
8 Corrective services

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Attachment tables

Attachment tables are identified in references throughout this Indigenous Compendium by an 'A' prefix (for example, in this chapter, table 8A.1). As the data are directly sourced from the 2012 Report, the Compendium also notes where the original table, figure or text in the 2012 Report can be found. For example, where the Compendium refers to '2012 Report, p. 8.1' this is page 1 of chapter 8 of the 2012 Report, and '2012 Report, table 8A.1' is attachment table 1 of attachment 8A of the 2012 Report. A full list of attachment tables referred to in the Compendium is provided at the end of this chapter, and the attachment tables are available from the Review website at www.pc.gov.au/gsp.

The Corrective services chapter (chapter 8) in the *Report on Government Services 2012* (2012 Report) reports on the performance of corrective services in each Australian State and Territory. Data are reported for Indigenous people for a subset of the performance indicators reported in that chapter — those data are compiled and presented here.

Corrective services aim to provide a safe, secure and humane custodial environment and an effective community corrections environment in which prisoners and offenders are effectively managed, commensurate with their needs and the risks they pose to the community. Additionally, corrective services aim to reduce the risk of re-offending by providing services and program interventions that address the

causes of offending, maximise the chances of successful reintegration into the community and encourage offenders to adopt a law-abiding way of life.

In this chapter, corrective services include prison custody, periodic detention, and a range of community corrections orders and programs for adult offenders (for example, parole and community work orders). Both public and privately operated correctional facilities are included; however, the scope of this chapter generally does not extend to:

- juvenile justice¹ (reported on in chapter 15, Protection and support services)
- prisoners or alleged offenders held in forensic mental health facilities to receive psychiatric care (who are usually the responsibility of health departments)
- prisoners held in police custody (reported on in chapter 6, Police services)
- people held in facilities such as immigration or military detention centres.

Jurisdictional data reported in this chapter provided by State and Territory governments are based on the definitions and counting rules from the National Corrections Advisory Group (unpublished) *Corrective Services Data Collection Manual 2010-11*.

Box 8.1 Terms relating to corrective services

Prisoners in this chapter refers to people held in full time custody under the jurisdiction of an adult corrective services agency. This includes sentenced prisoners serving a term of imprisonment and unsentenced prisoners held on remand.

Detainees refers to people subject to a periodic detention order, under which they are held for two consecutive days within a one-week period in a proclaimed prison or detention centre under the responsibility of corrective services.

Offenders refers to people serving community corrections orders.

This year data quality information for escapes, order completions, and unnatural deaths, is available at www.pc.gov.au/gsp.

¹ From 2004-05, NSW Corrective Services continues to manage one 40-bed facility that houses males aged 16 to 18. These young offenders are included in the daily average number of prisoners and are included in the calculation of indicators. As they represent only a very small proportion of NSW prisoners (less than one-half of one percent) they will have a negligible effect on these indicators and are not footnoted to each table and figure.

Indigenous data in the Corrective services chapter

The Corrective services chapter in the *Report on Government Services 2012* (2012 Report) contains the following data items on Indigenous people:

- imprisonment rates, 2010-11
- community corrections rates, 2010-11
- prisoner death rates from apparent unnatural causes, 2010-11.

The corrective services attachment contains additional data relating to Indigenous people including periodic detention rates, 2010-11.

Prison custody

On average, 28 711 people per day (excluding periodic detainees) were held in Australian prisons during 2010-11 — a decrease of 0.8 per cent over the average daily number reported in the previous year (table 8A.1). In addition, on average, 456 people per day were serving periodic detention orders in NSW and the ACT in 2010-11 — a decrease of 48.3 per cent from the 2009-10 average. This is attributable to the abolition of periodic detention as a sentencing option in NSW during the reporting period.

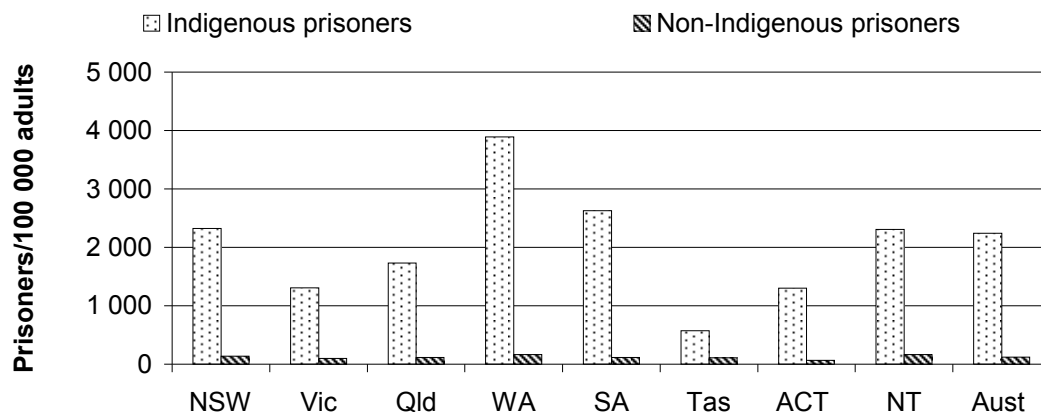
The daily average number of Indigenous prisoners was 7507 — 26.1 per cent of prisoners nationally (table 8A.1).

The rate of imprisonment represents the number of prisoners (excluding periodic detainees) per 100 000 people in the corresponding adult population. The adult population refers to people at or over the minimum age at which offenders are generally sentenced as adults in each jurisdiction (17 years in Queensland and 18 years in all other jurisdictions for the reporting period).

The national (crude) imprisonment rate for all prisoners was 164.9 per 100 000 Australian adults in 2010-11, compared to 169.1 in 2009-10 (2012 Report, figure 8.2, p 8.6).

The national (crude) imprisonment rate per 100 000 Indigenous adults in 2010-11 was 2241.7 compared with a corresponding rate of 121.5 for non-Indigenous prisoners (figure 8.1).

Figure 8.1 Indigenous and non-Indigenous crude imprisonment rates, 2010-11^{a, b}



^a Non-age standardised rates based on the daily average prisoner population numbers supplied by State and Territory governments, calculated against adult Indigenous and non-Indigenous population estimates.

^b Excludes prisoners whose Indigenous status was reported as unknown.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, December quarter, 2010 (preliminary), Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; State and Territory governments (unpublished); table 8A.4; 2012 Report, figure 8.3, p. 8.7.

The Indigenous population has a younger age profile compared with the non-Indigenous population, and that factor will contribute to higher rates when the overall (crude) imprisonment rate is compared between the Indigenous and non-Indigenous populations. Age standardisation is a statistical method that accounts for differences in the age structures of populations, allowing a more valid comparison to be made between populations.

The national age standardised imprisonment rate per 100 000 Indigenous adults in 2010-11 was 1746.5 compared with a corresponding rate of 125.4 for non-Indigenous prisoners (figure 8.2). This represents a ratio of 13.9, compared with a ratio of 18.5 for the crude imprisonment rate.

Figure 8.2 Indigenous and non-Indigenous age standardised imprisonment rates, 2010-11^a



^a Rates are based on the indirect standardisation method, applying age-group imprisonment rates derived from Prison Census data.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, December quarter, 2010 (preliminary), Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; ABS (unpublished) *Prisoners in Australia*, Cat. no. 4517.0; State and Territory governments (unpublished); table 8A.4; 2012 Report, figure 8.4, p. 8.8.

While imprisonment rates for Indigenous people, whether calculated on a crude or age standardised basis, are far higher than those for non-Indigenous people, the majority of prisoners are non-Indigenous. Nationally, 72.3 per cent of all prisoners were non-Indigenous in 2010-11 (table 8A.1).

Statistical information on the profile of prisoners additional to that provided in the *Report on Government Services* is available through Australian Bureau of Statistics publications. For example, *Prisoners in Australia* (Cat. no. 4517.0) provides data on the offence types and length of sentences served by prisoners in each jurisdiction and nationally.

Community corrections

All jurisdictions provide community corrections services. Community corrections are responsible for a range of non-custodial sanctions (listed for each jurisdiction in 2012 Report, table 8A.24) and also deliver post-custodial interventions, under which prisoners released into the community continue to be subject to corrective services supervision.

These services vary in the extent and nature of supervision, the conditions of the order (such as a community work component or personal development program

attendance) and the level of restriction placed on the offender's freedom of movement in the community (for example, home detention). No single objective or set of characteristics is common to all jurisdictions' community corrections services, other than that they generally provide a non-custodial sentencing alternative or a post-custodial mechanism for reintegrating prisoners into the community under continued supervision.

All jurisdictions have reparation and supervision orders. Restricted movement orders were available in all jurisdictions except Queensland, Tasmania and the ACT in 2010-11. In most states and territories, fine default orders are administered by community corrections. Corrective services are also involved in the supervision of unsentenced offenders in most jurisdictions. 2012 Report, Table 8A.24 shows the range of sanctions involving corrective services that operated across jurisdictions during the reporting period.

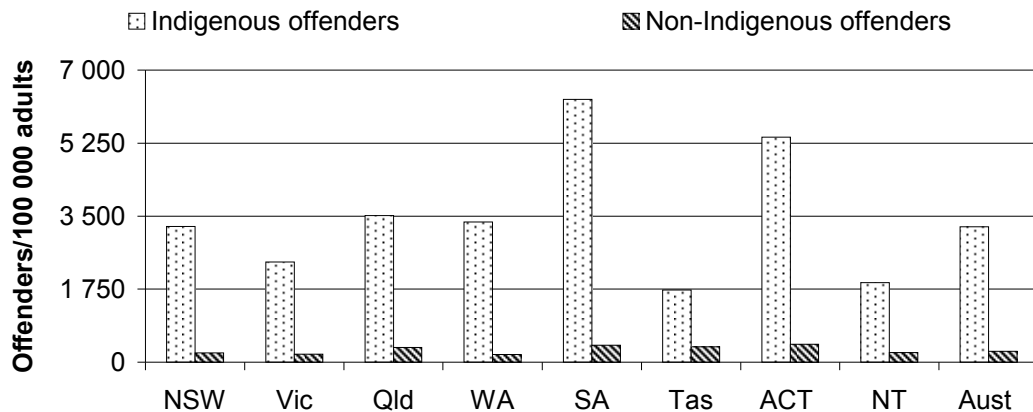
Nationally, an average of 56 056 offenders per day were serving community corrections orders in 2010-11 — a decrease of 2.5 per cent from the previous year (table 8A.3). This daily average comprised 45 867 males (81.8 per cent), 10 136 females (18.1 per cent) and 53 offenders whose gender was not reported. The daily average comprised 10 854 Indigenous offenders (19.4 per cent of the total community correction population), 43 790 non-Indigenous offenders (78.1 per cent) and 1412 people whose Indigenous status was unknown (table 8A.3).

The community corrections rate represents the number of offenders serving community corrections orders per 100 000 people in the corresponding adult population. The adult population refers to people at or over the minimum age at which offenders are generally sentenced as adults in each jurisdiction (17 years in Queensland and 18 years in all other jurisdictions for the reporting period).

The national rate for Indigenous offenders in 2010-11 was 3241.2 per 100 000 Indigenous adults compared with 256.4 for non-Indigenous offenders (figure 8.3).

Comparisons need to be interpreted with care, especially for those jurisdictions with relatively small Indigenous populations, because small changes in offender numbers can cause variations in rates that do not accurately represent either real trends over time or consistent differences from other jurisdictions. Further, community corrections rates presented in figure 8.3 are not age standardised (that is, they are not adjusted to account for the different age structures of the Indigenous and non-Indigenous populations). Data are not available for calculating age standardised community correction offender rates.

Figure 8.3 **Indigenous and non-Indigenous community corrections rates, 2010-11^{a, b}**



^a Non-age standardised rates based on the daily average offender population numbers supplied by State and Territory governments, calculated against adult Indigenous and non-Indigenous population estimates.

^b Excludes offenders whose Indigenous status was reported as unknown.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, December quarter, 2010, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; State and Territory governments (unpublished); table 8A.4; 2012 Report, figure 8.6, p. 8.11.

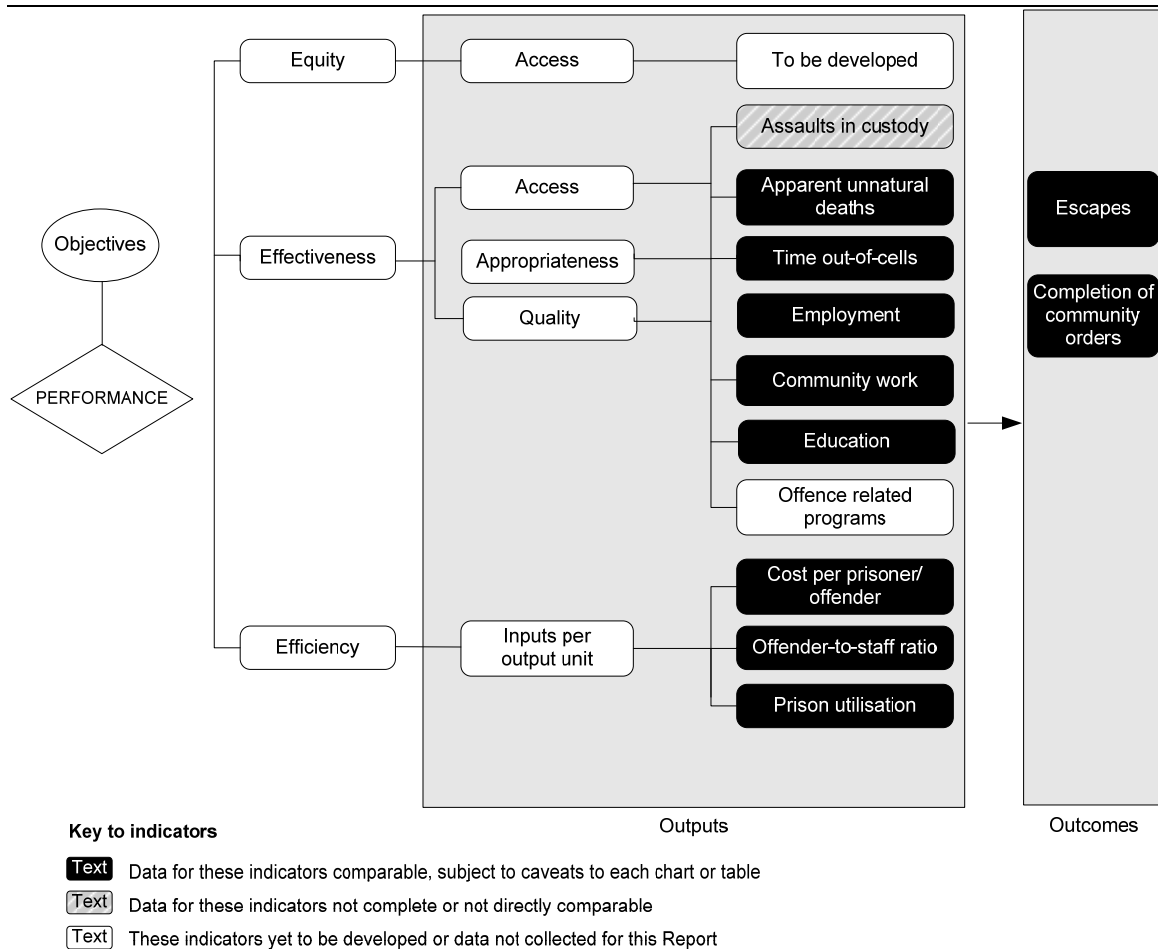
Framework of performance indicators

The Corrective services performance indicator framework outlined in figure 8.4 identifies the principal corrective services activity areas considered in the 2012 Report. Data for Indigenous people are reported for a subset of the performance indicators and are presented here. It is important to interpret these data in the context of the broader performance indicator framework. The framework shows which data are comparable. For data that are not considered directly comparable, the text includes relevant caveats and supporting commentary.

