
8 Corrective services

CONTENTS

Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander data in the Corrective services chapter	8.2
Prison custody	8.3
Community corrections	8.5
Framework of performance indicators	8.7
Apparent unnatural deaths	8.8
Future directions in performance reporting	8.10
Definitions of key terms	8.11
List of attachment tables	8.13
References	8.14

Attachment tables

Attachment tables are identified in references throughout this Indigenous Compendium by an 'A' prefix (for example, in this chapter, table 8A.1). As the data are directly sourced from the 2015 Report, the Compendium also notes where the original table, figure or text in the 2015 Report can be found. For example, where the Compendium refers to '2015 Report, p. 8.1' this is page 1 of chapter 8 of the 2015 Report, and '2015 Report, table 8A.1' is attachment table 1 of attachment 8A of the 2015 Report. A list of attachment tables referred to in the Compendium is provided at the end of this chapter, and the full attachment tables are available from the Review website at www.pc.gov.au/research/recurring/report-on-government-services.

The Corrective services chapter (chapter 8) in the *Report on Government Services 2015* (2015 Report) reports on the performance of corrective services in Australia. Data are reported for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians for a subset of the performance indicators reported in that chapter — those data are compiled and presented here.

Corrective services aim to provide a safe, secure and humane custodial environment and an effective community corrections environment in which prisoners and offenders are effectively managed, commensurate with their needs and the risks they pose to the community. Additionally, corrective services aim to reduce the risk of re-offending by providing services and program interventions that address the causes of offending,

maximise the chances of successful reintegration into the community and encourage offenders to adopt a law-abiding way of life.

In this chapter, corrective services include prison custody, periodic detention and a range of community corrections orders and programs for adult offenders (for example, parole and community work orders). Both public and privately operated correctional facilities are included; however, the scope of this chapter generally does not extend to:

- youth justice¹ (reported on in chapter 16, Youth justice services)
- prisoners or alleged offenders held in forensic mental health facilities to receive psychiatric care (who are usually the responsibility of health departments)
- prisoners held in police custody (reported on in chapter 6, Police services)
- people held in facilities such as immigration or military detention centres.

Jurisdictional data reported in this chapter provided by State and Territory governments are based on the definitions and counting rules from the National Corrections Advisory Group (unpublished) *Corrective Services Data Collection Manual 2013-14*.

Some key terms relating to corrective services are listed in box 8.1.

Box 8.1 Terms relating to corrective services

Prisoners in this chapter refers to people held in full time custody under the jurisdiction of an adult corrective services agency. This includes sentenced prisoners serving a term of imprisonment and unsentenced prisoners held on remand.

Detainees refers to people subject to a periodic detention order, under which they are held for two consecutive days within a one-week period in a proclaimed prison or detention centre under the responsibility of corrective services.

Offenders refers to people serving community corrections orders, which includes bail orders if these orders are subject to supervision by community corrections officers.

Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander data in the Corrective services chapter

The Corrective services chapter in the 2015 Report contains the following data on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians:

- imprisonment rates

¹ From 2004-05, NSW Corrective Services has managed one 40 bed facility that houses males aged 16 to 18 years. These young offenders are included in the daily average number of prisoners and are included in the calculation of indicators. As they represent only a very small proportion of NSW prisoners (less than half of one per cent) they will have a negligible effect on these indicators and are not footnoted to each table and figure.

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- community corrections rates, 2013-14
 - prisoner death rates from apparent unnatural causes, 2013-14.

The corrective services attachment contains additional data relating to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians including periodic detention rates, 2013-14.

Prison custody

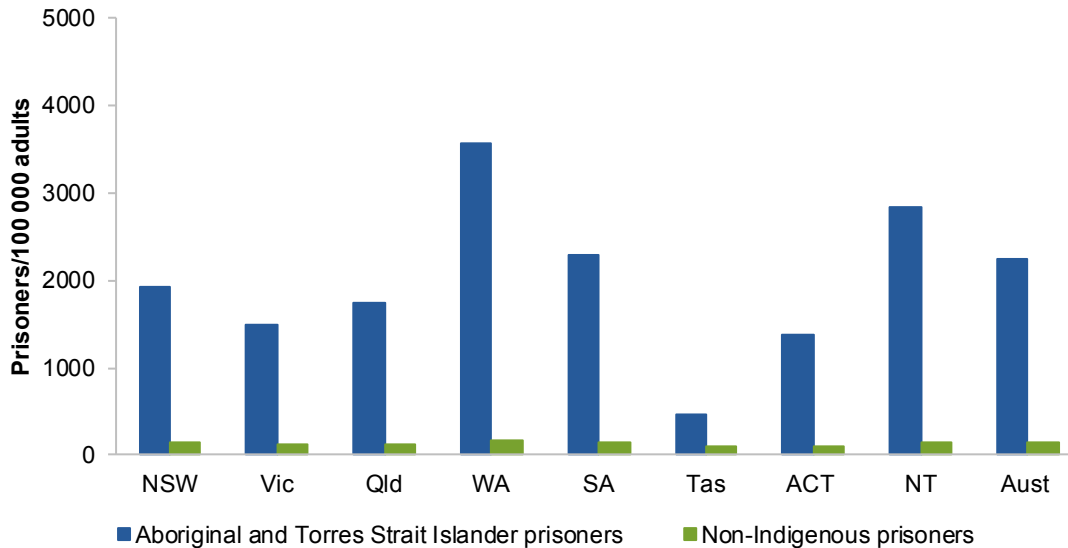
On average, 32 683 people per day (excluding periodic detainees) were held in Australian prisons during 2013-14 — an increase of 8.6 per cent over the average daily number in 2012-13 (table 8A.1). In addition, on average, 61 people per day were serving periodic detention orders in NSW and the ACT in 2013-14.

The daily average number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners was 9027 — 27.6 per cent of prisoners nationally (table 8A.1).

The rate of imprisonment represents the number of prisoners (excluding periodic detainees) per 100 000 people in the corresponding adult population. The adult population refers to people at or over the minimum age at which offenders are generally sentenced as adults in each jurisdiction (17 years in Queensland and 18 years in all other jurisdictions for the reporting period).

The national (crude) imprisonment rate per 100 000 Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander adults in 2013-14 was 2254.2 compared with a corresponding rate of 136.5 for non-Indigenous prisoners (figure 8.1).

Figure 8.1 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous crude imprisonment rates, 2013-14^{a, b}**



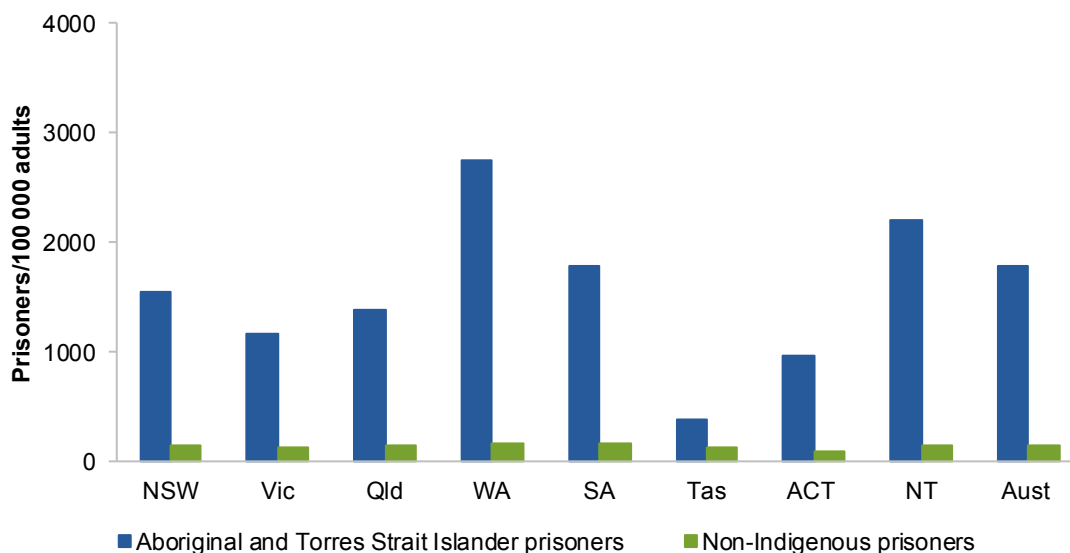
^a Non-age standardised rates based on the daily average prisoner population numbers supplied by State and Territory governments, calculated against adult Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous population estimates. ^b Excludes prisoners whose Indigenous status was reported as unknown.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; State and Territory governments (unpublished); table 8A.4; 2015 Report, figure 8.3, p. 8.6.

The Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander population has a younger age profile compared with the non-Indigenous population, which contributes to higher crude imprisonment rates. Age standardisation is a statistical method that takes into account differences in the age structures of populations, allowing a more valid comparison to be made between populations.

The national age standardised imprisonment rate per 100 000 Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander adults in 2013-14 was 1774.9 compared with a corresponding rate of 142.7 for non-Indigenous prisoners (figure 8.2). This represents a ratio of 12.4, compared with 16.5 for the crude imprisonment rate — that is, when taking into account the effect of differences in the age profiles between the two populations, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander imprisonment rates are 12.4 times greater than those for non-Indigenous adults, while rates that do not take age profile differences into account are 16.5 times greater.

Figure 8.2 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous age standardised imprisonment rates, 2013-14^a**



^a Rates are based on the indirect standardisation method, applying age-group imprisonment rates derived from Prison Census data.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; ABS (unpublished) *Prisoners in Australia*, Cat. no 4517.0; State and Territory governments (unpublished); table 8A.4; 2015 Report, figure 8.4, p. 8.7.

While imprisonment rates for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people, whether calculated on a crude or age standardised basis, are far higher than those for non-Indigenous people, the majority of prisoners are non-Indigenous. Nationally, 71.2 per cent of all prisoners were non-Indigenous in 2013-14 (table 8A.1).

Statistical information on the profile of prisoners additional to that provided in this Report is available through ABS publications. For example, *Prisoners in Australia* provides data on the offence types and length of sentences served by prisoners in each jurisdiction and nationally (ABS 2014).

Community corrections

Community corrections is responsible for a range of non-custodial sanctions and also manages prisoners who are released into the community and continue to be subject to corrective services supervision. In some jurisdictions, community corrections responsibility includes managing offenders on supervised bail orders.

All jurisdictions have reparation and supervision orders. Restricted movement orders were available in all jurisdictions except Victoria, Queensland, Tasmania and the ACT

in 2013-14. Table 8A.24 in the 2015 Report, shows the range of sanctions involving corrective services that operated across jurisdictions during the reporting period.

These services vary in the extent and nature of supervision, the conditions of the order (such as a community work component or a requirement to attend an offender program) and the level of restriction placed on the offender's freedom of movement in the community (for example, home detention). No single objective or set of characteristics is common to all jurisdictions' community corrections services, other than that they generally provide a non-custodial sentencing alternative or a post-custodial mechanism for reintegrating prisoners into the community under continued supervision.

Nationally, an average of 56 315 offenders per day were serving community corrections orders in 2013-14 — an increase of 3.1 per cent from the previous year (table 8A.3). This daily average comprised 46 000 males (81.7 per cent), 10 281 females (18.3 per cent) and 34 offenders whose gender was not reported. The daily average comprised 11 535 Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander offenders (20.5 per cent of the total community corrections population), 43 851 non-Indigenous offenders (77.9 per cent) and 929 people whose Indigenous status was unknown (table 8A.3).

The community corrections rate represents the number of offenders serving community corrections orders per 100 000 people in the corresponding adult population. The adult population refers to people at or over the minimum age at which offenders are generally sentenced as adults in each jurisdiction (17 years in Queensland and 18 years in all other jurisdictions for the reporting period).

The national rate for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander offenders in 2013-14 was 2880.5 per 100 000 Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander adults compared with 257.2 for non-Indigenous offenders (figure 8.3).

Comparisons should be made with care, especially for those jurisdictions with relatively small Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander populations, because small changes in offender numbers can cause variations in rates that do not accurately represent either real trends over time or consistent differences from other jurisdictions. Further, community corrections rates presented in figure 8.3 are not age standardised (that is, they are not adjusted to account for the different age structures of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous populations). Data are not available for calculating age standardised community correction offender rates.

Figure 8.3 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous crude community corrections rates, 2013-14^{a, b}**



^a Non-age standardised rates based on the daily average offender population numbers supplied by State and Territory governments, calculated against adult Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous population estimates. ^b Excludes offenders whose Indigenous status was reported as unknown.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; State and Territory governments (unpublished); table 8A.4; 2015 Report, figure 8.6, p. 8.10.

Framework of performance indicators

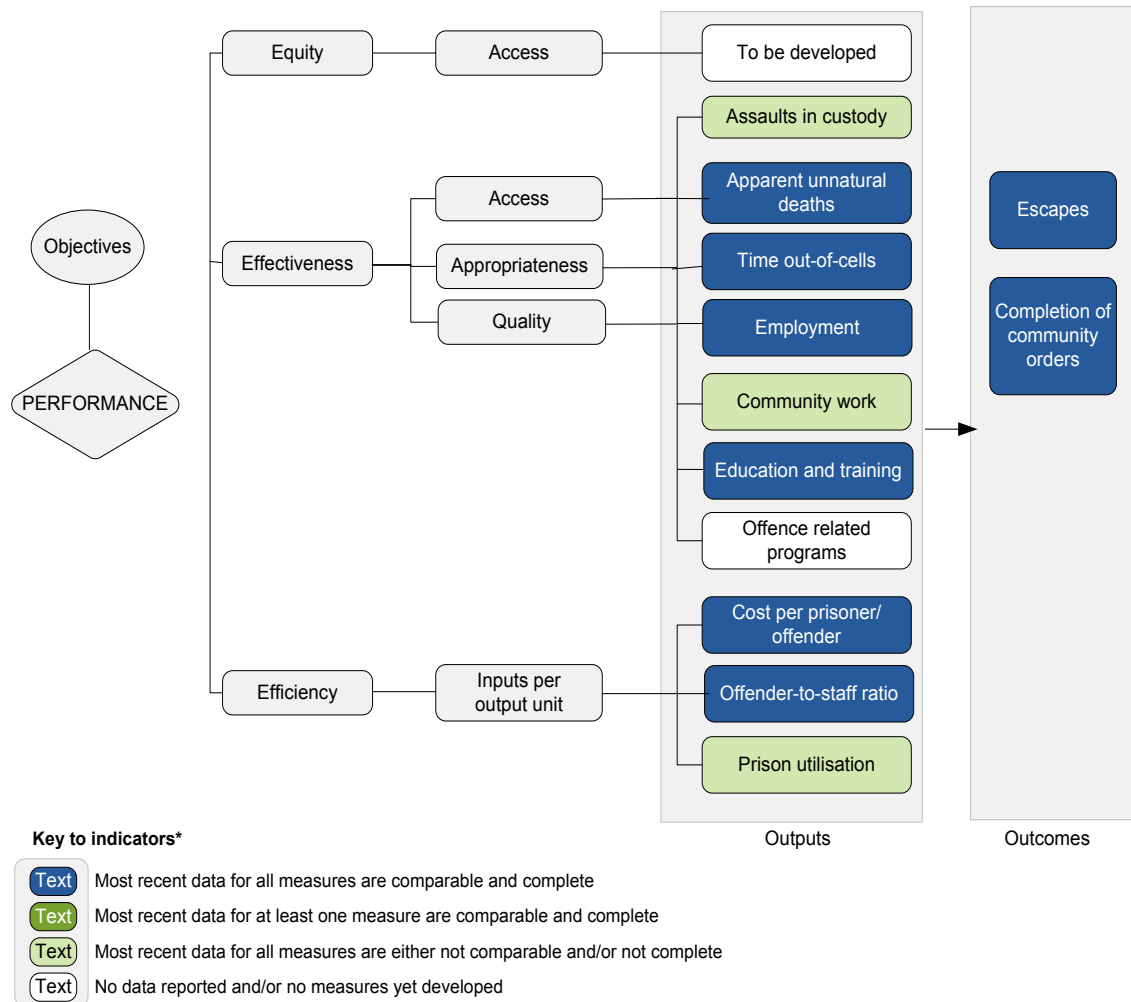
The Corrective services performance indicator framework outlined in figure 8.4 identifies the principal corrective services activity areas considered in the 2015 Report. Data for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians are reported for a subset of the performance indicators and are presented here. It is important to interpret these data in the context of the broader performance indicator framework. The framework shows which data are comparable. For data that are not considered directly comparable, the text includes relevant caveats and supporting commentary.

