
| Supervision (compliance) order | no. | 15 079 | 5 549 | 12 029 | 4 846 | 4 552 | 718 | 1 273 | 948 | 44 993 |

Table 8A.2

Table 8A.2 **Average daily community corrections offender population (a), (b)**

| | Units | NSW | Vic | Qld | WA | SA | Tas | ACT | NT | Aust |
|-------------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| 2006-07 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total offenders | no. | 17 970 | 7 304 | 12 250 | 5 241 | 6 294 | 1 193 | 1 223 | 1 183 | 52 658 |
| Male/female offenders | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | no. | 15 184 | 5 945 | 9 648 | 4 076 | 5 146 | 939 | 1 049 | 1 041 | 43 028 |
| Female | no. | 2 729 | 1 327 | 2 602 | 1 165 | 1 148 | 254 | 174 | 142 | 9 541 |
| Gender unknown | no. | 56 | 32 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 88 |
| Male — share | % | 84.5 | 81.4 | 78.8 | 77.8 | 81.8 | 78.7 | 85.8 | 88.0 | 81.7 |
| Female — share | % | 15.2 | 18.2 | 21.2 | 22.2 | 18.2 | 21.3 | 14.2 | 12.0 | 18.1 |
| Gender unknown — share | % | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Indigenous/non-Indigenous offenders | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indigenous | no. | 3 112 | 305 | 2 196 | 1 701 | 912 | 142 | 99 | 879 | 9 346 |
| Non-Indigenous | no. | 14 265 | 6 204 | 10 054 | 3 540 | 5 340 | 992 | 1 043 | 301 | 41 739 |
| Indigenous status unknown | no. | 592 | 796 | — | — | 42 | 59 | 81 | 3 | 1 573 |
| Indigenous — share | % | 17.3 | 4.2 | 17.9 | 32.5 | 14.5 | 11.9 | 8.1 | 74.3 | 17.7 |
| Non-Indigenous — share | % | 79.4 | 84.9 | 82.1 | 67.5 | 84.8 | 83.2 | 85.3 | 25.4 | 79.3 |
| Indigenous status unknown — share | % | 3.3 | 10.9 | — | — | 0.7 | 4.9 | 6.6 | 0.3 | 3.0 |
| Offenders per order type (c) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Restricted movement order | no. | 213 | 24 | 4 | 113 | 380 | .. | .. | 38 | 772 |
| Reparation order | no. | 4 386 | 1 972 | 2 947 | 1 904 | 1 581 | 607 | 102 | 212 | 13 711 |
| Supervision (compliance) order | no. | 14 265 | 5 440 | 10 279 | 4 570 | 4 333 | 733 | 1 121 | 974 | 41 715 |

(a) Includes offenders on inactive orders, although not all offenders on inactive orders are included in all jurisdictions (see tables 8A.10, 8A.13, 8A.33).

(b) Totals may not equate precisely to the aggregate of figures from other cells due to rounding of decimal places.

(c) Total offenders may not equal the sum of offenders per order type because an individual may be serving more than one type of order.

.. Not applicable. — Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished); 2009 Report, table 8A.3.

Table 8A.3

Table 8A.3 **Imprisonment, periodic detention and community corrections rates, by sex and Indigenous status (per 100 000 adults) (a), (b)**

| | NSW | Vic | Qld | WA | SA | Tas | ACT | NT | Aust |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 2007-08 | | | | | | | | | |
| Imprisonment (c) | | | | | | | | | |
| All prisoners | 179.5 | 103.2 | 168.7 | 234.6 | 149.6 | 142.5 | 68.3 | 562.2 | 162.6 |
| Crude rates | | | | | | | | | |
| Male prisoners | 339.1 | 198.5 | 315.5 | 430.6 | 285.7 | 272.8 | 127.5 | 1 028.6 | 306.9 |
| Female prisoners | 26.2 | 11.8 | 24.7 | 36.9 | 19.4 | 19.1 | 11.0 | 52.9 | 22.6 |
| Indigenous prisoners | 2 350.5 | 1 236.6 | 1 707.2 | 3 637.9 | 2 408.9 | 649.1 | 775.7 | 1 898.8 | 2 156.6 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 139.1 | 97.6 | 127.5 | 140.4 | 118.0 | 127.6 | 61.1 | 131.8 | 123.2 |
| Ratio of crude Indigenous/Non-Indigenous rates | 16.9 | 12.7 | 13.4 | 25.9 | 20.4 | 5.1 | 12.7 | 14.4 | 17.5 |
| Age standardised rates | | | | | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | 1 815.6 | 935.8 | 1 304.2 | 2 728.4 | 1 809.3 | 496.8 | 563.2 | 1 398.1 | 1 630.4 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 145.7 | 100.4 | 131.8 | 144.4 | 129.8 | 147.0 | 57.3 | 120.5 | 128.2 |
| Ratio of age standardised Indigenous/Non-Indigenous rates | 12.5 | 9.3 | 9.9 | 18.9 | 13.9 | 3.4 | 9.8 | 11.6 | 12.7 |
| Periodic detention | | | | | | | | | |
| All periodic detainees | 13.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21.3 | .. | 4.8 |
| Male detainees | 25.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 39.4 | .. | 8.8 |
| Female detainees | 2.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.8 | .. | 0.9 |
| Indigenous detainees | 80.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 110.1 | .. | 23.9 |
| Non-Indigenous detainees | 12.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20.4 | .. | 4.4 |
| Community corrections | | | | | | | | | |
| All offenders (d) | 338.7 | 191.9 | 419.9 | 333.5 | 516.5 | 296.7 | 533.4 | 740.4 | 337.5 |
| Male offenders | 581.8 | 316.0 | 676.1 | 517.4 | 859.1 | 483.5 | 922.2 | 1 249.7 | 559.5 |
| Female offenders | 102.8 | 67.3 | 168.6 | 148.1 | 188.9 | 119.5 | 157.7 | 184.2 | 120.1 |
| Indigenous offenders | 3 760.9 | 1 793.3 | 2 974.7 | 3 948.1 | 5 778.5 | 1 225.9 | 4 645.6 | 2 290.3 | 3 288.2 |
| Non-Indigenous offenders | 267.0 | 166.9 | 351.4 | 232.8 | 440.5 | 260.8 | 449.1 | 240.5 | 271.1 |

Table 8A.3

Table 8A.3 **Imprisonment, periodic detention and community corrections rates, by sex and Indigenous status (per 100 000 adults) (a), (b)**

| | NSW | Vic | Qld | WA | SA | Tas | ACT | NT | Aust |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 2006-07 | | | | | | | | | |
| Imprisonment (c) | | | | | | | | | |
| All prisoners | 178.6 | 101.6 | 177.8 | 229.4 | 137.6 | 142.7 | 65.4 | 551.6 | 162.0 |
| Male prisoners | 337.3 | 195.0 | 332.1 | 420.7 | 263.7 | 273.2 | 124.9 | 1 012.7 | 305.7 |
| Female prisoners | 26.0 | 12.1 | 26.4 | 36.9 | 17.1 | 19.2 | 7.9 | 49.7 | 22.7 |
| Indigenous prisoners | 2 329.7 | 1 204.0 | 1 840.1 | 3 521.6 | 2 064.6 | 630.8 | 799.3 | 1 839.6 | 2 142.2 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 138.1 | 94.1 | 133.4 | 138.3 | 110.7 | 127.4 | 58.0 | 131.6 | 122.4 |
| Periodic detention | | | | | | | | | |
| All periodic detainees | 14.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21.7 | .. | .. |
| Male detainees | 26.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 41.1 | .. | .. |
| Female detainees | 2.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.9 | .. | .. |
| Indigenous detainees | 78.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 137.9 | .. | .. |
| Non-Indigenous detainees | 12.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20.5 | .. | .. |
| Community corrections | | | | | | | | | |
| All offenders (d) | 342.8 | 183.6 | 385.5 | 331.9 | 513.6 | 318.5 | 470.6 | 782.4 | 329.4 |
| Male offenders | 591.0 | 305.3 | 613.3 | 514.7 | 859.3 | 515.7 | 821.7 | 1321.0 | 546.8 |
| Female offenders | 102.1 | 65.3 | 162.2 | 148.0 | 183.2 | 132.0 | 131.5 | 196.1 | 117.5 |
| Indigenous offenders | 3731.5 | 1649.1 | 2660.2 | 4001.5 | 5473.5 | 1341.0 | 3851.6 | 2364.0 | 3179.6 |
| Non-Indigenous offenders | 276.5 | 156.6 | 324.9 | 230.4 | 441.7 | 272.6 | 405.3 | 264.0 | 265.9 |

(a) Rates are based on the daily average prisoner, periodic detainee or offender populations supplied by states and territories, calculated against adult population figures at December 2007 for people aged 17 years or over for Queensland and for people aged 18 or over in all other jurisdictions, reflecting the age at which people are remanded or sentenced to adult custody. (Source: ABS National Centre for Crime and Justice Statistics).

(b) Inter jurisdictional comparisons should be treated with caution. Small changes in numbers in those jurisdictions with relatively low Indigenous populations can have a disproportionate effect on the respective rates.

(c) NSW rates exclude ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. ACT rates are based on total ACT prisoner numbers regardless of whether a prisoner is held in NSW or the ACT. To avoid double counting, Australian rates exclude ACT prisoners held in NSW facilities.

(d) Includes offenders on inactive orders, although not all offenders on inactive orders are included in all jurisdictions (see tables 8A.10, 8A.13, 8A.33).

.. Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished); 2009 Report, table 8A.4.

Table 8A.4

Table 8A.4 **Deaths from apparent unnatural causes, by Indigenous status, 2007-08 (per 100 prisoners/detainees) (a)**

| | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Prisoners | | | | | | | | | |
| All prisoners | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.05 | – | – | – | – | 0.03 |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.09 | – | – | – | – | 0.05 |
| Periodic detainees | | | | | | | | | |
| All detainees | – | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | – | .. | .. |
| Indigenous detainees | – | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | – | .. | .. |
| Non-Indigenous detainees | – | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | – | .. | .. |

(a) The apparent unnatural death rate is calculated as the number of deaths, divided by the annual average prisoner or detention population, multiplied by 100.

.. Not applicable – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished); 2009 Report, table 8A.15.

Table 8A.5

Table 8A.5 **Deaths from apparent unnatural causes, by year and Indigenous status (per 100 prisoners) (a), (b)**

| | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| All prisoners | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003-04 | 0.11 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.03 | 0.14 | – | – | – | 0.08 |
| 2004-05 | 0.09 | – | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.26 | – | – | – | 0.07 |
| 2005-06 | 0.05 | 0.03 | – | 0.06 | 0.13 | – | – | – | 0.04 |
| 2006-07 | 0.05 | – | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.12 | – | – | – | 0.04 |
| 2007-08 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.05 | – | – | – | – | 0.03 |
| Indigenous prisoners | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003-04 | – | – | 0.16 | – | – | – | – | – | 0.04 |
| 2004-05 | 0.17 | – | – | 0.07 | – | – | – | – | 0.07 |
| 2005-06 | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| 2006-07 | 0.10 | – | – | 0.07 | – | – | – | – | 0.05 |
| 2007-08 | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003-04 | 0.14 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.19 | – | – | – | 0.10 |
| 2004-05 | 0.07 | – | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.37 | – | – | – | 0.07 |
| 2005-06 | 0.07 | 0.03 | – | 0.10 | 0.16 | – | – | – | 0.05 |
| 2006-07 | 0.04 | – | 0.05 | – | 0.15 | – | – | – | 0.04 |
| 2007-08 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.09 | – | – | – | – | 0.05 |

(a) The apparent unnatural death rate is calculated as the number of deaths, divided by the annual average prisoner population, multiplied by 100.

(b) Data for previous years may vary from rates given in previous Reports. Deaths reported as 'unknown cause', where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished); 2009 Report, table 8A.16.

Single Jurisdiction Data — NSW

Table 8A.6

New South Wales

Table 8A.6 Descriptors, prisons (a)

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Average daily prison population | | | | | |
| Total — all prisons | 8 367 | 8 926 | 9 101 | 9 468 | 9 634 |
| Male, Indigenous, open prison | 566 | 628 | 557 | 617 | 637 |
| Male, non-Indigenous, open prison | 2 949 | 3 044 | 2 671 | 2 700 | 2 736 |
| Male, unknown, open prison | 55 | 48 | 29 | 14 | 17 |
| Female, Indigenous, open prison | 75 | 124 | 77 | 89 | 98 |
| Female, non-Indigenous, open prison | 213 | 300 | 164 | 169 | 176 |
| Female, unknown, open prison | 3 | 10 | 6 | 6 | 4 |
| Male, Indigenous, secure prison | 825 | 905 | 1 063 | 1 137 | 1 160 |
| Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison | 3 168 | 3 366 | 3 861 | 4 063 | 4 148 |
| Male, unknown, secure prison | 224 | 301 | 272 | 238 | 220 |
| Female, Indigenous, secure prison | 88 | 59 | 103 | 113 | 122 |
| Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison | 184 | 128 | 280 | 286 | 295 |
| Female, unknown, secure prison | 18 | 13 | 18 | 37 | 20 |
| Total — male/female | | | | | |
| Male prisoners, all prisons | 7 787 | 8 292 | 8 453 | 8 768 | 8 918 |
| Female prisoners, all prisons | 580 | 634 | 648 | 699 | 716 |
| Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners, all prisons | 1 554 | 1 716 | 1 800 | 1 956 | 2 018 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons | 6 514 | 6 838 | 6 976 | 7 217 | 7 355 |
| Unknown, all prisons | 299 | 372 | 325 | 295 | 260 |
| Total — open/secure | | | | | |
| Open prisoners | 3 860 | 4 154 | 3 504 | 3 595 | 3 669 |
| Secure prisoners | 4 507 | 4 772 | 5 597 | 5 872 | 5 965 |
| Privately operated prisons | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | 140 | 136 | 142 | 163 | 153 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 582 | 589 | 575 | 590 | 614 |
| Unknown | 4 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 2 |
| Total prisoners in privately operated prisons | 726 | 730 | 724 | 756 | 769 |
| Crude imprisonment rate (b) | | | | | |
| All prisoners/100 000 | 161.4 | 170.6 | 173.4 | 178.6 | 179.5 |
| Male prisoners/100 000 | 305.3 | 321.9 | 327.0 | 337.3 | 339.1 |
| Female prisoners/100 000 | 22.1 | 24.0 | 24.4 | 26.0 | 26.2 |
| Indigenous prisoners/100 000 | 2 208.0 | 2 152.8 | 2 199.7 | 2 329.7 | 2 350.5 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000 | 127.1 | 132.9 | 134.9 | 138.1 | 139.1 |
| Number of facilities (c) | | | | | |
| Government operated prisons | 26 | 29 | 29 | 30 | 31 |
| Privately operated prisons | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Government operated community custodial facilities | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 |