Indicator boxes presented throughout the chapter provide information about the reported indicators. As these are sourced directly from the 2012 Report, they may include references to data not reported for Indigenous people and therefore not included in this Compendium.

The Report's statistical appendix contains data that may assist in interpreting the performance indicators presented in this chapter. These data cover a range of demographic and geographic characteristics, including age profile, geographic distribution of the population, income levels, education levels, tenure of dwellings and cultural heritage (such as Indigenous and ethnic status) (Appendix A).

Figure 8.4 Corrective services performance indicator framework



Source: 2012 Report, figure 8.7, p. 8.3.

Apparent unnatural deaths

‘Apparent unnatural deaths’ is an indicator of governments’ objective of providing a safe, secure and humane custodial environment including providing a custodial environment in which there is a low risk of death from unnatural causes (box 8.2).

Box 8.2 Apparent unnatural deaths

'Apparent unnatural deaths' is defined as the number of deaths, divided by the annual average prisoner or detainee population, multiplied by 100 (to give the rate per 100 prisoners or 100 detainees), where the likely cause of death is suicide, drug overdose, accidental injury or homicide, and is reported separately for Indigenous and non-Indigenous prisoners or detainees.

A zero, low or decreasing rate of apparent unnatural deaths indicates better performance, however rates for this indicator need to be interpreted with caution. A single incident in a jurisdiction with a relatively small prisoner or detainee population can significantly increase the rate in that jurisdiction, but would have only a minor impact in jurisdictions with larger populations. A relatively high rate in a jurisdiction with a small prisoner or detainee population can represent only a very small number of deaths.

Data reported for this indicator are comparable.

Data quality information for this indicator is at www.pc.gov.au/gsp/reports/rogs/2012.

Nationally, the rate of deaths from apparent unnatural causes for all prisoners was 0.07 per 100 prisoners in 2010-11 (table 8A.15). Table 8.1 presents data on number and rates of death from apparent unnatural causes in 2010-11, for Indigenous and non-Indigenous prisoners.

Table 8.1 Rate and number of prisoner deaths from apparent unnatural causes, by Indigenous status, 2010-11

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Deaths/100 prisoners									
Indigenous	0.04	–	–	0.06	0.21	–	–	–	0.04
Non-Indigenous	0.12	0.05	0.08	–	0.07	–	–	0.48	0.08
Number of deaths									
Indigenous	1	–	–	1	1	–	–	–	3
Non-Indigenous	9	2	3	–	1	–	–	1	16

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished); tables 8A.15, 8A.26, 8A.34, 8A.40, 8A.46, 8A.52, 8A.58, 8A.64, and 8A.72; 2011 Report, table 8.1, p. 8.16.

The national rate of deaths from apparent unnatural causes has continued to show the relatively low levels reported for past years in the five-year trend series for both Indigenous prisoners at 0.04 per 100 Indigenous prisoners in 2010-11 and 0.08 for non-Indigenous prisoners (table 8.2).

Table 8.2 Rate of prisoner deaths from apparent unnatural causes, five year trends, by Indigenous status (per 100 prisoners)^a

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Indigenous									
2006-07	0.10	–	–	0.07	–	–	–	–	0.05
2007-08	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2008-09	0.05	–	–	0.06	–	–	–	–	0.03
2009-10	0.04	–	–	0.10	–	–	–	0.11	0.05
2010-11	0.04	–	–	0.06	0.21	–	–	–	0.04
Non-Indigenous									
2006-07	0.07	–	0.05	–	0.15	–	–	–	0.05
2007-08	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.09	–	–	–	–	0.05
2008-09	0.05	0.05	0.10	–	0.07	–	1.01	–	0.06
2009-10	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.14	–	–	–	–	0.08
2010-11	0.12	0.05	0.08	–	0.07	–	–	0.48	0.08

^aData for previous years may vary from rates given in previous Reports. Deaths reported as 'unknown cause', where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished); table 8A.16; 2012 Report, table 8.2, p. 8.17.

There were no deaths from apparent unnatural causes for periodic detainees in 2010-11 (table 8A.15).

A case study of an innovation in community corrections is outlined in box 8.3.

Box 8.3 Wulgunggo Ngalu Learning Place (Victoria)

Wulgunggo Ngalu is a culturally appropriate, residential diversion program for up to 20 Indigenous adult males on Community Based Orders. The objective of the program is to reduce breach rates of Indigenous men on community based orders imposed by the courts and to increase the rate at which they successfully complete these orders.

The program logic is based on the findings of the Royal Commission into Aboriginal Deaths in Custody and on international empirical evidence that the exposure of Indigenous communities to the criminal justice system can only be successfully addressed through partnerships that respect and build on the cultural heritage of participants. It is a key initiative of the Victorian Aboriginal Justice Agreement (AJA) - a partnership between the Victorian Government and the Indigenous community of Victoria and was developed in response to the findings of the Royal Commission.

Indigenous offenders can be referred from Courts or from any Community Correctional Services location in Victoria to a purpose-built facility in the Gippsland region designed by an Indigenous architect.

Participants reside at the program for 3 to 6 months and their case plans include cultural, educational, employment and life skills programs. The program is staffed 24 hours a day, seven days a week and utilises the skills and knowledge of Indigenous staff to support the delivery of targeted programs and services.

The design of the program replicates community living wherever possible and encourages participants to take responsibility for their lives.

A state-wide Elders Group ensures the cultural integrity of the programs and provides positive support, role modelling and mentoring to participants and staff.

Learnings from this program will have relevance to other correctional jurisdictions, all of which are faced with similar challenges.

In 2010, the program won the community corrections category at the International Corrections and Prisons Association awards presented in Belgium. The award recognised the quality and innovation of its approach and it was acknowledged as a leader in its field.

Provisional data indicate a positive impact on improved order completion rates, but an independent program evaluation will be undertaken in 2012.

Future directions in performance reporting

The disaggregation of various indicators by Indigenous and non-Indigenous status is being trialled for possible incorporation in future reports as the basis for equity-access indicator rates.

Definitions of key terms and indicators

Apparent unnatural death	<p>The death of a person:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• who is in corrective services custody (which includes deaths that occur within prisons and periodic detention centres, during transfer to or from prison, within a medical facility following transfer from prison, or in the custody of corrective services outside a custodial facility)• whose death is caused or contributed to by traumatic injuries sustained, or by lack of proper care, while in such custody• who dies or is fatally injured in the process of prison officers attempting to detain that person• who dies or is fatally injured in the process of that person escaping or attempting to escape from prison custody• there is sufficient evidence to suggest, subject to a Coroner's finding, that the most likely cause of death is homicide, suicide, an accidental cause or a drug overdose. <p>The rate is expressed per 100 prisoners, calculated by dividing the number of deaths by the daily average prisoner population, multiplied by 100.</p>
Average number of hours ordered per offender	<p>The total of community work hours ordered to be worked per offender with active work orders containing community hours on the first day of the counting period and/or imposed new community work hours ordered during the counting period.</p>
Average number of hours worked per offender	<p>The number of actual hours worked per offender with a work order in the counting period.</p>
Capital costs per prisoner/offender	<p>The daily cost per prisoner/offender, based on the user cost of capital (calculated as 8 per cent of the value of government assets), depreciation, and debt servicing fees for privately owned facilities.</p>
Community corrections	<p>Community-based management of court-ordered sanctions, post-prison orders and administrative arrangements and fine conversions for offenders, which principally involve one or more of the following requirements: supervision; program participation; or community work.</p>
Community corrections rate	<p>The annual average number of offenders per 100 000 population aged 17 years or over in those jurisdictions where persons are remanded or sentenced to adult custody at 17 years of age, or 18 years or over in those jurisdictions where the age for adult custody is 18 years old.</p>
Community corrections staff	<p>Full-time equivalent staff employed in community corrections. Operational staff refers to staff whose main responsibility involves the supervision or provision of support services directly to offenders, for example, probation/parole/community corrections officers, home detention officers, case managers, program co-ordinators, and court advice workers. Other staff refers to staff based in Head Office or officers in the field whose responsibilities are managerial or administrative in relation to offender management. Staff members who perform a mix of caseload and administrative functions are allocated proportionately to each category based upon the workload assigned to that position.</p>

Community work (offenders)	Unpaid community work (hours) by offenders serving community corrections orders during the counting period.
Completion of community orders	The percentage of community orders that were completed successfully within the counting period (by order type). An order is successfully completed if the requirements of the order are satisfied. An order is unsuccessfully completed if the requirements of the order were breached for failure to meet the order requirements or because further offences were committed.
Detainee	A person subject to a periodic detention order.
Education	<p>The number of prisoners actively participating in education as a percentage of those who are eligible for education. Prisoners excluded as ineligible for education may include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • prisoners in centres where education programs are not provided as a matter of policy or where education programs are not available (for example, remand centres, 24-hour court cells) • remandees for whom access to education is not available • hospital patients who are medically unable to participate • fine defaulters (who are incarcerated for only a few days at a time).
Employment	<p>The number of prisoners or periodic detainees employed as a percentage of those eligible to participate in employment. Prisoners excluded as ineligible for employment includes those undertaking full time education and prisoners whose situation may exclude their participation in work programs, for example:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • remandees who choose not to work • hospital patients or aged prisoners who are unable to work • prisoners whose protection status prohibits access to work • fine defaulters (who are only incarcerated for a few days at a time).
Escapes	The escape of a prisoner under the direct supervision of corrective services officers or private providers under contract to corrective services, including escapes during transfer between prisons, during transfer to or from a medical facility and escapes that occurred from direct supervision by corrective services outside a prison, for example during escort to a funeral or medical appointment. The rate is expressed per 100 prisoners, calculated by dividing the number of escapes by the daily average open/secure prison population, multiplied by 100. The rate for periodic detainees relates to those detainees who have been convicted of escape from lawful custody, and is calculated by dividing the number of escapes by the daily average detainee population, multiplied by 100.
Home detention	A corrective services program requiring offenders to be subject to supervision and monitoring by an authorised corrective services officer while confined to their place of residence or a place other than a prison.
Imprisonment rate	The annual average number of prisoners per 100 000 population aged 17 years or over in those jurisdictions where persons are remanded or sentenced to adult custody at 17 years of age, or 18 years or over in those jurisdictions where the age for adult custody is 18 years old.

Indigenous status	Persons identifying themselves as either an Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander person if they are accepted as such by an Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander community.
Net operating expenditure per prisoner/offender	The daily cost of managing a prisoner/offender, based on operating expenditure net of operating revenues (see definitions below) divided by (i) the number of days spent in prison or detention by the daily average prisoner population and the daily average periodic detention population on a 2/7 th basis or (ii) the number of days spent under community corrections supervision by the daily average community corrections population respectively.
Offence-related programs	A structured, targeted, offence focused learning opportunity for prisoners/offenders, delivered in groups or on a one-to-one basis, according to assessed need.
Offender	An adult person subject to a current community-based corrections order (including bail supervision by corrective services).
Offender-to-staff ratio	The daily average number of offenders divided by the number of fulltime (equivalent) staff employed in community corrections.
Open prison	A custodial facility where the regime for managing prisoners does not require them to be confined by a secure perimeter physical barrier, irrespective of whether a physical barrier exists.
Operating expenditure	Expenditure of an ongoing nature incurred by government in the delivery of corrective services, including salaries and expenses in the nature of salary, other operating expenses incurred directly by corrective services, grants and subsidies to external organisations for the delivery of services, and expenses for corporate support functions allocated to corrective services by a broader central department or by a 'shared services agency', but excluding payroll tax.
Operating revenues	Revenue from ordinary activities undertaken by corrective services, such as prison industries.
Periodic detention	An order of confinement, imposed by a court of law, requiring that a person be held in a legally proclaimed prison or periodic detention facility for two consecutive days within a one-week period.
Periodic detention rate	The annual average number of periodic detainees per 100 000 population aged 17 years or over in those jurisdictions where persons are remanded or sentenced to adult custody at 17 years of age, or 18 years or over in those jurisdictions where the age for adult custody is 18 years old.
Periodic detention utilisation	The extent to which periodic detention centre capacity meets demand for periodic detention accommodation, calculated as the total daily average periodic detention population attending a residential component of the order, divided by average periodic detention design capacity.
Prison	A legally proclaimed prison or remand centre, which holds adult prisoners, excluding police prisons or juvenile detention facilities.

