

# 11A Economic participation and development — attachment

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Table 11A.1.1

Table 11A.1.1 **Full time and part time employment, by state and territory and sex, 2002 (a), (b)**

	<i>Indigenous</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>		
	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>AS percent of labour force</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>AS percent of labour force</i>	<i>RSE</i>
	'000	%	%	'000	%	%
Full time						
Males						
NSW	13.4	54.5	8.0	1 435.0	80.2	2.4
Vic	3.6	69.4	7.3	1 107.8	81.9	2.3
Qld	12.3	50.8	9.8	804.1	81.9	2.7
WA	5.5	47.7	11.6	448.0	81.2	2.6
SA	2.5	58.8	8.4	324.2	79.8	3.2
Tas	2.2	70.1	7.2	84.6	75.2	3.3
ACT	0.7	74.7	15.0	74.4	80.3	2.4
NT	3.3	33.4	14.8	39.3	84.7	2.6
Aust	43.3	52.4	4.2	4 317.3	81.0	1.3
Females						
NSW	7.9	40.2	11.6	682.8	47.9	4.2
Vic	1.6	42.7	16.4	569.7	51.6	4.8
Qld	5.8	33.7	13.2	406.8	50.7	5.6
WA	3.0	35.0	13.2	203.3	48.8	7.1
SA	1.1	29.8	16.7	151.9	48.9	5.8
Tas	0.9	33.3	12.7	43.3	47.4	8.2
ACT	0.5	62.7	11.3	49.2	60.6	4.3
NT	2.4	32.4	11.1	22.4	62.8	4.4
Aust	23.2	36.2	5.6	2 129.4	49.9	2.6
Persons						
NSW	21.3	48.1	6.8	2 117.8	65.8	1.9
Vic	5.2	58.0	7.2	1 677.5	68.4	1.9
Qld	18.1	43.4	8.7	1 210.9	67.9	2.8
WA	8.5	42.3	9.8	651.4	67.4	3.3
SA	3.5	45.2	8.2	476.1	66.4	3.2
Tas	3.0	54.4	6.6	127.9	62.9	3.4
ACT	1.1	69.0	9.7	123.5	71.2	2.4
NT	5.8	33.0	10.0	61.7	75.3	2.5
Aust	66.5	45.3	3.7	6 446.7	67.2	1.1
Part time						
Males						
NSW	5.6	21.9	17.3	253.0	14.6	11.1
Vic	0.9	17.7	19.7	161.4	12.9	9.0
Qld	6.7	27.8	14.5	104.3	11.5	13.7
WA	4.6	35.5	11.3	75.0	13.7	11.5

Table 11A.1.1

**Table 11A.1.1 Full time and part time employment, by state and territory and sex, 2002 (a), (b)**

	<i>Indigenous</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>		
	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>AS percent of labour force</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>AS percent of labour force</i>	<i>RSE</i>
SA	1.2	23.8	19.1	57.0	15.5	12.8
Tas	0.4	12.6	23.7	17.7	16.2	8.5
ACT	0.2	23.5	26.3	13.9	18.2	9.7
NT	5.6	53.3	11.1	3.9	10.5	12.0
Aust	25.2	28.5	6.4	686.2	13.6	4.8
Females						
NSW	7.9	40.6	13.7	676.1	46.7	5.3
Vic	1.5	40.2	14.9	458.2	42.6	6.0
Qld	8.1	47.0	10.6	349.8	43.0	5.5
WA	4.9	49.6	12.5	178.0	43.6	6.5
SA	2.1	54.7	9.7	140.2	45.3	6.6
Tas	1.5	55.0	9.5	44.0	48.4	5.1
ACT	0.3	31.8	20.8	29.5	37.4	6.0
NT	4.3	56.7	12.3	11.5	32.6	7.7
Aust	30.5	46.8	5.5	1 887.2	44.3	2.9
Persons						
NSW	13.5	30.2	11.5	929.1	28.9	5.7
Vic	2.4	27.3	11.6	619.6	26.2	4.5
Qld	14.8	36.1	9.1	454.0	25.7	5.2
WA	9.5	41.6	8.5	253.0	26.5	6.5
SA	3.3	38.2	9.5	197.1	28.5	6.6
Tas	1.9	30.7	10.2	61.7	30.4	3.9
ACT	0.4	27.4	15.3	43.4	27.2	6.1
NT	9.9	54.8	9.6	15.4	20.0	5.9
Aust	55.6	36.5	4.3	2 573.4	27.2	2.5

AS=Age standardised. RSE=Relative standard error.

(a) Estimates are for those aged 18-64 years old. Percent of labour force and RSE are for those aged 18 years and over.

(b) Estimates with a relative standard error of between 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Estimates with a relative standard error greater than 50 per cent are considered too unreliable for general use.

Source: ABS 2002 NATSISS (unpublished); ABS 2002 GSS (unpublished).

Table 11A.1.2

Table 11A.1.2 Indigenous employment, aged 18 to 64 years, 2002 (a)

	<i>Full-time</i>			<i>Part-time</i>		
	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>Percent of labour force</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>Percent of labour force</i>	<i>RSE</i>
	'000	%	%	'000	%	%
<b>Males</b>						
State/territory						
NSW	13.4	52.3	7.7	5.6	21.9	18.3
Vic	3.6	68.0	5.8	0.9	17.1	17.9
Qld	12.3	50.3	7.8	6.7	27.4	12.4
WA	5.5	43.8	8.8	4.6	36.7	10.0
SA	2.5	53.4	8.9	1.2	26.6	17.9
Tas	2.2	66.8	6.8	0.4	12.8	22.5
ACT	0.7	78.5	5.8	0.2	19.3	23.1
NT	3.3	32.5	13.9	5.6	54.7	8.1
Total	43.3	50.0	3.6	25.2	29.0	6.0
Remoteness						
Major Cities	15.8	59.8	6.6	5.5	20.8	19.0
Inner Regional	8.8	51.6	9.1	3.8	21.9	15.6
Outer Regional	9.8	50.9	6.1	3.4	17.5	12.7
Total non-remote	34.4	54.8	4.2	12.6	20.1	10.1
Remote	3.6	50.7	6.8	2.3	31.9	11.3
Very Remote	5.3	31.5	12.0	10.3	61.5	6.9
Total remote	8.9	37.3	8.0	12.5	52.6	6.6
<b>Females</b>						
State/territory						
NSW	7.9	39.2	13.0	7.9	39.1	11.8
Vic	1.6	41.2	13.1	1.5	37.6	13.4
Qld	5.8	32.1	10.2	8.1	44.9	9.5
WA	3.0	31.4	12.1	4.9	51.0	8.6
SA	1.1	27.6	13.8	2.1	53.3	7.7
Tas	0.9	32.4	11.0	1.5	55.2	7.0
ACT	0.5	61.0	8.7	0.3	32.4	15.5
NT	2.4	32.3	11.0	4.3	56.7	6.9
Total	23.2	34.8	5.5	30.5	45.7	4.6
Remoteness						
Major Cities	10.3	42.9	10.2	8.2	34.1	12.6
Inner Regional	3.1	25.6	14.6	5.8	48.2	10.5
Outer Regional	4.7	36.4	8.8	5.4	41.9	7.4
Total non-remote	18.0	36.9	7.0	19.4	39.6	6.8
Remote	2.0	38.8	8.4	2.6	49.5	6.8
Very Remote	3.1	24.9	8.7	8.6	67.6	4.4
Total remote	5.2	28.9	6.3	11.1	62.3	3.7
<b>Persons</b>						

