
8 Corrective services

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Attachment tables

Attachment tables are identified in references throughout this Indigenous Compendium by an 'A' suffix (for example, in this chapter, table 8A.3). As the data are directly sourced from the 2010 Report, the Compendium also notes where the original table, figure or text in the 2010 Report can be found. For example, where the Compendium refers to '2010 Report, p. 8.15' this is page 15 of chapter 8 of the 2010 Report, and '2010 Report, table 8A.2' is attachment table 2 of attachment 8A of the 2010 Report. A full list of attachment tables is provided at the end of this chapter, and the attachment tables are available from the Review website at (www.pc.gov.au/gsp).

Corrective services aim to provide a safe, secure and humane custodial environment and an effective community corrections environment in which prisoners and offenders are effectively managed, commensurate with their needs and the risks they pose to the community. Additionally, corrective services aim to reduce the risk of re-offending by providing services and program interventions that address the causes of offending, maximise the chances of successful reintegration into the community and encourage offenders to adopt a law-abiding way of life.

In this chapter, corrective services include prison custody, periodic detention, and a range of community corrections orders and programs for adult offenders (for example, parole and community work orders). Both public and privately operated correctional facilities are included; however, the scope of this chapter generally does not extend to:

- juvenile justice¹ (reported on in chapter 15, Protection and support services)
- prisoners or alleged offenders held in forensic mental health facilities to receive psychiatric care (who are generally the responsibility of health departments)
- prisoners held in police custody (reported on in chapter 6, Police services)
- people held in facilities such as immigration or military detention centres.

Jurisdictional data reported in this chapter provided by State and Territory governments are based on the definitions and counting rules from the National Corrections Advisory Group (unpublished) *Corrective Services Data Collection Manual 2008-09*.

Box 8.1 Terms relating to corrective services

Prisoners in this chapter refers to people held in full time custody under the jurisdiction of an adult corrective services agency. This includes sentenced prisoners serving a term of imprisonment and unsentenced prisoners held on remand.

Detainees refers to people subject to a periodic detention order, under which they are held for two consecutive days within a one-week period in a proclaimed prison or detention centre under the responsibility of corrective services.

Offenders refers to people serving community corrections orders.

Indigenous data in the Corrective services chapter

The Corrective services chapter in the *Report on Government Services 2010* (2010 Report) contains the following data items on Indigenous people:

¹ As of 2004-05, corrective services in NSW manages one 40-bed facility that houses males aged 16 to 18. These young offenders are included in the daily average number of prisoners and are included in the calculation of indicators. As they represent only a very small proportion of NSW prisoners (less than one-half of one percent) they will have a negligible effect on these indicators and are not footnoted to each table and figure.

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- imprisonment rates, 2008-09
 - community corrections rates, 2008-09
 - prisoner death rates from apparent unnatural causes, 2008-09.

The corrective services attachment contains additional data relating to Indigenous people including periodic detention rates, 2008-09.

Prison custody

On average, 27 612 people per day (excluding periodic detainees) were held in Australian prisons during 2008-09 — an increase of 4.4 per cent over the average daily number reported in the previous year (table 8A.1). In addition, on average, 805 people per day were serving periodic detention orders in NSW and the ACT in 2008-09 — an increase of 2.7 per cent from the 2007-08 average.

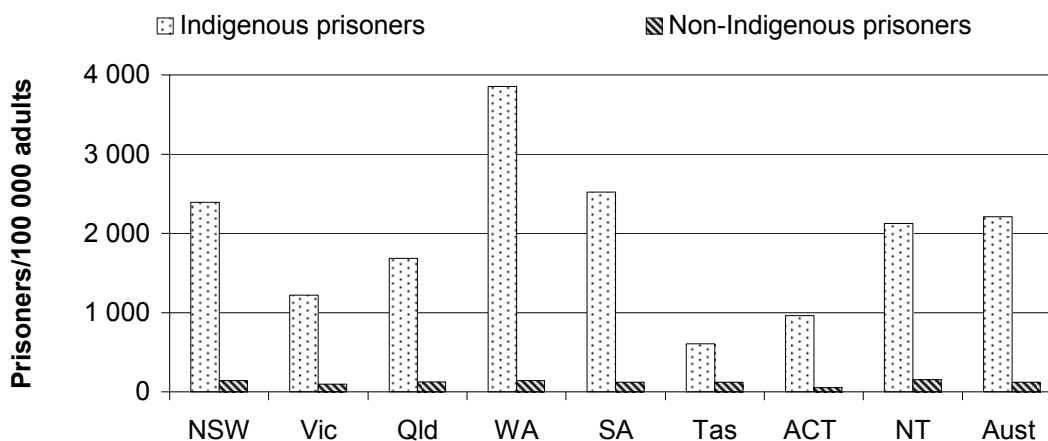
The daily average number of Indigenous prisoners was 6948 — 25.2 per cent of prisoners nationally (table 8A.1).

The rate of imprisonment represents the number of prisoners (excluding periodic detainees) per 100 000 people in the corresponding adult population. The adult population refers to people at or over the minimum age at which offenders are generally sentenced as adults in each jurisdiction (17 years in Queensland and 18 years in all other jurisdictions for the reporting period).

The national rate of imprisonment for all prisoners was 165.6 per 100 000 Australian adults in 2008-09, compared to 162.6 in 2007-08 (2010 Report, figure 8.2, p. 8.6). The national (crude) imprisonment rate per 100 000 Indigenous adults in 2008-09 was 2211.9 compared with a corresponding rate of 119.4 for non-Indigenous prisoners (figure 8.1).

Imprisonment rate comparisons need to be interpreted with care, especially for states and territories with relatively small Indigenous populations. This is because small changes in prisoner numbers can cause variations in rates that do not accurately represent either real trends over time or consistent differences from other jurisdictions.

Figure 8.1 **Indigenous and non-Indigenous crude imprisonment rates, 2008-09^{a, b, c}**



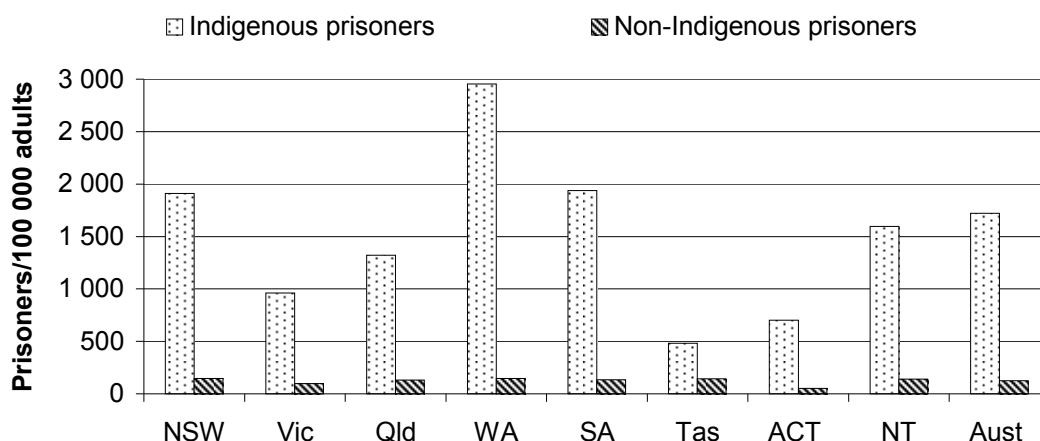
^a Non-age standardised rates, based on the daily average prisoner population numbers supplied by State and Territory governments, calculated against adult population estimates. ^b The ACT rates include prisoners held in the ACT and ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. NSW rates exclude ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. ^c Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as historical population data have been revised using Final Rebased Estimated Resident Population (ERP) data following the 2006 Census of Population and Housing (for 31 December 2002 to 2006).

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, December quarter, 2008 (preliminary), Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; State and Territory governments (unpublished); table 8A.3; 2010 Report, figure 8.3, p. 8.7.

The Indigenous population has a younger age profile compared with the non-Indigenous population, and that factor will contribute to higher rates when the overall (crude) imprisonment rate is compared between the Indigenous and non-Indigenous populations. Age standardisation is a statistical method that accounts for differences in the age structures of populations, allowing a more valid comparison to be made between populations.

The national age standardised imprisonment rate per 100 000 Indigenous adults in 2008-09 was 1720.3 compared with a corresponding rate of 123.8 for non-Indigenous prisoners (figure 8.2). This represents a ratio of 13.9, compared with a ratio of 18.5 for the crude imprisonment rate.

Figure 8.2 **Indigenous and non-Indigenous age standardised imprisonment rates, 2008-09^a**



^a Rates are based on the indirect standardisation method, applying age-group imprisonment rates derived from Prison Census data.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, December quarter, 2008 (preliminary), Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; ABS (unpublished) *Prisoners in Australia*, Cat. no 4517.0; State and Territory governments (unpublished); table 8A.3; 2010 Report, figure 8.4, p. 8.8.

While imprisonment rates for Indigenous people, whether calculated on a crude or age standardised basis, are far higher than those for non-Indigenous people, the majority of prisoners are non-Indigenous. Nationally, 73.4 per cent of all prisoners were non-Indigenous in 2008-09 (table 8A.1).

Community corrections

All jurisdictions provide community corrections services. Community corrections are responsible for a range of non-custodial sanctions (listed for each jurisdiction in 2010 Report, table 8A.24) and also deliver post-custodial interventions, under which prisoners released into the community continue to be subject to corrective services supervision.

These services vary in the extent and nature of supervision, the conditions of the order (such as a community work component or personal development program attendance) and the level of restriction placed on the offender's freedom of movement in the community (for example, home detention). No single objective or set of characteristics is common to all jurisdictions' community corrections services, other than that they generally provide a non-custodial sentencing

alternative or a post-custodial mechanism for reintegrating prisoners into the community under continued supervision.

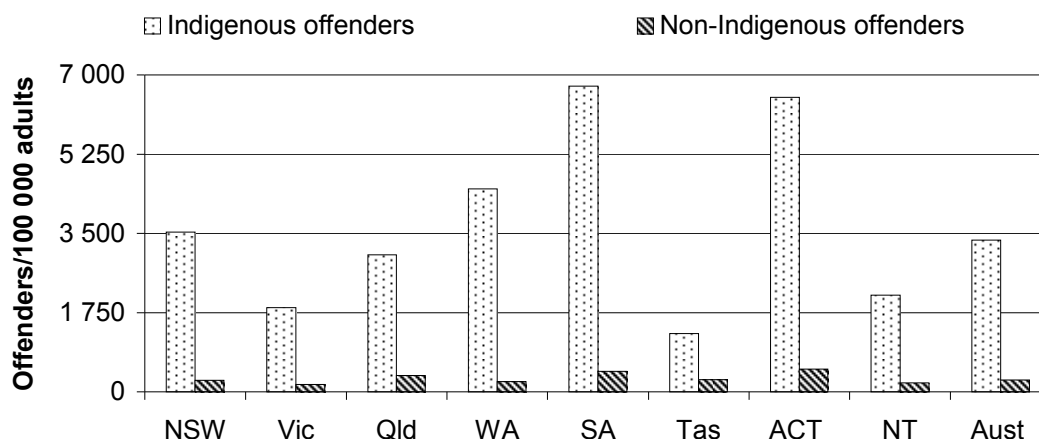
All jurisdictions have reparation and supervision orders. Restricted movement orders were available in all jurisdictions except Queensland, Tasmania and the ACT in 2008-09. In most states and territories, fine default orders are administered by community corrections. Corrective services are also involved in the supervision of unsentenced offenders in most jurisdictions, but the nature of this involvement varies (2010 Report, table 8A.24).

Nationally, an average of 56 972 offenders per day were serving community corrections orders in 2008-09 — an increase of 3.5 per cent from the previous year (table 8A.3). This daily average comprised 46 598 males (81.8 per cent), 10 290 females (18.1 per cent) and 84 offenders whose gender was not reported. The daily average comprised 10 522 Indigenous offenders (18.5 per cent of the total community correction population), 43 877 non-Indigenous offenders (77.0 per cent) and 2572 people whose Indigenous status was unknown (table 8A.2).

The community corrections rate represents the number of offenders serving community corrections orders per 100 000 people in the corresponding adult population. The adult population refers to people at or over the minimum age at which offenders are generally sentenced as adults in each jurisdiction (17 years in Queensland and 18 years in all other jurisdictions for the reporting period). The national rate for Indigenous offenders in 2008-09 was 3349.8 per 100 000 Indigenous adults compared with 258.4 for non-Indigenous offenders (figure 8.3).

Comparisons need to be interpreted with care, especially for those jurisdictions with relatively small Indigenous populations, because small changes in offender numbers can cause variations in rates that do not accurately represent either real trends over time or consistent differences from other jurisdictions. Further, community corrections rates presented in figure 8.3 are not age standardised (that is, they are not adjusted to account for the different age structures of the Indigenous and non-Indigenous populations). Data are not available for calculating age standardised community correction offender rates.

Figure 8.3 **Indigenous and non-Indigenous community corrections rates, 2008-09^{a, b}**



^a Non-age standardised rates based on the daily average offender population numbers supplied by State and Territory governments, calculated against adult Indigenous and non-Indigenous population estimates.
^b Excludes offenders whose Indigenous status was reported as unknown.

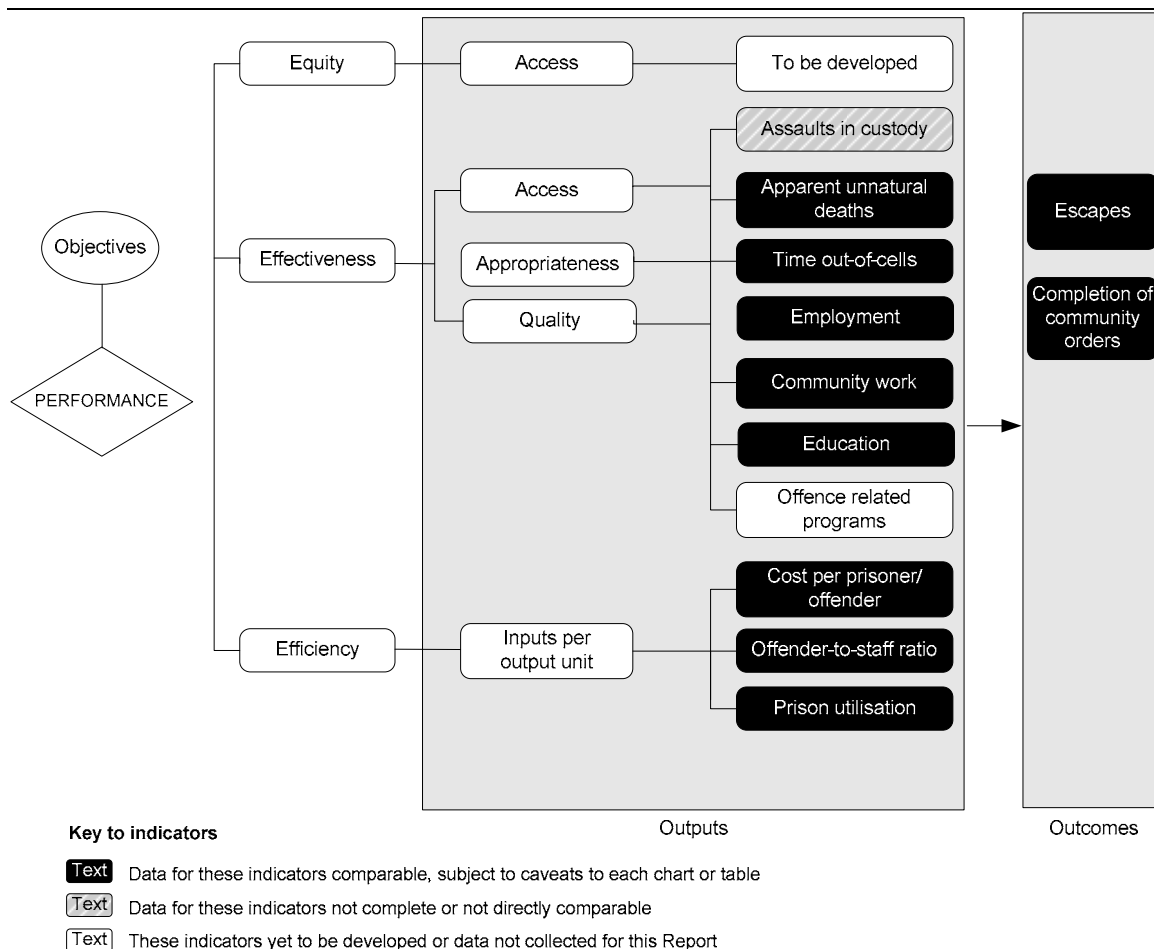
Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, December quarter, 2008, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; State and Territory governments (unpublished); table 8A.3; 2010 Report, figure 8.6, p. 8.11.