Prison utilisation	The extent to which prison design capacity meets demand for prison accommodation, calculated as the total daily average prisoner population divided by average prison design capacity.
Prisoner	A person held in full time custody under the jurisdiction of an adult corrective services agency.
Private prison	A government or privately owned prison (see prison) managed under contract by a private sector organisation.
Recurrent expenditure	The combined total of operating expenditure (see previous definitions) and capital costs, that is, depreciation, debt servicing fees, and user cost of capital.
Remand	A legal status where a person is held in custody pending outcome of a court hearing, including circumstances where the person has been convicted but has not yet been sentenced.
Reparation order	A subcategory of community-based corrections orders that refers to an order with a community service bond/order or fine option that requires them to undertake unpaid work.
Restricted movement order	A subcategory of community-based corrections that refers to an order that limits the person's liberty to their place of residence unless authorised by corrective services to be absent for a specific purpose, for example, Home Detention Orders.
Secure prison	A custodial facility where the regime for managing prisoners requires them to be confined by a secure perimeter physical barrier.
Serious assault	An act of physical violence committed by a prisoner that resulted in physical injuries requiring medical treatment involving overnight hospitalisation in a medical facility (e.g. prison clinic, infirmary, hospital or a public hospital) or on-going medical treatment. Serious assaults include all sexual assaults. The criteria for reporting described for 'assaults' above also apply.
Supervision order	A subcategory of community-based corrections that refers to an order that includes a range of conditions other than those categorised as restricted movement or reparation.
Time out-of-cells	The average number of hours in a 24-hour period that prisoners are not confined to their own cells or units, averaged over the year.
Total cost per prisoner/offender	The combined operating expenditure and capital costs per prisoner per day, net of operating revenues and excluding transport/escort expenditure where reported separately by jurisdictions.
Transitional Centres	Transitional Centres are residential facilities administered by corrective services where prisoners are prepared for release towards the end of their sentences.
Transport and escort services	Services used to transport prisoners between prisons or to/from external locations (for example, court), whether by corrective services officers or external contractors involved in escorting prisoners as part of the transport arrangements.

List of attachment tables

Attachment tables for data within this chapter are contained in the attachment to the Compendium. These tables are identified in references throughout this chapter by an 'A' prefix (for example, table 8A.1 is table 1). Attachment tables are provided on the Review website (www.pc.gov.au/gsp).

- Table 8A.1** Average daily prisoner population
- Table 8A.3** Average daily community corrections offender population
- Table 8A.4** Imprisonment, periodic detention and community corrections rates, by sex and Indigenous status (per 100 000 adults)
- Table 8A.15** Deaths from apparent unnatural causes, by Indigenous status, 2010-11 (per 100 prisoners/detainees)
- Table 8A.16** Deaths from apparent unnatural causes, by year and Indigenous status (per 100 prisoners)

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8A Corrective services — attachment

Tables in this attachment are sourced from the Corrective services attachment of the 2012 Report. Table numbers refer to the 2012 Report, for example, a reference to ‘2012 Report, table 8A.15’ refers to attachment table 15 of attachment 8A of the 2012 Report.

Definitions for indicators and descriptors in this attachment are in the Corrective services chapter of the Compendium.

Data in this Compendium are examined by the Corrective Services Working Group, but have not been formally audited by the Secretariat. Unsourced information was obtained from the Australian, State and Territory governments.

This file is available in Adobe PDF format on the Review web page (www.pc.gov.au/gsp).

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Table 8A.71 Descriptors, prisons

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Table 8A.1

Table 8A.1 Average daily prisoner population (a)

	Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
2010-11										
All prisons	no.	10 094	4 586	5 537	4 633	1 987	474	228	1 172	28 711
Secure/open										
Open	no.	3 648	513	515	970	206	49	—	378	6 279
Secure	no.	6 446	4 073	5 022	3 663	1 781	425	228	794	22 432
Open — share	%	36.1	11.2	9.3	20.9	10.4	10.3	—	32.3	21.9
Secure — share	%	63.9	88.8	90.7	79.1	89.6	89.7	100.0	67.7	78.1
Male/female										
Male	no.	9 369	4 271	5 120	4 257	1 860	440	214	1 119	26 650
Female	no.	725	315	417	376	127	34	14	53	2 061
Male — share	%	92.8	93.1	92.5	91.9	93.6	92.8	94.0	95.5	92.8
Female — share	%	7.2	6.9	7.5	8.1	6.4	7.2	6.0	4.5	7.2
Indigenous/non-Indigenous										
Indigenous	no.	2 230	287	1 661	1 783	475	69	37	965	7 507
Non-Indigenous	no.	7 480	4 251	3 876	2 850	1 490	404	189	207	20 747
Indigenous status unknown	no.	385	48	—	—	22	1	2	—	458
Indigenous — share	%	22.1	6.3	30.0	38.5	23.9	14.6	16.2	82.3	26.1
Non-Indigenous — share	%	74.1	92.7	70.0	61.5	75.0	85.2	82.8	17.7	72.3
Indigenous status unknown — share	%	3.8	1.0	—	—	1.1	0.2	1.0	—	1.6
Privately operated prisons										
Held in privately operated prisons	no.	1 496	1 530	1 340	991	162	—	—	—	5 520
Privately operated prisons — share	%	14.8	33.4	24.2	21.4	8.2	—	—	—	19.2
Periodic detention (b)										
Total detainees	no.	400	..	..	..	..	..	56	..	456
Attending residential component	no.	153	..	..	..	..	..	40	..	193

CORRECTIVE SERVICES

Table 8A.1

Table 8A.1 Average daily prisoner population (a)

	Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
2009-10										
All prisons	no.	10 352	4 492	5 631	4 759	1 963	489	189	1 081	28 956
Secure/open										
Open	no.	3 608	474	668	932	208	51	—	326	6 267
Secure	no.	6 745	4 018	4 963	3 827	1 755	438	189	755	22 689
Open — share	%	34.8	10.6	11.9	19.6	10.6	10.4	—	30.2	21.6
Secure — share	%	65.2	89.4	88.1	80.4	89.4	89.6	100.0	69.8	78.4
Male/female										
Male	no.	9 575	4 182	5 200	4 372	1 838	450	173	1 034	26 824
Female	no.	778	310	431	387	125	39	15	47	2 132
Male — share	%	92.5	93.1	92.3	91.9	93.6	92.1	92.0	95.7	92.6
Female — share	%	7.5	6.9	7.7	8.1	6.4	7.9	8.0	4.3	7.4
Indigenous/non-Indigenous										
Indigenous	no.	2 285	271	1 643	1 913	452	66	29	884	7 544
Non-Indigenous	no.	7 558	4 083	3 988	2 846	1 496	423	159	197	20 750
Indigenous status unknown	no.	509	138	—	—	15	—	—	—	662
Indigenous — share	%	22.1	6.0	29.2	40.2	23.0	13.5	15.5	81.8	26.1
Non-Indigenous — share	%	73.0	90.9	70.8	59.8	76.2	86.5	84.5	18.2	71.7
Indigenous status unknown — share	%	4.9	3.1	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	2.3
Privately operated prisons										
Heid in privately operated prisons	no.	1 241	1 507	1 317	954	156	..	..	..	5 175
Privately operated prisons — share	%	12.0	33.6	23.4	20.0	7.9	..	..	..	17.9
Periodic detention										
Total detainees	no.	828	..	..	..	..	..	54	..	882
Attending residential component	no.	493	..	..	..	..	..	35	..	529

CORRECTIVE SERVICES

Table 8A.1

Table 8A.1 Average daily prisoner population (a)

	<i>Units</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
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(a) Totals may not equate precisely to the aggregate of figures from other cells due to rounding of decimal places.

(b) Figures for NSW and Australia in 2010-11 reflect changes to NSW legislation introduced in October 2010 that abolished periodic detention as a sentencing option.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.3

		Average daily community corrections offender population (a)									
Units		NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust	
2010-11											
Total offenders	no.	16 217	9 226	15 502	4 655	6 330	1 614	1 430	1 083	56 056	
Male/female											
Male	no.	13 675	7 543	12 441	3 596	5 178	1 289	1 212	932	45 867	
Female	no.	2 493	1 680	3 061	1 059	1 150	325	217	151	10 136	
Gender unknown	no.	49	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	53	
Male — share	%	84.3	81.8	80.3	77.3	81.8	79.9	84.8	86.1	81.8	
Female — share	%	15.4	18.2	19.7	22.7	18.2	20.1	15.2	13.9	18.1	
Gender unknown — share	%	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	
Indigenous/non-Indigenous											
Indigenous	no.	3 122	527	3 369	1 540	1 139	208	153	798	10 854	
Non-Indigenous	no.	12 229	8 296	12 133	3 114	5 149	1 381	1 203	285	43 790	
Indigenous status unknown	no.	867	403	-	1	42	25	74	-	1 412	
Indigenous — share	%	19.2	5.7	21.7	33.1	18.0	12.9	10.7	73.7	19.4	
Non-Indigenous — share	%	75.4	89.9	78.3	66.9	81.3	85.6	84.2	26.3	78.1	
Indigenous status unknown — share	%	5.3	4.4	-	-	0.7	1.5	5.2	-	2.5	
Offenders per order type (b)											
Restricted movement	no.	126	37	..	1	380	..	..	26	570
Reparation	no.	3 435	2 751	2 875	1 407	1 455	845	202	130	13 100	
Supervision	no.	13 623	6 709	13 636	4 183	4 494	1 097	1 483	986	46 211	

Table 8A.3

		Average daily community corrections offender population (a)																		
		Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust									
2009-10																				
Total offenders	no.	17 683	8 969	15 054	5 394	6 445	1 370	1 418	1 185	57 518										
Male/female																				
Male	no.	14 840	7 346	12 049	4 160	5 262	1 094	1 186	1 024	46 961										
Female	no.	2 771	1 621	3 005	1 234	1 183	276	232	161	10 483										
Gender unknown	no.	72	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	73										
Male — share	%	83.9	81.9	80.0	77.1	81.6	79.9	83.7	86.4	81.6										
Female — share	%	15.7	18.1	20.0	22.9	18.4	20.1	16.3	13.6	18.2										
Gender unknown — share	%	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1										
Indigenous/non-Indigenous																				
Indigenous	no.	3 126	485	3 062	1 850	1 149	175	149	856	10 853										
Non-Indigenous	no.	12 546	8 066	11 992	3 537	5 249	1 157	1 168	320	44 035										
Indigenous status unknown	no.	2 011	417	-	7	47	38	101	9	2 630										
Indigenous — share	%	17.7	5.4	20.3	34.3	17.8	12.8	10.5	72.2	18.9										
Non-Indigenous — share	%	70.9	89.9	79.7	65.6	81.4	84.5	82.3	27.0	76.6										
Indigenous status unknown — share	%	11.4	4.7	-	0.1	0.7	2.8	7.1	0.8	4.6										
Offenders per order type (b)																				
Restricted movement	no.	148	34	..	4	387	..	..	35	608										
Reparation	no.	4 139	2 816	2 745	1 788	1 462	656	204	151	13 960										
Supervision	no.	14 602	6 364	13 281	4 701	4 595	937	1 490	1 094	47 064										

(a) Totals may not equate precisely to the aggregate of figures from other cells due to rounding of decimal places.

(b) Total offenders may not equal the sum of offenders per order type because an individual may be serving more than one type of order.

.. Not applicable. - Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.4

Table 8A.4 **Imprisonment, periodic detention and community corrections rates, by sex and Indigenous status (per 100 000 adults) (a), (b)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
2010-11									
Imprisonment (c)									
<i>Crude rates</i>									
All prisoners	179.2	105.4	157.4	261.0	153.6	121.3	80.9	700.6	164.9
Male prisoners	338.8	200.0	293.6	475.3	293.7	231.3	153.9	1 286.7	310.2
Female prisoners	25.3	14.2	23.5	42.7	19.2	17.0	9.7	66.0	23.4
Indigenous prisoners	2 320.8	1 305.6	1 730.1	3 889.0	2 628.2	574.0	1 302.6	2 304.2	2 241.7
Non-Indigenous prisoners	135.1	98.2	113.3	164.8	116.8	106.7	67.7	165.1	121.5
Ratio of crude Indigenous/Non-Indigenous rates	17.2	13.3	15.3	23.6	22.5	5.4	19.2	14.0	18.5
<i>Age standardised rates</i>									
Indigenous prisoners	1 852.4	1 027.5	1 362.4	2 992.7	2 019.3	452.6	962.4	1 745.3	1 746.5
Non-Indigenous prisoners	140.5	99.9	116.3	166.7	128.4	125.4	63.4	151.0	125.4
Ratio of age standardised Indigenous/Non-Indigenous rates	13.2	10.3	11.7	18.0	15.7	3.6	15.2	11.6	13.9
Periodic detention (c)									
All periodic detainees	7.1	..	..	..	..	..	19.8	..	2.6
Male detainees	13.3	..	..	..	..	..	36.0	..	4.8
Female detainees	1.2	..	..	..	..	..	4.0	..	0.4
Indigenous detainees	37.1	..	..	..	..	..	230.3	..	12.6
Non-Indigenous detainees	5.7	..	..	..	..	..	16.1	..	2.1
Community corrections									
All offenders	287.9	212.1	440.6	262.3	489.3	413.1	507.6	647.4	322.0
Male offenders	494.6	353.3	713.4	401.5	817.6	677.5	871.4	1 071.7	533.9
Female offenders	86.9	75.9	172.5	120.4	174.2	162.2	152.4	188.0	114.9
Indigenous offenders	3 248.8	2 398.6	3 508.7	3 358.4	6 299.7	1 730.2	5 390.9	1 905.4	3 241.2
Non-Indigenous offenders	220.9	191.7	354.5	180.1	403.6	364.7	431.6	227.3	256.4
CORRECTIVE SERVICES									

Table 8A.4

Table 8A.4 **Imprisonment, periodic detention and community corrections rates, by sex and Indigenous status (per 100 000 adults) (a), (b)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
2009-10									
Imprisonment									
<i>Crude rates</i>									
All prisoners	186.3	105.2	163.1	274.1	153.5	126.3	68.3	655.8	169.1
Male prisoners	351.1	199.3	303.8	499.3	293.7	238.9	127.5	1 208.0	317.5
Female prisoners	27.5	14.3	24.7	45.0	19.1	19.5	10.8	59.3	24.6
Indigenous prisoners	2 454.7	1 277.8	1 773.7	4 293.1	2 575.4	567.9	1 070.8	2 163.8	2 325.3
Non-Indigenous prisoners	138.4	96.1	118.7	168.2	118.6	112.7	58.3	158.9	123.5
Ratio of crude Indigenous/Non-Indigenous rates	17.7	13.3	14.9	25.5	21.7	5.0	18.4	13.6	18.8
<i>Age standardised rates</i>									
Indigenous prisoners	1 962.2	1 007.7	1 396.4	3 299.1	1 981.0	450.1	789.0	1 629.7	1 811.1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	143.4	97.5	121.5	169.9	130.1	131.5	54.6	144.6	127.1
Ratio of age standardised Indigenous/Non-Indigenous rates	13.7	10.3	11.5	19.4	15.2	3.4	14.4	11.3	14.3
Periodic detention									
All periodic detainees	14.9	..	..	..	..	..	19.5	..	5.2
Male detainees	27.9	..	..	..	..	..	34.8	..	9.6
Female detainees	2.3	..	..	..	..	..	4.7	..	0.8
Indigenous detainees	94.6	..	..	..	..	..	93.6	..	28.0
Non-Indigenous detainees	13.3	..	..	..	..	..	18.8	..	4.6
Community corrections									
All offenders	318.3	210.0	436.0	310.7	503.9	354.1	513.8	718.9	335.9
Male offenders	544.2	350.1	704.0	475.1	840.7	580.8	871.6	1196.3	555.8
Female offenders	98.0	74.6	172.6	143.4	181.2	139.1	165.7	203.2	120.8
Indigenous offenders	3 357.6	2 290.7	3 305.2	4 151.7	6 546.8	1 505.8	5 461.0	2 095.3	3 345.3
Non-Indigenous offenders	229.7	189.8	356.9	209.1	416.1	308.3	427.3	258.1	262.1
CORRECTIVE SERVICES									

