
A Statistical appendix

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Attachment tables

Attachment tables are identified in references throughout this Indigenous Compendium by an 'A' suffix (for example, in this appendix, table AA.3). As the data are directly sourced from the 2010 Report, the Compendium also notes where the original table, figure or text in the 2010 Report can be found. For example, where the Compendium refers to '2010 Report, p. A.15' this is page 15 of appendix A of the 2010 Report, and '2010 Report, table AA.2' is attachment table 2 of attachment AA of the 2010 Report. A full list of attachment tables is provided at the end of this chapter, and the attachment tables are available from the Review website at (www.pc.gov.au/gsp).

This appendix contains contextual information to assist the interpretation of the performance indicators presented in the Report. It also contains a discussion of the statistical concept of age standardisation and its application to Indigenous and all people's use of aged care services.

Most of the service areas covered by the *Report on Government Services 2010* (2010 Report) use estimated resident population (ERP) data from tables AA.1 and AA.2 (in the 2010 Report) for descriptive information (such as expenditure per person in the population) and performance indicators (such as participation rates for vocational education and training [VET]).

Indigenous data in the Statistical appendix

The Statistical appendix in the 2010 Report contains the following data items on Indigenous people:

- people by country of birth, August 2006 ('000)
- people by language spoken at home, 2006 ('000)
- experimental estimated resident Australian Indigenous population, 30 June 2006
- experimental projection of the Indigenous population, 2006 to 2014, (number)
- language spoken at home and proficiency in spoken English, by sex, 2006 (number)
- families and people in families in occupied private dwellings and family/household composition, 2006
- people aged 15 years and over by weekly individual income, 2006
- highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years and over (excluding people still attending secondary school), 2006 ('000)
- type of educational institution attending, 2006

Population

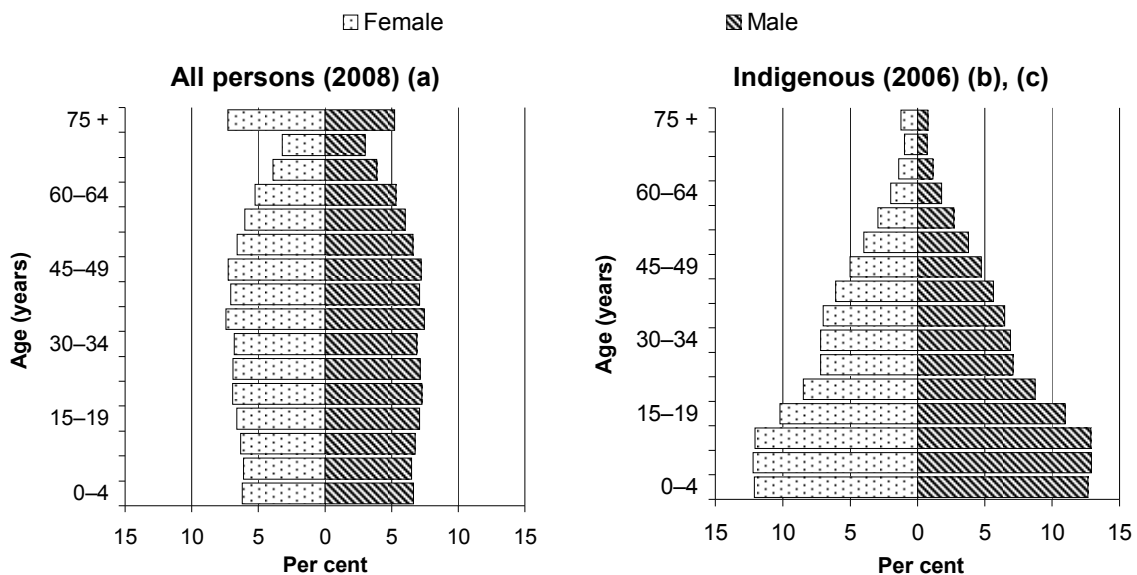
More than three quarters of Australia's 21.4 million people lived in the eastern mainland states as at 30 June 2008, with NSW, Victoria and Queensland accounting for 32.6 per cent, 24.8 per cent and 20.0 per cent, respectively, of the nation's population. Western Australia and SA accounted for a further 10.1 per cent and 7.5 per cent, respectively, of the population, while Tasmania, the ACT and the NT accounted for the remaining 2.3 per cent, 1.6 per cent and 1.0 per cent, respectively (2010 Report, table AA.1).

As in most other developed economies, greater life expectancy and declining fertility have contributed to an 'ageing' of Australia's population. However, the age distribution of Indigenous Australians is markedly different (figure A.1). At 30 June 2008, 9.4 per cent of Australia's population was aged 70 years or over, in

contrast to 1.8 per cent of Australia's Indigenous population, as at 30 June 2006 (tables AA.3 and 2010 Report, tables AA.1). Across jurisdictions, the proportion of all people aged 70 years or over ranged from 11.1 per cent in SA to 2.8 per cent in the NT (2010 Report, table AA.1).

Half of the population at June 2008 was female (50.3 per cent). This distribution was similar across all jurisdictions except the NT, which had a slightly lower representation of women in its population (47.9 per cent) (2010 Report, table AA.1). The proportion of women in the population varies noticeably by age. Nationally, approximately 56.3 per cent of people aged 70 years or over were female, compared with 48.7 per cent of people aged 14 years or less (2010 Report, table AA.1).

Figure A.1 Population distribution, Australia, by age and sex, 30 June



a Totals may not add as a result of rounding. **b** Includes other territories. **c** Experimental estimates at 30 June 2006 are preliminary rebased estimates and are based on the *2006 Census of Population and Housing*.

Source: ABS (2009) *Population by Age and Sex, Australian States and Territories, June 2008*, Cat. no. 3201.0; ABS (2007) *Australian Demographic Statistics, March 2007*, Cat. no. 3101.0; table AA3 and 2010 Report, table AA.1; 2010 Report, figure A.1, p. A.3.

Population, by ethnicity and proficiency in English

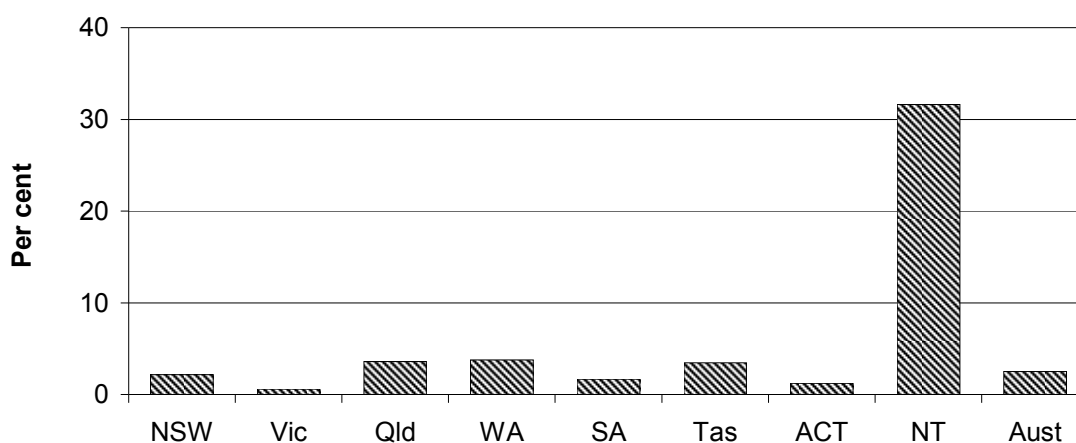
In the NT, 15.1 per cent of people spoke an Australian Indigenous language (65.3 per cent of the total persons in the NT who spoke a language other than English in their homes) (table AA.2).

Indigenous population profile

There were an estimated 517 174 Indigenous people (259 693 female and 257 481 male) in Australia at 30 June 2006, accounting for approximately 2.5 per cent of the total population (table AA.3 and 2010 Report, table AA.2). The proportion of people who were Indigenous was significantly higher in the NT (31.6 per cent) than in any other jurisdiction. Across the other jurisdictions, the proportion ranged from 3.8 per cent in WA to 0.6 per cent in Victoria (figure A.2). Nationally, the Indigenous population is projected to grow to 615 309 people in 2014 (table AA.4).

The majority of Indigenous people (81.8 per cent) at August 2006 spoke only English at home, while a further 9.0 per cent spoke an Indigenous language and also spoke English very well or well. However, 2.2 per cent did not speak English well or at all (up to 12.2 per cent in the NT). Nationally, 5.2 per cent of Indigenous people did not state whether they spoke a language other than English at home (table AA.5).

Figure A.2 **Indigenous people as a proportion of the population, 30 June 2006^{a, b, c}**



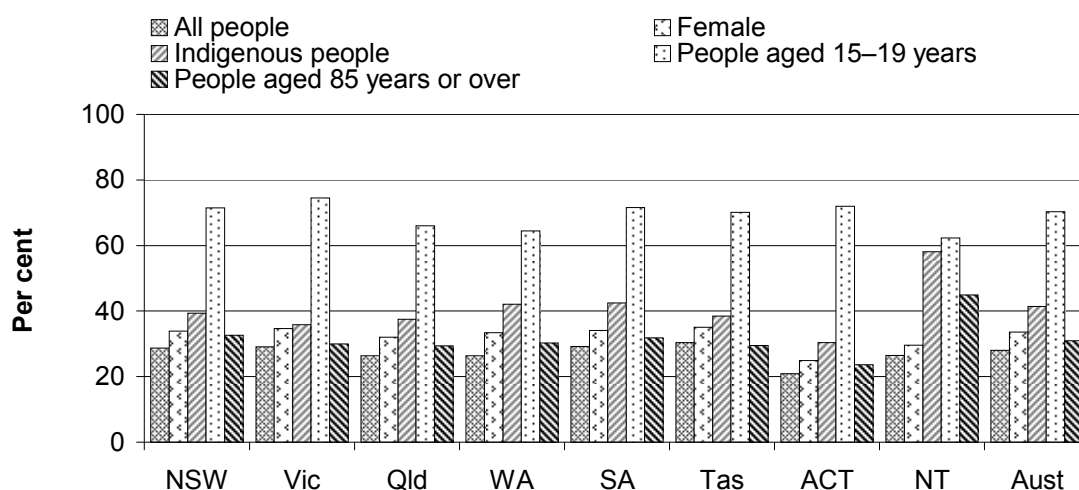
^a 'Australia' includes other territories. ^b Experimental estimates of the Australian Indigenous population at 30 June 2006 are preliminary rebased estimates and are based on the *2006 Census of Population and Housing*. ^c Historical rates in 2010 Report, table AA.2 may differ from those in previous Reports, as historical data have been revised using Final Rebased ERP data following the *2006 Census of Population and Housing* (for 30 June 2002 to 2006 and 31 December 2001 to 2005).

Source: ABS (2009) *Australian Demographic Statistics, December Quarter 2008*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (2007) *Australian Demographic Statistics, March Quarter 2007*, Cat. no. 3101.0; table AA.3 and 2010 Report, table AA.2; 2010 Report, figure A.5, p. A.7.

Income

Nationally, 28.0 per cent of people aged 15 years or over in August 2006 had a relatively low weekly individual income of \$249 or less (2010 Report, table AA.16). The proportion was considerably higher for younger people (70.3 per cent for people aged 15–19 years), Indigenous people (41.4 per cent) and females (33.5 per cent) but similar for older people (30.9 per cent for people aged 85 years or over) (figure A.3).

Figure A.3 **Weekly individual income of \$249 or less, by sex, Indigenous status and age, 2006^a**



^a 'Australia' includes other territories.

Source: ABS (2007 and unpublished) *2006 Census of Population and Housing*, Cat. no. 2068.0; table AA.7 and 2010 Report, tables AA.16 and AA.18; 2010 Report, figure A.8, p. A.10.