Indicator boxes presented throughout the chapter provide information about the reported indicators. As these are sourced directly from the 2015 Report, they may include references to data not reported for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and therefore not included in this Compendium.

The Report's statistical context chapter contains data that may assist in interpreting the performance indicators presented in this chapter. These data cover a range of demographic and geographic characteristics, including age profile, geographic distribution of the

population, income levels, education levels, tenure of dwellings and cultural heritage (including Indigenous- and ethnic-status) (Chapter 2).

Figure 8.4 **Corrective services performance indicator framework**



* A description of the comparability and completeness of each measure is provided in indicator interpretation boxes within the chapter

Source: 2015 Report, figure 8.7, p. 8.12.

Apparent unnatural deaths

‘Apparent unnatural deaths’ is an indicator of governments’ objective of providing a safe, secure and humane custodial environment, including providing a custodial environment in which there is a low risk of death from unnatural causes (box 8.2).

Box 8.2 Apparent unnatural deaths

'Apparent unnatural deaths' is defined as the number of deaths, divided by the annual average prisoner or detainee population, multiplied by 100 (to give the rate per 100 prisoners or 100 detainees), where the likely cause of death is suicide, drug overdose, accidental injury or homicide, and is reported separately for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous prisoners or detainees.

Zero, low or decreasing rates of apparent unnatural deaths are desirable. The rates for this indicator should be interpreted with caution. A single incident in a jurisdiction with a relatively small prisoner or detainee population can significantly increase the rate in that jurisdiction, but would have only a minor impact in jurisdictions with larger populations. A relatively high rate in a jurisdiction with a small prisoner or detainee population can represent only a very small number of deaths.

Data reported for this measure are:

- comparable (subject to caveats) across jurisdictions and over time
- complete for the current reporting period (subject to caveats). All required 2013-14 data are available for all jurisdictions.

Data quality information for this indicator is at www.pc.gov.au/research/recurring/report-on-government-services.

Nationally, the rate of deaths from apparent unnatural causes for all prisoners was 0.04 per 100 prisoners in 2013-14 (table 8A.15). Table 8.1 presents data on numbers and rates of death from apparent unnatural causes in 2013-14 for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous prisoners.

Table 8.1 Rate and number of prisoner deaths from apparent unnatural causes, by Indigenous status, 2013-14

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Deaths/100 prisoners									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-indigenous	0.05	–	0.04	0.10	0.11	–	0.38	0.49	0.06
Number of deaths									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-indigenous	4	–	2	3	2	–	1	1	13

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished); tables 8A.15, 8A.26, 8A.34, 8A.40, 8A.46, 8A.52, 8A.58, 8A.64, and 8A.72; 2015 Report, table 8.1, p. 8.15.

At zero per 100 Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners, the national rate of deaths from apparent unnatural causes for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners in

2013-14 has declined from the previous reporting period. The non-Indigenous rate of 0.06 is also lower than in 2012-13 (table 8A.16).

There were no deaths from apparent unnatural causes for periodic detainees in 2013-14 (table 8A.15).

Future directions in performance reporting

The disaggregation of various indicators by Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous status is being trialled for possible incorporation in future reports as the basis for equity-access indicator rates.

A prisoner health indicator and data collection is a prospective focus area in future.

Data relating to prisoner health are not readily available, though the AIHW has conducted three surveys' relating to prisoner health. The surveys were conducted over a 2 week period in 2009, 2010 and 2012 respectively. The first two surveys' provided information on the health status of prisoners on entry only. The third survey also collected data on discharge, with the intention these data might enable monitoring of prisoner health at both entry and discharge. It was found that rates for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners for selected health issues were higher than rates for non-Indigenous prisoners (AIHW 2014).

Definitions of key terms

Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander status

Persons identifying themselves as either an Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander person if they are accepted as such by an Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander community.

Assault

An act of physical violence committed by a prisoner or periodic detainee that resulted in physical injuries. An assault is recorded where either:

- a charge is proved either by a jurisdictional correctional authority, a Governor's hearing or a court of law, or
- there is evidence that an assault took place because at least one of the following circumstances apply:
 - there is at least one apparently reliable witness to the assault, or the victim claims assault and there is no obvious reason to doubt this claim, or
 - a visible injury has occurred and there is sufficient circumstantial or other evidence to make an assault the most likely cause of the injury on the basis of the balance of probabilities.

The rate is expressed per 100 prisoners, calculated by dividing the total number of assaults by the daily average prisoner population, multiplied by 100. It is based on a count of victims of assaults not incidents, that is, an assault by two prisoners on one other prisoner is counted as one assault, whereas a single incident in which one prisoner assaults two other prisoners is counted as two assaults.

Apparent unnatural death

The death of a person:

who is in corrective services custody (which includes deaths that occur within prisons and periodic detention centres, during transfer to or from prison, within a medical facility following transfer from prison, or in the custody of corrective services outside a custodial facility)

whose death is caused or contributed to by traumatic injuries sustained, or by lack of proper care, while in such custody

who dies or is fatally injured in the process of prison officers attempting to detain that person

who dies or is fatally injured in the process of that person escaping or attempting to escape from prison custody

there is sufficient evidence to suggest, subject to a Coroner's finding, that the most likely cause of death is homicide, suicide, an accidental cause or a drug overdose.

The rate is expressed per 100 prisoners, calculated by dividing the number of deaths by the daily average prisoner population, multiplied by 100.

Community corrections

Community-based management of court-ordered sanctions, post-prison orders and administrative arrangements and fine conversions for offenders, which principally involve one or more of the following requirements: supervision; program participation; or community work.

Community corrections rate

The annual average number of offenders per 100 000 population aged 17 years or over in those jurisdictions where persons are remanded or sentenced to adult custody at 17 years of age, or 18 years or over in those jurisdictions where the age for adult custody is 18 years old.

Community work (offenders)	Unpaid community work (hours) by offenders serving community corrections orders during the counting period.
Detainee	A person subject to a periodic detention order.
Employment	<p>The number of prisoners or periodic detainees employed as a percentage of those eligible to participate in employment. Prisoners excluded as ineligible for employment includes those undertaking full time education and/or training and prisoners whose situation may exclude their participation in work programs, for example:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • remandees who choose not to work • hospital patients or aged prisoners who are unable to work • prisoners whose protection status prohibits access to work • fine defaulters (who are only incarcerated for a few days at a time).
Home detention	A corrective services program requiring offenders to be subject to supervision and monitoring by an authorised corrective services officer while confined to their place of residence or a place other than a prison.
Imprisonment rate	The annual average number of prisoners per 100 000 population aged 17 years or over in those jurisdictions where persons are remanded or sentenced to adult custody at 17 years of age, or 18 years or over in those jurisdictions where the age for adult custody is 18 years old.
Offender	An adult person subject to a current community-based corrections order (including bail supervision by corrective services).
Periodic detention	An order of confinement, imposed by a court of law, requiring that a person be held in a legally proclaimed prison or periodic detention facility for two consecutive days within a one-week period.
Periodic detention rate	The annual average number of periodic detainees per 100 000 population aged 17 years or over in those jurisdictions where persons are remanded or sentenced to adult custody at 17 years of age, or 18 years or over in those jurisdictions where the age for adult custody is 18 years old.
Prison	A legally proclaimed prison or remand centre, which holds adult prisoners, excluding police prisons or juvenile detention facilities.
Prisoner	A person held in full time custody under the jurisdiction of an adult corrective services agency.
Remand	A legal status where a person is held in custody pending outcome of a court hearing, including circumstances where the person has been convicted but has not yet been sentenced.
Restricted movement order	A subcategory of community-based corrections that refers to an order that limits the person's liberty to their place of residence unless authorised by corrective services to be absent for a specific purpose, for example, Home Detention Orders.
Supervision order	A subcategory of community-based corrections that refers to an order that includes a range of conditions other than those categorised as restricted movement or reparation.

List of attachment tables

Attachment tables for data within this chapter are contained in the attachment to the Compendium. These tables are identified in references throughout this chapter by an ‘A’ prefix (for example, table 8A.1 is table 1). Attachment tables are provided on the Review website (www.pc.gov.au/research/recurring/report-on-government-services).

Table 8A.1	Average daily prisoner population
Table 8A.3	Average daily community corrections offender population
Table 8A.4	Imprisonment, periodic detention and community corrections rates, by sex and Indigenous status (per 100 000 adults)
Table 8A.15	Deaths from apparent unnatural causes, by Indigenous status, 2013-14 (per 100 prisoners/detainees)
Table 8A.16	Deaths from apparent unnatural causes, by year and Indigenous status (per 100 prisoners)
Single Jurisdiction Data _ NSW	
Table 8A.25	Descriptors, prisons
Table 8A.26	Effectiveness, prisons
Table 8A.27	Descriptors, periodic detention
Table 8A.28	Effectiveness, periodic detention
Table 8A.30	Descriptors, community corrections
Single jurisdiction data _ Vic	
Table 8A.33	Descriptors, prisons
Table 8A.34	Effectiveness, prisons
Table 8A.36	Descriptors, community corrections
Single jurisdiction data _ Qld	
Table 8A.39	Descriptors, prisons
Table 8A.40	Effectiveness, prisons
Table 8A.42	Descriptors, community corrections
Single jurisdiction data _ WA	
Table 8A.45	Descriptors, prisons
Table 8A.46	Effectiveness, prisons
Table 8A.48	Descriptors, community corrections
Single jurisdiction data _ SA	
Table 8A.51	Descriptors, prisons
Table 8A.52	Effectiveness, prisons
Table 8A.54	Descriptors, community corrections
Single jurisdiction data _ Tas	
Table 8A.57	Descriptors, prisons

Table 8A.58	Effectiveness, prisons
Table 8A.60	Descriptors, community corrections
Single jurisdiction data _ ACT	
Table 8A.63	Descriptors, prisons
Table 8A.64	Effectiveness, prisons
Table 8A.65	Descriptors, periodic detention
Table 8A.66	Effectiveness, periodic detention
Table 8A.68	Descriptors, community corrections
Single jurisdiction data _ NT	
Table 8A.71	Descriptors, prisons
Table 8A.72	Effectiveness, prisons
Table 8A.74	Descriptors, community corrections

References

- ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2014, *Prisoners in Australia*, Cat. no. 4517.0, Canberra.
- AIHW 2014, *The health of Australia's prisoners 2012*, Cat. no. PHE 170, Canberra.

8A Corrective services — attachment

Tables in this attachment are sourced from the Corrective services attachment of the 2015 Report. Table numbers refer to the 2015 Report, for example, a reference to ‘2015 Report, table 8A.15’ refers to attachment table 15 of attachment 8A of the 2015 Report.

Definitions for indicators and descriptors in this attachment are in the Corrective services chapter of the Compendium.

Data in this Compendium are examined by the Corrective Services Working Group, but have not been formally audited by the Secretariat. Unsourced information was obtained from the Australian, State and Territory governments.

This file is available in Adobe PDF format on the Review web page (www.pc.gov.au/research/recurring/report-on-government-services).

Attachment contents

Table 8A.1	Average daily prisoner population
Table 8A.3	Average daily community corrections offender population
Table 8A.4	Imprisonment, periodic detention and community corrections rates, by sex and Indigenous status (per 100 000 adults)
Table 8A.15	Deaths from apparent unnatural causes, by Indigenous status, 2013-14 (per 100 prisoners/detainees)
Table 8A.16	Deaths from apparent unnatural causes, by year and Indigenous status (per 100 prisoners)
Single Jurisdiction Data _ NSW	
Table 8A.25	Descriptors, prisons
Table 8A.26	Effectiveness, prisons
Table 8A.27	Descriptors, periodic detention
Table 8A.28	Effectiveness, periodic detention
Table 8A.30	Descriptors, community corrections
Single jurisdiction data _ Vic	
Table 8A.33	Descriptors, prisons
Table 8A.34	Effectiveness, prisons
Table 8A.36	Descriptors, community corrections
Single jurisdiction data _ Qld	
Table 8A.39	Descriptors, prisons
Table 8A.40	Effectiveness, prisons
Table 8A.42	Descriptors, community corrections
Single jurisdiction data _ WA	
Table 8A.45	Descriptors, prisons
Table 8A.46	Effectiveness, prisons
Table 8A.48	Descriptors, community corrections
Single jurisdiction data _ SA	
Table 8A.51	Descriptors, prisons
Table 8A.52	Effectiveness, prisons
Table 8A.54	Descriptors, community corrections
Single jurisdiction data _ Tas	
Table 8A.57	Descriptors, prisons
Table 8A.58	Effectiveness, prisons
Table 8A.60	Descriptors, community corrections
Single jurisdiction data _ ACT	
Table 8A.63	Descriptors, prisons
Table 8A.64	Effectiveness, prisons
Table 8A.65	Descriptors, periodic detention
Table 8A.66	Effectiveness, periodic detention
Table 8A.68	Descriptors, community corrections
Single jurisdiction data _ NT	
Table 8A.71	Descriptors, prisons
Table 8A.72	Effectiveness, prisons
Table 8A.74	Descriptors, community corrections

TABLE 8A.1

Table 8A.1

Average daily prisoner population (a)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2013-14										
All prisons	no.	10 447	5 800	6 693	5 030	2 409	472	331	1 501	32 683
Secure/open										
Open	no.	3 836	914	646	1 001	230	9	11	516	7 163
Secure	no.	6 611	4 885	6 047	4 029	2 179	463	321	985	25 519
Open — share	%	36.7	15.8	9.6	19.9	9.5	2.0	3.2	34.4	21.9
Secure — share	%	63.3	84.2	90.4	80.1	90.5	98	96.8	65.6	78.1
Male/female										
Male	no.	9 713	5 397	6 063	4 569	2 252	440	314	1 390	30 138
Female	no.	734	403	630	461	157	32	18	111	2 545
Male — share	%	93.0	93.1	90.6	90.8	93.5	93.2	94.7	92.6	92.2
Female — share	%	7.0	6.9	9.4	9.2	6.5	6.8	5.3	7.4	7.8
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander status										
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	no.	2 478	450	2 108	2 018	547	71	59	1 296	9 027
Non-Indigenous	no.	7 749	5 252	4 585	3 012	1 794	401	266	205	23 263
Status unknown	no.	220	98	—	—	68	—	7	—	393
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander — share	%	23.7	7.8	31.5	40.1	22.7	15.1	17.7	86.3	27.6
Non-Indigenous — share	%	74.2	90.6	68.5	59.9	74.5	84.9	80.2	13.7	71.2
Status unknown — share	%	2.1	1.7	—	—	2.8	—	2.1	—	1.2
Privately operated prisons										
Held in privately operated prisons	no.	1 647	1 845	1 237	1 040	275	—	—	—	6 044
Privately operated prisons — share	%	15.8	31.8	18.5	20.7	11.4	—	—	—	18.5
Periodic detention (b)										
Total detainees	no.	9	..	..	..	..	..	52	..	61
Attending residential component	no.	—	..	..	..	..	..	36	..	36

