
A Statistical appendix

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Attachment tables

Attachment tables are identified in references throughout the Indigenous Compendium by an 'A' prefix (for example, in this appendix, table AA.1). As the data are directly sourced from the 2012 Report, the Compendium also notes where the original table, figure or text in the 2012 Report can be found. For example, where the Compendium refers to '2012 Report, p. A.1' this is page 1 of appendix A of the 2012 Report, and '2012 Report, table AA.1' is attachment table 1 of appendix AA of the 2012 Report. A full list of attachment tables referred to in the Compendium is provided at the end of this appendix, and the attachment tables are available from the Review website at www.pc.gov.au/gsp_

The Statistical appendix in the *Report on Government Services 2012* (2012 Report) contains contextual information to assist the interpretation of the performance indicators presented in that Report. Data are presented for Indigenous people for some items — those data are compiled and presented here. The 2012 Report

Statistical appendix also contains a discussion of the statistical concept of age standardisation and its application to prisoner population rates, and to death rates, for Indigenous and non-Indigenous people.

Most of the service areas covered by the 2012 Report use estimated resident population (ERP) data from tables AA.1 and AA.2 in the 2012 Report for descriptive information (such as expenditure per person in the population) and performance indicators (such as participation rates for vocational education and training [VET]).

Indigenous data in the Statistical appendix

The Statistical appendix in the 2012 Report contains the following data items for Indigenous people:

- population size and trends
- population, by ethnicity and proficiency in English
- Indigenous population profile
- income
- educational attainment.

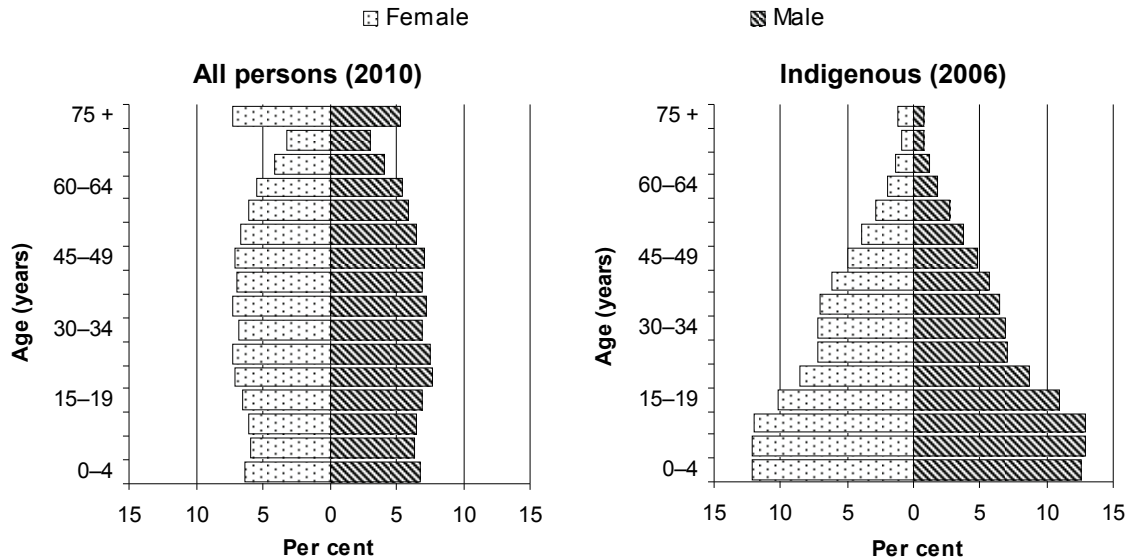
Population size and trends

More than three quarters of Australia's 22.3 million people lived in the eastern mainland states as at 30 June 2010, with NSW, Victoria and Queensland accounting for 32.4 per cent, 24.8 per cent and 20.2 per cent, respectively, of the nation's population. Western Australia and SA accounted for a further 10.3 per cent and 7.4 per cent, respectively, of the population, while Tasmania, the ACT and the NT accounted for the remaining 2.3 per cent, 1.6 per cent and 1.0 per cent, respectively (2012 Report, table AA.1). As the majority of Australia's population lives in the eastern mainland states, these jurisdictions generally have a large influence on national averages.

As in most other developed economies, greater life expectancy and declining fertility have contributed to an 'ageing' of Australia's population. However, the age distribution of Indigenous Australians is markedly different (figure A.1). At 30 June 2010, 9.4 per cent of Australia's population was aged 70 years or over, in contrast to 1.8 per cent of Australia's Indigenous population, as at 30 June 2006 (2012 Report, tables AA.1 and AA.11). Across jurisdictions, the proportion of all

people aged 70 years or over ranged from 11.2 per cent in SA to 3.1 per cent in the NT (2012 Report, table AA.1).

Figure A.1 Population distribution, Australia, by age and sex, 30 June^{a, b}



^a Includes other territories. ^b Experimental estimates at 30 June 2006 are preliminary rebased estimates and are based on the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Source: ABS (2010) *Population by Age and Sex, Australian States and Territories, June 2010*, Cat. no. 3201.0; ABS (2007) *Australian Demographic Statistics, March 2007*, Cat. no. 3101.0; 2012 Report, tables AA.1 and AA.11; 2012 Report, figure A.1, p. A. 3.

Population, by ethnicity and proficiency in English

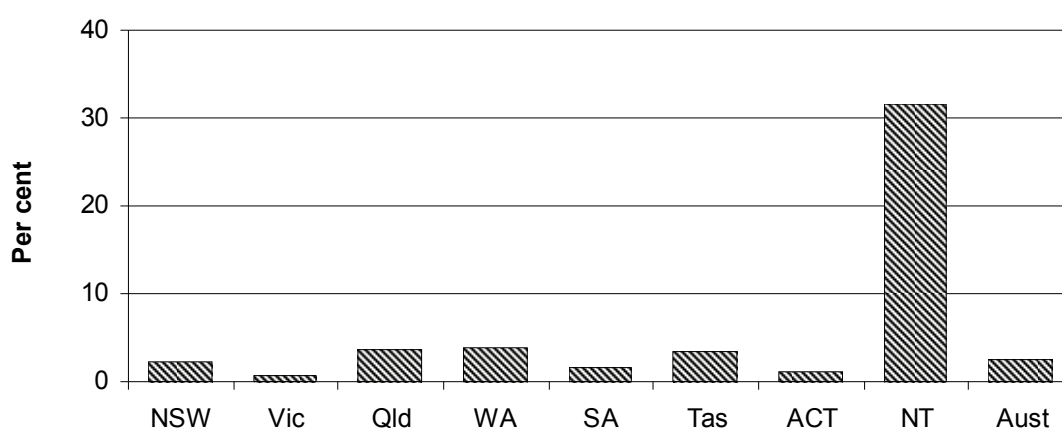
In the NT, 15.1 per cent of people spoke an Australian Indigenous language (65.3 per cent of the total people in the NT who spoke a language other than English in their homes) (table AA.8).

Indigenous population profile

There were an estimated 517 174 Indigenous people (259 693 female and 257 481 male) in Australia at 30 June 2006, accounting for approximately 2.5 per cent of the total population (2012 Report, tables AA.2 and AA.11). The proportion of people who identified as Indigenous were significantly higher in the NT (31.6 per cent) than in any other jurisdiction. Across the other jurisdictions, the proportion ranged from 3.8 per cent in WA to 0.6 per cent in Victoria (figure A.2). Nationally, the Indigenous population is projected to grow to 615 309 people in 2014 (table AA.12).

The majority of Indigenous people (81.8 per cent) at August 2006 spoke only English at home, while a further 9.0 per cent spoke an Indigenous language and also spoke English very well or well. However, 2.2 per cent did not speak English well or at all (up to 12.2 per cent in the NT). Nationally, 5.2 per cent of Indigenous people did not state whether they spoke a language other than English at home (table AA.14).

Figure A.2 Indigenous people as a proportion of the population, 30 June 2006^{a, b, c}



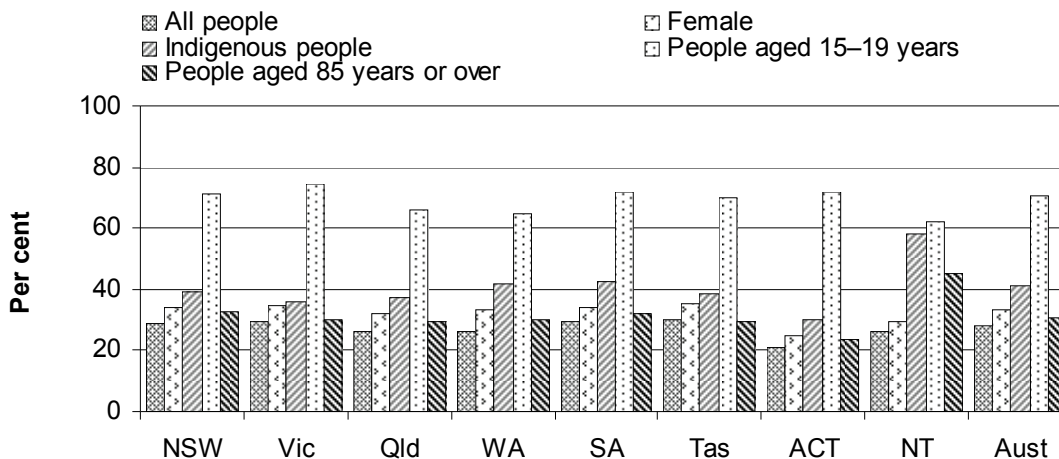
^a 'Australia' includes other territories. ^b Experimental estimates of the Australian Indigenous population at 30 June 2006 are preliminary rebased estimates and are based on the *2006 Census of Population and Housing*. ^c Historical rates in 2012 Report, table AA.2 may differ from those in reports prior to 2010, as historical data have been revised using final rebased ERP data following the *2006 Census of Population and Housing* (for 30 June 2006).

Source: ABS (2010) *Australian Demographic Statistics, December Quarter 2009*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (2007) *Australian Demographic Statistics, March Quarter 2007*, Cat. no. 3101.0; 2012 Report, tables AA.2 and AA.11; 2012 Report, figure A.5, p. A.7.

Income

Nationally, 28.0 per cent of people aged 15 years or over in August 2006 had a relatively low weekly individual income of \$249 or less (2012 Report, table AA.25). The proportion was considerably higher for younger people (70.3 per cent for people aged 15–19 years), Indigenous people (41.4 per cent) and females (33.5 per cent) but similar for older people (30.9 per cent for people aged 85 years or over) (figure A.3).

Figure A.3 **Weekly individual income of \$249 or less, by sex, Indigenous status and age, 2006^a**



^a 'Australia' includes other territories.

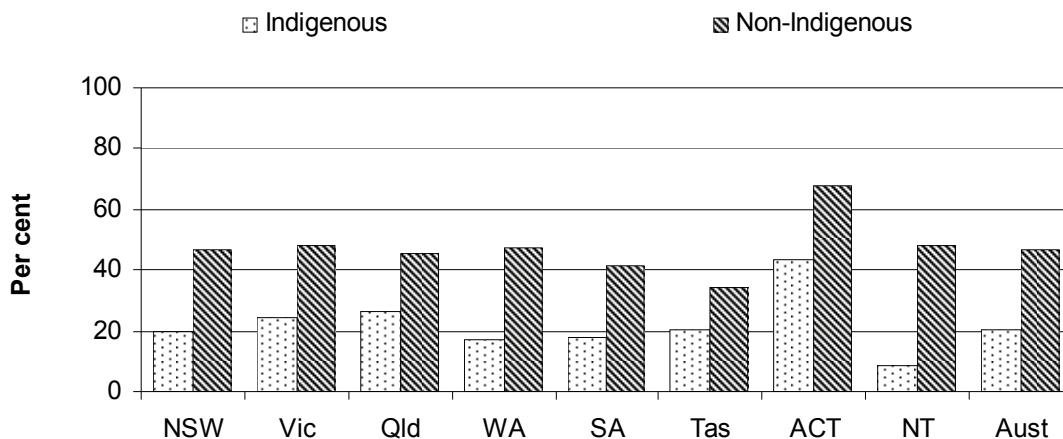
Source: ABS (2007 and unpublished) *2006 Census of Population and Housing*, Cat. no. 2068.0; table AA.27 and 2012 Report, tables AA.25 and AA.29.

Educational attainment

Employment outcomes and income are closely linked to the education and skill levels of individuals. At August 2006, 43.7 per cent of people aged 15 years or over (approximately 6.7 million people) had completed year 12. A further 22.6 per cent (3.4 million people) had a highest level of schooling of year 10. Across jurisdictions, the proportion of people aged 15 years or over who had completed year 12 schooling ranged from 64.9 per cent in the ACT to 32.4 per cent in Tasmania (2012 Report, figure A.10).

At August 2006, a much higher proportion of non-Indigenous people (46.5 per cent) aged 15 years or over had completed year 12 as their highest year of school (this is the highest level of primary or secondary school a person has completed) than Indigenous people (20.1 per cent). Across jurisdictions, the proportions of Indigenous people aged 15 years or over who had completed year 12 schooling ranged from 43.4 per cent in the ACT to 8.6 per cent in the NT. The proportion of non-Indigenous people who had completed year 12 schooling was highest in the ACT (68.1 per cent) and lowest in Tasmania (34.1 per cent) (figure A.4).