Table 8A.4

Table 8A.4 Imprisonment, periodic detention and community corrections rates, by sex and Indigenous status (per 100 000 adults) (a), (b)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
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- (a) Rates are based on daily average prisoner, periodic detainee or offender populations, calculated against adult population figures for people aged 17 years or over for Queensland and for people aged 18 or over in all other jurisdictions, reflecting the age at which people are remanded or sentenced to adult custody. Male/female and Indigenous/Non-Indigenous breakdowns are calculated against the relevant population, that is, per 100 000 male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Total population data relate to 31 December so that Estimated Resident Population (ERP) at 31 December 2010 is used as the denominator for 2010-11. Calculations of rates for the Indigenous population are based on ABS Experimental Projections, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians. In the absence of estimates of the Indigenous population for 31 December, rates in this table are calculated using derived estimates based on averaging estimates for the preceding 30 June and the following 30 June. Calculations of rates for the Non-Indigenous population are based on data derived by subtracting Indigenous population projections from Total population estimates and should be used with care.
- (b) Inter-jurisdictional comparisons should be treated with caution. Small changes in numbers in those jurisdictions with relatively low Indigenous populations can have a disproportionate effect on the respective rates.
- (c) Rates for NSW and Australia in 2010-11 reflect changes to NSW legislation introduced in October 2010 that abolished periodic detention as a sentencing option.

.. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.15 Deaths from apparent unnatural causes, by Indigenous status, 2010-11 (per 100 prisoners/detainees) (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Prisoners									
All prisoners	0.10	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.10	–	–	0.09	0.07
Indigenous prisoners	0.04	–	–	0.06	0.21	–	–	–	0.04
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.12	0.05	0.08	–	0.07	–	–	0.48	0.08
Periodic detainees									
All detainees	–	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..
Indigenous detainees	–	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..
Non-Indigenous detainees	–	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..

(a) The apparent unnatural death rate is calculated as the number of deaths, divided by the annual average prisoner or detainee population, multiplied by 100.

.. Not applicable – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.16 Deaths from apparent unnatural causes, by year and Indigenous status (per 100 prisoners) (a), (b)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All prisoners									
2006-07	0.07	–	0.04	0.03	0.12	–	–	–	0.05
2007-08	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.05	–	–	–	–	0.03
2008-09	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.02	0.05	–	0.85	–	0.05
2009-10	0.06	0.09	0.07	0.13	–	–	–	0.09	0.07
2010-11	0.10	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.10	–	–	0.09	0.07
Indigenous prisoners									
2006-07	0.10	–	–	0.07	–	–	–	–	0.05
2007-08	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2008-09	0.05	–	–	0.06	–	–	–	–	0.03
2009-10	0.04	–	–	0.10	–	–	–	0.11	0.05
2010-11	0.04	–	–	0.06	0.21	–	–	–	0.04
Non-Indigenous prisoners									
2006-07	0.07	–	0.05	–	0.15	–	–	–	0.05
2007-08	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.09	–	–	–	–	0.05
2008-09	0.05	0.05	0.10	–	0.07	–	1.01	–	0.06
2009-10	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.14	–	–	–	–	0.08
2010-11	0.12	0.05	0.08	–	0.07	–	–	0.48	0.08

(a) The apparent unnatural death rate is calculated as the number of deaths, divided by the annual average prisoner population, multiplied by 100.

(b) Data for previous years may vary from rates given in previous Reports. Deaths reported as 'unknown cause', where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — NSW

Table 8A.25

New South Wales
Table 8A.25 Descriptors, prisons

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Average daily prison population					
Total — all prisons	9 468	9 634	10 068	10 352	10 094
Male, Indigenous, open prison	617	637	621	652	640
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	2 700	2 736	2 608	2 586	2 655
Male, unknown, open prison	14	17	30	59	45
Female, Indigenous, open prison	89	98	113	115	103
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	169	176	189	186	198
Female, unknown, open prison	6	4	2	9	8
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	1 137	1 160	1 325	1 410	1 394
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	4 063	4 148	4 471	4 474	4 346
Male, unknown, secure prison	238	220	266	394	289
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	113	122	105	108	93
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	286	295	313	312	281
Female, unknown, secure prison	37	20	25	48	43
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	8 768	8 918	9 320	9 575	9 369
Female prisoners, all prisons	699	716	748	778	725
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	1 956	2 018	2 164	2 285	2 230
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	7 217	7 355	7 580	7 558	7 480
Unknown, all prisons	295	260	323	509	385
Total — open/secure					
Open	3 595	3 669	3 562	3 608	3 648
Secure	5 872	5 965	6 505	6 745	6 446
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	163	153	145	239	298
Non-Indigenous prisoners	590	614	630	944	1 134
Unknown	2	2	4	58	63
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	756	769	779	1 241	1 496
Crude imprisonment rate (a)					
All prisoners/100 000	178.6	179.5	184.8	186.3	179.2
Male prisoners/100 000	337.3	339.1	349.0	351.1	338.8
Female prisoners/100 000	26.0	26.2	26.9	27.5	25.3
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	2 286.9	2 296.3	2 391.4	2 454.7	2 320.8
Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000	138.1	139.1	141.4	138.4	135.1
Number of facilities (b)					
Government operated prisons	30	31	33	33	34
Privately operated prisons	1	1	1	2	2
Transitional centres	3	3	2	2	2
24-hour court cell centres	14	14	14	14	14

Table 8A.25

New South Wales

Table 8A.25 Descriptors, prisons

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Total facilities (excluding detention centres)	48	49	50	51	52
Prison design capacity (c)					
Open	3 415	3 538	3 698	3 506	3 649
Secure	5 511	5 645	5 807	5 954	6 192
Total — all prisons	8 926	9 183	9 505	9 460	9 841
Recurrent expenditure (2010-11 \$'000) (d)					
Operating expenditure, all prisons	850 981	883 026	861 179	854 144	773 886
Operating revenues, all prisons	47 179	42 355	38 379	40 383	30 152
Net operating expenditure					
Open plus periodic detention	301 329	295 313	274 677	260 742	250 477
Secure	502 474	545 358	548 123	553 019	493 257
All prisons	803 803	840 671	822 800	813 761	743 734
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	871 432	907 034	887 709	884 876	818 272
Capital costs					
All prisons	274 191	280 104	279 352	300 170	285 414
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	1 077 993	1 120 776	1 102 152	1 113 931	1 029 148
Transport and escort services (e)	49 503	49 581	50 215	55 161	34 707
Payroll tax					
Open plus periodic detention	11 460	12 017	10 451	10 153	9 941
Secure	20 400	21 242	20 166	20 166	19 071
All prisons	31 859	33 259	30 617	30 319	29 012

(a) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively.

(b) Excludes periodic detention centres — see Table 8A.27.

(c) Includes 24-hour court cell centre capacity.

(d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(e) During 2010-11, management responsibility and associated budgets were transferred from the Court Escort Security Unit to various correctional centres within NSW. Therefore, as of 2010-11, transport and escort costs are not fully disaggregated from operational expenditure.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.26

New South Wales**Table 8A.26 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	0.49	0.31	0.26	0.15	0.13
Assaults	13.26	13.07	12.83	13.43	13.06
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	0.01	–	–	–	–
Assaults	0.71	0.92	0.59	0.56	0.34
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes) (b)					
Indigenous prisoners	2	–	1	1	1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	5	4	4	5	9
Total — all prisoners	7	4	5	6	10
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes) (b)					
Indigenous prisoners	2	1	–	3	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	13	6	9	11	9
Total — all prisoners	15	7	9	14	9
Number of deaths (unknown causes) (c)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	1	1	1	1
Total — all prisoners	–	1	1	1	1
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Indigenous prisoners	0.10	–	0.05	0.04	0.04
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.12
Total — all prisoners	0.07	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.10
Number of escapes					
Open	6	6	11	2	22
Secure	–	1	4	1	1
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (d)					
Open	0.17	0.16	0.31	0.06	0.60
Secure	–	0.02	0.06	0.01	0.02
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open	12.6	11.9	13.4	19.1	19.1
Secure	7.6	7.2	7.1	6.7	7.0
Total — all prisons	9.5	8.9	9.3	11.2	11.4
Employment (per cent of eligible prisoners)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	43.4	44.7	41.1	40.2	44.2
Service (no fee for service) industries	34.1	34.9	33.3	35.3	35.4
Work release	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.4
Total — all industries	78.7	80.6	75.9	76.9	81.1

Table 8A.26

New South Wales**Table 8A.26 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) (e)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	3.1	1.7	2.0	2.9	2.9
Secondary school education	15.8	15.8	14.5	13.1	12.2
Vocational Education and Training	30.1	24.9	23.6	22.6	20.0
Higher Education	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.6
Total — all education	34.7	32.3	33.9	34.0	30.3

- (a) In accordance with the national counting rule, assaults that occurred within a court complex are excluded. In 2010-11, there was one incident of serious assault by a prisoner under the supervision of corrective services in a court complex on another prisoner and none on officers. There were three prisoner on prisoner assaults and five prisoner on officer assaults in 24-hour court cell complexes.
- (b) Past year data have been revised to include deaths of prisoners in 24 hour court cells administered by corrective services.
- (c) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.
- (d) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude incidents such as prisoners failing to return from unescorted leave, work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision. There were five escapes of this type in 2010-11. Escapes by prisoners being transported to or from court or from within a court complex are also not counted within this category. There was one escape from court cells or court escorts during the reporting period.
- (e) In 2010-11, figures are based on data collected on the last day of term preceding 30 June and calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day.
– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.27

New South Wales

Table 8A.27 Descriptors, periodic detention

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Average daily periodic detention population (a)					
Total	741	728	752	828	400
Male, Indigenous	57	59	62	80	33
Male, non-Indigenous	606	588	575	671	292
Male, unknown	9	11	55	12	42
Female, Indigenous	9	10	3	9	3
Female, non-Indigenous	59	60	51	57	26
Female, unknown	1	1	5	1	5
Total — male/female					
Male detainees	672	658	692	762	366
Female detainees	69	71	60	66	34
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous detainees	66	69	66	88	36
Non-Indigenous detainees	665	647	626	728	318
Unknown	10	12	60	12	47
Average daily population attending (residential only)	470	468	478	493	153
Periodic detention rate (b)					
Detainees/100 000	14.1	13.7	13.9	14.9	7.1
Male detainees/100 000	26.1	25.3	26.1	27.9	13.3
Female detainees/100 000	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.3	1.2
Indigenous detainees/100 000	77.2	79.0	72.7	94.6	37.1
Non-Indigenous detainees/100 000	12.9	12.4	11.8	13.3	5.7
Number of periodic detention centres	8	7	7	7	–
Useable periodic detention capacity	677	657	608	546	431

(a) The number of periodic detainees decreased in 2010-11 following the abolition of periodic detention as a sentencing option in NSW in October 2010. Following the legislative change, the remaining detainees were progressively moved from the residential to the non-residential stage of the program. The last residential attendance was on 29 May 2011. As at 30 June 2011 all periodic detainees in NSW were managed under the non-residential stage of the program.

(b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.28

New South Wales**Table 8A.28 Effectiveness, periodic detention**

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Assault rates (per cent)					
Detainees on detainees					
Serious assaults	–	–	0.13	–	–
Assaults	1.89	2.06	1.06	0.84	0.25
Detainees on officers					
Serious assaults	–	–	–	–	–
Assaults	0.54	0.14	–	–	–
Unnatural death rate (per 100 detainees)					
Indigenous detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Escape rate (per 100 detainees)	–	–	–	–	–
Employment (per cent)					
Service (no fee for service) industries	26.1	23.3	27.1	20.5	24.2
Community work	46.8	54.1	65.9	62.1	57.2
Total employed	72.9	77.4	93.1	76.9	81.5

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.30

New South Wales

Table 8A.30 Descriptors, community corrections

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	9	7	11	5	4
Male, non-Indigenous	171	117	133	92	82
Male, unknown	0.3	0.3	4	15	3
Female, Indigenous	2	3	5	3	3
Female, non-Indigenous	28	22	21	26	28
Female, unknown	1	1	2	4	4
Gender not recorded	1	1	0.4	3	1
Total persons	213	152	175	148	126
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	457	437	441	449	389
Male, non-Indigenous	2 993	2 704	2 609	2 472	2 230
Male, unknown	239	242	345	485	206
Female, Indigenous	118	133	128	123	124
Female, non-Indigenous	516	473	475	467	414
Female, unknown	43	37	58	114	55
Gender not recorded	19	25	31	29	18
Total persons	4 386	4 051	4 088	4 139	3 435
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	2 109	2 202	2 198	2 159	2 202
Male, non-Indigenous	9 726	10 100	9 739	8 985	8 894
Male, unknown	256	465	848	1 219	507
Female, Indigenous	609	661	638	607	586
Female, non-Indigenous	1 472	1 496	1 441	1 298	1 279
Female, unknown	55	115	197	289	121
Gender not recorded	39	40	49	45	33
Total persons	14 265	15 079	15 109	14 602	13 623
Daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	2 420	2 464	2 460	2 429	2 442
Male, non-Indigenous	12 274	12 009	11 681	10 810	10 550
Male, unknown	490	668	1 108	1 601	683
Female, Indigenous	691	748	720	692	677
Female, non-Indigenous	1 941	1 891	1 833	1 692	1 643
Female, unknown	98	148	246	387	173
Total persons, Indigenous	3 112	3 213	3 185	3 126	3 122
Total persons, non-Indigenous	14 265	13 952	13 570	12 546	12 229
Total persons, unknown	592	822	1 368	2 011	867
Total males	15 184	15 141	15 250	14 840	13 675
Total females	2 729	2 786	2 798	2 771	2 493

Table 8A.30

New South Wales

Table 8A.30 Descriptors, community corrections

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Total gender not recorded	56	60	76	72	49
Total persons	17 970	17 988	18 123	17 683	16 217
Community corrections rates (b)					
Offenders/100 000	342.8	338.7	334.5	318.3	287.9
Male offenders/100 000	591.0	581.8	574.1	544.2	494.6
Female offenders/100 000	102.1	102.8	101.3	98.0	86.9
Indigenous offenders/100 000	3 662.9	3 674.2	3 531.5	3 357.6	3 248.8
Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000	276.6	267.1	254.7	229.7	220.9
Work hours ordered/100 000	na	na	na	na	na
Work hours performed/100 000	na	na	na	na	na
Recurrent expenditure (2010-11 \$'000) (c)					
Operating expenditure	89 525	91 585	144 852	150 721	146 458
Operating revenues	722	1 034	2 383	3 262	1 464
Net operating expenditure	88 803	90 551	142 469	147 459	144 994
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	90 937	92 796	149 779	155 832	152 847
Capital costs	3 025	3 258	14 815	16 990	15 918
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	91 827	93 809	157 284	164 449	160 912
Payroll tax	4 218	4 164	5 950	6 470	6 276

(a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order.