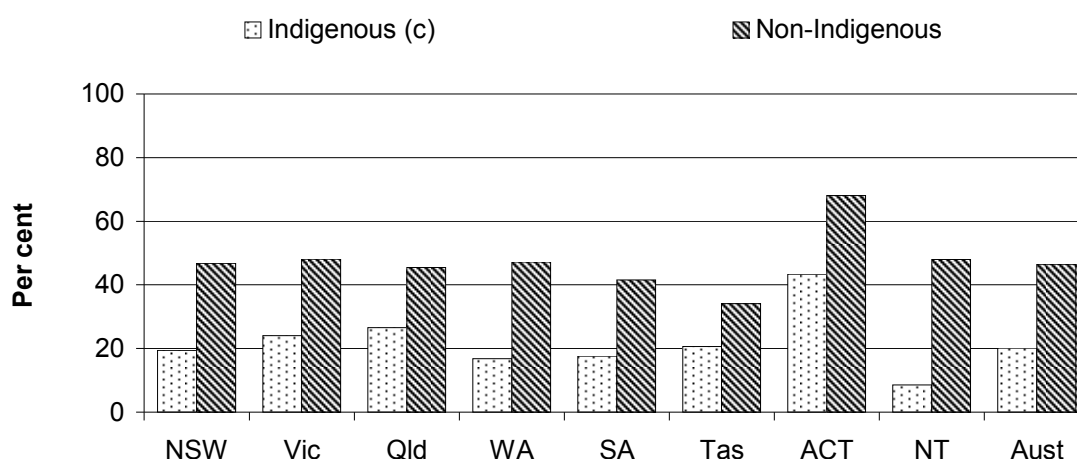
Educational attainment

Employment outcomes and income are closely linked to the education and skill levels of individuals. At August 2006, 43.7 per cent of people aged 15 years and over (approximately 6.7 million people) had completed year 12. A further 22.6 per cent (3.4 million people) had a highest level of schooling of year 10. Across jurisdictions, the proportion of people aged 15 years and over who had completed year 12 schooling ranged from 64.9 per cent in the ACT to 32.4 per cent in Tasmania (2010 Report, figure A.10).

At August 2006, a much higher proportion of non-Indigenous people (46.5 per cent) aged 15 years or over had completed year 12 as their highest year of school (this is the highest level of primary or secondary school a person has completed) than

Indigenous people (20.1 per cent). Across jurisdictions, the proportions of Indigenous people aged 15 years or over who had completed year 12 schooling ranged from 43.4 per cent in the ACT to 8.6 per cent in the NT. The proportion of non-Indigenous people who had completed year 12 schooling was highest in the ACT (68.1 per cent) and lowest in Tasmania (34.1 per cent) (figure A.4).

Figure A.4 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years and over, by Indigenous status, 2006^{a, b}

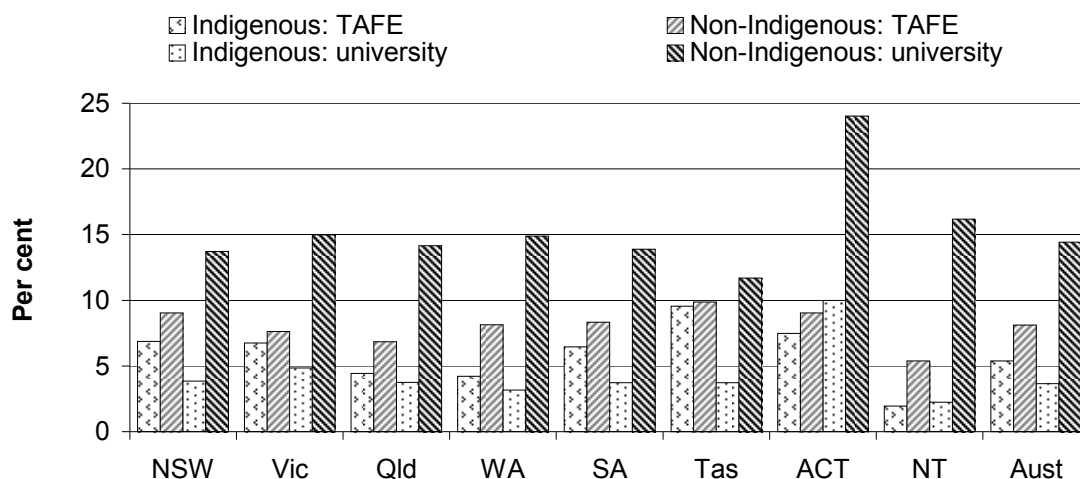


^a Australia includes 'Other territories'. ^b Includes people who did not state their highest year of school completed. ^c Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

Source: ABS (unpublished) 2006 Census of Population and Housing, Cat. no. 2068.0; table AA.8; 2010 Report, figure A.11, p. A.13.

In August 2006, the proportion of Indigenous tertiary students who were attending TAFE was highest in Tasmania (9.5 per cent) and lowest in the NT (2.0 per cent). The proportion of non-Indigenous students attending university (14.4 per cent) was considerably higher than the proportion of Indigenous students (3.7 per cent). Across jurisdictions, the proportion of non-Indigenous students attending university ranged from 24.0 per cent in the ACT to 11.7 per cent in Tasmania. For Indigenous students the proportion ranged from 10.0 per cent in the ACT to 2.2 per cent in the NT (figure A.5).

Figure A.5 **Proportion of students attending tertiary education institutions, by Indigenous status, 2006^{a, b, c}**



^a 'Australia' includes other territories. ^b Includes 'technical and further educational institution (including TAFE colleges)'. ^c Totals may not add as a result of rounding.

Source: ABS (2007) *2006 Census of Population and Housing*, Cat. no. 2068.0; table AA.9; 2010 Report, figure A.13, p. A.14.

Statistical concepts used in the Report — age standardisation of data

Rationale for age standardisation of data

The age profile of Australians varies across jurisdictions, periods of time, geographic areas and/or population sub-groups (for example, between Indigenous and non-Indigenous populations). Variations in age profiles are important because they can affect the likelihood of using a particular service (such as a public hospital) or particular 'events' occurring (such as death, incidence of disease or incarceration). Age standardisation adjusts for the effect of variations in age profiles when comparing service usage, or rates, of particular events across different populations.

Calculating age standardised rates

Age standardisation adjusts each of the comparison/study populations (for example, Indigenous and non-Indigenous) against a standard population (box A.1). The standard population generally used is the final 30 June estimated Australian resident total population for the most recent year ending in '1' (for example, 1991 and 2001)

(AIHW 2008). The result is a standardised estimate for each of the comparison/study populations.

The Review generally reports age-standardised rates that have been calculated using either one of two methods, as appropriate. The direct method is generally used for comparisons between study groups. The indirect method is recommended when the age-specific rates for the population being studied are not known (or are unreliable), but the total number of events is known (AIHW 2008).

- The *direct method* has three steps:
 - Step 1: Calculate the age-specific rate for each age group for the study/comparison group.
 - Step 2: Calculate the expected number of ‘events’ in each age group by multiplying the age-specific rates by the corresponding standard population.
 - Step 3: Sum the expected number of cases in each age group and divide by the total of the standard population (box A.1, equation A.1).
- The *indirect method* has four steps:
 - Step 1: Calculate the age-specific rates for each age group in the standard population.
 - Step 2: Apply the age-specific rates resulting from step 1 to the number in each age group of the study population and sum to derive the total ‘expected’ number of cases for the study population.
 - Step 3: Divide the observed number of events in the study population by the ‘expected’ number of cases for the study population derived in step 2.
 - Step 4: Multiply the result of step 3 by the crude rate in the standard population (box A.1, equation A.2).

Box A.1 Technical concepts and formulas — direct and indirect age standardisation

The formula for deriving the age standardised rate using the direct method is:

$$SR = \frac{\sum(r_i P_i)}{\sum P_i} \quad (\text{equation A.1})$$

The formula for deriving the age standardised rate using the indirect method is:

$$SR = \frac{C}{\sum(R_i p_i)} \times R \quad (\text{equation A.2})$$

The formula for deriving the age standardised ratio using the indirect method is:

$$SR_a = \frac{C}{\sum(R_i p_i)} \quad (\text{equation A.3})$$

Where:

SR is the age-standardised rate for the population being studied

SR_a is the standardised ratio for the population being studied

r_i is the age-group specific rate for age group i in the population being studied

P_i is the population of age group i in the standard population

C is the observed number of events in the population being studied

$\sum(R_i p_i)$ is the expected number of events in the population being studied

R_i is the age-group specific rate for age group i in the standard population

p_i is the population for age group i in the population being studied

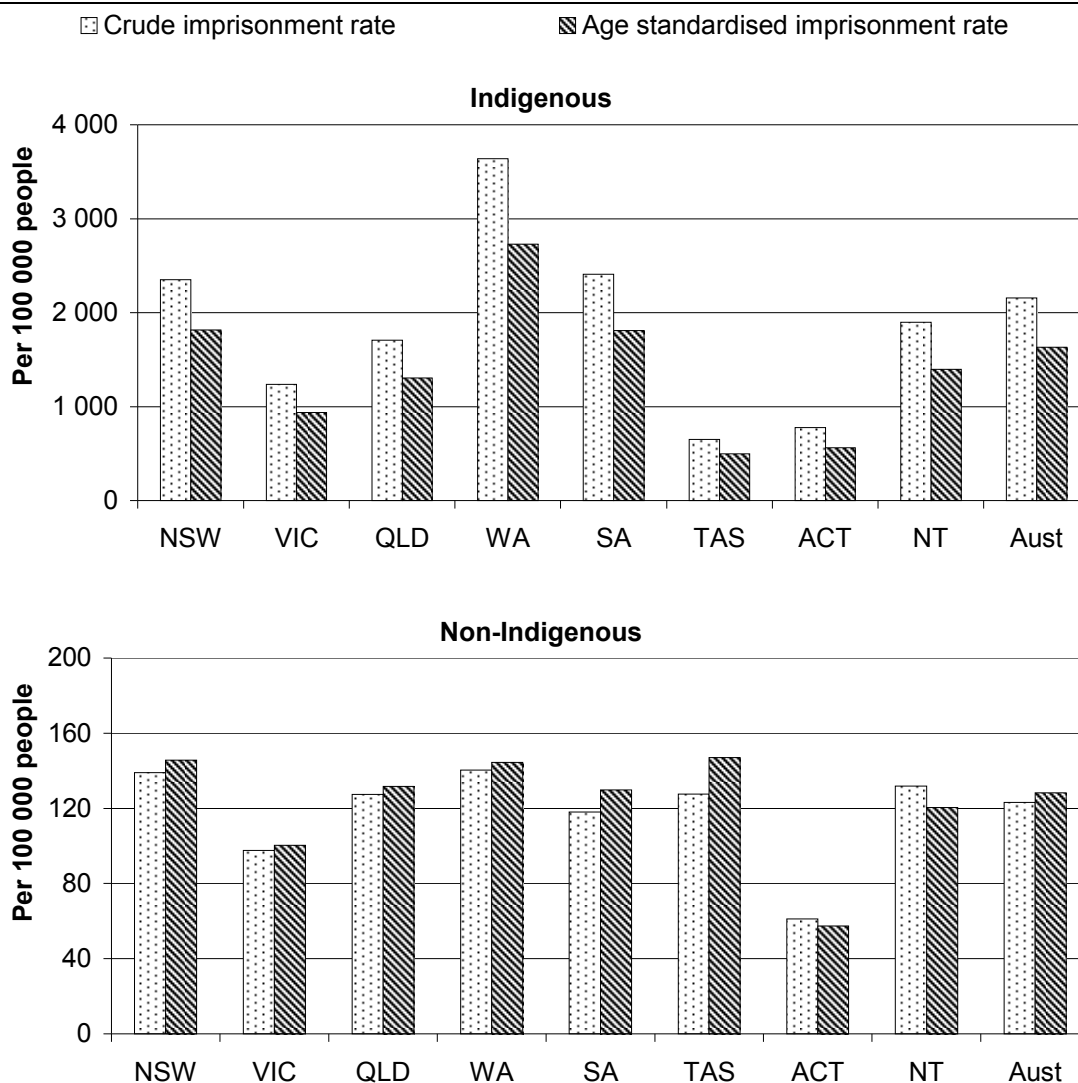
R is the crude rate in the standard population.