Figure A.4 Proportion of people aged 15 years or over who have completed year 12, by Indigenous status, 2006^{a, b, c}

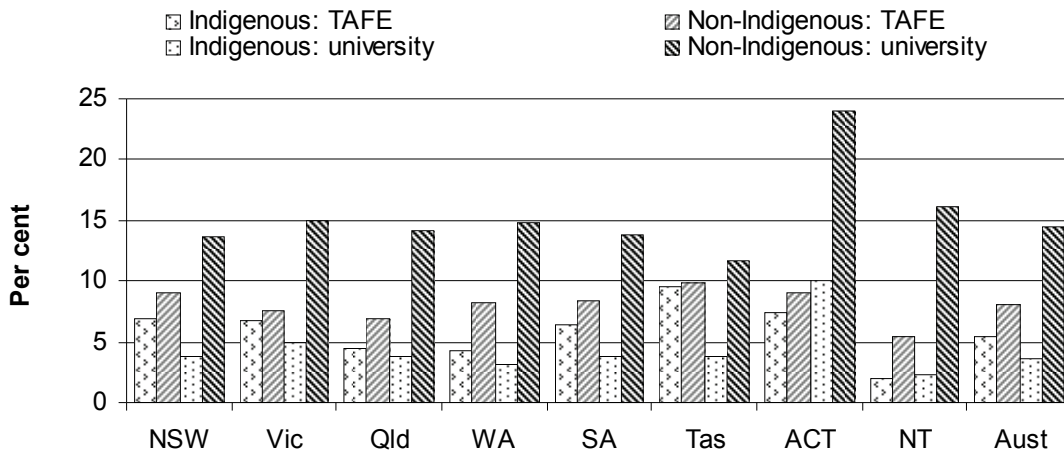


^a 'Australia' includes other territories. ^b Includes people who did not state their highest year of school completed. ^c Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

Source: ABS (unpublished) 2006 Census of Population and Housing, Cat. no. 2068.0; table AA.32; 2012 Report, figure A.11, p. A.14.

In August 2006, the proportion of Indigenous tertiary students who were attending TAFE was highest in Tasmania (9.5 per cent) and lowest in the NT (2.0 per cent). The proportion of non-Indigenous students attending university (14.4 per cent) was considerably higher than the proportion of Indigenous students (3.7 per cent). Across jurisdictions, the proportion of non-Indigenous students attending university ranged from 24.0 per cent in the ACT to 11.7 per cent in Tasmania. For Indigenous students the proportion ranged from 10.0 per cent in the ACT to 2.2 per cent in the NT (figure A.5).

Figure A.5 Proportion of students attending tertiary education institutions, by Indigenous status, 2006^{a, b}



^a 'Australia' includes other territories. ^b Includes 'technical and further educational institution (including TAFE colleges)'.

Source: ABS (2007) 2006 Census of Population and Housing, Cat. no. 2068.0; table AA.34; 2012 Report, figure A.13, p. A.15.

Statistical concepts used in the Report — age standardisation of data

Rationale for age standardisation of data

The age profile of Australians varies across jurisdictions, periods of time, geographic areas and/or population sub-groups (for example, between Indigenous and non-Indigenous populations). Variations in age profiles are important because they can affect the likelihood of using a particular service (such as a public hospital) or particular 'events' occurring (such as death, incidence of disease or incarceration). Age standardisation adjusts for the effect of variations in age profiles when comparing service usage, or rates, of particular events across different populations.

Calculating age standardised rates

Age standardisation adjusts each of the comparison/study populations (for example, Indigenous and non-Indigenous) against a standard population (box A.1). The standard population generally used is the final 30 June estimated Australian resident total population for the most recent year ending in '1' (for example, 1991 and 2001) (AIHW 2008). The result is a standardised estimate for each of the comparison/study populations.

The Review generally reports age-standardised rates that have been calculated using either one of two methods, as appropriate. The direct method is generally used for comparisons between study groups. The indirect method is recommended when the age-specific rates for the population being studied are not known (or are unreliable), but the total number of events is known (AIHW 2008).

- The *direct method* has three steps:

Step 1: Calculate the age-specific rate for each age group for the study/comparison group.

Step 2: Calculate the expected number of ‘events’ in each age group by multiplying the age-specific rates by the corresponding standard population.

Step 3: Sum the expected number of cases in each age group and divide by the total of the standard population (box A.1, equation A.12).

- The *indirect method* has four steps:

Step 1: Calculate the age-specific rates for each age group in the standard population.

Step 2: Apply the age-specific rates resulting from step 1 to the number in each age group of the study population and sum to derive the total ‘expected’ number of cases for the study population.

Step 3: Divide the observed number of events in the study population by the ‘expected’ number of cases for the study population derived in step 2.

Step 4: Multiply the result of step 3 by the crude rate in the standard population (box A.1, equation A.13).

Box A.1 Technical concepts and formulas — direct and indirect age standardisation

The formula for deriving the age standardised rate using the direct method is:

$$SR = \frac{\sum(r_i P_i)}{\sum P_i} \quad (\text{equation A.12})$$

The formula for deriving the age standardised rate using the indirect method is:

$$SR = \frac{C}{\sum(R_i p_i)} \times R \quad (\text{equation A.13})$$

The formula for deriving the age standardised ratio using the indirect method is:

$$SR_a = \frac{C}{\sum(R_i p_i)} \quad (\text{equation A.14})$$

Where:

SR is the age-standardised rate for the population being studied

SR_a is the standardised ratio for the population being studied

r_i is the age-group specific rate for age group i in the population being studied

P_i is the population of age group i in the standard population

C is the observed number of events in the population being studied

$\sum(R_i p_i)$ is the expected number of events in the population being studied

R_i is the age-group specific rate for age group i in the standard population

p_i is the population for age group i in the population being studied

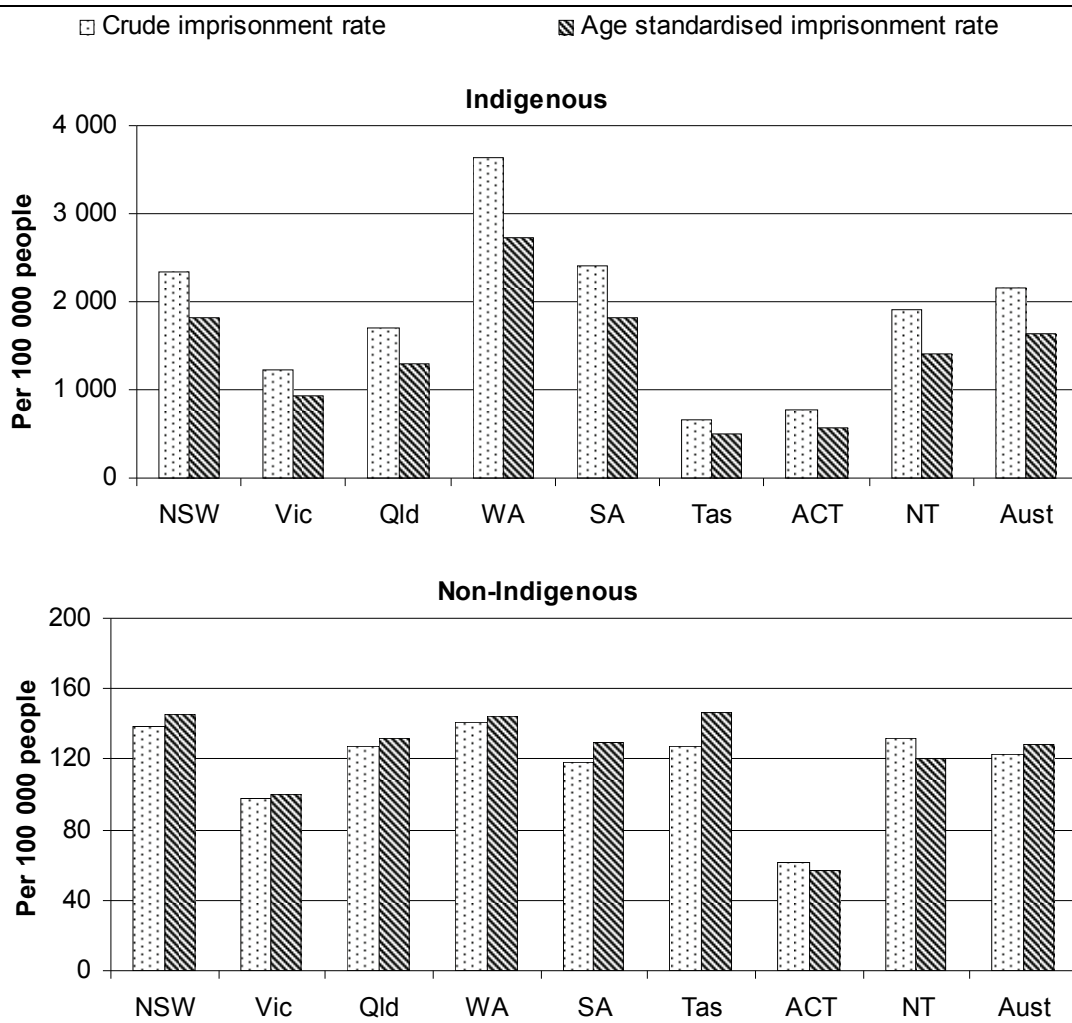
R is the crude rate in the standard population.

Source: AIHW (2008).

Tables AA.40 and AA.41 in the attachment contain examples of the application of direct and indirect age standardisation, respectively. Standardised rates are generally multiplied by 1000 or 100 000 to avoid small decimal fractions. They are then reported as age standardised rates per 1000 or 100 000 population (AIHW 2008).

Figure A.6 compares crude imprisonment rates and imprisonment rates standardised against the age profile of the total Australian prisoner population for Indigenous and non-Indigenous people.

Figure A.6 Indigenous and non-Indigenous crude and age standardised imprisonment rates, 2007-08^{a, b}



^a For detailed notes relating to these figures, please see the *Report on Government Services 2009*, table 8A.4. ^b Rates are based on the indirect standardisation method, applying age-group imprisonment rates derived from Prison Census data.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics, December 2007*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Projections Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population*, Cat. no. 3231.0; ABS (unpublished) *Prisoners in Australia*, Cat. no. 4517.0; State and Territory governments (unpublished); SCRGSP (2009) *Report on Government Services 2009*, table 8A.4; table AA.41; 2012 Report, figure A.17, p. A.30.

Calculating age standardised ratios

A variation of the *indirect method* is used to calculate age standardised ratios (box A.1). These ratios express the overall experience of a study population in terms of a standard population, where the standard population is the population to which the study population is being compared.

Application of age standardised ratios

Standardised Mortality Ratios (SMRs) have been used to compare death rates between the Indigenous and non-Indigenous populations (table A.1). The SMR is the ratio between the observed number of deaths in the Indigenous population and the expected number of deaths that would have occurred if the Indigenous population experienced the same age-specific death rates as the non-Indigenous population. If the SMR is greater than 1.0, there were more deaths than expected; if the ratio is less than 1.0, there were fewer deaths than expected (ABS and AIHW 2008).

New developments in age standardisation techniques

The ABS and the AIHW have recently worked on improving age-standardisation techniques. These developments will be considered by the Steering Committee during 2012.

Principles on the use of direct age-standardisation in administrative data collections: for measuring the gap between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians (AIHW 2011) recommends that the direct method of age-standardisation be used for purposes of comparing health and welfare outcome measures (for example, mortality rates, life expectancy, hospital separation rates and disease incidence rates) of the Indigenous population and non-Indigenous population. The report provides consistency and guidance on when and how to use the direct age-standardisation method and under what circumstances it should not be used.

Table A.1 Indigenous deaths, main causes and standardised mortality ratios, 2001–2005^{a, b}

	Male			Female		
	Number Observed	Number Expected	SMR	Number Observed	Number Expected	SMR
Diseases of the circulatory system	1 150	360	3.2	856	320	2.7
External causes	851	292	2.9	369	105	3.5
Neoplasms	592	406	1.5	547	351	1.6
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases	315	42	7.5	367	36	10.1
Diabetes	281	26	10.8	319	22	14.5
Diseases of the respiratory system	378	88	4.3	281	77	3.6
Diseases of the digestive system	251	43	5.8	182	36	5.1
Symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified	169	28	6.0	85	19	4.6
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	126	44	2.9	82	36	2.3
Diseases of the genitourinary system	79	16	4.8	119	20	6.0
Diseases of the nervous system	122	42	2.9	69	44	1.6
Certain infectious and parasitic diseases	102	20	5.1	72	14	5.0
Mental and behavioural disorders	101	17	5.8	72	23	3.1
All causes	4329	1438	3.0	3215	1123	2.9

SMR = Standardised Mortality Ratio. ^a Data for Queensland, WA, SA and NT combined. Deaths are based on year of registration of death. Disease groupings are based on ICD-10 chapter. ^b Standardised mortality ratio is the observed Indigenous deaths divided by expected Indigenous deaths, based on the age, sex and cause-specific rates for non-Indigenous people.

Source: ABS and AIHW (2008) *Health and Welfare of Australia's Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Peoples, 2008*, Cat. no. 4704.0; 2012 Report, table A.3, p. A.32.

List of attachment tables

Attachment tables for data within this appendix are contained in the attachment to the Compendium. These tables are identified in references throughout this appendix by a 'AA' prefix (for example, table AA.1 is table 1 in the appendix attachment). Attachment tables are on the Review website (www.pc.gov.au/gsp).

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Statistical concepts

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References

ABS and AIHW (Australian Institute of Health and Welfare) 2008, *Health and Welfare of Australia's Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Peoples*, Cat. no. 4704.0, Canberra.

AIHW 2008, Age-standardised rate, METeOR, meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/index.phtml/itemId/327276 (accessed 10 September 2008).

— 2011, Principles on the use of direct age-standardisation in administrative data collections: for measuring the gap between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians, Cat. No. CSI12, Canberra.

AA Statistical appendix — attachment

Tables in this attachment are sourced from the Statistical appendix attachment of the 2012 Report — table numbers from the 2012 Report are identified in the source information. For example, a source reference to ‘2012 Report, table AA.15’ refers to attachment table 15 of attachment AA of the 2012 Report.

Definitions for indicators and descriptors in this attachment are in the Statistical appendix of the Compendium.

This file is available in Adobe PDF format on the Review web page (www.pc.gov.au/gsp).