Table 8A.6

New South Wales

Table 8A.6 Descriptors, prisons (a)

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| Privately operated community custodial facilities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24-hour court cell centres | 15 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| Total facilities (excluding detention centres) | 44 | 47 | 47 | 48 | 49 |
| Prison design capacity (d) | | | | | |
| Open prisons | 3 503 | 3 777 | 3 266 | 3 415 | 3 538 |
| Secure prisons | 4 438 | 4 731 | 5 520 | 5 511 | 5 645 |
| Total — all prisons | 7 941 | 8 508 | 8 786 | 8 926 | 9 183 |
| Recurrent expenditure (2007-08 \$'000) (e) | | | | | |
| Recurrent expenditure, all prisons | 687 973 | 711 917 | 744 698 | 763 224 | 794 724 |
| Recurrent receipts, all prisons | 45 208 | 46 189 | 39 763 | 42 314 | 38 119 |
| Net recurrent expenditure | | | | | |
| Open plus periodic detention | 274 497 | 293 963 | 272 048 | 270 254 | 265 782 |
| Secure | 368 267 | 371 764 | 432 887 | 450 656 | 490 822 |
| All prisons | 642 765 | 665 727 | 704 935 | 720 910 | 756 604 |
| Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation | 685 996 | 713 850 | 768 704 | 781 566 | 816 330 |
| Capital expenditure | | | | | |
| All prisons | 194 498 | 228 032 | 249 585 | 245 915 | 252 094 |
| Total net recurrent and capital expenditure | 837 263 | 893 759 | 954 520 | 966 825 | 1 008 698 |
| Transport and escort services | 65 495 | 64 427 | 48 092 | 44 398 | 44 623 |
| Payroll tax | | | | | |
| Open plus periodic detention | 9 940 | 11 541 | 10 079 | 10 278 | 10 815 |
| Secure | 13 578 | 14 688 | 17 214 | 18 296 | 19 118 |
| All prisons | 23 517 | 26 229 | 27 292 | 28 574 | 29 933 |

(a) Data include persons received and discharged from a non-24 hour court cell on the same day.

(b) NSW rates exclude ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons.

(c) Excludes periodic detention centres — see 2009 Report, table 8A.8.

(d) Includes 24-hour court cell centre capacity.

(e) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished); 2009 Report, table 8A.25.

Table 8A.7

New South Wales**Table 8A.7 Effectiveness, prisons**

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Assault rates (per cent) (a) | | | | | |
| Prisoners on prisoners | | | | | |
| Serious assaults | 0.74 | 0.75 | 0.36 | 0.49 | 0.31 |
| Assaults | 13.57 | 11.88 | 14.97 | 13.26 | 13.07 |
| Prisoners on officers | | | | | |
| Serious assaults | – | – | – | 0.01 | – |
| Assaults | 1.16 | 1.13 | 0.69 | 0.71 | 0.92 |
| Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | 3 | – | 2 | 0 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 9 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 4 |
| Total — all prisoners | 9 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 4 |
| Number of deaths (apparent natural causes) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | 1 | – | 2 | 1 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 4 | 6 | 5 | 10 | 4 |
| Total — all prisoners | 4 | 7 | 5 | 12 | 5 |
| Number of deaths (unknown causes) (b) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | 3 | 3 |
| Total — all prisoners | – | – | – | 3 | 3 |
| Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | 0.17 | – | 0.10 | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 0.14 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.05 |
| Total — all prisoners | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.04 |
| Escape/abscond rate (per 100 prisoners) (c) | | | | | |
| Open level of security | 0.21 | 0.58 | 0.37 | 0.17 | 0.16 |
| Secure level of security | – | 0.06 | 0.07 | – | 0.02 |
| Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (d) | | | | | |
| Open level of security | 12.0 | 11.1 | 11.9 | 12.6 | 11.9 |
| Secure level of security | 7.7 | 8.7 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.2 |
| Total — all prisoners | 9.7 | 9.8 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 8.9 |
| Employment (per cent) (e) | | | | | |
| Commercial (fee for service) industries | 34.4 | 35.1 | 39.4 | 43.4 | 44.7 |
| Service (no fee for service) industries | 39.4 | 35.3 | 33.2 | 34.1 | 34.9 |
| Work release | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Total — all industries | 75.0 | 71.8 | 74.0 | 78.7 | 80.6 |
| Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) (f) | | | | | |
| Pre-certificate Level 1 courses | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 1.7 |
| AQF Secondary School sector education | 20.5 | 17.9 | 15.5 | 15.8 | 15.8 |
| AQF Vocational Education and Training | 26.4 | 28.0 | 28.9 | 30.1 | 24.9 |
| AQF Higher Education | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| Total — all education | 35.0 | 37.3 | 34.9 | 34.7 | 32.3 |

Table 8A.7

New South Wales**Table 8A.7 Effectiveness, prisons**

| | <i>2003-04</i> | <i>2004-05</i> | <i>2005-06</i> | <i>2006-07</i> | <i>2007-08</i> |
|-----|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| (a) | In accordance with the national counting rule, assaults that occurred within a court complex are excluded. In 2007-08, there were zero incidents of serious assault by a prisoner under the supervision of corrective services in a court complex on either another prisoner or on staff. There were 16 prisoner on prisoner assaults and 9 prisoner on staff assaults in 24-hour court cell complexes. | | | | |
| (b) | Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known. | | | | |
| (c) | In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were three escapes of this type in 2007-08. Escapes by prisoners being transported to or from court or from within a court complex are also not counted within this category. There were zero escapes from court cells or court escorts during the reporting period. | | | | |
| (d) | NSW figures include all known irregular lockdowns and regular lock-ins, such as closures for meals, in the calculation of time out of cells. | | | | |
| (e) | Prisoners in full time education, remandees who choose not to work, hospital patients or aged prisoners who are unable to work, prisoners whose protection status prohibits access to work, fine defaulters who are only incarcerated for a few days at a time, prisoners accommodated in community custodial centres and those held in 24-hour court cell complexes are excluded from this count. | | | | |
| (f) | AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework. – Nil or rounded to zero. | | | | |

Source: NSW Government (unpublished); 2009 Report, table 8A.26.

Table 8A.8

New South Wales**Table 8A.8 Descriptors, periodic detention**

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Average daily periodic detention population (a) | | | | | |
| Total | 748 | 791 | 802 | 741 | 728 |
| Male, Indigenous | 39 | 38 | 43 | 57 | 59 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 626 | 669 | 661 | 606 | 588 |
| Male, unknown | 26 | 13 | 33 | 9 | 11 |
| Female, Indigenous | 7 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 10 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 50 | 63 | 57 | 59 | 60 |
| Female, unknown | – | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Total — male/female | | | | | |
| Male detainees | 691 | 720 | 737 | 672 | 658 |
| Female detainees | 57 | 71 | 65 | 69 | 71 |
| Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous | | | | | |
| Indigenous detainees | 46 | 45 | 50 | 66 | 69 |
| Non-Indigenous detainees | 676 | 732 | 718 | 665 | 647 |
| Unknown | 26 | 14 | 34 | 10 | 12 |
| Average daily population attending (residential only) | 470 | 494 | 486 | 470 | 468 |
| Periodic detention rate | | | | | |
| Detainees/100 000 | 14.6 | 15.3 | 15.4 | 14.1 | 13.7 |
| Male detainees/100 000 | 27.5 | 28.3 | 28.7 | 26.1 | 25.3 |
| Female detainees/100 000 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Indigenous detainees/100 000 | 65.8 | 56.7 | 61.5 | 78.6 | 80.9 |
| Non-Indigenous detainees/100 000 | 13.4 | 14.4 | 14.0 | 12.9 | 12.4 |
| Number of periodic detention centres | 11 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 7 |
| Useable periodic detention capacity | 774 | 754 | 707 | 677 | 657 |

(a) Figures refer to all detainees with periodic detention warrants, regardless of whether this includes attending a residential component.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished); 2009 Report, table 8A.27.

Table 8A.9

New South Wales**Table 8A.9 Effectiveness, periodic detention**

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Assault rates (per cent) | | | | | |
| Detainees on detainees | | | | | |
| Serious assaults | – | – | 0.12 | – | – |
| Assaults | 3.21 | 0.76 | 1.12 | 1.89 | 2.06 |
| Detainees on officers | | | | | |
| Serious assaults | – | – | – | – | – |
| Assaults | 0.13 | – | 0.12 | 0.54 | 0.14 |
| Unnatural death rate (per 100 detainees) | | | | | |
| Indigenous detainees | – | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous detainees | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total — all detainees | – | – | – | – | – |
| Escape/abscond rate (per 100 detainees) | 0.27 | – | 0.12 | – | – |
| Employment (per cent) | | | | | |
| Service (no fee for service) industries | 32.9 | 32.4 | 32.5 | 26.1 | 23.3 |
| Community work | 39.3 | 45.9 | 49.5 | 46.8 | 54.1 |
| Total employed | 72.2 | 78.3 | 82.0 | 72.9 | 77.4 |

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished); 2009 Report, table 8A.28.

Table 8A.10

New South Wales

Table 8A.10 Descriptors, community corrections (a)

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Average number of offenders | | | | | |
| on restricted movement orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 8 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 7 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 137 | 141 | 162 | 171 | 117 |
| Male, unknown | 19 | 9 | 3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Female, Indigenous | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 25 | 28 | 32 | 28 | 22 |
| Female, unknown | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Gender not recorded | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Total persons | 200 | 192 | 211 | 213 | 152 |
| on reparation orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 426 | 455 | 491 | 457 | 437 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 2 755 | 3 039 | 3 173 | 2 993 | 2 704 |
| Male, unknown | 551 | 524 | 337 | 239 | 242 |
| Female, Indigenous | 107 | 122 | 137 | 118 | 133 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 436 | 503 | 517 | 516 | 473 |
| Female, unknown | 96 | 106 | 77 | 43 | 37 |
| Gender not recorded | 33 | 20 | 22 | 19 | 25 |
| Total persons | 4 404 | 4 769 | 4 754 | 4 386 | 4 051 |
| on supervision orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 1 648 | 1 818 | 1 960 | 2 109 | 2 202 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 8 904 | 9 447 | 10 056 | 9 726 | 10 100 |
| Male, unknown | 1 069 | 874 | 498 | 256 | 465 |
| Female, Indigenous | 443 | 478 | 547 | 609 | 661 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 1 324 | 1 422 | 1 461 | 1 472 | 1 496 |
| Female, unknown | 226 | 175 | 107 | 55 | 115 |
| Gender not recorded | 62 | 45 | 34 | 39 | 40 |
| Total persons | 13 676 | 14 259 | 14 663 | 14 265 | 15 079 |
| Daily distinct persons serving orders (b) | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 1 908 | 2 088 | 2 251 | 2 420 | 2 464 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 10 837 | 11 584 | 12 280 | 12 274 | 12 009 |
| Male, unknown | 1 517 | 1 302 | 779 | 490 | 668 |
| Female, Indigenous | 516 | 564 | 638 | 691 | 748 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 1 663 | 1 805 | 1 876 | 1 941 | 1 891 |
| Female, unknown | 310 | 269 | 170 | 98 | 148 |
| Total persons, Indigenous | 2 425 | 2 653 | 2 889 | 3 112 | 3 213 |
| Total persons, non-Indigenous | 12 547 | 13 430 | 14 196 | 14 265 | 13 952 |
| Total persons, unknown | 1 868 | 1 593 | 962 | 592 | 822 |
| Total males | 14 262 | 14 974 | 15 310 | 15 184 | 15 141 |
| Total females | 2 489 | 2 638 | 2 684 | 2 729 | 2 786 |
| Total gender not recorded | 89 | 64 | 53 | 56 | 60 |
| Total persons | 16 840 | 17 676 | 18 047 | 17 970 | 17 988 |

Table 8A.10

New South Wales**Table 8A.10 Descriptors, community corrections (a)**

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Community corrections rates | | | | | |
| Offenders/100 000 | 329.4 | 342.3 | 346.4 | 342.8 | 338.7 |
| Male offenders/100 000 | 567.4 | 589.2 | 596.8 | 591.0 | 581.8 |
| Female offenders/100 000 | 95.8 | 100.6 | 101.5 | 102.1 | 102.8 |
| Indigenous offenders per 100 000 | 3 465.7 | 3 340.0 | 3 551.1 | 3 731.5 | 3 760.9 |
| Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000 | 248.9 | 264.2 | 276.8 | 276.5 | 267.0 |
| Work hours ordered/100 000 | na | na | na | na | na |
| Work hours performed/100 000 | na | na | na | na | na |
| Recurrent expenditure (2007-08 \$'000) (c) | | | | | |
| Recurrent expenditure | 70 080 | 79 506 | 75 842 | 80 293 | 82 427 |
| Recurrent receipts | 467 | 460 | 1 318 | 648 | 931 |
| Net recurrent expenditure | 69 613 | 79 046 | 74 523 | 79 645 | 81 496 |
| Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation | 70 302 | 79 881 | 76 214 | 81 559 | 83 516 |
| Capital expenditure | 1 271 | 1 701 | 2 484 | 2 713 | 2 932 |
| Total net recurrent and capital expenditure | 70 884 | 80 746 | 77 007 | 82 358 | 84 428 |
| Payroll Tax | 3 154 | 3 630 | 3 858 | 3 783 | 3 748 |

(a) Excludes offenders on orders that have been inactive for over three months where a bench warrant has been issued.