CORRECTIVE SERVICES

TABLE 8A.1

Table 8A.1

Average daily prisoner population (a)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2012-13										
All prisons	no.	9 808	5 120	5 849	4 951	2 177	473	266	1 438	30 082
Secure/open (c)										
Open	no.	3 605	685	486	1 058	216	na	9	495	6 553
Secure	no.	6 204	4 435	5 363	3 893	1 961	na	257	943	23 056
Open — share	%	36.7	13.4	8.3	21.4	9.9	na	3.3	34.4	22.1
Secure — share	%	63.3	86.6	91.7	78.6	90.1	na	96.7	65.6	77.9
Male/female										
Male	no.	9 125	4 777	5 342	4 508	2 038	432	252	1 347	27 821
Female	no.	683	342	507	443	139	41	14	91	2 260
Male — share	%	93.0	93.3	91.3	91.0	93.6	91.4	94.8	93.7	92.5
Female — share	%	7.0	6.7	8.7	9.0	6.4	8.6	5.2	6.3	7.5
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander status										
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	no.	2 250	375	1 789	1 985	494	73	47	1 246	8 259
Non-Indigenous	no.	7 337	4 675	4 060	2 966	1 657	399	214	192	21 498
Status unknown	no.	221	70	—	—	26	1	6	—	324
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander — share	%	22.9	7.3	30.6	40.1	22.7	15.5	17.6	86.6	27.5
Non-Indigenous — share	%	74.8	91.3	69.4	59.9	76.1	84.3	80.2	13.4	71.5
Status unknown — share	%	2.3	1.4	—	—	1.2	0.2	2.2	—	1.1
Privately operated prisons										
Held in privately operated prisons	no.	1 532	1 672	1 242	1 010	176	—	—	—	5 632
Privately operated prisons — share	%	15.6	32.7	21.2	20.4	8.1	—	—	—	18.7
Periodic detention (b)										
Total detainees	no.	12	..	..	..	..	..	56	..	68
Attending residential component	no.	—	..	..	..	..	..	39	..	39

CORRECTIVE SERVICES

TABLE 8A.1

Table 8A.1

Average daily prisoner population (a)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
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- (a) Totals may not equate precisely to the aggregate of figures from other cells due to rounding of decimal places.
- (b) Changes to NSW legislation introduced in October 2010 abolished periodic detention as a sentencing option. NSW populations represent periodic detainees sentenced prior to October 2010 who had not completed the periodic detention order during the reporting period.
- (c) In Tasmania, Hayes Prison Farm was decommissioned on 3 September 2012 and was Tasmania's only open custody facility operating up to that date during the 2012-13 reporting period. The O'Hara Cottages were commissioned on 14 April 2013 to provide accommodation for open prisoners. As a result, Tasmania's open prison population was significantly reduced, with a daily average of only four open prisoners over the reporting period. Given this small and atypical daily average count, figures disaggregated by open and secure custody were not reported for Tasmania in 2012-13.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.3

Table 8A.3

Average daily community corrections offender population (a)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2013-14										
Total offenders	no.	16 491	9 347	15 795	4 341	5 581	2 069	1 393	1 299	56 315
Male/female										
Male	no.	14 000	7 622	12 593	3 336	4 606	1 620	1 165	1 058	46 000
Female	no.	2 458	1 725	3 202	1 005	974	448	228	241	10 281
Gender unknown	no.	33	0.4	–	–	1	–	–	–	34
Male — share	%	84.9	81.5	79.7	76.8	82.5	78.3	83.7	81.4	81.7
Female — share	%	14.9	18.5	20.3	23.2	17.5	21.7	16.3	18.6	18.3
Gender unknown — share	%	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander status										
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	no.	3 467	561	3 675	1 450	901	279	168	1 034	11 535
Non-Indigenous	no.	12 475	8 587	12 120	2 884	4 634	1 758	1 128	265	43 851
Status unknown	no.	549	199	–	7	46	32	97	–	929
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander — share	%	21.0	6.0	23.3	33.4	16.1	13.5	12.0	79.6	20.5
Non-Indigenous — share	%	75.6	91.9	76.7	66.4	83.0	85.0	81.0	20.4	77.9
Status unknown — share	%	3.3	2.1	–	0.2	0.8	1.5	7.0	–	1.6
Offenders per order type (b)										
Restricted movement	no.	85	..	..	15	382	..	..	15	497
Reparation	no.	2 893	2 320	3 143	767	1 312	1 304	160	208	12 107
Supervision	no.	14 686	7 350	13 706	4 045	3 887	1 114	1 483	1 128	47 399
2012-13										
Total offenders	no.	16 411	9 010	14 942	4 104	5 642	1 971	1 325	1 210	54 616
Male/female										
Male	no.	13 957	7 434	11 969	3 161	4 668	1 548	1 126	1 011	44 874
Female	no.	2 425	1 574	2 973	943	972	423	199	199	9 708
Gender unknown	no.	30	1	–	0.1	2	–	–	–	33

CORRECTIVE SERVICES

TABLE 8A.3

Table 8A.3

Average daily community corrections offender population (a)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Male — share	%	85.0	82.5	80.1	77.0	82.7	78.5	85.0	83.6	82.2
Female — share	%	14.8	17.5	19.9	23.0	17.2	21.5	15.0	16.4	17.8
Gender unknown — share	%	0.2	—	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	0.1
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander status										
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	no.	3 410	546	3 360	1 415	940	271	144	959	11 044
Non-Indigenous	no.	12 401	8 225	11 583	2 687	4 652	1 667	1 141	251	42 607
Status unknown	no.	601	238	—	2	50	33	40	—	964
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander — share	%	20.8	6.1	22.5	34.5	16.7	13.7	10.9	79.3	20.2
Non-Indigenous — share	%	75.6	91.3	77.5	65.5	82.5	84.6	86.1	20.7	78.0
Status unknown — share	%	3.7	2.6	—	—	0.9	1.7	3.0	—	1.8
Offenders per order type (b)										
Restricted movement (c)	no.	84	1	..	13	380	..	..	23	500
Reparation	no.	2 692	2 159	2 603	772	1 362	1 266	138	156	11 148
Supervision	no.	14 634	7 144	13 232	3 759	3 898	1 107	1 397	1 066	46 236

(a) Totals may not equate precisely to the aggregate of figures from other cells due to rounding of decimal places.

(b) Total offenders may not equal the sum of offenders per order type because an individual may be serving more than one type of order.

(c) Figures for Victoria reflect changes to legislation that abolished home detention when the Sentencing Legislation Amendment (Abolition of Home Detention) Act 2011 came into effect on 16 January 2012.

.. Not applicable. — Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.4

Table 8A.4 **Imprisonment, periodic detention and community corrections rates, by sex and Indigenous status (per 100 000 adults) (a), (b)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2013-14									
Imprisonment									
<i>Crude rates</i>									
All prisoners	180.6	128.2	183.9	255.4	182.5	118.3	110.6	838.3	187.3
Male prisoners	341.7	243.6	337.1	460.3	347.4	223.6	206.4	1 463.6	350.7
Female prisoners	24.9	17.5	34.2	47.2	23.4	15.9	5.9	132.0	28.7
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	1 914.5	1 492.3	1 744.0	3 556.6	2 298.5	467.9	1 369.1	2 845.3	2 254.2
Non-Indigenous prisoners	137.0	116.9	130.3	157.5	138.4	104.4	90.0	153.6	136.5
Ratio of crude Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander/Non-Indigenous rates	14.0	12.8	13.4	22.6	16.6	4.5	15.2	18.5	16.5
<i>Age standardised rates</i>									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	1 554.6	1 155.7	1 385.9	2 744.8	1 788.3	380.7	956.6	2 193.1	1 774.9
Non-Indigenous prisoners	146.1	120.4	135.9	156.3	154.4	126.4	84.6	139.5	142.7
Ratio of age standardised Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander/Non-Indigenous rates	10.6	9.6	10.2	17.6	11.6	3.0	11.3	15.7	12.4
Periodic detention									
All periodic detainees	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	17.5	..	0.4
Male detainees	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	32.4	..	0.7
Female detainees	0.03	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	..	0.05
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander detainees	1.5	..	..	..	..	..	74.7	..	1.3
Non-Indigenous detainees	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	16.5	..	0.3
Community corrections									
All offenders	285.1	206.6	433.9	220.4	422.8	518.4	465.0	725.5	322.8
Male offenders	492.5	344.1	700.1	336.1	710.5	823.6	766.6	1 114.0	535.2
Female offenders	83.5	74.7	173.9	102.9	145.0	221.5	76.0	286.6	116.1
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander offenders	2 678.7	1 862.7	3 040.1	2 555.1	3 786.0	1 834.6	3 915.5	2 270.1	2 880.5

CORRECTIVE SERVICES

TABLE 8A.4

Table 8A.4 **Imprisonment, periodic detention and community corrections rates, by sex and Indigenous status (per 100 000 adults) (a), (b)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Non-Indigenous offenders	220.6	191.1	344.4	150.8	357.5	458.0	382.1	198.5	257.2
2012-13 (c)									
Imprisonment									
<i>Crude rates</i>									
All prisoners	172.3	115.5	163.6	259.9	166.7	119.0	89.8	826.4	172.4
Male prisoners	326.2	220.1	302.0	470.3	317.8	220.5	172.6	1 466.1	323.7
Female prisoners	23.6	15.1	28.1	46.8	20.9	20.3	9.2	110.8	25.5
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	1 792.4	1 286.4	1 529.6	3 607.9	2 132.3	494.8	1 134.4	2 804.5	1 998.1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	131.8	106.2	117.4	160.3	129.1	104.2	73.1	148.2	123.8
Ratio of crude Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander/Non-Indigenous rates	13.6	12.1	13.0	22.5	16.5	4.7	15.5	18.9	16.1
<i>Age standardised rates</i>									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	1 424.0	1 006.9	1 200.4	2 783.6	1 633.6	388.4	845.3	2 146.0	1 555.5
Non-Indigenous prisoners	139.4	109.1	120.8	158.7	142.3	122.7	67.8	129.2	128.3
Ratio of age standardised Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander/Non-Indigenous rates	10.2	9.2	9.9	17.5	11.5	3.2	12.5	16.6	12.1
Periodic detention									
All periodic detainees	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	18.9	..	0.4
Male detainees	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	36.0	..	0.7
Female detainees	0.04	..	..	..	..	..	2.3	..	0.1
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander detainees	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	58.5	..	0.8
Non-Indigenous detainees	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	17.6	..	0.4
Community corrections									
All offenders	288.3	203.3	418.0	215.4	431.9	496.3	447.0	695.4	313.0
Male offenders	499.0	342.6	676.7	329.8	727.9	790.4	770.2	1 100.4	522.1
Female offenders	83.8	69.6	164.6	99.6	146.2	210.1	132.3	242.3	109.7

CORRECTIVE SERVICES

TABLE 8A.4

Table 8A.4 **Imprisonment, periodic detention and community corrections rates, by sex and Indigenous status (per 100 000 adults) (a), (b)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander offenders	2 716.4	1 871.2	2 872.4	2 571.8	4 057.5	1 834.3	3 499.2	2 158.5	2 671.9
Non-Indigenous offenders	222.8	186.8	335.0	145.2	362.6	435.9	390.4	193.7	245.3

- (a) Rates are based on daily average prisoner, periodic detainee or offender populations, calculated against adult population figures for people aged 17 years or over for Queensland and for people aged 18 or over in all other jurisdictions, reflecting the age at which people are remanded or sentenced to adult custody. Male/female and Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander/Non-Indigenous breakdowns are calculated against the relevant population, that is, per 100 000 male, female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Total population data relate to 31 December so that Estimated Resident Population (ERP) at 31 December of each year is used as the denominator. Calculations of rates for the Indigenous population are based on ABS Experimental Projections, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians. In the absence of estimates of the Indigenous population for 31 December, rates in this table are calculated using derived estimates based on averaging estimates for the preceding 30 June and the following 30 June. Calculations of rates for the Non-Indigenous population are based on data derived by subtracting Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander population projections from Total population estimates and should be used with care.
- (b) Inter-jurisdictional comparisons should be treated with caution. Small changes in numbers in those jurisdictions with relatively low Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander populations can have a disproportionate effect on the respective rates.
- (c) Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous rates for 2012-13 published in the 2014 Report have been revised. Data are based on 2011 Census-based backcasted estimates and projections for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians.
- .. Not applicable.

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; State and Territory governments (unpublished).

**Table 8A.15 Deaths from apparent unnatural causes, by Indigenous status, 2013-14
(per 100 prisoners/detainees) (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Prisoners									
All prisoners	0.04	–	0.03	0.06	0.08	–	0.30	0.07	0.04
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.05	–	0.04	0.10	0.11	–	0.38	0.49	0.06
Periodic detainees (b)									
All detainees	..	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander detainees	..	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..
Non-Indigenous detainees	..	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..

(a) The apparent unnatural death rate is calculated as the number of deaths, divided by the annual average prisoner or detainee population, multiplied by 100.

(b) As of 2011-12, all periodic detainees in NSW were managed under the non-residential stage of the program. Therefore effectiveness indicators that apply to incidents in custody are not applicable.

.. Not applicable – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.16

Table 8A.16 **Deaths from apparent unnatural causes, by year and Indigenous status (per 100 prisoners) (a), (b)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All prisoners									
2009-10	0.05	0.09	0.07	0.13	–	–	–	0.09	0.07
2010-11	0.11	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.10	–	–	0.09	0.07
2011-12	0.06	–	0.04	–	0.05	0.20	–	–	0.03
2012-13	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.04	–	–	–	–	0.05
2013-14	0.04	–	0.03	0.06	0.08	–	0.30	0.07	0.04
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners									
2009-10	0.04	–	–	0.10	–	–	–	0.11	0.05
2010-11	0.04	–	–	0.06	0.21	–	–	–	0.04
2011-12	0.05	–	0.06	–	–	–	–	–	0.03
2012-13	–	–	–	0.05	–	–	–	–	0.01
2013-14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners									
2009-10	0.05	0.10	0.10	0.14	–	–	–	–	0.08
2010-11	0.13	0.05	0.08	–	0.07	–	–	0.48	0.08
2011-12	0.07	–	0.03	–	0.06	0.23	–	–	0.04
2012-13	0.11	0.06	0.07	0.03	–	–	–	–	0.07
2013-14	0.05	–	0.04	0.10	0.11	–	0.38	0.49	0.06

(a) The apparent unnatural death rate is calculated as the number of deaths, divided by the annual average prisoner population, multiplied by 100.