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Population

Table AA.5

Table AA.5 People by country of birth, 2001

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Born in Australia										
Indigenous										
Aboriginal	'000	112.2	22.3	87.3	56.3	22.1	13.6	3.3	49.1	366.4
Torres Strait Islander	'000	4.2	1.7	16.4	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.6	26.0
Both (b)	'000	3.5	1.0	9.0	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.1	1.1	17.5
Total	'000	119.9	25.1	112.8	58.5	23.4	15.8	3.6	50.8	410.0
Non-Indigenous	'000	4 330.9	3 252.0	2 673.6	1 183.3	1 076.2	370.3	224.8	107.2	13 219.7
Total born in Australia	'000	4 450.8	3 277.1	2 786.4	1 241.8	1 099.6	386.0	228.4	158.0	13 629.7
Proportion born in Australia	%	70.5	71.1	77.7	67.8	75.4	84.9	73.9	77.9	72.6
Born overseas (c)										
Other main English speaking countries										
Canada	'000	9.2	5.3	6.1	3.5	1.6	0.5	0.8	0.3	27.3
Ireland	'000	17.7	11.5	7.2	8.9	3.3	0.6	0.7	0.4	50.2
New Zealand	'000	105.7	55.2	127.6	45.0	11.0	3.6	4.0	3.7	355.8
South Africa	'000	28.6	15.6	14.6	15.4	3.1	0.9	0.9	0.4	79.4
United Kingdom (d)	'000	275.1	205.5	183.7	201.5	124.0	21.3	17.0	7.9	1 036.2
United States	'000	19.2	11.2	10.2	6.1	3.0	0.9	1.9	1.2	53.7
Total	'000	455.6	304.4	349.3	280.3	145.9	27.9	25.2	13.8	1 602.7
Proportion of other main English speaking countries	%	7.2	6.6	9.7	15.3	10.0	6.1	8.2	6.8	8.5
Other countries										
China (e)	'000	85.4	36.8	8.9	5.2	3.6	0.5	2.0	0.4	142.8
Croatia	'000	18.4	18.9	3.7	5.2	3.6	0.3	1.7	0.1	51.9
Egypt	'000	17.3	11.5	1.6	1.5	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	33.4
Fiji	'000	27.1	7.1	7.6	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.2	44.3
France	'000	6.4	3.9	3.3	1.7	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	17.3
Germany	'000	31.6	28.7	19.8	10.0	12.7	1.9	2.4	1.1	108.2
Greece	'000	36.9	57.6	4.1	3.2	11.7	0.6	1.3	1.1	116.4

Table AA.5

Table AA.5 People by country of birth, 2001

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Hong Kong (f)	'000	37.5	16.0	6.7	3.6	1.8	0.3	1.0	0.3	67.1
India	'000	37.9	30.6	7.3	13.1	3.7	0.5	1.8	0.5	95.5
Indonesia	'000	21.0	11.0	4.7	7.7	1.3	0.2	0.6	0.7	47.2
Italy	'000	60.7	90.1	15.9	23.1	25.0	1.1	2.3	0.6	218.7
Korea, Rep. of (South)	'000	27.9	3.5	4.1	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.1	38.9
Lebanon	'000	53.2	14.2	1.2	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	71.3
Macedonia (g)	'000	19.1	19.5	0.8	3.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	43.5
Malaysia	'000	21.1	24.7	8.1	17.4	4.2	0.7	1.6	0.6	78.9
Malta	'000	18.4	22.3	3.0	1.0	1.8	0.1	0.3	0.1	47.0
Netherlands	'000	20.3	23.5	16.2	10.5	8.3	2.5	1.3	0.7	83.3
Philippines	'000	52.2	22.5	15.4	5.4	4.5	0.8	1.4	1.7	103.9
Poland	'000	16.9	20.0	5.7	6.4	6.9	0.9	1.2	0.2	58.1
Singapore	'000	8.5	7.6	4.6	10.2	1.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	33.5
Sri Lanka	'000	16.9	26.6	4.0	3.0	1.1	0.2	1.4	0.3	53.5
Turkey	'000	12.1	15.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	29.8
Viet Nam	'000	63.0	56.6	11.8	10.1	10.4	0.2	2.2	0.6	154.8
Yugoslavia (h)	'000	19.7	19.6	5.5	4.6	4.3	0.3	1.2	0.1	55.4
Other overseas (i)	'000	289.9	187.9	101.8	65.3	37.9	5.4	14.1	5.7	708.1
Total other countries	'000	1 019.4	775.9	266.8	214.9	150.5	17.5	41.5	15.5	2 502.8
Proportion of other countries	%	16.2	16.8	7.4	11.7	10.3	3.9	13.4	7.6	13.3
Total born overseas	'000	1 475.0	1 080.3	616.2	495.2	296.5	45.4	66.7	29.4	4 105.4
Proportion born overseas	%	23.4	23.4	17.2	27.0	20.3	10.0	21.6	14.5	21.9
Not stated	'000	385.4	254.7	183.1	95.0	62.9	23.4	14.1	15.4	1 034.1
Total	'000	6 311.2	4 612.1	3 585.6	1 832.0	1 458.9	454.8	309.2	202.7	18 769.2

(a) Data for people by country of birth 2001 and 2006 are not comparable as they are sourced from different Census Collections.

(b) Applicable to persons who are of both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander origin.

(c) Excludes overseas visitors.

Table AA.5

Table AA.5 People by country of birth, 2001

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
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(d) Includes England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, Channel Islands, Isle of Man, and United Kingdom not further defined.

(e) Excludes Hong Kong and Macau.

(f) Includes Macau.

(g) Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

(h) Federal Republic of Yugoslavia.

(i) Includes inadequately described, at sea and not elsewhere classified.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) unpublished, *Census of Population and Housing, Australia*, Cat. no. 2002.0.

Table AA.6

Table AA.6 People by country of birth, 2006 (a)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust (b)
Born in Australia										
Indigenous										
Aboriginal	'000	124.4	25.6	94.6	53.9	22.9	14.3	3.5	50.8	390.2
Torres Strait Islander	'000	4.0	1.8	17.5	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.6	27.1
Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	'000	2.8	0.8	10.1	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.1	1.3	17.1
Total	'000	131.2	28.1	122.3	55.8	24.3	16.1	3.7	52.7	434.4
Non-Indigenous	'000	4 328.9	3 360.1	2 777.5	1 207.2	1 081.9	374.4	230.6	94.0	13 456.0
Indigenous status not stated	'000	61.1	46.3	35.5	16.2	13.9	6.2	2.1	1.5	182.6
Total born in Australia	'000	4 521.2	3 434.5	2 935.3	1 279.2	1 120.1	396.7	236.5	148.2	14 072.9
Proportion born in Australia	%	69.0	69.6	75.2	65.3	74.0	83.2	73.0	76.8	70.9
Born overseas										
Other main English speaking countries										
Canada	'000	10.2	6.2	7.4	4.1	1.9	0.6	0.9	0.3	31.6
Ireland	'000	17.3	11.5	7.7	9.0	3.2	0.6	0.7	0.3	50.3
New Zealand	'000	106.6	64.0	148.8	47.3	11.4	4.2	3.9	3.3	389.5
South Africa	'000	32.9	19.3	22.7	22.0	4.5	1.1	1.1	0.5	104.1
United Kingdom (c)	'000	265.9	204.8	193.1	208.4	121.0	22.6	16.1	6.2	1 038.2
United States of America	'000	21.8	13.3	12.2	6.7	3.4	1.2	2.0	1.1	61.7
Total other main English speaking countries	'000	454.6	319.2	391.8	297.6	145.4	30.2	24.7	11.6	1 675.3
Proportion of other main English speaking countries	%	6.9	6.5	10.0	15.2	9.6	6.3	7.6	6.0	8.4
Other countries										
China (excludes SARs and Taiwan Province) (d)	'000	114.0	56.6	15.1	8.0	8.1	1.0	3.5	0.3	206.6
Croatia	'000	18.5	18.2	3.9	5.2	3.5	0.3	1.5	-	51.0
Egypt	'000	17.2	11.6	1.8	1.5	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	33.5
Fiji	'000	28.6	7.9	8.9	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.2	48.1
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)	'000	17.7	18.3	0.9	3.0	0.4	-	0.4	-	40.7
France	'000	7.0	4.4	3.9	1.9	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	19.2

Table AA.6

Table AA.6 People by country of birth, 2006 (a)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust (b)
Germany	'000	31.1	28.1	20.1	9.9	12.0	2.1	2.4	0.9	106.5
Greece	'000	35.1	54.3	4.1	3.0	10.8	0.6	1.2	0.9	110.0
Hong Kong (SAR of China) (d)	'000	38.3	17.4	7.8	4.1	2.4	0.3	1.2	0.2	71.8
India	'000	57.2	52.9	11.0	15.2	6.8	0.8	2.7	0.6	147.1
Indonesia	'000	21.9	12.6	5.3	7.9	1.5	0.2	0.8	0.8	51.0
Italy	'000	55.2	82.9	14.0	20.9	22.5	1.0	2.2	0.4	199.1
Korea, Republic of (South)	'000	33.2	6.3	7.6	2.2	2.0	0.4	0.9	0.1	52.8
Lebanon	'000	55.8	14.9	1.3	0.9	1.5	0.1	0.4	—	74.9
Macau (SAR of China) (d)	'000	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	2.0
Malaysia	'000	23.4	30.5	9.6	19.7	5.3	1.0	1.8	0.6	92.3
Malta	'000	17.0	20.8	2.8	1.0	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	43.7
Netherlands	'000	18.8	22.8	15.3	10.1	7.8	2.4	1.2	0.5	78.9
Philippines	'000	57.7	27.3	18.7	6.8	5.4	1.0	1.7	1.9	120.5
Poland	'000	15.2	18.1	5.1	5.7	6.2	0.7	1.1	0.1	52.3
Singapore	'000	9.7	10.5	4.9	11.8	1.8	0.3	0.7	0.3	40.0
Sri Lanka	'000	19.1	31.5	4.8	3.3	1.5	0.2	1.6	0.3	62.3
Turkey	'000	12.5	15.3	1.1	0.8	0.6	—	0.2	—	30.5
Viet Nam	'000	63.8	58.9	13.1	10.5	10.5	0.1	2.4	0.6	159.9
Montenegro	'000	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.8
Serbia (e)	'000	6.1	6.7	1.4	1.2	1.4	0.1	0.5	—	17.3
South Eastern Europe, nfd (f)	'000	11.8	11.2	3.9	2.9	2.7	0.2	0.5	0.1	33.4
Other Overseas (g)	'000	314.1	213.1	120.9	75.8	42.8	6.7	15.2	5.9	794.4
Total other countries	'000	1 101.1	854.0	307.5	234.1	162.2	20.2	45.7	14.8	2 740.5
Proportion of other countries	%	16.8	17.3	7.9	12.0	10.7	4.2	14.1	7.7	13.8
Total born overseas	'000	1 555.8	1 173.2	699.4	531.7	307.7	50.5	70.4	26.5	4 415.8
Australian External Territories (h)	'000	0.1	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	0.2
Proportion born overseas	%	23.8	23.8	17.9	27.1	20.3	10.6	21.7	13.8	22.2

Table AA.6

Table AA.6 People by country of birth, 2006 (a)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust (b)
Not stated	'000	472.2	324.7	269.8	148.1	86.6	29.3	17.2	18.2	1 366.3
Total	'000	6 549.2	4 932.4	3 904.5	1 959.1	1 514.3	476.5	324.0	192.9	19 855.3

nfd Not further defined; **SAR** Special Administrative Region.

(a) Data for people by country of birth 2001 and 2006 are not comparable as they are sourced from different Census Collections.

(b) Includes other territories.

(c) United Kingdom comprises United Kingdom nfd, Channel Islands, England, Isle of Man, Northern Ireland, Scotland and Wales.

(d) SARs comprise 'Hong Kong (SAR of China)' and 'Macau (SAR of China)'.¹

(e) There is an issue regarding Serbian Census data which relates to changes in the official country name and regional alliances. This affects 2006 Census data and has clouded a meaningful picture of the Serbian country of birth data (see ABS, *Census Dictionary*, 2006, Cat. no. 2901.0 [Reissue]).

(f) Includes people who stated their birthplace as Yugoslavia.

(g) Includes countries not identified individually, inadequately described, at sea and not elsewhere classified (nec).

(h) Includes Australia (includes External Territories) nfd, Australian External Territories nec and Norfolk Island.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) unpublished, *2006 Census of Population and Housing*, Cat. no. 2068.0.

Table AA.7

Table AA.7 People by language spoken at home, 2001 ('000) (a), (b)

	NSW	Vic	Q/d	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Speaks English only	4 777.5	3 474.1	3 173.4	1 539.1	1 233.1	421.0	254.8	139.7	15 014.0
Speaks other language									
Arabic (including Lebanese)	145.6	47.2	4.8	5.5	4.5	0.4	1.3	0.1	209.4
Indigenous languages	0.9	0.3	5.9	8.7	3.8	0.0	0.1	31.3	51.0
Chinese languages	201.7	113.1	35.9	29.8	11.9	1.3	4.9	2.0	401.4
Croatian	26.0	25.6	4.4	6.7	4.0	0.3	2.8	0.1	69.9
French	14.4	11.1	6.5	4.4	1.6	0.4	1.0	0.3	39.6
German	22.2	20.3	14.4	7.1	8.7	1.4	1.8	0.8	76.4
Greek	90.2	122.4	11.5	5.4	27.4	1.3	2.8	2.8	263.7
Hindi	28.2	10.7	5.6	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.1	47.8
Hungarian	8.7	8.9	3.1	1.2	1.9	0.1	0.4	0.1	24.5
Indonesian	18.1	9.1	2.6	6.7	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.7	38.7
Italian	96.8	149.2	24.7	36.5	40.2	1.5	3.7	1.0	353.6
Japanese	11.1	5.2	7.6	2.6	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	28.3
Khmer	8.2	8.5	1.1	0.9	2.8	0.0	0.2	0.1	22.0
Korean	30.1	3.2	3.8	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.0	39.5
Macedonian	30.7	32.6	1.1	6.2	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	72.0
Maltese	16.3	21.5	1.8	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	41.4
Netherlandic	9.7	10.6	8.4	5.6	3.6	1.2	0.7	0.3	40.2
Persian	12.3	5.9	1.6	2.9	2.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	25.2
Polish	17.0	19.6	5.4	6.9	7.8	0.9	1.3	0.1	59.1
Portuguese	13.1	3.9	1.5	3.6	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.5	23.7
Russian	13.8	13.9	2.9	1.0	2.4	0.2	0.5	0.0	34.8
Samoan	11.0	4.1	7.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	22.7
Serbian	20.5	16.0	3.4	3.8	4.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	49.2
Sinhalese	5.4	11.6	1.5	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	20.7
South Slavic nfd	4.7	4.6	2.0	1.9	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	14.6

Table AA.7

Table AA.7 People by language spoken at home, 2001 ('000) (a), (b)

	NSW	Vic	Q/d	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Spanish	49.3	22.9	9.5	5.3	3.2	0.6	2.5	0.3	93.6
Tagalog (Filipino)	42.8	18.0	9.3	3.1	3.1	0.4	1.0	1.2	78.9
Tamil	12.1	8.0	1.1	1.4	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.1	24.1
Turkish	19.1	28.4	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	50.7
Vietnamese	67.9	63.8	14.4	12.1	12.6	0.1	2.7	0.7	174.2
Other (c)	148.6	100.6	49.4	32.5	18.4	2.6	7.4	3.0	363.1
Total	1 196.2	920.8	253.7	206.8	172.5	14.1	42.2	46.3	2 853.9
Not stated	337.5	217.2	158.6	86.1	53.3	19.7	12.2	16.8	901.4
Total	6 311.2	4 612.1	3 585.6	1 832.0	1 458.9	454.8	309.2	202.7	18 769.2

nfd Not further defined.