Framework of performance indicators

Data for Indigenous people are reported for one of the performance indicators for corrective services in the 2010 Report. It is important to interpret these data in the context of the broader performance indicator framework outlined in figure 8.4. The performance indicator framework shows which data are comparable in the 2010 Report. For data that are not considered directly comparable, the text includes relevant caveats and supporting commentary.

The Report's statistical appendix contains data that may assist in interpreting the performance indicators presented in this chapter. These data cover a range of demographic and geographic characteristics, including age profile, geographic distribution of the population, income levels, education levels, tenure of dwellings and cultural heritage (such as Indigenous and ethnic status) (Appendix A).

Figure 8.4 Performance indicators for corrective services



Source: 2010 Report, figure 8.7, p. 8.13.

Apparent unnatural deaths (prisoners)

‘Apparent unnatural deaths’ is an indicator of governments’ objective of providing a safe, secure and humane custodial environment including providing a custodial environment in which there is a low risk of death from unnatural causes (box 8.2).

Box 8.2 Apparent unnatural deaths (prisoners)

'Apparent unnatural deaths' is defined as the number of deaths, divided by the annual average prisoner or detainee population, multiplied by 100 (to give the rate per 100 prisoners or 100 detainees), where the likely cause of death is suicide, drug overdose, accidental injury or homicide, and is reported separately for Indigenous and non-Indigenous prisoners or detainees.

A zero, low or decreasing rate of apparent unnatural deaths indicates better performance, however rates for this indicator need to be interpreted with caution. A single incident in a jurisdiction with a relatively small prisoner or detainee population can significantly increase the rate in that jurisdiction, but would have only a minor impact in jurisdictions with larger populations. A relatively high rate in a jurisdiction with a small prisoner or detainee population can represent only a very small number of deaths.

Data reported for this indicator are comparable.

Nationally, the rate of deaths from apparent unnatural causes for all prisoners was 0.04 per 100 prisoners in 2008-09 (table 8A.4). Table 8.1 presents data on number and rates of death from apparent unnatural causes in 2008-09, for Indigenous and non-Indigenous prisoners.

Table 8.1 Rate and number of prisoner deaths from apparent unnatural causes, by Indigenous status, 2008-09

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Deaths/100 prisoners									
Indigenous	0.05	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.01
Non-Indigenous	0.04	0.05	0.10	–	0.07	–	1.01	–	0.05
Number of deaths									
Indigenous	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1
Non-Indigenous	3	2	4	–	1	–	1	–	11

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished); tables 8A.4, 8A.7, 8A.12, 8A.15, 8A.18, 8A.21, 8A.24, 8A.27, and 8A.32; 2010 Report, table 8.1, p. 8.16.

The national rate of deaths from apparent unnatural causes has declined over the last five years. The decline of deaths from apparent unnatural causes for Indigenous prisoners was from 0.07 per 100 Indigenous prisoners in 2004-05 to 0.01 in 2008-09, and for non-Indigenous prisoners was from 0.07 per 100 non-Indigenous prisoners to 0.05 (table 8.2).

Table 8.2 Rate of prisoner deaths from apparent unnatural causes, five year trends, by Indigenous status (per 100 prisoners) ^a

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Indigenous									
2004-05	0.17	–	–	0.07	–	–	–	–	0.07
2005-06	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2006-07	0.10	–	–	0.07	–	–	–	–	0.05
2007-08	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2008-09	0.05	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.01
Non-Indigenous									
2004-05	0.07	–	0.05	0.10	0.37	–	–	–	0.07
2005-06	0.07	0.03	–	0.10	0.16	–	–	–	0.05
2006-07	0.07	–	0.05	–	0.15	–	–	–	0.05
2007-08	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.09	–	–	–	–	0.05
2008-09	0.04	0.05	0.10	–	0.07	–	1.01	–	0.05

^a Data for previous years may vary from rates given in previous Reports. Deaths reported as 'unknown cause', where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished); table 8A.5; 2010 Report, table 8.2, p. 8.16.

Future directions in performance reporting

The disaggregation of various indicators by Indigenous and non-Indigenous status is being trialled for possible incorporation in future reports as the basis for equity-access indicator rates.

Attachment tables

Attachment tables for data within this chapter are contained in the attachment to the Compendium. These tables are identified in references throughout this chapter by an 'A' suffix (for example, table 8A.3 is table 3 in the Corrective services attachment). Attachment tables are on the Review website (www.pc.gov.au/gsp). Users without access to the website can contact the Secretariat to obtain the attachment tables (see contact details on the inside front cover of the Compendium). The tables included in the attachment are listed below.

- Table 8A.1** Average daily prisoner population
- Table 8A.2** Average daily community corrections offender population
- Table 8A.3** Imprisonment, periodic detention and community corrections rates, by sex and Indigenous status (per 100 000 adults)
- Table 8A.4** Deaths from apparent unnatural causes, by Indigenous status, 2007-08 (per 100 prisoners/detainees)
- Table 8A.5** Deaths from apparent unnatural causes, by year and Indigenous status (per 100 prisoners)

Single Jurisdiction Data _ NSW

- Table 8A.6** Descriptors, prisons
- Table 8A.7** Effectiveness, prisons
- Table 8A.8** Descriptors, periodic detention
- Table 8A.9** Effectiveness, periodic detention
- Table 8A.10** Descriptors, community corrections

Single jurisdiction data _ Vic

- Table 8A.11** Descriptors, prisons
- Table 8A.12** Effectiveness, prisons
- Table 8A.13** Descriptors, community corrections

Single jurisdiction data _ Qld

- Table 8A.14** Descriptors, prisons
- Table 8A.15** Effectiveness, prisons
- Table 8A.16** Descriptors, community corrections

Single jurisdiction data _ WA

- Table 8A.17** Descriptors, prisons
- Table 8A.18** Effectiveness, prisons
- Table 8A.19** Descriptors, community corrections

Single jurisdiction data _ SA

Table 8A.20 Descriptors, prisons

Table 8A.21 Effectiveness, prisons

Table 8A.22 Descriptors, community corrections

Single jurisdiction data _ Tas

Table 8A.23 Descriptors, prisons

Table 8A.24 Effectiveness, prisons

Table 8A.25 Descriptors, community corrections

Single jurisdiction data _ ACT

Table 8A.26 Descriptors, prisons

Table 8A.27 Effectiveness, prisons

Table 8A.28 Descriptors, periodic detention

Table 8A.29 Effectiveness, periodic detention

Table 8A.30 Descriptors, community corrections

Single jurisdiction data _ NT

Table 8A.31 Descriptors, prisons

Table 8A.32 Effectiveness, prisons

Table 8A.33 Descriptors, community corrections

8A Corrective services — attachment

Definitions for the indicators and descriptors in this attachment are in section 8.6 of the chapter in the *Report on Government Services 2010* (2010 Report). Data in this chapter are examined by the Corrective Services Working Group, but have not been formally audited by the Secretariat. A peer review process is also undertaken by the National Corrections Advisory Group in the development of the data definitions. Unsourced information was obtained from corrective services agencies in State and Territory governments.

This file is available in Adobe PDF format on the Review web page (www.pc.gov.au/gsp). Users without Internet access can contact the Secretariat to obtain these tables (see details on the inside front cover of the Report).

Data reported in the attachment tables are the most accurate available at the time of data collection. Historical data may have been updated since the last report.

Attachment contents

Table 8A.1	Average daily prisoner population
Table 8A.2	Average daily community corrections offender population
Table 8A.3	Imprisonment, periodic detention and community corrections rates, by sex and Indigenous status (per 100 000 adults)
Table 8A.4	Deaths from apparent unnatural causes, by Indigenous status, 2008-09 (per 100 prisoners/detainees)
Table 8A.5	Deaths from apparent unnatural causes, by year and Indigenous status (per 100 prisoners)

Single Jurisdiction Data _ NSW

Table 8A.6	Descriptors, prisons
Table 8A.7	Effectiveness, prisons
Table 8A.8	Descriptors, periodic detention
Table 8A.9	Effectiveness, periodic detention
Table 8A.10	Descriptors, community corrections

Single jurisdiction data _ Vic

Table 8A.11	Descriptors, prisons
Table 8A.12	Effectiveness, prisons
Table 8A.13	Descriptors, community corrections

Single jurisdiction data _ Qld

Table 8A.14	Descriptors, prisons
Table 8A.15	Effectiveness, prisons
Table 8A.16	Descriptors, community corrections

Single jurisdiction data _ WA

Table 8A.17	Descriptors, prisons
Table 8A.18	Effectiveness, prisons
Table 8A.19	Descriptors, community corrections

Single jurisdiction data _ SA

Table 8A.20	Descriptors, prisons
Table 8A.21	Effectiveness, prisons
Table 8A.22	Descriptors, community corrections

Single jurisdiction data _ Tas

Table 8A.23	Descriptors, prisons
Table 8A.24	Effectiveness, prisons
Table 8A.25	Descriptors, community corrections

Single jurisdiction data _ ACT

Table 8A.26	Descriptors, prisons
Table 8A.27	Effectiveness, prisons
Table 8A.28	Descriptors, periodic detention

Attachment contents

Table 8A.29	Effectiveness, periodic detention
Table 8A.30	Descriptors, community corrections
Single jurisdiction data _ NT	
Table 8A.31	Descriptors, prisons
Table 8A.32	Effectiveness, prisons
Table 8A.33	Descriptors, community corrections

Table 8A.1

Table 8A.1 Average daily prisoner population (a), (b)

	Units	NSW	Vic	Q/d	WA	SA	Tas	ACT in ACT	ACT in NSW	ACT total	NT	Aust
2008-09												
Total prisoners	no.	10 068	4 299	5 629	4 012	1 935	522	117	54	171	1 030	27 612
Secure/open custody												
Open	no.	3 562	445	587	1 139	215	56	19	38	57	309	6 332
Secure	no.	6 505	3 855	5 042	2 873	1 720	466	98	16	114	721	21 280
Open — share	%	35.4	10.3	10.4	28.4	11.1	10.6	16.5	71.0	33.6	30.0	22.9
Secure — share	%	64.6	89.7	89.6	71.6	88.9	89.4	83.5	29.0	66.4	70.0	77.1
Male/female prisoners												
Male	no.	9 320	4 042	5 193	3 705	1 808	486	107	50	157	982	25 643
Female	no.	748	257	436	307	127	36	11	4	14	48	1 969
Male — share	%	92.6	94.0	92.3	92.4	93.4	93.2	90.8	93.4	91.6	95.3	92.9
Female — share	%	7.4	6.0	7.7	7.6	6.6	6.8	9.2	6.6	8.4	4.7	7.1
Indigenous/non-Indigenous prisoners												
Indigenous	no.	2 164	249	1 504	1 668	429	68	19	7	25	848	6 948
Non-Indigenous	no.	7 580	3 991	4 125	2 344	1 505	453	99	47	146	182	20 279
Indigenous status unknown	no.	323	59	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	385
Indigenous — share	%	21.5	5.8	26.7	41.6	22.2	13.0	15.8	12.7	14.8	82.3	25.2
Non-Indigenous — share	%	75.3	92.8	73.3	58.4	77.8	86.8	84.2	87.3	85.2	17.7	73.4
Indigenous status unknown — share	%	3.2	1.4	—	—	0.1	0.2	—	—	—	—	1.4
Privately operated prisons												
Held in privately operated prisons	no.	779	1 457	1 243	823	147	..	..	..	..	..	4 449
Privately operated prisons — share	%	7.7	33.9	22.1	20.5	7.6	..	..	..	..	..	16.1
Periodic detention												
Total detainees	no.	752	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53	..	805
Attending residential component	no.	478	35	..	512
INDIGENOUS COMPENDIUM 2010												
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Table 8A.1

Table 8A.1 Average daily prisoner population (a), (b)

	Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT in ACT	ACT in NSW	ACT total	NT	Aust
2007-08												
Total prisoners	no.	9 634	4 177	5 491	3 802	1 855	539	82	98	180	875	26 455
Secure/open custody												
Open	no.	3 669	423	632	1 031	198	60	..	72	72	246	6 259
Secure	no.	5 965	3 753	4 859	2 771	1 657	479	82	26	108	629	20 196
Open — share	%	38.1	10.1	11.5	27.1	10.7	11.2	..	73.8	40.0	28.1	23.7
Secure — share	%	61.9	89.9	88.5	72.9	89.3	88.8	100.0	26.2	60.0	71.9	76.3
Male/female prisoners												
Male	no.	8 918	3 932	5 085	3 505	1 732	502	74	91	165	835	24 584
Female	no.	716	244	406	298	123	37	8	7	15	39	1 871
Male — share	%	92.6	94.2	92.6	92.2	93.4	93.1	90.3	93.0	91.8	95.5	92.9
Female — share	%	7.4	5.8	7.4	7.8	6.6	6.9	9.7	7.0	8.2	4.5	7.1
Indigenous/non-Indigenous prisoners												
Indigenous	no.	2 018	236	1 451	1 588	412	70	11	10	21	720	6 505
Non-Indigenous	no.	7 355	3 930	4 040	2 215	1 443	469	71	88	160	155	19 679
Indigenous status unknown	no.	260	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	271
Indigenous — share	%	20.9	5.7	26.4	41.8	22.2	13.1	13.3	9.8	11.4	82.3	24.6
Non-Indigenous — share	%	76.4	94.1	73.6	58.2	77.8	86.9	86.7	90.2	88.6	17.7	74.4
Indigenous status unknown — share	%	2.7	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0
Privately operated prisons												
Held in privately operated prisons	no.	769	1 426	1 284	779	139	..	..	..	..	..	4 398
Privately operated prisons — share	%	8.0	34.2	23.4	20.5	7.5	..	..	..	..	..	16.6
Periodic detention												
Total detainees	no.	728	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	..	784
Attending residential component	no.	468	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	..	508
INDIGENOUS COMPENDIUM 2010												
												CORRECTIVE SERVICES

Table 8A.1

Table 8A.1 Average daily prisoner population (a), (b)

	Units	NSW	Vic	Q/d	WA	SA	Tas	ACT in ACT	ACT in NSW	ACT total	NT	Aust
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(a) NSW figures include ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. ACT data are presented as total prisoners and separately by the jurisdiction in which the ACT prisoner is held. Australian figures are calculated so that ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are not double counted.