Table 11A.1.2

**Table 11A.1.2 Indigenous employment, aged 18 to 64 years, 2002 (a)**

	<i>Full-time</i>			<i>Part-time</i>		
	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>Percent of labour force</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>Percent of labour force</i>	<i>RSE</i>
State/territory						
NSW	21.3	46.6	6.8	13.5	29.4	11.8
Vic	5.2	56.6	5.5	2.4	25.8	10.3
Qld	18.1	42.6	6.7	14.8	34.8	8.7
WA	8.5	38.4	7.8	9.5	43.0	7.5
SA	3.5	41.5	7.6	3.3	38.9	9.1
Tas	3.0	51.2	6.4	1.9	31.9	8.0
ACT	1.1	70.1	5.2	0.4	25.6	12.6
NT	5.8	32.4	10.0	9.9	55.5	5.8
Total	66.5	43.4	3.1	55.6	36.3	4.2
Remoteness						
Major Cities	26.1	51.8	5.8	13.6	27.1	12.0
Inner Regional	11.9	40.9	7.8	9.5	32.7	8.8
Outer Regional	14.5	45.0	5.2	8.8	27.2	7.2
Total non-remote	52.5	47.0	3.7	32.0	28.6	6.2
Remote	5.7	45.7	5.7	4.9	39.3	7.4
Very Remote	8.4	28.6	9.2	18.8	64.1	5.1
Total remote	14.1	33.7	6.3	23.7	56.7	4.7

RSE=Relative standard error.

(a) Estimates with a relative standard error of between 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Estimates with a relative standard error greater than 50 per cent are considered too unreliable for general use.

Source: ABS 2002 NATSISS (unpublished)

Table 11A.1.3

Table 11A.1.3 **Indigenous employment, aged 18 to 64 years, 1994 (a), (b)**

	<i>Full-time</i>			<i>Part-time</i>		
	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>Percent of labour force</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>Percent of labour force</i>	<i>RSE</i>
	'000	%	%	'000	%	%
<b>Male</b>						
State/territory						
NSW	8.5	49.3	10.8	1.8	10.2	23.3
Vic	2.6	60.5	13.2	0.4	10.3	41.7
Qld	9.5	48.6	9.5	3.9	20.2	20.0
WA	3.6	41.1	10.9	2.2	25.4	13.2
SA	1.7	43.2	18.5	0.6	15.8	32.4
Tas	1.8	64.0	7.7	0.3	10.1	41.0
ACT	0.7	89.0	10.9	—	5.4	94.9
NT	2.8	35.8	10.1	2.4	30.7	12.9
Aust	31.2	47.9	4.3	11.7	18.0	8.5
Age						
18-24	7.0	38.6	9.0	3.9	21.3	13.8
25-34	10.6	46.9	9.1	3.7	16.2	9.5
35-44	7.5	54.0	6.1	2.6	18.5	14.3
45-54	4.3	58.3	9.9	1.1	14.9	18.1
55-64	1.7	58.2	30.3	0.5	15.7	49.3
Total 18-64	31.2	47.9	4.3	11.7	18.0	8.5
<b>Female</b>						
State/territory						
NSW	3.6	34.2	19.0	3.4	32.9	15.6
Vic	1.1	39.3	25.4	0.6	21.4	27.3
Qld	3.5	31.0	11.8	4.5	39.7	14.1
WA	1.7	28.4	14.4	2.9	47.8	12.9
SA	0.7	35.6	21.5	0.7	35.0	22.5
Tas	0.6	34.1	20.7	0.9	48.9	16.1
ACT	0.4	75.6	22.0	0.1	12.1	135.9
NT	2.0	38.8	12.3	2.1	40.9	12.5
Aust	13.5	34.0	8.0	15.1	37.9	6.6
Age						
18-24	3.7	31.6	17.0	3.1	26.7	15.1
25-34	4.2	36.2	10.8	4.3	36.7	9.6
35-44	3.0	28.9	13.6	4.7	45.1	11.3
45-54	2.3	45.0	14.0	2.5	48.0	13.0
55-64	0.2	30.9	37.2	0.5	60.2	19.4
Total 18-64	13.5	34.0	8.0	15.1	37.9	6.6
<b>Persons</b>						
State/territory						
NSW	12.1	43.6	9.8	5.2	18.8	14.6

Table 11A.1.3

**Table 11A.1.3 Indigenous employment, aged 18 to 64 years, 1994 (a), (b)**

	<i>Full-time</i>			<i>Part-time</i>		
	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>Percent of labour force</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>Percent of labour force</i>	<i>RSE</i>
Vic	3.6	52.2	13.7	1.0	14.7	24.7
Qld	13.0	42.2	8.0	8.4	27.3	14.5
WA	5.3	35.9	9.1	5.1	34.5	11.2
SA	2.4	40.8	14.8	1.3	22.0	24.2
Tas	2.5	52.5	7.3	1.2	25.0	16.0
ACT	1.1	83.7	13.7	0.1	8.0	104.1
NT	4.8	37.0	8.3	4.5	34.8	11.0
Aust	44.7	42.6	3.8	26.8	25.5	6.0
Age						
18-24	10.8	35.9	8.1	7.0	23.4	11.2
25-34	14.8	43.2	7.8	8.0	23.2	7.8
35-44	10.5	43.3	6.4	7.2	29.8	8.9
45-54	6.7	52.8	8.2	3.6	28.6	11.8
55-64	1.9	52.3	26.6	0.9	25.4	32.6
Total 18-64	44.7	42.6	3.8	26.8	25.5	6.0

RSE=Relative standard error.

(a) Estimates with a relative standard error of between 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Estimates with a relative standard error greater than 50 per cent are considered too unreliable for general use.