(a) Data for people by language spoken at home 2001 and 2006 are not comparable as they are sourced from different Census Collections.

(b) Excludes overseas visitors.

(c) Includes inadequately described and non-verbal so described.

Source : ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) unpublished, *Census of Population and Housing, Australia*, Cat. no. 2002.0.

Table AA.8

Table AA.8 People by language spoken at home, 2006 ('000) (a), (b)

	NSW	Vic	Q/d	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust (c)
Speaks English only	4 846.7	3 668.3	3 371.7	1 603.0	1 262.8	438.2	262.5	127.3	15 581.3
Speaks other language									
Arabic	165.0	55.9	7.3	7.7	5.4	0.7	1.4	0.3	243.7
Indigenous languages	1.9	1.1	12.0	8.0	3.2	0.1	0.1	29.2	55.7
Chinese languages (d)	243.6	144.8	46.6	35.7	18.4	2.1	6.9	2.0	500.5
Croatian	23.6	23.0	4.4	6.1	3.8	0.3	2.5	-	63.6
Dutch	8.7	9.6	7.7	5.3	3.1	1.0	0.6	0.2	36.2
Filipino (excludes Tagalog) (e)	18.3	10.7	5.0	2.0	1.7	0.2	0.5	0.7	39.1
French	15.2	11.9	7.5	5.0	1.8	0.5	1.0	0.3	43.2
German	22.1	19.6	14.7	7.2	8.0	1.6	1.8	0.7	75.6
Greek	86.2	117.9	11.0	5.0	25.9	1.2	2.6	2.5	252.2
Hindi	38.1	18.2	8.0	1.9	1.9	0.3	1.4	0.2	70.0
Hungarian	7.5	7.9	2.9	1.1	1.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	21.6
Indonesian	19.1	10.4	3.2	6.6	1.1	0.1	0.7	0.8	42.0
Iranic languages (f)	20.3	11.5	3.0	4.5	3.7	0.2	0.7	-	43.8
Italian	87.3	133.3	22.0	32.9	35.8	1.4	3.4	0.7	316.9
Japanese	12.5	6.5	10.2	3.4	1.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	35.1
Khmer	8.8	10.0	1.5	1.0	3.2	-	0.2	0.1	24.7
Korean	36.7	6.0	7.4	1.9	1.5	0.3	0.8	0.1	54.6
Macedonian	28.9	30.8	1.1	5.7	0.7	-	0.6	-	67.8
Maltese	14.3	19.0	1.5	0.4	1.0	-	0.1	-	36.5
Polish	15.5	17.8	5.0	6.1	6.9	0.8	1.2	0.1	53.4
Portuguese	13.5	4.2	2.7	3.7	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.5	25.8
Russian	14.1	14.3	3.3	1.3	2.7	0.2	0.5	-	36.5
Samoan	12.9	5.6	9.4	0.2	0.1	-	0.3	-	28.5
Serbian	21.6	16.9	4.0	4.4	4.3	0.1	1.1	-	52.5
Sinhalese	6.7	16.9	2.2	1.5	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.1	29.1

Table AA.8

Table AA.8 People by language spoken at home, 2006 ('000) (a), (b)

	NSW	Vic	Q/d	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust (c)
Spanish	49.6	24.5	11.3	5.7	3.4	0.7	2.5	0.3	98.0
Tagalog (excludes Filipino) (e)	29.2	11.3	6.8	2.3	2.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	53.3
Tamil	15.7	11.1	1.7	1.9	1.1	0.1	0.9	0.2	32.7
Turkish	20.6	29.7	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	–	53.9
Vietnamese	74.6	72.2	17.1	13.2	13.8	0.1	3.1	0.8	194.9
Other (g)	182.4	134.9	61.0	44.1	25.0	3.6	9.2	4.0	464.9
Total	1 314.6	1 007.4	303.1	226.8	184.5	16.7	47.2	44.7	3 146.2
Not stated	388.0	256.7	229.8	129.2	67.0	21.6	14.4	20.9	1 127.8
Total	6 549.2	4 932.4	3 904.5	1 959.1	1 514.3	476.5	324.0	192.9	19 855.3

(a) Data for people by language spoken at home 2001 and 2006 are not comparable as they are sourced from different Census Collections.

(b) This list of languages consists of the most common Language Spoken at Home responses as reported in the 2001 Census.

(c) Includes other territories.

(d) Chinese languages comprise Cantonese, Mandarin, Chinese not further defined (nfd), Hakka, Hokkien, Teochew, Wu and Chinese not elsewhere classified

(e) in 2006 Tagalog and Filipino have been identified individually; in 2001 they were classed as one language.

(f) Iranian languages comprise Persian (excluding Dari), Dari, Iranian nfd, Kurdish, Pashto, Balochi and Iranian nec.

(g) Comprises languages not identified individually, inadequately described and non-verbal so described.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2007, *2006 Census of Population and Housing*, Cat. no. 2068.0, Canberra.

Table AA.10

Table AA.10 **Preliminary estimated resident Indigenous population by age and sex, 30 June 2001 (a), (b)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (c)</i>
Females									
0–4 years	8 867	1 817	8 469	4 157	1 625	1 068	265	3 370	29 653
5–9 years	9 026	1 830	8 547	4 194	1 677	1 116	248	3 314	29 967
10–14 years	8 155	1 698	7 504	3 992	1 549	1 090	238	3 066	27 304
15–19 years	6 616	1 372	6 268	3 287	1 317	1 016	202	2 966	23 053
20–24 years	4 942	1 111	5 429	2 752	1 020	702	178	2 664	18 809
25–29 years	5 374	1 148	5 581	2 736	1 072	608	171	2 644	19 349
30–34 years	5 165	1 112	5 158	2 686	1 017	630	179	2 342	18 296
35–39 years	4 703	944	4 430	2 307	904	594	137	2 039	16 065
40–44 years	3 929	793	3 485	1 821	775	572	126	1 605	13 114
45–49 years	3 096	637	2 819	1 524	579	401	88	1 276	10 425
50–54 years	2 472	516	2 167	1 128	445	290	42	954	8 018
55–59 years	1 651	340	1 477	743	291	176	36	644	5 363
60–64 years	1 233	245	1 129	587	255	163	18	550	4 185
65–69 years	901	170	733	426	156	88	6	377	2 859
70–74 years	615	129	514	288	121	np	np	236	1 981
75 or over	711	185	674	422	137	np	np	336	2 553
Total	67 456	14 047	64 384	33 050	12 940	8 666	1 946	28 383	230 994
Males									
0–4 years	9 325	1 776	8 620	4 358	1 590	1 126	244	3 499	30 551
5–9 years	9 624	1 940	9 090	4 511	1 735	1 183	292	3 683	32 065
10–14 years	8 704	1 702	7 923	4 349	1 577	1 269	203	3 417	29 152
15–19 years	6 899	1 429	6 272	3 355	1 354	982	210	3 007	23 526
20–24 years	5 250	1 115	4 943	2 667	1 031	658	170	2 758	18 600
25–29 years	4 963	1 117	4 819	2 711	1 035	563	186	2 669	18 069
30–34 years	4 642	1 038	4 433	2 483	969	551	166	2 274	16 566
35–39 years	4 271	856	3 905	2 174	852	520	133	1 895	14 612
40–44 years	3 787	767	3 296	1 759	715	506	132	1 500	12 471
45–49 years	3 031	630	2 545	1 432	557	437	100	1 194	9 933
50–54 years	2 333	529	2 044	1 031	420	325	54	872	7 611
55–59 years	1 714	316	1 229	688	291	223	32	593	5 089
60–64 years	1 223	216	869	488	183	154	18	463	3 623
65–69 years	820	147	673	342	122	109	12	262	2 489
70–74 years	428	90	402	229	91	np	np	177	1 473
75 or over	418	131	463	304	82	np	np	229	1 696
Total	67 432	13 799	61 526	32 881	12 604	8 718	1 963	28 492	227 526
All people									
0–4 years	18 192	3 593	17 089	8 515	3 215	2 194	509	6 869	60 204
5–9 years	18 650	3 770	17 637	8 705	3 412	2 299	540	6 997	62 032
10–14 years	16 859	3 400	15 427	8 341	3 126	2 359	441	6 483	56 456
15–19 years	13 515	2 801	12 540	6 642	2 671	1 998	412	5 973	46 579
20–24 years	10 192	2 226	10 372	5 419	2 051	1 360	348	5 422	37 409

Table AA.10 **Preliminary estimated resident Indigenous population by age and sex, 30 June 2001 (a), (b)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (c)</i>
25–29 years	10 337	2 265	10 400	5 447	2 107	1 171	357	5 313	37 418
30–34 years	9 807	2 150	9 591	5 169	1 986	1 181	345	4 616	34 862
35–39 years	8 974	1 800	8 335	4 481	1 756	1 114	270	3 934	30 677
40–44 years	7 716	1 560	6 781	3 580	1 490	1 078	258	3 105	25 585
45–49 years	6 127	1 267	5 364	2 956	1 136	838	188	2 470	20 358
50–54 years	4 805	1 045	4 211	2 159	865	615	96	1 826	15 629
55–59 years	3 365	656	2 706	1 431	582	399	68	1 237	10 452
60–64 years	2 456	461	1 998	1 075	438	317	36	1 013	7 808
65–69 years	1 721	317	1 406	768	278	197	18	639	5 348
70–74 years	1 043	219	916	517	212	127	6	413	3 454
75 or over	1 129	316	1 137	726	219	137	17	565	4 249
Total people	134 888	27 846	125 910	65 931	25 544	17 384	3 909	56 875	458 520

(a) Data for experimental estimated resident Australian Indigenous population 2001 and 2006 are not comparable as they are sourced from different Census Collections.

(b) Disaggregation into years differs between the 2001 and 2006 Census.

(c) Includes other territories.

np Not published but included in totals.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2004, *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islanders*, Cat. no. 3238.0, Canberra.

Table AA.11

Table AA.11 **Experimental estimated resident Australian Indigenous population, 30 June 2006 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas (d)</i>	<i>ACT (e)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (f)</i>
Females									
0–4 years	8 938	1 828	9 506	4 600	1 488	940	251	3 869	31 430
5–9 years	9 116	1 948	9 372	4 701	1 569	955	242	3 770	31 686
10–14 years	9 407	1 824	9 092	4 505	1 577	1 082	213	3 586	31 293
15–19 years	7 552	1 621	7 439	3 982	1 427	936	212	3 315	26 494
20–24 years	5 891	1 278	6 182	3 362	1 152	760	191	3 209	22 035
25–29 years	4 843	1 083	5 286	2 926	961	545	159	2 903	18 716
30–34 years	5 093	1 084	5 321	2 766	943	540	151	2 758	18 665
35–39 years	5 098	1 070	5 090	2 783	922	594	170	2 489	18 224
40–44 years	4 667	938	4 358	2 333	830	546	129	2 004	15 808
45–49 years	3 860	767	3 472	1 957	680	489	109	1 698	13 041
50–54 years	3 028	616	2 802	1 575	515	324	79	1 371	10 315
55–59 years	2 331	498	2 071	1 085	370	271	44	906	7 585
60–64 years	1 539	335	1 368	737	279	157	28	698	5 147
65–69 years	1 114	251	949	500	197	129	15	449	3 605
70–74 years	771	153	597	355	143	75	9	362	2 466
75–79 years	501	140	384	216	103	np	np	176	1 581
80–84 years	229	83	229	136	48	np	np	110	877
85 years and over	204	69	183	120	47	np	np	83	725
Total females	74 182	15 586	73 701	38 639	13 251	8 453	2 013	33 756	259 693
Males									
0–4 years	9 567	1 816	9 675	4 665	1 559	1 006	210	4 081	32 592
5–9 years	9 658	1 899	9 644	5 122	1 634	1 054	247	3 992	33 261
10–14 years	9 857	1 963	9 718	4 854	1 582	1 096	284	3 792	33 156
15–19 years	8 310	1 609	7 871	4 194	1 446	1 078	228	3 486	28 233
20–24 years	6 261	1 356	6 255	3 454	1 157	718	211	3 107	22 525
25–29 years	4 730	1 046	5 239	3 065	868	524	149	2 681	18 315
30–34 years	4 680	999	5 088	2 935	904	464	158	2 587	17 822
35–39 years	4 545	1 001	4 717	2 613	828	518	139	2 353	16 721
40–44 years	4 071	890	4 048	2 289	759	453	122	1 941	14 578
45–49 years	3 542	738	3 230	1 948	615	429	84	1 578	12 175
50–54 years	2 894	638	2 540	1 488	517	364	93	1 185	9 726
55–59 years	2 167	473	1 860	1 011	331	288	51	770	6 956
60–64 years	1 513	302	1 162	653	226	198	28	538	4 626
65–69 years	982	224	690	432	151	104	15	333	2 936
70–74 years	652	121	483	260	90	83	6	183	1 879
75–79 years	328	90	275	156	67	np	np	110	1 070
80–84 years	149	40	140	79	30	np	np	62	519
85 years or over	90	48	93	71	29	np	np	47	391
Total males	73 996	15 253	72 728	39 289	12 793	8 447	2 030	32 826	257 481