(b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; NSW Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — Vic

Table 8A.33

Victoria

Table 8A.33 Descriptors, prisons

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Average daily prison population					
Total — all prisons	4 044	4 177	4 299	4 492	4 586
Male, Indigenous, open prison	11	9	13	9	20
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	315	370	383	405	440
Male, unknown, open prison	7	1	4	7	3
Female, Indigenous, open prison	2	0.2	1	2	3
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	40	43	43	48	46
Female, unknown, open prison	0.2	0.4	1	3	0.5
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	197	212	219	238	240
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	3 187	3 334	3 376	3 412	3 529
Male, unknown, secure prison	80	6	47	111	39
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	13	15	17	21	23
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	186	183	189	218	237
Female, unknown, secure prison	6	3	7	18	5
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	3 797	3 932	4 042	4 182	4 271
Female prisoners, all prisons	247	244	257	310	315
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	222	236	249	271	287
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	3 728	3 930	3 991	4 083	4 251
Unknown, all prisons	93	10	59	138	48
Total — open/secure					
Open	376	423	445	474	513
Secure	3 668	3 753	3 855	4 018	4 073
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	82	81	83	101	107
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1 344	1 345	1 355	1 358	1 404
Unknown	35	1	19	49	19
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	1 461	1 426	1 457	1 507	1 530
Crude imprisonment rate (a)					
Prisoners/100 000	101.6	103.2	103.6	105.2	105.4
Male prisoners/100 000	195.0	198.5	198.7	199.3	200.0
Female prisoners/100 000	12.1	11.8	12.2	14.3	14.2
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1 165.7	1 197.6	1 219.3	1 277.8	1 305.6
Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000	94.2	97.6	96.6	96.1	98.2
Number of facilities					
Government operated prisons	12	12	12	12	11
Privately operated prisons	2	2	2	2	2
Transitional centres (b)	—	—	—	—	1
24-hour court cell centres	—	—	—	—	—

Table 8A.33

Victoria**Table 8A.33 Descriptors, prisons**

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Total correctional custodial facilities	14	14	14	14	14
Prison design capacity					
Open	na	na	na	na	na
Secure	na	na	na	na	na
Total — all prisons	na	na	na	na	na
Recurrent expenditure (2010-11 \$'000) (c)					
Operating expenditure, all prisons	372 502	384 757	413 178	427 899	438 958
Operating revenues, all prisons	7 935	9 570	7 826	8 291	7 913
Net operating expenditure					
Open plus periodic detention	29 244	32 756	36 648	38 143	39 680
Secure	335 323	342 431	368 703	381 465	391 364
All prisons	364 567	375 187	405 352	419 608	431 045
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	399 085	400 325	430 497	444 567	454 627
Capital costs					
All prisons (d)	108 917	97 604	91 285	92 889	114 349
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	473 484	472 791	496 636	512 497	545 394
Transport and escort services	8 778	9 118	9 697	10 769	10 390
Payroll tax					
Open plus periodic detention	817	896	923	1 000	1 018
Secure	6 722	7 029	7 171	7 439	7 400
All prisons	7 539	7 925	8 094	8 438	8 418

(a) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively.

(b) In March 2011, Corrections Victoria decided to report the Judy Lazarus Transition Centre as a transitional centre, rather than as a prison.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(d) Capital cost per prisoner per day in 2010-11 reflects increased land and building values established in a 5-year asset reevaluation that occurred during the reporting period.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; Victorian Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.34

Victoria**Table 8A.34 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	0.64	0.67	1.12	0.98	0.92
Assaults	8.68	7.73	7.47	7.64	7.63
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	0.02	–	0.05	0.02	0.02
Assaults	0.87	0.79	0.53	0.85	0.59
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	2	2	4	2
Total — all prisoners	–	2	2	4	2
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	1	1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	2	12	5	3	4
Total — all prisoners	2	12	5	4	5
Number of deaths (unknown causes) (a)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	1	–	3
Total — all prisoners	–	–	1	–	3
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.05
Total — all prisoners	–	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.04
Number of escapes					
Open	1	2	9	3	–
Secure	–	3	–	–	–
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open	0.27	0.47	2.02	0.63	–
Secure	–	0.08	–	–	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open	na	na	na	na	na
Secure	na	na	na	na	na
Total — all prisons	na	na	na	na	na
Employment (per cent of eligible prisoners) (c)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	35.3	36.4	34.2	36.1	38.9
Service (no fee for service) industries	52.2	49.7	50.5	48.7	48.3
Work release	..	..	..	..	..
Total — all industries	87.5	86.1	84.7	84.8	87.2

Table 8A.34

Victoria**Table 8A.34 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) (d)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	3.7	3.9	0.6	1.5	3.9
Secondary school education	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2
Vocational Education and Training	30.1	29.0	32.5	33.2	35.1
Higher Education	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.7
Total — all education	32.5	32.5	34.7	35.6	40.4

- (a) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.
- (b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude incidents such as prisoners failing to return from unescorted leave, work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision. There were zero escapes of this type in 2010-11.
- (c) Figures are based on the number of prisoners employed at 30 June and calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day.
- (d) Figures are based on data collected on the last day of term preceding 30 June and calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.36

Victoria

Table 8A.36 Descriptors, community corrections

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	–	–	–	–	–
Male, non-Indigenous	–	0.3	0.2	1	2
Male, unknown	18	25	27	27	23
Female, Indigenous	–	–	–	–	–
Female, non-Indigenous	–	0.2	–	–	1
Female, unknown	4	5	5	7	10
Gender not recorded	2	3	1	–	1
Total persons	24	34	32	34	37
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	59	81	78	118	126
Male, non-Indigenous	1 217	1 534	1 337	1 810	1 751
Male, unknown	208	252	327	174	156
Female, Indigenous	30	40	36	47	64
Female, non-Indigenous	345	498	467	598	587
Female, unknown	106	146	131	68	67
Gender not recorded	7	7	3	1	1
Total persons	1 972	2 558	2 380	2 816	2 751
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	183	200	227	271	290
Male, non-Indigenous	4 019	4 197	4 292	5 027	5 306
Male, unknown	349	232	463	122	118
Female, Indigenous	43	46	56	71	77
Female, non-Indigenous	738	755	727	848	888
Female, unknown	88	59	117	24	31
Gender not recorded	20	14	4	0.4	0.3
Total persons	5 440	5 502	5 886	6 364	6 709
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	232	270	291	371	391
Male, non-Indigenous	5 128	5 602	5 503	6 657	6 858
Male, unknown	585	500	800	318	294
Female, Indigenous	72	83	88	115	135
Female, non-Indigenous	1 057	1 218	1 163	1 408	1 438
Female, unknown	198	206	249	98	106
Total persons, Indigenous	305	354	380	485	527
Total persons, non-Indigenous	6 204	6 837	6 671	8 066	8 296
Total persons, unknown	796	714	1 052	417	403
Total males	5 945	6 373	6 594	7 346	7 543
Total females	1 327	1 508	1 501	1 621	1 680

Table 8A.36

Victoria**Table 8A.36 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Total gender not recorded	32	25	8	1	3
Total persons	7 304	7 905	8 103	8 969	9 226
Crude Community corrections rates (b)					
Offenders/100 000	183.6	195.3	195.2	210.0	212.1
Male offenders/100 000	305.3	321.7	324.1	350.1	353.3
Female offenders/100 000	65.3	72.9	70.9	74.6	75.9
Indigenous offenders/100 000	1 596.5	1 794.5	1 858.6	2 290.7	2 398.6
Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000	156.7	169.7	161.6	189.8	191.7
Work hours ordered/100 000	na	na	na	na	na
Work hours performed/100 000	18 578	17 944	18 118	18 970	18 341
Recurrent expenditure (2010-11 \$'000) (c)					
Operating expenditure	51 024	51 106	58 726	64 392	71 511
Operating revenues	–	–	–	–	–
Net operating expenditure	51 024	51 106	58 726	64 392	71 511
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	52 140	52 070	59 761	65 846	72 818
Capital costs	1 559	1 154	1 212	3 492	3 417
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	52 582	52 260	59 939	67 884	74 928
Payroll tax	1 555	1 645	1 704	1 979	2 072

(a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order.

(b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; Victorian Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — Qld

Table 8A.39

Queensland
Table 8A.39 Descriptors, prisons

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Average daily prison population					
Total — all prisons	5 649	5 491	5 629	5 631	5 537
Male, Indigenous, open prison	156	127	138	168	141
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	537	424	381	435	316
Male, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	24	15	10	6	6
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	66	65	58	59	52
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	1 241	1 217	1 246	1 345	1 372
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	3 291	3 316	3 428	3 252	3 291
Male, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	98	91	109	124	143
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	236	235	259	241	217
Female, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	5 225	5 085	5 193	5 200	5 120
Female prisoners, all prisons	424	406	436	431	417
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	1 519	1 451	1 504	1 643	1 661
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	4 130	4 040	4 125	3 988	3 876
Unknown, all prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Total — open/secure					
Open	783	632	587	668	515
Secure	4 866	4 859	5 042	4 963	5 022
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	208	189	193	243	253
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1 085	1 095	1 050	1 074	1 088
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	1 294	1 284	1 243	1 317	1 340
Crude imprisonment rate (a)					
Prisoners/100 000	177.8	168.7	168.0	163.1	157.4
Male prisoners/100 000	332.1	315.5	312.6	303.8	293.6
Female prisoners/100 000	26.4	24.7	25.8	24.7	23.5
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1 827.8	1 684.0	1 683.6	1 773.7	1 730.1
Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000	133.5	127.5	126.5	118.7	113.3
Number of facilities					
Government operated prisons	11	12	12	12	12
Privately operated prisons	2	2	2	2	2
Transitional centres	—	—	—	—	—
24-hour court cell centres	—	—	—	—	—

Table 8A.39

Queensland
Table 8A.39 Descriptors, prisons

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Total correctional custodial facilities	13	14	14	14	14
Prison design capacity					
Open	986	982	973	963	963
Secure	4 711	4 742	5 466	5 723	5 723
Total — all prisons	5 697	5 724	6 439	6 686	6 686
Recurrent expenditure (2010-11 \$'000) (b)					
Operating expenditure, all prisons	383 648	429 493	421 494	429 595	407 680
Operating revenues, all prisons	20 988	27 756	28 638	33 812	27 719
Net operating expenditure					
Open plus periodic detention	50 576	51 772	47 669	36 865	36 030
Secure	312 084	349 966	345 186	358 918	343 931
All prisons	362 660	401 738	392 855	395 783	379 961
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	409 886	451 462	474 901	477 639	459 417
Capital costs					
All prisons	140 285	185 097	220 037	216 264	203 944
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	502 944	586 835	612 892	612 048	583 905
Transport and escort services	9 970	9 789	8 914	9 732	10 939
Payroll tax					
Open plus periodic detention	1 019	971	916	888	859
Secure	6 395	6 851	7 210	7 984	7 799
All prisons	7 413	7 822	8 126	8 872	8 658

(a) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. The adult population figures used relate to people aged 17 and over, reflecting the age at which people are remanded or sentenced to adult custody in Queensland.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.
 – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; Queensland Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.40

Queensland**Table 8A.40 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	0.74	0.51	0.83	1.12	1.32
Assaults	4.20	3.68	3.73	3.18	3.25
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.07	0.09
Assaults	0.27	0.22	0.23	0.43	0.72
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	2	1	4	4	3
Total — all prisoners	2	1	4	4	3
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes) (a)					
Indigenous prisoners	1	–	2	4	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	3	7	3	2	8
Total — all prisoners	4	7	5	6	8
Number of deaths (unknown causes) (b)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.05	0.02	0.10	0.10	0.08
Total — all prisoners	0.04	0.02	0.07	0.07	0.05
Number of escapes					
Open	6	9	6	10	1
Secure	–	–	–	–	–
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (c)					
Open	0.77	1.42	1.02	1.50	0.19
Secure	–	–	–	–	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open	15.3	17.9	19.0	17.9	16.2
Secure	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.5	10.7
Total — all prisons	11.1	11.2	11.4	11.4	11.2
Employment (per cent of eligible prisoners) (d)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	29.0	26.9	26.9	34.1	32.4
Service (no fee for service) industries	42.4	40.8	40.7	41.7	43.2
Work release	..	..	..	..	..
Total — all industries	71.4	67.8	67.6	75.7	75.5

Table 8A.40

Queensland
Table 8A.40 Effectiveness, prisons

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Education (per cent of eligible prisoners)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	9.0	9.6	5.0	6.5	5.8
Secondary school education	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.9	2.6
Vocational Education and Training	14.6	16.4	17.7	17.6	19.0
Higher Education	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.4
Total — all education	27.0	29.0	27.1	27.4	27.8

- (a) Past year data have been revised to include deaths of prisoners in custody that occurred in external hospitals.
- (b) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.
- (c) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude incidents such as prisoners failing to return from unescorted leave, work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision. There were two escapes of this type in 2010-11.
- (d) In 2010-11, data are based on an average over the period February to June 2011.
 .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Queensland Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.42