(b) Data for previous years may vary from rates given in previous Reports. Deaths reported as 'unknown cause', where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — NSW

TABLE 8A.25

New South Wales

Table 8A.25 Descriptors, prisons

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Average daily prison population					
Total — all prisons	10 352	10 094	9 752	9 808	10 447
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander, open prison	652	640	617	644	710
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	2 586	2 655	2 656	2 643	2 786
Male, unknown, open prison	59	45	20	15	15
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander, open prison	115	103	93	97	109
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	186	198	187	204	214
Female, unknown, open prison	9	8	3	2	2
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander, secure prison	1 410	1 394	1 386	1 403	1 534
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	4 474	4 346	4 221	4 242	4 491
Male, unknown, secure prison	394	289	189	178	177
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander, secure prison	108	93	96	106	125
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	312	281	255	248	258
Female, unknown, secure prison	48	43	29	26	26
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	9 575	9 369	9 089	9 125	9 713
Female prisoners, all prisons	778	725	663	683	734
Total — Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander/non-Indigenous					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners, all prisons	2 285	2 230	2 192	2 250	2 478
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	7 558	7 480	7 319	7 337	7 749
Unknown, all prisons	509	385	241	221	220
Total — open/secure					
Open	3 608	3 648	3 577	3 605	3 836
Secure	6 745	6 446	6 175	6 204	6 611

TABLE 8A.25

New South Wales

Table 8A.25 Descriptors, prisons

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Privately operated prisons					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	239	298	308	293	328
Non-Indigenous prisoners	944	1 134	1 127	1 209	1 296
Unknown	58	63	45	30	23
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	1 241	1 496	1 481	1 532	1 647
Crude imprisonment rate (a)					
All prisoners/100 000	186.3	179.2	173.8	172.3	180.6
Male prisoners/100 000	351.1	338.8	330.0	326.2	341.7
Female prisoners/100 000	27.5	25.3	23.2	23.6	24.9
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners/100 000	1 994.2	1 889.1	1 802.3	1 792.4	1 914.5
Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000	138.9	135.6	133.4	131.8	137.0
Number of facilities (b)					
Government operated prisons	33	34	31	30	30
Privately operated prisons	2	2	2	2	2
Transitional centres	2	2	2	2	2
24-hour court cell centres	14	14	14	14	12
Total facilities (excluding detention centres)	51	52	49	48	46
Prison design capacity (c)					
Open	3 506	3 649	3 830	3 922	3 568
Secure	5 954	6 192	6 368	6 232	5 983
Total — all prisons	9 460	9 841	10 198	10 154	9 551
Recurrent expenditure (2013-14 \$'000) (d)					
Operating expenditure, all prisons	878 415	805 292	821 254	740 270	750 268
Operating revenues, all prisons	41 530	31 376	45 949	58 119	57 138

CORRECTIVE SERVICES

TABLE 8A.25

New South Wales**Table 8A.25 Descriptors, prisons**

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Net operating expenditure					
Open plus periodic detention	268 151	260 642	260 720	218 027	224 566
Secure	568 733	513 274	514 585	464 124	468 564
All prisons	836 884	773 917	775 305	682 151	693 130
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	910 020	851 479	849 835	759 742	774 463
Capital costs (e)					
All prisons	308 699	296 997	292 894	218 602	221 498
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	1 145 583	1 070 914	1 068 199	900 753	914 628
Transport and escort services (f)	56 729	36 115	30 084	35 302	26 010
Payroll tax					
Open plus periodic detention	10 441	10 344	10 176	8 506	9 550
Secure	20 739	19 845	20 055	17 728	19 162
All prisons	31 180	30 189	30 230	26 234	28 712

(a) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous adults respectively. Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous rates published in the 2014 Report have been revised. Data for all years are based on 2011 Census-based backcasted estimates and projections for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians.

(b) Excludes periodic detention centres — see Table 8A.27.

(c) Includes 24-hour court cell centre capacity.

(d) Time series financial data are adjusted to 2013-14 dollars using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure (GGFCE) chain price deflator (2013-14 = 100) (table 2A.51). See chapter 2 (sections 2.5-6) for details.

(e) As of 2012-13, figures exclude depreciation from the gross fixed assets value, in accordance with national counting rules. Figures from that year on are therefore not directly comparable with previous years.

(f) During 2010-11, management responsibility and associated budgets were transferred from the Court Escort Security Unit to various correctional centres within NSW. Therefore, as of 2010-11, transport and escort costs are not fully disaggregated from operational expenditure.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; NSW Government (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.26

New South Wales**Table 8A.26 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Assault rates (per 100 prisoners) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	0.15	0.13	0.19	0.28	0.36
Assaults	13.43	13.06	12.27	14.86	14.20
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	–	–	0.02	0.01	–
Assaults	0.56	0.34	0.65	0.58	0.55
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes) (b)					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	1	1	1	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	4	10	5	8	4
Total — all prisoners	5	11	6	8	4
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes) (b)					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	3	–	1	1	1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	12	9	12	10	8
Total — all prisoners	15	9	13	11	9
Number of deaths (unknown causes) (c)					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1	–	–	1	–
Total — all prisoners	1	–	–	1	–
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	0.04	0.04	0.05	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.05	0.13	0.07	0.11	0.05
Total — all prisoners	0.05	0.11	0.06	0.08	0.04
Number of escapes					
Open	2	22	12	6	12
Secure	1	1	3	1	1
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (d)					
Open	0.06	0.60	0.34	0.17	0.31
Secure	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.02
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (e)					
Open	19.1	19.1	18.2	10.5	10.5
Secure	6.7	7.0	6.9	6.2	6.9
Total — all prisons	11.2	11.4	11.0	7.8	8.2
Employment (per cent of eligible prisoners)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	40.2	42.9	45.1	42.6	45.4
Service (no fee for service) industries	35.3	34.4	29.5	28.4	32.6
Work release	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6
Total — all industries	76.9	78.6	76.0	72.4	79.7

New South Wales**Table 8A.26 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Education and training (per cent of eligible prisoners) (f)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	2.9	2.9	3.5	3.5	3.6
Secondary school education	13.1	12.2	14.1	13.1	13.1
Vocational Education and Training	22.6	20.0	21.2	25.6	24.7
Higher Education	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.8
Total — all education	34.0	30.3	35.3	36.1	35.1

- (a) In accordance with the national counting rule, assaults that occurred within a court complex are excluded. In 2013-14, there were no incidents of serious assault by a prisoner under the supervision of corrective services in a court complex on another prisoner or on officers. There were 12 prisoner on prisoner assaults and 11 prisoner on officer assaults in 24-hour court cell complexes.
- (b) In 2012-13, the death of a prisoner serving a sentence by way of Home Detention has been excluded as it does not fall within the definition of a death in custody used for this indicator.
- (c) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes, or where the cause of death was re-classified following finalisation of a coronial hearing, are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.
- (d) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude incidents such as prisoners failing to return from unescorted leave, work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision. There were three escapes of this type in 2013-14. Escapes by prisoners being transported to or from court or from within a court complex are also not counted within this category. There were three escapes from court cells or court escorts during the reporting period.
- (e) As of 2012-13, figures are based on a stricter interpretation of national counting rules for determining out-of-cell hours in the case of prisoners who are free to leave their cells but restricted to a locked accommodation unit. This has resulted in a decrease in average daily time out of cells as of that year.
- (f) Education and training is calculated as the average over a 10 month period (excluding December and January). Average prisoner population is calculated over the same period to ensure consistency between the numerator and denominator for this indicator.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.27

New South Wales

Table 8A.27 Descriptors, periodic detention

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Average daily periodic detention population (a)					
Total	828	400	55	12	9
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	80	33	1	1	1
Male, non-Indigenous	671	292	15	10	6
Male, unknown	12	42	33	–	–
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	9	3	–	–	1
Female, non-Indigenous	57	26	–	–	–
Female, unknown	1	5	6	1	–
Total — male/female					
Male detainees	762	366	49	11	8
Female detainees	66	34	6	1	1
Total — Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander/non-Indigenous					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander detainees	88	36	1	1	2
Non-Indigenous detainees	728	318	15	10	6
Unknown	12	47	39	1	–
Average daily population attending (residential only)	493	153	–	–	–
Periodic detention rate (b)					
Detainees/100 000	14.9	7.1	1.0	0.2	0.2
Male detainees/100 000	27.9	13.3	1.8	0.4	0.3
Female detainees/100 000	2.3	1.2	0.2	0.04	0.03
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander detainees/100 000	76.9	30.2	0.8	0.8	1.5
Non-Indigenous detainees/100 000	13.4	5.8	0.3	0.2	0.1
Number of periodic detention centres	7	–	–	–	–
Useable periodic detention capacity	546	431	–	–	..

CORRECTIVE SERVICES

New South Wales**Table 8A.27 Descriptors, periodic detention**

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
(a) The number of periodic detainees decreased following the abolition of periodic detention as a sentencing option in NSW in October 2010. Following the legislative change, the remaining detainees were progressively moved from the residential to the non-residential stage of the program. The last residential attendance was on 29 May 2011 and subsequently all periodic detainees in NSW were managed under the non-residential stage of the program.					
(b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous adults respectively. Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous rates published in the 2014 Report have been revised. Data for all years are based on 2011 Census-based backcasted estimates and projections for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians. – Nil or rounded to zero.					

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; NSW Government (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.28

New South Wales**Table 8A.28 Effectiveness, periodic detention (a)**

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Assault rates (per 100 detainees)					
Detainees on detainees					
Serious assaults	–	–	..	..	..
Assaults	0.84	0.25	..	..	..
Detainees on officers					
Serious assaults	–	–	..	..	..
Assaults	–	–	..	..	..
Unnatural death rate (per 100 detainees)					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander detainees	–	–	..	..	..
Non-Indigenous detainees	–	–	..	..	..
Total — all detainees	–	–	..	..	..
Escape rate (per 100 detainees)	–	–	..	..	..
Employment (per cent)					
Service (no fee for service) industries	20.5	24.2	..	..	..
Community work	62.1	57.2	88.9	42.0	22.2
Total employed	76.9	81.5	88.9	42.0	22.2

(a) As of 2011-12, all periodic detainees in NSW still serving periodic detention orders were managed under the non-residential stage of the program. Therefore effectiveness indicators that apply to incidents in custody are not applicable.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.30

New South Wales

Table 8A.30 Descriptors, community corrections

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders					
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	5	4	2	4	5
Male, non-Indigenous	92	82	71	56	53
Male, unknown	15	3	1	1	0.3
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	3	3	2	4	3
Female, non-Indigenous	26	28	15	19	23
Female, unknown	4	4	0.2	0.3	–
Gender not recorded	3.0	1	1	–	0.3
Total persons	148	126	92	84	85
on reparation orders					
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	449	389	322	312	377
Male, non-Indigenous	2 472	2 230	1 958	1 868	1 968
Male, unknown	485	206	112	110	107
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	123	124	91	75	87
Female, non-Indigenous	467	414	319	301	325
Female, unknown	114	55	25	22	23
Gender not recorded	29	18	6	4	6
Total persons	4 139	3 435	2 831	2 692	2 893
on supervision orders					
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	2 159	2 202	2 383	2 530	2 571
Male, non-Indigenous	8 985	8 894	9 431	9 552	9 581
Male, unknown	1 219	507	418	397	351
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	607	586	637	665	668
Female, non-Indigenous	1 298	1 279	1 391	1 371	1 401

CORRECTIVE SERVICES

TABLE 8A.30

New South Wales

Table 8A.30 Descriptors, community corrections

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Female, unknown	289	121	100	92	86
Gender not recorded	45	33	33	27	28
Total persons	14 602	13 623	14 393	14 634	14 686
Daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	2 429	2 442	2 560	2 692	2 750
Male, non-Indigenous	10 810	10 550	10 795	10 779	10 814
Male, unknown	1 601	683	508	486	436
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	692	677	702	715	715
Female, non-Indigenous	1 692	1 643	1 648	1 601	1 640
Female, unknown	387	173	121	110	103
Total persons, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	3 126	3 122	3 266	3 410	3 467
Total persons, non-Indigenous	12 546	12 229	12 473	12 401	12 475
Total persons, unknown	2 011	867	634	601	549
Total males	14 840	13 675	13 863	13 957	14 000
Total females	2 771	2 493	2 472	2 425	2 458
Total gender not recorded	72	49	38	30	33
Total persons	17 683	16 217	16 373	16 411	16 491
Community corrections rates (b)					
Offenders/100 000	318.3	287.9	291.9	288.3	285.1
Male offenders/100 000	544.2	494.6	503.4	499.0	492.5
Female offenders/100 000	98.0	86.9	86.6	83.8	83.5
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander offenders/100 000	2 727.7	2 644.4	2 684.9	2 716.4	2 678.7
Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000	230.6	221.7	227.3	222.8	220.6
Work hours ordered/100 000	na	na	na	na	na
Work hours performed/100 000	na	na	na	na	na

CORRECTIVE SERVICES

TABLE 8A.30

New South Wales

Table 8A.30 Descriptors, community corrections

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Recurrent expenditure (2013-14 \$'000) (c)					
Operating expenditure	155 004	152 402	165 957	163 857	140 478
Operating revenues	3 354	1 523	5 380	6 643	3 456
Net operating expenditure	151 649	150 878	160 577	157 214	137 022
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	160 260	159 050	167 659	165 235	144 628
Capital costs (d)	17 473	16 564	15 434	19 517	19 114
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	169 122	167 442	176 011	176 732	156 136
Payroll tax	6 654	6 530	7 248	7 246	6 151

- (a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order.
- (b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous adults respectively. Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous rates published in the 2014 Report have been revised. Data for all years are based on 2011 Census-based backcasted estimates and projections for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians.
- (c) Time series financial data are adjusted to 2013-14 dollars using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure (GGFCE) chain price deflator (2013-14 = 100) (table 2A.51). See chapter 2 (sections 2.5-6) for details.
- (d) As of 2012-13, figures exclude depreciation from the gross fixed assets value, in accordance with national counting rules. Figures from that year on are therefore not directly comparable with previous years.
- na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; NSW Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — Vic

TABLE 8A.33

Victoria**Table 8A.33 Descriptors, prisons**

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Average daily prison population					
Total — all prisons	4 492	4 586	4 831	5 120	5 800
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander, open prison	9	20	17	30	37
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	405	440	493	588	795
Male, unknown, open prison	7	3	6	11	18
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander, open prison	2	3	2	4	2
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	48	46	51	51	56
Female, unknown, open prison	3	0.5	2	2	6
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander, secure prison	238	240	275	314	374
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	3 412	3 529	3 673	3 788	4 120
Male, unknown, secure prison	111	39	39	48	52
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander, secure prison	21	23	24	27	36
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	218	237	243	249	280
Female, unknown, secure prison	18	5	5	10	22
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	4 182	4 271	4 504	4 777	5 397
Female prisoners, all prisons	310	315	327	342	403
Total — Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander/non-Indigenous					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners, all prisons	271	287	318	375	450
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	4 083	4 251	4 461	4 675	5 252
Unknown, all prisons	138	48	52	70	98
Total — open/secure					
Open	474	513	571	685	914
Secure	4 018	4 073	4 260	4 435	4 885

TABLE 8A.33

Victoria**Table 8A.33 Descriptors, prisons**

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Privately operated prisons					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	101	107	122	143	165
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1 358	1 404	1 429	1 515	1 667
Unknown	49	19	18	15	13
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	1 507	1 530	1 568	1 672	1 845
Crude imprisonment rate (a)					
All prisoners/100 000	105.2	105.4	111.0	115.5	128.2
Male prisoners/100 000	199.3	200.0	211.7	220.1	243.6
Female prisoners/100 000	14.3	14.2	14.7	15.1	17.5
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners/100 000	1 032.8	1 050.0	1 130.0	1 286.4	1 492.3
Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000	96.2	98.4	103.2	106.2	116.9
Number of facilities (b)					
Government operated prisons	12	11	11	11	11
Privately operated prisons	2	2	2	2	2
Transitional centres	–	1	1	1	1
24-hour court cell centres	–	–	–	–	–
Total facilities (excluding detention centres)	14	14	14	14	14
Prison design capacity					
Open	na	na	na	na	na
Secure	na	na	na	na	na
Total — all prisons	na	na	na	na	na
Recurrent expenditure (2013-14 \$'000) (c)					
Operating expenditure, all prisons	440 058	456 772	491 955	518 090	581 866
Operating revenues, all prisons	8 526	8 234	8 734	8 886	10 841

TABLE 8A.33

Victoria**Table 8A.33 Descriptors, prisons**

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Net operating expenditure					
Open plus periodic detention	39 227	41 290	48 692	55 308	67 654
Secure	392 304	407 247	434 529	453 895	503 371
All prisons	431 531	448 538	483 221	509 204	571 025
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	457 200	473 077	524 459	552 209	614 624
Capital costs					
All prisons	95 528	118 990	128 162	121 616	123 975
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	527 060	567 528	611 383	630 820	695 000
Transport and escort services	11 075	10 811	11 576	12 552	14 736
Payroll tax					
Open plus periodic detention	1 028	1 059	1 124	1 302	1 574
Secure	7 650	7 700	7 685	8 122	8 867
All prisons	8 678	8 759	8 809	9 424	10 441

(a) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous adults respectively. Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous rates published in the 2014 Report have been revised. Data for all years are based on 2011 Census-based backcasted estimates and projections for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians.

(b) In March 2011, Corrections Victoria decided to report the Judy Lazarus Transition Centre as a transitional centre, rather than as a prison.