(b) The data presented here differs from that in the 1994 NATSIS publication (4190.0) and the 2002 NATSISS publication (4714.0). This difference arises because in the 1994 NATSIS survey respondents who were not employed and did not perceive themselves as looking for work, but were registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service (weighted estimate of approximately 13 000 persons) were categorised as unemployed. The derivation used in this Report categorises this group as 'Not in the Labour force' and is closer to the Monthly Population Survey collection from which the national unemployment rate is calculated and the 2002 NATSISS.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS 1994 NATSIS (unpublished)

Table 11A.1.4

Table 11A.1.4 **Full time and part time employment, by age and sex, 2002 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>		
	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>Percent of labour force</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>Percent of labour force</i>	<i>RSE</i>
	'000	%	%	'000	%	%
Full time						
Males						
18-24	6.8	33.1	10.5	453.4	56.7	5.7
25-34	13.9	50.2	6.0	1 164.4	86.4	1.9
35-44	12.6	57.5	6.1	1 174.1	87.2	1.9
45-54	8.2	63.1	7.2	1 010.8	87.1	2.4
55-64	1.8	52.6	13.2	514.6	79.3	4.1
Total 18-64	43.3	50.0	3.6	4 317.3	81.4	1.3
AS total 18+	..	52.4	4.2	..	81.0	1.3
Females						
18-24	4.0	27.3	15.6	317.3	42.9	8.7
25-34	6.6	32.5	10.5	598.9	58.1	3.8
35-44	6.6	36.4	9.6	514.7	46.5	4.2
45-54	3.8	38.2	12.3	509.1	51.2	5.5
55-64	2.2	59.8	12.2	189.4	47.0	8.2
Total 18-64	23.2	34.8	5.5	2 129.4	49.8	2.7
AS total 18+	..	36.2	5.6	..	49.9	2.6
Persons						
18-24	10.9	30.7	8.8	770.7	50.1	4.9
25-34	20.4	42.7	5.1	1 763.3	74.1	1.7
35-44	19.2	47.9	5.2	1 688.8	68.9	2.1
45-54	12.0	52.2	6.5	1 519.9	70.6	2.5
55-64	4.0	56.3	8.7	704.0	67.0	3.8
Total 18-64	66.5	43.4	3.1	6 446.7	67.3	1.1
AS total 18+	..	45.3	3.7	..	67.2	1.1
Part time						
Males						
18-24	7.9	38.2	10.3	240.9	30.1	8.1
25-34	7.8	28.1	8.7	120.9	9.0	11.4
35-44	5.0	22.9	12.5	111.0	8.2	14.9
45-54	3.2	24.4	16.8	100.4	8.7	13.4
55-64	1.3	36.9	22.3	112.9	17.4	10.2
Total 18-64	25.2	29.0	6.0	686.2	12.9	5.1
AS total 18+	..	28.5	6.4	..	13.6	4.8
Females						
18-24	5.9	40.3	11.6	333.7	45.1	7.1
25-34	9.4	46.7	6.9	361.1	35.0	5.2
35-44	8.7	47.6	7.8	547.4	49.5	4.1
45-54	5.0	50.4	9.8	438.6	44.1	5.1



Table 11A.1.4

Table 11A.1.4 **Full time and part time employment, by age and sex, 2002 (a)**

	<i>Indigenous</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>		
	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>Percent of labour force</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>Percent of labour force</i>	<i>RSE</i>
55-64	1.5	39.8	18.3	206.4	51.3	6.4
Total 18-64	30.5	45.7	4.6	1 887.2	44.2	2.8
AS total 18+	..	46.8	5.5	..	44.3	2.9
Persons						
18-24	13.8	39.1	8.7	574.7	37.3	5.2
25-34	17.2	36.0	5.6	482.0	20.3	4.5
35-44	13.7	34.1	7.0	658.4	26.8	3.6
45-54	8.2	35.8	8.6	539.0	25.0	5.2
55-64	2.7	38.4	14.5	319.3	30.4	5.4
Total 18-64	55.6	36.3	4.2	2 573.4	26.9	2.4
AS total 18+	..	36.5	4.3	..	27.2	2.5

AS=Age standardised. RSE=Relative standard error.

(a) Estimates with a relative standard error of between 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Estimates with a relative standard error greater than 50 per cent are considered too unreliable for general use.

.. Not applicable.

Source: ABS 2002 NATSISS (unpublished); ABS 2002 GSS (unpublished)

Table 11A.1.5

**Table 11A.1.5 Indigenous employment by sector, aged 18 to 64 years old,  
2002 (per cent) (a)**

		<i>Unit</i>	<i>Public</i>	<i>Private</i>	<i>CDEP</i>	<i>Sector nfd.</i>	<i>Total employed</i>
<b>State/territory</b>							
<b>NSW</b>							
	Estimate	'000	8.8	21.9	3.8	0.3	34.7
	Percent of labour force	%	19.2	47.9	8.2	0.7	76.0
	RSE	%	10.9	5.5	18.3	40.9	3.7
<b>Vic</b>							
	Estimate	'000	1.4	5.5	0.6	0.1	7.5
	Percent of labour force	%	15.2	60.0	6.3	0.9	82.5
	RSE	%	16.5	5.4	24.6	72.5	3.4
<b>Qld</b>							
	Estimate	'000	8.7	14.1	8.5	1.7	32.9
	Percent of labour force	%	20.4	33.2	19.9	3.9	77.4
	RSE	%	12.9	10.3	20.2	25.6	3.5
<b>WA</b>							
	Estimate	'000	4.2	5.7	7.8	0.3	18.1
	Percent of labour force	%	19.2	25.9	35.3	1.5	81.8
	RSE	%	13.8	11.6	10.1	42.9	2.8
<b>SA</b>							
	Estimate	'000	2.1	2.7	1.9	0.2	6.9
	Percent of labour force	%	24.7	31.8	21.7	2.3	80.5
	RSE	%	10.4	10.2	13.3	38.8	3.3
<b>Tas</b>							
	Estimate	'000	0.9	3.8	0.1	0.2	4.9
	Percent of labour force	%	14.4	63.8	1.5	3.4	83.2
	RSE	%	13.9	5.3	78.9	41.0	3.1
<b>ACT</b>							
	Estimate	'000	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.0	1.5
	Percent of labour force	%	49.3	40.5	3.8	2.1	95.7
	RSE	%	8.6	9.0	33.5	43.0	1.5
<b>NT</b>							
	Estimate	'000	3.5	2.5	9.6	0.1	15.6
	Percent of labour force	%	19.6	14.1	53.9	0.6	88.1
	RSE	%	13.3	17.9	7.6	39.2	2.3
<b>Total</b>							
	Estimate	'000	30.3	56.9	32.2	2.9	122.3
	Percent of labour force	%	19.8	37.1	21.0	1.9	79.7
	RSE	%	5.8	3.7	6.9	16.8	1.5
<b>Age</b>							
<b>18-24</b>							
	Estimate	'000	3.4	11.5	9.3	0.5	24.8
	Percent of labour force	%	9.7	32.5	26.3	1.5	70.1
	RSE	%	18.0	7.9	9.4	30.0	4.0
<b>25-34</b>							