Source: AIHW (2008).

Tables AA.12 and AA.13 in the attachment contain examples of the application of direct and indirect age standardisation, respectively. Standardised rates are generally multiplied by 1000 or 100 000 to avoid small decimal fractions. They are then reported as age standardised rates per 1000 or 100 000 population (AIHW 2008).

Figure A.6 compares crude imprisonment rates and imprisonment rates standardised against the age profile of the total Australian prisoner population for Indigenous and non-Indigenous people.

Figure A.6 Indigenous and non-Indigenous crude and age standardised imprisonment rates, 2007-08^{a, b}



^a For detailed notes relating to these figures, please see table 8A.3. ^b Rates are based on the indirect standardisation method, applying age-group imprisonment rates derived from Prison Census data.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics, December 2007*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Projections Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population*, Cat. no. 3231.0; ABS (unpublished) *Prisoners in Australia*, Cat. no. 4517.0; State and Territory governments (unpublished); SCRGSP (2009) *Report on Government Services 2009*, table 8A.3; table AA.13; 2010 Report, figure A.17, p. A.29.

Calculating age standardised ratios

A variation of the *indirect method* is used to calculate age standardised ratios (box A.1). These ratios express the overall experience of a study population in terms of a standard population, where the standard population is the population to which the study population is being compared.

Application of age standardised ratios

Standardised Mortality Ratios (SMRs) have been used to compare death rates between the Indigenous and non-Indigenous populations (table A.1). The SMR is the ratio between the observed number of deaths in the Indigenous population and the expected number of deaths that would have occurred if the Indigenous population experienced the same age-specific death rates as the non-Indigenous population. If the SMR is greater than 1.0, there were more deaths than expected; if the ratio is less than 1.0, there were fewer deaths than expected (ABS and AIHW 2008).

Table A.1 Indigenous deaths, main causes and standardised mortality ratios, 2001–2005^{a, b}

| | Male | | | Female | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|
| | Number Observed | Number Expected | SMR | Number Observed | Number Expected | SMR |
| Diseases of the circulatory system | 1 150 | 360 | 3.2 | 856 | 320 | 2.7 |
| External causes | 851 | 292 | 2.9 | 369 | 105 | 3.5 |
| Neoplasms | 592 | 406 | 1.5 | 547 | 351 | 1.6 |
| Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases | 315 | 42 | 7.5 | 367 | 36 | 10.1 |
| Diabetes | 281 | 26 | 10.8 | 319 | 22 | 14.5 |
| Diseases of the respiratory system | 378 | 88 | 4.3 | 281 | 77 | 3.6 |
| Diseases of the digestive system | 251 | 43 | 5.8 | 182 | 36 | 5.1 |
| Symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified | 169 | 28 | 6.0 | 85 | 19 | 4.6 |
| Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period | 126 | 44 | 2.9 | 82 | 36 | 2.3 |
| Diseases of the genitourinary system | 79 | 16 | 4.8 | 119 | 20 | 6.0 |
| Diseases of the nervous system | 122 | 42 | 2.9 | 69 | 44 | 1.6 |
| Certain infectious and parasitic diseases | 102 | 20 | 5.1 | 72 | 14 | 5.0 |
| Mental and behavioural disorders | 101 | 17 | 5.8 | 72 | 23 | 3.1 |
| All causes | 4329 | 1438 | 3.0 | 3215 | 1123 | 2.9 |

SMR = Standardised Mortality Ratio. ^a Data for Qld, WA, SA and NT combined. Deaths are based on year of registration of death. Disease groupings are based on ICD-10 chapter. ^b Standardised mortality ratio is the observed Indigenous deaths divided by expected Indigenous deaths, based on the age, sex and cause-specific rates for non-Indigenous persons.

Source: ABS and AIHW (2008) *Health and Welfare of Australia's Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Peoples, 2008*, Cat. no. 4704.0; 2010 Report, table A.3, p. A.31.

Attachment tables

Attachment tables for data within this appendix are contained in the attachment to the Compendium. These tables are identified in references throughout this appendix by an 'A' suffix (for example, table AA.3 is table 3 in the Statistical appendix attachment). Attachment tables are on the Review website (www.pc.gov.au/gsp). Users without access to the website can contact the Secretariat to obtain the attachment tables (see contact details on the inside front cover of the Compendium). The tables included in the attachment are listed below.

Population

- Table AA.1** People by country of birth, 2006
- Table AA.2** People by language spoken at home, 2006 ('000)
- Table AA.3** Experimental estimated resident Australian Indigenous population, 30 June 2006
- Table AA.4** Experimental projection of the Indigenous population, 2006 to 2014, (number)
- Table AA.5** Language spoken at home by Indigenous people and proficiency in spoken English, by sex, 2006 (number)

Family and household

- Table AA.6** Families and people in families in occupied private dwellings by Indigenous status and family/household composition, 2006

Income, education and employment

- Table AA.7** People aged 15 years and over by weekly individual income and Indigenous status, 2006
- Table AA.8** Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years and over (excluding people still attending secondary school), 2006 ('000)
- Table AA.9** Type of educational institution attending by Indigenous status, 2006 ('000)

General economic indicators

- Table AA.10** Gross State Product, 2003-04 to 2007-08, (2007-08 dollars)
- Table AA.11** Gross Domestic Product price deflator (index)

Statistical concepts

- Table AA.12** Age standardisation of data using the direct method
- Table AA.13** Age standardisation of data using the indirect method

References

ABS and AIHW (Australian Institute of Health and Welfare) 2008, *Health and Welfare of Australia's Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Peoples*, Cat. no. 4704.0, Canberra.

AIHW 2008, Age-standardised rate, METeOR, <http://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/index.phtml/itemId/327276>, accessed 10 September 2008.

AA Statistical appendix — attachment

This file is available in Adobe PDF format on the Review web page (www.pc.gov.au/gsp). Users without Internet access can contact the Secretariat to obtain these tables (details on the inside front cover of the Report).

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Population

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Population

Table AA.1

Table AA.1 People by country of birth, 2006

| | Unit | NSW | Vic | Qld | WA | SA | Tas | ACT | NT | Aust (a) |
|---|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|----------|
| Born in Australia | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indigenous | '000 | | | | | | | | | |
| Aboriginal | '000 | 124.4 | 25.6 | 94.6 | 53.9 | 22.9 | 14.3 | 3.5 | 50.8 | 390.2 |
| Torres Strait Islander | '000 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 17.5 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 27.1 |
| Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander | '000 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 10.1 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 17.1 |
| Total | '000 | 131.2 | 28.1 | 122.3 | 55.8 | 24.3 | 16.1 | 3.7 | 52.7 | 434.4 |
| Non-Indigenous | '000 | 4 328.9 | 3 360.1 | 2 777.5 | 1 207.2 | 1 081.9 | 374.4 | 230.6 | 94.0 | 13 456.0 |
| Not stated | '000 | 61.1 | 46.3 | 35.5 | 16.2 | 13.9 | 6.2 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 182.6 |
| Total born in Australia | '000 | 4 521.2 | 3 434.5 | 2 935.3 | 1 279.2 | 1 120.1 | 396.7 | 236.5 | 148.2 | 14 072.9 |
| Proportion born in Australia | % | 69.0 | 69.6 | 75.2 | 65.3 | 74.0 | 83.2 | 73.0 | 76.8 | 70.9 |
| Born overseas | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other main English speaking countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | '000 | 10.2 | 6.2 | 7.4 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 31.6 |
| Ireland | '000 | 17.3 | 11.5 | 7.7 | 9.0 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 50.3 |
| New Zealand | '000 | 106.6 | 64.0 | 148.8 | 47.3 | 11.4 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 389.5 |
| South Africa | '000 | 32.9 | 19.3 | 22.7 | 22.0 | 4.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 104.1 |
| United Kingdom (b) | '000 | 265.9 | 204.8 | 193.1 | 208.4 | 121.0 | 22.6 | 16.1 | 6.2 | 1 038.2 |
| United States of America | '000 | 21.8 | 13.3 | 12.2 | 6.7 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 61.7 |
| Total other main English speaking countries | '000 | 454.6 | 319.2 | 391.8 | 297.6 | 145.4 | 30.2 | 24.7 | 11.6 | 1 675.3 |
| Proportion of other main English speaking countries | % | 6.9 | 6.5 | 10.0 | 15.2 | 9.6 | 6.3 | 7.6 | 6.0 | 8.4 |
| Other countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| China (excludes SARs and Taiwan Province) (c) | '000 | 114.0 | 56.6 | 15.1 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 0.3 | 206.6 |
| Croatia | '000 | 18.5 | 18.2 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 3.5 | 0.3 | 1.5 | – | 51.0 |
| Egypt | '000 | 17.2 | 11.6 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 33.5 |
| Fiji | '000 | 28.6 | 7.9 | 8.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 48.1 |
| Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM) | '000 | 17.7 | 18.3 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 0.4 | – | 0.4 | – | 40.7 |
| France | '000 | 7.0 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 19.2 |

Table AA.1

Table AA.1 People by country of birth, 2006

| | Unit | NSW | Vic | Qld | WA | SA | Tas | ACT | NT | Aust (a) |
|-------------------------------------|------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|----------|
| Germany | '000 | 31.1 | 28.1 | 20.1 | 9.9 | 12.0 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 106.5 |
| Greece | '000 | 35.1 | 54.3 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 10.8 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 110.0 |
| Hong Kong (SAR of China) (c) | '000 | 38.3 | 17.4 | 7.8 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 71.8 |
| India | '000 | 57.2 | 52.9 | 11.0 | 15.2 | 6.8 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 0.6 | 147.1 |
| Indonesia | '000 | 21.9 | 12.6 | 5.3 | 7.9 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 51.0 |
| Italy | '000 | 55.2 | 82.9 | 14.0 | 20.9 | 22.5 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 199.1 |
| Korea, Republic of (South) | '000 | 33.2 | 6.3 | 7.6 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 52.8 |
| Lebanon | '000 | 55.8 | 14.9 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | — | 74.9 |
| Macau (SAR of China) (c) | '000 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | — | — | — | — | 2.0 |
| Malaysia | '000 | 23.4 | 30.5 | 9.6 | 19.7 | 5.3 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 92.3 |
| Malta | '000 | 17.0 | 20.8 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 43.7 |
| Netherlands | '000 | 18.8 | 22.8 | 15.3 | 10.1 | 7.8 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 78.9 |
| Philippines | '000 | 57.7 | 27.3 | 18.7 | 6.8 | 5.4 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 120.5 |
| Poland | '000 | 15.2 | 18.1 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 52.3 |
| Singapore | '000 | 9.7 | 10.5 | 4.9 | 11.8 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 40.0 |
| Sri Lanka | '000 | 19.1 | 31.5 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 62.3 |
| Turkey | '000 | 12.5 | 15.3 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | — | 0.2 | — | 30.5 |
| Viet Nam | '000 | 63.8 | 58.9 | 13.1 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 159.9 |
| Montenegro | '000 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | — | — | — | — | 0.8 |
| Serbia (d) | '000 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.5 | — | 17.3 |
| South Eastern Europe, nfd (e) | '000 | 11.8 | 11.2 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 33.4 |
| Other Overseas (f) | '000 | 314.1 | 213.1 | 120.9 | 75.8 | 42.8 | 6.7 | 15.2 | 5.9 | 794.4 |
| Total other countries | '000 | 1 101.1 | 854.0 | 307.5 | 234.1 | 162.2 | 20.2 | 45.7 | 14.8 | 2 740.5 |
| Proportion of other countries | % | 16.8 | 17.3 | 7.9 | 12.0 | 10.7 | 4.2 | 14.1 | 7.7 | 13.8 |
| Total born overseas | '000 | 1 555.8 | 1 173.2 | 699.4 | 531.7 | 307.7 | 50.5 | 70.4 | 26.5 | 4 415.8 |
| Australian External Territories (g) | '000 | 0.1 | — | 0.1 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.2 |
| Not stated | '000 | 472.2 | 324.7 | 269.8 | 148.1 | 86.6 | 29.3 | 17.2 | 18.2 | 1 366.3 |

Table AA.1

Table AA.1 People by country of birth, 2006

| | Unit | NSW | Vic | Qld | WA | SA | Tas | ACT | NT | Aust (a) |
|--------------------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Proportion born overseas | % | 23.8 | 23.8 | 17.9 | 27.1 | 20.3 | 10.6 | 21.7 | 13.8 | 22.2 |
| Total | '000 | 6 549.2 | 4 932.4 | 3 904.5 | 1 959.1 | 1 514.3 | 476.5 | 324.0 | 192.9 | 19 855.3 |

(a) Includes other territories.