Table AA.11 **Experimental estimated resident Australian Indigenous population, 30 June 2006 (a), (b), (c)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas (d)	ACT (e)	NT	Aust (f)
All people									
0–4 years	18 505	3 644	19 181	9 265	3 047	1 946	461	7 950	64 022
5–9 years	18 774	3 847	19 016	9 823	3 203	2 009	489	7 762	64 947
10–14 years	19 264	3 787	18 810	9 359	3 159	2 178	497	7 378	64 449
15–19 years	15 862	3 230	15 310	8 176	2 873	2 014	440	6 801	54 727
20–24 years	12 152	2 634	12 437	6 816	2 309	1 478	402	6 316	44 560
25–29 years	9 573	2 129	10 525	5 991	1 829	1 069	308	5 584	37 031
30–34 years	9 773	2 083	10 409	5 701	1 847	1 004	309	5 345	36 487
35–39 years	9 643	2 071	9 807	5 396	1 750	1 112	309	4 842	34 945
40–44 years	8 738	1 828	8 406	4 622	1 589	999	251	3 945	30 386
45–49 years	7 402	1 505	6 702	3 905	1 295	918	193	3 276	25 216
50–54 years	5 922	1 254	5 342	3 063	1 032	688	172	2 556	20 041
55–59 years	4 498	971	3 931	2 096	701	559	95	1 676	14 541
60–64 years	3 052	637	2 530	1 390	505	355	56	1 236	9 773
65–69 years	2 096	475	1 639	932	348	233	30	782	6 541
70–74 years	1 423	274	1 080	615	233	158	15	545	4 345
75–79 years	829	230	659	372	170	96	8	286	2 651
80–84 years	378	123	369	215	78	56	5	172	1 396
85 years or over	294	117	276	191	76	28	3	130	1 116
Total people	148 178	30 839	146 429	77 928	26 044	16 900	4 043	66 582	517 174

(a) Data for experimental estimated resident Australian Indigenous population 2001 and 2006 are not comparable as they are sourced from different Census Collections.

(b) Disaggregation into years differs between the 2001 and 2006 Census.

(c) Experimental estimates at 30 June 2006 are preliminary rebased estimates based on the *2006 Census of Population and Housing*.

(d) For Tasmania in the age group 75 and over, the number of males is 70 and the number of females is 110.

(e) For the ACT in the age group 75 and over, the number of males is 5 and the number of females is 11.

(f) Includes other territories.

np Not published but included in totals.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2007, *Australian Demographic Statistics, March 2007*, Cat. no. 3101.0, Canberra.

Table AA.12

Table AA.12 **Experimental projection of the Indigenous population, 2006 to 2014, (number) (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust (e)
Female									
2006	76 456	16 936	72 935	35 191	14 265	9 211	2 135	32 491	259 734
2007	77 952	17 307	74 793	35 821	14 537	9 405	2 188	33 067	265 186
2008	79 498	17 693	76 713	36 471	14 821	9 608	2 242	33 650	270 815
2009	81 106	18 092	78 688	37 140	15 118	9 820	2 298	34 240	276 623
2010	82 773	18 503	80 727	37 833	15 427	10 043	2 356	34 835	282 620
2011	84 509	18 932	82 837	38 539	15 743	10 281	2 412	35 435	288 814
2012	86 313	19 376	85 017	39 264	16 067	10 530	2 471	36 040	295 206
2013	88 184	19 833	87 274	40 010	16 401	10 787	2 529	36 651	301 799
2014	90 125	20 312	89 597	40 771	16 744	11 056	2 591	37 263	308 591
Male									
2006	76 229	16 581	71 950	35 775	13 790	9 204	2 147	31 514	257 309
2007	77 718	16 978	73 860	36 408	14 076	9 405	2 198	32 080	262 844
2008	79 266	17 391	75 815	37 066	14 368	9 614	2 249	32 654	268 546
2009	80 866	17 817	77 829	37 745	14 667	9 833	2 302	33 235	274 419
2010	82 533	18 258	79 905	38 438	14 976	10 063	2 355	33 826	280 481
2011	84 264	18 715	82 046	39 155	15 297	10 299	2 413	34 420	286 738
2012	86 061	19 189	84 263	39 889	15 629	10 547	2 471	35 014	293 195
2013	87 929	19 683	86 551	40 634	15 971	10 807	2 533	35 613	299 856
2014	89 862	20 187	88 913	41 399	16 324	11 075	2 596	36 224	306 718
All people									
2006	152 685	33 517	144 885	70 966	28 055	18 415	4 282	64 005	517 043
2007	155 670	34 285	148 653	72 229	28 613	18 810	4 386	65 147	528 030
2008	158 764	35 084	152 528	73 537	29 189	19 222	4 491	66 304	539 361
2009	161 972	35 909	156 517	74 885	29 785	19 653	4 600	67 475	551 042
2010	165 306	36 761	160 632	76 271	30 403	20 106	4 711	68 661	563 101
2011	168 773	37 647	164 883	77 694	31 040	20 580	4 825	69 855	575 552
2012	172 374	38 565	169 280	79 153	31 696	21 077	4 942	71 054	588 401
2013	176 113	39 516	173 825	80 644	32 372	21 594	5 062	72 264	601 655
2014	179 987	40 499	178 510	82 170	33 068	22 131	5 187	73 487	615 309

(a) Historical rates in this table may differ from those in previous Reports, as new ABS Indigenous population estimates and projections have been used following the *2006 Census of Population and Housing*.

(b) At 30 June.

(c) Total persons may not add as a result of rounding.

(d) Based on series B figures.

(e) Includes other territories.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2009, *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians*, Cat. no. 3238.0, Canberra.

Table AA.13

Table AA.13 Language spoken at home by Indigenous people and proficiency in spoken English, by sex, 2001 (number) (a)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust (b)
Females									
Speaks English only	56 769	11 636	48 807	23 286	9 262	7 592	1 657	8 062	167 181
Speaks an Indigenous language and speaks English									
Very well or Well	364	99	2 345	3 428	1 452	16	31	10 879	18 614
Not well	13	7	309	698	327	-	-	3 321	4 675
Not at all	-	-	86	121	106	-	-	1 079	1 393
Not stated (c)	16	-	84	74	73	-	-	411	662
Total	393	106	2 824	4 321	1 958	16	31	15 690	25 344
Speaks other language (d)	634	295	3 091	350	161	46	42	244	4 869
Not stated (d), (e)	2 498	671	3 468	1 569	528	253	63	1 567	10 621
Total	60 294	12 708	58 190	29 526	11 909	7 907	1 793	25 563	208 015
Males									
Speaks English only	54 719	11 031	46 122	22 225	8 779	7 476	1 632	7 777	159 861
Speaks an Indigenous language and speaks English									
Very well or Well	345	110	2 331	3 108	1 268	13	21	10 402	17 601
Not well	26	7	308	821	359	3	-	3 349	4 874
Not at all	-	3	68	117	79	-	-	999	1 266
Not stated (c)	24	6	68	92	73	3	-	414	679
Total	395	126	2 775	4 138	1 779	19	21	15 164	24 420
Speaks other language (d)	762	406	3 128	402	185	45	55	233	5 223
Not stated (d), (e)	3 694	805	2 557	2 205	773	328	72	2 048	12 484
Total	59 570	12 368	54 582	28 970	11 516	7 868	1 780	25 222	201 988
All people									
Speaks English only	111 488	22 667	94 929	45 511	18 041	15 068	3 289	15 839	327 042
Speaks an Indigenous language and speaks English									
Very well or Well	709	209	4 676	6 536	2 720	29	52	21 281	36 215
Not well	39	14	617	1 519	686	3	-	6 670	9 549

Table AA.13

Table AA.13 Language spoken at home by Indigenous people and proficiency in spoken English, by sex, 2001 (number) (a)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust (b)
Not at all	–	3	154	238	185	–	–	2 078	2 659
Not stated (c)	40	6	152	166	146	3	–	825	1 341
Total	788	232	5 599	8 459	3 737	35	52	30 854	49 764
Speaks other language (d)	1 396	701	6 219	752	346	91	97	477	10 092
Not stated (d), (e)	6 192	1 476	6 025	3 774	1 301	581	135	3 615	23 105
Total people	119 864	25 076	112 772	58 496	23 425	15 775	3 573	50 785	410 003

(a) Data for language spoken at home by Indigenous people and proficiency in spoken English, by sex 2001 and 2006 are not comparable as they are sourced from different Census Collections.

(b) Includes other territories.

(c) Includes cases where language spoken at home was stated but proficiency in English was not stated.

(d) Includes non-verbal so described and inadequately described.

(e) Includes cases where both language spoken at home and proficiency in English were not stated.

Source : ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) unpublished, *Census of Population and Housing, Australia*, Cat. no. 2002.0.

Table AA.14

Table AA.14 Language spoken at home by Indigenous people and proficiency in spoken English, by sex, 2006 (number) (a)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust (b)
Females									
Speaks English only	66 734	14 225	55 560	24 041	10 900	8 217	1 826	9 917	191 520
Speaks an Indigenous language and speaks English									
Very well or well	397	139	4 749	3 362	1 241	22	48	11 230	21 188
Not well	13	10	658	430	238	-	-	2 547	3 896
Not at all	-	3	193	81	46	-	-	744	1 067
Not stated (c)	18	3	120	52	35	-	3	422	653
Total	428	155	5 720	3 925	1 560	22	51	14 943	26 804
Speaks other language (d)	668	418	1 366	294	128	62	27	467	3 437
Not stated (e)	2 200	599	2 246	1 460	521	160	39	1 967	9 195
Total females	70 030	15 397	64 892	29 720	13 109	8 461	1 943	27 294	230 956
Males									
Speaks English only	63 403	13 296	52 180	22 429	10 097	8 012	1 799	9 171	180 486
Speaks an Indigenous language and speaks English									
Very well or well	347	116	4 543	3 139	1 118	11	29	10 357	19 660
Not well	19	8	683	417	214	-	3	2 523	3 867
Not at all	-	3	200	89	26	-	-	753	1 071
Not stated (c)	12	3	100	46	36	-	-	397	594
Total	378	130	5 526	3 691	1 394	11	32	14 030	25 192
Speaks other language (d)	820	511	1 392	327	168	59	43	496	3 828
Not stated (e)	3 877	807	3 590	2 544	789	223	57	2 672	14 566
Total males	68 478	14 744	62 688	28 991	12 448	8 305	1 931	26 369	224 072
All people									
Speaks English only	130 137	27 521	107 740	46 470	20 997	16 229	3 625	19 088	372 006
Speaks an Indigenous language and speaks English									
Very well or well	744	255	9 292	6 501	2 359	33	77	21 587	40 848
Not well	32	18	1 341	847	452	-	3	5 070	7 763

Table AA.14

Table AA.14 Language spoken at home by Indigenous people and proficiency in spoken English, by sex, 2006 (number) (a)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust (b)
Not at all	–	6	393	170	72	–	–	1 497	2 138
Not stated (c)	30	6	220	98	71	–	3	819	1 247
Total	806	285	11 246	7 616	2 954	33	83	28 973	51 996
Speaks other language (d)	1 488	929	2 758	621	296	121	70	963	7 265
Not stated (e)	6 077	1 406	5 836	4 004	1 310	383	96	4 639	23 761
Total people	138 508	30 141	127 580	58 711	25 557	16 766	3 874	53 663	455 028

(a) Data for language spoken at home by Indigenous people and proficiency in spoken English, by sex 2001 and 2006 are not comparable as they are sourced from different Census Collections.

(b) Includes other territories.

(c) Language (Census code = LANP) stated, proficiency in spoken English (Census code = ENGP) not stated.

(d) Includes inadequately described and non-verbal so described.

(e) Not stated — both language spoken at home (Census code = LANP) and proficiency in spoken English (Census code = ENGP) or just language spoken at home not stated.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) unpublished, 2006 Census of Population and Housing, Cat. no. 2068.0.