(b) Totals may not equate precisely to the aggregate of figures from other cells due to rounding of decimal places.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source : State and Territory governments (unpublished); 2010 Report, table 8A.1.

Table 8A.2

		Average daily community corrections offender population (a), (b)									
		Units									
		NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust	
2008-09	Total offenders	no.	18 124	8 103	14 467	5 625	6 791	1 177	1 601	1 085	56 972
	Male/female offenders										
	Male	no.	15 250	6 594	11 565	4 406	5 563	937	1 342	942	46 598
	Female	no.	2 798	1 501	2 902	1 219	1 228	241	259	143	10 290
	Gender unknown	no.	76	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	84
	Male — share	%	84.1	81.4	79.9	78.3	81.9	79.6	83.8	86.8	81.8
	Female — share	%	15.4	18.5	20.1	21.7	18.1	20.4	16.2	13.2	18.1
	Gender unknown — share	%	0.4	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
	Indigenous/non-Indigenous offenders										
	Indigenous	no.	3 185	380	2 702	1 939	1 150	144	172	851	10 522
	Non-Indigenous	no.	13 570	6 671	11 765	3 678	5 603	1 008	1 349	233	43 877
	Indigenous status unknown	no.	1 368	1 052	—	8	38	26	80	1	2 572
	Indigenous — share	%	17.6	4.7	18.7	34.5	16.9	12.2	10.7	78.4	18.5
	Non-Indigenous — share	%	74.9	82.3	81.3	65.4	82.5	85.6	84.3	21.5	77.0
	Indigenous status unknown — share	%	7.5	13.0	—	0.1	0.6	2.2	5.0	0.1	4.5
	Offenders per order type (c)										
	Restricted movement order	no.	175	32	..	4	423	..	..	31	665
	Reparation order	no.	4 088	2 380	2 322	1 640	1 525	571	176	171	12 872
	Supervision (compliance) order	no.	15 109	5 886	12 952	5 086	4 843	777	1 424	909	46 985

Table 8A.2

		Average daily community corrections offender population (a), (b)									
		Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
2007-08											
Total offenders (d)		no.	17 988	7 905	13 665	5 406	6 405	1 122	1 407	1 152	55 051
Male/female offenders											
Male		no.	15 141	6 373	10 896	4 211	5 208	890	1 196	1 015	44 929
Female		no.	2 786	1 508	2 769	1 195	1 197	232	212	137	10 036
Gender unknown		no.	60	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	85
Male — share		%	84.2	80.6	79.7	77.9	81.3	79.3	85.0	88.1	81.6
Female — share		%	15.5	19.1	20.3	22.1	18.7	20.7	15.0	11.9	18.2
Gender unknown — share		%	0.3	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2
Indigenous/non-Indigenous offenders											
Indigenous		no.	3 213	354	2 528	1 723	988	133	123	868	9 930
Non-Indigenous		no.	13 952	6 837	11 138	3 672	5 388	958	1 173	283	43 401
Indigenous status unknown		no.	822	714	—	11	29	31	111	1	1 720
Indigenous — share		%	17.9	4.5	18.5	31.9	15.4	11.9	8.7	75.3	18.0
Non-Indigenous — share		%	77.6	86.5	81.5	67.9	84.1	85.4	83.4	24.6	78.8
Indigenous status unknown — share		%	4.6	9.0	—	0.2	0.5	2.8	7.9	0.1	3.1
Offenders per order type (c)											
Restricted movement order		no.	152	34	..	7	359	..	..	34	586
Reparation order		no.	4 051	2 558	2 494	1 672	1 495	537	134	206	13 147
Supervision (compliance) order		no.	15 079	5 502	12 029	4 956	4 552	718	1 273	948	45 056

(a) Includes offenders on inactive orders, although not all offenders on inactive orders are included in all jurisdictions (see tables 8A.13 and 8A.33).

(b) Totals may not equate precisely to the aggregate of figures from other cells due to rounding of decimal places.

(c) Total offenders may not equal the sum of offenders per order type because an individual may be serving more than one type of order.

(d) Figures for Victoria have been revised. Figures for restricted movement, reparation and supervision orders for WA have also been revised. Australian totals have therefore changed from figures shown in the previous Report.

.. Not applicable. — Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished); 2010 Report, table 8A.3.

Table 8A.3

Table 8A.3 **Imprisonment, periodic detention and community corrections rates, by sex and Indigenous status (per 100 000 adults) (a), (b)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
2008-09									
Imprisonment (c)									
<i>Crude rates</i>									
All prisoners	184.8	103.6	168.0	238.9	153.8	136.6	63.4	646.7	165.6
Male prisoners	349.0	198.7	312.6	437.7	294.0	261.5	117.9	1 186.6	312.1
Female prisoners	26.9	12.2	25.8	36.8	19.8	18.1	10.5	62.7	23.3
Indigenous prisoners	2 391.4	1 219.3	1 683.6	3 854.5	2 519.5	604.7	961.2	2 127.2	2211.9
Non-Indigenous prisoners	141.4	96.6	126.5	143.3	121.3	122.1	54.5	152.4	119.4
Ratio of crude Indigenous/Non-Indigenous rates	16.9	12.6	13.3	26.9	20.8	5.0	17.6	14.0	18.5
<i>Age standardised rates</i>									
Indigenous prisoners	1 911.8	961.6	1 322.0	2 954.2	1 937.4	481.0	703.3	1 595.7	1 720.3
Non-Indigenous prisoners	147.7	99.0	130.2	146.1	133.5	142.0	51.1	139.3	123.8
Ratio of age standardised Indigenous/Non-Indigenous rates	12.9	9.7	10.2	20.2	14.5	3.4	13.7	11.5	13.9
Periodic detention									
All periodic detainees	13.9	..	..	..	..	..	19.8	..	4.8
Male detainees	26.1	..	..	..	..	..	34.6	..	9.0
Female detainees	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	5.4	..	0.8
Indigenous detainees	72.7	..	..	..	..	..	80.7	..	21.5
Non-Indigenous detainees	11.8	..	..	..	..	..	19.1	..	4.0
Community corrections									
All offenders (d)	334.5	195.2	431.7	334.9	539.9	308.2	593.4	681.3	341.8
Male offenders	574.1	324.1	696.1	520.5	904.7	503.7	1010.0	1138.3	567.1
Female offenders	101.3	70.9	171.8	146.4	190.9	122.7	189.2	186.9	121.7
Indigenous offenders	3531.5	1858.6	3024.7	4481.6	6753.5	1284.5	6504.4	2134.7	3349.8
Non-Indigenous offenders	254.7	161.6	360.7	224.8	451.6	271.8	505.1	195.1	258.4

Table 8A.3

Table 8A.3 **Imprisonment, periodic detention and community corrections rates, by sex and Indigenous status (per 100 000 adults) (a), (b)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
2007-08									
Imprisonment (c)									
<i>Crude rates</i>									
All prisoners	179.5	103.2	168.7	234.6	149.6	142.5	68.3	562.2	162.6
Male prisoners	339.1	198.5	315.5	430.6	285.7	272.8	127.5	1 028.6	306.9
Female prisoners	26.2	11.8	24.7	36.9	19.4	19.1	11.0	52.9	22.6
Indigenous prisoners	2 296.3	1 197.6	1 684.0	3 779.5	2 493.0	652.3	803.8	1 851.8	2 138.4
Non-Indigenous prisoners	139.1	97.6	127.5	140.3	117.9	127.6	61.1	132.9	123.2
Ratio of crude Indigenous/Non-Indigenous rates	16.5	12.3	13.2	26.9	21.1	5.1	13.2	13.9	17.4
<i>Age standardised rates</i>									
Indigenous prisoners	1 832.0	942.5	1314.4	2885.1	1914.9	519.3	582.6	1380.5	1657.1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	145.7	100.4	131.7	144.1	129.7	146.7	57.3	121.1	128.1
Ratio of age standardised Indigenous/Non-Indigenous rates	12.6	9.4	10.0	20.0	14.8	3.5	10.2	11.4	12.9
Periodic detention									
All periodic detainees	13.7	..	..	..	..	..	21.3	..	4.8
Male detainees	25.3	..	..	..	..	..	39.4	..	8.8
Female detainees	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	3.8	..	0.9
Indigenous detainees	79.0	..	..	..	..	..	114.1	..	23.7
Non-Indigenous detainees	12.4	..	..	..	..	..	20.4	..	4.4
Community corrections									
All offenders (d)	338.7	195.3	419.9	333.5	516.5	296.7	533.4	740.4	338.3
Male offenders	581.8	321.7	676.1	517.4	859.1	483.5	922.2	1249.7	560.8
Female offenders	102.8	72.9	168.6	148.1	188.9	119.5	157.7	184.2	121.5
Indigenous offenders	3674.2	1794.5	2934.4	4101.8	5980.1	1231.9	4814.0	2233.5	3264.2
Non-Indigenous offenders	267.1	169.7	351.6	232.6	440.3	260.7	449.0	242.5	271.8

Table 8A.3

Table 8A.3 Imprisonment, periodic detention and community corrections rates, by sex and Indigenous status (per 100 000 adults) (a), (b)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
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- (a) Rates are based on the daily average prisoner, periodic detainee or offender populations supplied by states and territories, calculated against adult population figures for people aged 17 years or over for Queensland and for people aged 18 or over in all other jurisdictions, reflecting the age at which people are remanded or sentenced to adult custody. Male/female and Indigenous/Non-Indigenous breakdowns are calculated against the relevant population, that is, per 100 000 male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Total population data relate to 31 December so that Estimated Resident Population (ERP) at 31 December 2008 is used as the denominator for 2008-09. Calculations of rates for the Indigenous population are based on ABS Experimental Projections, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians. In the absence of estimates of the Indigenous population for 31 December, rates in this table are calculated using derived estimates based on averaging estimates for the preceding 30 June and the following 30 June. Calculations of rates for the Non-Indigenous population are based on data derived by subtracting Indigenous population projections from Total population estimates and should be used with care. Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as historical population data have been revised using Final Rebased Estimated Resident Population (ERP) data following the 2006 Census of Population and Housing (for 31 December 2002 to 2006). Similarly, new ABS Indigenous population estimates and projections have been used.
- (b) Inter-jurisdictional comparisons should be treated with caution. Small changes in numbers in those jurisdictions with relatively low Indigenous populations can have a disproportionate effect on the respective rates.
- (c) NSW rates exclude ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. ACT rates are based on total ACT prisoner numbers regardless of whether a prisoner is held in NSW or the ACT. To avoid double counting, Australian rates exclude ACT prisoners held in NSW facilities.
- (d) Includes offenders on inactive orders, although not all offenders on inactive orders are included in all jurisdictions (see tables 8A.13 and 8A.33).
- .. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; State and Territory governments (unpublished); 2010 Report, table 8A.4.

Table 8A.4

Table 8A.4 Deaths from apparent unnatural causes, by Indigenous status, 2008-09 (per 100 prisoners/detainees) (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Prisoners									
All prisoners	0.04	0.05	0.07	–	0.05	–	0.85	–	0.04
Indigenous prisoners	0.05	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.01
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.04	0.05	0.10	–	0.07	–	1.01	–	0.05
Periodic detainees									
All detainees	–	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..
Indigenous detainees	–	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..
Non-Indigenous detainees	–	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..

(a) The apparent unnatural death rate is calculated as the number of deaths, divided by the annual average prisoner or detainee population, multiplied by 100.

.. Not applicable – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished); 2010 Report, table 8A.15.

Table 8A.5

Table 8A.5 **Deaths from apparent unnatural causes, by year and Indigenous status (per 100 prisoners) (a), (b)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All prisoners									
2004-05	0.09	–	0.04	0.09	0.26	–	–	–	0.07
2005-06	0.05	0.03	–	0.06	0.13	–	–	–	0.04
2006-07	0.07	–	0.04	0.03	0.12	–	–	–	0.05
2007-08	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.05	–	–	–	–	0.03
2008-09	0.04	0.05	0.07	–	0.05	–	0.85	–	0.04
Indigenous prisoners									
2004-05	0.17	–	–	0.07	–	–	–	–	0.07
2005-06	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2006-07	0.10	–	–	0.07	–	–	–	–	0.05
2007-08	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2008-09	0.05	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.01
Non-Indigenous prisoners									
2004-05	0.07	–	0.05	0.10	0.37	–	–	–	0.07
2005-06	0.07	0.03	–	0.10	0.16	–	–	–	0.05
2006-07	0.07	–	0.05	–	0.15	–	–	–	0.05
2007-08	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.09	–	–	–	–	0.05
2008-09	0.04	0.05	0.10	–	0.07	–	1.01	–	0.05

(a) The apparent unnatural death rate is calculated as the number of deaths, divided by the annual average prisoner population, multiplied by 100.

(b) Data for previous years may vary from rates given in previous Reports. Deaths reported as 'unknown cause', where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished); 2010 Report, table 8A.16.