(c) Time series financial data are adjusted to 2013-14 dollars using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure (GGFCE) chain price deflator (2013-14 = 100) (table 2A.51). See chapter 2 (sections 2.5-6) for details.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; Victorian Government (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.34

Victoria**Table 8A.34 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Assault rates (per 100 prisoners)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	0.98	0.92	2.17	1.60	1.26
Assaults	7.64	7.63	9.40	10.94	11.86
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.05
Assaults	0.85	0.59	1.16	1.56	1.98
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	4	2	–	3	–
Total — all prisoners	4	2	–	3	–
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	1	1	–	1	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	3	6	4	9	11
Total — all prisoners	4	7	4	10	11
Number of deaths (unknown causes) (a)					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	1	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	1	–	–	–
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.10	0.05	–	0.06	–
Total — all prisoners	0.09	0.04	–	0.06	–
Number of escapes					
Open	3	–	1	3	7
Secure	–	–	–	–	–
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open	0.63	–	0.18	0.44	0.77
Secure	–	–	–	–	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (c)					
Open	na	na	14.3	14.5	14.5
Secure	na	na	10.5	10.5	10.5
Total — all prisons	na	na	10.9	11.0	11.1
Employment (per cent of eligible prisoners) (d)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	36.1	38.9	35.7	36.5	36.0
Service (no fee for service) industries	48.7	48.3	53.2	52.6	52.2
Work release	..	..	..	..	..
Total — all industries	84.8	87.2	88.9	89.1	88.1

Victoria**Table 8A.34 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Education and training (per cent of eligible prisoners) (e)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	1.5	3.9	5.2	2.0	1.4
Secondary school education	0.6	0.2	0.8	1.1	1.3
Vocational Education and Training	33.2	35.1	32.6	35.0	31.9
Higher Education	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.6	1.6
Total — all education	35.6	40.4	37.2	38.1	33.4

- (a) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes, or where the cause of death was re-classified following finalisation of a coronial hearing, are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.
- (b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude incidents such as prisoners failing to return from unescorted leave, work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision. There were zero escapes of this type in 2013-14.
- (c) Figures for 2011-12 are averaged across 11 months, as results were not available for all prisons in December 2011.
- (d) Figures are based on the number of prisoners employed on a single day (26 June in 2013-14), calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day.
- (e) Figures are based on the number of prisoners in education and training on a single day (27 June in 2013-14), calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day.
- na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.36

Victoria

Table 8A.36 Descriptors, community corrections

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders (a)					
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	–	–	1	0.03	..
Male, non-Indigenous	1	2	22	–	..
Male, unknown	27	23	–	–	..
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	–	–	0.5	–	..
Female, non-Indigenous	–	1	6	1	..
Female, unknown	7	10	–	–	..
Gender not recorded	–	1	–	–	..
Total persons	34	37	29	1	..
on reparation orders					
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	118	126	107	110	112
Male, non-Indigenous	1 810	1 751	1 440	1 401	1 507
Male, unknown	174	156	79	85	70
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	47	64	56	54	62
Female, non-Indigenous	598	587	541	473	542
Female, unknown	68	67	31	35	26
Gender not recorded	1	1	1	1	0.3
Total persons	2 816	2 751	2 254	2 159	2 320
on supervision orders					
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	271	290	291	320	325
Male, non-Indigenous	5 027	5 306	5 340	5 671	5 794
Male, unknown	122	118	123	96	86
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	71	77	85	93	93
Female, non-Indigenous	848	888	921	939	1 032

CORRECTIVE SERVICES

TABLE 8A.36

Victoria

Table 8A.36 Descriptors, community corrections

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Female, unknown	24	31	32	24	20
Gender not recorded	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2
Total persons	6 364	6 709	6 792	7 144	7 350
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b)					
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	371	391	377	406	413
Male, non-Indigenous	6 657	6 858	6 600	6 850	7 056
Male, unknown	318	294	199	179	153
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	115	135	134	140	149
Female, non-Indigenous	1 408	1 438	1 429	1 375	1 531
Female, unknown	98	106	63	60	45
Total persons, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	485	527	511	546	561
Total persons, non-Indigenous	8 066	8 296	8 029	8 225	8 587
Total persons, unknown	417	403	262	238	199
Total males	7 346	7 543	7 176	7 434	7 622
Total females	1 621	1 680	1 625	1 574	1 725
Total gender not recorded	1	3	1	1	0.4
Total persons	8 969	9 226	8 802	9 010	9 347
Crude Community corrections rates (c)					
Offenders/100 000	210.0	212.1	202.3	203.3	206.6
Male offenders/100 000	350.1	353.3	337.2	342.6	344.1
Female offenders/100 000	74.6	75.9	73.1	69.6	74.7
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander offenders/100 000	1 851.5	1 929.1	1 815.4	1 871.2	1 862.7
Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000	190.0	191.9	185.8	186.8	191.1
Work hours ordered/100 000	na	na	na	na	42 192
Work hours performed/100 000 (d)	na	na	na	na	14 597

CORRECTIVE SERVICES

Victoria**Table 8A.36 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Recurrent expenditure (2013-14 \$'000) (e)					
Operating expenditure	66 222	74 413	85 424	89 313	92 067
Operating revenues	–	–	–	–	–
Net operating expenditure	66 222	74 413	85 424	89 313	92 067
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	67 717	75 773	87 027	92 882	96 365
Capital costs	3 591	3 556	3 315	6 723	7 162
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	69 813	77 969	88 739	96 036	99 229
Payroll tax	2 035	2 156	2 453	2 690	2 757

(a) Figures for 2012-13 reflect changes to Victorian legislation that abolished home detention when the Sentencing Legislation Amendment (Abolition of Home Detention) Act 2011 came into effect on 16 January 2012.

(b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order.

(c) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous adults respectively. Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous rates published in the 2014 Report have been revised. Data for all years are based on 2011 Census-based backcasted estimates and projections for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians.

(d) Victoria was able to report number of work hours ordered for the first time in 2013-14. During the development of data collection processes for this measure, issues were identified with the count of the number of hours worked, resulting in those data being withdrawn for previous years.

(e) Time series financial data are adjusted to 2013-14 dollars using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure (GGFCE) chain price deflator (2013-14 = 100) (table 2A.51). See chapter 2 (sections 2.5-6) for details.

.. Not applicable. na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; Victorian Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — Qld

TABLE 8A.39

Queensland

Table 8A.39 Descriptors, prisons

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Average daily prison population					
Total — all prisons	5 631	5 537	5 650	5 849	6 693
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander, open prison	168	141	145	165	225
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	435	316	301	235	288
Male, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander, open prison	6	6	9	11	25
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	59	52	55	74	108
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander, secure prison	1 345	1 372	1 368	1 456	1 670
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	3 252	3 291	3 388	3 486	3 880
Male, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander, secure prison	124	143	146	157	188
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	241	217	237	264	309
Female, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	5 200	5 120	5 203	5 342	6 063
Female prisoners, all prisons	431	417	447	507	630
Total — Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander/non-Indigenous					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners, all prisons	1 643	1 661	1 668	1 789	2 108
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	3 988	3 876	3 982	4 060	4 585
Unknown, all prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Total — open/secure					
Open	668	515	510	486	646
Secure	4 963	5 022	5 140	5 363	6 047

TABLE 8A.39

Queensland

Table 8A.39 Descriptors, prisons

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Privately operated prisons					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	243	253	231	217	244
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1 074	1 088	1 062	1 025	993
Unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	1 317	1 340	1 293	1 242	1 237
Crude imprisonment rate (a)					–
All prisoners/100 000	163.1	157.4	161.5	163.6	183.9
Male prisoners/100 000	303.8	293.6	301.0	302.0	337.1
Female prisoners/100 000	24.7	23.5	25.3	28.1	34.2
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners/100 000	1 550.7	1 518.1	1 474.4	1 529.6	1 744.0
Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000	119.1	113.7	117.7	117.4	130.3
Number of facilities					
Government operated prisons	12	12	12	11	11
Privately operated prisons	2	2	2	2	2
Transitional centres	–	–	–	–	–
24-hour court cell centres	–	–	–	–	–
Total facilities (excluding detention centres)	14	14	14	13	13
Prison design capacity					
Open	963	963	958	768	759
Secure	5 723	5 723	5 697	5 742	6 073
Total — all prisons	6 686	6 686	6 655	6 510	6 832
Recurrent expenditure (2013-14 \$'000) (b)					
Operating expenditure, all prisons	441 802	424 225	461 548	444 578	476 867
Operating revenues, all prisons	34 773	28 844	28 821	35 696	36 148

TABLE 8A.39

Queensland
Table 8A.39 Descriptors, prisons

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Net operating expenditure					
Open plus periodic detention	37 913	37 492	38 994	33 879	35 067
Secure	369 117	357 889	393 733	375 003	405 652
All prisons	407 030	395 381	432 727	408 882	440 719
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	491 211	478 061	517 747	506 264	548 233
Capital costs					
All prisons	222 410	212 221	240 107	270 571	296 421
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	629 439	607 602	672 834	679 453	737 140
Transport and escort services	10 009	11 383	12 052	11 642	11 420
Payroll tax					
Open plus periodic detention	914	894	924	802	838
Secure	8 211	8 116	8 161	7 678	8 770
All prisons	9 125	9 009	9 085	8 481	9 608

(a) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous adults respectively. The adult population figures used relate to people aged 17 and over, reflecting the age at which people are remanded or sentenced to adult custody in Queensland. Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous rates published in the 2014 Report have been revised. Data for all years are based on 2011 Census-based backcasted estimates and projections for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians.

(b) Time series financial data are adjusted to 2013-14 dollars using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure (GGFCE) chain price deflator (2013-14 = 100) (table 2A.51). See chapter 2 (sections 2.5-6) for details.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; Queensland Government (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.40

Queensland**Table 8A.40 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Assault rates (per 100 prisoners)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	1.12	1.32	1.01	0.63	1.54
Assaults	3.18	3.25	3.77	3.35	5.20
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	0.07	0.09	0.12	0.07	0.06
Assaults	0.43	0.72	0.60	0.36	0.34
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	–	–	1	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	4	3	1	3	2
Total — all prisoners	4	3	2	3	2
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	4	–	1	1	3
Non-Indigenous prisoners	2	8	3	4	4
Total — all prisoners	6	8	4	5	7
Number of deaths (unknown causes) (a)					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	–	–	–	1	1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	1	1
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	–	–	0.06	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.10	0.08	0.03	0.07	0.04
Total — all prisoners	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.03
Number of escapes					
Open	10	1	1	–	2
Secure	–	–	–	–	–
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open	1.50	0.19	0.20	–	0.31
Secure	–	–	–	–	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open	17.9	16.2	15.7	15.3	15.7
Secure	10.5	10.7	10.2	10.1	9.6
Total — all prisons	11.4	11.2	10.7	10.5	10.2
Employment (per cent of eligible prisoners) (c)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	34.1	32.4	31.4	30.1	28.7
Service (no fee for service) industries	41.7	43.2	44.1	42.4	40.5
Work release	..	..	..	..	..
Total — all industries	75.7	75.5	75.5	72.4	69.2

Queensland
Table 8A.40 Effectiveness, prisons

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Education and training (per cent of eligible prisoners)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	6.5	5.8	5.8	5.4	6.3
Secondary school education	2.9	2.6	1.4	1.2	1.1
Vocational Education and Training	17.6	19.0	18.8	17.5	19.1
Higher Education	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3
Total — all education	27.4	27.8	26.5	24.5	26.4

- (a) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes, or where the cause of death was re-classified following finalisation of a coronial hearing, are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.
- (b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude incidents such as prisoners failing to return from unescorted leave, work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision. There was one escape of this type in 2013-14, which was from a work camp.
- (c) In 2010-11, data are based on an average over the period February to June 2011.
- .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Queensland Government (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.42

Queensland
Table 8A.42 Descriptors, community corrections

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders					
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	..	..	..	..	..
Male, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Male, unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	..	..	..	..	..
Female, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Female, unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Gender not recorded	..	..	..	..	..
Total persons	..	..	..	..	..
on reparation orders					
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	485	595	547	499	649
Male, non-Indigenous	1 646	1 682	1 527	1 549	1 803
Male, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	143	177	183	157	211
Female, non-Indigenous	471	422	381	398	481
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	2 745	2 875	2 637	2 603	3 143
on supervision orders					
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	2 039	2 184	2 238	2 260	2 374
Male, non-Indigenous	8 698	8 838	8 695	8 395	8 633
Male, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	606	646	673	693	724
Female, non-Indigenous	1 938	1 969	1 896	1 884	1 975

CORRECTIVE SERVICES

TABLE 8A.42

Queensland
Table 8A.42 Descriptors, community corrections

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	13 281	13 636	13 502	13 232	13 706
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	2 348	2 588	2 585	2 563	2 799
Male, non-Indigenous	9 701	9 854	9 624	9 406	9 793
Male, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	714	781	801	796	876
Female, non-Indigenous	2 291	2 279	2 171	2 177	2 327
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	3 062	3 369	3 386	3 360	3 675
Total persons, non-Indigenous	11 992	12 133	11 796	11 583	12 120
Total persons, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Total males	12 049	12 441	12 209	11 969	12 593
Total females	3 005	3 061	2 973	2 973	3 202
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	15 054	15 502	15 181	14 942	15 795
Crude Community corrections rates (b)					
Offenders/100 000	436.0	440.6	434.0	418.0	433.9
Male offenders/100 000	704.0	713.4	706.4	676.7	700.1
Female offenders/100 000	172.6	172.5	168.0	164.6	173.9
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander offenders/100 000	2 889.6	3 078.7	2 993.1	2 872.4	3 040.1
Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000	358.3	355.9	348.5	335.0	344.4
Work hours ordered/100 000	20 491	19 433	17 933	16 706	18 229
Work hours performed/100 000	11 200	9 834	8 880	8 183	8 713

CORRECTIVE SERVICES

Queensland

Table 8A.42 Descriptors, community corrections

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Recurrent expenditure (2013-14 \$'000) (c)					
Operating expenditure	63 821	71 695	78 531	75 193	76 677
Operating revenues	161	951	340	134	445
Net operating expenditure	63 660	70 744	78 191	75 058	76 232
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	65 161	72 228	79 693	76 767	77 811
Capital costs	2 516	2 439	2 400	2 483	2 496
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	66 176	73 183	80 591	77 541	78 728
Payroll tax	1 953	2 065	2 121	2 172	2 282

- (a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order.
- (b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous adults respectively. The adult population figures used relate to people aged 17 and over, reflecting the age at which people are remanded or sentenced to adult custody in Queensland. Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous rates published in the 2014 Report have been revised. Data for all years are based on 2011 Census-based backcasted estimates and projections for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians.
- (c) Time series financial data are adjusted to 2013-14 dollars using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure (GGFCE) chain price deflator (2013-14 = 100) (table 2A.51). See chapter 2 (sections 2.5-6) for details.
- .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; Queensland Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — WA

TABLE 8A.45

Western Australia

Table 8A.45 Descriptors, prisons

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Average daily prison population					
Total — all prisons	4 759	4 633	4 795	4 951	5 030
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander, open prison	299	240	241	239	198
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	535	624	675	716	703
Male, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander, open prison	43	40	36	32	30
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	55	66	73	71	70
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander, secure prison	1 425	1 374	1 448	1 537	1 595
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	2 113	2 020	2 049	2 016	2 073
Male, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander, secure prison	146	130	140	177	195
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	143	139	134	163	166
Female, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	4 372	4 257	4 413	4 508	4 569
Female prisoners, all prisons	387	376	382	443	461
Total — Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander/non-Indigenous					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners, all prisons	1 913	1 783	1 865	1 985	2 018
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	2 846	2 850	2 930	2 966	3 012
Unknown, all prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Total — open/secure					
Open	932	970	1 025	1 058	1 001
Secure	3 827	3 663	3 771	3 893	4 029

TABLE 8A.45

Western Australia**Table 8A.45 Descriptors, prisons**

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Privately operated prisons					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	329	372	391	409	397
Non-Indigenous prisoners	624	619	605	601	642
Unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	954	991	996	1 010	1 040
Crude imprisonment rate (a)					
All prisoners/100 000	274.1	261.0	260.9	259.9	255.4
Male prisoners/100 000	499.3	475.3	479.1	470.3	460.3
Female prisoners/100 000	45.0	42.7	41.7	46.8	47.2
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners/100 000	3 804.2	3 451.6	3 496.5	3 607.9	3 556.6
Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000	168.8	165.4	164.2	160.3	157.5
Number of facilities					
Government operated prisons	12	13	13	14	14
Privately operated prisons	1	1	1	2	2
Transitional centres	–	–	–	–	–
24-hour court cell centres	–	–	–	–	–
Total facilities (excluding detention centres)	13	14	14	16	16
Prison design capacity (b)					
Open	743	743	945	1 107	1 137
Secure	2 691	2 691	3 681	3 839	3 839
Total — all prisons	3 434	3 434	4 626	4 946	4 976
Recurrent expenditure (2013-14 \$'000) (c)					
Operating expenditure, all prisons	446 304	453 466	479 574	527 446	559 212
Operating revenues, all prisons	21 293	23 815	38 162	24 962	38 561

TABLE 8A.45

Western Australia**Table 8A.45 Descriptors, prisons**

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Net operating expenditure					
Open plus periodic detention	96 408	102 444	106 267	124 319	122 072
Secure	328 603	327 207	335 144	378 165	398 579
All prisons	425 011	429 651	441 412	502 484	520 651
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	441 196	449 273	460 337	528 057	548 695
Capital costs					
All prisons	71 568	80 918	103 635	120 282	125 829
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	496 579	510 569	545 047	622 766	646 480
Transport and escort services	21 316	23 779	32 172	32 467	35 023
Payroll tax					
Open plus periodic detention	..	..	..	..	..
Secure	..	..	..	..	..
All prisons	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous adults respectively. Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous rates published in the 2014 Report have been revised. Data for all years are based on 2011 Census-based backcasted estimates and projections for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians..