Table 11A.1.5

**Table 11A.1.5 Indigenous employment by sector, aged 18 to 64 years old, 2002 (per cent) (a)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Public</i>	<i>Private</i>	<i>CDEP</i>	<i>Sector nfd.</i>	<i>Total employed</i>
Estimate	'000	10.0	16.4	10.3	0.9	37.6
Percent of labour force	%	21.0	34.3	21.6	1.9	78.7
RSE	%	9.6	6.7	9.2	30.0	2.5
<b>35-44</b>						
Estimate	'000	9.4	15.1	7.4	1.0	32.9
Percent of labour force	%	23.4	37.8	18.5	2.5	82.1
RSE	%	9.0	6.8	7.7	31.8	2.7
<b>45-54</b>						
Estimate	'000	5.3	11.0	3.7	0.3	20.2
Percent of labour force	%	22.9	47.8	16.1	1.1	88.0
RSE	%	11.5	6.5	12.3	41.6	3.3
<b>55-64</b>						
Estimate	'000	2.2	2.9	1.5	0.2	6.8
Percent of labour force	%	31.2	39.9	20.3	3.4	94.7
RSE	%	17.6	15.9	24.2	59.5	2.6
<b>Total 18-64</b>						
Estimate	'000	30.3	56.9	32.2	2.9	122.3
Percent of labour force	%	19.8	37.1	21.0	1.9	79.7
RSE	%	5.8	3.7	6.9	16.8	1.5
<b>Remoteness areas</b>						
<b>Major Cities</b>						
Estimate	'000	11.5	24.2	3.0	1.0	39.7
Percent of labour force	%	22.9	48.1	5.9	2.0	78.9
RSE	%	10.8	5.7	28.7	35.1	3.4
<b>Inner Regional</b>						
Estimate	'000	4.3	14.2	2.2	0.7	21.5
Percent of labour force	%	14.8	48.8	7.4	2.5	73.6
RSE	%	16.2	6.7	24.7	31.2	4.2
<b>Outer Regional</b>						
Estimate	'000	6.9	12.2	3.3	0.8	23.3
Percent of labour force	%	21.5	37.9	10.4	2.5	72.3
RSE	%	8.4	5.9	13.7	24.4	2.7
<b>Total non-remote</b>						
Estimate	'000	22.8	50.6	8.5	2.6	84.4
Percent of labour force	%	20.4	45.3	7.6	2.3	75.6
RSE	%	6.8	3.7	12.9	18.9	2.1
<b>Remote</b>						
Estimate	'000	2.9	3.8	3.6	0.2	10.5
Percent of labour force	%	23.4	31.0	28.8	1.9	85.0
RSE	%	13.5	10.6	14.9	36.2	2.7
<b>Very Remote</b>						
Estimate	'000	4.7	2.4	20.2	0.1	27.4
Percent of labour force	%	15.9	8.2	68.7	0.5	93.2

Table 11A.1.5

**Table 11A.1.5 Indigenous employment by sector, aged 18 to 64 years old, 2002 (per cent) (a)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Public</i>	<i>Private</i>	<i>CDEP</i>	<i>Sector nfd.</i>	<i>Total employed</i>
RSE	%	16.4	26.4	7.7	37.8	1.4
Total remote						
Estimate	'000	7.6	6.3	23.7	0.4	37.9
Percent of labour force	%	18.1	15.0	56.8	0.9	90.8
RSE	%	10.7	13.4	7.2	26.7	1.4
Australia						
Estimate	'000	30.3	56.9	32.2	2.9	122.3
Percent of labour force	%	19.8	37.1	21.0	1.9	79.7
RSE	%	5.8	3.7	6.9	16.8	1.5
Sex						
Male						
Estimate	'000	12.6	34.6	20.0	1.2	68.5
Percent of labour force	%	14.6	39.9	23.1	1.4	79.1
RSE	%	8.9	4.4	6.4	27.8	1.9
Female						
Estimate	'000	17.7	22.2	12.2	1.7	53.8
Percent of labour force	%	26.6	33.3	18.2	2.5	80.6
RSE	%	6.4	6.1	10.0	21.1	2.2
Total						
Estimate	'000	30.3	56.9	32.2	2.9	122.3
Percent of labour force	%	19.8	37.1	21.0	1.9	79.7
RSE	%	5.8	3.7	6.9	16.8	1.5

RSE=Relative standard error.

(a) Estimates with a relative standard error of between 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Estimates with a relative standard error greater than 50 per cent are considered too unreliable for general use.

Source: ABS 2002 NATSISS (unpublished)

Table 11A.2.1

**Table 11A.2.1 Indigenous community Development Employment Project (CDEP) participation, aged 18 to 64 years, 2002 (a)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>CDEP</i>	<i>Non-CDEP employed</i>	<i>Total employed</i>	<i>Unemployed</i>	<i>Total in labour force</i>	<i>Not in the Labour Force</i>	<i>Total population</i>
Major Cities								
Estimate	'000	3.0	36.7	39.7	10.6	50.3	22.6	72.9
Percent of population	%	4.1	50.3	54.5	14.5	69.0	31.0	100.0
Inner Regional								
Estimate	'000	2.2	19.3	21.5	7.7	29.2	17.2	46.4
Percent of population	%	4.7	41.6	46.3	16.6	62.9	37.1	100.0
Outer Regional								
Estimate	'000	3.3	20.0	23.3	8.9	32.2	21.9	54.1
Percent of population	%	6.1	37.0	43.1	16.5	59.5	40.5	100.0
Total non-remote								
Estimate	'000	8.5	76.0	84.5	27.2	111.7	61.7	173.4
Percent of population	%	4.9	43.8	48.7	15.7	64.4	35.6	100.0
Remote								
Estimate	'000	3.6	6.9	10.5	1.9	12.4	7.7	20.1
Percent of population	%	17.9	34.3	52.2	9.5	61.7	38.3	100.0
Very Remote								
Estimate	'000	20.2	7.2	27.4	2.0	29.4	15.7	45.1
Percent of population	%	44.8	16.0	60.8	4.4	65.2	34.8	100.0
Total remote								
Estimate	'000	23.8	14.1	37.9	3.8	41.8	23.4	65.2
Percent of population	%	36.5	21.6	58.1	6.0	64.1	35.9	100.0
Total								
Estimate	'000	32.2	90.1	122.3	31.1	153.4	85.1	238.5
Percent of population	%	13.5	37.8	51.3	13.0	64.3	35.7	100.0

Table 11A.2.1

**Table 11A.2.1 Indigenous community Development Employment Project (CDEP) participation, aged 18 to 64 years, 2002 (a)**

<i>Unit</i>	<i>CDEP</i>	<i>Non-CDEP employed</i>	<i>Total employed</i>	<i>Unemployed</i>	<i>Total in labour force</i>	<i>Not in the Labour Force</i>	<i>Total population</i>
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RSE=Relative standard error.