Single Jurisdiction Data — NSW

Table 8A.6

New South Wales

Table 8A.6 Descriptors, prisons (a)

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Average daily prison population					
Total — all prisons	8 926	9 101	9 468	9 634	10 068
Male, Indigenous, open prison	628	557	617	637	621
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	3 044	2 671	2 700	2 736	2 608
Male, unknown, open prison	48	29	14	17	30
Female, Indigenous, open prison	124	77	89	98	113
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	300	164	169	176	189
Female, unknown, open prison	10	6	6	4	2
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	905	1 063	1 137	1 160	1 325
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	3 366	3 861	4 063	4 148	4 471
Male, unknown, secure prison	301	272	238	220	266
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	59	103	113	122	105
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	128	280	286	295	313
Female, unknown, secure prison	13	18	37	20	25
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	8 292	8 453	8 768	8 918	9 320
Female prisoners, all prisons	634	648	699	716	748
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	1 716	1 800	1 956	2 018	2 164
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	6 838	6 976	7 217	7 355	7 580
Unknown, all prisons	372	325	295	260	323
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	4 154	3 504	3 595	3 669	3 562
Secure prisoners	4 772	5 597	5 872	5 965	6 505
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	136	142	163	153	145
Non-Indigenous prisoners	589	575	590	614	630
Unknown	5	7	2	2	4
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	730	724	756	769	779
Crude imprisonment rate (b)					
All prisoners/100 000	171.8	173.3	178.6	179.5	184.8
Male prisoners/100 000	325.3	328.6	337.3	339.1	349.0
Female prisoners/100 000	24.0	24.2	26.0	26.2	26.9
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	2 132.8	2 175.4	2 286.9	2 296.3	2 391.4
Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000	133.8	135.8	138.1	139.1	141.4
Number of facilities (c)					
Government operated prisons	29	29	30	31	33
Privately operated prisons	1	1	1	1	1
Government operated community custodial facilities	2	3	3	3	2

Table 8A.6

New South Wales

Table 8A.6 Descriptors, prisons (a)

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Privately operated community custodial facilities	..	..	..	..	..
24-hour court cell centres	15	14	14	14	14
Total facilities (excluding detention centres)	47	47	48	49	50
Prison design capacity (d)					
Open prisons	3 777	3 266	3 415	3 538	3 698
Secure prisons	4 731	5 520	5 511	5 645	5 807
Total — all prisons	8 508	8 786	8 926	9 183	9 505
Recurrent expenditure (2008-09 \$'000) (e)					
Operating expenditure, all prisons	749 566	784 028	803 394	834 794	809 508
Operating revenues, all prisons	48 632	41 863	44 541	40 041	36 076
Net operating expenditure					
Open plus periodic detention	309 510	286 416	284 478	279 183	258 196
Secure	391 424	455 749	474 375	515 570	515 236
All prisons	700 934	742 164	758 853	794 752	773 432
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	751 602	809 302	822 701	857 490	834 446
Capital costs					
All prisons	240 092	262 767	258 858	264 805	262 591
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	941 026	1 004 931	1 017 711	1 059 557	1 036 023
Transport and escort services	67 834	50 631	46 735	46 873	47 202
Payroll tax					
Open plus periodic detention	12 151	10 611	10 819	11 361	9 824
Secure	15 465	18 123	19 259	20 082	18 956
All prisons	27 617	28 734	30 078	31 442	28 780

(a) Data include persons received and discharged from a non-24 hour court cell on the same day.

(b) NSW rates exclude ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Table 8A.4 footnotes provide additional information on the basis for the rate calculation and qualifiers on interpretation. Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as historical population data have been revised using Final Rebased Estimated Resident Population (ERP) data following the 2006 Census of Population and Housing (for 31 December 2002 to 2006). Similarly, new ABS Indigenous population estimates and projections have been used.

(c) Excludes periodic detention centres — see Table 8A.8.

(d) Includes 24-hour court cell centre capacity.

(e) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; NSW Government (unpublished); 2010 Report, table 8A.25.

Table 8A.7

New South Wales**Table 8A.7 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	0.75	0.36	0.49	0.31	0.26
Assaults	11.88	14.97	13.26	13.07	12.83
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	–	–	0.01	–	–
Assaults	1.13	0.69	0.71	0.92	0.59
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	3	–	2	–	1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	5	5	5	4	3
Total — all prisoners	8	5	7	4	4
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	1	–	2	1	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	6	5	10	6	9
Total — all prisoners	7	5	12	7	9
Number of deaths (unknown causes) (b)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	1	2	1
Total — all prisoners	–	–	1	2	1
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	0.17	–	0.10	–	0.05
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.04
Total — all prisoners	0.09	0.05	0.07	0.04	0.04
Number of escapes					
Open level of security	24	13	6	6	11
Secure level of security	3	4	–	1	4
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (c)					
Open level of security	0.58	0.37	0.17	0.16	0.31
Secure level of security	0.06	0.07	–	0.02	0.06
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (d)					
Open level of security	11.1	11.9	12.6	11.9	13.4
Secure level of security	8.7	7.6	7.6	7.2	7.1
Total — all prisoners	9.8	9.2	9.5	8.9	9.3
Employment (per cent) (e)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	35.1	39.4	43.4	44.7	41.1
Service (no fee for service) industries	35.3	33.2	34.1	34.9	33.3
Work release	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.5
Total — all industries	71.8	74.0	78.7	80.6	75.9

Table 8A.7

New South Wales**Table 8A.7 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) (f)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	3.4	3.1	3.1	1.7	2.0
AQF Secondary School sector education	17.9	15.5	15.8	15.8	14.5
AQF Vocational Education and Training	28.0	28.9	30.1	24.9	23.6
AQF Higher Education	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.8
Total — all education	37.3	34.9	34.7	32.3	33.9

- (a) In accordance with the national counting rule, assaults that occurred within a court complex are excluded. In 2008-09, there was one incident of serious assault by a prisoner under the supervision of corrective services in a court complex on another prisoner and none on staff. There were 16 prisoner on prisoner assaults and six prisoner on staff assaults in 24-hour court cell complexes.
- (b) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.
- (c) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were two escapes/absconds of this type in 2008-09. Escapes by prisoners being transported to or from court or from within a court complex are also not counted within this category. There were zero escapes from court cells or court escorts during the reporting period.
- (d) NSW figures include all known irregular lockdowns and regular lock-ins, such as closures for meals, in the calculation of time out of cells.
- (e) Prisoners in full time education, remandees who choose not to work, hospital patients or aged prisoners who are unable to work, prisoners whose protection status prohibits access to work, fine defaulters who are only incarcerated for a few days at a time, prisoners accommodated in community custodial centres and those held in 24-hour court cell complexes are excluded from this count.
- (f) AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework.
– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished); 2010 Report, table 8A.26.

Table 8A.8

New South Wales

Table 8A.8 Descriptors, periodic detention

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Average daily periodic detention population (a)					
Total	791	802	741	728	752
Male, Indigenous	38	43	57	59	62
Male, non-Indigenous	669	661	606	588	575
Male, unknown	13	33	9	11	55
Female, Indigenous	7	7	9	10	3
Female, non-Indigenous	63	57	59	60	51
Female, unknown	1	1	1	1	5
Total — male/female					
Male detainees	720	737	672	658	692
Female detainees	71	65	69	71	60
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous detainees	45	50	66	69	66
Non-Indigenous detainees	732	718	665	647	626
Unknown	14	34	10	12	60
Average daily population attending (residential only)	494	486	470	468	478
Periodic detention rate (b)					
Detainees/100 000	15.4	15.5	14.1	13.7	13.9
Male detainees/100 000	28.6	29.0	26.1	25.3	26.1
Female detainees/100 000	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.2
Indigenous detainees/100 000	56.1	60.6	77.2	79.0	72.7
Non-Indigenous detainees/100 000	14.5	14.1	12.9	12.4	11.8
Number of periodic detention centres	10	8	8	7	7
Useable periodic detention capacity	754	707	677	657	608

(a) Figures refer to all detainees with periodic detention warrants, regardless of whether this includes attending a residential component.

(b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Table 8A.4 footnotes provide additional information on the basis for the rate calculation and qualifiers on interpretation. Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as historical population data have been revised using Final Rebased Estimated Resident Population (ERP) data following the 2006 Census of Population and Housing (for 31 December 2002 to 2006). Similarly, new ABS Indigenous population estimates and projections have been used.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; NSW Government (unpublished); 2010 Report, table 8A.27.

Table 8A.9

New South Wales**Table 8A.9 Effectiveness, periodic detention**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Assault rates (per cent)					
Detainees on detainees					
Serious assaults	–	0.12	–	–	0.13
Assaults	0.76	1.12	1.89	2.06	1.06
Detainees on officers					
Serious assaults	–	–	–	–	–
Assaults	–	0.12	0.54	0.14	–
Unnatural death rate (per 100 detainees)					
Indigenous detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Escape rate (per 100 detainees)	–	0.12	–	–	–
Employment (per cent)					
Service (no fee for service) industries	32.4	32.5	26.1	23.3	27.1
Community work	45.9	49.5	46.8	54.1	65.9
Total employed	78.3	82.0	72.9	77.4	93.1

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished); 2010 Report, table 8A.28.

Table 8A.10

New South Wales

Table 8A.10 Descriptors, community corrections

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	7	8	9	7	11
Male, non-Indigenous	141	162	171	117	133
Male, unknown	9	3	0.3	0.3	4
Female, Indigenous	2	4	2	3	5
Female, non-Indigenous	28	32	28	22	21
Female, unknown	4	1	1	1	2
Gender not recorded	1	1	1	1	0.4
Total persons	192	211	213	152	175
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	455	491	457	437	441
Male, non-Indigenous	3 039	3 173	2 993	2 704	2 609
Male, unknown	524	337	239	242	345
Female, Indigenous	122	137	118	133	128
Female, non-Indigenous	503	517	516	473	475
Female, unknown	106	77	43	37	58
Gender not recorded	20	22	19	25	31
Total persons	4 769	4 754	4 386	4 051	4 088
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	1 818	1 960	2 109	2 202	2 198
Male, non-Indigenous	9 447	10 056	9 726	10 100	9 739
Male, unknown	874	498	256	465	848
Female, Indigenous	478	547	609	661	638
Female, non-Indigenous	1 422	1 461	1 472	1 496	1 441
Female, unknown	175	107	55	115	197
Gender not recorded	45	34	39	40	49
Total persons	14 259	14 663	14 265	15 079	15 109
Daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	2 088	2 251	2 420	2 464	2 460
Male, non-Indigenous	11 584	12 280	12 274	12 009	11 681
Male, unknown	1 302	779	490	668	1 108
Female, Indigenous	564	638	691	748	720
Female, non-Indigenous	1 805	1 876	1 941	1 891	1 833
Female, unknown	269	170	98	148	246
Total persons, Indigenous	2 653	2 889	3 112	3 213	3 185
Total persons, non-Indigenous	13 430	14 196	14 265	13 952	13 570
Total persons, unknown	1 593	962	592	822	1 368
Total males	14 974	15 310	15 184	15 141	15 250
Total females	2 638	2 684	2 729	2 786	2 798

Table 8A.10

New South Wales**Table 8A.10 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Total gender not recorded	64	53	56	60	76
Total persons	17 676	18 047	17 970	17 988	18 124
Community corrections rates (b)					
Offenders/100 000	344.6	348.4	342.8	338.7	334.5
Male offenders/100 000	595.4	603.4	591.0	581.8	574.1
Female offenders/100 000	100.9	101.6	102.1	102.8	101.3
Indigenous offenders/100 000	3 309.0	3 499.6	3 662.9	3 674.2	3 531.5
Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000	266.0	278.5	276.6	267.1	254.7
Work hours ordered/100 000	na	na	na	na	na
Work hours performed/100 000	na	na	na	na	na
Recurrent expenditure (2008-09 \$'000) (c)					
Operating expenditure	83 710	79 847	84 519	86 583	136 161
Operating revenues	484	1 388	682	978	2 240
Net operating expenditure	83 226	78 459	83 837	85 605	133 921
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	84 106	80 239	85 852	87 727	140 792
Capital costs	1 791	2 615	2 856	3 080	13 926
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	85 017	81 074	86 692	88 685	147 847
Payroll tax	3 822	4 062	3 982	3 937	5 593

(a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order.

(b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Table 8A.4 footnotes provide additional information on the basis for the rate calculation and qualifiers on interpretation. Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as historical population data have been revised using Final Rebased Estimated Resident Population (ERP) data following the 2006 Census of Population and Housing (for 31 December 2002 to 2006). Similarly, new ABS Indigenous population estimates and projections have been used.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; NSW Government (unpublished); 2010 Report, table 8A.30.

Single Jurisdiction Data — Vic

Table 8A.11

Victoria**Table 8A.11 Descriptors, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Average daily prison population					
Total — all prisons	3 596	3 648	4 044	4 177	4 299
Male, Indigenous, open prison	9	12	11	9	13
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	309	344	315	370	383
Male, unknown, open prison	2	7	7	1	4
Female, Indigenous, open prison	1	—	2	0.2	1
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	44	37	40	43	43
Female, unknown, open prison	0.3	1	0.2	0.4	1
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	158	178	197	212	219
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	2 835	2 793	3 187	3 334	3 376
Male, unknown, secure prison	28	75	80	6	47
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	15	15	13	15	17
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	194	179	186	183	189
Female, unknown, secure prison	3	6	6	3	7
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	3 340	3 410	3 797	3 932	4 042
Female prisoners, all prisons	257	238	247	244	257
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	182	206	222	236	249
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	3 381	3 353	3 728	3 930	3 991
Unknown, all prisons	33	89	93	10	59
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	365	401	376	423	445
Secure prisoners	3 232	3 247	3 668	3 753	3 855
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	78	97	82	81	83
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1 380	1 386	1 344	1 345	1 355
Unknown	15	41	35	1	19
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	1 473	1 523	1 461	1 426	1 457
Crude imprisonment rate (a)					
Prisoners/100 000	92.0	93.3	101.6	103.2	103.6
Male prisoners/100 000	174.9	178.6	195.0	198.5	198.7
Female prisoners/100 000	12.8	11.9	12.1	11.8	12.2
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	992.5	1 110.8	1 165.7	1 197.6	1 219.3
Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000	86.9	86.2	94.2	97.6	96.6
Number of facilities					
Government operated prisons	10	11	12	12	12
Privately operated prisons	2	2	2	2	2
Government operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—

Table 8A.11

Victoria**Table 8A.11 Descriptors, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Privately operated community custodial facilities	..	..	..	..	..
24-hour court cell centres	–	–	–	–	–
Total correctional custodial facilities	12	13	14	14	14
Prison design capacity (b)					
Open prisons	405	na	na	na	na
Secure prisons	3 070	na	na	na	na
Total — all prisons	3 475	na	na	na	na
Recurrent expenditure (2008-09 \$'000) (c)					
Operating expenditure, all prisons	311 949	321 743	351 671	363 741	388 387
Operating revenues, all prisons	8 453	8 915	7 491	9 047	7 356
Net operating expenditure					
Open plus periodic detention	29 437	30 462	27 609	30 967	34 449
Secure	274 059	282 366	316 571	323 727	346 581
All prisons	303 496	312 828	344 180	354 694	381 031
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	314 429	341 146	376 768	378 459	404 668
Capital costs					
All prisons	56 129	83 623	102 827	92 272	85 807
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	359 624	396 451	447 007	446 966	466 838
Transport and escort services	6 434	7 703	8 287	8 620	9 115
Payroll tax					
Open plus periodic detention	932	892	771	847	868
Secure	5 314	5 679	6 346	6 645	6 740
All prisons	6 246	6 570	7 117	7 492	7 608

(a) Based on an adult general population aged 17 years and over in 2004-05. Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Table 8A.4 footnotes provide additional information on the basis for the rate calculation and qualifiers on interpretation. Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as historical population data have been revised using Final Rebased Estimated Resident Population (ERP) data following the 2006 Census of Population and Housing (for 31 December 2002 to 2006). Similarly, new ABS Indigenous population estimates and projections have been used.

(b) Includes design capacity in relocatable accommodation units.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Victorian Government (unpublished); 2010 Report, table 8A.33.