Queensland
Table 8A.42 Descriptors, community corrections

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	0.3	..	..	..	..
Male, non-Indigenous	4	..	..	..	..
Male, unknown	–	..	..	..	..
Female, Indigenous	0.1	..	..	..	..
Female, non-Indigenous	0.3	..	..	..	..
Female, unknown	–	..	..	..	..
Gender not recorded	–	..	..	..	..
Total persons	4	..	..	..	..
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	471	385	351	485	595
Male, non-Indigenous	1 732	1 511	1 402	1 646	1 682
Male, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	169	139	117	143	177
Female, non-Indigenous	576	459	451	471	422
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	2 947	2 494	2 322	2 745	2 875
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	1 323	1 611	1 829	2 039	2 184
Male, non-Indigenous	6 918	8 084	8 647	8 698	8 838
Male, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	465	557	567	606	646
Female, non-Indigenous	1 573	1 777	1 909	1 938	1 969
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	10 279	12 029	12 952	13 281	13 636
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	1 610	1 868	2 046	2 348	2 588
Male, non-Indigenous	8 038	9 028	9 519	9 701	9 854
Male, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	586	659	656	714	781
Female, non-Indigenous	2 016	2 110	2 246	2 291	2 279
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons, Indigenous	2 196	2 528	2 702	3 062	3 369
Total persons, non-Indigenous	10 054	11 138	11 765	11 992	12 133
Total persons, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Total males	9 648	10 896	11 565	12 049	12 441
Total females	2 602	2 769	2 902	3 005	3 061

Table 8A.42

Queensland
Table 8A.42 Descriptors, community corrections

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	12 250	13 665	14 467	15 054	15 502
Crude community corrections rates (c)					
Offenders/100 000	385.5	419.9	431.7	436.0	440.6
Male offenders/100 000	613.3	676.1	696.1	704.0	713.4
Female offenders/100 000	162.2	168.6	171.8	172.6	172.5
Indigenous offenders/100 000	2 642.3	2 934.4	3 024.7	3 305.2	3 508.7
Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000	324.9	351.6	360.7	356.9	354.5
Work hours ordered/100 000	23 000	19 292	18 356	20 491	19 433
Work hours performed/100 000	13 139	11 341	10 035	11 200	9 834
Recurrent expenditure (2010-11 \$'000) (d)					
Operating expenditure	48 836	53 970	54 885	62 057	68 899
Operating revenues	811	1 281	1 422	156	914
Net operating expenditure	48 026	52 689	53 463	61 901	67 985
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	49 301	54 046	55 189	63 360	69 411
Capital costs	1 788	2 190	2 627	2 446	2 344
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	49 813	54 879	56 090	64 348	70 329
Payroll tax	1 513	1 690	1 769	1 899	1 984

- (a) Restricted movement orders (home detention) were removed as a sentencing option following the introduction of the Corrective Services Act 2006 on 28 August 2006 with the program continuing to operate until all outstanding orders were completed.
- (b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order.
- (c) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. The adult population figures used relate to people aged 17 and over, reflecting the age at which people are remanded or sentenced to adult custody in Queensland.
- (d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.
- .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; Queensland Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — WA

Table 8A.45

Western Australia

Table 8A.45 Descriptors, prisons

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Average daily prison population (a)					
Total — all prisons	3 622	3 802	4 012	4 759	4 633
Male, Indigenous, open prison	317	347	371	299	240
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	536	580	664	535	624
Male, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	41	54	45	43	40
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	40	50	59	55	66
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	1 024	1 080	1 151	1 425	1 374
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	1 455	1 498	1 519	2 113	2 020
Male, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	115	106	101	146	130
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	94	87	102	143	139
Female, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	3 332	3 505	3 705	4 372	4 257
Female prisoners, all prisons	290	298	307	387	376
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	1 497	1 588	1 668	1 913	1 783
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	2 125	2 215	2 344	2 846	2 850
Unknown, all prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Total — open/secure					
Open	934	1 031	1 139	932	970
Secure	2 688	2 771	2 873	3 827	3 663
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	247	254	287	329	372
Non-Indigenous prisoners	521	525	537	624	619
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	768	779	823	954	991
Crude imprisonment rate (b)					
Prisoners/100 000	229.4	234.6	238.9	274.1	261.0
Male prisoners/100 000	420.7	430.6	437.7	499.3	475.3
Female prisoners/100 000	36.9	36.9	36.8	45.0	42.7
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	3 664.5	3 779.5	3 854.5	4 293.1	3 889.0
Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000	138.2	140.3	143.3	168.2	164.8
Number of facilities					
Government operated prisons	12	12	12	12	13
Privately operated prisons	1	1	1	1	1
Transitional centres	—	—	—	—	—
24-hour court cell centres	—	—	—	—	—

Table 8A.45

Western Australia**Table 8A.45 Descriptors, prisons**

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Total correctional custodial facilities	13	13	13	13	14
Prison design capacity					
Open	836	838	872	743	743
Secure	2 542	2 543	2 561	2 691	2 691
Total — all prisons	3 378	3 381	3 433	3 434	3 434
Recurrent expenditure (2010-11 \$'000) (c)					
Operating expenditure, all prisons	340 669	363 883	379 740	433 972	435 781
Operating revenues, all prisons	16 912	16 847	19 748	20 705	22 887
Net operating expenditure					
Open plus periodic detention	68 652	72 861	76 011	93 744	98 449
Secure	255 106	274 176	283 982	319 524	314 446
All prisons	323 757	347 037	359 993	413 268	412 895
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	337 044	360 353	373 623	429 005	431 751
Capital costs					
All prisons	66 629	65 718	66 954	69 590	77 762
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	390 386	412 755	426 946	482 858	490 656
Transport and escort services	na	na	18 298	20 727	22 852
Payroll tax					
Open plus periodic detention	..	..	..	..	..
Secure	..	..	..	..	..
All prisons	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Daily average in years prior to 2009-10 is based upon the personal security rating of prisoners not the type of prison.

(b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. **..** Not applicable. **–** Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; WA Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.46

Western Australia**Table 8A.46 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	0.41	0.66	0.77	0.08	0.35
Assaults	6.18	6.39	7.38	9.94	5.68
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	0.06	0.08	0.12	–	0.19
Assaults	0.77	0.34	0.65	0.95	1.27
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes) (a)					
Indigenous prisoners	1	–	1	2	1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	2	–	4	–
Total — all prisoners	1	2	1	6	1
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes) (a)					
Indigenous prisoners	1	3	3	2	1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1	2	–	–	3
Total — all prisoners	2	5	3	2	4
Number of deaths (unknown causes) (b)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	1	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	1	–	–	–
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners) (a)					
Indigenous prisoners	0.07	–	0.06	0.10	0.06
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	0.09	–	0.14	–
Total — all prisoners	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.13	0.02
Number of escapes					
Open	16	10	3	1	4
Secure	3	9	–	–	–
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (c)					
Open	1.71	0.97	0.26	0.11	0.41
Secure	0.11	0.32	–	–	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open	13.6	15.1	14.4	13.1	13.7
Secure	11.2	11.1	11.4	12.1	11.7
Total — all prisons	12.1	11.7	11.8	12.2	12.1
Employment (per cent of eligible prisoners)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	14.2	12.8	11.3	10.6	18.5
Service (no fee for service) industries	68.6	64.4	66.3	60.2	65.8
Work release	..	..	..	..	..
Total — all industries	82.7	77.1	77.6	70.8	84.2

Table 8A.46

Western Australia**Table 8A.46 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) (d)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	–	–	–	–	–
Secondary school education	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Vocational Education and Training	40.2	35.6	47.4	35.5	35.2
Higher Education	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.8
Total — all education	40.9	36.2	48.7	37.1	36.3

- (a) Data for 2008-09 have been revised. Coronial enquiries for four deaths from unknown deaths (previously not recorded) have been determined to be three deaths from natural causes and one death from unnatural causes.
- (b) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known. The death in 2007-08 was deemed an open finding by the Coroner and therefore continues to be counted as unknown cause.
- (c) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude incidents such as prisoners failing to return from unescorted leave, work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision. There were six escapes of this type in 2010-11, which includes five escapes from Work Camp Centres.
- (d) Prisoners ineligible for education programs also include prisoners placed at the facility within the last ten working days and prisoners placed with police as a trusty. In 2010-11, figures are based on data collected on the last day of term preceding 30 June and calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: WA Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.48

Western Australia**Table 8A.48 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	1	1	–	1	–
Male, non-Indigenous	4	5	3	3	1
Male, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	–	–	–	–	–
Female, non-Indigenous	–	1	1	–	–
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	5	7	4	4	1
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	594	529	562	613	494
Male, non-Indigenous	800	679	623	698	556
Male, unknown	–	2	3	3	1
Female, Indigenous	255	231	240	253	181
Female, non-Indigenous	272	231	210	219	175
Female, unknown	–	–	2	2	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	1 921	1 672	1 640	1 788	1 407
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	1 010	1 082	1 201	1 029	903
Male, non-Indigenous	2 673	2 826	2 850	2 651	2 360
Male, unknown	–	2	3	3	–
Female, Indigenous	362	393	414	402	351
Female, non-Indigenous	608	653	618	616	569
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	4 653	4 956	5 086	4 701	4 183
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	1 223	1 238	1 408	1 309	1 098
Male, non-Indigenous	2 853	2 965	2 993	2 846	2 497
Male, unknown	–	8	5	5	1
Female, Indigenous	478	485	531	541	442
Female, non-Indigenous	687	707	685	691	617
Female, unknown	–	3	3	2	–
Total persons, Indigenous	1 701	1 723	1 939	1 850	1 540
Total persons, non-Indigenous	3 540	3 672	3 678	3 537	3 114
Total persons, unknown	–	11	8	7	1
Total males	4 076	4 211	4 406	4 160	3 596
Total females	1 165	1 195	1 219	1 234	1 059

Table 8A.48

Western Australia**Table 8A.48 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	5 241	5 406	5 625	5 394	4 655
Community corrections rates (c)					
Offenders/100 000	331.9	333.5	334.9	310.7	262.3
Male offenders/100 000	514.7	517.4	520.5	475.1	401.5
Female offenders/100 000	148.0	148.1	146.4	143.4	120.4
Indigenous offenders per 100 000	4 163.9	4 101.8	4 481.6	4 151.7	3 358.4
Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000	230.2	232.6	224.8	209.1	180.1
Work hours ordered/100 000	24 846	21 172	18 252	19 478	14 880
Work hours performed/100 000	10 928	9 270	9 682	11 184	8 433
Recurrent expenditure (2010-11 \$'000) (d)					
Operating expenditure	50 117	50 373	68 356	76 113	74 020
Operating revenues	6 593	2 802	3 264	3 531	4 050
Net operating expenditure	43 524	47 571	65 093	72 581	69 970
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	44 008	48 550	65 967	73 526	70 826
Capital costs	2 599	3 107	2 224	2 098	1 447
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	46 123	50 678	67 316	74 679	71 417
Payroll tax	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Only Conditional Bail Orders with an electronic monitoring component are counted as restricted movement orders. Those without an electronic monitoring component are counted as supervision orders.

(b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order. Program only orders have been included under supervision.

(c) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively.

(d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; WA Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — SA

Table 8A.51

South Australia

Table 8A.51 Descriptors, prisons

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Average daily prison population (a)					
Total — all prisons	1 686	1 855	1 935	1 963	1 987
Male, Indigenous, open prison	21	20	22	20	20
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	168	178	193	187	184
Male, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	1	2
Female, Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	295	363	377	401	422
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	1 091	1 171	1 216	1 216	1 216
Male, unknown, secure prison	4	—	—	13	16
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	28	29	30	31	33
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	79	94	96	93	90
Female, unknown, secure prison	—	—	1	1	4
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	1 579	1 732	1 808	1 838	1 860
Female prisoners, all prisons	107	123	127	125	127
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	344	412	429	452	475
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	1 338	1 443	1 505	1 496	1 490
Unknown, all prisons	4	—	1	15	22
Total — open/secure					
Open	189	198	215	208	206
Secure	1 497	1 657	1 720	1 755	1 781
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	9	13	14	12	13
Non-Indigenous prisoners	107	126	133	144	149
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	116	139	147	156	162
Crude imprisonment rate (b)					
Prisoners/100 000	137.6	149.6	153.8	153.5	153.6
Male prisoners/100 000	263.7	285.7	294.0	293.7	293.7
Female prisoners/100 000	17.1	19.4	19.8	19.1	19.2
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	2 138.9	2 493.0	2 519.5	2 575.4	2 628.2
Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000	110.6	117.9	121.3	118.6	116.8
Number of facilities					
Government operated prisons	8	8	8	8	8
Privately operated prisons	1	1	1	1	1
Transitional centres	—	—	—	—	—
24-hour court cell centres	—	—	—	—	—

Table 8A.51

South Australia**Table 8A.51 Descriptors, prisons**

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Total correctional custodial facilities	9	9	9	9	9
Prison design capacity					
Open	189	205	na	na	na
Secure	1 194	1 206	na	na	na
Total — all prisons	1 383	1 411	na	na	na
Recurrent expenditure (2010-11 \$'000) (c)					
Operating expenditure, all prisons	136 945	145 917	148 818	150 947	148 598
Operating revenues, all prisons	11 154	12 151	10 227	8 527	7 807
Net operating expenditure					
Open plus periodic detention	12 907	12 816	14 203	14 623	14 416
Secure	112 884	120 950	124 388	127 797	126 375
All prisons	125 791	133 766	138 591	142 420	140 791
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	134 233	142 916	147 782	152 393	154 102
Capital costs					
All prisons	27 875	30 553	31 232	41 190	43 643
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	153 666	164 319	169 823	183 609	184 434
Transport and escort services	2 488	2 473	2 476	2 813	2 778
Payroll tax					
Open plus periodic detention	472	433	434	455	443
Secure	4 099	4 124	4 146	4 249	4 140
All prisons	4 570	4 558	4 580	4 704	4 583

(a) Numbers in 2006-07 include prisoners held in up to 40 beds in the City Watch House allocated for corrective services use.