(a) Relative standard errors were not available.

Source: ABS 2002 NATSISS (unpublished).

Table 11A.3.1

Table 11A.3.1 Indigenous long term unemployment, aged 18 to 64 years, 2002 (a), (b)

	Long term unemployed			Total unemployed			Long term unemployed/total unemployed	
	Estimate	Unemployment rate	RSE	Estimate	Unemployment rate	RSE	Proportion	RSE
	'000	%	%	'000	%	%	%	(%)
State/territory								
NSW	3.4	7.4	18.0	11.0	24.1	11.2	30.6	14.0
Vic	0.3	3.3	31.3	1.6	17.6	15.7	19.8	27.1
Qld	2.5	5.9	19.3	9.6	22.5	11.3	25.6	15.7
WA	1.1	5.0	27.5	4.0	18.1	11.7	26.9	24.9
SA	0.5	5.9	25.9	1.7	20.0	13.0	30.6	22.4
Tas	0.3	5.1	26.5	1.0	16.9	14.6	34.3	22.1
ACT	—	—	64.3	0.1	6.3	32.5	25.7	55.5
NT	0.7	3.9	27.2	2.1	11.8	16.6	33.1	21.5
Total	8.8	5.7	5.8	31.1	20.3	5.8	28.3	—
Age								
18-24	2.0	5.7	20.1	10.6	30.0	8.4	19.1	18.3
25-34	2.4	5.0	17.7	10.2	21.3	9.1	23.3	15.2
35-44	3.2	8.0	17.7	7.2	18.0	12.1	44.8	13
45-54	0.9	3.9	38.9	2.8	12.2	23.7	33.0	30.9
55-64	0.3	4.2	51.8	0.4	5.6	45.4	72.2	24.9
Total 18 to 64	8.8	5.7	5.8	31.1	20.3	5.8	28.3	—
Remoteness								
Non-Remote	7.4	6.6	6.6	27.2	24.4	6.0	27.1	2.7
Remote	1.4	3.4	19.4	3.8	9.1	13.3	36.9	14.1
Total	8.8	5.7	5.8	31.1	20.3	5.8	28.3	—

Table 11A.3.1

Table 11A.3.1 **Indigenous long term unemployment, aged 18 to 64 years, 2002 (a), (b)**

	<i>Long term unemployed</i>			<i>Total unemployed</i>			<i>Long term unemployed/total unemployed</i>	
	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>Unemployment rate</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>Unemployment rate</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>
Sex								
Males	5.7	6.6	9.5	18.2	21.0	6.8	31.5	6.7
Females	3.1	4.6	15.3	12.9	19.3	8.9	23.8	12.5
Total	8.8	5.7	5.8	31.1	20.3	5.8	28.3	–

RSE=Relative standard error.

(a) Long term unemployed are those who have been unemployed for a year or more.

(b) Estimates with a relative standard error of between 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Estimates with a relative standard error greater than 50 per cent are considered too unreliable for general use.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS 2002 NATSISS (unpublished).



Table 11A.5.1

Table 11A.5.1 **Indigenous owned or controlled land by State/Territory, January 2005**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<b>Area of land by tenure type</b>										
Freehold (inalienable)	ha	–	5 007	–	–	18 881 994	4 623	–	56 836 657	75 728 282
Freehold (alienable)	ha	357 397	4 341	2 521 198	42 010	17 316	3 083	5	1 076 509	4 021 860
Old system	ha	–	173	–	–	–	116	–	–	289
Leasehold	ha	8 012	–	2 531 809	16 164 026	1 490 934	4 670	–	2 312 265	22 511 716
Licence	ha	6 356	–	–	–	2 532	–	–	–	8 888
Aboriginal Reserve	ha	–	–	5 120	20 235 295	–	–	–	–	20 240 416
Deed of Grant in	ha	–	–	15 619	–	–	–	–	–	15 619
Tenure not stated	ha	–	–	3	–	22	4 410	–	–	4 435
Total										
Indigenous	ha	371 765	9 522	5 073 750	36 441 332	20 392 797	16 902	5	60 225 431	122 531 504
<b>Proportion of total Indigenous land</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Total land area of State/Territory</b>	<b>ha</b>	<b>80 064 200</b>	<b>22 741 600</b>	<b>173 064 800</b>	<b>252 987 500</b>	<b>98 348 200</b>	<b>6 840 100</b>	<b>235 800</b>	<b>134 912 900</b>	<b>769 202 400</b>
<b>Indigenous land as a proportion of</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>15.9</b>
<b>Number of land parcels (a)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>5 312</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>2 504</b>	<b>1 487</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>11 523</b>

(a) Parcels are individual geographic features rather than legal entities. That is a legal parcel may be dissected into two or more parcels by for example, a road, and are represented in these data as two parcels while being only a single legal land entity.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ILC (unpublished); NNTT (unpublished).

Table 11A.5.2

**Table 11A.5.2 Indigenous owned or controlled land by geographic region, January 2005**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer regional</i>	<i>Remote</i>	<i>Very remote</i>	<i>Aust (a)</i>
<b>Area of land by tenure type</b>							
Freehold (inalienable)	ha	14	1 631	20 089	550 504	75 156 006	75 728 282
Freehold (alienable)	ha	2 329	16 385	171 597	407 778	3 423 667	4 021 855
Old system	ha	–	173	–	116	–	289
Leasehold	ha	15	375	29 619	479 469	–	22 511 720
Licence	ha	–	–	8 888	–	–	8 888
Aboriginal Reserve	ha	61	34	10 795	15 372	20 213 761	20 240 416
Deed of Grant in Trust (Qld)	ha	–	–	–	–	15 619	15 619
Tenure not stated	ha	3	–	22	4 390	–	4 415
Total Indigenous land	ha	2 421	18 599	241 010	1 457 628	120 811 316	122 531 504
<b>Proportion of total Indigenous land</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Total land area of region</b>	<b>ha</b>	<b>1 433 000</b>	<b>21 938 000</b>	<b>80 152 400</b>	<b>101 958 100</b>	<b>563 720 900</b>	<b>769 202 400</b>
<b>Indigenous land as a proportion of total land area</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>15.9</b>
<b>Number of Indigenous land parcels (b)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>1 464</b>	<b>2 344</b>	<b>3 393</b>	<b>1 380</b>	<b>2 923</b>	<b>11 523</b>

(a) Australia column includes 529 ha of Indigenous owned or controlled land that could not be categorised by geographic region.