(b) As of 2011-12 prison design capacity is at 30 June rather than an average of capacity across the whole reporting period.

(c) Time series financial data are adjusted to 2013-14 dollars using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure (GGFCE) chain price deflator (2013-14 = 100) (table 2A.51). See chapter 2 (sections 2.5-6) for details.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; WA Government (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.46

Western Australia**Table 8A.46 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Assault rates (per 100 prisoners)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	0.08	0.35	0.33	0.36	0.30
Assaults	9.94	5.68	5.84	5.88	7.46
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	–	0.19	0.06	0.18	0.18
Assaults	0.95	1.27	0.90	1.21	1.91
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	2	1	–	1	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	4	–	–	1	3
Total — all prisoners	6	1	–	2	3
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	2	1	2	1	1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	3	5	7	3
Total — all prisoners	2	4	7	8	4
Number of deaths (unknown causes) (a)					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	0.10	0.06	–	0.05	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.14	–	–	0.03	0.10
Total — all prisoners	0.13	0.02	–	0.04	0.06
Number of escapes					
Open	1	4	3	4	1
Secure (b)	–	–	2	3	9
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (c)					
Open	0.11	0.41	0.29	0.38	0.10
Secure (b)	–	–	0.05	0.08	0.22
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open	13.1	13.7	15.1	15.7	15.8
Secure	12.1	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.8
Total — all prisons	12.2	12.1	12.5	12.6	12.6
Employment (per cent of eligible prisoners) (d)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	10.6	18.5	16.6	16.4	15.6
Service (no fee for service) industries	60.2	65.8	54.9	59.3	58.8
Work release	..	..	..	..	..
Total — all industries	70.8	84.2	71.4	75.8	74.4

TABLE 8A.46

Western Australia**Table 8A.46 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Education and training (per cent of eligible prisoners) (e)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	–	–	0.6	0.02	0.1
Secondary school education	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Vocational Education and Training	35.5	35.2	30.4	28.0	28.2
Higher Education	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2
Total — all education	37.1	36.3	31.8	29.0	29.1

- (a) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes, or where the cause of death was re-classified following finalisation of a coronial hearing, are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.
- (b) Figures for 2012-13 have been revised to include one escape from private providers under contract to corrective services.
- (c) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude incidents such as prisoners failing to return from unescorted leave, work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision. There were five escapes of this type in 2013-14, none of which were from a Work Camp Centre.
- (d) As of 2011-12, figures are based on the number of prisoners employed on a single day (30 June in 2013-14) and calculated against the total number of prisoners in custody on that day.
- (e) Prisoners ineligible for education and training programs also include prisoners placed at the facility within the last ten working days and prisoners placed with police as a trusty. As of 2011-12, figures are based on the number of prisoners in education and training on a single day (30 June in 2013-14), calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: WA Government (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.48

Western Australia**Table 8A.48 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders (a)					
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	1	–	2	2	4
Male, non-Indigenous	3	1	6	8	8
Male, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	–	–	–	1	1
Female, non-Indigenous	–	–	–	1	2
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	4	1	8	13	15
on reparation orders (b)					
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	613	494	433	305	303
Male, non-Indigenous	698	556	533	262	260
Male, unknown	3	1	2	0.2	2
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	253	181	176	124	123
Female, non-Indigenous	219	175	137	80	79
Female, unknown	2	–	1	0.2	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	1 788	1 407	1 282	772	767
on supervision orders					
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	1 029	903	854	853	884
Male, non-Indigenous	2 651	2 360	2 109	2 053	2 241
Male, unknown	3	–	1	1	3
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	402	351	325	352	388
Female, non-Indigenous	616	569	475	500	527

CORRECTIVE SERVICES

TABLE 8A.48

Western Australia

Table 8A.48 Descriptors, community corrections

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Female, unknown	–	–	–	1	2
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	0.1	–
Total persons	4 701	4 183	3 764	3 759	4 045
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (c)					
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	1 309	1 098	1 038	1 003	1 006
Male, non-Indigenous	2 846	2 497	2 253	2 157	2 326
Male, unknown	5	1	2	1	4
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	541	442	413	412	444
Female, non-Indigenous	691	617	525	530	558
Female, unknown	2	–	1	1	3
Total persons, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	1 850	1 540	1 451	1 415	1 450
Total persons, non-Indigenous	3 537	3 114	2 778	2 687	2 884
Total persons, unknown	7	1	3	2	7
Total males	4 160	3 596	3 293	3 161	3 336
Total females	1 234	1 059	939	943	1 005
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	0.1	–
Total persons	5 394	4 655	4 232	4 104	4 341
Community corrections rates (d)					
Offenders/100 000	310.7	262.3	230.3	215.4	220.4
Male offenders/100 000	475.1	401.5	357.5	329.8	336.1
Female offenders/100 000	143.4	120.4	102.4	99.6	102.9
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander offenders per 100 000	3 679.0	2 980.7	2 720.0	2 571.8	2 555.1
Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000	209.8	180.7	155.7	145.2	150.8
Work hours ordered/100 000	19 478	14 880	13 993	11 552	9 811
Work hours performed/100 000	11 184	8 433	6 920	6 058	5 177

CORRECTIVE SERVICES

TABLE 8A.48

Western Australia**Table 8A.48 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Recurrent expenditure (2013-14 \$'000) (e)					
Operating expenditure	78 275	77 024	70 928	72 538	72 540
Operating revenues	3 632	4 214	3 612	4 242	4 574
Net operating expenditure	74 644	72 810	67 316	68 296	67 966
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	75 615	73 700	68 768	69 814	68 722
Capital costs	2 158	1 506	1 914	1 996	1 213
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	76 801	74 316	69 230	70 293	69 179
Payroll tax	..	..	..	..	..

- (a) Only Conditional Bail Orders with an electronic monitoring component are counted as restricted movement orders. Those without an electronic monitoring component are counted as supervision orders.
- (b) Figures for reparation in 2012-13 reflect a change in the data extraction methods used to derive the count of orders in cases where an order has both a supervision component and a reparation component and is therefore counted under both categories. As of 2012-13, the reparation aspect of an order is no longer included in the reparation count once the hours are completed even though the supervision component of the order continues to be in force.
- (c) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order.
- (d) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous adults respectively. Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous rates published in the 2014 Report have been revised. Data for all years are based on 2011 Census-based backcasted estimates and projections for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians.
- (e) Time series financial data are adjusted to 2013-14 dollars using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure (GGFCE) chain price deflator (2013-14 = 100) (table 2A.51). See chapter 2 (sections 2.5-6) for details.
- .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; WA Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — SA

TABLE 8A.51

South Australia**Table 8A.51 Descriptors, prisons**

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Average daily prison population					
Total — all prisons	1 963	1 987	2 078	2 177	2 409
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander, open prison	20	20	19	20	19
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	187	184	198	196	207
Male, unknown, open prison	1	2	—	—	4
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander, secure prison	401	422	429	427	481
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	1 216	1 216	1 301	1 369	1 485
Male, unknown, secure prison	13	16	—	26	56
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander, secure prison	31	33	45	47	47
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	93	90	86	92	102
Female, unknown, secure prison	1	4	—	—	8
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	1 838	1 860	1 947	2 038	2 252
Female prisoners, all prisons	125	127	131	139	157
Total — Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander/non-Indigenous					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners, all prisons	452	475	493	494	547
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	1 496	1 490	1 585	1 657	1 794
Unknown, all prisons	15	22	—	26	68
Total — open/secure					
Open	208	206	217	216	230
Secure	1 755	1 781	1 861	1 961	2 179

TABLE 8A.51

South Australia**Table 8A.51 Descriptors, prisons**

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Privately operated prisons					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	12	13	16	17	35
Non-Indigenous prisoners	144	149	156	158	237
Unknown	–	–	–	1	3
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	156	162	172	176	275
Crude imprisonment rate (a)					
All prisoners/100 000	153.5	153.6	160.8	166.7	182.5
Male prisoners/100 000	293.7	293.7	307.3	317.8	347.4
Female prisoners/100 000	19.1	19.2	19.9	20.9	23.4
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners/100 000	2 127.3	2 170.2	2 189.7	2 132.3	2 298.5
Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000	119.0	117.2	124.8	129.1	138.4
Number of facilities					
Government operated prisons	8	8	8	8	8
Privately operated prisons	1	1	1	1	1
Transitional centres	–	–	–	–	–
24-hour court cell centres	–	–	–	–	–
Total facilities (excluding detention centres)	9	9	9	9	9
Prison design capacity					
Open	na	na	na	na	na
Secure	na	na	na	na	na
Total — all prisons	na	na	na	na	na
Recurrent expenditure (2013-14 \$'000) (b)					
Operating expenditure, all prisons	160 490	159 909	171 823	171 670	191 084
Operating revenues, all prisons	8 769	8 124	7 568	7 103	7 883

TABLE 8A.51

South Australia**Table 8A.51 Descriptors, prisons**

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Net operating expenditure					
Open plus periodic detention	15 038	15 001	14 962	14 052	14 987
Secure	136 682	136 785	149 293	150 515	168 214
All prisons	151 720	151 786	164 255	164 568	183 201
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	161 977	165 637	178 045	178 945	198 740
Capital costs					
All prisons	42 360	45 414	46 152	48 689	51 128
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	194 080	197 199	210 406	213 257	234 329
Transport and escort services	2 893	2 891	3 085	3 210	3 339
Payroll tax					
Open plus periodic detention	468	461	422	333	405
Secure	4 369	4 308	4 488	4 615	5 112
All prisons	4 837	4 769	4 910	4 948	5 517

(a) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous adults respectively. Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous rates published in the 2014 Report have been revised. Data for all years are based on 2011 Census-based backcasted estimates and projections for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians.

(b) Time series financial data are adjusted to 2013-14 dollars using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure (GGFCE) chain price deflator (2013-14 = 100) (table 2A.51). See chapter 2 (sections 2.5-6) for details.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; SA Government (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.52

South Australia**Table 8A.52 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Assault rates (per 100 prisoners)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	0.51	0.86	1.01	0.51	0.62
Assaults	7.90	8.35	7.31	9.14	9.46
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	–	–	–	–	–
Assaults	0.61	0.81	0.77	0.51	0.42
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	–	1	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	1	1	–	2
Total — all prisoners	–	2	1	–	2
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	5	2	3	–	2
Total — all prisoners	5	2	3	–	2
Number of deaths (unknown causes) (a)					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	–	0.21	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	0.07	0.06	–	0.11
Total — all prisoners	–	0.10	0.05	–	0.08
Number of escapes					
Open	–	–	–	1	–
Secure	3	2	–	–	1
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open	–	–	–	0.46	–
Secure	0.17	0.11	–	–	0.05
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open	16.0	15.1	14.8	14.8	15.3
Secure	9.5	8.9	8.5	8.3	8.7
Total — all prisons	10.1	9.5	9.2	9.2	9.6
Employment (per cent of eligible prisoners) (c)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	20.4	20.9	19.8	19.9	20.9
Service (no fee for service) industries	52.9	52.6	47.7	46.1	51.0
Work release	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.9
Total — all industries	74.8	74.6	68.7	67.2	72.8

TABLE 8A.52

South Australia**Table 8A.52 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Education and training (per cent of eligible prisoners) (d) (e)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	6.1	5.8	21.0	16.5	31.1
Secondary school education	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	–
Vocational Education and Training	39.1	50.3	25.0	25.6	39.5
Higher Education	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.2
Total — all education	45.9	48.9	46.4	43.3	59.4

- (a) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes, or where the cause of death was re-classified following finalisation of a coronial hearing, are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.
- (b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude incidents such as prisoners failing to return from unescorted leave, work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision. There were zero escapes of this type in 2013-14.
- (c) In 2012-13, employment was calculated as the average over a 10 month period (excluding December and January). Average prisoner population was calculated over the same period to ensure consistency between the numerator and denominator for this indicator.
- (d) Prisoners at court and prisoners confined to James Nash House (a forensic psychiatric facility that provides secure accommodation for prisoners undergoing psychiatric assessment and treatment) are excluded from this count. As of 2011-12, data for 'Pre-certificate Level 1 courses' includes prisoners enrolled in numeracy and literacy courses below the Certificate I level that in previous years were included in the AQF Vocational and Education Sector.
- (e) Figures for 2013-14 reflect, at least in part, the impact of a government funding initiative that expanded the client base of Registered Industry Training Organisations, which includes service delivery to prisoner populations. Figures may also be affected by different data collection processes, whereby counts of prisoners undertaking courses delivered by external service providers may not be based on the same counting rules as those applied within corrective services delivered education and training programs.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: SA Government (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.54

South Australia

Table 8A.54 Descriptors, community corrections

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders					
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	47	54	54	45	38
Male, non-Indigenous	296	285	294	288	298
Male, unknown	3	2	3	5	5
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	8	8	7	9	6
Female, non-Indigenous	33	32	35	32	34
Female, unknown	–	–	0.3	1	1
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	387	380	393	380	382
on reparation orders					
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	199	169	187	156	133
Male, non-Indigenous	936	956	974	887	861
Male, unknown	8	11	16	11	14
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	66	60	66	57	58
Female, non-Indigenous	252	256	275	247	243
Female, unknown	1	4	3	3	3
Gender not recorded	–	0.4	–	1	–
Total persons	1 462	1 455	1 522	1 362	1 312
on supervision orders					
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	653	667	596	527	527
Male, non-Indigenous	3 097	3 018	2 885	2 724	2 712
Male, unknown	23	18	18	23	18
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	176	182	164	144	139
Female, non-Indigenous	635	602	531	472	485