(b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; SA Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.52

South Australia**Table 8A.52 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	0.89	0.49	1.09	0.51	0.86
Assaults	4.15	8.57	8.63	7.90	8.35
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	–	–	–	–	–
Assaults	0.30	0.65	0.62	0.61	0.81
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	2	–	1	–	1
Total — all prisoners	2	–	1	–	2
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	2	4	4	5	2
Total — all prisoners	2	4	4	5	2
Number of deaths (unknown causes) (a)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	0.21
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.15	–	0.07	–	0.07
Total — all prisoners	0.12	–	0.05	–	0.10
Number of escapes					
Open	3	2	5	–	–
Secure	1	4	–	3	2
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open	1.59	1.01	2.33	–	–
Secure	0.07	0.24	–	0.17	0.11
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open	15.3	15.9	16.0	16.0	15.1
Secure	10.4	9.0	9.4	9.5	8.9
Total — all prisons	11.5	9.8	10.2	10.1	9.5
Employment (per cent of eligible prisoners) (c)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	23.5	22.2	21.5	20.4	20.9
Service (no fee for service) industries	49.1	47.4	48.7	52.9	52.6
Work release	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.1
Total — all industries	74.9	71.1	71.8	74.8	74.6

Table 8A.52

South Australia**Table 8A.52 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) (d)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	7.1	3.3	13.8	6.1	5.8
Secondary school education	2.2	1.8	2.2	0.3	0.4
Vocational Education and Training	36.0	41.1	49.2	39.1	50.3
Higher Education	1.0	4.3	0.8	0.5	0.3
Total — all education	46.4	47.2	66.0	45.9	48.9

- (a) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.
- (b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude incidents such as prisoners failing to return from unescorted leave, work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision. There were two escapes of this type in 2010-11.
- (c) In 2010-11, figures are based on the number of prisoners employed at 30 June and calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day.
- (d) Prisoners at court and prisoners confined to James Nash House (a forensic psychiatric facility that provides secure accommodation for prisoners undergoing psychiatric assessment and treatment) are also excluded from this count. In 2006-07 and 2010-11, figures are based on data collected on the last day of term preceding 30 June and calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: SA Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.54

South Australia**Table 8A.54 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	43	40	59	47	54
Male, non-Indigenous	291	275	313	296	285
Male, unknown	3	3	1	3	2
Female, Indigenous	4	6	7	8	8
Female, non-Indigenous	38	33	43	33	32
Female, unknown	1	1	0.3	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	380	359	423	387	380
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	178	182	186	199	169
Male, non-Indigenous	1 020	966	967	936	956
Male, unknown	13	8	11	8	11
Female, Indigenous	60	61	66	66	60
Female, non-Indigenous	308	276	293	252	256
Female, unknown	2	2	2	1	4
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	0.4
Total persons	1 581	1 495	1 525	1 462	1 455
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	509	551	658	653	667
Male, non-Indigenous	3 069	3 171	3 349	3 097	3 018
Male, unknown	20	12	19	23	18
Female, Indigenous	119	149	174	176	182
Female, non-Indigenous	612	666	638	635	602
Female, unknown	4	3	5	11	6
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	1
Total persons	4 333	4 552	4 843	4 595	4 494
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	729	773	903	899	889
Male, non-Indigenous	4 381	4 412	4 629	4 328	4 259
Male, unknown	36	23	31	35	31
Female, Indigenous	183	216	247	250	250
Female, non-Indigenous	959	976	974	921	889
Female, unknown	6	6	7	12	11
Total persons, Indigenous	912	988	1 150	1 149	1 139
Total persons, non-Indigenous	5 340	5 388	5 603	5 249	5 149
Total persons, unknown	42	29	38	47	42
Total males	5 146	5 208	5 563	5 262	5 178
Total females	1 148	1 197	1 228	1 183	1 150

Table 8A.54

South Australia**Table 8A.54 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	1
Total persons	6 294	6 405	6 791	6 445	6 330
Crude community corrections rates (b)					
Offenders/100 000	513.6	516.5	539.9	503.9	489.3
Male offenders/100 000	859.3	859.1	904.7	840.7	817.6
Female offenders/100 000	183.2	188.9	190.9	181.2	174.2
Indigenous offenders/100 000	5 670.6	5 980.1	6 753.5	6 546.8	6 299.7
Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000	441.5	440.3	451.6	416.1	403.6
Work hours ordered/100 000	42 600	41 043	40 460	38 216	40 323
Work hours performed/100 000	11 643	10 987	10 553	10 909	10 855
Recurrent expenditure (2010-11 \$'000) (c)					
Operating expenditure	30 994	31 943	32 377	36 244	36 311
Operating revenues	1 682	1 632	1 121	2 101	1 973
Net operating expenditure	29 312	30 311	31 255	34 143	34 338
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	29 706	30 827	31 738	34 641	34 989
Capital costs	1 623	1 812	1 686	1 862	1 980
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	30 935	32 123	32 941	36 006	36 318
Payroll tax	1 226	1 184	1 114	1 315	1 288

(a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order.

(b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; SA Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — Tas

Table 8A.57

Tasmania**Table 8A.57 Descriptors, prisons**

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Average daily prison population					
Total — all prisons	534	539	522	489	474
Male, Indigenous, open prison	6	7	6	6	4
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	59	53	50	45	45
Male, unknown, open prison	1	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	52	56	55	53	58
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	378	386	375	346	332
Male, unknown, secure prison	2	—	1	—	1
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	8	8	7	7	7
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	27	29	28	32	27
Female, unknown, secure prison	2	—	—	—	—
Total - male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	497	502	486	450	440
Female prisoners, all prisons	37	37	36	39	34
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	67	70	68	66	69
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	463	469	453	423	404
Unknown, all prisons	4	—	1	—	1
Total — open/secure					
Open	66	60	56	51	49
Secure	468	479	466	438	425
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	..	..	..	..	..
Crude imprisonment rate (a)					
Prisoners/100 000	142.7	142.5	136.6	126.3	121.3
Male prisoners/100 000	273.2	272.8	261.5	238.9	231.3
Female prisoners/100 000	19.2	19.1	18.1	19.5	17.0
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	642.1	652.3	604.7	567.9	574.0
Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000	127.3	127.6	122.1	112.7	106.7
Number of facilities					
Government operated prisons	6	6	6	6	6
Privately operated prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Transitional centres	—	—	—	—	—
24-hour court cell centres	—	—	—	—	—

Table 8A.57

Tasmania**Table 8A.57 Descriptors, prisons**

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Total correctional custodial facilities	6	6	6	6	6
Prison design capacity					
Open	69	69	69	69	69
Secure	557	581	574	553	555
Total — all prisons	626	650	643	622	624
Recurrent expenditure (2010-11 \$'000) (b)					
Operating expenditure, all prisons	58 271	58 042	57 147	62 020	59 383
Operating revenues, all prisons	3 653	3 681	3 922	3 657	3 492
Net operating expenditure					
Open plus periodic detention	5 404	4 986	4 495	5 011	4 666
Secure	49 214	49 376	48 730	53 353	51 225
All prisons	54 618	54 361	53 224	58 363	55 891
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	58 065	56 933	56 648	61 341	58 878
Capital costs					
All prisons	12 468	11 233	11 770	11 158	10 562
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	67 086	65 594	64 995	69 522	66 453
Transport and escort services	na	na	na	na	na
Payroll tax					
Open plus periodic detention	157	156	157	155	147
Secure	1 554	1 592	1 557	1 659	1 628
All prisons	1 711	1 748	1 715	1 814	1 775

(a) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.58

Tasmania**Table 8A.58 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	0.37	0.19	1.92	2.05	0.63
Assaults	5.05	3.52	4.79	10.84	9.07
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	–	–	–	0.41	0.42
Assaults	0.19	0.37	0.96	1.02	1.48
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	2	1	1	2	–
Total — all prisoners	2	1	1	2	–
Number of deaths (unknown causes) (a)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	1	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	1	–
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Number of escapes				–	–
Open	–	3	–	–	–
Secure	2	–	–	–	3
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open	–	4.97	–	–	–
Secure	0.43	–	–	–	0.71
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (c)					
Open	14.2	14.1	14.7	14.7	14.7
Secure	11.6	11.8	11.9	8.8	8.7
Total — all prisons	11.9	12.1	12.2	9.5	9.5
Employment (per cent of eligible prisoners) (d)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	16.5	18.3	18.3	17.5	20.5
Service (no fee for service) industries	40.9	51.3	45.4	50.8	45.0
Work release	..	0.4	–	0.4	0.6
Total — all industries	57.4	70.1	63.7	68.8	66.2

Table 8A.58

Tasmania
Table 8A.58 Effectiveness, prisons

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) (e)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	13.3	–	6.2	8.7	8.9
Secondary school education	24.5	27.2	18.3	21.6	22.7
Vocational Education and Training	35.6	37.6	7.4	14.0	19.9
Higher Education	1.3	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.0
Total — all education	61.8	50.5	33.9	46.2	52.5

- (a) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.
- (b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude incidents such as prisoners failing to return from unescorted leave, work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision. There were zero escapes of this type in 2010-11.
- (c) Figures exclude prisoners accommodated at the Wilfred Lopes Secure Mental Health Unit and inpatients at the Risdon Prison Complex Primary Health Centre and Royal Hobart Hospital. Due to the decommissioning and commissioning of three prisons and staged transition to new facilities during 2006-07, out of cell hours was calculated as at 30 June 2007 for the 2006-07 counting period.
- (d) Figures are based on the number of prisoners employed at 30 June and calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day.
- (e) As of 2008-09 figures are based on data collected on the last day of term preceding 30 June and calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.60

Tasmania**Table 8A.60 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Male, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Male, unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Female, Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Female, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Female, unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Gender not recorded	..	..	..	..	..
Total persons	..	..	..	..	..
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	49	47	53	59	79
Male, non-Indigenous	381	351	378	437	562
Male, unknown	37	12	20	28	21
Female, Indigenous	12	11	13	17	29
Female, non-Indigenous	115	111	106	111	154
Female, unknown	13	5	1	4	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	607	537	571	656	845
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	74	72	83	105	113
Male, non-Indigenous	508	507	541	640	778
Male, unknown	10	10	5	7	4
Female, Indigenous	24	21	22	28	39
Female, non-Indigenous	114	103	127	156	161
Female, unknown	3	5	0.3	1	2
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	733	718	777	937	1 097
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	109	104	114	137	152
Male, non-Indigenous	786	765	799	923	1 114
Male, unknown	44	21	24	34	23
Female, Indigenous	33	29	30	38	56
Female, non-Indigenous	206	193	209	234	267
Female, unknown	15	10	2	4	2
Total persons, Indigenous	142	133	144	175	208
Total persons, non-Indigenous	992	958	1 008	1 157	1 381
Total persons, unknown	59	31	26	38	25
Total males	939	890	937	1 094	1 289
Total females	254	232	241	276	325

Table 8A.60

Tasmania**Table 8A.60 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	1 193	1 122	1 177	1 370	1 614
Crude community corrections rates (b)					
Offenders/100 000	318.5	296.7	308.2	354.1	413.1
Male offenders/100 000	515.7	483.5	503.7	580.8	677.5
Female offenders/100 000	132.0	119.5	122.7	139.1	162.2
Indigenous offenders/100 000	1 364.9	1 231.9	1 284.5	1 505.8	1 730.2
Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000	272.4	260.7	271.8	308.3	364.7
Work hours ordered/100 000 (c)	13 837	10 899	11 300	15 298	17 100
Work hours performed/100 000	na	na	na	na	na
Recurrent expenditure (2010-11 \$'000) (d)					
Operating expenditure	4 583	4 806	5 489	5 358	6 159
Operating revenues	42	3	1	3	–
Net operating expenditure	4 541	4 802	5 488	5 355	6 159
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	4 541	4 802	5 488	5 355	6 159
Capital costs	–	–	–	–	–
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	4 541	4 802	5 488	5 355	6 159
Payroll tax	195	219	249	264	281

(a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order.

(b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively.

(c) Figures are based only on the number of hours to be worked in new orders made during the year; hours for orders made in the previous year which continue into the current year are not available.

(d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — ACT

Table 8A.63

Australian Capital Territory
Table 8A.63 Descriptors, prisons

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Average daily prison population					
Total — all prisons	170	180	171	189	228
Male, Indigenous, open prison	9	6	5	—	—
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	63	59	47	—	—
Male, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	0.3	0.4	1	—	—
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	4	6	5	—	—
Female, unknown, open prison	0.2	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	11	12	17	27	34
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	77	88	87	146	177
Male, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	2
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	0.4	2	2	2	3
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	6	6	6	13	11
Female, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
Total - male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	159	165	157	173	214
Female prisoners, all prisons	10	15	14	15	14
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	21	21	25	29	37
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	149	160	146	159	189
Unknown, all prisons	0.2	—	—	—	2
Total — open/secure (a)					
Open	76	72	57	—	—
Secure	94	108	114	189	228
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	..	..	..	..	..
Crude imprisonment rate (b)					
Prisoners/100 000	65.4	68.3	63.4	68.3	80.9
Male prisoners/100 000	124.9	127.5	117.9	127.5	153.9
Female prisoners/100 000	7.9	11.0	10.5	10.8	9.7
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	830.7	803.8	961.2	1 070.8	1 302.6
Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000	57.9	61.1	54.5	58.3	67.7
Number of facilities (c)					
Government operated prisons	2	2	1	1	1
Privately operated prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Transitional centres	—	—	—	—	—
24-hour court cell centres	—	—	—	—	—

Table 8A.63

Australian Capital Territory
Table 8A.63 Descriptors, prisons

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Total facilities (excluding detention centres)	2	2	1	1	1
Prison design capacity (d)					
Open	..	..	35	..	..
Secure	..	..	118	..	..
Total — all prisons	99	99	153	300	300
Recurrent expenditure (2010-11 \$'000) (e)					
Operating expenditure, all prisons	23 024	27 755	33 741	29 235	29 807
Operating revenues, all prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Net operating expenditure					
Open plus periodic detention	7 837	8 345	10 409	1 060	1 223
Secure	15 188	19 410	23 332	28 176	28 584
All prisons	23 024	27 755	33 741	29 235	29 807
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	23 344	28 207	35 598	34 949	35 406
Capital costs (f)					
All prisons	1 618	1 630	2 999	18 540	17 500
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	24 642	29 385	36 740	47 775	47 307
Transport and escort services	1 947	1 884	2 536	2 318	2 743
Payroll tax					
Open plus periodic detention	..	..	..	..	..
Secure	..	..	..	..	..
All prisons	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Open/secure custody breakdowns do not apply as of 2009-10, as the Alexander Maconochie Centre is deemed to be a secure facility. In prior years, ACT prisoner populations included ACT prisoners held in NSW open custody facilities, which continued to apply for part of the 2008-09 year until all ACT prisoners were held in ACT facilities.