(b) Comprises 'United Kingdom, nfd', 'Channel Islands', 'England', 'Isle of Man', 'Northern Ireland', 'Scotland' and 'Wales'.

(c) Special Administrative Regions (SARs) comprise 'Hong Kong (SAR of China)' and 'Macau (SAR of China)'.
 (d) There is an issue regarding Serbian Census data which relates to changes in the official country name and regional alliances. This affects 2006 Census data and has clouded a meaningful picture of the Serbian country of birth data (see ABS, *Census Dictionary*, 2006, Cat. no. 2901.0 [Reissue]).

(e) Includes people who stated their birthplace as Yugoslavia.

(f) Includes countries not identified individually, 'Inadequately described', 'At sea' and 'Not elsewhere classified'.

(g) Includes Australia (includes External Territories) nfd, Australian External Territories, nec & Norfolk Island.

– Nil or rounded to zero. **nfd** Not further defined. **nec** Not elsewhere classified.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) unpublished, *2006 Census of Population and Housing*, Cat. no. 2068.0, Canberra; 2010 Report, table AA.4.

Table AA.2

Table AA.2 People by language spoken at home, 2006 ('000) (a)

| | NSW | Vic | Q/d | WA | SA | Tas | ACT | NT | Aust (b) |
|---------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|----------|
| Speaks English only | 4 846.7 | 3 668.3 | 3 371.7 | 1 603.0 | 1 262.8 | 438.2 | 262.5 | 127.3 | 15 581.3 |
| Speaks other language | | | | | | | | | |
| Arabic | 165.0 | 55.9 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 5.4 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 243.7 |
| Indigenous languages | 1.9 | 1.1 | 12.0 | 8.0 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 29.2 | 55.7 |
| Chinese languages (c) | 243.6 | 144.8 | 46.6 | 35.7 | 18.4 | 2.1 | 6.9 | 2.0 | 500.5 |
| Croatian | 23.6 | 23.0 | 4.4 | 6.1 | 3.8 | 0.3 | 2.5 | – | 63.6 |
| Dutch | 8.7 | 9.6 | 7.7 | 5.3 | 3.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 36.2 |
| Filipino (excludes Tagalog) (d) | 18.3 | 10.7 | 5.0 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 39.1 |
| French | 15.2 | 11.9 | 7.5 | 5.0 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 43.2 |
| German | 22.1 | 19.6 | 14.7 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 75.6 |
| Greek | 86.2 | 117.9 | 11.0 | 5.0 | 25.9 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 252.2 |
| Hindi | 38.1 | 18.2 | 8.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 70.0 |
| Hungarian | 7.5 | 7.9 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 21.6 |
| Indonesian | 19.1 | 10.4 | 3.2 | 6.6 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 42.0 |
| Iranic languages (e) | 20.3 | 11.5 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 0.2 | 0.7 | – | 43.8 |
| Italian | 87.3 | 133.3 | 22.0 | 32.9 | 35.8 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 316.9 |
| Japanese | 12.5 | 6.5 | 10.2 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 35.1 |
| Khmer | 8.8 | 10.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 3.2 | – | 0.2 | 0.1 | 24.7 |
| Korean | 36.7 | 6.0 | 7.4 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 54.6 |
| Macedonian | 28.9 | 30.8 | 1.1 | 5.7 | 0.7 | – | 0.6 | – | 67.8 |
| Maltese | 14.3 | 19.0 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 1.0 | – | 0.1 | – | 36.5 |
| Polish | 15.5 | 17.8 | 5.0 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 53.4 |
| Portuguese | 13.5 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 25.8 |
| Russian | 14.1 | 14.3 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 0.5 | – | 36.5 |
| Samoan | 12.9 | 5.6 | 9.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | – | 0.3 | – | 28.5 |
| Serbian | 21.6 | 16.9 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 0.1 | 1.1 | – | 52.5 |
| Sinhalese | 6.7 | 16.9 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 29.1 |

Table AA.2

Table AA.2 People by language spoken at home, 2006 ('000) (a)

| | NSW | Vic | Q/d | WA | SA | Tas | ACT | NT | Aust (b) |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Spanish | 49.6 | 24.5 | 11.3 | 5.7 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 98.0 |
| Tagalog (excludes Filipino) (d) | 29.2 | 11.3 | 6.8 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 53.3 |
| Tamil | 15.7 | 11.1 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 32.7 |
| Turkish | 20.6 | 29.7 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | – | 53.9 |
| Vietnamese | 74.6 | 72.2 | 17.1 | 13.2 | 13.8 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 194.9 |
| Other (f) | 182.4 | 134.9 | 61.0 | 44.1 | 25.0 | 3.6 | 9.2 | 4.0 | 464.9 |
| Total | 1 314.6 | 1 007.4 | 303.1 | 226.8 | 184.5 | 16.7 | 47.2 | 44.7 | 3 146.2 |
| Not stated | 388.0 | 256.7 | 229.8 | 129.2 | 67.0 | 21.6 | 14.4 | 20.9 | 1 127.8 |
| Total | 6 549.2 | 4 932.4 | 3 904.5 | 1 959.1 | 1 514.3 | 476.5 | 324.0 | 192.9 | 19 855.3 |

(a) This list of languages consists of the most common Language Spoken at Home responses reported in the 2001 Census.

(b) Includes other territories.

(c) Chinese languages comprises of 'Cantonese', 'Mandarin', 'Chinese, nfd', 'Hakka', 'Hokkien', 'Teochew', 'Wu' and 'Chinese, nec'.

(d) In 2006 'Tagalog' and 'Filipino' have been identified individually, in 2001 they were classed as one language.

(e) Iranian languages comprises of 'Persian (excluding Dari)', 'Dari', 'Iranic, nfd', 'Kurdish', 'Pashto', 'Balochi' and 'Iranic, nec'.

(f) Comprises languages not identified individually, 'Inadequately described' and 'Non-verbal, so described'.

nfd Not further defined. **nec** Not elsewhere classified.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2007, 2006 Census of Population and Housing, Cat. no. 2068.0, Canberra; 2010 Report, table AA.5.

Table AA.3

Table AA.3 **Experimental estimated resident Australian Indigenous population, 30 June 2006 (a)**

| | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> (b) | <i>ACT</i> (c) | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> (d) |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Females | | | | | | | | | |
| 0–4 years | 8 938 | 1 828 | 9 506 | 4 600 | 1 488 | 940 | 251 | 3 869 | 31 430 |
| 5–9 years | 9 116 | 1 948 | 9 372 | 4 701 | 1 569 | 955 | 242 | 3 770 | 31 686 |
| 10–14 years | 9 407 | 1 824 | 9 092 | 4 505 | 1 577 | 1 082 | 213 | 3 586 | 31 293 |
| 15–19 years | 7 552 | 1 621 | 7 439 | 3 982 | 1 427 | 936 | 212 | 3 315 | 26 494 |
| 20–24 years | 5 891 | 1 278 | 6 182 | 3 362 | 1 152 | 760 | 191 | 3 209 | 22 035 |
| 25–29 years | 4 843 | 1 083 | 5 286 | 2 926 | 961 | 545 | 159 | 2 903 | 18 716 |
| 30–34 years | 5 093 | 1 084 | 5 321 | 2 766 | 943 | 540 | 151 | 2 758 | 18 665 |
| 35–39 years | 5 098 | 1 070 | 5 090 | 2 783 | 922 | 594 | 170 | 2 489 | 18 224 |
| 40–44 years | 4 667 | 938 | 4 358 | 2 333 | 830 | 546 | 129 | 2 004 | 15 808 |
| 45–49 years | 3 860 | 767 | 3 472 | 1 957 | 680 | 489 | 109 | 1 698 | 13 041 |
| 50–54 years | 3 028 | 616 | 2 802 | 1 575 | 515 | 324 | 79 | 1 371 | 10 315 |
| 55–59 years | 2 331 | 498 | 2 071 | 1 085 | 370 | 271 | 44 | 906 | 7 585 |
| 60–64 years | 1 539 | 335 | 1 368 | 737 | 279 | 157 | 28 | 698 | 5 147 |
| 65–69 years | 1 114 | 251 | 949 | 500 | 197 | 129 | 15 | 449 | 3 605 |
| 70–74 years | 771 | 153 | 597 | 355 | 143 | 75 | 9 | 362 | 2 466 |
| 75–79 years | 501 | 140 | 384 | 216 | 103 | np | np | 176 | 1 581 |
| 80–84 years | 229 | 83 | 229 | 136 | 48 | np | np | 110 | 877 |
| 85 years and over | 204 | 69 | 183 | 120 | 47 | np | np | 83 | 725 |
| Total females | 74 182 | 15 586 | 73 701 | 38 639 | 13 251 | 8 453 | 2 013 | 33 756 | 259 693 |
| Males | | | | | | | | | |
| 0–4 years | 9 567 | 1 816 | 9 675 | 4 665 | 1 559 | 1 006 | 210 | 4 081 | 32 592 |
| 5–9 years | 9 658 | 1 899 | 9 644 | 5 122 | 1 634 | 1 054 | 247 | 3 992 | 33 261 |
| 10–14 years | 9 857 | 1 963 | 9 718 | 4 854 | 1 582 | 1 096 | 284 | 3 792 | 33 156 |
| 15–19 years | 8 310 | 1 609 | 7 871 | 4 194 | 1 446 | 1 078 | 228 | 3 486 | 28 233 |
| 20–24 years | 6 261 | 1 356 | 6 255 | 3 454 | 1 157 | 718 | 211 | 3 107 | 22 525 |
| 25–29 years | 4 730 | 1 046 | 5 239 | 3 065 | 868 | 524 | 149 | 2 681 | 18 315 |
| 30–34 years | 4 680 | 999 | 5 088 | 2 935 | 904 | 464 | 158 | 2 587 | 17 822 |
| 35–39 years | 4 545 | 1 001 | 4 717 | 2 613 | 828 | 518 | 139 | 2 353 | 16 721 |
| 40–44 years | 4 071 | 890 | 4 048 | 2 289 | 759 | 453 | 122 | 1 941 | 14 578 |
| 45–49 years | 3 542 | 738 | 3 230 | 1 948 | 615 | 429 | 84 | 1 578 | 12 175 |
| 50–54 years | 2 894 | 638 | 2 540 | 1 488 | 517 | 364 | 93 | 1 185 | 9 726 |
| 55–59 years | 2 167 | 473 | 1 860 | 1 011 | 331 | 288 | 51 | 770 | 6 956 |
| 60–64 years | 1 513 | 302 | 1 162 | 653 | 226 | 198 | 28 | 538 | 4 626 |
| 65–69 years | 982 | 224 | 690 | 432 | 151 | 104 | 15 | 333 | 2 936 |
| 70–74 years | 652 | 121 | 483 | 260 | 90 | 83 | 6 | 183 | 1 879 |
| 75–79 years | 328 | 90 | 275 | 156 | 67 | np | np | 110 | 1 070 |
| 80–84 years | 149 | 40 | 140 | 79 | 30 | np | np | 62 | 519 |
| 85 years and over | 90 | 48 | 93 | 71 | 29 | np | np | 47 | 391 |
| Total males | 73 996 | 15 253 | 72 728 | 39 289 | 12 793 | 8 447 | 2 030 | 32 826 | 257 481 |