(b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished); 2009 Report, table 8A.30.

Single Jurisdiction Data — Vic

Table 8A.11

Victoria**Table 8A.11 Descriptors, prisons**

| | <i>2003-04</i> | <i>2004-05</i> | <i>2005-06</i> | <i>2006-07</i> | <i>2007-08</i> |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Average daily prison population | | | | | |
| Total — all prisons | 3 669 | 3 596 | 3 648 | 4 044 | 4 177 |
| Male, Indigenous, open prison | 9 | 9 | 12 | 11 | 9 |
| Male, non-Indigenous, open prison | 324 | 309 | 344 | 315 | 370 |
| Male, unknown, open prison | — | 2 | 7 | 7 | 1 |
| Female, Indigenous, open prison | 1 | 1 | — | 2 | 0.2 |
| Female, non-Indigenous, open prison | 46 | 44 | 37 | 40 | 43 |
| Female, unknown, open prison | — | 0.3 | 1 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Male, Indigenous, secure prison | 158 | 158 | 178 | 197 | 212 |
| Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison | 2 919 | 2 835 | 2 793 | 3 187 | 3 334 |
| Male, unknown, secure prison | 8 | 28 | 75 | 80 | 6 |
| Female, Indigenous, secure prison | 12 | 15 | 15 | 13 | 15 |
| Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison | 192 | 194 | 179 | 186 | 183 |
| Female, unknown, secure prison | — | 3 | 6 | 6 | 3 |
| Total — male/female | | | | | |
| Male prisoners, all prisons | 3 418 | 3 340 | 3 410 | 3 797 | 3 932 |
| Female prisoners, all prisons | 251 | 257 | 238 | 247 | 244 |
| Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners, all prisons | 180 | 182 | 206 | 222 | 236 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons | 3 481 | 3 381 | 3 353 | 3 728 | 3 930 |
| Unknown, all prisons | 8 | 33 | 89 | 93 | 10 |
| Total — open/secure | | | | | |
| Open prisoners | 380 | 365 | 401 | 376 | 423 |
| Secure prisoners | 3 289 | 3 232 | 3 247 | 3 668 | 3 753 |
| Privately operated prisons | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | 79 | 78 | 97 | 82 | 81 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 1 399 | 1 380 | 1 386 | 1 344 | 1 345 |
| Unknown | 3 | 15 | 41 | 35 | 1 |
| Total prisoners in privately operated prisons | 1 481 | 1 473 | 1 523 | 1 461 | 1 426 |
| Crude imprisonment rate (a) | | | | | |
| Prisoners/100 000 | 95.1 | 92.0 | 93.7 | 101.6 | 103.2 |
| Male prisoners/100 000 | 181.8 | 175.0 | 179.5 | 195.0 | 198.5 |
| Female prisoners/100 000 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 11.8 |
| Indigenous prisoners/100 000 | 1 203.7 | 1 010.7 | 1 151.0 | 1 204.0 | 1 236.6 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000 | 90.6 | 86.9 | 86.6 | 94.1 | 97.6 |
| Number of facilities | | | | | |
| Government operated prisons | 11 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 12 |
| Privately operated prisons | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Government operated community custodial facilities | — | — | — | — | — |

Table 8A.11

Victoria**Table 8A.11 Descriptors, prisons**

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Privately operated community custodial facilities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24-hour court cell centres | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total correctional custodial facilities | 13 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 14 |
| Prison design capacity (b) | | | | | |
| Open prisons | 453 | 405 | na | na | na |
| Secure prisons | 3 137 | 3 070 | na | na | na |
| Total — all prisons | 3 590 | 3 475 | na | na | na |
| Recurrent expenditure (2007-08 \$'000) (c) | | | | | |
| Recurrent expenditure, all prisons | 273 298 | 296 280 | 305 604 | 334 088 | 346 281 |
| Recurrent receipts, all prisons | 8 744 | 8 029 | 8 468 | 7 117 | 8 613 |
| Net recurrent expenditure | | | | | |
| Open plus periodic detention | 22 730 | 27 958 | 28 934 | 26 228 | 29 480 |
| Secure | 241 824 | 260 293 | 268 201 | 300 743 | 308 188 |
| All prisons | 264 554 | 288 251 | 297 136 | 326 971 | 337 668 |
| Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation | 276 006 | 298 636 | 324 032 | 357 929 | 360 293 |
| Capital expenditure | | | | | |
| All prisons | 54 601 | 53 309 | 79 428 | 97 685 | 87 843 |
| Total net recurrent and capital expenditure | 319 154 | 341 561 | 376 564 | 424 656 | 425 512 |
| Transport and escort services | 1 643 | 6 110 | 7 317 | 7 873 | 8 206 |
| Payroll tax | | | | | |
| Open plus periodic detention | 663 | 885 | 847 | 733 | 807 |
| Secure | 4 239 | 5 047 | 5 394 | 6 029 | 6 326 |
| All prisons | 4 902 | 5 932 | 6 241 | 6 762 | 7 133 |

(a) Based on an adult general population aged 17 years and over for years prior to 2005-06.

(b) Includes design capacity in relocatable accommodation units.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished); 2009 Report, table 8A.33.

Table 8A.12

Victoria**Table 8A.12 Effectiveness, prisons**

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Assault rates (per cent) | | | | | |
| Prisoners on prisoners | | | | | |
| Serious assaults | 0.93 | 0.56 | 0.93 | 0.64 | 0.67 |
| Assaults | 5.67 | 5.81 | 7.51 | 8.68 | 7.73 |
| Prisoners on officers | | | | | |
| Serious assaults | 0.03 | – | 0.03 | 0.02 | – |
| Assaults | 0.76 | 0.92 | 1.07 | 0.87 | 0.79 |
| Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 2 | – | 1 | – | 2 |
| Total — all prisoners | 2 | – | 1 | – | 2 |
| Number of deaths (apparent natural causes) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | 1 | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 12 |
| Total — all prisoners | 2 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 12 |
| Number of deaths (unknown causes) (a) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total — all prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 0.06 | – | 0.03 | – | 0.05 |
| Total — all prisoners | 0.05 | – | 0.03 | – | 0.05 |
| Escape/abscond rate (per 100 prisoners) (b) | | | | | |
| Open level of security | 1.58 | 1.10 | 0.75 | 0.27 | 0.47 |
| Secure level of security | – | – | – | – | 0.08 |
| Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) | | | | | |
| Open level of security | 14.6 | na | na | na | na |
| Secure level of security | 11.5 | na | na | na | na |
| Total — all prisoners | 11.8 | na | na | na | na |
| Employment (per cent) (c) | | | | | |
| Commercial (fee for service) industries | 44.3 | 44.1 | 38.9 | 35.3 | 36.4 |
| Service (no fee for service) industries | 43.0 | 43.0 | 43.7 | 52.2 | 49.7 |
| Work release | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total — all industries | 87.3 | 87.1 | 82.6 | 87.5 | 86.1 |
| Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) (d) | | | | | |
| Pre-certificate Level 1 courses | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 3.7 | 3.9 |
| AQF Secondary School sector education | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| AQF Vocational Education and Training | 37.4 | 36.1 | 30.9 | 30.1 | 29.0 |
| AQF Higher Education | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 |
| Total — all education | 38.3 | 37.9 | 32.2 | 32.5 | 32.5 |

(a) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.

Victoria**Table 8A.12 Effectiveness, prisons**

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|-----|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| (b) | In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were zero escapes of this type in 2007-08. | | | | |
| (c) | Based on the number of prisoners employed at 30 June and calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day. | | | | |
| (d) | Based on data collected on the last day of term preceding 30 June and calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day. AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework. | | | | |

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished); 2009 Report, table 8A.34.

Table 8A.13

Victoria

Table 8A.13 Descriptors, community corrections (a)

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Average number of offenders | | | | | |
| on restricted movement orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | – | – | – | – | – |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 1 | 5 | 2 | – | 2 |
| Male, unknown | 1 | 10 | 14 | 18 | 11 |
| Female, Indigenous | – | – | – | – | – |
| Female, non-Indigenous | – | 2 | 0.4 | – | 0.4 |
| Female, unknown | – | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 |
| Gender not recorded | – | – | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Total persons | 2 | 20 | 22 | 24 | 17 |
| on reparation orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 81 | 78 | 73 | 59 | 74 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 1 663 | 1 636 | 1 522 | 1 217 | 1 518 |
| Male, unknown | 80 | 223 | 274 | 208 | 188 |
| Female, Indigenous | 39 | 36 | 25 | 30 | 33 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 432 | 433 | 408 | 345 | 417 |
| Female, unknown | 21 | 81 | 116 | 106 | 83 |
| Gender not recorded | 244 | 121 | 14 | 7 | 89 |
| Total persons | 2 560 | 2 609 | 2 431 | 1 972 | 2 402 |
| on supervision orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 206 | 209 | 210 | 183 | 197 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 4 185 | 4 316 | 4 234 | 4 019 | 4 155 |
| Male, unknown | 216 | 314 | 325 | 349 | 275 |
| Female, Indigenous | 53 | 52 | 51 | 43 | 50 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 818 | 794 | 802 | 738 | 777 |
| Female, unknown | 48 | 73 | 82 | 88 | 66 |
| Gender not recorded | 29 | 44 | 42 | 20 | 29 |
| Total persons | 5 555 | 5 802 | 5 745 | 5 440 | 5 549 |
| Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b) | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 278 | 275 | 271 | 232 | 261 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 5 694 | 5 810 | 5 629 | 5 128 | 5 541 |
| Male, unknown | 290 | 527 | 594 | 585 | 456 |
| Female, Indigenous | 88 | 87 | 74 | 72 | 80 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 1 215 | 1 204 | 1 181 | 1 057 | 1 165 |
| Female, unknown | 69 | 151 | 196 | 198 | 147 |
| Total persons, Indigenous | 366 | 364 | 346 | 305 | 342 |
| Total persons, non-Indigenous | 6 909 | 7 051 | 6 854 | 6 204 | 6 726 |
| Total persons, unknown | 633 | 803 | 800 | 796 | 700 |
| Total males | 6 262 | 6 611 | 6 495 | 5 945 | 6 259 |
| Total females | 1 372 | 1 442 | 1 451 | 1 327 | 1 392 |
| Total gender not recorded | 274 | 164 | 55 | 32 | 118 |
| Total persons | 7 908 | 8 218 | 8 000 | 7 304 | 7 769 |

Table 8A.13

Victoria**Table 8A.13 Descriptors, community corrections (a)**

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Crude Community corrections rates (c) | | | | | |
| Offenders/100 000 | 205.0 | 210.2 | 205.6 | 183.6 | 191.9 |
| Male offenders/100 000 | 333.1 | 346.4 | 342.0 | 305.3 | 316.0 |
| Female offenders/100 000 | 69.4 | 72.1 | 72.8 | 65.3 | 67.3 |
| Indigenous offenders/100 000 | 2 447.5 | 2 024.2 | 1 938.2 | 1 649.1 | 1 793.3 |
| Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000 | 179.8 | 181.2 | 176.9 | 156.6 | 166.9 |
| Work hours ordered/100 000 | na | na | na | na | na |
| Work hours performed/100 000 | 18 969 | na | 18 701 | 18 578 | 17 944 |
| Recurrent expenditure (2007-08 \$'000) (d) | | | | | |
| Recurrent expenditure | 37 561 | 41 353 | 41 237 | 45 762 | 45 995 |
| Recurrent receipts | – | – | – | – | – |
| Net recurrent expenditure | 37 561 | 41 353 | 41 237 | 45 762 | 45 995 |
| Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation | 39 722 | 43 016 | 42 118 | 46 763 | 46 863 |
| Capital expenditure | 2 428 | 1 908 | 1 161 | 1 398 | 1 039 |
| Total net recurrent and capital expenditure | 39 989 | 43 261 | 42 398 | 47 160 | 47 034 |
| Payroll tax | 1 169 | 1 254 | 1 360 | 1 395 | 1 480 |

(a) Excludes offenders on orders that are inactive pending the outcome of breach action.

(b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type.

(c) Based on an adult general population aged 17 years and over for years prior to 2005-06.

(d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished); 2009 Report, table 8A.36.