Family and household

Table AA.18

Table AA.18 Families and people in families in occupied private dwellings by Indigenous status and family/household composition, 2001 (a)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Indigenous										
Families										
Couple with children	%	45.8	44.5	47.5	46.3	44.6	53.6	50.4	50.3	47.1
Couple without children	%	20.6	24.7	19.6	17.4	19.4	26.0	25.2	18.4	20.2
Sole parent with children	%	31.4	28.7	30.3	33.1	33.2	19.4	22.6	28.0	30.2
Other family	%	2.2	2.1	2.6	3.2	2.8	1.0	1.8	3.3	2.5
Total	'000	32	7	28	13	6	5	1	11	103
People										
Couple with children	%	57.4	56.1	58.9	57.1	55.6	66.7	62.2	61.6	58.6
Couple without children	%	12.2	15.1	11.2	9.7	11.4	15.9	15.4	9.7	11.6
Sole parent with children	%	29.0	27.3	28.2	31.0	31.2	16.7	21.2	26.5	28.1
Other family	%	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.8	0.7	1.2	2.2	1.7
Total	'000	110	23	101	50	20	16	3	45	369
Non-Indigenous										
Families										
Couple with children	%	47.9	48.8	44.7	46.9	44.1	43.3	48.9	48.6	47.0
Couple without children	%	35.2	34.5	38.0	36.7	39.0	38.9	34.0	35.7	36.1
Sole parent with children	%	15.1	14.7	15.6	14.7	15.4	16.4	15.5	14.4	15.1
Other family	%	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.8
Total	'000	1 622	1 216	906	466	392	119	79	32	4 834
People										
Couple with children	%	62.3	63.3	59.2	61.5	58.6	57.9	63.4	63.0	61.5
Couple without children	%	23.2	22.6	25.6	24.4	26.6	26.6	22.4	23.4	23.9
Sole parent with children	%	13.2	12.7	14.0	12.9	13.6	14.5	13.2	12.7	13.2
Other family	%	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.3
Total	'000	4 910	3 694	2 670	1 386	1 137	345	238	96	14 477

Table AA.18

Table AA.18 Families and people in families in occupied private dwellings by Indigenous status and family/household composition, 2001 (a)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
All people (includes non response)										
Families										
Couple with children	%	47.8	48.8	44.7	46.9	44.1	43.7	49.0	49.0	47.0
Couple without children	%	34.9	34.4	37.4	36.1	38.7	38.4	33.9	31.4	35.7
Sole parent with children	%	15.5	14.8	16.0	15.2	15.6	16.5	15.6	17.8	15.4
Other family	%	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8
Total	'000	1 655	1 223	934	480	397	124	80	43	4 937
People										
Couple with children	%	62.2	63.2	59.2	61.3	58.6	58.3	63.4	62.5	61.5
Couple without children	%	22.9	22.6	25.1	23.8	26.4	26.1	22.3	19.0	23.6
Sole parent with children	%	13.5	12.8	14.5	13.5	13.9	14.6	13.3	17.1	13.6
Other family	%	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.3
Total	'000	5 020	3 717	2 771	1 436	1 157	361	241	141	14 846

(a) Data for families and people in families in occupied private dwellings by Indigenous status and family/household composition 2001 and 2006 are not comparable as they are sourced from different Census Collections.

Source : ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) unpublished, *Census of Population and Housing, Australia*, Cat. no. 2002.0.

Table AA.19

Table AA.19 Families and people in families in occupied private dwellings by Indigenous status and family/household composition, 2006 (a), (b), (c), (d)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Q/d	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Indigenous										
Family										
Couple family with children	%	42.4	41.6	45.9	44.1	40.9	49.4	47.6	48.0	44.4
Couple family without children	%	22.4	26.9	21.8	18.4	21.0	28.5	25.8	17.0	21.8
One parent family	%	32.9	29.5	29.8	34.0	35.2	20.7	25.4	31.7	31.3
Other family	%	2.2	2.1	2.5	3.3	3.0	1.4	1.7	3.2	2.5
Total	'000	38.0	8.4	32.8	13.8	6.4	5.5	1.1	11.1	117.1
People (e)										
Couple family with children	%	53.9	53.4	57.6	55.1	51.7	62.8	59.4	59.1	56.0
Couple family without children	%	13.8	17.1	12.8	10.7	12.8	18.0	15.9	9.3	13.0
One parent family	%	30.9	28.0	27.9	32.0	33.4	18.2	23.7	29.4	29.3
Other family	%	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.1	0.9	1.1	2.2	1.7
Total	'000	125.1	26.6	114.5	49.6	21.5	17.2	3.6	45.3	403.6
Non-Indigenous										
Family										
Couple family with children	%	46.4	47.1	43.3	45.3	42.5	41.3	47.1	46.0	45.4
Couple family without children	%	36.3	35.9	39.6	38.8	40.1	40.9	36.3	37.9	37.5
One parent family	%	15.6	15.2	15.4	14.3	15.8	16.5	15.0	14.7	15.4
Other family	%	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.7
Total	'000	1 662.6	1 272.7	991.0	493.5	397.2	121.9	82.9	32.1	5 054.1
People (e)										
Couple family with children	%	60.9	61.5	57.9	59.9	57.0	55.7	61.6	60.6	60.0
Couple family without children	%	24.2	23.9	27.1	26.3	27.8	28.5	24.5	25.4	25.3
One parent family	%	13.7	13.3	13.9	12.6	14.0	14.8	12.8	13.0	13.6
Other family	%	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2
Total	'000	4 938.5	3 790.3	2 866.5	1 429.5	1 131.4	345.1	242.1	92.4	14 837.4

Table AA.19

Table AA.19 Families and people in families in occupied private dwellings by Indigenous status and family/household composition, 2006 (a), (b), (c), (d)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Total (includes Indigenous status not stated)										
Family										
Couple family with children	%	46.2	46.9	43.3	45.1	42.3	41.4	47.0	46.5	45.3
Couple family without children	%	36.0	35.9	39.1	38.3	40.0	40.5	36.2	32.6	37.2
One parent family	%	16.1	15.4	15.9	14.8	16.1	16.7	15.1	19.1	15.8
Other family	%	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.7
Total	'000	1 716.2	1 294.4	1 032.0	511.9	407.5	128.7	84.5	43.4	5 219.2
People										
Couple family with children	%	60.5	61.3	57.7	59.6	56.7	55.8	61.4	60.0	59.7
Couple family without children	%	24.1	24.0	26.6	25.8	27.7	28.2	24.4	20.1	25.0
One parent family	%	14.2	13.4	14.5	13.3	14.4	15.0	13.0	18.5	14.0
Other family	%	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.2
Total	'000	5 105.8	3 852.3	3 002.7	1 490.9	1 162.4	365.7	247.1	138.4	15 367.0

(a) Data for families and people in families in occupied private dwellings by Indigenous status and family/household composition 2001 and 2006 are not comparable as they are sourced from different Census Collections.

(b) An Indigenous family is a family where either the reference person and/or spouse/partner is of Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.

(c) Excludes family members who were temporarily absent on Census Night.

(d) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(e) Includes members of an 'Indigenous' and 'Other' family who are of Indigenous, non-Indigenous or not stated status.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) unpublished, 2006 Census of Population and Housing, Cat. no. 2068.0.

Income, education and employment

Table AA.26

Table AA.26 People aged 15 years or over by weekly individual income and Indigenous status, 2001 (a), (b)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Indigenous										
Nil income	%	6.9	6.5	6.7	6.2	6.6	6.8	8.0	5.8	6.5
\$1-\$119	%	7.3	7.7	7.6	6.7	8.2	9.2	6.9	6.8	7.4
\$120-\$199	%	23.1	19.3	23.7	29.8	28.5	22.1	15.4	49.8	27.7
\$200-\$399	%	24.4	23.6	25.6	24.2	24.3	26.5	17.4	17.7	23.8
\$400-\$599	%	13.9	15.3	14.3	10.5	11.7	16.3	13.8	5.6	12.5
\$600-\$799	%	7.0	8.3	6.8	5.4	6.0	7.8	12.8	3.4	6.4
\$800-\$999	%	3.4	4.2	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.4	9.4	1.5	2.9
\$1000 or more	%	4.1	4.5	2.8	3.3	2.6	2.7	11.5	1.3	3.2
Not stated	%	9.9	10.5	9.9	11.5	9.3	5.1	4.8	8.1	9.7
Total	'000	71.8	15.3	67.6	35.6	14.4	9.5	2.2	32.5	249.1
Non-Indigenous										
Nil income	%	6.7	6.3	5.9	6.7	5.3	5.1	5.9	5.3	6.3
\$1-\$119	%	6.2	7.0	6.6	7.3	6.8	6.9	7.0	4.4	6.6
\$120-\$199	%	13.5	13.9	14.2	13.3	16.0	17.8	9.1	7.8	13.9
\$200-\$399	%	20.3	20.4	22.9	20.9	23.7	25.2	15.4	14.4	21.1
\$400-\$599	%	15.2	16.0	17.0	15.8	17.2	16.2	13.9	17.2	15.9
\$600-\$799	%	10.8	11.1	10.8	10.9	11.0	9.9	13.1	15.1	11.0
\$800-\$999	%	6.7	6.7	6.1	7.0	6.2	5.8	10.6	10.1	6.7
\$1000 or more	%	12.4	10.6	9.0	11.1	7.9	6.5	19.7	15.2	10.8
Not stated	%	8.2	8.0	7.4	7.0	5.8	6.5	5.3	10.5	7.6
Total	'000	4 926.0	3 596.6	2 751.3	1 367.5	1 099.9	285.5	171.8	81.8	14 785.0
Total (including not stated)										
Nil income	%	6.7	6.3	6.0	6.7	5.3	5.2	5.9	5.4	6.3
\$1-\$119	%	6.2	7.0	6.7	7.2	6.8	6.9	7.0	4.9	6.7
\$120-\$199	%	13.7	13.9	14.5	13.7	16.2	17.9	9.1	16.7	14.1
\$200-\$399	%	20.4	20.4	23.0	20.9	23.7	25.3	15.4	15.1	21.2
\$400-\$599	%	15.1	15.9	16.9	15.6	17.1	16.2	13.9	14.7	15.9
\$600-\$799	%	10.8	11.1	10.7	10.8	10.9	9.9	13.1	12.6	10.9
\$800-\$999	%	6.7	6.7	6.0	6.9	6.2	5.7	10.6	8.3	6.6
\$1000 or more	%	12.3	10.6	8.8	10.9	7.8	6.4	19.6	12.3	10.7
Not stated	%	8.2	8.0	7.5	7.1	5.8	6.5	5.3	10.0	7.6
Total	'000	4 997.8	3 668.4	2 823.1	1 439.3	1 171.7	357.3	243.6	153.6	14 856.8

(a) Data for people aged 15 years and over, by weekly individual income and Indigenous status 2001 and 2006 are not comparable as they are sourced from different Census Collections.

(b) Disaggregation of weekly individual income differs between the 2001 and 2006 Census.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) unpublished, *Census of Population and Housing, Australia*, Cat. no. 2002.0.

Table AA.27

Table AA.27 People aged 15 years or over by weekly individual income and Indigenous status, 2006 (a), (b)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (c)</i>
Indigenous										
Nil income	%	8.1	8.9	8.4	7.9	7.5	7.4	7.9	8.2	8.2
\$1-\$149	%	9.0	9.0	7.6	7.5	9.4	9.3	8.5	8.6	8.4
\$150-\$249	%	22.2	17.9	21.5	26.7	25.6	21.7	14.0	41.2	24.8
\$250-\$399	%	15.6	15.3	15.6	14.0	15.7	17.2	11.7	13.8	15.2
\$400-\$599	%	13.7	14.5	15.4	11.0	12.1	16.3	9.7	6.4	12.9
\$600-\$799	%	7.8	9.1	8.8	6.4	7.1	9.2	9.0	3.7	7.5
\$800-\$999	%	4.6	5.6	5.0	3.9	4.3	5.8	11.2	2.5	4.5
\$1000-\$1299	%	3.8	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.3	4.1	10.6	2.0	3.6
\$1300-\$1599	%	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.5	6.1	0.8	1.6
\$1600-\$1999	%	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.6	4.1	0.4	0.8
\$2000 or more	%	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.6	2.0	0.3	0.9
Not stated	%	11.6	11.5	10.7	15.2	12.3	6.3	5.2	12.0	11.6
Total	'000	85.3	19.0	78.0	37.0	16.3	10.7	2.5	35.0	283.9
Non-Indigenous										
Nil income	%	8.2	7.9	6.6	7.3	6.4	5.8	6.1	5.8	7.5
\$1-\$149	%	7.0	7.8	7.0	7.3	7.3	7.2	6.7	4.9	7.2
\$150-\$249	%	14.6	14.5	13.8	12.8	16.3	18.1	8.7	7.4	14.3
\$250-\$399	%	13.4	13.2	13.9	13.0	15.1	16.6	9.3	8.3	13.5
\$400-\$599	%	13.7	14.2	15.7	13.7	15.2	15.8	11.3	13.3	14.3
\$600-\$799	%	10.7	11.2	12.1	11.2	11.9	11.5	10.4	14.7	11.3
\$800-\$999	%	8.0	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.4	7.6	10.7	12.5	8.4
\$1000-\$1299	%	7.9	8.0	8.4	9.1	7.7	7.2	13.3	13.6	8.2
\$1300-\$1599	%	4.9	4.1	4.2	5.1	3.7	3.2	8.9	7.9	4.5
\$1600-\$1999	%	2.9	2.4	2.4	3.3	1.8	1.4	5.9	3.9	2.7
\$2000 or more	%	4.3	3.5	3.1	4.5	2.3	1.7	6.2	4.1	3.7
Not stated	%	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.0	2.4	3.6	4.4
Total	'000	4 850.4	3 747.9	2 841.1	1 425.0	1 160.9	353.6	247.3	97.6	14 725.2
Total (including Indigenous status not stated)										
Nil income	%	7.8	7.6	6.4	6.9	6.2	5.7	5.9	6.0	7.2
\$1-\$149	%	6.7	7.5	6.6	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.5	5.4	6.9
\$150-\$249	%	14.1	14.0	13.4	12.5	16.0	17.7	8.5	15.0	13.9
\$250-\$399	%	12.8	12.7	13.3	12.3	14.7	16.1	9.0	9.0	13.0
\$400-\$599	%	13.0	13.6	14.9	12.9	14.7	15.3	10.9	10.6	13.6
\$600-\$799	%	10.1	10.6	11.4	10.5	11.3	11.0	10.0	10.9	10.6
\$800-\$999	%	7.5	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.2	10.3	9.1	7.9
\$1000-\$1299	%	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.4	7.3	6.8	12.7	9.7	7.7
\$1300-\$1599	%	4.6	3.9	3.9	4.7	3.5	3.0	8.5	5.5	4.2
\$1600-\$1999	%	2.7	2.3	2.2	3.0	1.8	1.3	5.6	2.7	2.5
\$2000 or more	%	4.1	3.3	2.9	4.1	2.2	1.6	5.9	2.9	3.5
Not stated	%	9.1	8.8	9.1	9.6	7.4	7.3	6.2	13.2	8.9
Total	'000	5 250.3	3 982.0	3 098.0	1 562.7	1 233.5	382.5	262.1	145.3	15 918.1

Table AA.27 People aged 15 years or over by weekly individual income and Indigenous status, 2006 (a), (b)

<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (c)</i>
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(a) Data for people aged 15 years and over, by weekly individual income and Indigenous status 2001 and 2006 are not comparable as they are sourced from different Census Collections.