(b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively.

(c) Excludes periodic detention centres — see Table 8A.65.

(d) Figures for 2008-09 are an average of design capacity calculated across the reporting period that takes into account a three-month period during which the Alexander Maconochie Centre (AMC) was operating, and therefore design capacity for only that facility applied, and a nine-month period where ACT prisoners were held in ACT remand facilities or NSW prisons and therefore only ACT remand centre capacity applied. The AMC was deemed to be a secure facility as of 2009-10, so that all ACT prison design capacity is secure custody.

(e) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(f) Data for 2009-10 have been revised.

.. Not applicable. — Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.64

Australian Capital Territory
Table 8A.64 Effectiveness, prisons

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	–	1.21	na	na	na
Assaults	6.21	7.28	na	na	na
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	–	–	na	na	na
Assaults	1.55	–	na	na	na
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	1	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	1	–	–
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	1	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	1	–
Number of deaths (unknown causes) (a)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	1.01	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	0.85	–	–
Number of escapes					
Open	–	–	–	–	–
Secure	–	–	–	–	–
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open	..	..	–	..	..
Secure	–	–	–	–	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (c)					
Open	..	..	17.3	..	..
Secure	..	..	9.5	..	..
Total — all prisons	9.5	9.5	10.8	14.1	13.3
Employment (per cent of eligible prisoners) (d)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	..	..	na	–	–
Service (no fee for service) industries	..	..	na	92.3	84.8
Work release	..	..	na	..	..
Total — all industries	..	..	na	92.3	84.8

Table 8A.64

Australian Capital Territory
Table 8A.64 Effectiveness, prisons

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) (e)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	na	1.7	8.5
Secondary school education	na	15.2	17.9
Vocational Education and Training	na	84.8	75.5
Higher Education	na	1.9	1.8
Total — all education	na	92.0	89.8

- (a) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.
- (b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude incidents such as prisoners failing to return from unescorted leave, work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision. There were zero escapes of this type in 2010-11.
- (c) Open and secure custody disaggregations are not applicable to the ACT prior to 2008-09 or as of 2009-10. Figures for 2008-09 are based on the three-month period that the Alexander Maconochie Centre was operating during the reporting period.
- (d) Employment figures are not applicable prior to 2008-09 because ACT prisoners held in the ACT were remand prisoners only, who were not required to work. Figures are not available in 2008-09 as the Alexander Maconochie Centre (AMC) was only operational for three months — an insufficient period of time to provide a representative measure of employment across the reporting period.
- (e) Education figures were not applicable prior to 2008-09 because ACT prisoners held in the ACT were remand prisoners only. Figures are not available in 2008-09 as the Alexander Maconochie Centre (AMC) was only operational for three months — an insufficient period of time to provide a representative measure of education across the reporting period.

na Not available. **..** Not applicable. **–** Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.65

Australian Capital Territory
Table 8A.65 Descriptors, periodic detention

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Average daily periodic detention population (a)					
Total	56	56	53	54	56
Male, Indigenous	3	2	2	2	5
Male, non-Indigenous	49	49	44	45	41
Male, unknown	–	–	–	–	4
Female, Indigenous	0.4	1	–	0.3	1.6
Female, non-Indigenous	3	4	7	6	4
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Total — male/female					
Male detainees	52	51	46	47	50
Female detainees	4	5	7	7	6
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous detainees	4	3	2	3	7
Non-Indigenous detainees	53	53	51	51	45
Unknown	–	–	–	–	4
Average daily population attending (residential only)	37	40	35	35	40
Crude periodic detention rate (b)					
Detainees/100 000	21.7	21.3	19.8	19.5	19.8
Male detainees/100 000	41.1	39.4	34.6	34.8	36.0
Female detainees/100 000	2.9	3.8	5.4	4.7	4.0
Indigenous detainees/100 000	143.3	114.1	80.7	93.6	230.3
Non-Indigenous detainees/100 000	20.5	20.4	19.1	18.8	16.1
Number of periodic detention centres	1	1	1	1	1
Useable periodic detention capacity	30	30	45	45	65

(a) Figures refer to all detainees with periodic detention warrants, regardless of whether this includes attending a residential component.

(b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Table 8A.4 footnotes provide additional information on the basis for the rate calculation and qualifiers on interpretation.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.66

Australian Capital Territory**Table 8A.66 Effectiveness, periodic detention**

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Assault rates (per cent)					
Detainees on detainees					
Serious assaults	1.78	–	na	na	na
Assaults	1.78	–	na	na	na
Detainees on officers					
Serious assaults	–	–	na	na	na
Assaults	–	–	na	na	na
Death rates (per 100 detainees)					
Indigenous detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Escape rate (per 100 detainees)	–	–	–	–	–
Employment (per cent)					
Service (no fee for service) industries	28.4	56.3	42.3	22.3	37.3
Community work	34.3	11.5	21.9	44.5	34.3
Total employed	62.8	67.8	64.1	66.8	71.6

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.68

Australian Capital Territory

Table 8A.68 Descriptors, community corrections

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Male, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Male, unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Female, Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Female, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Female, unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Gender not recorded	..	..	..	..	..
Total persons	..	..	..	..	..
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	4	4	12	18	16
Male, non-Indigenous	72	99	125	126	130
Male, unknown	4	7	6	12	12
Female, Indigenous	1	1	2	3	2
Female, non-Indigenous	19	20	29	42	39
Female, unknown	2	3	3	3	3
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	102	134	176	204	202
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	81	97	121	134	140
Male, non-Indigenous	823	905	1 019	1 034	1 063
Male, unknown	66	84	59	84	61
Female, Indigenous	13	21	36	34	26
Female, non-Indigenous	129	149	177	189	186
Female, unknown	10	17	12	16	8
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	1 121	1 273	1 424	1 490	1 483
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	85	101	134	118	129
Male, non-Indigenous	895	1 004	1 143	984	1 019
Male, unknown	70	91	65	84	65
Female, Indigenous	14	22	38	31	24
Female, non-Indigenous	149	169	206	184	184
Female, unknown	11	21	15	17	9
Total persons, Indigenous	99	123	172	149	153
Total persons, non-Indigenous	1 043	1 173	1 349	1 168	1 203
Total persons, unknown	81	111	80	101	74
Total males	1 049	1 196	1 342	1 186	1 212
Total females	174	212	259	232	217

Table 8A.68

Australian Capital Territory**Table 8A.68 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	1 223	1 407	1 601	1 418	1 430
Crude community corrections rates (b)					
Offenders/100 000	470.6	533.4	593.4	513.8	507.6
Male offenders/100 000	821.7	922.2	1 010.0	871.6	871.4
Female offenders/100 000	131.5	157.7	189.2	165.7	152.4
Indigenous offenders/100 000	4 002.8	4 814.0	6 504.4	5 461.0	5 390.9
Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000	405.2	449.0	505.1	427.3	431.6
Work hours ordered/100 000	12 583	19 637	22 862	26 927	30 552
Work hours performed/100 000	7 328	9 649	11 917	12 081	12 555
Recurrent expenditure (2010-11 \$'000) (c)					
Operating expenditure	6 898	7 294	7 098	7 627	7 097
Operating revenues	–	–	–	–	–
Net operating expenditure	6 898	7 294	7 098	7 627	7 097
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	6 930	7 378	7 120	7 666	7 135
Capital costs	32	117	37	60	56
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	6 930	7 411	7 135	7 687	7 153
Payroll tax	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order.

(b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. .

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; ACT Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — NT

Table 8A.71

Northern Territory
Table 8A.71 Descriptors, prisons

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Average daily prison population					
Total — all prisons	834	875	1 030	1 081	1 172
Male, Indigenous, open prison	187	195	255	274	311
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	24	40	42	34	50
Male, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	6	9	8	13	13
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	4	3	4	5	4
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	470	493	554	570	609
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	117	108	131	156	149
Male, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	21	24	31	27	32
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	5	4	5	2	4
Female, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	798	835	982	1 034	1 119
Female prisoners, all prisons	36	39	48	47	53
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	684	720	848	884	965
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	150	155	182	197	207
Unknown, all prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Total — open/secure					
Open	221	246	309	326	378
Secure	613	629	721	755	794
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	..	..	..	..	..
Crude imprisonment rate (a)					
Prisoners/100 000	551.6	562.2	646.7	655.8	700.6
Male prisoners/100 000	1 012.7	1 028.6	1 186.6	1 208.0	1 286.7
Female prisoners/100 000	49.7	52.9	62.7	59.3	66.0
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1 805.0	1 851.8	2 127.2	2 163.8	2 304.2
Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000	132.4	132.9	152.4	158.9	165.1
Number of facilities (b)					
Government operated prisons	4	4	4	4	4
Privately operated prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Transitional centres	—	—	—	—	—
24-hour court cell centres	—	—	—	—	—

Table 8A.71

Northern Territory

Table 8A.71 Descriptors, prisons

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Total correctional custodial facilities	4	4	4	4	4
Prison design capacity					
Open	230	230	238	284	389
Secure	620	620	620	664	732
Total — all prisons	850	850	858	948	1 121
Recurrent expenditure (2010-11 \$'000) (c)					
Operating expenditure, all prisons	56 898	58 136	70 203	76 064	79 730
Operating revenues, all prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Net operating expenditure					
Open plus periodic detention	na	na	na	na	na
Secure	na	na	na	na	na
All prisons	56 898	58 136	70 203	76 064	79 730
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	58 786	59 973	71 976	77 950	87 791
Capital costs					
All prisons	7 180	6 293	6 032	12 176	18 577
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	64 078	64 428	76 236	88 240	98 307
Transport and escort services	na	na	na	na	na
Payroll tax					
Open plus periodic detention	na	na	na	na	na
Secure	na	na	na	na	na
All prisons	2 171	2 119	2 238	2 536	2 503

(a) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively.

(b) NT open prisons are annexes of secure prisons, but included as separate facilities in these data.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. — Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; NT Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.72

Northern Territory**Table 8A.72 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	0.84	0.46	0.29	0.46	0.34
Assaults	3.12	4.80	6.89	3.24	2.39
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	0.12	–	–	0.09	–
Assaults	0.48	0.69	0.87	0.28	0.17
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	1	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	1
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	1	1
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	1	–	–	–	5
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	1	–
Total — all prisoners	1	–	–	1	5
Number of deaths (unknown causes) (a)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	0.11	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	0.48
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	0.09	0.09
Number of escapes					
Open	5	–	2	3	6
Secure	–	1	–	1	2
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open	2.26	–	0.65	0.92	1.59
Secure	–	0.16	–	0.13	0.25
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open	19.7	19.6	20.0	20.0	20.0
Secure	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.1
Total — all prisons	11.8	12.0	12.3	12.3	12.6
Employment (per cent of eligible prisoners) (c)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	3.6	3.6	3.2	4.6	2.6
Service (no fee for service) industries	76.4	85.7	59.5	52.4	66.5
Work release	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.6
Total — all industries	81.1	90.2	63.6	58.0	70.7

Table 8A.72

Northern Territory**Table 8A.72 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) (d)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	–	–	1.5	14.6	9.9
Secondary school education	35.5	1.2	0.4	–	–
Vocational Education and Training	39.4	24.1	23.2	15.3	22.6
Higher Education	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.2
Total — all education	74.2	26.4	25.3	30.1	32.7

- (a) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.
- (b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude incidents such as prisoners failing to return from unescorted leave, work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision. There was one escape of this type in 2010-11.
- (c) In 2010-11, figures are based on the number of prisoners employed at 30 June and calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day.
- (d) In 2010-11, figures are based on data collected on the last day of term preceding 30 June and calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day.
- Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NT Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.74

Northern Territory

Table 8A.74 Descriptors, community corrections

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	14	12	9	10	7
Male, non-Indigenous	17	19	15	18	11
Male, unknown	–	–	1	–	–
Female, Indigenous	3	2	4	3	4
Female, non-Indigenous	3	1	2	3	4
Female, unknown	1	–	–	1	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	38	34	31	35	26
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	138	139	112	96	85
Male, non-Indigenous	38	36	32	28	26
Male, unknown	–	–	–	2	–
Female, Indigenous	30	26	22	18	13
Female, non-Indigenous	6	5	5	7	6
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	212	206	171	151	130
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	652	630	632	687	623
Male, non-Indigenous	217	208	164	262	232
Male, unknown	2	1	–	3	–
Female, Indigenous	78	91	95	112	107
Female, non-Indigenous	25	18	18	29	24
Female, unknown	–	–	–	1	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	974	948	909	1 094	986
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	772	755	733	731	679
Male, non-Indigenous	267	259	208	285	253
Male, unknown	2	1	1	8	–
Female, Indigenous	107	113	118	125	119
Female, non-Indigenous	34	24	25	35	32
Female, unknown	1	–	–	1	–
Total persons, Indigenous	879	868	851	856	798
Total persons, non-Indigenous	301	283	233	320	285
Total persons, unknown	3	1	1	9	–
Total males	1 041	1 015	942	1 024	932
Total females	142	137	143	161	151

Table 8A.74

Northern Territory**Table 8A.74 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	1 183	1 152	1 085	1 185	1 083
Crude community corrections rates (b)					
Offenders/100 000 adults	782.4	740.4	681.3	718.9	647.4
Male offenders/100 000	1 321.0	1 249.7	1 138.3	1 196.3	1 071.7
Female offenders/100 000	196.1	184.2	186.9	203.2	188.0
Indigenous offenders/100 000 adults	2 319.6	2 233.5	2 134.7	2 095.3	1 905.4
Non-Indigenous/100 000	265.7	242.5	195.1	258.1	227.3
Work hours ordered/100 000	25 619	22 306	17 529	na	16 717
Work hours performed/100 000	11 328	7 832	7 299	na	6 393
Recurrent expenditure (2010-11 \$'000) (c)					
Operating expenditure	7 681	8 293	12 815	13 947	14 289
Operating revenues	–	–	–	–	–
Net operating expenditure	7 681	8 293	12 815	13 947	14 289
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	7 828	8 361	12 911	14 069	14 633
Capital costs	154	101	163	188	514
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	7 835	8 394	12 978	14 135	14 803
Payroll tax	307	343	396	442	400

(a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order.

(b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator. Operating expenditure excludes estimated costs attributable to juvenile justice functions (that is, supervision of young offenders by community corrections staff), which falls outside the scope of the corrective services function as defined in the Report.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; NT Government (unpublished).