Single Jurisdiction Data — Qld

Table 8A.14

Queensland

Table 8A.14 Descriptors, prisons

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Average daily prison population (a) | | | | | |
| Total — all prisons | 5 264 | 5 329 | 5 449 | 5 649 | 5 491 |
| Male, Indigenous, open prison | 151 | 151 | 160 | 156 | 127 |
| Male, non-Indigenous, open prison | 645 | 652 | 580 | 537 | 424 |
| Male, unknown, open prison | 9 | 8 | — | — | — |
| Female, Indigenous, open prison | 15 | 15 | 22 | 24 | 15 |
| Female, non-Indigenous, open prison | 54 | 57 | 57 | 66 | 65 |
| Female, unknown, open prison | 2 | 5 | — | — | — |
| Male, Indigenous, secure prison | 999 | 1 040 | 1 160 | 1 241 | 1 217 |
| Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison | 3 094 | 3 091 | 3 170 | 3 291 | 3 316 |
| Male, unknown, secure prison | 27 | 30 | — | — | — |
| Female, Indigenous, secure prison | 71 | 79 | 86 | 98 | 91 |
| Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison | 194 | 189 | 214 | 236 | 235 |
| Female, unknown, secure prison | 3 | 12 | — | — | — |
| Total — male/female | | | | | |
| Male prisoners, all prisons | 4 925 | 4 972 | 5 070 | 5 225 | 5 085 |
| Female prisoners, all prisons | 339 | 357 | 379 | 424 | 406 |
| Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners, all prisons | 1 236 | 1 285 | 1 428 | 1 519 | 1 451 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons | 3 987 | 3 989 | 4 021 | 4 130 | 4 040 |
| Unknown, all prisons | 41 | 55 | — | — | — |
| Total — open/secure | | | | | |
| Open prisoners | 876 | 888 | 820 | 783 | 632 |
| Secure prisoners | 4 388 | 4 441 | 4 629 | 4 866 | 4 859 |
| Privately operated prisons | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | 167 | 177 | 193 | 208 | 189 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 1 077 | 1 082 | 1 111 | 1 085 | 1 095 |
| Unknown | 4 | 4 | — | — | — |
| Total prisoners in privately operated prisons | 1 248 | 1 263 | 1 304 | 1 294 | 1 284 |
| Crude imprisonment rate | | | | | |
| Prisoners/100 000 | 179.0 | 177.2 | 177.0 | 177.8 | 168.7 |
| Male prisoners/100 000 | 338.9 | 334.0 | 332.0 | 332.1 | 315.5 |
| Female prisoners/100 000 | 22.8 | 23.5 | 24.4 | 26.4 | 24.7 |
| Indigenous prisoners/100 000 | 1 714.8 | 1 647.2 | 1 779.7 | 1 840.1 | 1 707.2 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000 | 139.0 | 136.2 | 134.1 | 133.4 | 127.5 |
| Number of facilities (b) | | | | | |
| Government operated prisons | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 12 |
| Privately operated prisons | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Government operated community custodial facilities | 3 | 3 | — | — | — |

Table 8A.14

Queensland
Table 8A.14 Descriptors, prisons

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Privately operated community custodial facilities | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 24-hour court cell centres | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total correctional custodial facilities | 19 | 17 | 13 | 13 | 14 |
| Prison design capacity | | | | | |
| Open prisons | 1 126 | 1 078 | 1 038 | 986 | 982 |
| Secure prisons | 5 081 | 5 081 | 4 880 | 4 711 | 4 742 |
| Total — all prisons | 6 207 | 6 159 | 5 918 | 5 697 | 5 724 |
| Recurrent expenditure (2007-08 \$'000) (c) | | | | | |
| Recurrent expenditure, all prisons | 336 588 | 344 018 | 364 260 | 344 084 | 386 544 |
| Recurrent receipts, all prisons | 21 072 | 21 283 | 20 711 | 18 824 | 24 980 |
| Net recurrent expenditure | | | | | |
| Open plus periodic detention | 50 198 | 49 417 | 45 909 | 45 360 | 46 595 |
| Secure | 265 318 | 273 318 | 297 639 | 279 900 | 314 969 |
| All prisons | 315 516 | 322 735 | 343 549 | 325 260 | 361 564 |
| Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation | 360 387 | 364 430 | 385 602 | 367 617 | 406 316 |
| Capital expenditure | | | | | |
| All prisons | 118 513 | 115 943 | 126 441 | 125 818 | 166 588 |
| Total net recurrent and capital expenditure | 434 029 | 438 678 | 469 989 | 451 078 | 528 152 |
| Transport and escort services | 8 431 | 9 216 | 9 120 | 8 942 | 8 810 |
| Payroll tax | | | | | |
| Open plus periodic detention | 1 206 | 1 070 | 926 | 914 | 874 |
| Secure | 6 040 | 5 904 | 5 671 | 5 735 | 6 166 |
| All prisons | 7 246 | 6 974 | 6 597 | 6 649 | 7 040 |

(a) Open prisons includes prisoners in work outreach camps, community custody corrections and outstations where these operated during the reporting period.

(b) The new Brisbane Mens Correctional Centre commenced operations in June 2008.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Queensland Government (unpublished); 2009 Report, table 8A.39.

Table 8A.15

Queensland**Table 8A.15 Effectiveness, prisons**

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Assault rates (per cent) (a) | | | | | |
| Prisoners on prisoners | | | | | |
| Serious assaults | 0.72 | 0.73 | 0.79 | 0.74 | 0.51 |
| Assaults | 5.49 | 5.35 | 4.28 | 4.20 | 3.68 |
| Prisoners on officers | | | | | |
| Serious assaults | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| Assaults | 1.35 | 0.58 | 0.17 | 0.27 | 0.22 |
| Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | 2 | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 3 | 2 | – | 2 | 1 |
| Total — all prisoners | 5 | 2 | – | 2 | 1 |
| Number of deaths (apparent natural causes) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | 3 | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 5 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 6 |
| Total — all prisoners | 8 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 6 |
| Number of deaths (unknown causes) (b) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total — all prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | 0.16 | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 0.08 | 0.05 | – | 0.05 | 0.02 |
| Total — all prisoners | 0.09 | 0.04 | – | 0.04 | 0.02 |
| Escape/abscond rate (per 100 prisoners) (c) | | | | | |
| Open level of security | 1.48 | 0.90 | 1.59 | 0.77 | 1.42 |
| Secure level of security | – | – | – | – | – |
| Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) | | | | | |
| Open level of security | 16.3 | 16.4 | 15.2 | 15.3 | 17.9 |
| Secure level of security | 10.7 | 10.9 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 10.5 |
| Total — all prisoners | 11.7 | 11.8 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 11.2 |
| Employment (per cent) | | | | | |
| Commercial (fee for service) industries | 35.5 | 32.2 | 29.9 | 29.0 | 26.9 |
| Service (no fee for service) industries | 39.9 | 42.4 | 43.2 | 42.4 | 40.8 |
| Work release (d) | 3.8 | 3.2 | 1.7 | .. | .. |
| Total — all industries | 79.1 | 77.8 | 74.7 | 71.4 | 67.8 |
| Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) | | | | | |
| Pre-certificate Level 1 courses | 9.9 | 9.8 | 8.0 | 9.0 | 9.6 |
| AQF Secondary School sector education | 4.2 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| AQF Vocational Education and Training | 14.4 | 13.3 | 12.3 | 14.6 | 16.4 |
| AQF Higher Education | 3.1 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| Total — all education | 28.5 | 28.0 | 24.3 | 27.0 | 29.0 |

Queensland**Table 8A.15 Effectiveness, prisons**

| | <i>2003-04</i> | <i>2004-05</i> | <i>2005-06</i> | <i>2006-07</i> | <i>2007-08</i> |
|-----|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| (a) | Counting rule changes were implemented in 2005-06 to increase the national comparability for this indicator by including perpetrators who were also injured during the assault in this count - these numbers had previously been excluded in Queensland. Figures from 2005-06 are therefore not directly comparable to previous years. | | | | |
| (b) | Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known. | | | | |
| (c) | In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There was one escape of this type in 2007-08. | | | | |
| (d) | Release to Work ceased to be a release option following the introduction of the Corrective Services Act 2006 on 28 August 2006. | | | | |

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Queensland Government (unpublished); 2009 Report, table 8A.40.

Table 8A.16

Queensland

Table 8A.16 Descriptors, community corrections

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Average number of offenders | | | | | |
| on restricted movement orders (a) | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 7 | 8 | 11 | 0.3 | .. |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 49 | 55 | 59 | 4 | .. |
| Male, unknown | 2 | – | – | – | .. |
| Female, Indigenous | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.1 | .. |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 4 | 5 | 6 | 0.3 | .. |
| Female, unknown | – | – | – | – | .. |
| Gender not recorded | – | – | – | – | .. |
| Total persons | 63 | 69 | 77 | 4 | .. |
| on reparation orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 478 | 494 | 579 | 471 | 385 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 2 024 | 1 859 | 1 976 | 1 732 | 1 511 |
| Male, unknown | 223 | 181 | – | – | – |
| Female, Indigenous | 140 | 156 | 207 | 169 | 139 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 608 | 592 | 630 | 576 | 459 |
| Female, unknown | 79 | 64 | – | – | – |
| Gender not recorded | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total persons | 3 552 | 3 346 | 3 392 | 2 947 | 2 494 |
| on supervision orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 1 107 | 1 150 | 1 209 | 1 323 | 1 611 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 5 554 | 5 767 | 6 429 | 6 918 | 8 084 |
| Male, unknown | 474 | 422 | – | – | – |
| Female, Indigenous | 330 | 339 | 368 | 465 | 557 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 1 261 | 1 340 | 1 546 | 1 573 | 1 777 |
| Female, unknown | 165 | 153 | – | – | – |
| Gender not recorded | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total persons | 8 891 | 9 171 | 9 552 | 10 279 | 12 029 |
| Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b) | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 1 432 | 1 482 | 1 615 | 1 610 | 1 868 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 6 979 | 7 042 | 7 829 | 8 038 | 9 028 |
| Male, unknown | 645 | 564 | – | – | – |
| Female, Indigenous | 442 | 464 | 540 | 586 | 659 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 1 739 | 1 792 | 2 040 | 2 016 | 2 110 |
| Female, unknown | 231 | 206 | – | – | – |
| Total persons, Indigenous | 1 874 | 1 946 | 2 155 | 2 196 | 2 528 |
| Total persons, non-Indigenous | 8 718 | 8 834 | 9 869 | 10 054 | 11 138 |
| Total persons, unknown | 876 | 770 | – | – | – |
| Total males | 9 056 | 9 088 | 9 444 | 9 648 | 10 896 |
| Total females | 2 412 | 2 462 | 2 580 | 2 602 | 2 769 |
| Total gender not recorded | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total persons | 11 468 | 11 550 | 12 024 | 12 250 | 13 665 |

Table 8A.16

Queensland
Table 8A.16 Descriptors, community corrections

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Crude community corrections rates | | | | | |
| Offenders/100 000 | 390.0 | 384.0 | 390.6 | 385.5 | 419.9 |
| Male offenders/100 000 | 623.2 | 610.5 | 618.4 | 613.3 | 676.1 |
| Female offenders/100 000 | 162.2 | 162.1 | 166.4 | 162.2 | 168.6 |
| Indigenous offenders/100 000 | 2 600.0 | 2 494.5 | 2 686.0 | 2 660.2 | 2 974.7 |
| Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000 | 304.0 | 301.6 | 329.2 | 324.9 | 351.4 |
| Work hours ordered/100 000 | 32 021 | 30 015 | 26 190 | 23 000 | 19 292 |
| Work hours performed/100 000 | 18 492 | 16 411 | 14 426 | 13 139 | 11 341 |
| Recurrent expenditure (2007-08 \$'000) (c) | | | | | |
| Recurrent expenditure | 38 566 | 38 796 | 40 506 | 43 800 | 48 573 |
| Recurrent receipts | 858 | 852 | 848 | 727 | 1 153 |
| Net recurrent expenditure | 37 708 | 37 944 | 39 658 | 43 073 | 47 420 |
| Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation | 38 038 | 38 269 | 40 672 | 44 217 | 48 641 |
| Capital expenditure | 605 | 625 | 1 267 | 1 603 | 1 971 |
| Total net recurrent and capital expenditure | 38 312 | 38 569 | 40 925 | 44 676 | 49 391 |
| Payroll tax | 1 230 | 1 223 | 1 200 | 1 357 | 1 521 |

(a) Restricted movement orders (home detention) were removed as a sentencing option following the introduction of the Corrective Services Act 2006 on 28 August 2006 with the program continuing to operate until all outstanding orders were completed.

(b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Queensland Government (unpublished); 2009 Report, table 8A.42.

Single Jurisdiction Data — WA

Table 8A.17

Western Australia**Table 8A.17 Descriptors, prisons**

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Average daily prison population (a) | | | | | |
| Total — all prisons | 3 006 | 3 372 | 3 433 | 3 622 | 3 802 |
| Male, Indigenous, open prison | 298 | 357 | 262 | 317 | 347 |
| Male, non-Indigenous, open prison | 521 | 556 | 541 | 536 | 580 |
| Male, unknown, open prison | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female, Indigenous, open prison | 35 | 54 | 36 | 41 | 54 |
| Female, non-Indigenous, open prison | 53 | 48 | 44 | 40 | 50 |
| Female, unknown, open prison | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male, Indigenous, secure prison | 694 | 850 | 979 | 1 024 | 1 080 |
| Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison | 1 258 | 1 342 | 1 405 | 1 455 | 1 498 |
| Male, unknown, secure prison | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female, Indigenous, secure prison | 69 | 84 | 88 | 115 | 106 |
| Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison | 79 | 80 | 78 | 94 | 87 |
| Female, unknown, secure prison | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total — male/female | | | | | |
| Male prisoners, all prisons | 2 771 | 3 105 | 3 187 | 3 332 | 3 505 |
| Female prisoners, all prisons | 235 | 267 | 246 | 290 | 298 |
| Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners, all prisons | 1 095 | 1 345 | 1 365 | 1 497 | 1 588 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons | 1 910 | 2 026 | 2 068 | 2 125 | 2 215 |
| Unknown, all prisons | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total — open/secure | | | | | |
| Open prisoners | 906 | 1 015 | 883 | 934 | 1 031 |
| Secure prisoners | 2 099 | 2 357 | 2 550 | 2 688 | 2 771 |
| Privately operated prisons | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | 206 | 235 | 246 | 247 | 254 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 513 | 494 | 479 | 521 | 525 |
| Unknown | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total prisoners in privately operated prisons | 719 | 729 | 725 | 768 | 779 |
| Crude imprisonment rate | | | | | |
| Prisoners/100 000 | 202.5 | 223.0 | 222.9 | 229.4 | 234.6 |
| Male prisoners/100 000 | 376.1 | 413.2 | 415.4 | 420.7 | 430.6 |
| Female prisoners/100 000 | 31.4 | 35.1 | 31.8 | 36.9 | 36.9 |
| Indigenous prisoners/100 000 | 2 997.2 | 3 346.8 | 3 300.3 | 3 521.6 | 3 637.9 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000 | 132.0 | 137.7 | 138.0 | 138.3 | 140.4 |
| Number of facilities | | | | | |
| Government operated prisons | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Privately operated prisons | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Government operated community custodial facilities | — | — | — | — | — |

Table 8A.17

Western Australia**Table 8A.17 Descriptors, prisons**

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Privately operated community custodial facilities (a) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24-hour court cell centres | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total correctional custodial facilities | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| Prison design capacity | | | | | |
| Open prisons | 762 | 835 | 822 | 836 | 838 |
| Secure prisons | 2 526 | 2 505 | 2 538 | 2 542 | 2 543 |
| Total — all prisons | 3 288 | 3 340 | 3 360 | 3 378 | 3 381 |
| Recurrent expenditure (2007-08 \$'000) (b) | | | | | |
| Recurrent expenditure, all prisons | 216 208 | 242 070 | 257 534 | 305 538 | 327 495 |
| Recurrent receipts, all prisons | 11 875 | 12 051 | 13 556 | 15 168 | 15 162 |
| Net recurrent expenditure | | | | | |
| Open plus periodic detention | 43 169 | 47 412 | 49 700 | 61 572 | 65 575 |
| Secure | 161 164 | 182 606 | 194 278 | 228 798 | 246 758 |
| All prisons | 204 334 | 230 018 | 243 978 | 290 370 | 312 333 |
| Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation | 220 189 | 246 460 | 257 429 | 302 286 | 324 318 |
| Capital expenditure | | | | | |
| All prisons | 15 856 | 54 665 | 54 281 | 59 758 | 59 146 |
| Total net recurrent and capital expenditure | 220 189 | 284 683 | 298 260 | 350 127 | 371 479 |
| Transport and escort services | na | na | na | na | na |
| Payroll tax | | | | | |
| Open plus periodic detention | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Secure | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All prisons | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

(a) Daily average is based upon the personal security rating of prisoners not the type of prison.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: WA Government (unpublished); 2009 Report, table 8A.45.