(b) Disaggregation of weekly individual income differs between the 2001 and 2006 Census.

(c) Includes other territories.

Source : ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) unpublished, *2006 Census of Population and Housing*, Cat. no. 2068.0.

Table AA.31

Table AA.31 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over, by Indigenous status, 2001 ('000) (a), (b), (c)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (d)</i>
Indigenous									
Year 8 or below	10.8	2.1	10.3	5.3	2.5	0.8	0.2	9.9	41.8
Year 9 or equivalent	12.1	2.2	7.3	4.3	1.7	1.4	0.2	5.1	34.4
Year 10 or equivalent	21.6	3.4	18.9	10.9	3.1	3.7	0.6	5.1	67.2
Year 11 or equivalent	4.9	2.1	6.2	3.8	2.4	0.9	0.2	2.4	22.8
Year 12 or equivalent	11.6	3.2	15.3	5.0	2.2	1.4	0.8	2.3	41.9
Still at school	3.9	1.0	3.3	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.2	1.4	12.7
Did not go to school	0.9	0.2	1.2	1.7	0.5	0.1	0.0	2.8	7.4
Not stated	6.1	1.2	5.1	3.2	1.2	0.5	0.1	3.6	20.9
Total	71.8	15.3	67.6	35.6	14.4	9.5	2.2	32.5	249.1
Non-Indigenous									
Year 8 or below	411.9	379.9	268.4	94.5	118.3	31.8	10.4	7.0	1 322.3
Year 9 or equivalent	401.2	271.2	173.0	87.7	79.7	36.6	10.4	6.9	1 066.7
Year 10 or equivalent	1 306.6	576.1	776.2	373.2	217.0	114.8	43.6	27.1	3 435.0
Year 11 or equivalent	260.2	506.3	203.6	144.7	218.8	25.2	13.1	16.8	1 388.8
Year 12 or equivalent	1 875.6	1 415.5	1 022.5	542.7	392.2	95.1	139.4	46.3	5 529.9
Still at school	159.0	140.6	80.8	41.9	38.6	12.3	9.3	3.0	485.5
Did not go to school	58.7	44.3	13.5	9.3	8.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	138.1
Not stated	226.8	170.0	113.1	54.9	48.2	17.8	6.0	3.9	640.7
Total	4 699.8	3 503.8	2 651.1	1 348.8	1 121.7	334.9	233.3	111.8	14 007.0
All people (e)									
Year 8 or below	429.9	389.7	283.5	101.6	123.1	33.4	10.7	17.0	1 389.2
Year 9 or equivalent	417.9	276.7	182.2	93.1	82.4	38.4	10.6	12.1	1 113.5
Year 10 or equivalent	1 338.3	584.7	800.9	386.8	221.7	119.4	44.5	32.4	3 529.1
Year 11 or equivalent	267.3	512.0	211.4	149.5	222.5	26.3	13.4	19.4	1 421.9
Year 12 or equivalent	1 899.7	1 428.7	1 044.3	551.0	396.8	97.2	140.9	49.0	5 608.2
Still at school	164.5	143.1	85.0	43.7	39.7	13.1	9.6	4.5	503.2
Did not go to school	60.8	45.6	15.0	11.3	9.6	1.4	1.1	3.6	148.7
Not stated	419.4	288.0	201.0	102.3	75.9	27.9	12.7	15.7	1 143.0
Total	4 997.8	3 668.4	2 823.1	1 439.3	1 171.7	357.3	243.6	153.6	14 856.8

(a) Data for people aged 15 years or over, by highest level of schooling completed and Indigenous status for 2001 and 2006 are not comparable as they are sourced from different Census Collections.

(b) Disaggregation into years differs between the 2001 and 2006 Census.

(c) Refers to primary or secondary schooling.

(d) Includes other territories.

(e) Includes Indigenous status not stated.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) unpublished, *Census of Population and Housing, Australia*, Cat. no. 2002.0.

Table AA.32 Highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years or over, by Indigenous status (excluding people still attending secondary school), 2006 ('000) (a), (b)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (c)</i>
Indigenous (d)									
Year 8 or below (e)	10.9	2.4	10.2	5.2	2.4	0.9	0.2	13.1	45.3
Year 9	13.1	2.3	7.4	3.5	1.6	1.3	0.2	4.0	33.5
Year 10	24.9	4.1	20.6	10.7	3.6	4.0	0.6	5.3	73.9
Year 11	5.8	2.5	7.2	4.2	2.8	1.0	0.2	2.9	26.6
Year 12	15.5	4.2	19.3	5.9	2.7	2.0	1.0	2.9	53.5
Total (f)	79.6	17.6	72.6	35.1	15.1	9.9	2.3	33.5	265.8
Non-Indigenous									
Year 8 or below (e)	375.6	354.6	227.8	79.4	103.5	25.9	9.2	4.8	1 181.1
Year 9	345.6	241.6	150.9	71.8	67.2	32.8	8.3	4.8	923.0
Year 10	1 252.4	568.4	766.9	356.4	205.7	117.1	39.7	21.4	3 328.4
Year 11	245.7	493.6	207.1	147.4	217.5	27.9	11.5	14.0	1 364.9
Year 12	2 166.6	1 716.5	1 238.5	645.5	460.6	115.8	160.1	45.0	6 549.1
Total (f)	4 633.1	3 568.5	2 726.1	1 369.5	1 109.9	339.2	235.2	93.8	14 076.6
Not stated									
Year 8 or below (e)	7.7	7.9	4.7	1.9	2.5	0.7	0.2	0.1	25.8
Year 9	4.9	3.6	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	13.6
Year 10	13.4	6.8	7.2	3.8	2.3	1.3	0.4	0.2	35.5
Year 11	2.8	4.7	1.9	1.4	1.9	0.3	0.1	0.1	13.2
Year 12	18.6	15.5	9.1	5.3	3.7	1.0	0.9	0.3	54.5
Total (f)	311.1	212.3	177.5	99.8	55.7	18.0	12.1	12.6	899.2
Total									
Year 8 or below (e)	394.3	364.8	242.7	86.5	108.5	27.5	9.5	18.0	1 252.2
Year 9	363.6	247.6	160.3	76.6	70.0	34.6	8.6	8.9	970.1
Year 10	1 290.7	579.3	794.7	371.0	211.7	122.4	40.7	27.0	3 437.9
Year 11	254.3	500.8	216.3	153.0	222.2	29.2	11.8	17.0	1 404.7
Year 12	2 200.7	1 736.2	1 266.9	656.7	467.0	118.8	162.0	48.3	6 657.1
Total (f)	5 023.8	3 798.5	2 976.1	1 504.3	1 180.7	367.0	249.6	139.9	15 241.6

(a) Data for highest level of schooling completed by people aged 15 years and over (excluding people still attending secondary school) for 2001 and 2006 are not comparable as they are sourced from different Census Collections.

(b) Disaggregation into years differs between the 2001 and 2006 Census.

(c) Includes other territories.

(d) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(e) Includes people who have never been to school.

(f) Includes people who did not state their highest year of school completed.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) unpublished, *2006 Census of Population and Housing*, Cat. no. 2068.0.

Table AA.33 **Type of educational institution attending by Indigenous status, 2001**
('000) (a), (b)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust (c)
Indigenous									
Pre-school	3.4	0.6	3.1	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.9	10.4
Infants/Primary	21.6	4.3	20.1	10.1	4.3	2.9	0.6	7.6	71.6
Secondary	11.6	2.4	9.4	4.5	1.9	1.7	0.4	2.9	34.7
TAFE (d)	4.9	1.0	2.6	1.7	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.4	12.5
University (e)	2.2	0.6	1.9	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	7.2
Other	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.4
Not attending	69.1	14.4	68.2	35.0	13.4	9.2	2.0	32.9	244.4
Not stated	6.4	1.5	6.9	4.3	1.7	0.6	0.1	5.3	26.8
Total	119.9	25.1	112.8	58.5	23.4	15.8	3.6	50.8	410.0
Non-Indigenous									
Pre-school	95.1	67.1	49.2	25.2	17.5	3.9	4.2	2.0	264.3
Infants/Primary	552.2	407.2	324.3	171.0	141.6	42.6	29.4	14.0	1 682.6
Secondary	423.4	325.4	213.9	112.3	87.0	28.1	23.6	7.4	1 221.3
TAFE (d)	182.5	113.9	70.4	49.3	35.7	13.0	9.8	2.8	477.5
University (e)	227.5	189.3	134.9	69.2	48.7	13.1	21.7	6.2	710.6
Other	50.2	39.3	22.0	11.7	10.5	2.7	2.9	1.1	140.7
Not attending	4 257.8	3 167.7	2 466.3	1 234.5	1 026.3	310.6	199.4	103.6	12 767.9
Not stated	112.5	87.7	57.7	29.5	23.7	8.8	4.0	2.7	326.6
Total	5 901.3	4 397.6	3 338.7	1 702.8	1 391.0	422.9	295.0	139.8	17 591.5
All people (f)									
Pre-school	99.6	68.5	52.9	27.0	18.2	4.3	4.3	2.9	277.8
Infants/Primary	579.8	415.6	347.7	182.8	147.1	46.0	30.2	21.8	1 771.4
Secondary	438.8	331.0	225.3	117.8	89.5	30.0	24.2	10.4	1 267.1
TAFE (d)	188.9	115.9	73.5	51.3	37.0	13.9	10.0	3.3	493.9
University (e)	231.2	191.3	137.5	70.7	49.3	13.4	22.0	6.8	722.1
Other	51.5	40.0	22.8	12.2	10.8	2.9	2.9	1.4	144.5
Not attending	4 388.0	3 229.8	2 567.5	1 285.2	1 052.9	324.7	203.5	138.2	13 191.6
Not stated	333.4	220.0	158.4	85.0	54.1	19.7	12.1	17.9	900.7
Total	6 311.2	4 612.1	3 585.6	1 832.0	1 458.9	454.8	309.2	202.7	18 769.2

(a) Data for type of educational institution attending by Indigenous status for 2001 and 2006 are not comparable as they are sourced from different Census Collections.

(b) Disaggregation into years differs between the 2001 and 2006 Census.

(c) Includes other territories.

(d) Technical or Further Educational Institutions.

(e) Includes other tertiary institutions.

(f) All persons includes Indigenous status not stated.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) unpublished, *Census of Population and Housing, Australia*, Cat. no. 2002.0.

Table AA.34

Table AA.34 **Type of educational institution attending by Indigenous status, 2006**
('000) (a), (b), (c)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (d)</i>
Indigenous									
Pre-school	4.0	0.8	3.3	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.9	11.4
Infants/primary	22.3	4.6	20.7	9.0	4.3	2.8	0.6	7.4	71.7
Secondary	13.6	2.9	11.6	4.6	2.1	1.7	0.4	2.9	39.7
TAFE (e)	4.2	0.9	2.3	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.4	10.4
University	2.3	0.6	2.0	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	7.1
Other	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.1	–	0.3	2.5
Not stated	13.8	3.2	12.2	7.5	2.8	1.2	0.2	8.7	49.7
Total	60.9	13.3	52.9	24.5	11.1	7.0	1.7	21.0	192.4
Non-Indigenous									
Pre-school	108.0	76.0	54.5	25.3	17.6	3.7	4.1	1.8	291.1
Infants/primary	514.2	388.9	322.0	158.2	133.1	40.2	25.9	12.1	1 594.8
Secondary	417.6	325.3	222.0	110.2	84.1	27.8	22.3	7.0	1 216.3
TAFE (e)	154.7	100.1	65.2	39.3	31.7	11.7	8.4	1.8	412.9
University	234.9	196.8	135.0	71.8	53.0	13.8	22.4	5.3	733.0
Other	41.2	36.6	21.6	9.6	9.5	2.2	2.6	0.9	124.0
Not stated	241.2	188.5	132.7	68.2	52.2	18.7	7.5	4.0	713.3
Total	1 711.7	1 312.2	952.9	482.6	381.2	118.0	93.4	32.9	5 085.4
All people (f)									
Pre-school	114.0	78.1	58.7	27.2	18.6	4.0	4.3	2.8	307.8
All Infants/primary	547.1	401.1	348.5	169.9	139.5	43.8	26.9	19.7	1 696.8
Secondary	438.2	333.6	236.7	116.4	87.3	29.9	23.0	10.0	1 275.1
TAFE (e)	160.8	102.3	68.1	40.8	32.7	12.4	8.6	2.2	428.0
University	239.0	199.0	137.8	73.1	53.7	14.2	22.7	5.8	745.5
Other	42.4	37.3	22.5	9.9	9.7	2.3	2.6	1.2	128.0
Not stated	558.3	391.6	323.5	178.2	105.8	36.0	19.7	27.0	1 640.3
Total	2 099.9	1 543.0	1 196.0	615.4	447.4	142.6	107.9	68.6	6 221.5

(a) Data for type of educational institution attending by Indigenous status 2001 and 2006 are not comparable as they are sourced from different Census Collections.

(b) Disaggregation into years differs between the 2001 and 2006 Census.

(c) Totals may not add as a result of rounding.

(d) Includes other territories.

(e) Includes 'Technical and Further Educational Institution (including TAFE colleges)'.
– Nil or rounded to zero.

(f) Includes Indigenous status not stated.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2007, *2006 Census of Population and Housing*, Cat. no. 2068.0, Canberra.