Table AA.3

Table AA.3 **Experimental estimated resident Australian Indigenous population, 30 June 2006 (a)**

| | NSW | Vic | Qld | WA | SA | Tas (b) | ACT (c) | NT | Aust (d) |
|---------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|
| All people | | | | | | | | | |
| 0–4 years | 18 505 | 3 644 | 19 181 | 9 265 | 3 047 | 1 946 | 461 | 7 950 | 64 022 |
| 5–9 years | 18 774 | 3 847 | 19 016 | 9 823 | 3 203 | 2 009 | 489 | 7 762 | 64 947 |
| 10–14 years | 19 264 | 3 787 | 18 810 | 9 359 | 3 159 | 2 178 | 497 | 7 378 | 64 449 |
| 15–19 years | 15 862 | 3 230 | 15 310 | 8 176 | 2 873 | 2 014 | 440 | 6 801 | 54 727 |
| 20–24 years | 12 152 | 2 634 | 12 437 | 6 816 | 2 309 | 1 478 | 402 | 6 316 | 44 560 |
| 25–29 years | 9 573 | 2 129 | 10 525 | 5 991 | 1 829 | 1 069 | 308 | 5 584 | 37 031 |
| 30–34 years | 9 773 | 2 083 | 10 409 | 5 701 | 1 847 | 1 004 | 309 | 5 345 | 36 487 |
| 35–39 years | 9 643 | 2 071 | 9 807 | 5 396 | 1 750 | 1 112 | 309 | 4 842 | 34 945 |
| 40–44 years | 8 738 | 1 828 | 8 406 | 4 622 | 1 589 | 999 | 251 | 3 945 | 30 386 |
| 45–49 years | 7 402 | 1 505 | 6 702 | 3 905 | 1 295 | 918 | 193 | 3 276 | 25 216 |
| 50–54 years | 5 922 | 1 254 | 5 342 | 3 063 | 1 032 | 688 | 172 | 2 556 | 20 041 |
| 55–59 years | 4 498 | 971 | 3 931 | 2 096 | 701 | 559 | 95 | 1 676 | 14 541 |
| 60–64 years | 3 052 | 637 | 2 530 | 1 390 | 505 | 355 | 56 | 1 236 | 9 773 |
| 65–69 years | 2 096 | 475 | 1 639 | 932 | 348 | 233 | 30 | 782 | 6 541 |
| 70–74 years | 1 423 | 274 | 1 080 | 615 | 233 | 158 | 15 | 545 | 4 345 |
| 75–79 years | 829 | 230 | 659 | 372 | 170 | 96 | 8 | 286 | 2 651 |
| 80–84 years | 378 | 123 | 369 | 215 | 78 | 56 | 5 | 172 | 1 396 |
| 85 years and over | 294 | 117 | 276 | 191 | 76 | 28 | 3 | 130 | 1 116 |
| Total people | 148 178 | 30 839 | 146 429 | 77 928 | 26 044 | 16 900 | 4 043 | 66 582 | 517 174 |

(a) Experimental estimates at 30 June 2006 are preliminary rebased estimates and are based on the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

(b) For Tasmania in the age group 75 and over, the number of males is 70 and the number of females is

(c) For the ACT in the age group 75 and over, the number of males is 5 and the number of females is 11.

(d) Includes other territories.

np Not published but included in totals.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2007, *Australian Demographic Statistics, March 2007*, Cat. no. 3101.0, Canberra; 2010 Report, table AA.7.

Table AA.4

Table AA.4 Experimental projection of the Indigenous population, 2006 to 2014, (number) (a), (b), (c), (d)

| | NSW | Vic | Qld | WA | SA | Tas | ACT | NT | Aust (e) |
|------------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|----------|
| Female | | | | | | | | | |
| 2006 | 76 456 | 16 936 | 72 935 | 35 191 | 14 265 | 9 211 | 2 135 | 32 491 | 259 734 |
| 2007 | 77 952 | 17 307 | 74 793 | 35 821 | 14 537 | 9 405 | 2 188 | 33 067 | 265 186 |
| 2008 | 79 498 | 17 693 | 76 713 | 36 471 | 14 821 | 9 608 | 2 242 | 33 650 | 270 815 |
| 2009 | 81 106 | 18 092 | 78 688 | 37 140 | 15 118 | 9 820 | 2 298 | 34 240 | 276 623 |
| 2010 | 82 773 | 18 503 | 80 727 | 37 833 | 15 427 | 10 043 | 2 356 | 34 835 | 282 620 |
| 2011 | 84 509 | 18 932 | 82 837 | 38 539 | 15 743 | 10 281 | 2 412 | 35 435 | 288 814 |
| 2012 | 86 313 | 19 376 | 85 017 | 39 264 | 16 067 | 10 530 | 2 471 | 36 040 | 295 206 |
| 2013 | 88 184 | 19 833 | 87 274 | 40 010 | 16 401 | 10 787 | 2 529 | 36 651 | 301 799 |
| 2014 | 90 125 | 20 312 | 89 597 | 40 771 | 16 744 | 11 056 | 2 591 | 37 263 | 308 591 |
| Male | | | | | | | | | |
| 2006 | 76 229 | 16 581 | 71 950 | 35 775 | 13 790 | 9 204 | 2 147 | 31 514 | 257 309 |
| 2007 | 77 718 | 16 978 | 73 860 | 36 408 | 14 076 | 9 405 | 2 198 | 32 080 | 262 844 |
| 2008 | 79 266 | 17 391 | 75 815 | 37 066 | 14 368 | 9 614 | 2 249 | 32 654 | 268 546 |
| 2009 | 80 866 | 17 817 | 77 829 | 37 745 | 14 667 | 9 833 | 2 302 | 33 235 | 274 419 |
| 2010 | 82 533 | 18 258 | 79 905 | 38 438 | 14 976 | 10 063 | 2 355 | 33 826 | 280 481 |
| 2011 | 84 264 | 18 715 | 82 046 | 39 155 | 15 297 | 10 299 | 2 413 | 34 420 | 286 738 |
| 2012 | 86 061 | 19 189 | 84 263 | 39 889 | 15 629 | 10 547 | 2 471 | 35 014 | 293 195 |
| 2013 | 87 929 | 19 683 | 86 551 | 40 634 | 15 971 | 10 807 | 2 533 | 35 613 | 299 856 |
| 2014 | 89 862 | 20 187 | 88 913 | 41 399 | 16 324 | 11 075 | 2 596 | 36 224 | 306 718 |
| All people | | | | | | | | | |
| 2006 | 152 685 | 33 517 | 144 885 | 70 966 | 28 055 | 18 415 | 4 282 | 64 005 | 517 043 |
| 2007 | 155 670 | 34 285 | 148 653 | 72 229 | 28 613 | 18 810 | 4 386 | 65 147 | 528 030 |
| 2008 | 158 764 | 35 084 | 152 528 | 73 537 | 29 189 | 19 222 | 4 491 | 66 304 | 539 361 |
| 2009 | 161 972 | 35 909 | 156 517 | 74 885 | 29 785 | 19 653 | 4 600 | 67 475 | 551 042 |
| 2010 | 165 306 | 36 761 | 160 632 | 76 271 | 30 403 | 20 106 | 4 711 | 68 661 | 563 101 |
| 2011 | 168 773 | 37 647 | 164 883 | 77 694 | 31 040 | 20 580 | 4 825 | 69 855 | 575 552 |
| 2012 | 172 374 | 38 565 | 169 280 | 79 153 | 31 696 | 21 077 | 4 942 | 71 054 | 588 401 |
| 2013 | 176 113 | 39 516 | 173 825 | 80 644 | 32 372 | 21 594 | 5 062 | 72 264 | 601 655 |
| 2014 | 179 987 | 40 499 | 178 510 | 82 170 | 33 068 | 22 131 | 5 187 | 73 487 | 615 309 |

(a) Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as new ABS Indigenous population estimates and projections have been used following the *2006 Census of Population and Housing*.

(b) At 30 June.

(c) Total people may not add as a result of rounding.

(d) Based on series B figures.

(e) Includes other territories.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2009, *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians*, Cat. no. 3238.0, Canberra; 2010 Report, table AA.8.

Table AA.5

Table AA.5 Language spoken at home by Indigenous people and proficiency in spoken English, by sex, 2006 (number)

| | NSW | Vic | Qld | WA | SA | Tas | ACT | NT | Aust (a) |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|
| Females | | | | | | | | | |
| Speaks English only | 66 734 | 14 225 | 55 560 | 24 041 | 10 900 | 8 217 | 1 826 | 9 917 | 191 520 |
| Speaks an Indigenous language and speaks English | | | | | | | | | |
| Very well or well | 397 | 139 | 4 749 | 3 362 | 1 241 | 22 | 48 | 11 230 | 21 188 |
| Not well | 13 | 10 | 658 | 430 | 238 | – | – | 2 547 | 3 896 |
| Not at all | – | 3 | 193 | 81 | 46 | – | – | 744 | 1 067 |
| Not stated (b) | 18 | 3 | 120 | 52 | 35 | – | 3 | 422 | 653 |
| Total | 428 | 155 | 5 720 | 3 925 | 1 560 | 22 | 51 | 14 943 | 26 804 |
| Speaks other language (c) | 668 | 418 | 1 366 | 294 | 128 | 62 | 27 | 467 | 3 437 |
| Not stated (d) | 2 200 | 599 | 2 246 | 1 460 | 521 | 160 | 39 | 1 967 | 9 195 |
| Total females | 70 030 | 15 397 | 64 892 | 29 720 | 13 109 | 8 461 | 1 943 | 27 294 | 230 956 |
| Males | | | | | | | | | |
| Speaks English only | 63 403 | 13 296 | 52 180 | 22 429 | 10 097 | 8 012 | 1 799 | 9 171 | 180 486 |
| Speaks an Indigenous language and speaks English | | | | | | | | | |
| Very well or well | 347 | 116 | 4 543 | 3 139 | 1 118 | 11 | 29 | 10 357 | 19 660 |
| Not well | 19 | 8 | 683 | 417 | 214 | – | 3 | 2 523 | 3 867 |
| Not at all | – | 3 | 200 | 89 | 26 | – | – | 753 | 1 071 |
| Not stated (b) | 12 | 3 | 100 | 46 | 36 | – | – | 397 | 594 |
| Total | 378 | 130 | 5 526 | 3 691 | 1 394 | 11 | 32 | 14 030 | 25 192 |
| Speaks other language (c) | 820 | 511 | 1 392 | 327 | 168 | 59 | 43 | 496 | 3 828 |
| Not stated (d) | 3 877 | 807 | 3 590 | 2 544 | 789 | 223 | 57 | 2 672 | 14 566 |
| Total males | 68 478 | 14 744 | 62 688 | 28 991 | 12 448 | 8 305 | 1 931 | 26 369 | 224 072 |
| All people | | | | | | | | | |
| Speaks English only | 130 137 | 27 521 | 107 740 | 46 470 | 20 997 | 16 229 | 3 625 | 19 088 | 372 006 |
| Speaks an Indigenous language and speaks English | | | | | | | | | |
| Very well or well | 744 | 255 | 9 292 | 6 501 | 2 359 | 33 | 77 | 21 587 | 40 848 |
| Not well | 32 | 18 | 1 341 | 847 | 452 | – | 3 | 5 070 | 7 763 |

Table AA.5

Table AA.5 Language spoken at home by Indigenous people and proficiency in spoken English, by sex, 2006 (number)

| | NSW | Vic | Qld | WA | SA | Tas | ACT | NT | Aust (a) |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|
| Not at all | – | 6 | 393 | 170 | 72 | – | – | 1 497 | 2 138 |
| Not stated (b) | 30 | 6 | 220 | 98 | 71 | – | 3 | 819 | 1 247 |
| Total | 806 | 285 | 11 246 | 7 616 | 2 954 | 33 | 83 | 28 973 | 51 996 |
| Speaks other language (c) | 1 488 | 929 | 2 758 | 621 | 296 | 121 | 70 | 963 | 7 265 |
| Not stated (d) | 6 077 | 1 406 | 5 836 | 4 004 | 1 310 | 383 | 96 | 4 639 | 23 761 |
| Total people | 138 508 | 30 141 | 127 580 | 58 711 | 25 557 | 16 766 | 3 874 | 53 663 | 455 028 |

(a) Includes other territories.