Table 8A.18

Western Australia**Table 8A.18 Effectiveness, prisons**

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Assault rates (per cent) (a) | | | | | |
| Prisoners on prisoners | | | | | |
| Serious assaults | 0.50 | 0.65 | 0.47 | 0.41 | 0.66 |
| Assaults | 10.11 | 4.36 | 6.03 | 6.18 | 6.39 |
| Prisoners on officers | | | | | |
| Serious assaults | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.08 |
| Assaults | 2.63 | 0.74 | 0.73 | 0.77 | 0.34 |
| Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | 1 | – | 1 | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 1 | 2 | 2 | – | 2 |
| Total — all prisoners | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Number of deaths (apparent natural causes) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Total — all prisoners | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 4 |
| Number of deaths (unknown causes) (b) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | 1 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | 1 |
| Total — all prisoners | – | – | – | – | 2 |
| Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | 0.07 | – | 0.07 | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.10 | – | 0.09 |
| Total — all prisoners | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.05 |
| Escape/abscond rate (per 100 prisoners) (c) | | | | | |
| Open level of security | 3.09 | 3.45 | 3.62 | 1.71 | 0.97 |
| Secure level of security | 0.10 | – | – | 0.11 | 0.32 |
| Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) | | | | | |
| Open level of security | 13.9 | 14.5 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 15.1 |
| Secure level of security | 11.7 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 11.1 |
| Total — all prisoners | 12.2 | 11.6 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 11.7 |
| Employment (per cent) | | | | | |
| Commercial (fee for service) industries | 18.2 | 17.0 | 15.8 | 14.2 | 12.8 |
| Service (no fee for service) industries | 74.3 | 70.4 | 69.9 | 68.6 | 64.4 |
| Work release | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total — all industries | 92.5 | 87.4 | 85.7 | 82.7 | 77.1 |
| Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) (d) | | | | | |
| Pre-certificate Level 1 courses | – | – | – | – | – |
| AQF Secondary School sector education | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| AQF Vocational Education and Training | 39.7 | 40.7 | 42.5 | 40.2 | 35.6 |
| AQF Higher Education | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Total — all education | 40.7 | 41.4 | 43.1 | 40.9 | 36.2 |

Table 8A.18

Western Australia**Table 8A.18 Effectiveness, prisons**

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| (a) A complete audit of all assault incidents recorded on the prison information system was conducted in 2004-05, applying the national counting rules in strict accordance with the data collection manual definitions. This resulted in many recorded incidents being reclassified in terms of whether they fall within the scope of the national definition for this indicator and whether they are defined as 'assaults' or 'serious assaults'. Figures for 2003-04 are therefore not directly comparable with subsequent years. | | | | | |
| (b) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known. | | | | | |
| (c) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). In WA, escapes from Work Camp Centres are also excluded from the calculation of escape rates. There were eight such escapes in 2007-08. Open and secure escape counts are based on the security rating of the prison area from which the prisoner escaped, not the personal security rating of individual prisoners. | | | | | |
| (d) Prisoners ineligible for education programs include those older than 80 years of age, prisoners placed at the facility within the last ten working days, remandees of less than 28 days, short term fine defaulters, prisoners on temporary transfer to an external hospital, and prisoners placed with police as a trusty. AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework. | | | | | |
| .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero. | | | | | |

Source: WA Government (unpublished); 2009 Report, table 8A.46.

Table 8A.19

Western Australia**Table 8A.19 Descriptors, community corrections**

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Average number of offenders | | | | | |
| on restricted movement orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 17 | 21 | 17 | 17 | 27 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 46 | 94 | 92 | 76 | 97 |
| Male, unknown | – | – | – | – | – |
| Female, Indigenous | 5 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 6 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 12 | 20 | 19 | 15 | 16 |
| Female, unknown | – | – | – | – | – |
| Gender not recorded | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total persons | 80 | 142 | 137 | 113 | 146 |
| on reparation orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 531 | 580 | 625 | 582 | 516 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 1 206 | 1 204 | 1 030 | 803 | 681 |
| Male, unknown | 5 | 3 | 3 | – | 3 |
| Female, Indigenous | 206 | 219 | 249 | 248 | 223 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 376 | 362 | 323 | 271 | 230 |
| Female, unknown | 4 | 2 | 1 | – | 1 |
| Gender not recorded | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total persons | 2 328 | 2 370 | 2 231 | 1 904 | 1 654 |
| on supervision orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 766 | 893 | 1 046 | 990 | 1 053 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 2 570 | 2 701 | 2 682 | 2 622 | 2 757 |
| Male, unknown | – | 1 | – | – | 6 |
| Female, Indigenous | 239 | 286 | 343 | 358 | 387 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 677 | 658 | 619 | 600 | 641 |
| Female, unknown | – | – | – | – | 2 |
| Gender not recorded | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total persons | 4 252 | 4 539 | 4 690 | 4 570 | 4 846 |
| Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a) | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 1 026 | 1 163 | 1 305 | 1 223 | 1 238 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 2 941 | 3 102 | 2 996 | 2 853 | 2 965 |
| Male, unknown | 5 | 4 | 3 | – | 8 |
| Female, Indigenous | 366 | 416 | 475 | 478 | 485 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 804 | 812 | 742 | 687 | 707 |
| Female, unknown | 4 | 2 | 2 | – | 3 |
| Total persons, Indigenous | 1 392 | 1 579 | 1 780 | 1 701 | 1 723 |
| Total persons, non-Indigenous | 3 745 | 3 914 | 3 738 | 3 540 | 3 672 |
| Total persons, unknown | 9 | 6 | 5 | – | 11 |
| Total males | 3 972 | 4 269 | 4 304 | 4 076 | 4 211 |
| Total females | 1 174 | 1 230 | 1 219 | 1 165 | 1 195 |
| Total gender not recorded | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total persons | 5 146 | 5 499 | 5 523 | 5 241 | 5 406 |

Table 8A.19

Western Australia**Table 8A.19 Descriptors, community corrections**

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Community corrections rates | | | | | |
| Offenders/100 000 | 346.7 | 363.7 | 358.5 | 331.9 | 333.5 |
| Male offenders/100 000 | 539.2 | 568.2 | 560.9 | 514.7 | 517.4 |
| Female offenders/100 000 | 157.0 | 161.7 | 157.7 | 148.0 | 148.1 |
| Indigenous offenders per 100 000 | 3 809.1 | 3 928.0 | 4 304.3 | 4 001.5 | 3 948.1 |
| Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000 | 258.7 | 265.9 | 249.3 | 230.4 | 232.8 |
| Work hours ordered/100 000 | 35 982 | 34 520 | 30 233 | 24 846 | 21 172 |
| Work hours performed/100 000 | 17 351 | 16 116 | 12 363 | 10 928 | 9 270 |
| Recurrent expenditure (2007-08 \$'000) (b) | | | | | |
| Recurrent expenditure | 40 366 | 44 667 | 48 697 | 44 949 | 45 336 |
| Recurrent receipts | 437 | 753 | 1 874 | 5 914 | 2 522 |
| Net recurrent expenditure | 39 929 | 43 913 | 46 823 | 39 035 | 42 814 |
| Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation | 40 265 | 44 650 | 47 484 | 39 470 | 43 695 |
| Capital expenditure | 868 | 1 841 | 2 377 | 2 331 | 2 796 |
| Total net recurrent and capital expenditure | 40 797 | 45 754 | 49 201 | 41 367 | 45 610 |
| Payroll tax | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

(a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type. Program only orders have been included under supervision.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: WA Government (unpublished); 2009 Report, table 8A.48.

Single Jurisdiction Data — SA

Table 8A.20

South Australia**Table 8A.20 Descriptors, prisons**

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Average daily prison population (a) | | | | | |
| Total — all prisons | 1 469 | 1 510 | 1 548 | 1 686 | 1 855 |
| Male, Indigenous, open prison | 11 | 10 | 16 | 21 | 20 |
| Male, non-Indigenous, open prison | 136 | 138 | 148 | 168 | 178 |
| Male, unknown, open prison | 20 | 24 | 10 | — | — |
| Female, Indigenous, open prison | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female, non-Indigenous, open prison | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female, unknown, open prison | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male, Indigenous, secure prison | 225 | 243 | 260 | 295 | 363 |
| Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison | 874 | 891 | 999 | 1 091 | 1 171 |
| Male, unknown, secure prison | 111 | 112 | 17 | 4 | — |
| Female, Indigenous, secure prison | 20 | 20 | 26 | 28 | 29 |
| Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison | 61 | 61 | 70 | 79 | 94 |
| Female, unknown, secure prison | 11 | 11 | 2 | — | — |
| Total — male/female | | | | | |
| Male prisoners, all prisons | 1 377 | 1 418 | 1 450 | 1 579 | 1 732 |
| Female prisoners, all prisons | 92 | 92 | 98 | 107 | 123 |
| Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners, all prisons | 256 | 273 | 302 | 344 | 412 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons | 1 071 | 1 090 | 1 217 | 1 338 | 1 443 |
| Unknown, all prisons | 142 | 147 | 29 | 4 | — |
| Total — open/secure | | | | | |
| Open prisoners | 167 | 172 | 174 | 189 | 198 |
| Secure prisoners | 1 302 | 1 338 | 1 374 | 1 497 | 1 657 |
| Privately operated prisons | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | 5 | 6 | 11 | 9 | 13 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 75 | 71 | 98 | 107 | 126 |
| Unknown | 27 | 30 | — | — | — |
| Total prisoners in privately operated prisons | 107 | 107 | 109 | 116 | 139 |
| Crude imprisonment rate | | | | | |
| Prisoners/100 000 | 124.1 | 126.6 | 128.8 | 137.6 | 149.6 |
| Male prisoners/100 000 | 237.6 | 242.5 | 245.8 | 263.7 | 285.7 |
| Female prisoners/100 000 | 15.2 | 15.1 | 16.0 | 17.1 | 19.4 |
| Indigenous prisoners/100 000 | 1 782.1 | 1 731.4 | 1 862.0 | 2 064.6 | 2 408.9 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000 | 91.6 | 92.6 | 102.6 | 110.7 | 118.0 |
| Number of facilities | | | | | |
| Government operated prisons | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Privately operated prisons | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Government operated community custodial facilities | — | — | — | — | — |

Table 8A.20

South Australia

Table 8A.20 Descriptors, prisons

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Privately operated community custodial facilities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24-hour court cell centres | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total correctional custodial facilities | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Prison design capacity | | | | | |
| Open prisons | 191 | 191 | 189 | 189 | 205 |
| Secure prisons | 1 168 | 1 168 | 1 194 | 1 194 | 1 206 |
| Total — all prisons | 1 359 | 1 359 | 1 383 | 1 383 | 1 411 |
| Recurrent expenditure (2007-08 \$'000) (b) | | | | | |
| Recurrent expenditure, all prisons | 118 671 | 123 011 | 124 630 | 122 823 | 131 325 |
| Recurrent receipts, all prisons | 12 634 | 13 061 | 10 881 | 10 004 | 10 936 |
| Net recurrent expenditure | | | | | |
| Open plus periodic detention | 11 670 | 11 517 | 11 804 | 11 576 | 11 534 |
| Secure (c) | 94 367 | 98 434 | 101 945 | 101 243 | 108 855 |
| All prisons | 106 037 | 109 951 | 113 749 | 112 819 | 120 389 |
| Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation | 113 314 | 117 205 | 121 093 | 120 391 | 128 624 |
| Capital expenditure | | | | | |
| All prisons | 23 128 | 22 630 | 22 640 | 25 001 | 27 498 |
| Total net recurrent and capital expenditure | 129 165 | 132 581 | 136 389 | 137 819 | 147 887 |
| Transport and escort services | 2 127 | 2 321 | 2 249 | 2 231 | 2 226 |
| Payroll tax | | | | | |
| Open plus periodic detention | 454 | 406 | 426 | 423 | 390 |
| Secure | 3 553 | 3 449 | 3 618 | 3 676 | 3 712 |
| All prisons | 4 007 | 3 855 | 4 045 | 4 099 | 4 102 |

(a) Numbers in 2006-07 include prisoners held in up to 40 beds in the City Watch House allocated for corrective services use.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(c) Recurrent expenditure for 2007-08 does not include costs associated with the New Prisons and Secure Facilities project.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: SA Government (unpublished); 2009 Report, table 8A.51.