Table 8A.12

Victoria**Table 8A.12 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	0.56	0.93	0.64	0.67	1.12
Assaults	5.81	7.51	8.68	7.73	7.47
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	–	0.03	0.02	–	0.05
Assaults	0.92	1.07	0.87	0.79	0.53
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	1	–	2	2
Total — all prisoners	–	1	–	2	2
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	1	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	4	3	2	12	5
Total — all prisoners	4	4	2	12	5
Number of deaths (unknown causes) (a)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	1
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	1
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	0.03	–	0.05	0.05
Total — all prisoners	–	0.03	–	0.05	0.05
Number of escapes					
Open level of security	4	3	1	2	9
Secure level of security	–	–	–	3	–
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open level of security	1.10	0.75	0.27	0.47	2.02
Secure level of security	–	–	–	0.08	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	na	na	na	na	na
Secure level of security	na	na	na	na	na
Total — all prisoners	na	na	na	na	na
Employment (per cent) (c)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	44.1	38.9	35.3	36.4	34.2
Service (no fee for service) industries	43.0	43.7	52.2	49.7	50.5
Work release	..	..	..	..	..
Total — all industries	87.1	82.6	87.5	86.1	84.7

Table 8A.12

Victoria**Table 8A.12 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) (d)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	0.4	0.1	3.7	3.9	0.6
AQF Secondary School sector education	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6
AQF Vocational Education and Training	36.1	30.9	30.1	29.0	32.5
AQF Higher Education	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.7
Total — all education	37.9	32.2	32.5	32.5	34.7

- (a) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.
- (b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were no escapes/absconds of this type in 2008-09.
- (c) Based on the number of prisoners employed at 30 June and calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day.
- (d) Based on data collected on the last day of term preceding 30 June and calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day. AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished); 2010 Report, table 8A.34.

Table 8A.13

Victoria**Table 8A.13 Descriptors, community corrections (a)**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Average number of offenders (b)					
on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	–	–	–	–	–
Male, non-Indigenous	5	2	–	0.3	0.2
Male, unknown	10	14	18	25	27
Female, Indigenous	–	–	–	–	–
Female, non-Indigenous	2	0.4	–	0.2	–
Female, unknown	3	4	4	5	5
Gender not recorded	–	1	2	3	1
Total persons	20	22	24	34	32
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	78	73	59	81	78
Male, non-Indigenous	1 636	1 522	1 217	1 534	1 337
Male, unknown	223	274	208	252	327
Female, Indigenous	36	25	30	40	36
Female, non-Indigenous	433	408	345	498	467
Female, unknown	81	116	106	146	131
Gender not recorded	121	14	7	7	3
Total persons	2 609	2 431	1 972	2 558	2 380
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	209	210	183	200	227
Male, non-Indigenous	4 316	4 234	4 019	4 197	4 292
Male, unknown	314	325	349	232	463
Female, Indigenous	52	51	43	46	56
Female, non-Indigenous	794	802	738	755	727
Female, unknown	73	82	88	59	117
Gender not recorded	44	42	20	14	4
Total persons	5 802	5 745	5 440	5 502	5 886
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (c)					
Male, Indigenous	275	271	232	270	291
Male, non-Indigenous	5 810	5 629	5 128	5 602	5 503
Male, unknown	527	594	585	500	800
Female, Indigenous	87	74	72	83	88
Female, non-Indigenous	1 204	1 181	1 057	1 218	1 163
Female, unknown	151	196	198	206	249
Total persons, Indigenous	364	346	305	354	380
Total persons, non-Indigenous	7 051	6 854	6 204	6 837	6 671
Total persons, unknown	803	800	796	714	1 052
Total males	6 611	6 495	5 945	6 373	6 594
Total females	1 442	1 451	1 327	1 508	1 501

Table 8A.13

Victoria**Table 8A.13 Descriptors, community corrections (a)**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Total gender not recorded	164	55	32	25	8
Total persons	8 218	8 000	7 304	7 905	8 103
Crude Community corrections rates (d)					
Offenders/100 000	210.1	204.7	183.6	195.3	195.2
Male offenders/100 000	346.2	340.2	305.3	321.7	324.1
Female offenders/100 000	72.1	72.6	65.3	72.9	70.9
Indigenous offenders/100 000	1 987.8	1 870.6	1 596.5	1 794.5	1 858.6
Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000	181.1	176.2	156.7	169.7	161.6
Work hours ordered/100 000	na	na	na	na	na
Work hours performed/100 000	na	18 620	18 578	17 944	18 118
Recurrent expenditure (2008-09 \$'000) (e)					
Operating expenditure	43 540	43 415	48 170	48 315	55 203
Operating revenues	–	–	–	–	–
Net operating expenditure	43 540	43 415	48 170	48 315	55 203
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	45 291	44 343	49 224	49 226	56 175
Capital costs	2 008	1 222	1 472	1 091	1 140
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	45 549	44 637	49 642	49 406	56 342
Payroll tax	1 321	1 432	1 468	1 555	1 602

(a) Excludes offenders on orders that are inactive pending the outcome of breach action.

(b) Data for 2007-08 have been revised.

(c) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order.

(d) Based on an adult general population aged 17 years and over for years prior to 2005-06. Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Table 8A.3 footnotes provide additional information on the basis for the rate calculation and qualifiers on interpretation. Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as historical population data have been revised using Final Rebased Estimated Resident Population (ERP) data following the 2006 Census of Population and Housing (for 31 December 2002 to 2006). Similarly, new ABS Indigenous population estimates and projections have been used.

(e) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; Victorian Government (unpublished); 2010 Report, table 8A.36.

Single Jurisdiction Data — Qld

Table 8A.14

Queensland

Table 8A.14 Descriptors, prisons

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Average daily prison population (a)					
Total — all prisons	5 329	5 449	5 649	5 491	5 629
Male, Indigenous, open prison	151	160	156	127	138
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	652	580	537	424	381
Male, unknown, open prison	8	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	15	22	24	15	10
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	57	57	66	65	58
Female, unknown, open prison	5	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	1 040	1 160	1 241	1 217	1 246
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	3 091	3 170	3 291	3 316	3 428
Male, unknown, secure prison	30	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	79	86	98	91	109
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	189	214	236	235	259
Female, unknown, secure prison	12	—	—	—	—
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	4 972	5 070	5 225	5 085	5 193
Female prisoners, all prisons	357	379	424	406	436
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	1 285	1 428	1 519	1 451	1 504
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	3 989	4 021	4 130	4 040	4 125
Unknown, all prisons	55	—	—	—	—
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	888	820	783	632	587
Secure prisoners	4 441	4 629	4 866	4 859	5 042
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	177	193	208	189	193
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1 082	1 111	1 085	1 095	1 050
Unknown	4	—	—	—	—
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	1 263	1 304	1 294	1 284	1 243
Crude imprisonment rate (b)					
Prisoners/100 000	176.3	175.7	177.8	168.7	168.0
Male prisoners/100 000	332.9	330.5	332.1	315.5	312.6
Female prisoners/100 000	23.4	24.2	26.4	24.7	25.8
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1 645.9	1 775.7	1 827.8	1 684.0	1 683.6
Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000	135.5	133.1	133.5	127.5	126.5
Number of facilities					
Government operated prisons	11	11	11	12	12
Privately operated prisons	2	2	2	2	2
Government operated community custodial facilities	3	—	—	—	—

Table 8A.14

Queensland
Table 8A.14 Descriptors, prisons

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Privately operated community custodial facilities	1	..	..	..	..
24-hour court cell centres	–	–	–	–	–
Total correctional custodial facilities	17	13	13	14	14
Prison design capacity					
Open prisons	1 078	1 038	986	982	973
Secure prisons	5 081	4 880	4 711	4 742	5 466
Total — all prisons (c)	6 159	5 918	5 697	5 724	6 439
Recurrent expenditure (2008-09 \$'000) (d)					
Operating expenditure, all prisons	362 212	383 497	362 194	406 034	396 204
Operating revenues, all prisons	22 409	21 805	19 815	26 239	26 920
Net operating expenditure					
Open plus periodic detention	52 030	48 334	47 748	48 944	44 809
Secure	287 773	313 358	294 632	330 850	324 475
All prisons	339 803	361 692	342 379	379 794	369 284
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	383 703	405 967	386 965	426 803	446 407
Capital costs					
All prisons	122 075	133 118	132 440	174 987	206 835
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	461 878	494 811	474 819	554 781	576 119
Transport and escort services	9 703	9 602	9 412	9 254	8 379
Payroll tax					
Open plus periodic detention	1 126	975	962	918	861
Secure	6 216	5 970	6 037	6 477	6 777
All prisons	7 343	6 945	6 999	7 395	7 638

(a) Open prisons includes prisoners in work outreach camps, community custody corrections and outstations where these operated during the reporting period.

(b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Table 8A.4 footnotes provide additional information on the basis for the rate calculation and qualifiers on interpretation. Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as historical population data have been revised using Final Rebased Estimated Resident Population (ERP) data following the 2006 Census of Population and Housing (for 31 December 2002 to 2006). Similarly, new ABS Indigenous population estimates and projections have been used.

(c) Prison capacity increased in 2008-09 with an increase in available beds at the Arthur Gorrie and Townsville Men's Correctional Centres and the opening of the new Townsville Women's Correctional Centre.

(d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; Queensland Government (unpublished); 2010 Report, table 8A.39.

Table 8A.15

Queensland**Table 8A.15 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	0.73	0.79	0.74	0.51	0.83
Assaults	5.35	4.28	4.20	3.68	3.73
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	0.08	0.09	0.02	0.02	0.02
Assaults	0.58	0.17	0.27	0.22	0.23
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	2	–	2	1	4
Total — all prisoners	2	–	2	1	4
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	2
Non-Indigenous prisoners	2	2	3	6	3
Total — all prisoners	2	2	3	6	5
Number of deaths (unknown causes) (a)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.05	–	0.05	0.02	0.10
Total — all prisoners	0.04	–	0.04	0.02	0.07
Number of escapes					
Open level of security	8	13	6	9	6
Secure level of security	–	–	–	–	–
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open level of security	0.90	1.59	0.77	1.42	1.02
Secure level of security	–	–	–	–	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	16.4	15.2	15.3	17.9	19.0
Secure level of security	10.9	10.5	10.6	10.5	10.6
Total — all prisoners	11.8	11.2	11.1	11.2	11.4
Employment (per cent)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	32.2	29.9	29.0	26.9	26.9
Service (no fee for service) industries	42.4	43.2	42.4	40.8	40.7
Work release (c)	3.2	1.7	..	..	..
Total — all industries	77.8	74.7	71.4	67.8	67.6
Education (per cent of eligible prisoners)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	9.8	8.0	9.0	9.6	5.0

Table 8A.15

Queensland**Table 8A.15 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
AQF Secondary School sector education	4.2	3.4	2.5	2.3	2.3
AQF Vocational Education and Training	13.3	12.3	14.6	16.4	17.7
AQF Higher Education	3.5	2.8	3.2	3.1	2.9
Total — all education	28.0	24.3	27.0	29.0	27.1

- (a) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.
- (b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were no escapes/absconds of this type in 2008-09.
- (c) Release to Work ceased to be a release option following the introduction of the Corrective Services Act 2006 on 28 August 2006.
- .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Queensland Government (unpublished); 2010 Report, table 8A.40.

Table 8A.16

Queensland

Table 8A.16 Descriptors, community corrections

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	8	11	0.3	..	..
Male, non-Indigenous	55	59	4	..	..
Male, unknown	–	–	–	..	..
Female, Indigenous	1	1	0.1	..	..
Female, non-Indigenous	5	6	0.3	..	..
Female, unknown	–	–	–	..	..
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	..	..
Total persons	69	77	4	..	..
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	494	579	471	385	351
Male, non-Indigenous	1 859	1 976	1 732	1 511	1 402
Male, unknown	181	–	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	156	207	169	139	117
Female, non-Indigenous	592	630	576	459	451
Female, unknown	64	–	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	3 346	3 392	2 947	2 494	2 322
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	1 150	1 209	1 323	1 611	1 829
Male, non-Indigenous	5 767	6 429	6 918	8 084	8 647
Male, unknown	422	–	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	339	368	465	557	567
Female, non-Indigenous	1 340	1 546	1 573	1 777	1 909
Female, unknown	153	–	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	9 171	9 552	10 279	12 029	12 952
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	1 482	1 615	1 610	1 868	2 046
Male, non-Indigenous	7 042	7 829	8 038	9 028	9 519
Male, unknown	564	–	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	464	540	586	659	656
Female, non-Indigenous	1 792	2 040	2 016	2 110	2 246
Female, unknown	206	–	–	–	–
Total persons, Indigenous	1 946	2 155	2 196	2 528	2 702
Total persons, non-Indigenous	8 834	9 869	10 054	11 138	11 765
Total persons, unknown	770	–	–	–	–
Total males	9 088	9 444	9 648	10 896	11 565
Total females	2 462	2 580	2 602	2 769	2 902

Table 8A.16

Queensland
Table 8A.16 Descriptors, community corrections

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	11 550	12 024	12 250	13 665	14 467
Crude community corrections rates (c)					
Offenders/100 000	382.2	387.7	385.5	419.9	431.7
Male offenders/100 000	608.5	615.6	613.3	676.1	696.1
Female offenders/100 000	161.1	164.6	162.2	168.6	171.8
Indigenous offenders/100 000	2 492.6	2 680.0	2 642.3	2 934.4	3 024.7
Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000	300.1	326.7	324.9	351.6	360.7
Work hours ordered/100 000	29 871	25 993	23 000	19 292	18 356
Work hours performed/100 000	16 332	14 317	13 139	11 341	10 035
Recurrent expenditure (2008-09 \$'000) (d)					
Operating expenditure	40 847	42 645	46 105	51 022	51 592
Operating revenues	897	893	765	1 211	1 337
Net operating expenditure	39 951	41 752	45 340	49 811	50 255
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	40 293	42 820	46 544	51 093	51 878
Capital costs	658	1 334	1 688	2 070	2 470
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	40 609	43 086	47 027	51 881	52 725
Payroll tax	1 287	1 263	1 429	1 598	1 663

(a) Restricted movement orders (home detention) were removed as a sentencing option following the introduction of the Corrective Services Act 2006 on 28 August 2006 with the program continuing to operate until all outstanding orders were completed.

(b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order.

(c) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Table 8A.3 footnotes provide additional information on the basis for the rate calculation and qualifiers on interpretation. Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as historical population data have been revised using Final Rebased Estimated Resident Population (ERP) data following the 2006 Census of Population and Housing (for 31 December 2002 to 2006). Similarly, new ABS Indigenous population estimates and projections have been used.

(d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238; Queensland Government (unpublished); 2010 Report, table 8A.42.