General economic indicators

Table AA.38

Table AA.38 **Gross State Product, 2005-06 to 2009-10, (2009-10 dollars) (a)**

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Gross state product										
2005-06	\$m	376 015	281 257	219 237	137 606	77 121	22 150	23 662	14 608	1 151 654
2006-07	\$m	384 877	285 464	228 604	151 572	78 388	23 223	24 908	15 671	1 192 707
2007-08	\$m	398 871	294 153	233 490	162 434	80 361	23 261	25 687	16 592	1 234 848
2008-09	\$m	402 737	291 929	244 145	170 120	79 065	23 199	25 995	17 185	1 254 375
2009-10	\$m	406 917	301 438	244 160	184 438	80 356	23 340	27 773	16 248	1 284 670
Proportion of national gross domestic product										
2005-06	%	32.7	24.4	19.0	11.9	6.7	1.9	2.1	1.3	100.0
2006-07	%	32.3	23.9	19.2	12.7	6.6	1.9	2.1	1.3	100.0
2007-08	%	32.3	23.8	18.9	13.2	6.5	1.9	2.1	1.3	100.0
2008-09	%	32.1	23.3	19.5	13.6	6.3	1.8	2.1	1.4	100.0
2009-10	%	31.7	23.5	19.0	14.4	6.3	1.8	2.2	1.3	100.0
Growth on previous year										
2005-06	%	1.7	-0.5	6.4	12.2	0.8	0.5	1.1	6.3	3.1
2006-07	%	2.4	1.5	4.3	10.1	1.6	4.8	5.3	7.3	3.6
2007-08	%	3.6	3.0	2.1	7.2	2.5	0.2	3.1	5.9	3.5
2008-09	%	1.0	-0.8	4.6	4.7	-1.6	-0.3	1.2	3.6	1.6
2009-10	%	1.0	3.3	0.0	8.4	1.6	0.6	6.8	-5.5	2.4
Gross state product per person										
2005-06	\$	55 407	55 305	54 215	67 544	49 457	45 342	71 186	70 090	56 064
2006-07	\$	56 116	55 209	55 223	72 706	49 722	47 222	73 896	73 801	57 145
2007-08	\$	57 442	55 898	55 032	75 973	50 431	46 957	75 091	76 312	58 150
2008-09	\$	57 195	54 415	56 131	77 185	49 048	46 372	74 733	77 522	57 961
2009-10	\$	56 591	54 793	54 559	81 159	49 152	46 185	78 164	71 279	57 965

(a) The ABS introduced GSP (P) estimates in 2006-07 which resulted in alternative measures of GSP. The data reported are GSP (A) estimates and are measured as the average of the GSP Production (P) and GSP Income/Expenditure (I/E) volume estimates.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2010 and previous years, *Australian National Accounts, State Accounts*, various years, Cat. no. 5220.0, Canberra; Review calculations based on ABS 2011, *Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, June 2011*, Cat. no. 5206.0, Canberra; table AA.39.

Table AA.39 **Gross Domestic Product price deflator (index) (a), (b), (c)**

Nominal dollars (year)	GDP price deflator				
	2006-07 dollars (2006-07=100)	2007-08 dollars (2007-08=100)	2008-09 dollars (2008-09=100)	2009-10 dollars (2009-10=100)	2010-11 dollars (2010-11=100)
2001-02	82.2	78.6	75.3	75.2	70.8
2002-03	84.4	80.7	77.3	77.2	72.7
2003-04	87.1	83.3	79.8	79.7	75.0
2004-05	90.6	86.6	83.0	82.9	78.0
2005-06	95.0	90.8	87.0	86.9	81.8
2006-07	100.0	95.6	91.6	91.5	86.1
2007-08	104.6	100.0	95.8	95.7	90.0
2008-09	109.2	104.4	100.0	99.9	94.0
2009-10	109.3	104.5	100.1	100.0	94.1
2010-11	116.2	111.1	106.4	106.3	100.0

- (a) Data are sourced from table 32, Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product, Chain volume measures and current prices, Annual (Series ID A2304682C) (ABS 2011). Data in table 32 are derived by dividing the Current price values (table 43) by the Chain volume measures (table 42). See Statistical appendix section A.5 'Statistical concepts used in the Report' for information on how these gross domestic product deflators were calculated using data from that source.
- (b) Estimates used to calculate the GDP deflator are subject to annual re-referencing by the ABS and also reflect any revisions inherent in source data which are aggregated up to the GDP level. These processes can cause volatility in deflator values from year to year. In addition to changes caused by re-referencing and source data revisions, the 2010-11 deflator in this table will differ in future reports due to the introduction by the ABS of updated supply-use benchmarks, which will be backcast, causing revisions throughout the time series.
- (c) To convert nominal dollars to real dollars, divide the amount in nominal dollars by the GDP deflator for the applicable financial year and multiply by 100. For example: to convert 2001-02 dollars to 2010-11 dollars, divide by 70.8 and multiply by 100; to convert 2004-05 dollars to 2009-10 dollars, divide by 82.9 and multiply by 100. For further information, see Statistical Appendix table A.1 p. A.26.

Source: Review calculations based on ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2011, *Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, June 2011*, Cat. no. 5206.0, Canberra.

Statistical concepts

Table AA.40

Table AA.40 Age standardisation of data using the direct method

Age groups	Step 1					
	Non-Indigenous			Indigenous		
	Population C1	People with severe/profound limitations C2	Age-specific severe/profound limitations C3 = C2/C1*100	Population C4	People with severe/profound limitations C5	Age-specific severe/profound limitations C6 = C5/C4*100
18 to 24	1 869 200	34 200	1.8	54 400	2 800	5.1
25 to 29	1 389 700	24 700	1.8	36 300	1 600	4.4
30 to 34	1 458 500	37 100	2.5	34 800	2 800	8.0
35 to 39	1 432 000	43 900	3.1	31 200	1 600	5.1
40 to 44	1 475 000	70 200	4.8	26 600	2 800	10.5
45 to 49	1 366 300	43 800	3.2	20 600	2 000	9.7
50 to 54	1 263 900	47 900	3.8	17 700	3 000	16.9
55 to 59	1 060 700	63 500	6.0	12 400	1 400	11.3
60 to 64	816 400	49 700	6.1	7 000	1 100	15.7
65 or over	2 222 200	283 400	12.8	12 900	3 200	24.8
Total	14 353 900	698 400	4.9	253 900	22 300	8.8

Table AA.40

Table AA.40 Age standardisation of data using the direct method

Age groups	Step 2		Step 3		Rate ratio Indigenous/non- Indigenous	
	Standard population	Non-Indigenous expected number of 'events'	Indigenous expected number of 'events'	Non-Indigenous age standardised rate		Indigenous age standardised rate
	C7	C8 = C7*C3/100	C9 = C7*C6/100	C10 = $\sum C8/\sum C7*100$	C11 = $\sum C9/\sum C7*100$	C12 = C11/C10
18 to 24	1 844 162	33 742	94 920			
25 to 29	1 407 081	25 009	62 020			
30 to 34	1 466 615	37 306	118 004			
35 to 39	1 492 204	45 746	76 523			
40 to 44	1 479 257	70 403	155 711			
45 to 49	1 358 594	43 553	131 902			
50 to 54	1 300 777	49 298	220 471			
55 to 59	1 008 799	60 393	113 897			
60 to 64	822 024	50 042	129 175			
65 or over	2 435 534	310 607	604 163			
Total	14 615 047	726 098	1 706 787	5.0	11.7	2.4

Source: AIHW (Australian Institute of Health and Welfare) 2006, 'Potential Population' — Updating the Indigenous Factor in Disability Services Performance Indicator Denominators, Welfare Working Paper Series Number 50, Cat. no. DIS 45, Canberra; ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2008, Population by Age and Sex, Australian States and Territories, June 2007, Cat. no. 3201.0, Canberra.

Table AA.41

Table AA.41 Age standardisation of data using the indirect method (a), (b)

Variable	NSW (c)	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT (c)	NT	Aust
C — Observed number of imprisonments									
Indigenous	2 008	236	1 451	1 588	412	70	21	720	6 505
Non-Indigenous	7 267	3 930	4 040	2 215	1 443	469	160	155	19 679
R — Standard population imprisonment rate (per 100 000)									
	153.2	153.2	150.7	153.2	153.2	153.2	153.2	153.2	153.2
pi — Study populations									
Indigenous									
17/18–20 years	6 541	1 460	9 773	3 246	1 241	914	196	2 581	25 952
20–24 years	14 176	3 183	13 521	7 446	2 941	1 931	452	6 193	49 843
25–29 years	10 653	2 519	10 840	5 956	2 252	1 407	358	5 525	39 510
30–34 years	9 371	2 191	10 036	5 050	2 066	1 065	350	4 948	35 077
35–39 years	10 188	2 335	10 074	5 172	2 005	1 145	340	4 771	36 030
40–44 years	8 599	1 955	8 189	4 373	1 709	1 055	293	3 750	29 923
45–54 years	13 724	2 914	12 196	6 665	2 634	1 852	404	5 366	45 755
55+ years	12 187	2 536	10 343	5 733	2 255	1 480	251	4 765	39 550
Total	85 439	19 093	84 972	43 641	17 103	10 849	2 644	37 899	301 640
Non-Indigenous									
17/18–20 years	180 194	143 317	166 645	57 300	41 754	12 395	10 539	3 843	615 987
20–24 years	463 309	374 430	287 625	146 914	107 652	29 445	29 191	11 655	1 450 221
25–29 years	472 093	368 995	280 354	141 421	98 380	26 809	28 387	13 087	1 429 526
30–34 years	476 046	367 820	280 322	141 251	97 734	27 610	25 614	13 245	1 429 642
35–39 years	499 251	397 916	305 448	156 460	110 513	32 650	26 098	13 360	1 541 696
40–44 years	480 492	376 440	294 009	153 356	111 738	32 838	24 159	12 563	1 485 595
45–54 years	941 244	715 564	568 926	295 145	223 777	70 680	46 916	24 254	2 886 506
55+ years	1 713 479	1 284 272	985 918	485 295	431 531	134 947	70 226	25 677	5 131 345
Total	5 226 108	4 028 754	3 169 247	1 577 142	1 223 079	367 374	261 130	117 684	15 970 518

Table AA.41 Age standardisation of data using the indirect method (a), (b)

Variable	NSW (c)	Vic	Q/ld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT (c)	NT	Aust
Step 1: Calculate Ri									
Ri — Standard population age-specific imprisonment rates (30 June 2001)									
17–20 years									124.6
18–20 years									179.4
20–24 years									359.4
25–29 years									345.2
30–34 years									271.8
35–39 years									193.6
40–44 years									131.6
45–54 years									77.3
55+ years									23.5

Step 2: pⁱ*R_i

Indigenous									
17/18–20 years		2.6	12.2	5.8	2.2	1.6	0.4	4.6	46.6
20–24 years	11.7	11.4	48.6	26.8	10.6	6.9	1.6	22.3	179.2
25–29 years	36.8	8.7	37.4	20.6	7.8	4.9	1.2	19.1	136.4
30–34 years	25.5	6.0	27.3	13.7	5.6	2.9	1.0	13.4	95.3
35–39 years	19.7	4.5	19.5	10.0	3.9	2.2	0.7	9.2	69.8
40–44 years	11.3	2.6	10.8	5.8	2.2	1.4	0.4	4.9	39.4
45–54 years	10.6	2.3	9.4	5.2	2.0	1.4	0.3	4.1	35.4
55+ years	2.9	0.6	2.4	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	1.1	9.3
Total	169	39	168	89	35	22	6	79	611

Table AA.41

Table AA.41 Age standardisation of data using the indirect method (a), (b)

Variable	NSW (c)	Vic	Q/ld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT (c)	NT	Aust
Non-Indigenous									
17/18–20 years	323.3	257.1	207.7	102.8	74.9	22.2	18.9	6.9	1 105.1
20–24 years	1 665.3	1 345.9	1 033.9	528.1	387.0	105.8	104.9	41.9	5 212.8
25–29 years	1 629.4	1 273.6	967.6	488.1	339.6	92.5	98.0	45.2	4 934.0
30–34 years	1 294.0	999.8	762.0	383.9	265.7	75.0	69.6	36.0	3 886.0
35–39 years	966.7	770.5	591.5	303.0	214.0	63.2	50.5	25.9	2 985.3
40–44 years	632.5	495.5	387.0	201.9	147.1	43.2	31.8	16.5	1 955.6
45–54 years	727.8	553.3	439.9	228.2	173.0	54.7	36.3	18.8	2 232.0
55+ years	402.5	301.6	231.6	114.0	101.4	31.7	16.5	6.0	1 205.2
Total	7 642	5 997	4 621	2 350	1 703	488	427	197	23 516
Step 3: C/∑ pi* Ri									
Indigenous	11.9	6.1	8.7	17.8	11.8	3.2	3.7	9.1	10.6
Non-Indigenous	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.8
Step 4: Result step 3*R									
Age standardised rate									
Indigenous	1 815.6	935.8	1 304.2	2 728.4	1 809.3	496.8	563.2	1 398.1	1 630.4
Non-Indigenous	145.7	100.4	131.8	144.4	129.8	147.0	57.3	120.5	128.2
Rate ratio (d)	12.5	9.3	9.9	18.9	13.9	3.4	9.8	11.6	12.7

(a) Rates are based on the indirect standardisation method, applying age-group imprisonment rates derived from Prison Census data.

(b) Rates are based on the daily average prisoner, periodic detainee or offender populations supplied by states and territories, calculated against adult population figures at December 2007 for people aged 17 years or over for Queensland and for people aged 18 or over for all other jurisdictions, reflecting the age at which people are remanded or sentenced to adult custody. (Source: ABS National Centre for Crime and Justice Statistics).

(c) NSW figures exclude ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. ACT data are presented as total prisoners.

(d) The rate ratio is calculated by dividing the Indigenous age standardised rate by the non-Indigenous age standardised rate.

Source: ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) unpublished, *Australian Demographic Statistics, December 2007*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS unpublished, *Experimental Projections Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population*, Cat. no. 3231.0; ABS unpublished, *Prisoners in Australia*, Cat. no. 4517.0; State and Territory governments (unpublished); SCRGSP (Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision) 2009, *Report on Government Services 2009*, table 8A.1.