Table 8A.21

South Australia**Table 8A.21 Effectiveness, prisons**

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Assault rates (per cent) | | | | | |
| Prisoners on prisoners | | | | | |
| Serious assaults | 0.27 | 0.73 | 0.65 | 0.89 | 0.49 |
| Assaults | 8.51 | 7.75 | 7.04 | 4.15 | 8.57 |
| Prisoners on officers | | | | | |
| Serious assaults | 0.07 | – | – | – | – |
| Assaults | 1.50 | 1.32 | 0.97 | 0.30 | 0.65 |
| Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | – |
| Total — all prisoners | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | – |
| Number of deaths (apparent natural causes) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | – | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 |
| Total — all prisoners | – | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 |
| Number of deaths (unknown causes) (a) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total — all prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 0.19 | 0.37 | 0.16 | 0.15 | – |
| Total — all prisoners | 0.14 | 0.26 | 0.13 | 0.12 | – |
| Escape/abscond rate (per 100 prisoners) (b) | | | | | |
| Open level of security | 0.60 | 1.74 | 3.45 | 1.59 | 1.01 |
| Secure level of security | 0.15 | – | – | 0.07 | 0.24 |
| Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) | | | | | |
| Open level of security | 16.2 | 16.3 | 17.0 | 15.3 | 15.9 |
| Secure level of security | 9.0 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 10.4 | 9.0 |
| Total — all prisoners | 9.8 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 11.5 | 9.8 |
| Employment (per cent) | | | | | |
| Commercial (fee for service) industries | 31.9 | 30.7 | 25.5 | 23.5 | 22.2 |
| Service (no fee for service) industries | 40.4 | 43.4 | 50.9 | 49.1 | 47.4 |
| Work release | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.5 |
| Total — all industries | 73.7 | 75.4 | 78.2 | 74.9 | 71.1 |
| Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) (c) | | | | | |
| Pre-certificate Level 1 courses | 5.3 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 7.1 | 3.3 |
| AQF Secondary School sector education | 1.2 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| AQF Vocational Education and Training | 30.2 | 29.1 | 45.0 | 36.0 | 41.1 |
| AQF Higher Education | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 4.3 |
| Total — all education | 38.7 | 36.9 | 50.0 | 46.4 | 47.2 |

South Australia**Table 8A.21 Effectiveness, prisons**

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| (a) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known. | | | | | |
| (b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were zero escapes of this type in 2007-08. | | | | | |
| (c) Remand prisoners, prisoners at court and prisoners confined to James Nash House (a forensic psychiatric facility that provides secure accommodation for prisoners undergoing psychiatric assessment and treatment) are excluded from this count. From 2003-04 to 2006-07, the count of prisoners in education was taken on a single day (28 June) whereas in 2007-08 the number of prisoners was based on a count of enrollments over the whole year. Figures are therefore not directly comparable with previous years. AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework. | | | | | |

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: SA Government (unpublished); 2009 Report, table 8A.52.

Table 8A.22

South Australia

Table 8A.22 Descriptors, community corrections

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Average number of offenders | | | | | |
| on restricted movement orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 17 | 19 | 42 | 43 | 40 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 178 | 211 | 292 | 291 | 275 |
| Male, unknown | 52 | 44 | 8 | 3 | 3 |
| Female, Indigenous | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 6 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 18 | 20 | 29 | 38 | 33 |
| Female, unknown | 6 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Gender not recorded | 4 | 4 | – | – | – |
| Total persons | 278 | 307 | 376 | 380 | 359 |
| on reparation orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 183 | 200 | 198 | 178 | 182 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 1 429 | 1 228 | 1 090 | 1 020 | 966 |
| Male, unknown | 60 | 33 | 16 | 13 | 8 |
| Female, Indigenous | 62 | 47 | 51 | 60 | 61 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 370 | 332 | 316 | 308 | 276 |
| Female, unknown | 14 | 16 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Gender not recorded | 27 | 21 | – | – | – |
| Total persons | 2 145 | 1 877 | 1 674 | 1 581 | 1 495 |
| on supervision orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 352 | 372 | 481 | 509 | 551 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 2 363 | 2 534 | 2 941 | 3 069 | 3 171 |
| Male, unknown | 436 | 416 | 49 | 20 | 12 |
| Female, Indigenous | 85 | 80 | 113 | 119 | 149 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 460 | 493 | 580 | 612 | 666 |
| Female, unknown | 76 | 90 | 10 | 4 | 3 |
| Gender not recorded | 48 | 56 | – | – | – |
| Total persons | 3 820 | 4 041 | 4 174 | 4 333 | 4 552 |
| Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a) | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 552 | 591 | 721 | 729 | 773 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 3 969 | 3 973 | 4 323 | 4 381 | 4 412 |
| Male, unknown | 546 | 493 | 73 | 36 | 23 |
| Female, Indigenous | 150 | 131 | 168 | 183 | 216 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 847 | 845 | 925 | 959 | 976 |
| Female, unknown | 96 | 111 | 14 | 6 | 6 |
| Total persons, Indigenous | 710 | 733 | 889 | 912 | 988 |
| Total persons, non-Indigenous | 4 873 | 4 878 | 5 247 | 5 340 | 5 388 |
| Total persons, unknown | 655 | 614 | 87 | 42 | 29 |
| Total males | 5 067 | 5 057 | 5 117 | 5 146 | 5 208 |
| Total females | 1 093 | 1 087 | 1 106 | 1 148 | 1 197 |
| Total gender not recorded | 78 | 81 | – | – | – |
| Total persons | 6 238 | 6 225 | 6 223 | 6 294 | 6 405 |

Table 8A.22

South Australia**Table 8A.22 Descriptors, community corrections**

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Crude community corrections rates | | | | | |
| Offenders/100 000 | 527.1 | 522.1 | 517.8 | 513.6 | 516.5 |
| Male offenders/100 000 | 874.2 | 865.0 | 867.6 | 859.3 | 859.1 |
| Female offenders/100 000 | 181.0 | 178.9 | 180.7 | 183.2 | 188.9 |
| Indigenous offenders/100 000 | 4 942.6 | 4 648.7 | 5 479.4 | 5 473.5 | 5 778.5 |
| Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000 | 416.8 | 414.6 | 442.6 | 441.7 | 440.5 |
| Work hours ordered/100 000 | 56 149 | 48 639 | 44 436 | 45 031 | 41 043 |
| Work hours performed/100 000 | 28 553 | 27 459 | 20 578 | 20 926 | 10 987 |
| Recurrent expenditure (2007-08 \$'000) (b) | | | | | |
| Recurrent expenditure | 26 931 | 28 791 | 29 757 | 27 798 | 28 749 |
| Recurrent receipts | 1 717 | 1 695 | 1 289 | 1 508 | 1 469 |
| Net recurrent expenditure | 25 214 | 27 096 | 28 468 | 26 290 | 27 280 |
| Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation | 25 426 | 27 309 | 28 895 | 26 643 | 27 744 |
| Capital expenditure | 1 024 | 964 | 1 274 | 1 456 | 1 630 |
| Total net recurrent and capital expenditure | 26 238 | 28 060 | 29 742 | 27 745 | 28 910 |
| Payroll tax | 1 043 | 1 032 | 1 111 | 1 100 | 1 066 |

(a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: SA Government (unpublished); 2009 Report, table 8A.54.

Single Jurisdiction Data — Tas

Table 8A.23

Tasmania**Table 8A.23 Descriptors, prisons**

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Average daily prison population | | | | | |
| Total — all prisons | 457 | 521 | 504 | 534 | 539 |
| Male, Indigenous, open prison | 6 | 8 | 9 | 6 | 7 |
| Male, non-Indigenous, open prison | 89 | 82 | 68 | 59 | 53 |
| Male, unknown, open prison | — | 1 | 0.2 | 1 | — |
| Female, Indigenous, open prison | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female, non-Indigenous, open prison | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female, unknown, open prison | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male, Indigenous, secure prison | 50 | 51 | 46 | 52 | 56 |
| Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison | 283 | 348 | 343 | 378 | 386 |
| Male, unknown, secure prison | — | 2 | 2 | 2 | — |
| Female, Indigenous, secure prison | 6 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 8 |
| Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison | 23 | 24 | 28 | 27 | 29 |
| Female, unknown, secure prison | — | — | — | 2 | — |
| Total - male/female | | | | | |
| Male prisoners, all prisons | 428 | 491 | 469 | 497 | 502 |
| Female prisoners, all prisons | 29 | 30 | 35 | 37 | 37 |
| Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners, all prisons | 62 | 65 | 62 | 67 | 70 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons | 395 | 453 | 440 | 463 | 469 |
| Unknown, all prisons | — | 3 | 3 | 4 | — |
| Total — open/secure | | | | | |
| Open prisoners | 95 | 91 | 78 | 66 | 60 |
| Secure prisoners | 362 | 430 | 426 | 468 | 479 |
| Privately operated prisons | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unknown | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total prisoners in privately operated prisons | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Crude imprisonment rate | | | | | |
| Prisoners/100 000 | 126.2 | 142.0 | 136.1 | 142.7 | 142.5 |
| Male prisoners/100 000 | 243.0 | 274.8 | 260.2 | 273.2 | 272.8 |
| Female prisoners/100 000 | 15.6 | 15.8 | 18.2 | 19.2 | 19.1 |
| Indigenous prisoners/100 000 | 626.8 | 642.4 | 594.0 | 630.8 | 649.1 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000 | 112.2 | 127.0 | 122.2 | 127.4 | 127.6 |
| Number of facilities | | | | | |
| Government operated prisons | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| Privately operated prisons | — | — | — | — | — |
| Government operated community custodial facilities | — | — | — | — | — |

Table 8A.23

Tasmania**Table 8A.23 Descriptors, prisons**

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Privately operated community custodial facilities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24-hour court cell centres | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total correctional custodial facilities | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| Prison design capacity | | | | | |
| Open prisons | 94 | 72 | 69 | 69 | 69 |
| Secure prisons | 432 | 430 | 461 | 557 | 581 |
| Total — all prisons | 526 | 502 | 530 | 626 | 650 |
| Recurrent expenditure (2007-08 \$'000) (a) | | | | | |
| Recurrent expenditure, all prisons | 36 486 | 38 201 | 46 160 | 52 261 | 52 238 |
| Recurrent receipts, all prisons | 3 605 | 3 292 | 3 655 | 3 276 | 3 313 |
| Net recurrent expenditure | | | | | |
| Open plus periodic detention | 5 257 | 4 723 | 5 092 | 4 847 | 4 487 |
| Secure | 27 625 | 30 186 | 37 413 | 44 139 | 44 438 |
| All prisons | 32 882 | 34 909 | 42 505 | 48 985 | 48 925 |
| Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation | 33 775 | 36 284 | 43 848 | 52 077 | 51 240 |
| Capital expenditure | | | | | |
| All prisons | 4 131 | 4 345 | 4 590 | 11 182 | 10 109 |
| Total net recurrent and capital expenditure | 37 012 | 39 253 | 47 095 | 60 168 | 59 034 |
| Transport and escort services | na | na | na | na | na |
| Payroll tax | | | | | |
| Open plus periodic detention | 155 | 134 | 153 | 141 | 140 |
| Secure | 922 | 1 006 | 1 269 | 1 394 | 1 433 |
| All prisons | 1 077 | 1 139 | 1 422 | 1 534 | 1 573 |

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished); 2009 Report, table 8A.57.

Table 8A.24

Tasmania**Table 8A.24 Effectiveness, prisons**

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Assault rates (per cent) | | | | | |
| Prisoners on prisoners | | | | | |
| Serious assaults | 0.66 | 0.58 | 0.20 | 0.37 | 0.19 |
| Assaults | 15.32 | 14.02 | 8.14 | 5.05 | 3.52 |
| Prisoners on officers | | | | | |
| Serious assaults | – | – | – | – | – |
| Assaults | 6.78 | 1.54 | 0.99 | 0.19 | 0.37 |
| Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total — all prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Number of deaths (apparent natural causes) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | – | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Total — all prisoners | – | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Number of deaths (unknown causes) (a) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total — all prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total — all prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Escape/abscond rate (per 100 prisoners) (b) | | | | | |
| Open level of security | 3.16 | 9.94 | 1.29 | – | 4.97 |
| Secure level of security | 0.28 | – | – | 0.43 | – |
| Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (c) | | | | | |
| Open level of security | 12.9 | 13.6 | 14.1 | 14.2 | 14.1 |
| Secure level of security | 9.6 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 11.6 | 11.8 |
| Total — all prisoners | 10.3 | 9.0 | 9.5 | 11.9 | 12.1 |
| Employment (per cent) (d) | | | | | |
| Commercial (fee for service) industries | 17.9 | 20.2 | 19.9 | 16.5 | 18.3 |
| Service (no fee for service) industries | 50.7 | 32.1 | 33.7 | 40.9 | 51.3 |
| Work release | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.4 |
| Total — all industries | 68.6 | 52.3 | 53.6 | 57.4 | 70.1 |
| Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) (e) | | | | | |
| Pre-certificate Level 1 courses | 14.8 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 13.3 | – |
| AQF Secondary School sector education | 9.9 | 12.3 | 19.6 | 24.5 | 27.2 |
| AQF Vocational Education and Training | 36.8 | 28.2 | 40.2 | 35.6 | 37.6 |
| AQF Higher Education | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 2.4 |
| Total — all education | 56.5 | 41.8 | 62.2 | 61.8 | 50.5 |

Tasmania**Table 8A.24 Effectiveness, prisons**

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|-----|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| (a) | Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known. | | | | |
| (b) | The rate for escape from secure custody in 2003-04 comprises a single incident where the escape occurred during a 'handcuffed' escort from an escort van into a court building, not from a secure prison facility. In 2006-07, the secure escape rate comprised two escapes from the re-commissioned Ron Barwick Minimum Security Prison, which, although classified as a minimum security prison and holding only minimum security prisoners, retained a secure perimeter and was therefore considered a secure facility under the national counting rules. In accordance with the national counting rule, escape rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were zero escapes of this type in 2007-08. | | | | |
| (c) | Due to the decommissioning and commissioning of three prisons and staged transition to new facilities during 2006-07, out of cell hours was calculated as at 30 June 2007 for the 2006-07 counting period. Figures exclude prisoners accommodated at the Wilfred Lopes Secure Mental Health Unit and inpatients at the Risdon Prison Complex Primary Health Centre and Royal Hobart Hospital. | | | | |
| (d) | Employment rates are based on prisoners employed at 30 June, calculated against prisoners in custody on 30 June. | | | | |
| (e) | Pre-certificate Level 1 was removed from the Registered Training Organisation (RTO) scope in November 2007. AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework. | | | | |
| | .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero. | | | | |

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished); 2009 Report, table 8A.58.