(b) Language (Census code = LANP) stated, proficiency in spoken English (Census code = ENGP) not stated.

(c) Includes inadequately described and non-verbal so described.

(d) Not stated — both language spoken at home (Census code = LANP) and proficiency in spoken English (Census code = ENGP) or just language spoken at home not stated.

Source : ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) unpublished, 2006 Census of Population and Housing, Cat. no. 2068.0, Canberra; 2010 Report, table AA.9.

Family and household

Table AA.6

Table AA.6 Families and people in families in occupied private dwellings by Indigenous status and family/household composition, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

| | Unit | NSW | Vic | Qld | WA | SA | Tas | ACT | NT | Aust |
|----------------|------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
| Indigenous | | | | | | | | | | |
| Family | | | | | | | | | | |
| | % | 42.4 | 41.6 | 45.9 | 44.1 | 40.9 | 49.4 | 47.6 | 48.0 | 44.4 |
| | % | 22.4 | 26.9 | 21.8 | 18.4 | 21.0 | 28.5 | 25.8 | 17.0 | 21.8 |
| | % | 32.9 | 29.5 | 29.8 | 34.0 | 35.2 | 20.7 | 25.4 | 31.7 | 31.3 |
| | % | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 2.5 |
| | '000 | 38.0 | 8.4 | 32.8 | 13.8 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 1.1 | 11.1 | 117.1 |
| People (d) | | | | | | | | | | |
| | % | 53.9 | 53.4 | 57.6 | 55.1 | 51.7 | 62.8 | 59.4 | 59.1 | 56.0 |
| | % | 13.8 | 17.1 | 12.8 | 10.7 | 12.8 | 18.0 | 15.9 | 9.3 | 13.0 |
| | % | 30.9 | 28.0 | 27.9 | 32.0 | 33.4 | 18.2 | 23.7 | 29.4 | 29.3 |
| | % | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 1.7 |
| | '000 | 125.1 | 26.6 | 114.5 | 49.6 | 21.5 | 17.2 | 3.6 | 45.3 | 403.6 |
| Non-Indigenous | | | | | | | | | | |
| Family | | | | | | | | | | |
| | % | 46.4 | 47.1 | 43.3 | 45.3 | 42.5 | 41.3 | 47.1 | 46.0 | 45.4 |
| | % | 36.3 | 35.9 | 39.6 | 38.8 | 40.1 | 40.9 | 36.3 | 37.9 | 37.5 |
| | % | 15.6 | 15.2 | 15.4 | 14.3 | 15.8 | 16.5 | 15.0 | 14.7 | 15.4 |
| | % | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| | '000 | 1 662.6 | 1 272.7 | 991.0 | 493.5 | 397.2 | 121.9 | 82.9 | 32.1 | 5 054.1 |
| People (d) | | | | | | | | | | |
| | % | 60.9 | 61.5 | 57.9 | 59.9 | 57.0 | 55.7 | 61.6 | 60.6 | 60.0 |
| | % | 24.2 | 23.9 | 27.1 | 26.3 | 27.8 | 28.5 | 24.5 | 25.4 | 25.3 |
| | % | 13.7 | 13.3 | 13.9 | 12.6 | 14.0 | 14.8 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 13.6 |

Table AA.6

Table AA.6 Families and people in families in occupied private dwellings by Indigenous status and family/household composition, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

| | Unit | NSW | Vic | Qld | WA | SA | Tas | ACT | NT | Aust |
|---|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Other family | % | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| Total | '000 | 4 938.5 | 3 790.3 | 2 866.5 | 1 429.5 | 1 131.4 | 345.1 | 242.1 | 92.4 | 14 837.4 |
| Total (includes Indigenous status not stated) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Family | | | | | | | | | | |
| Couple family with children | % | 46.2 | 46.9 | 43.3 | 45.1 | 42.3 | 41.4 | 47.0 | 46.5 | 45.3 |
| Couple family without children | % | 36.0 | 35.9 | 39.1 | 38.3 | 40.0 | 40.5 | 36.2 | 32.6 | 37.2 |
| One parent family | % | 16.1 | 15.4 | 15.9 | 14.8 | 16.1 | 16.7 | 15.1 | 19.1 | 15.8 |
| Other family | % | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| Total | '000 | 1 716.2 | 1 294.4 | 1 032.0 | 511.9 | 407.5 | 128.7 | 84.5 | 43.4 | 5 219.2 |
| People | | | | | | | | | | |
| Couple family with children | % | 60.5 | 61.3 | 57.7 | 59.6 | 56.7 | 55.8 | 61.4 | 60.0 | 59.7 |
| Couple family without children | % | 24.1 | 24.0 | 26.6 | 25.8 | 27.7 | 28.2 | 24.4 | 20.1 | 25.0 |
| One parent family | % | 14.2 | 13.4 | 14.5 | 13.3 | 14.4 | 15.0 | 13.0 | 18.5 | 14.0 |
| Other family | % | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| Total | '000 | 5 105.8 | 3 852.3 | 3 002.7 | 1 490.9 | 1 162.4 | 365.7 | 247.1 | 138.4 | 15 367.0 |

(a) An Indigenous family is a family where either the reference person and/or spouse/partner is of Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.

(b) Excludes family members who were temporarily absent on Census Night.

(c) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(d) Includes members of an 'Indigenous' and 'Other' family who are of Indigenous, non-Indigenous or not stated status.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) unpublished, 2006 Census of Population and Housing, Cat. no. 2068.0, Canberra; 2010 Report, table AA.13.

Income, education and employment

Table AA.7

Table AA.7 People aged 15 years and over by weekly individual income and Indigenous status, 2006

| | <i>Unit</i> | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust (a)</i> |
|--|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Indigenous | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nil income | % | 8.1 | 8.9 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 8.2 |
| \$1-\$149 | % | 9.0 | 9.0 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.4 |
| \$150-\$249 | % | 22.2 | 17.9 | 21.5 | 26.7 | 25.6 | 21.7 | 14.0 | 41.2 | 24.8 |
| \$250-\$399 | % | 15.6 | 15.3 | 15.6 | 14.0 | 15.7 | 17.2 | 11.7 | 13.8 | 15.2 |
| \$400-\$599 | % | 13.7 | 14.5 | 15.4 | 11.0 | 12.1 | 16.3 | 9.7 | 6.4 | 12.9 |
| \$600-\$799 | % | 7.8 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 3.7 | 7.5 |
| \$800-\$999 | % | 4.6 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 11.2 | 2.5 | 4.5 |
| \$1000-\$1299 | % | 3.8 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 10.6 | 2.0 | 3.6 |
| \$1300-\$1599 | % | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 6.1 | 0.8 | 1.6 |
| \$1600-\$1999 | % | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 4.1 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| \$2000 or more | % | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 0.9 |
| Not stated | % | 11.6 | 11.5 | 10.7 | 15.2 | 12.3 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 12.0 | 11.6 |
| Total | '000 | 85.3 | 19.0 | 78.0 | 37.0 | 16.3 | 10.7 | 2.5 | 35.0 | 283.9 |
| Non-Indigenous | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nil income | % | 8.2 | 7.9 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 7.5 |
| \$1-\$149 | % | 7.0 | 7.8 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 4.9 | 7.2 |
| \$150-\$249 | % | 14.6 | 14.5 | 13.8 | 12.8 | 16.3 | 18.1 | 8.7 | 7.4 | 14.3 |
| \$250-\$399 | % | 13.4 | 13.2 | 13.9 | 13.0 | 15.1 | 16.6 | 9.3 | 8.3 | 13.5 |
| \$400-\$599 | % | 13.7 | 14.2 | 15.7 | 13.7 | 15.2 | 15.8 | 11.3 | 13.3 | 14.3 |
| \$600-\$799 | % | 10.7 | 11.2 | 12.1 | 11.2 | 11.9 | 11.5 | 10.4 | 14.7 | 11.3 |
| \$800-\$999 | % | 8.0 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 10.7 | 12.5 | 8.4 |
| \$1000-\$1299 | % | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 9.1 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 13.3 | 13.6 | 8.2 |
| \$1300-\$1599 | % | 4.9 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 8.9 | 7.9 | 4.5 |
| \$1600-\$1999 | % | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 5.9 | 3.9 | 2.7 |
| \$2000 or more | % | 4.3 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 6.2 | 4.1 | 3.7 |
| Not stated | % | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 4.4 |
| Total | '000 | 4 850.4 | 3 747.9 | 2 841.1 | 1 425.0 | 1 160.9 | 353.6 | 247.3 | 97.6 | 14 725.2 |
| Total (including Indigenous status not stated) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nil income | % | 7.8 | 7.6 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 7.2 |
| \$1-\$149 | % | 6.7 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 6.9 |
| \$150-\$249 | % | 14.1 | 14.0 | 13.4 | 12.5 | 16.0 | 17.7 | 8.5 | 15.0 | 13.9 |
| \$250-\$399 | % | 12.8 | 12.7 | 13.3 | 12.3 | 14.7 | 16.1 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 13.0 |
| \$400-\$599 | % | 13.0 | 13.6 | 14.9 | 12.9 | 14.7 | 15.3 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 13.6 |
| \$600-\$799 | % | 10.1 | 10.6 | 11.4 | 10.5 | 11.3 | 11.0 | 10.0 | 10.9 | 10.6 |
| \$800-\$999 | % | 7.5 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 7.2 | 10.3 | 9.1 | 7.9 |
| \$1000-\$1299 | % | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 12.7 | 9.7 | 7.7 |
| \$1300-\$1599 | % | 4.6 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 8.5 | 5.5 | 4.2 |
| \$1600-\$1999 | % | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 5.6 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| \$2000 or more | % | 4.1 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 5.9 | 2.9 | 3.5 |
| Not stated | % | 9.1 | 8.8 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 6.2 | 13.2 | 8.9 |
| Total | '000 | 5 250.3 | 3 982.0 | 3 098.0 | 1 562.7 | 1 233.5 | 382.5 | 262.1 | 145.3 | 15 918.1 |

Table AA.7 People aged 15 years and over by weekly individual income and Indigenous status, 2006

| <i>Unit</i> | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust (a)</i> |
|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|

(a) Includes other territories.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) unpublished, *2006 Census of Population and Housing*, Cat. no. 2068.0, Canberra; 2010 Report, table AA.17.