Single Jurisdiction Data — WA

Table 8A.17

Western Australia**Table 8A.17 Descriptors, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Average daily prison population (a)					
Total — all prisons	3 372	3 433	3 622	3 802	4 012
Male, Indigenous, open prison	357	262	317	347	371
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	556	541	536	580	664
Male, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	54	36	41	54	45
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	48	44	40	50	59
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	850	979	1 024	1 080	1 151
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	1 342	1 405	1 455	1 498	1 519
Male, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	84	88	115	106	101
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	80	78	94	87	102
Female, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	3 105	3 187	3 332	3 505	3 705
Female prisoners, all prisons	267	246	290	298	307
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	1 345	1 365	1 497	1 588	1 668
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	2 026	2 068	2 125	2 215	2 344
Unknown, all prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	1 015	883	934	1 031	1 139
Secure prisoners	2 357	2 550	2 688	2 771	2 873
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	235	246	247	254	287
Non-Indigenous prisoners	494	479	521	525	537
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	729	725	768	779	823
Crude imprisonment rate (b)					
Prisoners/100 000	223.3	222.5	229.4	234.6	238.9
Male prisoners/100 000	412.0	413.0	420.7	430.6	437.7
Female prisoners/100 000	35.3	31.9	36.9	36.9	36.8
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	3 473.4	3 431.6	3 664.5	3 779.5	3 854.5
Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000	137.7	137.6	138.2	140.3	143.3
Number of facilities					
Government operated prisons	12	12	12	12	12
Privately operated prisons	1	1	1	1	1
Government operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—

Table 8A.17

Western Australia**Table 8A.17 Descriptors, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Privately operated community custodial facilities (a)	..	..	..	..	..
24-hour court cell centres	–	–	–	–	–
Total correctional custodial facilities	13	13	13	13	13
Prison design capacity					
Open prisons	835	822	836	838	872
Secure prisons	2 505	2 538	2 542	2 543	2 561
Total — all prisons	3 340	3 360	3 378	3 381	3 433
Recurrent expenditure (2008-09 \$'000) (c)					
Operating expenditure, all prisons	254 871	271 135	321 618	344 007	356 956
Operating revenues, all prisons	12 689	14 272	15 966	15 926	18 563
Net operating expenditure					
Open plus periodic detention	49 919	52 325	64 813	68 881	71 450
Secure	192 263	204 538	240 840	259 200	266 943
All prisons	242 183	256 863	305 652	328 081	338 393
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	259 494	271 024	318 196	340 670	351 206
Capital costs					
All prisons	57 556	57 148	62 903	62 128	62 937
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	299 739	314 012	368 555	390 209	401 330
Transport and escort services	na	na	na	na	1 720
Payroll tax					
Open plus periodic detention	..	..	..	..	..
Secure	..	..	..	..	..
All prisons	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Daily average is based upon the personal security rating of prisoners not the type of prison.

(b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Table 8A.3 footnotes provide additional information on the basis for the rate calculation and qualifiers on interpretation. Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as historical population data have been revised using Final Rebased Estimated Resident Population (ERP) data following the 2006 Census of Population and Housing (for 31 December 2002 to 2006). Similarly, new ABS Indigenous population estimates and projections have been used.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; WA Government (unpublished); 2010 Report, table 8A.45.

Table 8A.18

Western Australia**Table 8A.18 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	0.65	0.47	0.41	0.66	0.77
Assaults	4.36	6.03	6.18	6.39	7.38
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	0.12	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.12
Assaults	0.74	0.73	0.77	0.34	0.65
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	1	–	1	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	2	2	–	2	–
Total — all prisoners	3	2	1	2	–
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	2	1	1	3	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	2	3	1	1	–
Total — all prisoners	4	4	2	4	–
Number of deaths (unknown causes) (a)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	1	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	1	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	2	–
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	0.07	–	0.07	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.10	0.10	–	0.09	–
Total — all prisoners	0.09	0.06	0.03	0.05	–
Number of escapes					
Open level of security	35	32	16	10	3
Secure level of security	–	–	3	9	–
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open level of security	3.45	3.62	1.71	0.97	0.26
Secure level of security	–	–	0.11	0.32	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	14.5	13.6	13.6	15.1	14.4
Secure level of security	11.2	11.3	11.2	11.1	11.4
Total — all prisoners	11.6	12.2	12.1	11.7	11.8
Employment (per cent)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	17.0	15.8	14.2	12.8	11.3
Service (no fee for service) industries	70.4	69.9	68.6	64.4	66.3
Work release	..	..	..	..	..
Total — all industries	87.4	85.7	82.7	77.1	77.6
Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) (c)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	–	–	–	–	–

Table 8A.18

Western Australia**Table 8A.18 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
AQF Secondary School sector education	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
AQF Vocational Education and Training	40.7	42.5	40.2	35.6	47.4
AQF Higher Education	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.5
Total — all education	41.4	43.1	40.9	36.2	48.7

- (a) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.
- (b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). In WA, escapes/absconds from Work Camp Centres are also excluded from the calculation of escape rates. There were eight such escapes/absconds in 2008-09. Open and secure escape counts are based on the security rating of the prison area from which the prisoner escaped, not the personal security rating of individual prisoners.
- (c) Prisoners ineligible for education programs include those older than 80 years of age, prisoners placed at the facility within the last ten working days, remandees of less than 28 days, short term fine defaulters, prisoners on temporary transfer to an external hospital, and prisoners placed with police as a trusty. AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework.
- .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: WA Government (unpublished); 2010 Report, table 8A.46.

Table 8A.19

Western Australia

Table 8A.19 Descriptors, community corrections

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	3	3	1	1	–
Male, non-Indigenous	9	9	4	5	3
Male, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	1	2	–	–	–
Female, non-Indigenous	2	2	–	1	1
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	15	16	5	7	4
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	617	636	594	529	562
Male, non-Indigenous	1 175	1 025	800	679	623
Male, unknown	1	1	–	2	3
Female, Indigenous	231	252	255	231	240
Female, non-Indigenous	356	321	272	231	210
Female, unknown	1	–	–	–	2
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	2 381	2 235	1 921	1 672	1 640
on supervision orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	936	1 067	1 010	1 082	1 201
Male, non-Indigenous	2 724	2 734	2 673	2 826	2 850
Male, unknown	–	–	–	2	3
Female, Indigenous	306	352	362	393	414
Female, non-Indigenous	656	630	608	653	618
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	4 622	4 783	4 653	4 956	5 086
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	1 163	1 305	1 223	1 238	1 408
Male, non-Indigenous	3 102	2 996	2 853	2 965	2 993
Male, unknown	4	3	–	8	5
Female, Indigenous	416	475	478	485	531
Female, non-Indigenous	812	742	687	707	685
Female, unknown	2	2	–	3	3
Total persons, Indigenous	1 579	1 780	1 701	1 723	1 939
Total persons, non-Indigenous	3 914	3 738	3 540	3 672	3 678
Total persons, unknown	6	5	–	11	8
Total males	4 269	4 304	4 076	4 211	4 406
Total females	1 230	1 219	1 165	1 195	1 219

Table 8A.19

Western Australia**Table 8A.19 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	5 499	5 523	5 241	5 406	5 625
Community corrections rates (c)					
Offenders/100 000	364.2	357.9	331.9	333.5	334.9
Male offenders/100 000	566.5	557.7	514.7	517.4	520.5
Female offenders/100 000	162.6	158.0	148.0	148.1	146.4
Indigenous offenders per 100 000	4 076.5	4 475.6	4 163.9	4 101.8	4 481.6
Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000	266.1	248.6	230.2	232.6	224.8
Work hours ordered/100 000	34 569	30 181	24 846	21 172	18 252
Work hours performed/100 000	16 139	12 342	10 928	9 270	9 682
Recurrent expenditure (2008-09 \$'000) (d)					
Operating expenditure	47 029	51 269	47 315	47 622	64 255
Operating revenues	793	1 972	6 225	2 649	3 068
Net operating expenditure	46 236	49 296	41 090	44 973	61 187
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	47 011	49 992	41 547	45 898	62 009
Capital costs	1 939	2 503	2 454	2 937	2 090
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	48 174	51 799	43 544	47 910	63 277
Payroll tax	..	..	..	..	..

- (a) In previous Reports, all Conditional Bail Orders were included under the restricted movement category. As of 2008-09, only Conditional Bail Orders with an electronic monitoring component are counted as restricted movement orders. Those without an electronic monitoring component are counted as supervision orders. Data on average number of offenders by order type have been revised for previous years.
- (b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order. Program only orders have been included under supervision.
- (c) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Table 8A.3 footnotes provide additional information on the basis for the rate calculation and qualifiers on interpretation. Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as historical population data have been revised using Final Rebased Estimated Resident Population (ERP) data following the 2006 Census of Population and Housing (for 31 December 2002 to 2006). Similarly, new ABS Indigenous population estimates and projections have been used.
- (d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.
- .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; WA Government (unpublished); 2010 Report, table 8A.48.

Single Jurisdiction Data — SA

Table 8A.20

South Australia**Table 8A.20 Descriptors, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Average daily prison population (a)					
Total — all prisons	1 510	1 548	1 686	1 855	1 935
Male, Indigenous, open prison	10	16	21	20	22
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	138	148	168	178	193
Male, unknown, open prison	24	10	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	243	260	295	363	377
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	891	999	1 091	1 171	1 216
Male, unknown, secure prison	112	17	4	—	—
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	20	26	28	29	30
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	61	70	79	94	96
Female, unknown, secure prison	11	2	—	—	1
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	1 418	1 450	1 579	1 732	1 808
Female prisoners, all prisons	92	98	107	123	127
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	273	302	344	412	429
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	1 090	1 217	1 338	1 443	1 505
Unknown, all prisons	147	29	4	—	1
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	172	174	189	198	215
Secure prisoners	1 338	1 374	1 497	1 657	1 720
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	6	11	9	13	14
Non-Indigenous prisoners	71	98	107	126	133
Unknown	30	—	—	—	—
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	107	109	116	139	147
Crude imprisonment rate (b)					
Prisoners/100 000	126.2	127.9	137.6	149.6	153.8
Male prisoners/100 000	242.6	245.4	263.7	285.7	294.0
Female prisoners/100 000	15.0	15.8	17.1	19.4	19.8
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1 798.4	1 931.0	2 138.9	2 493.0	2 519.5
Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000	92.3	101.9	110.6	117.9	121.3
Number of facilities					
Government operated prisons	8	8	8	8	8
Privately operated prisons	1	1	1	1	1
Government operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—

Table 8A.20

South Australia

Table 8A.20 Descriptors, prisons

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Privately operated community custodial facilities	..	..	..	..	..
24-hour court cell centres	–	–	–	–	–
Total correctional custodial facilities	9	9	9	9	9
Prison design capacity					
Open prisons	191	189	189	205	na
Secure prisons	1 168	1 194	1 194	1 206	na
Total — all prisons	1 359	1 383	1 383	1 411	na
Recurrent expenditure (2008-09 \$'000) (c)					
Operating expenditure, all prisons	129 517	131 212	129 287	137 946	139 889
Operating revenues, all prisons	13 751	11 456	10 531	11 487	9 613
Net operating expenditure					
Open plus periodic detention	12 126	12 427	12 185	12 116	13 351
Secure	103 639	107 330	106 571	114 343	116 925
All prisons	115 766	119 757	118 757	126 459	130 276
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	123 404	127 488	126 727	135 109	138 915
Capital costs					
All prisons	23 827	23 835	26 317	28 884	29 358
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	139 593	143 592	145 073	155 343	159 634
Transport and escort services	2 444	2 367	2 349	2 338	2 327
Payroll tax					
Open plus periodic detention	428	449	445	410	408
Secure	3 631	3 809	3 870	3 899	3 897
All prisons	4 059	4 258	4 315	4 309	4 305

(a) Numbers in 2006-07 include prisoners held in up to 40 beds in the City Watch House allocated for corrective services use.

(b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Table 8A.3 footnotes provide additional information on the basis for the rate calculation and qualifiers on interpretation. Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as historical population data have been revised using Final Rebased Estimated Resident Population (ERP) data following the 2006 Census of Population and Housing (for 31 December 2002 to 2006). Similarly, new ABS Indigenous population estimates and projections have been used.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; SA Government (unpublished); 2010 Report, table 8A.51.

Table 8A.21

South Australia**Table 8A.21 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	0.73	0.65	0.89	0.49	1.09
Assaults	7.75	7.04	4.15	8.57	8.63
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	–	–	–	–	–
Assaults	1.32	0.97	0.30	0.65	0.62
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	4	2	2	–	1
Total — all prisoners	4	2	2	–	1
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	2	1	2	4	4
Total — all prisoners	2	1	2	4	4
Number of deaths (unknown causes) (a)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.37	0.16	0.15	–	0.07
Total — all prisoners	0.26	0.13	0.12	–	0.05
Number of escapes					
Open level of security	3	6	3	2	5
Secure level of security	–	–	1	4	–
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open level of security	1.74	3.45	1.59	1.01	2.33
Secure level of security	–	–	0.07	0.24	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	16.3	17.0	15.3	15.9	16.0
Secure level of security	9.3	9.6	10.4	9.0	9.4
Total — all prisoners	10.1	10.4	11.5	9.8	10.2
Employment (per cent)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	30.7	25.5	23.5	22.2	21.5
Service (no fee for service) industries	43.4	50.9	49.1	47.4	48.7
Work release	1.3	1.8	2.3	1.5	1.6
Total — all industries	75.4	78.2	74.9	71.1	71.8

Table 8A.21

South Australia**Table 8A.21 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) (c)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	3.7	2.8	7.1	3.3	13.8
AQF Secondary School sector education	2.4	0.9	2.2	1.8	2.2
AQF Vocational Education and Training	29.1	45.0	36.0	41.1	49.2
AQF Higher Education	1.7	1.3	1.0	4.3	0.8
Total — all education	36.9	50.0	46.4	47.2	66.0

- (a) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.
- (b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were two escapes/absconds of this type in 2008–09.
- (c) Remand prisoners, prisoners at court and prisoners confined to James Nash House (a forensic psychiatric facility that provides secure accommodation for prisoners undergoing psychiatric assessment and treatment) are excluded from this count. Prior to 2007-08, the count of prisoners in education was taken on a single day (28 June). In 2008-09, new Prisoner to Employment programs were introduced and courses targeting prisoners with low levels of literacy and numeracy were brought on line, resulting in a substantial increase in the number of enrolments. AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework.
- Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: SA Government (unpublished); 2010 Report, table 8A.52.