Table 8A.25

Tasmania

Table 8A.25 Descriptors, community corrections

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|---|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Average number of offenders | | | | | |
| on restricted movement orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Male, non-Indigenous | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Male, unknown | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Female, Indigenous | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Female, non-Indigenous | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Female, unknown | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gender not recorded | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total persons | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| on reparation orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 31 | 36 | 39 | 49 | 47 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 223 | 280 | 380 | 381 | 351 |
| Male, unknown | 133 | 121 | 43 | 37 | 12 |
| Female, Indigenous | 10 | 21 | 24 | 12 | 11 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 53 | 57 | 100 | 115 | 111 |
| Female, unknown | 31 | 40 | 13 | 13 | 5 |
| Gender not recorded | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total persons | 481 | 555 | 599 | 607 | 537 |
| on supervision orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 50 | 50 | 62 | 74 | 72 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 349 | 384 | 463 | 508 | 507 |
| Male, unknown | 92 | 57 | 20 | 10 | 10 |
| Female, Indigenous | 14 | 22 | 27 | 24 | 21 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 60 | 73 | 99 | 114 | 103 |
| Female, unknown | 28 | 19 | 9 | 3 | 5 |
| Gender not recorded | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total persons | 593 | 605 | 680 | 733 | 718 |
| Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a) | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 71 | 74 | 86 | 109 | 104 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 515 | 585 | 740 | 786 | 765 |
| Male, unknown | 198 | 162 | 60 | 44 | 21 |
| Female, Indigenous | 20 | 35 | 41 | 33 | 29 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 100 | 116 | 173 | 206 | 193 |
| Female, unknown | 52 | 54 | 21 | 15 | 10 |
| Total persons, Indigenous | 91 | 109 | 127 | 142 | 133 |
| Total persons, non-Indigenous | 615 | 701 | 913 | 992 | 958 |
| Total persons, unknown | 250 | 216 | 81 | 59 | 31 |
| Total males | 784 | 821 | 886 | 939 | 890 |
| Total females | 172 | 205 | 235 | 254 | 232 |
| Total gender not recorded | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total persons | 956 | 1 026 | 1 121 | 1 193 | 1 122 |

Table 8A.25

Tasmania
Table 8A.25 Descriptors, community corrections

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Crude community corrections rates | | | | | |
| Offenders/100 000 | 264.0 | 279.8 | 302.9 | 318.5 | 296.7 |
| Male offenders/100 000 | 445.1 | 459.5 | 491.4 | 515.7 | 483.5 |
| Female offenders/100 000 | 92.5 | 109.1 | 123.8 | 132.0 | 119.5 |
| Indigenous offenders/100 000 | 919.9 | 1 077.2 | 1 225.9 | 1 341.0 | 1 225.9 |
| Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000 | 174.6 | 196.6 | 253.8 | 272.6 | 260.8 |
| Work hours ordered/100 000 (b) | 20 826 | 15 207 | 14 339 | 13 837 | 10 899 |
| Work hours performed/100 000 | na | na | na | na | na |
| Recurrent expenditure (2007-08 \$'000) (c) | | | | | |
| Recurrent expenditure | 3 959 | 3 916 | 3 720 | 4 110 | 4 325 |
| Recurrent receipts | 79 | 72 | 60 | 38 | 3 |
| Net recurrent expenditure | 3 879 | 3 844 | 3 660 | 4 073 | 4 322 |
| Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation | 3 879 | 3 844 | 3 660 | 4 073 | 4 322 |
| Capital expenditure | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total net recurrent and capital expenditure | 3 879 | 3 844 | 3 660 | 4 073 | 4 322 |
| Payroll tax | 174 | 171 | 185 | 175 | 197 |

(a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order.

(b) Figures are based only on the number of hours to be worked in new orders made during the year; hours for orders made in the previous year which continue into the current year are not available.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished); 2009 Report, table 8A.60.

Single Jurisdiction Data — ACT

Table 8A.26

Australian Capital Territory
Table 8A.26 Descriptors, prisons

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Average daily prison population (a) | | | | | |
| Total — all prisons | 181 | 185 | 191 | 170 | 180 |
| Male, Indigenous, open prison | 7 | 6 | 3 | 9 | 6 |
| Male, non-Indigenous, open prison | 82 | 60 | 38 | 63 | 59 |
| Male, unknown, open prison | — | 21 | 41 | — | — |
| Female, Indigenous, open prison | 0.1 | — | — | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Female, non-Indigenous, open prison | 5 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| Female, unknown, open prison | — | 2 | 5 | 0.2 | — |
| Male, Indigenous, secure prison | 10 | 8 | 11 | 11 | 12 |
| Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison | 73 | 77 | 69 | 77 | 88 |
| Male, unknown, secure prison | — | 5 | 17 | — | — |
| Female, Indigenous, secure prison | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.4 | 2 |
| Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison | 4 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 6 |
| Female, unknown, secure prison | — | — | 0.3 | — | — |
| Total - male/female | | | | | |
| Male prisoners, all prisons | 172 | 176 | 179 | 159 | 165 |
| Female prisoners, all prisons | 9 | 8 | 11 | 10 | 15 |
| Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners, all prisons | 17 | 13 | 15 | 21 | 21 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons | 164 | 143 | 112 | 149 | 160 |
| Unknown, all prisons | — | 28 | 64 | 0.2 | — |
| Total — open/secure | | | | | |
| Open prisoners | 95 | 92 | 90 | 76 | 72 |
| Secure prisoners | 87 | 93 | 101 | 94 | 108 |
| Privately operated prisons | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unknown | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total prisoners in privately operated prisons | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Crude imprisonment rate | | | | | |
| Prisoners/100 000 | 73.7 | 74.4 | 76.0 | 65.4 | 68.3 |
| Male prisoners/100 000 | 142.8 | 145.0 | 145.7 | 124.9 | 127.5 |
| Female prisoners/100 000 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 11.0 |
| Indigenous prisoners/100 000 | 747.3 | 545.0 | 580.3 | 799.3 | 775.7 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000 | 67.4 | 58.4 | 45.3 | 58.0 | 61.1 |
| Number of facilities (b) | | | | | |
| Government operated prisons | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Privately operated prisons | — | — | — | — | — |
| Government operated community custodial facilities | — | — | — | — | — |

Table 8A.26

Australian Capital Territory
Table 8A.26 Descriptors, prisons

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Privately operated community custodial facilities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24-hour court cell centres | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total facilities (excluding detention centres) | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Prison design capacity (c) | | | | | |
| Open prisons | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Secure prisons | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total — all prisons | 91 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 |
| Recurrent expenditure (2007-08 \$'000) (d) | | | | | |
| Recurrent expenditure, all prisons | 23 119 | 22 430 | 22 800 | 20 650 | 24 979 |
| Recurrent receipts, all prisons | — | — | — | — | — |
| Net recurrent expenditure | | | | | |
| Open plus periodic detention | 8 301 | 8 208 | 8 046 | 7 028 | 7 511 |
| Secure | 14 818 | 14 223 | 14 754 | 13 622 | 17 469 |
| All prisons | 23 119 | 22 430 | 22 800 | 20 650 | 24 979 |
| Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation | 23 398 | 22 695 | 23 038 | 20 936 | 25 386 |
| Capital expenditure | | | | | |
| All prisons | 1 063 | 1 376 | 1 301 | 1 451 | 1 467 |
| Total net recurrent and capital expenditure | 24 182 | 23 806 | 24 101 | 22 101 | 26 446 |
| Transport and escort services | 1 834 | 1 701 | 1 592 | 1 747 | 1 695 |
| Payroll tax | | | | | |
| Open plus periodic detention | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Secure | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All prisons | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

(a) Figures on unknown Indigenous status in 2004-05 relate to data collated from January to end of June 2005 only.

(b) Excludes periodic detention centres — see Table 8A.28.

(c) Open and secure custody disaggregations are not applicable to the ACT. This refers to the design capacity of the Belconnen Remand Centre and the Symonston Temporary Remand Centre (STRC). It does not include the transfer capacity of remandees to NSW prisons.

(d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable. — Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished); 2009 Report, table 8A.63.

Table 8A.27

Australian Capital Territory**Table 8A.27 Effectiveness, prisons**

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Assault rates (per cent) (a) | | | | | |
| Prisoners on prisoners | | | | | |
| Serious assaults | na | na | 1.49 | – | 1.21 |
| Assaults | na | na | 2.98 | 6.21 | 7.28 |
| Prisoners on officers | | | | | |
| Serious assaults | na | na | – | – | – |
| Assaults | na | na | 1.49 | 1.55 | – |
| Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total — all prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Number of deaths (apparent natural causes) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total — all prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Number of deaths (unknown causes) (b) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total — all prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total — all prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Escape/abscond rate (per 100 prisoners) (c) | | | | | |
| Open level of security | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Secure level of security | – | – | – | – | – |
| Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (d) | | | | | |
| Open level of security | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Secure level of security | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.5 |
| Employment (per cent) (e) | | | | | |
| Commercial (fee for service) industries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Service (no fee for service) industries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Work release | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total — all industries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) (f) | | | | | |
| Pre-certificate Level 1 courses | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| AQF Secondary School sector education | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| AQF Vocational Education and Training | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| AQF Higher Education | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total — all education | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Australian Capital Territory
Table 8A.27 Effectiveness, prisons

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|-----|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| (a) | ACT assault rates are calculated against the daily average prisoner population held only in ACT facilities, which comprises a relatively small number of prisoners relative to other jurisdictions. Small changes in the actual number of assaults from year to year can have a disproportionate effect on rates. For example, in 2005-06 there were two incidents of prisoner on prisoner assaults and in 2006-07 there were four such incidents, which more than doubled the rate from the previous year. In 2007-08 there were six actual incidents of prisoner on prisoner assaults, but because the daily average prisoner population held in ACT facilities was higher in the counting period than in the previous year, this did not have the same impact on the assault rate. Serious assault rates in both 2005-06 and 2007-08 represent only a single incident in each year. | | | | |
| (b) | Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known. | | | | |
| (c) | In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were zero escapes of this type in 2007-08. | | | | |
| (d) | Open and secure custody disaggregations are not applicable to the ACT. | | | | |
| (e) | Employment figures are not applicable because ACT prisoners held in the ACT are remand prisoners only, who are not required to work. | | | | |
| (f) | Education figures are not applicable because ACT prisoners held in the ACT are remand prisoners only. AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework. | | | | |
| | .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero. | | | | |

Source: ACT Government (unpublished); 2009 Report, table 8A.64.

Table 8A.28

Australian Capital Territory
Table 8A.28 Descriptors, periodic detention

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|--|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Average daily periodic detention population (a) | | | | | |
| Total | 83 | 100 | 60 | 56 | 56 |
| Male, Indigenous | 5 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 75 | 90 | 55 | 49 | 49 |
| Male, unknown | – | – | – | – | – |
| Female, Indigenous | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1 | 0.4 | 1 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 3 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| Female, unknown | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total — male/female | | | | | |
| Male detainees | 80 | 94 | 56 | 52 | 51 |
| Female detainees | 3 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 5 |
| Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous | | | | | |
| Indigenous detainees | 5 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
| Non-Indigenous detainees | 78 | 95 | 58 | 53 | 53 |
| Unknown | – | – | – | – | – |
| Average daily population attending (residential only) | | | | | |
| | 22 | 27 | 31 | 37 | 40 |
| Crude periodic detention rate | | | | | |
| Detainees/100 000 | 33.7 | 40.3 | 23.9 | 21.7 | 21.3 |
| Male detainees/100 000 | 66.2 | 77.5 | 45.1 | 41.1 | 39.4 |
| Female detainees/100 000 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 3.8 |
| Indigenous detainees/100 000 | 219.5 | 195.7 | 57.9 | 137.9 | 110.1 |
| Non-Indigenous detainees/100 000 | 31.9 | 38.8 | 23.5 | 20.5 | 20.4 |
| Number of periodic detention centres | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Useable periodic detention capacity | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

(a) Figures refer to all detainees with periodic detention warrants, regardless of whether this includes attending a residential component. In 2005-06 ACT reviewed the way it treats and counts periodic detention orders that have been breached in order to improve national comparability. Figures as of and including 2005-06 are therefore not directly comparable with previous year counts.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished); 2009 Report, table 8A.65.

Table 8A.29

Australian Capital Territory**Table 8A.29 Effectiveness, periodic detention**

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Assault rates (per cent) | | | | | |
| Detainees on detainees | | | | | |
| Serious assaults | na | na | – | 1.78 | – |
| Assaults | na | na | – | 1.78 | – |
| Detainees on officers | | | | | |
| Serious assaults | na | na | – | – | – |
| Assaults | na | na | – | – | – |
| Death rates (per 100 detainees) | | | | | |
| Indigenous detainees | – | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous detainees | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total — all detainees | – | – | – | – | – |
| Escape/abscond rate (per 100 detainees) | – | – | – | – | – |
| Employment (per cent) | | | | | |
| Service (no fee for service) industries | 16.9 | 18.0 | 26.1 | 28.4 | 56.3 |
| Community work | 9.7 | 9.0 | 25.9 | 34.3 | 11.5 |
| Total employed | 26.6 | 27.0 | 51.9 | 62.8 | 67.8 |

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished); 2009 Report, table 8A.66.