Table AA.8

Table AA.8 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years and over (excluding people still attending secondary school), 2006 ('000)

| | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust (a)</i> |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Indigenous (b) | | | | | | | | | |
| Year 8 or below (c) | 10.9 | 2.4 | 10.2 | 5.2 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 13.1 | 45.3 |
| Year 9 | 13.1 | 2.3 | 7.4 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 4.0 | 33.5 |
| Year 10 | 24.9 | 4.1 | 20.6 | 10.7 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 0.6 | 5.3 | 73.9 |
| Year 11 | 5.8 | 2.5 | 7.2 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 2.9 | 26.6 |
| Year 12 | 15.5 | 4.2 | 19.3 | 5.9 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 53.5 |
| Total (d) | 79.6 | 17.6 | 72.6 | 35.1 | 15.1 | 9.9 | 2.3 | 33.5 | 265.8 |
| Non-Indigenous | | | | | | | | | |
| Year 8 or below (c) | 375.6 | 354.6 | 227.8 | 79.4 | 103.5 | 25.9 | 9.2 | 4.8 | 1 181.1 |
| Year 9 | 345.6 | 241.6 | 150.9 | 71.8 | 67.2 | 32.8 | 8.3 | 4.8 | 923.0 |
| Year 10 | 1 252.4 | 568.4 | 766.9 | 356.4 | 205.7 | 117.1 | 39.7 | 21.4 | 3 328.4 |
| Year 11 | 245.7 | 493.6 | 207.1 | 147.4 | 217.5 | 27.9 | 11.5 | 14.0 | 1 364.9 |
| Year 12 | 2 166.6 | 1 716.5 | 1 238.5 | 645.5 | 460.6 | 115.8 | 160.1 | 45.0 | 6 549.1 |
| Total (d) | 4 633.1 | 3 568.5 | 2 726.1 | 1 369.5 | 1 109.9 | 339.2 | 235.2 | 93.8 | 14 076.6 |
| Not stated | | | | | | | | | |
| Year 8 or below (c) | 7.7 | 7.9 | 4.7 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 25.8 |
| Year 9 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 13.6 |
| Year 10 | 13.4 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 35.5 |
| Year 11 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 13.2 |
| Year 12 | 18.6 | 15.5 | 9.1 | 5.3 | 3.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 54.5 |
| Total (d) | 311.1 | 212.3 | 177.5 | 99.8 | 55.7 | 18.0 | 12.1 | 12.6 | 899.2 |
| Total | | | | | | | | | |
| Year 8 or below (c) | 394.3 | 364.8 | 242.7 | 86.5 | 108.5 | 27.5 | 9.5 | 18.0 | 1 252.2 |
| Year 9 | 363.6 | 247.6 | 160.3 | 76.6 | 70.0 | 34.6 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 970.1 |
| Year 10 | 1 290.7 | 579.3 | 794.7 | 371.0 | 211.7 | 122.4 | 40.7 | 27.0 | 3 437.9 |
| Year 11 | 254.3 | 500.8 | 216.3 | 153.0 | 222.2 | 29.2 | 11.8 | 17.0 | 1 404.7 |
| Year 12 | 2 200.7 | 1 736.2 | 1 266.9 | 656.7 | 467.0 | 118.8 | 162.0 | 48.3 | 6 657.1 |
| Total (d) | 5 023.8 | 3 798.5 | 2 976.1 | 1 504.3 | 1 180.7 | 367.0 | 249.6 | 139.9 | 15 241.6 |

(a) Includes 'Other Territories'.

(b) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(c) Includes people who have never been to school.

(d) Includes people who did not state their highest year of school completed.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) unpublished, 2006 Census of Population and Housing, Cat. no. 2068.0, Canberra; 2010 Report, table AA.20.

Table AA.9

Table AA.9 **Type of educational institution attending by Indigenous status, 2006 ('000) (a)**

| | NSW | Vic | Qld | WA | SA | Tas | ACT | NT | Aust (b) |
|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|
| Indigenous | | | | | | | | | |
| Pre-school | 4.0 | 0.8 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 11.4 |
| Infants/primary | 22.3 | 4.6 | 20.7 | 9.0 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 7.4 | 71.7 |
| Secondary | 13.6 | 2.9 | 11.6 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 2.9 | 39.7 |
| TAFE (c) | 4.2 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 10.4 |
| University | 2.3 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 7.1 |
| Other | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | – | 0.3 | 2.5 |
| Not stated | 13.8 | 3.2 | 12.2 | 7.5 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 8.7 | 49.7 |
| Total | 60.9 | 13.3 | 52.9 | 24.5 | 11.1 | 7.0 | 1.7 | 21.0 | 192.4 |
| Non-Indigenous | | | | | | | | | |
| Pre-school | 108.0 | 76.0 | 54.5 | 25.3 | 17.6 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 1.8 | 291.1 |
| Infants/primary | 514.2 | 388.9 | 322.0 | 158.2 | 133.1 | 40.2 | 25.9 | 12.1 | 1 594.8 |
| Secondary | 417.6 | 325.3 | 222.0 | 110.2 | 84.1 | 27.8 | 22.3 | 7.0 | 1 216.3 |
| TAFE (c) | 154.7 | 100.1 | 65.2 | 39.3 | 31.7 | 11.7 | 8.4 | 1.8 | 412.9 |
| University | 234.9 | 196.8 | 135.0 | 71.8 | 53.0 | 13.8 | 22.4 | 5.3 | 733.0 |
| Other | 41.2 | 36.6 | 21.6 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 124.0 |
| Not stated | 241.2 | 188.5 | 132.7 | 68.2 | 52.2 | 18.7 | 7.5 | 4.0 | 713.3 |
| Total | 1 711.7 | 1 312.2 | 952.9 | 482.6 | 381.2 | 118.0 | 93.4 | 32.9 | 5 085.4 |
| All people (d) | | | | | | | | | |
| Pre-school | 114.0 | 78.1 | 58.7 | 27.2 | 18.6 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 307.8 |
| Infants/primary | 547.1 | 401.1 | 348.5 | 169.9 | 139.5 | 43.8 | 26.9 | 19.7 | 1 696.8 |
| Secondary | 438.2 | 333.6 | 236.7 | 116.4 | 87.3 | 29.9 | 23.0 | 10.0 | 1 275.1 |
| TAFE (c) | 160.8 | 102.3 | 68.1 | 40.8 | 32.7 | 12.4 | 8.6 | 2.2 | 428.0 |
| University | 239.0 | 199.0 | 137.8 | 73.1 | 53.7 | 14.2 | 22.7 | 5.8 | 745.5 |
| Other | 42.4 | 37.3 | 22.5 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 128.0 |
| Not stated | 558.3 | 391.6 | 323.5 | 178.2 | 105.8 | 36.0 | 19.7 | 27.0 | 1 640.3 |
| Total | 2 099.9 | 1 543.0 | 1 196.0 | 615.4 | 447.4 | 142.6 | 107.9 | 68.6 | 6 221.5 |

(a) Totals may not add as a result of rounding.

(b) Includes other territories.

(c) Includes 'Technical and Further Educational Institution (including TAFE colleges)'.
– Nil or rounded to zero.

(d) Includes Indigenous status not stated.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2007, *2006 Census of Population and Housing*, Cat. no. 2068.0, Canberra; 2010 Report, table AA.21.

General economic indicators

Table AA.10

Table AA.10 Gross State Product, 2003-04 to 2007-08, (2007-08 dollars) (a)

| | <i>Unit</i> | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|---|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Gross state product | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003-04 | \$m | 337 610 | 255 202 | 172 190 | 109 983 | 70 340 | 19 554 | 21 078 | 12 087 | 998 044 |
| 2004-05 | \$m | 343 584 | 257 290 | 182 603 | 117 310 | 70 408 | 20 157 | 21 518 | 13 006 | 1 025 877 |
| 2005-06 | \$m | 344 660 | 257 864 | 194 957 | 131 283 | 71 154 | 20 570 | 21 828 | 13 857 | 1 056 172 |
| 2006-07 | \$m | 349 837 | 258 288 | 204 284 | 147 566 | 72 589 | 22 013 | 22 532 | 15 129 | 1 092 239 |
| 2007-08 | \$m | 359 883 | 267 966 | 214 027 | 156 752 | 73 262 | 21 300 | 23 365 | 15 617 | 1 132 172 |
| Proportion of national gross domestic product | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003-04 | % | 33.8 | 25.6 | 17.3 | 11.0 | 7.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 100.0 |
| 2004-05 | % | 33.5 | 25.1 | 17.8 | 11.4 | 6.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 100.0 |
| 2005-06 | % | 32.6 | 24.4 | 18.5 | 12.4 | 6.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 100.0 |
| 2006-07 | % | 32.0 | 23.6 | 18.7 | 13.5 | 6.6 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 100.0 |
| 2007-08 | % | 31.8 | 23.7 | 18.9 | 13.8 | 6.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 100.0 |
| Growth on previous year | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003-04 | % | 3.1 | 3.8 | 6.9 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 7.4 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 3.9 |
| 2004-05 | % | 1.8 | 0.8 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 7.6 | 2.8 |
| 2005-06 | % | 0.3 | 0.2 | 6.8 | 11.9 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 6.5 | 3.0 |
| 2006-07 | % | 1.5 | 0.2 | 4.8 | 12.4 | 2.0 | 7.0 | 3.2 | 9.2 | 3.4 |
| 2007-08 | % | 2.9 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 6.2 | 0.9 | -3.2 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.7 |
| Gross state product per person | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003-04 | \$ | 50 399 | 51 657 | 44 725 | 55 974 | 45 935 | 40 702 | 65 127 | 60 696 | 49 931 |
| 2004-05 | \$ | 50 993 | 51 430 | 46 327 | 58 773 | 45 703 | 41 621 | 66 016 | 64 254 | 50 706 |
| 2005-06 | \$ | 50 689 | 50 818 | 48 309 | 64 505 | 45 775 | 42 134 | 66 081 | 66 885 | 51 459 |
| 2006-07 | \$ | 50 970 | 50 143 | 49 611 | 71 015 | 46 222 | 44 806 | 67 423 | 71 723 | 52 468 |
| 2007-08 | \$ | 51 880 | 51 205 | 50 727 | 73 683 | 46 171 | 42 994 | 69 043 | 72 324 | 53 523 |

(a) The ABS introduced GSP (P) estimates in 2006-07 which resulted in alternative measures of GSP. The data reported are GSP (A) estimates and are measured as the average of the GSP Production (P) and GSP Income/Expenditure (I/E) volume estimates.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2008 and previous years, *Australian National Accounts, State Accounts, 2007-08*, Cat. no. 5220.0, Canberra; Review calculations based on ABS 2009, *Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, June 2009*, Cat. no. 5206.0, Canberra; table AA.11; 2010 Report, table AA.25.

Table AA.11 **Gross Domestic Product price deflator (index) (a)**

| | <i>GDP price deflator</i> | | | | |
|-----------|---------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | <i>2004-05=100</i> | <i>2005-06=100</i> | <i>2006-07=100</i> | <i>2007-08=100</i> | <i>2008-09=100</i> |
| 1999-2000 | 83.9 | 80.1 | 76.6 | 73.4 | 69.8 |
| 2000-01 | 88.0 | 84.0 | 80.3 | 76.9 | 73.2 |
| 2001-02 | 90.5 | 86.4 | 82.6 | 79.1 | 75.3 |
| 2002-03 | 93.1 | 88.9 | 85.0 | 81.4 | 77.5 |
| 2003-04 | 96.4 | 92.1 | 88.0 | 84.3 | 80.2 |
| 2004-05 | 100.0 | 95.5 | 91.3 | 87.5 | 83.2 |
| 2005-06 | 104.7 | 100.0 | 95.6 | 91.6 | 87.1 |
| 2006-07 | 109.5 | 104.6 | 100.0 | 95.8 | 91.2 |
| 2007-08 | 114.3 | 109.2 | 104.4 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| 2008-09 | 120.2 | 114.7 | 109.7 | 105.1 | 100.0 |

(a) Data are sourced from table 32, Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product, Chain volume measures and current prices, Annual (Series ID A2304682C) in ABS 2009. See the 'Statistical concepts used in the Report' section of the Statistical appendix for information on how these gross domestic product deflators were calculated using data from that source.

Source: Review calculations based on ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2009, *Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, June 2009*, Cat. no. 5206.0, Canberra; 2010 Report, table AA.26.