Table 8A.22

South Australia**Table 8A.22 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	19	42	43	40	59
Male, non-Indigenous	211	292	291	275	313
Male, unknown	44	8	3	3	1
Female, Indigenous	4	5	4	6	7
Female, non-Indigenous	20	29	38	33	43
Female, unknown	5	1	1	1	0
Gender not recorded	4	–	–	–	–
Total persons	307	376	380	359	423
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	200	198	178	182	186
Male, non-Indigenous	1 228	1 090	1 020	966	967
Male, unknown	33	16	13	8	11
Female, Indigenous	47	51	60	61	66
Female, non-Indigenous	332	316	308	276	293
Female, unknown	16	3	2	2	2
Gender not recorded	21	–	–	–	–
Total persons	1 877	1 674	1 581	1 495	1 525
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	372	481	509	551	658
Male, non-Indigenous	2 534	2 941	3 069	3 171	3 349
Male, unknown	416	49	20	12	19
Female, Indigenous	80	113	119	149	174
Female, non-Indigenous	493	580	612	666	638
Female, unknown	90	10	4	3	5
Gender not recorded	56	–	–	–	–
Total persons	4 041	4 174	4 333	4 552	4 843
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	591	721	729	773	903
Male, non-Indigenous	3 973	4 323	4 381	4 412	4 629
Male, unknown	493	73	36	23	31
Female, Indigenous	131	168	183	216	247
Female, non-Indigenous	845	925	959	976	974
Female, unknown	111	14	6	6	7
Total persons, Indigenous	733	889	912	988	1 150
Total persons, non-Indigenous	4 878	5 247	5 340	5 388	5 603
Total persons, unknown	614	87	42	29	38
Total males	5 057	5 117	5 146	5 208	5 563
Total females	1 087	1 106	1 148	1 197	1 228

Table 8A.22

South Australia**Table 8A.22 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Total gender not recorded	81	–	–	–	–
Total persons	6 225	6 223	6 294	6 405	6 791
Crude community corrections rates (b)					
Offenders/100 000	520.3	514.3	513.6	516.5	539.9
Male offenders/100 000	865.0	866.0	859.3	859.1	904.7
Female offenders/100 000	177.6	178.7	183.2	188.9	190.9
Indigenous offenders/100 000	4 828.6	5 682.4	5 670.6	5 980.1	6 753.5
Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000	412.9	439.4	441.5	440.3	451.6
Work hours ordered/100 000	46 842	44 162	42 600	41 043	40 460
Work hours performed/100 000	13 064	11 972	11 643	10 987	10 553
Recurrent expenditure (2008-09 \$'000) (c)					
Operating expenditure	30 314	31 328	29 261	30 199	30 434
Operating revenues	1 785	1 357	1 588	1 543	1 054
Net operating expenditure	28 529	29 971	27 673	28 655	29 380
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	28 754	30 421	28 045	29 143	29 834
Capital costs	1 015	1 342	1 532	1 713	1 584
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	29 544	31 313	29 205	30 368	30 964
Payroll tax	1 087	1 170	1 158	1 120	1 047

(a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order.

(b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Table 8A.3 footnotes provide additional information on the basis for the rate calculation and qualifiers on interpretation. Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as historical population data have been revised using Final Rebased Estimated Resident Population (ERP) data following the 2006 Census of Population and Housing (for 31 December 2002 to 2006). Similarly, new ABS Indigenous population estimates and projections have been used.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; SA Government (unpublished); 2010 Report, table 8A.54.

Single Jurisdiction Data — Tas

Table 8A.23

Tasmania**Table 8A.23 Descriptors, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Average daily prison population					
Total — all prisons	521	504	534	539	522
Male, Indigenous, open prison	8	9	6	7	6
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	82	68	59	53	50
Male, unknown, open prison	1	0.2	1	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	51	46	52	56	55
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	348	343	378	386	375
Male, unknown, secure prison	2	2	2	—	1
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	6	6	8	8	7
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	24	28	27	29	28
Female, unknown, secure prison	—	—	2	—	—
Total - male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	491	469	497	502	486
Female prisoners, all prisons	30	35	37	37	36
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	65	62	67	70	68
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	453	440	463	469	453
Unknown, all prisons	3	3	4	—	1
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	91	78	66	60	56
Secure prisoners	430	426	468	479	466
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	..	..	..	..	..
Crude imprisonment rate (a)					
Prisoners/100 000	141.8	135.7	142.7	142.5	136.6
Male prisoners/100 000	275.0	260.0	273.2	272.8	261.5
Female prisoners/100 000	15.7	18.1	19.2	19.1	18.1
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	668.2	612.1	642.1	652.3	604.7
Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000	126.6	121.8	127.3	127.6	122.1
Number of facilities					
Government operated prisons	5	5	6	6	6
Privately operated prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Government operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—

Table 8A.23

Tasmania
Table 8A.23 Descriptors, prisons

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Privately operated community custodial facilities	..	..	..	..	..
24-hour court cell centres	–	–	–	–	–
Total correctional custodial facilities	5	5	6	6	6
Prison design capacity					
Open prisons	72	69	69	69	69
Secure prisons	430	461	557	581	574
Total — all prisons	502	530	626	650	643
Recurrent expenditure (2008-09 \$'000) (b)					
Operating expenditure, all prisons	40 221	48 598	55 012	54 872	53 718
Operating revenues, all prisons	3 466	3 848	3 448	3 480	3 687
Net operating expenditure					
Open plus periodic detention	4 972	5 361	5 102	4 713	4 225
Secure	31 782	39 389	46 462	46 679	45 806
All prisons	36 755	44 750	51 564	51 392	50 031
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	38 203	46 164	54 818	53 824	53 249
Capital costs					
All prisons	4 574	4 832	11 771	10 619	11 064
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	41 329	49 582	63 334	62 011	61 095
Transport and escort services	na	na	na	na	na
Payroll tax					
Open plus periodic detention	141	161	148	147	148
Secure	1 059	1 336	1 467	1 505	1 464
All prisons	1 200	1 497	1 615	1 652	1 612

(a) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Table 8A.3 footnotes provide additional information on the basis for the rate calculation and qualifiers on interpretation. Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as historical population data have been revised using Final Rebased Estimated Resident Population (ERP) data following the 2006 Census of Population and Housing (for 31 December 2002 to 2006). Similarly, new ABS Indigenous population estimates and projections have been used.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; Tasmanian Government (unpublished); 2010 Report, table 8A.57.

Table 8A.24

Tasmania**Table 8A.24 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	0.58	0.20	0.37	0.19	1.92
Assaults	14.02	8.14	5.05	3.52	4.79
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	–	–	–	–	–
Assaults	1.54	0.99	0.19	0.37	0.96
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	2	1	2	1	1
Total — all prisoners	2	1	2	1	1
Number of deaths (unknown causes) (a)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Number of escapes					
Open level of security	9	1	–	3	–
Secure level of security	–	–	2	–	–
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open level of security	9.94	1.29	–	4.97	–
Secure level of security	–	–	0.43	–	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (c)					
Open level of security	13.6	14.1	14.2	14.1	14.7
Secure level of security	8.6	8.7	11.6	11.8	11.9
Total — all prisoners	9.0	9.5	11.9	12.1	12.2
Employment (per cent) (d)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	20.2	19.9	16.5	18.3	18.3
Service (no fee for service) industries	32.1	33.7	40.9	51.3	45.4
Work release	..	..	..	0.4	–
Total — all industries	52.3	53.6	57.4	70.1	63.7

Table 8A.24

Tasmania
Table 8A.24 Effectiveness, prisons

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) (e)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	8.6	8.9	13.3	–	6.2
AQF Secondary School sector education	12.3	19.6	24.5	27.2	18.3
AQF Vocational Education and Training	28.2	40.2	35.6	37.6	7.4
AQF Higher Education	1.4	0.5	1.3	2.4	2.0
Total — all education	41.8	62.2	61.8	50.5	33.9

- (a) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.
- (b) In 2006-07, the secure escape rate comprised two escapes from the re-commissioned Ron Barwick Minimum Security Prison, which, although classified as a minimum security prison and holding only minimum security prisoners, retained a secure perimeter and was therefore considered a secure facility under the national counting rules. In accordance with the national counting rule, escape rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were no escapes/absconds of this type in 2008-09.
- (c) Due to the decommissioning and commissioning of three prisons and staged transition to new facilities during 2006-07, out of cell hours was calculated as at 30 June 2007 for the 2006-07 counting period. Figures exclude prisoners accommodated at the Wilfred Lopes Secure Mental Health Unit and inpatients at the Risdon Prison Complex Primary Health Centre and Royal Hobart Hospital.
- (d) Employment rates are based on prisoners employed at 30 June, calculated against prisoners in custody on 30 June.
- (e) As of 2008-09, prisoners are no longer eligible for employee training incentives, which has resulted in a significant decrease in the number of prisoners enrolled in vocational education and training. Data for 2008-09 are based on the number of prisoners in education on the last day of term preceding 30 June, calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day. AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework.
- .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished); 2010 Report, table 8A.58.

Table 8A.25

Tasmania**Table 8A.25 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Male, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Male, unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Female, Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Female, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Female, unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Gender not recorded	..	..	..	..	..
Total persons	..	..	..	..	..
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	36	39	49	47	53
Male, non-Indigenous	280	380	381	351	378
Male, unknown	121	43	37	12	20
Female, Indigenous	21	24	12	11	13
Female, non-Indigenous	57	100	115	111	106
Female, unknown	40	13	13	5	1
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	555	599	607	537	571
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	50	62	74	72	83
Male, non-Indigenous	384	463	508	507	541
Male, unknown	57	20	10	10	5
Female, Indigenous	22	27	24	21	22
Female, non-Indigenous	73	99	114	103	127
Female, unknown	19	9	3	5	0.3
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	605	680	733	718	777
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	74	86	109	104	114
Male, non-Indigenous	585	740	786	765	799
Male, unknown	162	60	44	21	24
Female, Indigenous	35	41	33	29	30
Female, non-Indigenous	116	173	206	193	209
Female, unknown	54	21	15	10	2
Total persons, Indigenous	109	127	142	133	144
Total persons, non-Indigenous	701	913	992	958	1 008
Total persons, unknown	216	81	59	31	26
Total males	821	886	939	890	937
Total females	205	235	254	232	241

Table 8A.25

Tasmania**Table 8A.25 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	1 026	1 121	1 193	1 122	1 177
Crude community corrections rates (b)					
Offenders/100 000	279.4	302.1	318.5	296.7	308.2
Male offenders/100 000	459.7	491.0	515.7	483.5	503.7
Female offenders/100 000	108.7	123.2	132.0	119.5	122.7
Indigenous offenders/100 000	1 120.6	1 263.2	1 364.9	1 231.9	1 284.5
Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000	196.1	252.9	272.4	260.7	271.8
Work hours ordered/100 000 (c)	15 182	14 300	13 837	10 899	11 300
Work hours performed/100 000	na	na	na	na	na
Recurrent expenditure (2008-09 \$'000) (d)					
Operating expenditure	4 123	3 916	4 327	4 543	5 160
Operating revenues	76	63	39	3	1
Net operating expenditure	4 047	3 853	4 287	4 540	5 159
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	4 047	3 853	4 287	4 540	5 159
Capital costs	–	–	–	–	–
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	4 047	3 853	4 287	4 540	5 159
Payroll tax	180	195	184	207	234

(a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order.

(b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Table 8A.3 footnotes provide additional information on the basis for the rate calculation and qualifiers on interpretation. Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as historical population data have been revised using Final Rebased Estimated Resident Population (ERP) data following the 2006 Census of Population and Housing (for 31 December 2002 to 2006). Similarly, new ABS Indigenous population estimates and projections have been used.

(c) Figures are based only on the number of hours to be worked in new orders made during the year; hours for orders made in the previous year which continue into the current year are not available.

(d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; Tasmanian Government (unpublished); 2010 Report, table 8A.60.

Single Jurisdiction Data — ACT

Table 8A.26

Australian Capital Territory
Table 8A.26 Descriptors, prisons

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Average daily prison population (a)					
Total — all prisons	185	191	170	180	171
Male, Indigenous, open prison	6	3	9	6	5
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	60	38	63	59	47
Male, unknown, open prison	21	41	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	—	—	0.3	0.4	1
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	4	2	4	6	5
Female, unknown, open prison	2	5	0.2	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	8	11	11	12	17
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	77	69	77	88	87
Male, unknown, secure prison	5	17	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	0.1	1	0.4	2	2
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	3	3	6	6	6
Female, unknown, secure prison	—	0.3	—	—	—
Total - male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	176	179	159	165	157
Female prisoners, all prisons	8	11	10	15	14
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	13	15	21	21	25
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	143	112	149	160	146
Unknown, all prisons	28	64	0.2	—	—
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	92	90	76	72	57
Secure prisoners	93	101	94	108	114
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	..	..	..	..	..
Crude imprisonment rate (b)					
Prisoners/100 000	73.5	74.6	65.4	68.3	63.4
Male prisoners/100 000	143.6	143.2	124.9	127.5	117.9
Female prisoners/100 000	6.4	8.6	7.9	11.0	10.5
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	577.8	607.8	830.7	803.8	961.2
Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000	57.7	44.4	57.9	61.1	54.5
Number of facilities (c)					
Government operated prisons	2	2	2	2	1
Privately operated prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Government operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—

Table 8A.26

Australian Capital Territory
Table 8A.26 Descriptors, prisons

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Privately operated community custodial facilities	..	..	..	..	..
24-hour court cell centres	–	–	–	–	–
Total facilities (excluding detention centres)	2	2	2	2	1
Prison design capacity (d)					
Open prisons	..	..	..	..	35
Secure prisons	..	..	..	..	118
Total — all prisons	99	99	99	99	153
Recurrent expenditure (2008-09 \$'000) (e)					
Operating expenditure, all prisons	23 616	24 004	21 737	26 239	31 717
Operating revenues, all prisons	–	–	–	–	–
Net operating expenditure					
Open plus periodic detention	8 642	8 471	7 398	7 889	9 784
Secure	14 975	15 533	14 338	18 350	21 932
All prisons	23 616	24 004	21 737	26 239	31 717
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	23 895	24 255	22 038	26 666	33 462
Capital costs					
All prisons	1 449	1 370	1 528	1 541	2 819
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	25 065	25 374	23 264	27 780	34 536
Transport and escort services	1 791	1 676	1 839	1 781	2 384
Payroll tax					
Open plus periodic detention	..	..	..	..	..
Secure	..	..	..	..	..
All prisons	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Figures on unknown Indigenous status in 2004-05 relate to data collated from January to end of June 2005 only.

(b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Table 8A.3 footnotes provide additional information on the basis for the rate calculation and qualifiers on interpretation. Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as historical population data have been revised using Final Rebased Estimated Resident Population (ERP) data following the 2006 Census of Population and Housing (for 31 December 2002 to 2006). Similarly, new ABS Indigenous population estimates and projections have been used.

(c) Excludes periodic detention centres — see Table 8A.28.

(d) Figures for 2008-09 are an average of design capacity calculated across the reporting period that takes into account a three-month period during which the Alexander Maconochie Centre was operating, and therefore design capacity for only that facility applies, and a nine-month period where ACT prisoners were held in ACT remand facilities or NSW prisons and therefore only ACT remand centre capacity applies.

(e) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Australian Capital Territory**Table 8A.26 Descriptors, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Source:	ABS (unpublished) <i>Australian Demographic Statistics</i> , Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) <i>Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians</i> (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; ACT Government (unpublished); 2010 Report, table 8A.63.				