Table 8A.30

Australian Capital Territory**Table 8A.30 Descriptors, community corrections**

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Average number of offenders | | | | | |
| on restricted movement orders (a) | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | – | 1 | – | .. | .. |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 3 | 5 | 1 | .. | .. |
| Male, unknown | – | – | – | .. | .. |
| Female, Indigenous | – | 1 | – | .. | .. |
| Female, non-Indigenous | – | – | 0.3 | .. | .. |
| Female, unknown | – | – | – | .. | .. |
| Gender not recorded | – | – | – | .. | .. |
| Total persons | 3 | 6 | 1 | .. | .. |
| on reparation orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 13 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 99 | 80 | 51 | 72 | 99 |
| Male, unknown | – | 4 | 8 | 4 | 7 |
| Female, Indigenous | 1 | 1 | 0.1 | 1 | 1 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 16 | 11 | 16 | 19 | 20 |
| Female, unknown | – | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Gender not recorded | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total persons | 128 | 103 | 81 | 102 | 134 |
| on supervision orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 69 | 73 | 74 | 81 | 97 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 896 | 794 | 700 | 823 | 905 |
| Male, unknown | – | 91 | 159 | 66 | 84 |
| Female, Indigenous | 15 | 22 | 18 | 13 | 21 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 147 | 134 | 119 | 129 | 149 |
| Female, unknown | – | 18 | 30 | 10 | 17 |
| Gender not recorded | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total persons | 1 127 | 1 132 | 1 099 | 1 121 | 1 273 |
| Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b) | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 82 | 79 | 78 | 85 | 101 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 995 | 874 | 750 | 895 | 1 004 |
| Male, unknown | – | 95 | 167 | 70 | 91 |
| Female, Indigenous | 16 | 23 | 18 | 14 | 22 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 163 | 146 | 134 | 149 | 169 |
| Female, unknown | – | 19 | 32 | 11 | 21 |
| Total persons, Indigenous | 98 | 103 | 96 | 99 | 123 |
| Total persons, non-Indigenous | 1 157 | 1 020 | 885 | 1 043 | 1 173 |
| Total persons, unknown | – | 114 | 200 | 81 | 111 |
| Total males | 1 076 | 1 048 | 996 | 1 049 | 1 196 |
| Total females | 179 | 187 | 184 | 174 | 212 |
| Total gender not recorded | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total persons | 1 255 | 1 236 | 1 180 | 1 223 | 1 407 |

Table 8A.30

Australian Capital Territory
Table 8A.30 Descriptors, community corrections

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Crude community corrections rates | | | | | |
| Offenders/100 000 | 510.8 | 498.0 | 470.2 | 470.6 | 533.4 |
| Male offenders/100 000 | 894.5 | 861.5 | 809.1 | 821.7 | 922.2 |
| Female offenders/100 000 | 142.8 | 148.2 | 144.0 | 131.5 | 157.7 |
| Indigenous offenders/100 000 | 4 285.1 | 4 178.6 | 3 794.9 | 3 851.6 | 4 645.6 |
| Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000 | 475.3 | 415.0 | 356.1 | 405.3 | 449.1 |
| Work hours ordered/100 000 | 15 524 | 12 446 | 11 991 | 12 583 | 19 637 |
| Work hours performed/100 000 | 7 304 | 6 448 | 6 636 | 7 328 | 9 649 |
| Recurrent expenditure (2007-08 \$'000) (c) | | | | | – |
| Recurrent expenditure | 8 171 | 8 174 | 6 842 | 6 186 | 6 565 |
| Recurrent receipts | – | – | – | – | – |
| Net recurrent expenditure | 8 171 | 8 174 | 6 842 | 6 186 | 6 565 |
| Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation | 8 194 | 8 192 | 6 857 | 6 215 | 6 640 |
| Capital expenditure (d) | 28 | 34 | 28 | 29 | 106 |
| Total net recurrent and capital expenditure | 8 200 | 8 208 | 6 870 | 6 215 | 6 670 |
| Payroll tax | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

(a) Home Detention was removed as a sentencing option from ACT legislation as of 30 June 2005 with the program continuing to operate up to 23 September 2005 until all outstanding orders were completed. Data for 2005-06 is averaged over the 85 days of operation, not the entire financial year.

(b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(d) Capital expenditure increased in 2007-08 as a result of leasehold improvements to office buildings.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished); 2009 Report, table 8A.68.

Single Jurisdiction Data — NT

Table 8A.31

Northern Territory
Table 8A.31 Descriptors, prisons

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Average daily prison population | | | | | |
| Total — all prisons | 719 | 770 | 791 | 834 | 875 |
| Male, Indigenous, open prison | 135 | 153 | 156 | 187 | 195 |
| Male, non-Indigenous, open prison | 14 | 14 | 12 | 24 | 40 |
| Male, unknown, open prison | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female, Indigenous, open prison | — | — | — | 6 | 9 |
| Female, non-Indigenous, open prison | — | — | — | 4 | 3 |
| Female, unknown, open prison | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male, Indigenous, secure prison | 423 | 432 | 465 | 470 | 493 |
| Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison | 128 | 149 | 129 | 117 | 108 |
| Male, unknown, secure prison | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female, Indigenous, secure prison | 11 | 15 | 22 | 21 | 24 |
| Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison | 8 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 4 |
| Female, unknown, secure prison | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total — male/female | | | | | |
| Male prisoners, all prisons | 700 | 747 | 762 | 798 | 835 |
| Female prisoners, all prisons | 19 | 22 | 29 | 36 | 39 |
| Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners, all prisons | 569 | 600 | 643 | 684 | 720 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons | 150 | 169 | 148 | 150 | 155 |
| Unknown, all prisons | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total — open/secure | | | | | |
| Open prisoners | 149 | 166 | 168 | 221 | 246 |
| Secure prisoners | 570 | 603 | 623 | 613 | 629 |
| Privately operated prisons | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unknown | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total prisoners in privately operated prisons | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Crude imprisonment rate | | | | | |
| Prisoners/100 000 | 515.6 | 544.0 | 546.4 | 551.6 | 562.2 |
| Male prisoners/100 000 | 948.8 | 997.8 | 990.5 | 1 012.7 | 1 028.6 |
| Female prisoners/100 000 | 28.9 | 33.6 | 42.8 | 49.7 | 52.9 |
| Indigenous prisoners/100 000 | 1 643.1 | 1 680.4 | 1 763.0 | 1 839.6 | 1 898.8 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000 | 143.1 | 160.2 | 136.7 | 131.6 | 131.8 |
| Number of facilities (a) | | | | | |
| Government operated prisons | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Privately operated prisons | — | — | — | — | — |
| Government operated community custodial facilities | — | — | — | — | — |

Table 8A.31

Northern Territory
Table 8A.31 Descriptors, prisons

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Privately operated community custodial facilities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24-hour court cell centres | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total correctional custodial facilities | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Prison design capacity | | | | | |
| Open prisons | 176 | 176 | 180 | 230 | 230 |
| Secure prisons | 624 | 624 | 620 | 620 | 620 |
| Total — all prisons | 800 | 800 | 800 | 850 | 850 |
| Recurrent expenditure (2007-08 \$'000) (b) | | | | | |
| Recurrent expenditure, all prisons | 48 262 | 53 057 | 52 663 | 51 030 | 52 322 |
| Recurrent receipts, all prisons | – | – | – | – | – |
| Net recurrent expenditure | | | | | |
| Open plus periodic detention | na | na | na | na | na |
| Secure | na | na | na | na | na |
| All prisons | 48 262 | 53 057 | 52 663 | 51 030 | 52 322 |
| Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation | 49 759 | 54 667 | 55 458 | 52 724 | 53 976 |
| Capital expenditure | | | | | |
| All prisons | 5 821 | 5 675 | 7 299 | 6 439 | 5 663 |
| Total net recurrent and capital expenditure | 54 082 | 58 732 | 59 962 | 57 470 | 57 985 |
| Transport and escort services | na | na | na | na | na |
| Payroll tax | | | | | |
| Open plus periodic detention | na | na | na | na | na |
| Secure | na | na | na | na | na |
| All prisons | 1 620 | 2 091 | 1 688 | 1 947 | 1 907 |

(a) NT open prisons are annexes of secure prisons, but included as separate facilities in these data.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NT Government (unpublished); 2009 Report, table 8A.71.

Table 8A.32

Northern Territory**Table 8A.32 Effectiveness, prisons**

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Assault rates (per cent) | | | | | |
| Prisoners on prisoners | | | | | |
| Serious assaults | 0.42 | 0.26 | 0.88 | 0.84 | 0.46 |
| Assaults | 6.95 | 4.55 | 7.08 | 3.12 | 4.80 |
| Prisoners on officers | | | | | |
| Serious assaults | 0.56 | – | 0.76 | 0.12 | – |
| Assaults | 0.83 | 0.65 | 2.15 | 0.48 | 0.69 |
| Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total — all prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Number of deaths (apparent natural causes) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total — all prisoners | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | – |
| Number of deaths (unknown causes) (a) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total — all prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total — all prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Escape/abscond rate (per 100 prisoners) (b) | | | | | |
| Open level of security | 0.67 | 0.60 | 0.60 | 2.26 | – |
| Secure level of security | 0.18 | – | – | – | 0.16 |
| Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) | | | | | |
| Open level of security | 17.7 | 20.5 | 20.7 | 19.7 | 19.6 |
| Secure level of security | 8.3 | 9.4 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 9.1 |
| Total — all prisoners | 8.9 | 11.8 | 11.4 | 11.8 | 12.0 |
| Employment (per cent) | | | | | |
| Commercial (fee for service) industries | 4.1 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| Service (no fee for service) industries | 68.3 | 64.1 | 75.9 | 76.4 | 85.7 |
| Work release | 0.2 | – | – | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Total — all industries | 72.6 | 68.8 | 80.4 | 81.1 | 90.2 |
| Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) (c) | | | | | |
| Pre-certificate Level 1 courses | 9.2 | 9.6 | – | – | – |
| AQF Secondary School sector education | 2.4 | 2.6 | 5.9 | 35.5 | 1.2 |
| AQF Vocational Education and Training | 39.4 | 61.4 | 86.6 | 39.4 | 24.1 |
| AQF Higher Education | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 1.1 |
| Total — all education | 51.3 | 73.9 | 88.6 | 74.2 | 26.4 |

Northern Territory**Table 8A.32 Effectiveness, prisons**

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|-----|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| (a) | Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known. | | | | |
| (b) | In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were zero escapes of this type in 2007-08. | | | | |
| (c) | During 2007-08 the NT prison education system experienced staffing difficulties, resulting in a reduction in education services being offered in the prisons. NT Corrective Services also implemented new education data recording systems and changed reporting methods during the counting period, including remand prisoners in the count of prisoners eligible for education in 2007-08. The net result was a significant drop in the education rate. AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework. – Nil or rounded to zero. | | | | |

Source: NT Government (unpublished); 2009 Report, table 8A.72.

Table 8A.33

Northern Territory**Table 8A.33 Descriptors, community corrections (a)**

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|---|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Average number of offenders | | | | | |
| on restricted movement orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 27 | 24 | 17 | 14 | 12 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 26 | 26 | 21 | 17 | 19 |
| Male, unknown | – | – | – | – | – |
| Female, Indigenous | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| Female, unknown | – | 1 | 1 | 1 | – |
| Gender not recorded | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total persons | 58 | 56 | 42 | 38 | 34 |
| on reparation orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 178 | 166 | 134 | 138 | 139 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 29 | 37 | 34 | 38 | 36 |
| Male, unknown | – | – | – | – | – |
| Female, Indigenous | 38 | 37 | 31 | 30 | 26 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 5 |
| Female, unknown | – | – | – | – | – |
| Gender not recorded | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total persons | 252 | 247 | 206 | 212 | 206 |
| on supervision orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 453 | 499 | 585 | 652 | 630 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 203 | 218 | 224 | 217 | 208 |
| Male, unknown | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Female, Indigenous | 48 | 55 | 63 | 78 | 91 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 29 | 35 | 36 | 25 | 18 |
| Female, unknown | – | 1 | 2 | – | – |
| Gender not recorded | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total persons | 734 | 810 | 912 | 974 | 948 |
| Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b) | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 636 | 664 | 715 | 772 | 755 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 253 | 275 | 270 | 267 | 259 |
| Male, unknown | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Female, Indigenous | 84 | 90 | 91 | 107 | 113 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 36 | 43 | 45 | 34 | 24 |
| Female, unknown | – | 2 | 2 | 1 | – |
| Total persons, Indigenous | 720 | 754 | 806 | 879 | 868 |
| Total persons, non-Indigenous | 289 | 318 | 315 | 301 | 283 |
| Total persons, unknown | 1 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Total males | 890 | 942 | 987 | 1 041 | 1 015 |
| Total females | 120 | 135 | 138 | 142 | 137 |
| Total gender not recorded | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total persons | 1010 | 1 077 | 1 125 | 1 183 | 1 152 |

Table 8A.33

Northern Territory**Table 8A.33 Descriptors, community corrections (a)**

| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Crude community corrections rates | | | | | |
| Offenders/100 000 adults | 724.2 | 761.2 | 777.2 | 782.4 | 740.4 |
| Male offenders/100 000 | 1 206.3 | 1 257.8 | 1 283.0 | 1 321.0 | 1 249.7 |
| Female offenders/100 000 | 182.7 | 202.7 | 203.5 | 196.1 | 184.2 |
| Indigenous offenders/100 000 adults | 2 079.1 | 2 110.6 | 2 210.0 | 2 364.0 | 2 290.3 |
| Non-Indigenous/100 000 | 275.7 | 300.7 | 290.9 | 264.0 | 240.5 |
| Work hours ordered/100 000 | 38 467 | 33 666 | 26 376 | 25 619 | 22 306 |
| Work hours performed/100 000 | 16 545 | 16 201 | 12 868 | 11 328 | 7 832 |
| Recurrent expenditure (2007-08 \$'000) (c) | | | | | |
| Recurrent expenditure | 7 277 | 6 985 | 6 843 | 6 889 | 7 464 |
| Recurrent receipts | – | – | – | – | – |
| Net recurrent expenditure | 7 277 | 6 985 | 6 843 | 6 889 | 7 464 |
| Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation | 7 288 | 7 051 | 7 012 | 7 021 | 7 525 |
| Capital expenditure | 31 | 86 | 187 | 138 | 91 |
| Total net recurrent and capital expenditure | 7 308 | 7 071 | 7 030 | 7 027 | 7 555 |
| Payroll tax | 241 | 315 | 261 | 275 | 309 |

(a) Figures include offenders on inactive orders except for those on orders that have been pending breach for more than three years but have not been formally breached by the courts.

(b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator. Recurrent expenditure excludes estimated costs attributable to juvenile justice functions (that is, supervision of young offenders by community corrections staff) which falls outside the scope of the corrective services function as defined in the Report.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NT Government (unpublished); 2009 Report, table 8A.74.