Statistical concepts

Table AA.12

Table AA.12 Age standardisation of data using the direct method

| Age groups | Step 1 | | | | | |
|--------------|-------------------|---|--|----------------|---|--|
| | Non-Indigenous | | | Indigenous | | |
| | Population | People with severe/profound limitations | Age-specific severe/profound limitations | Population | People with severe/profound limitations | Age-specific severe/profound limitations |
| | C1 | C2 | C3 = C2/C1*100 | C4 | C5 | C6 = C5/C4*100 |
| 18 to 24 | 1 869 200 | 34 200 | 1.8 | 54 400 | 2 800 | 5.1 |
| 25 to 29 | 1 389 700 | 24 700 | 1.8 | 36 300 | 1 600 | 4.4 |
| 30 to 34 | 1 458 500 | 37 100 | 2.5 | 34 800 | 2 800 | 8.0 |
| 35 to 39 | 1 432 000 | 43 900 | 3.1 | 31 200 | 1 600 | 5.1 |
| 40 to 44 | 1 475 000 | 70 200 | 4.8 | 26 600 | 2 800 | 10.5 |
| 45 to 49 | 1 366 300 | 43 800 | 3.2 | 20 600 | 2 000 | 9.7 |
| 50 to 54 | 1 263 900 | 47 900 | 3.8 | 17 700 | 3 000 | 16.9 |
| 55 to 59 | 1 060 700 | 63 500 | 6.0 | 12 400 | 1 400 | 11.3 |
| 60 to 64 | 816 400 | 49 700 | 6.1 | 7 000 | 1 100 | 15.7 |
| 65 or over | 2 222 200 | 283 400 | 12.8 | 12 900 | 3 200 | 24.8 |
| Total | 14 353 900 | 698 400 | 4.9 | 253 900 | 22 300 | 8.8 |

Table AA.12

Table AA.12 Age standardisation of data using the direct method

| Age groups | Step 2 | | Step 3 | | Rate ratio Indigenous/non- Indigenous | |
|--------------|---------------------|--|---|---|---|-------------------------------------|
| | Standard population | Non-Indigenous expected number of 'events' | Indigenous expected number of 'events' | Non-Indigenous age standardised rate | | Indigenous age standardised rate |
| | C7 | C8 = C7*C3/100 | C9 = C7*C6/100 | C10 = $\sum C8/\sum C7*100$ | C11 = $\sum C9/\sum C7*100$ | C12 = C11/C10 |
| 18 to 24 | 1 844 162 | 33 742 | 94 920 | | | |
| 25 to 29 | 1 407 081 | 25 009 | 62 020 | | | |
| 30 to 34 | 1 466 615 | 37 306 | 118 004 | | | |
| 35 to 39 | 1 492 204 | 45 746 | 76 523 | | | |
| 40 to 44 | 1 479 257 | 70 403 | 155 711 | | | |
| 45 to 49 | 1 358 594 | 43 553 | 131 902 | | | |
| 50 to 54 | 1 300 777 | 49 298 | 220 471 | | | |
| 55 to 59 | 1 008 799 | 60 393 | 113 897 | | | |
| 60 to 64 | 822 024 | 50 042 | 129 175 | | | |
| 65 or over | 2 435 534 | 310 607 | 604 163 | | | |
| Total | 14 615 047 | 726 098 | 1 706 787 | 5.0 | 11.7 | 2.4 |

Source: AIHW (Australian Institute of Health and Welfare) 2006, 'Potential Population' — Updating the Indigenous Factor in Disability Services Performance Indicator Denominators, Welfare Working Paper Series Number 50, Cat. no. DIS 45, Canberra; ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2008, Population by Age and Sex, Australian States and Territories, June 2007, Cat. no. 3201.0, Canberra; 2010 Report, table AA.27.

Table AA.13

Table AA.13 Age standardisation of data using the indirect method (a), (b)

| Variable | NSW (c) | Vic | Q/d | WA | SA | Tas | ACT (c) | NT | Aust |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| C — Observed number of imprisonments | | | | | | | | | |
| Indigenous | 2 008 | 236 | 1 451 | 1 588 | 412 | 70 | 21 | 720 | 6 505 |
| Non-Indigenous | 7 267 | 3 930 | 4 040 | 2 215 | 1 443 | 469 | 160 | 155 | 19 679 |
| R — Standard population imprisonment rate (per 100 000) | 153.2 | 153.2 | 150.7 | 153.2 | 153.2 | 153.2 | 153.2 | 153.2 | 153.2 |
| pi — Study populations | | | | | | | | | |
| Indigenous | | | | | | | | | |
| 17/18–20 years | 6 541 | 1 460 | 9 773 | 3 246 | 1 241 | 914 | 196 | 2 581 | 25 952 |
| 20–24 years | 14 176 | 3 183 | 13 521 | 7 446 | 2 941 | 1 931 | 452 | 6 193 | 49 843 |
| 25–29 years | 10 653 | 2 519 | 10 840 | 5 956 | 2 252 | 1 407 | 358 | 5 525 | 39 510 |
| 30–34 years | 9 371 | 2 191 | 10 036 | 5 050 | 2 066 | 1 065 | 350 | 4 948 | 35 077 |
| 35–39 years | 10 188 | 2 335 | 10 074 | 5 172 | 2 005 | 1 145 | 340 | 4 771 | 36 030 |
| 40–44 years | 8 599 | 1 955 | 8 189 | 4 373 | 1 709 | 1 055 | 293 | 3 750 | 29 923 |
| 45–54 years | 13 724 | 2 914 | 12 196 | 6 665 | 2 634 | 1 852 | 404 | 5 366 | 45 755 |
| 55+ years | 12 187 | 2 536 | 10 343 | 5 733 | 2 255 | 1 480 | 251 | 4 765 | 39 550 |
| Total | 85 439 | 19 093 | 84 972 | 43 641 | 17 103 | 10 849 | 2 644 | 37 899 | 301 640 |
| Non-Indigenous | | | | | | | | | |
| 17/18–20 years | 180 194 | 143 317 | 166 645 | 57 300 | 41 754 | 12 395 | 10 539 | 3 843 | 615 987 |
| 20–24 years | 463 309 | 374 430 | 287 625 | 146 914 | 107 652 | 29 445 | 29 191 | 11 655 | 1 450 221 |
| 25–29 years | 472 093 | 368 995 | 280 354 | 141 421 | 98 380 | 26 809 | 28 387 | 13 087 | 1 429 526 |
| 30–34 years | 476 046 | 367 820 | 280 322 | 141 251 | 97 734 | 27 610 | 25 614 | 13 245 | 1 429 642 |
| 35–39 years | 499 251 | 397 916 | 305 448 | 156 460 | 110 513 | 32 650 | 26 098 | 13 360 | 1 541 696 |
| 40–44 years | 480 492 | 376 440 | 294 009 | 153 356 | 111 738 | 32 838 | 24 159 | 12 563 | 1 485 595 |
| 45–54 years | 941 244 | 715 564 | 568 926 | 295 145 | 223 777 | 70 680 | 46 916 | 24 254 | 2 886 506 |
| 55+ years | 1 713 479 | 1 284 272 | 985 918 | 485 295 | 431 531 | 134 947 | 70 226 | 25 677 | 5 131 345 |
| Total | 5 226 108 | 4 028 754 | 3 169 247 | 1 577 142 | 1 223 079 | 367 374 | 261 130 | 117 684 | 15 970 518 |

Table AA.13

Table AA.13 Age standardisation of data using the indirect method (a), (b)

| Variable | NSW (c) | Vic | Q/d | WA | SA | Tas | ACT (c) | NT | Aust |
|---|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|
| Step 1: Calculate Ri | | | | | | | | | |
| Ri — Standard population age-specific imprisonment rates (30 June 2001) | | | | | | | | | |
| 17–20 years | | | | | | | | | 124.6 |
| 18–20 years | | | | | | | | | 179.4 |
| 20–24 years | | | | | | | | | 359.4 |
| 25–29 years | | | | | | | | | 345.2 |
| 30–34 years | | | | | | | | | 271.8 |
| 35–39 years | | | | | | | | | 193.6 |
| 40–44 years | | | | | | | | | 131.6 |
| 45–54 years | | | | | | | | | 77.3 |
| 55+ years | | | | | | | | | 23.5 |
| Step 2: pⁱ*R_i | | | | | | | | | |
| Indigenous | | | | | | | | | |
| 17/18–20 years | 11.7 | 2.6 | 12.2 | 5.8 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 4.6 | 46.6 |
| 20–24 years | 51.0 | 11.4 | 48.6 | 26.8 | 10.6 | 6.9 | 1.6 | 22.3 | 179.2 |
| 25–29 years | 36.8 | 8.7 | 37.4 | 20.6 | 7.8 | 4.9 | 1.2 | 19.1 | 136.4 |
| 30–34 years | 25.5 | 6.0 | 27.3 | 13.7 | 5.6 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 13.4 | 95.3 |
| 35–39 years | 19.7 | 4.5 | 19.5 | 10.0 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 9.2 | 69.8 |
| 40–44 years | 11.3 | 2.6 | 10.8 | 5.8 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 4.9 | 39.4 |
| 45–54 years | 10.6 | 2.3 | 9.4 | 5.2 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 4.1 | 35.4 |
| 55+ years | 2.9 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 9.3 |
| Total | 169 | 39 | 168 | 89 | 35 | 22 | 6 | 79 | 611 |

Table AA.13

Table AA.13 Age standardisation of data using the indirect method (a), (b)

| Variable | NSW (c) | Vic | Q/d | WA | SA | Tas | ACT (c) | NT | Aust |
|---|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|
| Non-Indigenous | | | | | | | | | |
| 17/18–20 years | 323.3 | 257.1 | 207.7 | 102.8 | 74.9 | 22.2 | 18.9 | 6.9 | 1 105.1 |
| 20–24 years | 1 665.3 | 1 345.9 | 1 033.9 | 528.1 | 387.0 | 105.8 | 104.9 | 41.9 | 5 212.8 |
| 25–29 years | 1 629.4 | 1 273.6 | 967.6 | 488.1 | 339.6 | 92.5 | 98.0 | 45.2 | 4 934.0 |
| 30–34 years | 1 294.0 | 999.8 | 762.0 | 383.9 | 265.7 | 75.0 | 69.6 | 36.0 | 3 886.0 |
| 35–39 years | 966.7 | 770.5 | 591.5 | 303.0 | 214.0 | 63.2 | 50.5 | 25.9 | 2 985.3 |
| 40–44 years | 632.5 | 495.5 | 387.0 | 201.9 | 147.1 | 43.2 | 31.8 | 16.5 | 1 955.6 |
| 45–54 years | 727.8 | 553.3 | 439.9 | 228.2 | 173.0 | 54.7 | 36.3 | 18.8 | 2 232.0 |
| 55+ years | 402.5 | 301.6 | 231.6 | 114.0 | 101.4 | 31.7 | 16.5 | 6.0 | 1 205.2 |
| Total | 7 642 | 5 997 | 4 621 | 2 350 | 1 703 | 488 | 427 | 197 | 23 516 |
| Step 3: $C/\sum p_i^*R_i$ | | | | | | | | | |
| Indigenous | 11.9 | 6.1 | 8.7 | 17.8 | 11.8 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 9.1 | 10.6 |
| Non-Indigenous | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Step 4: Result step 3*R | | | | | | | | | |
| Age standardised rate | | | | | | | | | |
| Indigenous | 1 815.6 | 935.8 | 1 304.2 | 2 728.4 | 1 809.3 | 496.8 | 563.2 | 1 398.1 | 1 630.4 |
| Non-Indigenous | 145.7 | 100.4 | 131.8 | 144.4 | 129.8 | 147.0 | 57.3 | 120.5 | 128.2 |
| Rate ratio (d) | 12.5 | 9.3 | 9.9 | 18.9 | 13.9 | 3.4 | 9.8 | 11.6 | 12.7 |

(a) Rates are based on the indirect standardisation method, applying age-group imprisonment rates derived from Prison Census data.

(b) Rates are based on the daily average prisoner, periodic detainee or offender populations supplied by states and territories, calculated against adult population figures at December 2007 for people aged 17 years or over for Queensland and for people aged 18 or over in all other jurisdictions, reflecting the age at which people are remanded or sentenced to adult custody. (Source: ABS National Centre for Crime and Justice Statistics).

(c) NSW figures exclude ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. ACT data are presented as total prisoners.

(d) The rate ratio is calculated by dividing the Indigenous age standardised rate by the non-Indigenous age standardised rate.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) unpublished, *Australian Demographic Statistics, December 2007*, Cat. no. 3101.0, Canberra; ABS unpublished, *Experimental Projections Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population*, Cat. no. 3231.0, Canberra; ABS unpublished, *Prisoners in Australia*, Cat. no. 4517.0, Canberra; State and Territory governments (unpublished); SCRGPSP (Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision) 2009, *Report on Government Services 2009*, table 8A.1, Canberra; 2010 Report, table AA.28.