Table 8A.27

Australian Capital Territory
Table 8A.27 Effectiveness, prisons

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	na	1.49	–	1.21	na
Assaults	na	2.98	6.21	7.28	na
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	na	–	–	–	na
Assaults	na	1.49	1.55	–	na
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	1
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	1
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Number of deaths (unknown causes) (a)					–
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	1.01
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	0.85
Number of escapes					
Open level of security	–	–	–	–	–
Secure level of security	–	–	–	–	–
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open level of security	..	..	..	..	–
Secure level of security	–	–	–	–	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (c)					
Open level of security	..	..	..	..	17.3
Secure level of security	..	..	..	..	9.5
Total	9.0	9.5	9.5	9.5	10.8
Employment (per cent) (d)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	..	..	..	..	na
Service (no fee for service) industries	..	..	..	..	na
Work release	..	..	..	..	na
Total — all industries	..	..	..	..	na

Table 8A.27

Australian Capital Territory
Table 8A.27 Effectiveness, prisons

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) (e)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	na
AQF Secondary School sector education	na
AQF Vocational Education and Training	na
AQF Higher Education	na
Total — all education	na

- (a) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.
- (b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were no escapes/absconds of this type in 2008-09.
- (c) Open and secure custody disaggregations were not applicable to the ACT prior to 2008-09. Figures for 2008-09 are based on the three-month period that the Alexander Maconochie Centre was operating during the reporting period.
- (d) Employment figures are not applicable prior to 2008-09 because ACT prisoners held in the ACT were remand prisoners only, who were not required to work. Figures are not available in 2008-09 as the Alexander Maconochie Centre was only operational for three months - an insufficient period of time to provide a representative measure of employment across the reporting period.
- (e) Education figures were not applicable prior to 2008-09 because ACT prisoners held in the ACT were remand prisoners only. Figures are not available in 2008-09 as the Alexander Maconochie Centre was only operational for three months - an insufficient period of time to provide a representative measure of education across the reporting period. AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished); 2010 Report, table 8A.64.

Table 8A.28

Australian Capital Territory
Table 8A.28 Descriptors, periodic detention

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Average daily periodic detention population (a)					
Total	100	60	56	56	53
Male, Indigenous	5	1	3	2	2
Male, non-Indigenous	90	55	49	49	44
Male, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	0.3	1	0.4	1	–
Female, non-Indigenous	5	4	3	4	7
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Total — male/female					
Male detainees	94	56	52	51	46
Female detainees	6	4	4	5	7
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous detainees	5	1	4	3	2
Non-Indigenous detainees	95	58	53	53	51
Unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Average daily population attending (residential only)	27	31	37	40	35
Crude periodic detention rate (b)					
Detainees/100 000	39.8	23.4	21.7	21.3	19.8
Male detainees/100 000	76.8	44.3	41.1	39.4	34.6
Female detainees/100 000	4.4	3.3	2.9	3.8	5.4
Indigenous detainees/100 000	207.4	60.7	143.3	114.1	80.7
Non-Indigenous detainees/100 000	38.3	23.1	20.5	20.4	19.1
Number of periodic detention centres	1	1	1	1	1
Useable periodic detention capacity	30	30	30	30	45

(a) Figures refer to all detainees with periodic detention warrants, regardless of whether this includes attending a residential component. In 2005-06 ACT reviewed the way it treats and counts periodic detention orders that have been breached in order to improve national comparability. Figures as of and including 2005-06 are therefore not directly comparable with previous year counts.

(b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Table 8A.3 footnotes provide additional information on the basis for the rate calculation and qualifiers on interpretation. Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as historical population data have been revised using Final Rebased Estimated Resident Population (ERP) data following the 2006 Census of Population and Housing (for 31 December 2002 to 2006). Similarly, new ABS Indigenous population estimates and projections have been used.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; ACT Government (unpublished); 2010 Report, table 8A.65.

Table 8A.29

Australian Capital Territory**Table 8A.29 Effectiveness, periodic detention**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Assault rates (per cent)					
Detainees on detainees					
Serious assaults	na	–	1.78	–	na
Assaults	na	–	1.78	–	na
Detainees on officers					
Serious assaults	na	–	–	–	na
Assaults	na	–	–	–	na
Death rates (per 100 detainees)					
Indigenous detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Escape rate (per 100 detainees)	–	–	–	–	–
Employment (per cent)					
Service (no fee for service) industries	18.0	26.1	28.4	56.3	42.3
Community work	9.0	25.9	34.3	11.5	21.9
Total employed	27.0	51.9	62.8	67.8	64.1

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished); 2010 Report, table 8A.66.

Table 8A.30

Australian Capital Territory

Table 8A.30 Descriptors, community corrections

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	1	–	..	..	..
Male, non-Indigenous	5	1	..	..	..
Male, unknown	–	–	..	..	..
Female, Indigenous	1	–	..	..	..
Female, non-Indigenous	–	0.3	..	..	..
Female, unknown	–	–	..	..	..
Gender not recorded	–	–	..	..	..
Total persons	6	1	..	..	..
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	6	4	4	4	12
Male, non-Indigenous	80	51	72	99	125
Male, unknown	4	8	4	7	6
Female, Indigenous	1	0.1	1	1	2
Female, non-Indigenous	11	16	19	20	29
Female, unknown	1	2	2	3	3
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	103	81	102	134	176
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	73	74	81	97	121
Male, non-Indigenous	794	700	823	905	1 019
Male, unknown	91	159	66	84	59
Female, Indigenous	22	18	13	21	36
Female, non-Indigenous	134	119	129	149	177
Female, unknown	18	30	10	17	12
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	1 132	1 099	1 121	1 273	1 424
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	79	78	85	101	134
Male, non-Indigenous	874	750	895	1 004	1 143
Male, unknown	95	167	70	91	65
Female, Indigenous	23	18	14	22	38
Female, non-Indigenous	146	134	149	169	206
Female, unknown	19	32	11	21	15
Total persons, Indigenous	103	96	99	123	172
Total persons, non-Indigenous	1 020	885	1 043	1 173	1 349
Total persons, unknown	114	200	81	111	80
Total males	1 048	996	1 049	1 196	1 342
Total females	187	184	174	212	259

Table 8A.30

Australian Capital Territory**Table 8A.30 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	1 236	1 180	1 223	1 407	1 601
Crude community corrections rates (c)					
Offenders/100 000	492.1	461.5	470.6	533.4	593.4
Male offenders/100 000	853.3	794.7	821.7	922.2	1 010.0
Female offenders/100 000	146.1	141.2	131.5	157.7	189.2
Indigenous offenders/100 000	4 429.6	3 974.7	4 002.8	4 814.0	6 504.4
Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000	409.8	349.3	405.2	449.0	505.1
Work hours ordered/100 000	12 297	11 769	12 583	19 637	22 862
Work hours performed/100 000	6 371	6 514	7 328	9 649	11 917
Recurrent expenditure (2008-09 \$'000) (d)					
Operating expenditure	8 606	7 203	6 512	6 896	6 672
Operating revenues	–	–	–	–	–
Net operating expenditure	8 606	7 203	6 512	6 896	6 672
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	8 626	7 219	6 542	6 975	6 693
Capital costs	36	30	30	111	36
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	8 642	7 233	6 542	7 006	6 708
Payroll tax	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Home Detention was removed as a sentencing option from ACT legislation as of 30 June 2005 with the program continuing to operate up to 23 September 2005 when all outstanding orders had been completed. Data for 2005-06 is averaged over the 85 days of operation, not the entire financial year.

(b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order.

(c) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Table 8A.3 footnotes provide additional information on the basis for the rate calculation and qualifiers on interpretation. Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as historical population data have been revised using Final Rebased Estimated Resident Population (ERP) data following the 2006 Census of Population and Housing (for 31 December 2002 to 2006). Similarly, new ABS Indigenous population estimates and projections have been used.

(d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; ACT Government (unpublished); 2010 Report, table 8A.68.

Single Jurisdiction Data — NT

Table 8A.31

Northern Territory

Table 8A.31 Descriptors, prisons

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Average daily prison population					
Total — all prisons	770	791	834	875	1 030
Male, Indigenous, open prison	153	156	187	195	255
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	14	12	24	40	42
Male, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	—	—	6	9	8
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	—	—	4	3	4
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	432	465	470	493	554
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	149	129	117	108	131
Male, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	15	22	21	24	31
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	7	7	5	4	5
Female, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	747	762	798	835	982
Female prisoners, all prisons	22	29	36	39	48
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	600	643	684	720	848
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	169	148	150	155	182
Unknown, all prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	166	168	221	246	309
Secure prisoners	603	623	613	629	721
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	..	..	..	..	..
Crude imprisonment rate (a)					
Prisoners/100 000	535.6	536.2	551.6	562.2	646.7
Male prisoners/100 000	997.2	991.0	1 012.7	1 028.6	1 186.6
Female prisoners/100 000	32.5	41.1	49.7	52.9	62.7
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1 660.8	1 737.0	1 805.0	1 851.8	2 127.2
Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000	157.5	133.9	132.4	132.9	152.4
Number of facilities (b)					
Government operated prisons	4	4	4	4	4
Privately operated prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Government operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—

Table 8A.31

Northern Territory
Table 8A.31 Descriptors, prisons

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Privately operated community					
custodial facilities	..	..	..	..	..
24-hour court cell centres	–	–	–	–	–
Total correctional custodial facilities	4	4	4	4	4
Prison design capacity					
Open prisons	176	180	230	230	238
Secure prisons	624	620	620	620	620
Total — all prisons	800	800	850	850	858
Recurrent expenditure (2008-09 \$'000) (c)					
Operating expenditure, all prisons	55 863	55 444	53 716	54 960	65 991
Operating revenues, all prisons	–	–	–	–	–
Net operating expenditure					
Open plus periodic detention	na	na	na	na	na
Secure	na	na	na	na	na
All prisons	55 863	55 444	53 716	54 960	65 991
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	57 558	58 387	55 499	56 697	67 657
Capital costs					
All prisons	5 975	7 684	6 778	5 949	5 670
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	61 838	63 128	60 494	60 909	71 661
Transport and escort services	na	na	na	na	na
Payroll tax					
Open plus periodic detention	na	na	na	na	na
Secure	na	na	na	na	na
All prisons	2 202	1 777	2 049	2 003	2 104

(a) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Table 8A.3 footnotes provide additional information on the basis for the rate calculation and qualifiers on interpretation. Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as historical population data have been revised using Final Rebased Estimated Resident Population (ERP) data following the 2006 Census of Population and Housing (for 31 December 2002 to 2006). Similarly, new ABS Indigenous population estimates and projections have been used.

(b) NT open prisons are annexes of secure prisons, but included as separate facilities in these data.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; NT Government (unpublished); 2010 Report, table 8A.71.

Table 8A.32

Northern Territory**Table 8A.32 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	0.26	0.88	0.84	0.46	0.29
Assaults	4.55	7.08	3.12	4.80	6.89
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	–	0.76	0.12	–	–
Assaults	0.65	2.15	0.48	0.69	0.87
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	1	1	1	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	1	1	1	–	–
Number of deaths (unknown causes) (a)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Number of escapes					
Open level of security	1	1	5	–	2
Secure level of security	–	–	–	1	–
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open level of security	0.60	0.60	2.26	–	0.65
Secure level of security	–	–	–	0.16	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	20.5	20.7	19.7	19.6	20.0
Secure level of security	9.4	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.0
Total — all prisoners	11.8	11.4	11.8	12.0	12.3
Employment (per cent)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	4.7	4.5	3.6	3.6	3.2
Service (no fee for service) industries	64.1	75.9	76.4	85.7	59.5
Work release	–	–	1.1	0.9	0.9
Total — all industries	68.8	80.4	81.1	90.2	63.6

Table 8A.32

Northern Territory**Table 8A.32 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) (c)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	9.6	–	–	–	1.5
AQF Secondary School sector education	2.6	5.9	35.5	1.2	0.4
AQF Vocational Education and Training	61.4	86.6	39.4	24.1	23.2
AQF Higher Education	0.3	1.2	0.1	1.1	0.3
Total — all education	73.9	88.6	74.2	26.4	25.3

- (a) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.
- (b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were two escapes/absconds of this type in 2008-09.
- (c) AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework.
– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NT Government (unpublished); 2010 Report, table 8A.72.

Table 8A.33

Northern Territory

Table 8A.33 Descriptors, community corrections (a)

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	24	17	14	12	9
Male, non-Indigenous	26	21	17	19	15
Male, unknown	–	–	–	–	1
Female, Indigenous	2	1	3	2	4
Female, non-Indigenous	3	2	3	1	2
Female, unknown	1	1	1	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	56	42	38	34	31
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	166	134	138	139	112
Male, non-Indigenous	37	34	38	36	32
Male, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	37	31	30	26	22
Female, non-Indigenous	7	7	6	5	5
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	247	206	212	206	171
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	499	585	652	630	632
Male, non-Indigenous	218	224	217	208	164
Male, unknown	2	2	2	1	–
Female, Indigenous	55	63	78	91	95
Female, non-Indigenous	35	36	25	18	18
Female, unknown	1	2	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	810	912	974	948	909
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	664	715	772	755	733
Male, non-Indigenous	275	270	267	259	208
Male, unknown	3	2	2	1	1
Female, Indigenous	90	91	107	113	118
Female, non-Indigenous	43	45	34	24	25
Female, unknown	2	2	1	–	–
Total persons, Indigenous	754	806	879	868	851
Total persons, non-Indigenous	318	315	301	283	233
Total persons, unknown	5	4	3	1	1
Total males	942	987	1 041	1 015	942
Total females	135	138	142	137	143

Table 8A.33

Northern Territory**Table 8A.33 Descriptors, community corrections (a)**

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	1 077	1 125	1 183	1 152	1 085
Crude community corrections rates (c)					
Offenders/100 000 adults	749.5	762.5	782.4	740.4	681.3
Male offenders/100 000	1 257.1	1 283.6	1 321.0	1 249.7	1 138.3
Female offenders/100 000	196.3	195.4	196.1	184.2	186.9
Indigenous offenders/100 000 adults	2 086.1	2 177.3	2 319.6	2 233.5	2 134.7
Non-Indigenous/100 000	295.7	285.0	265.7	242.5	195.1
Work hours ordered/100 000	33 148	25 880	25 619	22 306	17 529
Work hours performed/100 000	15 952	12 626	11 328	7 832	7 299
Recurrent expenditure (2008-09 \$'000) (d)					
Operating expenditure	7 355	7 204	7 251	7 840	12 046
Operating revenues	–	–	–	–	–
Net operating expenditure	7 355	7 204	7 251	7 840	12 046
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	7 424	7 382	7 390	7 904	12 136
Capital costs	90	197	146	95	153
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	7 445	7 401	7 397	7 936	12 199
Payroll tax	332	274	289	325	372

(a) Figures include offenders on inactive orders except for those on orders that have been pending breach for more than three years but have not been formally breached by the courts.

(b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order.

(c) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Table 8A.3 footnotes provide additional information on the basis for the rate calculation and qualifiers on interpretation. Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as historical population data have been revised using Final Rebased Estimated Resident Population (ERP) data following the 2006 Census of Population and Housing (for 31 December 2002 to 2006). Similarly, new ABS Indigenous population estimates and projections have been used.

(d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator. Operating expenditure excludes estimated costs attributable to juvenile justice functions (that is, supervision of young offenders by community corrections staff) which falls outside the scope of the corrective services function as defined in the Report.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; NT Government (unpublished); 2010 Report, table 8A.74.