(b) Parcels are individual geographic features rather than legal entities. That is a legal parcel may be dissected into two or more parcels by, for example, a road and are represented in these data as two parcels while being only a single legal land entity.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ILC (unpublished).

Table 11A.5.3

**Table 11A.5.3 Determinations of native title by State/Territory at 30 June 2004 (a)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA (b)</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT (b)</i>	<i>Cwlth (d)</i>	<i>Cwlth (e)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Native title exists in full or in part	km <sup>2</sup>	0.1	–	15 523.3	334 902.8	–	–	–	11 095.4	–	2 562.7	<b>364 084.3</b>
Native title extinguished	km <sup>2</sup>	868.8	1 144.3	248.2	3 753.6	1 865.1	–	–	15.7	–	–	<b>7 895.7</b>
Total area of determinations	km <sup>2</sup>	868.9	1 144.3	15 771.5	338 656.4	1 865.1	–	–	11 111.1	–	2 562.7	<b>371 980.0</b>
Area of State/Territory land where native title found to exist as a proportion of all land where native title found to exist	%	–	–	98.4	98.9	–	–	–	99.9	–	100.0	<b>97.9</b>
Total area of State/Territory (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	800 642.0	227 416.0	1 730 648.0	2 529 875.0	983 482.0	68 401.0	2 358.0	1 349 129.0	73.0	na	<b>7 692 024.0</b>
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	–	–	0.9	13.2	–	–	–	0.8	–	na	<b>4.7</b>
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined not to exist	%	0.1	0.5	–	0.1	0.2	–	–	–	–	na	<b>0.1</b>
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	0.1	0.5	0.9	13.4	0.2	–	–	0.8	–	na	<b>4.8</b>

(a) Areas are based on the geographic extent of the determination area as per the Court's decision. Parts of these determinations may not be included on the National Native Title Register at this time. Where native title has been extinguished within a determination area and it has been possible to map these areas then they have been included in the calculations.

(b) Includes areas subject to appeal.

(c) Areas include islands adjacent to the mainland - figures sourced from Geoscience Australia (1993)

(d) Only includes Jervis Bay Territory

(e) Commonwealth waters where determinations of native title have been made.

– Nil or rounded to zero. **na** Not available.

Source: NNTT (unpublished).

Table 11A.5.4

**Table 11A.5.4 Determinations of native title by geographic region at 30 June 2004 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer regional</i>	<i>Remote</i>	<i>Very remote(c)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Native title exists in full or in part	km <sup>2</sup>	–	0.1	143.3	606.0	363 334.9	<b>364 084.3</b>
Native title extinguished	km <sup>2</sup>	2.4	943.7	1 068.9	–	5 880.7	<b>7 895.7</b>
Total area of determinations	km <sup>2</sup>	2.4	943.8	1 212.2	606.0	369 215.6	<b>371 980.0</b>
Area of geographic region land where native title found to exist as a proportion of all land where native title found to exist	%	–	–	–	0.2	99.8	<b>100.0</b>
Total area of geographic region	km <sup>2</sup>	14 330.0	219 380.0	801 524.0	1 019 581.0	5 637 209.0	<b>7 692 024.0</b>
Proportion of geographic region land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	–	–	–	0.1	6.4	<b>4.7</b>
Proportion of geographic region land where native title determined not to exist	%	–	0.4	0.1	–	0.1	<b>0.1</b>
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	–	0.4	0.2	0.1	6.5	<b>4.8</b>

(a) Areas are based on the geographic extent of the determination area as per the Courts decision. Parts of these determinations may not be included on the National Native Title Register at this time. Where native title has been extinguished within a determination area and it has been possible to map these areas then they have been included in the calculations.

(b) Remoteness areas sourced from ABS - Australian Standard Geographical Classification Digital Boundaries Australia 2001. The remoteness classification extended seaward to include State, Territory and Commonwealth waters.

(c) Includes areas subject to appeal.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NNTT (unpublished).

Table 11A.5.5

**Table 11A.5.5 Determinations of native title by State/Territory at 30 June 2003 (a)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA (b)</i>	<i>SA (b)</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT (b)</i>	<i>Cwlth</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Native title exists in full or in part	km <sup>2</sup>	0.1	–	8 365.6	338 731.0	–	–	–	9 955.9	207.9	357 260.5
Native title extinguished	km <sup>2</sup>	724.3	1 141.9	248.2	1.8	1 865.1	–	–	–	–	3 981.3
Total area of determinations	km <sup>2</sup>	724.4	1 141.9	8 613.8	338 732.8	1 865.1	–	–	9 955.9	207.9	361 241.8
Area of State/Territory land where native title found to exist as a proportion of all land where native title found to exist	%	–	–	2.3	94.8	–	–	–	2.8	0.1	100.0
Total area of State/Territory	km <sup>2</sup>	801 338.3	227 538.9	1 729 024.1	2 526 897.5	983 966.5	68 294.0	2 362.2	1 348 187.7	..	7 687 609.3
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	–	–	0.5	13.4	–	–	–	0.7	..	4.6
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined not to exist	%	0.1	0.5	–	–	0.2	–	–	–	..	0.1
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	0.1	0.5	0.5	13.4	0.2	–	–	0.7	..	4.7

(a) Areas are based on the geographic extent of the determination area, or where this is not available, the native title application boundary. Where native title has been extinguished within a determination area, it has not been possible to calculate separate areas for existing and extinguished areas, as this level of detailed mapping is not available.

(b) Includes areas subject to appeal.

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable.

Source: NNTT (unpublished), ILC (unpublished).