CORRECTIVE SERVICES

TABLE 8A.54

South Australia

Table 8A.54 Descriptors, community corrections

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Female, unknown	11	6	10	7	5
Gender not recorded	–	1	1	1	1
Total persons	4 595	4 494	4 204	3 898	3 887
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	899	889	837	729	698
Male, non-Indigenous	4 328	4 259	4 152	3 900	3 871
Male, unknown	35	31	38	39	37
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	250	250	238	210	203
Female, non-Indigenous	921	889	841	751	762
Female, unknown	12	11	13	11	9
Total persons, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	1 149	1 139	1 075	940	901
Total persons, non-Indigenous	5 249	5 149	4 993	4 652	4 634
Total persons, unknown	47	42	52	50	46
Total males	5 262	5 178	5 027	4 668	4 606
Total females	1 183	1 150	1 091	972	974
Total gender not recorded	–	1	1	2	1
Total persons	6 445	6 330	6 119	5 642	5 581
Crude Community corrections rates (b)					
Offenders/100 000	503.9	489.3	473.4	431.9	422.8
Male offenders/100 000	840.7	817.6	793.4	727.9	710.5
Female offenders/100 000	181.2	174.2	165.6	146.2	145.0
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander offenders/100 000	5 407.6	5 202.1	4 772.4	4 057.5	3 786.0
Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000	417.4	404.8	393.1	362.6	357.5
Work hours ordered/100 000	38 216	40 323	42 328	39 414	37 122
Work hours performed/100 000	10 909	10 855	11 345	10 025	9 474

CORRECTIVE SERVICES

TABLE 8A.54

South Australia**Table 8A.54 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Recurrent expenditure (2013-14 \$'000) (c)					
Operating expenditure	37 274	37 785	40 724	38 292	36 973
Operating revenues	2 161	2 053	2 200	2 079	2 060
Net operating expenditure	35 114	35 732	38 524	36 214	34 913
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	35 625	36 409	39 392	37 102	35 832
Capital costs	1 915	2 060	2 183	2 037	1 852
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	37 029	37 791	40 707	38 251	36 765
Payroll tax	1 352	1 340	1 408	1 381	1 293

- (a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order.
- (b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous adults respectively. Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous rates published in the 2014 Report have been revised. Data for all years are based on 2011 Census-based backcasted estimates and projections for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians.
- (c) Time series financial data are adjusted to 2013-14 dollars using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure (GGFCE) chain price deflator (2013-14 = 100) (table 2A.51). See chapter 2 (sections 2.5-6) for details.
- Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; SA Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — Tas

TABLE 8A.57

Tasmania
Table 8A.57 Descriptors, prisons

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Average daily prison population					
Total — all prisons (a)	489	474	510	473	472
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander, open prison	6	4	4	na	1
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	45	45	37	na	9
Male, unknown, open prison	–	–	1	na	–
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander, open prison	–	–	–	na	–
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	–	–	–	na	–
Female, unknown, open prison	–	–	–	na	–
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander, secure prison	53	58	62	na	64
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	346	332	367	na	367
Male, unknown, secure prison	–	1	1	na	–
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander, secure prison	7	7	8	na	7
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	32	27	29	na	25
Female, unknown, secure prison	–	–	1	na	–
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	450	440	472	432	440
Female prisoners, all prisons	39	34	38	41	32
Total — Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander/non-Indigenous					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners, all prisons	66	69	74	73	71
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	423	404	433	399	401
Unknown, all prisons	–	1	3	1	–
Total — open/secure (a)					
Open	51	49	42	na	9
Secure	438	425	468	na	463

TABLE 8A.57

Tasmania**Table 8A.57 Descriptors, prisons**

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Privately operated prisons					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	..	..	..	..	..
Crude imprisonment rate (b)					
All prisoners/100 000	126.3	121.3	128.8	119.0	118.3
Male prisoners/100 000	238.9	231.3	242.3	220.5	223.6
Female prisoners/100 000	19.5	17.0	18.9	20.3	15.9
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners/100 000	491.6	498.7	517.8	494.8	467.9
Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000	113.2	107.2	113.4	104.2	104.4
Number of facilities (c)					
Government operated prisons	6	6	6	5	5
Privately operated prisons	–	–	–	–	–
Transitional centres	–	–	–	–	–
24-hour court cell centres	–	–	–	–	–
Total facilities (excluding detention centres)	6	6	6	5	5
Prison design capacity (d)					
Open	69	69	69	na	12
Secure	553	555	572	na	600
Total — all prisons	622	624	641	647	612
Recurrent expenditure (2013-14 \$'000) (e) (f)					
Operating expenditure, all prisons	63 783	61 793	58 706	58 566	59 950
Operating revenues, all prisons	3 761	3 634	3 622	2 659	2 652

TABLE 8A.57

Tasmania
Table 8A.57 Descriptors, prisons

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Net operating expenditure					
Open plus periodic detention	5 153	4 855	4 488	898	1 015
Secure	54 869	53 304	50 596	55 008	56 283
All prisons	60 022	58 159	55 084	55 906	57 298
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	63 084	61 267	58 161	59 592	60 640
Capital costs					
All prisons	11 475	10 990	10 160	10 668	10 597
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	71 497	69 149	65 244	66 574	67 895
Transport and escort services	na	na	na	na	na
Payroll tax (g)					
Open plus periodic detention	160	153	151	33	..
Secure	1 706	1 694	1 693	490	..
All prisons	1 866	1 847	1 844	523	..

- (a) Hayes Prison Farm was decommissioned on 3 September 2012 and was Tasmania's only open custody facility operating up to that date during the 2012-13 reporting period. The O'Hara Cottages were commissioned on 14 April 2013 to provide accommodation for open prisoners. As a result, with a daily average of only four prisoners, Tasmania's open prison population was significantly lower than in previous years. Given this small and atypical daily average count, figures disaggregated by open and secure custody were not reported in 2012-13.
- (b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander, and non-Indigenous adults respectively. Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous rates published in the 2014 Report have been revised. Data for all years are based on 2011 Census-based backcasted estimates and projections for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians.
- (c) Despite being an 'open' classification, the O'Hara Cottages are considered part of the Ron Barwick Prison, not a separate prison facility.
- (d) Given the commissioning and decommissioning of open prison facilities affecting design capacity over a significant part of the 2012-13 reporting period, annual average figures are not disaggregated by open and secure design capacity in 2012-13.
- (e) Data for previous years are adjusted using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure (GGFCE) chain price deflator. The GGFCE replaces the Gross Domestic Product implicit price deflator used in previous Reports.

Tasmania**Table 8A.57 Descriptors, prisons**

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
(f)	From 2011-12, Tasmania no longer includes the costs associated with prisoners who have been transferred out of the custody of the Director of Prisons under the <i>Mental Health Act 1996</i> . Figures from that year on are therefore not directly comparable with previous years.				
(g)	Time series financial data are adjusted to 2013-14 dollars using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure (GGFCE) chain price deflator (2013-14 = 100) (table 2A.51). See chapter 2 (sections 2.5-6) for details.				
	na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.				

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.58

Tasmania**Table 8A.58 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Assault rates (per 100 prisoners)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	2.05	0.63	0.98	1.27	0.64
Assaults	10.84	9.07	8.63	7.83	5.08
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	0.41	0.42	0.39	–	–
Assaults	1.02	1.48	1.18	1.90	0.64
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	1	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	1	–	–
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	–	–	–	1	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	2	–	–	–	1
Total — all prisoners	2	–	–	1	1
Number of deaths (unknown causes) (a)					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	1	–	–	–	–
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	0.23	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	0.20	–	–
Number of escapes					
Open	–	–	4	–	–
Secure	–	3	5	1	–
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open	–	–	9.52	–	–
Secure	–	0.71	1.07	0.21	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (c)					
Open	14.7	14.7	14.7	na	16.8
Secure	8.8	8.7	8.7	na	8.8
Total — all prisons	9.5	9.5	9.2	8.6	9.0
Employment (per cent of eligible prisoners) (d)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	17.5	20.5	13.0	16.4	16.9
Service (no fee for service) industries	50.8	45.0	47.5	50.1	49.9
Work release	0.4	0.6	–	–	0.2
Total — all industries	68.8	66.2	60.5	66.5	67.0

Tasmania**Table 8A.58 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Education and training (per cent of eligible prisoners) (e)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	na	na	8.5	8.0	6.5
Secondary school education	na	na	17.4	13.0	–
Vocational Education and Training	na	na	11.5	8.0	7.0
Higher Education	na	na	1.0	–	0.2
Total — all education	na	na	28.5	25.3	13.1

- (a) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes, or where the cause of death was re-classified following finalisation of a coronial hearing, are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.
- (b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude incidents such as prisoners failing to return from unescorted leave, work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision. There were zero escapes of this type in 2013-14.
- (c) Given the commissioning and decommissioning of open prison facilities affecting both daily average open and secure prisoner population and design capacity over a significant part of the reporting period, figures are not disaggregated by open and secure average out of cell hours in 2012-13.
- (d) Figures are based on the number of prisoners employed on a single day (30 June in 2013-14), calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day.
- (e) Figures are based on the number of prisoners in education and training on a single day (1 June in 2013-14), calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.60

Tasmania

Table 8A.60 Descriptors, community corrections

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders					
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	..	..	..	..	..
Male, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Male, unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	..	..	..	..	..
Female, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Female, unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Gender not recorded	..	..	..	..	..
Total persons	..	..	..	..	..
on reparation orders					
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	59	79	101	115	120
Male, non-Indigenous	437	562	727	841	876
Male, unknown	28	21	23	26	26
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	17	29	42	51	53
Female, non-Indigenous	111	154	204	232	227
Female, unknown	4	–	0.2	1	2
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	656	845	1 097	1 266	1 304
on supervision orders					
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	105	113	131	126	113
Male, non-Indigenous	640	778	800	754	770
Male, unknown	7	4	4	5	3
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	28	39	35	42	42
Female, non-Indigenous	156	161	174	177	185

CORRECTIVE SERVICES

TABLE 8A.60

Tasmania

Table 8A.60 Descriptors, community corrections

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Female, unknown	1	2	0.1	2	1
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	937	1 097	1 145	1 107	1 114
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	137	152	180	195	198
Male, non-Indigenous	923	1 114	1 249	1 322	1 394
Male, unknown	34	23	26	30	29
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	38	56	63	76	82
Female, non-Indigenous	234	267	320	345	364
Female, unknown	4	2	0.2	3	3
Total persons, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	175	208	243	271	279
Total persons, non-Indigenous	1 157	1 381	1 569	1 667	1 758
Total persons, unknown	38	25	26	33	32
Total males	1 094	1 289	1 455	1 548	1 620
Total females	276	325	383	423	448
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	1 370	1 614	1 838	1 971	2 069
Crude Community corrections rates (b)					
Offenders/100 000	354.1	413.1	464.1	496.3	518.4
Male offenders/100 000	580.8	677.5	746.9	790.4	823.6
Female offenders/100 000	139.1	162.2	190.4	210.1	221.5
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander offenders/100 000	1 303.5	1 503.2	1 700.4	1 834.3	1 834.6
Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000	309.8	366.5	411.1	435.9	458.0
Work hours ordered/100 000 (c)	15 298	17 100	18 201	17 040	14 407
Work hours performed/100 000	na	na	na	na	na

CORRECTIVE SERVICES

TABLE 8A.60

Tasmania
Table 8A.60 Descriptors, community corrections

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Recurrent expenditure (2013-14 \$'000) (d), (e)					
Operating expenditure	5 510	6 409	8 066	7 784	8 897
Operating revenues	3	–	–	–	–
Net operating expenditure	5 507	6 409	8 066	7 784	8 897
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	5 507	6 409	8 076	7 802	8 915
Capital costs (f)	–	–	24	30	28
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	5 507	6 409	8 089	7 814	8 925
Payroll tax (g)	271	292	350	93	..

- (a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order.
- (b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous adults respectively. Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous rates published in the 2014 Report have been revised. Data for all years are based on 2011 Census-based backcasted estimates and projections for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians.
- (c) Figures are based only on the number of hours to be worked in new orders made during the year. Hours for orders made in the previous year which continue into the current year are not available.
- (d) Time series data are adjusted to 2013-14 dollars using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure (GGFCE) chain price deflator (2013-14 = 100) (table AA.53). See Chapter 2 (sections 2.5) for details.
- (e) Expenditure associated with managing the Court Mandated Diversion (CMD) program has been included as of 2011-12.
- (f) Up to 2011-12, capital expenditure was zero as Tasmania did not own any community corrections assets over \$5000 in value.
- (g) In 2012-13, payroll tax was incurred for only part of the reporting period as the result of a Tasmanian Government decision that from 1 October 2012 government agencies would no longer be required to pay payroll tax.
- na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — ACT

TABLE 8A.63

Australian Capital Territory
Table 8A.63 Descriptors, prisons

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Average daily prison population					
Total — all prisons	189	228	259	266	331
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander, open prison	–	–	–	1	1
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	–	–	8	7	9
Male, unknown, open prison	–	–	–	1	1
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander, open prison	–	–	–	–	–
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	–	–	–	–	–
Female, unknown, open prison	–	–	–	–	–
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander, secure prison	27	34	38	44	55
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	146	177	199	195	242
Male, unknown, secure prison	–	2	3	5	6
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander, secure prison	2	3	2	2	3
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	13	11	9	11	15
Female, unknown, secure prison	–	–	–	1	0.2
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	173	214	248	252	314
Female prisoners, all prisons	15	14	11	14	18
Total — Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander/non-Indigenous					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners, all prisons	29	37	41	47	59
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	159	189	215	214	266
Unknown, all prisons	–	2	3	6	7
Total — open/secure (a)					
Open	–	–	8	9	11
Secure	189	228	251	257	321

TABLE 8A.63

Australian Capital Territory
Table 8A.63 Descriptors, prisons

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Privately operated prisons					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	..	..	..	..	..
Crude imprisonment rate (b)					
All prisoners/100 000	68.3	80.9	89.3	89.8	110.6
Male prisoners/100 000	127.5	153.9	173.6	172.6	206.4
Female prisoners/100 000	10.8	9.7	7.4	9.2	5.9
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners/100 000	839.0	985.0	1 034.4	1 134.4	1 369.1
Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000	58.5	67.9	75.2	73.1	90.0
Number of facilities (c)					
Government operated prisons	1	1	1	1	1
Privately operated prisons	–	–	–	–	–
Transitional centres	–	–	1	1	1
24-hour court cell centres	–	–	–	–	–
Total facilities (excluding detention centres)	1	1	2	2	2
Prison design capacity					
Open	15	15	15	15	15
Secure	255	255	255	255	255
Total — all prisons	270	270	270	270	270
Recurrent expenditure (2013-14 \$'000) (d)					
Operating expenditure, all prisons	30 066	31 017	32 392	31 182	32 800
Operating revenues, all prisons	–	–	–	–	–

TABLE 8A.63

Australian Capital Territory
Table 8A.63 Descriptors, prisons

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Net operating expenditure					
Open plus periodic detention	1 090	1 273	2 189	2 109	2 228
Secure	28 976	29 744	30 203	29 073	30 572
All prisons	30 066	31 017	32 392	31 182	32 800
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	35 942	36 843	38 118	36 506	38 512
Capital costs					
All prisons	19 067	18 210	18 075	17 118	17 030
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	49 133	49 227	50 467	48 300	49 830
Transport and escort services	2 384	2 855	3 105	2 865	2 684
Payroll tax					
Open plus periodic detention	..	..	..	..	..
Secure	..	..	..	..	..
All prisons	..	..	..	..	..