Table 11A.5.6

**Table 11A.5.6 Determinations of native title by geographic region at 30 June 2003 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer regional</i>	<i>Remote</i>	<i>Very remote (c)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Native title exists in full or in part	km <sup>2</sup>	–	0.1	143.4	1 726.1	355 390.9	357 260.5
Native title extinguished	km <sup>2</sup>	4.6	935.8	927.6	–	2 113.3	3 981.3
Total area of determinations	km <sup>2</sup>	4.6	935.9	1 071.0	1 726.1	357 504.2	361 241.8
Area of geographic region land where native title found to exist as a proportion of all land where native title found to exist	%	–	–	–	0.5	99.5	100.0
Total area of geographic region	km <sup>2</sup>	14 411.3	217 770.1	802 198.4	1 019 709.8	5 632 979.2	7 687 068.7
Proportion of geographic region land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	–	–	–	0.2	6.3	4.6
Proportion of geographic region land where native title determined not to exist	%	–	0.4	0.1	–	–	0.1
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	–	0.4	0.1	0.2	6.3	4.7

(a) Areas are based on the geographic extent of the determination area, or where this is not available, the native title application boundary. Where native title has been extinguished within a determination area, it has not been possible to calculate separate areas for existing and extinguished areas, as this level of detailed mapping is not available.

(b) Remoteness classification extended offshore to include NT and Commonwealth waters.

(c) Includes areas subject to appeal.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NNTT (unpublished), ILC (unpublished).

Table 11A.5.7

Table 11A.5.7 **Registered Indigenous land use agreements by State/Territory at 30 June 2004 (a)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Cwlth (c)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Number of ILUAs intersecting jurisdiction	no.	4	11	78	2	2	–	–	33	–	<b>130</b>
Total area of ILUAs	km <sup>2</sup>	8 634.0	12.0	192 617.0	54 316.0	41 080.0	–	–	69 493.0	–	<b>366 152.0</b>
Total area of State/Territory (b)	km <sup>2</sup>	800 642.0	227 416.0	1 730 648.0	2 529 875.0	983 482.0	68 401.0	2 358.0	1 349 129.0	73.0	<b>7 692 024.0</b>
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	1.1	–	11.1	2.1	4.2	–	–	5.2	–	<b>4.8</b>

(a) Areas are normally based on the geographic extent of the ILUA area, however, where specific exclusions are indicated, these are normally mapped and not included in the area calculation. It is also noted that areas are a cumulative figure as more than one ILUA can cover the same area. This is specifically relevant where body corporate agreements are developed.

(b) Areas include islands adjacent to the mainland - figures sourced from Geoscience Australia (1993)

(c) Only includes Jervis Bay Territory

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NNTT (unpublished).

Table 11A.5.8

**Table 11A.5.8 Registered Indigenous land use agreements by geographic region at 30 June 2004 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer regional</i>	<i>Remote</i>	<i>Very remote</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total area of ILUAs	km <sup>2</sup>	72.0	3 835.0	6 165.0	21 313.0	334 767.0	<b>366 152.0</b>
Total area of geographic region	km <sup>2</sup>	14 330.0	219 380.0	801 524.0	1 019 581.0	5 637 209.0	<b>7 692 024.0</b>
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	0.5	1.7	0.8	2.1	5.9	<b>4.8</b>

(a) Areas are normally based on the geographic extent of the ILUA area, however, where specific exclusions are indicated, these are normally mapped and not included in the area calculation. It is also noted that areas are a cumulative figure as more than one ILUA can cover the same area. This is specifically relevant where body corporate agreements are developed.

(b) Remoteness areas sourced from ABS - Australian Standard Geographical Classification Digital Boundaries Australia 2001. The remoteness classification extended seaward to include State, Territory and Commonwealth waters.

Source: NNTT (unpublished).



Table 11A.5.9

**Table 11A.5.9 Registered Indigenous land use agreements by State/Territory at 30 June 2003 (a)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Number of ILUAs intersecting jurisdiction	no.	4	10	48	1	1	–	–	20	84
Total area of ILUAs	km <sup>2</sup>	8 634	10	134 960	47 542	–	–	–	48 073	239 219
Total area of State/Territory	km <sup>2</sup>	801 338	227 539	1 729 024	2 526 898	983 967	68 294	2 362	1 348 188	7 687 609
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	1.1	–	7.8	1.9	–	–	–	3.6	3.1

(a) Areas are normally based on the geographic extent of the ILUA area, however, where specific exclusions are indicated, these are normally mapped and not included in the area calculation. It is also noted that areas are a cumulative figure as more than one ILUA can cover the same area. This is specifically relevant where body corporate agreements are developed.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NNTT (unpublished), ILC (unpublished).