- (a) Open/secure custody breakdowns do not apply as of 2009-10 up until 2011-12 when the transitional centre became operational, as the Alexander Maconochie Centre was deemed to be a secure facility over that period.
- (b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander, and non-Indigenous adults respectively. Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous rates published in the 2014 Report have been revised. Data for all years are based on 2011 Census-based backcasted estimates and projections for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians.
- (c) Excludes periodic detention centres — see Table 8A.65.
- (d) Time series financial data are adjusted to 2013-14 dollars using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure (GGFCE) chain price deflator (2013-14 = 100) (table 2A.51). See chapter 2 (sections 2.5-6) for details.
- .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; ACT Government (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.64

Australian Capital Territory
Table 8A.64 Effectiveness, prisons

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Assault rates (per 100 prisoners)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	na	na	1.55	2.63	2.41
Assaults	na	na	15.84	3.76	5.43
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	na	na	–	–	–
Assaults	na	na	0.77	–	0.60
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	1
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	1
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1	–	–	–	1
Total — all prisoners	1	–	–	–	1
Number of deaths (unknown causes) (a)					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	0.38
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	0.30
Number of escapes					
Open	..	..	1	–	–
Secure	–	–	–	–	–
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open	..	..	13.25	–	–
Secure	..	..	–	–	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open	..	..	12.0	11.5	11.5
Secure	..	..	10.4	8.5	8.8
Total — all prisons	14.1	13.3	10.5	8.6	8.9
Employment (per cent of eligible prisoners)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	–	–	–	–	–
Service (no fee for service) industries	92.3	84.8	85.5	81.1	68.3
Work release	..	..	..	1.4	1.1
Total — all industries	92.3	84.8	85.5	82.5	69.5

Australian Capital Territory
Table 8A.64 Effectiveness, prisons

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Education and training (per cent of eligible prisoners) (c)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	1.7	8.5	6.6	13.0	20.7
Secondary school education	15.2	17.9	33.9	28.1	51.5
Vocational Education and Training	84.8	75.5	76.0	79.6	55.2
Higher Education	1.9	1.8	0.5	1.3	2.8
Total — all education	92.0	89.8	85.1	81.8	82.7

- (a) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes, or where the cause of death was re-classified following finalisation of a coronial hearing, are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.
- (b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude incidents such as prisoners failing to return from unescorted leave, work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision. There were zero escapes of this type in 2013-14.
- (c) ACT education figures in 2013-14 reflect, at least in part, the impact of a new Foundation Skills package that embeds literacy and numeracy. Completion of Foundation skill courses is required before a prisoner can enrol in a VET course.
- na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.65

Australian Capital Territory

Table 8A.65 Descriptors, periodic detention

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Average daily periodic detention population (a)					
Total	54	56	62	56	52
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	2	5	5	2	3
Male, non-Indigenous	45	41	49	49	46
Male, unknown	–	4	4	2	0.4
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	0.3	2	1	0.4	1
Female, non-Indigenous	6	4	4	3	3
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Total — male/female					
Male detainees	47	50	58	53	49
Female detainees	7	6	4	3	3
Total — Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander/non-Indigenous					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander detainees	3	7	6	2	3
Non-Indigenous detainees	51	45	52	52	49
Unknown	–	4	4	2	0.4
Average daily population attending (residential only)	35	40	46	39	36
Crude periodic detention rate (b)					
Detainees/100 000	19.5	19.8	21.5	18.9	17.5
Male detainees/100 000	34.8	36.0	40.5	36.0	32.4
Female detainees/100 000	4.7	4.0	3.0	2.3	1.0
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander detainees/100 000	73.4	174.2	147.7	58.5	74.7
Non-Indigenous detainees/100 000	18.8	16.1	18.3	17.6	16.5
Number of periodic detention centres	1	1	1	1	1
Useable periodic detention capacity	45	65	104	104	104

Australian Capital Territory**Table 8A.65 Descriptors, periodic detention**

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
(a) Figures refer to all detainees with periodic detention warrants, regardless of whether this includes attending a residential component.					
(b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous adults respectively. Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous rates published in the 2014 Report have been revised. Data for all years are based on 2011 Census-based backcasted estimates and projections for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians. – Nil or rounded to zero.					

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; ACT Government (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.66

Australian Capital Territory**Table 8A.66 Effectiveness, periodic detention**

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Assault rates (per 100 detainees)					
Detainees on detainees					
Serious assaults	na	na	–	–	–
Assaults	na	na	6.43	–	–
Detainees on officers					
Serious assaults	na	na	–	–	–
Assaults	na	na	–	–	–
Death rates (per 100 detainees)					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Escape rate (per 100 detainees)	–	–	–	–	–
Employment (per cent)					
Service (no fee for service) industries	22.3	37.3	na	45.2	53.2
Community work	44.5	34.3	na	19.5	15.1
Total employed	66.8	71.6	na	64.7	68.4

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.68

Australian Capital Territory

Table 8A.68 Descriptors, community corrections

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2013-13	2013-14
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders					
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	..	..	..	..	..
Male, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Male, unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	..	..	..	..	..
Female, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Female, unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Gender not recorded	..	..	..	..	..
Total persons	..	..	..	..	..
on reparation orders					
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	18	16	14	10	13
Male, non-Indigenous	126	130	139	96	96
Male, unknown	12	12	4	8	19
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	3	2	5	1	3
Female, non-Indigenous	42	39	32	22	27
Female, unknown	3	3	2	1	4
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	204	202	196	138	160
on supervision orders					
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	134	140	146	129	145
Male, non-Indigenous	1 034	1 063	1 045	1 032	1 021
Male, unknown	84	61	19	31	78
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	34	26	32	28	40
Female, non-Indigenous	189	186	173	171	183

CORRECTIVE SERVICES

TABLE 8A.68

Australian Capital Territory

Table 8A.68 Descriptors, community corrections

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2013-13	2013-14
Female, unknown	16	8	5	6	16
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	1 490	1 483	1 420	1 397	1 483
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	118	129	136	119	130
Male, non-Indigenous	984	1 019	1 005	974	955
Male, unknown	84	65	21	34	80
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	31	24	31	26	38
Female, non-Indigenous	184	184	170	167	173
Female, unknown	17	9	5	6	17
Total persons, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	149	153	167	144	168
Total persons, non-Indigenous	1 168	1 203	1 175	1 141	1 128
Total persons, unknown	101	74	26	40	97
Total males	1 186	1 212	1 162	1 126	1 165
Total females	232	217	206	199	228
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	1 418	1 430	1 368	1 325	1 393
Crude Community corrections rates (b)					
Offenders/100 000	513.8	507.6	471.8	447.0	465.0
Male offenders/100 000	871.6	871.4	813.4	770.2	766.6
Female offenders/100 000	165.7	152.4	140.0	132.3	76.0
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander offenders/100 000	4 278.8	4 076.7	4 253.7	3 499.2	3 915.5
Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000	428.5	433.0	410.8	390.4	382.1
Work hours ordered/100 000	26 927	30 552	18 965	16 807	19 420
Work hours performed/100 000	12 081	12 555	12 199	10 350	10 177

CORRECTIVE SERVICES

Australian Capital Territory**Table 8A.68 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2013-13	2013-14
Recurrent expenditure (2013-14 \$'000) (c)					
Operating expenditure	7 844	7 385	7 693	8 898	9 202
Operating revenues	–	–	–	–	–
Net operating expenditure	7 844	7 385	7 693	8 898	9 202
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	7 884	7 425	7 732	8 943	9 266
Capital costs	61	59	53	58	81
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	7 905	7 444	7 746	8 956	9 283
Payroll tax	..	..	..	..	..

- (a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order.
- (b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous adults respectively. Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous rates published in the 2014 Report have been revised. Data for all years are based on 2011 Census-based backcasted estimates and projections for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians.
- (c) Data for previous years are adjusted using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure (GGFCE) chain price deflator. The GGFCE replaces the Gross Domestic Product implicit price deflator used in previous Reports.
- .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; ACT Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — NT

TABLE 8A.71

Northern Territory

Table 8A.71 Descriptors, prisons

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Average daily prison population					
Total — all prisons	1 081	1 172	1 337	1 438	1 501
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander, open prison	274	311	389	425	439
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	34	50	55	47	54
Male, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander, open prison	13	13	12	18	19
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	5	4	6	5	4
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander, secure prison	570	609	659	741	759
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	156	149	165	134	138
Male, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander, secure prison	27	32	46	62	79
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	2	4	5	6	9
Female, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	1 034	1 119	1 268	1 347	1 390
Female prisoners, all prisons	47	53	69	91	111
Total — Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander/non-Indigenous					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners, all prisons	884	965	1 106	1 246	1 296
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	197	207	231	192	205
Unknown, all prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Total — open/secure					
Open	326	378	462	495	516
Secure	755	794	875	943	985

TABLE 8A.71

Northern Territory**Table 8A.71 Descriptors, prisons**

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Privately operated prisons					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	..	..	..	..	..
Crude imprisonment rate (a)					
All prisoners/100 000	655.8	700.6	785.4	826.4	838.3
Male prisoners/100 000	1 208.0	1 286.7	1 413.9	1 466.1	1 463.6
Female prisoners/100 000	59.3	66.0	85.7	110.8	132.0
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners/100 000	2 131.7	2 287.0	2 554.3	2 804.5	2 845.3
Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000	159.7	165.5	182.0	148.2	153.6
Number of facilities (b)					
Government operated prisons	4	4	5	5	5
Privately operated prisons	–	–	–	–	–
Transitional centres	–	–	–	–	–
24-hour court cell centres	–	–	–	–	–
Total facilities (excluding detention centres)	4	4	5	5	5
Prison design capacity					
Open	284	389	454	454	454
Secure	664	732	750	750	750
Total — all prisons	948	1 121	1 204	1 204	1 204
Recurrent expenditure (2013-14 \$'000) (c)					
Operating expenditure, all prisons	78 225	84 467	90 452	105 128	115 653
Operating revenues, all prisons	–	–	–	–	–

TABLE 8A.71

Northern Territory
Table 8A.71 Descriptors, prisons

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Net operating expenditure					
Open plus periodic detention	na	na	na	na	na
Secure	na	na	na	na	na
All prisons	78 225	84 467	90 452	105 128	115 653
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	80 165	92 855	98 896	112 475	124 106
Capital costs					
All prisons	12 522	19 331	20 825	19 683	27 307
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	90 747	103 798	111 278	124 811	142 960
Transport and escort services	na	na	na	na	na
Payroll tax					
Open plus periodic detention	na	na	na	na	na
Secure	na	na	na	na	na
All prisons	2 608	2 652	2 736	3 028	3 398

(a) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous adults respectively. Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous rates published in the 2014 Report have been revised. Data for all years are based on 2011 Census-based backcasted estimates and projections for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians.

(b) NT open prisons are annexes of secure prisons, but counted as separate facilities in these data.

(c) Time series financial data are adjusted to 2013-14 dollars using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure (GGFCE) chain price deflator (2013-14 = 100) (table 2A.51). See chapter 2 (sections 2.5-6) for details.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; NT Government (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.72

Northern Territory
Table 8A.72 Effectiveness, prisons

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Assault rates (per 100 prisoners)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	0.46	0.34	0.37	0.49	0.20
Assaults	3.24	2.39	3.07	1.53	2.86
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	0.09	–	0.07	–	–
Assaults	0.28	0.17	0.22	–	0.20
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	1	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	1	–	–	1
Total — all prisoners	1	1	–	–	1
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	–	5	1	2	4
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1	–	1	–	–
Total — all prisoners	1	5	2	2	4
Number of deaths (unknown causes) (a)					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners	0.11	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	0.48	–	–	0.49
Total — all prisoners	0.09	0.09	–	–	0.07
Number of escapes					
Open	3	6	4	1	4
Secure	1	2	–	2	2
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open	0.92	1.59	0.87	0.20	0.78
Secure	0.13	0.25	–	0.21	0.20
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open	20.0	20.0	20.1	20.3	21.5
Secure	9.1	9.1	9.1	8.6	8.6
Total — all prisons	12.3	12.6	12.9	12.6	13.0
Employment (per cent of eligible prisoners) (c) (d)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	4.6	2.6	2.7	1.2	5.0
Service (no fee for service) industries	52.4	66.5	65.7	40.5	61.8
Work release	1.0	1.6	0.4	2.9	8.4
Total — all industries	58.0	70.7	68.9	44.5	75.2

Northern Territory**Table 8A.72 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Education and training (per cent of eligible prisoners)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	14.6	9.9	2.8	0.5	–
Secondary school education	–	–	0.1	0.2	0.2
Vocational Education and Training	15.3	22.6	19.3	15.5	12.6
Higher Education	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	–
Total — all education	30.1	32.7	22.4	16.5	12.8

- (a) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes, or where the cause of death was re-classified following finalisation of a coronial hearing, are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.
- (b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude incidents such as prisoners failing to return from unescorted leave, work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision. There were 18 escapes of this type in 2013-14, all of which were escapes from a Work Camp Centre.
- (c) Figures are based on the number of prisoners employed on a single day (30 June in 2013-14), calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day.
- (d) Figures for work release in 2012-13 have been revised and total employment rates for 2012-13 amended accordingly.
- Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NT Government (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.74

Northern Territory

Table 8A.74 Descriptors, community corrections

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders					
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	10	7	7	4	1
Male, non-Indigenous	18	11	17	11	10
Male, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	3	4	8	5	2
Female, non-Indigenous	3	4	3	3	2
Female, unknown	1	–	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	35	26	35	23	15
on reparation orders					
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	96	85	99	93	121
Male, non-Indigenous	28	26	26	32	39
Male, unknown	2	–	–	–	–
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	18	13	18	24	37
Female, non-Indigenous	7	6	6	7	11
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	151	130	149	156	208
on supervision orders					
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	687	623	601	717	734
Male, non-Indigenous	262	232	204	185	192
Male, unknown	3	–	–	–	–
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	112	107	113	143	177
Female, non-Indigenous	29	24	22	21	25

CORRECTIVE SERVICES

TABLE 8A.74

Northern Territory
Table 8A.74 Descriptors, community corrections

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Female, unknown	1	–	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	1 094	986	940	1 066	1 128
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	731	679	679	789	828
Male, non-Indigenous	285	253	238	222	230
Male, unknown	8	–	–	–	–
Female, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	125	119	137	170	206
Female, non-Indigenous	35	32	29	29	35
Female, unknown	1	–	–	–	–
Total persons, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	856	798	815	959	1 034
Total persons, non-Indigenous	320	285	267	251	265
Total persons, unknown	9	–	–	–	–
Total males	1 024	932	917	1 011	1 058
Total females	161	151	165	199	241
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	1 185	1 083	1 082	1 210	1 299
Crude Community corrections rates (b)					
Offenders/100 000	718.9	647.4	635.6	695.4	725.5
Male offenders/100 000	1 196.3	1 071.7	1 022.1	1 100.4	1 114.0
Female offenders/100 000	203.2	188.0	205.3	242.3	286.6
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander offenders/100 000	2 064.2	1 891.2	1 882.5	2 158.5	2 270.1
Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000	259.4	227.8	210.3	193.7	198.5
Work hours ordered/100 000	na	16 717	18 308	23 905	26 307
Work hours performed/100 000	na	6 393	9 062	11 727	14 497

CORRECTIVE SERVICES

TABLE 8A.74

Northern Territory

Table 8A.74 Descriptors, community corrections

	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Recurrent expenditure (2013-14 \$'000) (c)					
Operating expenditure	14 343	14 869	17 542	19 162	18 720
Operating revenues	–	–	–	–	–
Net operating expenditure	14 343	14 869	17 542	19 162	18 720
Net operating expenditure plus depreciation	14 469	15 227	17 968	19 742	19 332
Capital costs	194	535	600	726	816
Total net operating expenditure and capital costs	14 537	15 404	18 142	19 888	19 536
Payroll tax	455	416	471	535	561

- (a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order.
- (b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous and non-Indigenous adults respectively. Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous rates published in the 2014 Report have been revised. Data for all years are based on 2011 Census-based backcasted estimates and projections for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians.
- (c) Data for previous years are adjusted using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure (GGFCE) chain price deflator. The GGFCE replaces the Gross Domestic Product implicit price deflator used in previous Reports. Operating expenditure excludes estimated costs attributable to juvenile justice functions (that is, supervision of young offenders by community corrections staff), which falls outside the scope of the corrective services function as defined in the Report.
na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; NT Government (unpublished).