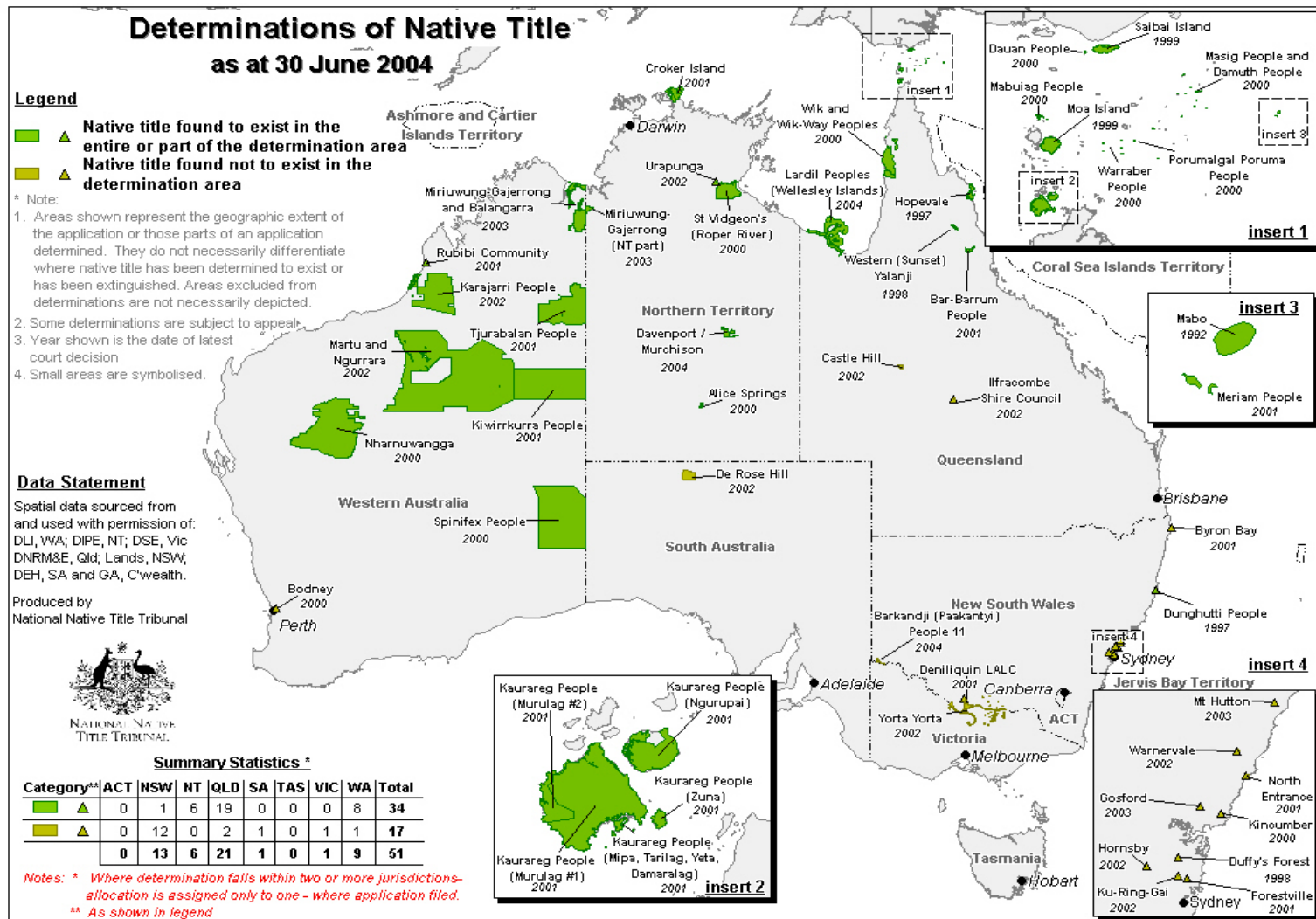
Table 11A.5.10

**Table 11A.5.10 Registered Indigenous land use agreements by geographic region at 30 June 2003 (a)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer regional</i>	<i>Remote</i>	<i>Very remote</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total area of ILUAs	km <sup>2</sup>	72	3 834	5 511	11 082	218 719	239 219
Total area of geographic region	km <sup>2</sup>	14 411	217 770	802 198	1 019 710	5 632 979	7 687 069
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	0.5	1.8	0.7	1.1	3.9	3.1

(a) Areas are normally based on the geographic extent of the ILUA area, however, where specific exclusions are indicated, these are normally mapped and not included in the area calculation. It is also noted that areas are a cumulative figure as more than one ILUA can cover the same area. This is specifically relevant where body corporate agreements are developed.

Source: NNTT (unpublished); ILC (unpublished).

Table 11A.5.11 **Determinations of native title, at 30 June 2004**

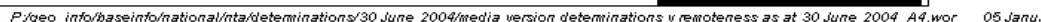




Table 11A.5.13

Table 11A.5.13 Registered Indigenous land use agreements, at 30 June 2004

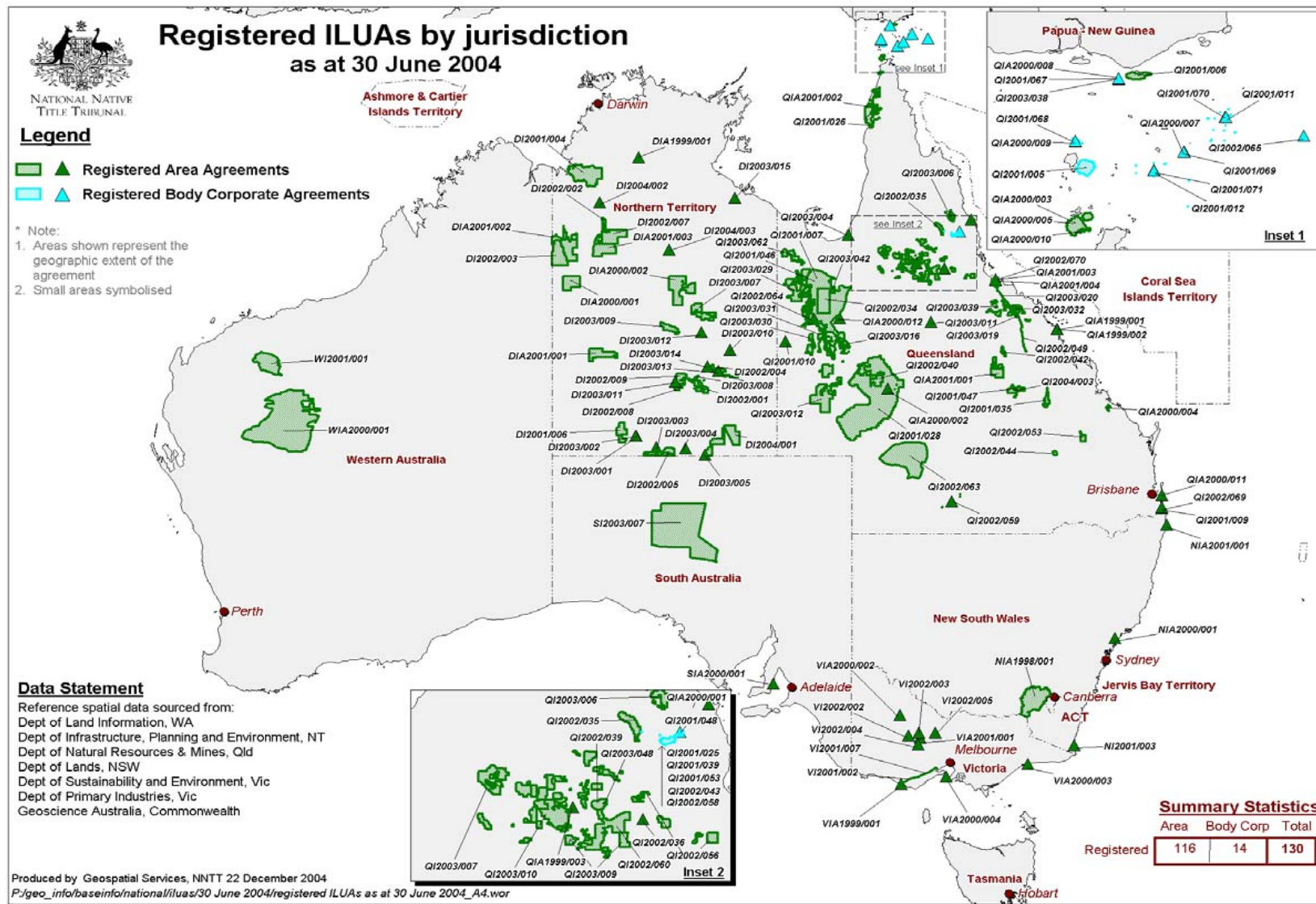


Table 11A.5.14

Table 11A.5.14 Registered Indigenous land use agreements at 30 June 2004 mapped against ABS Remoteness regions

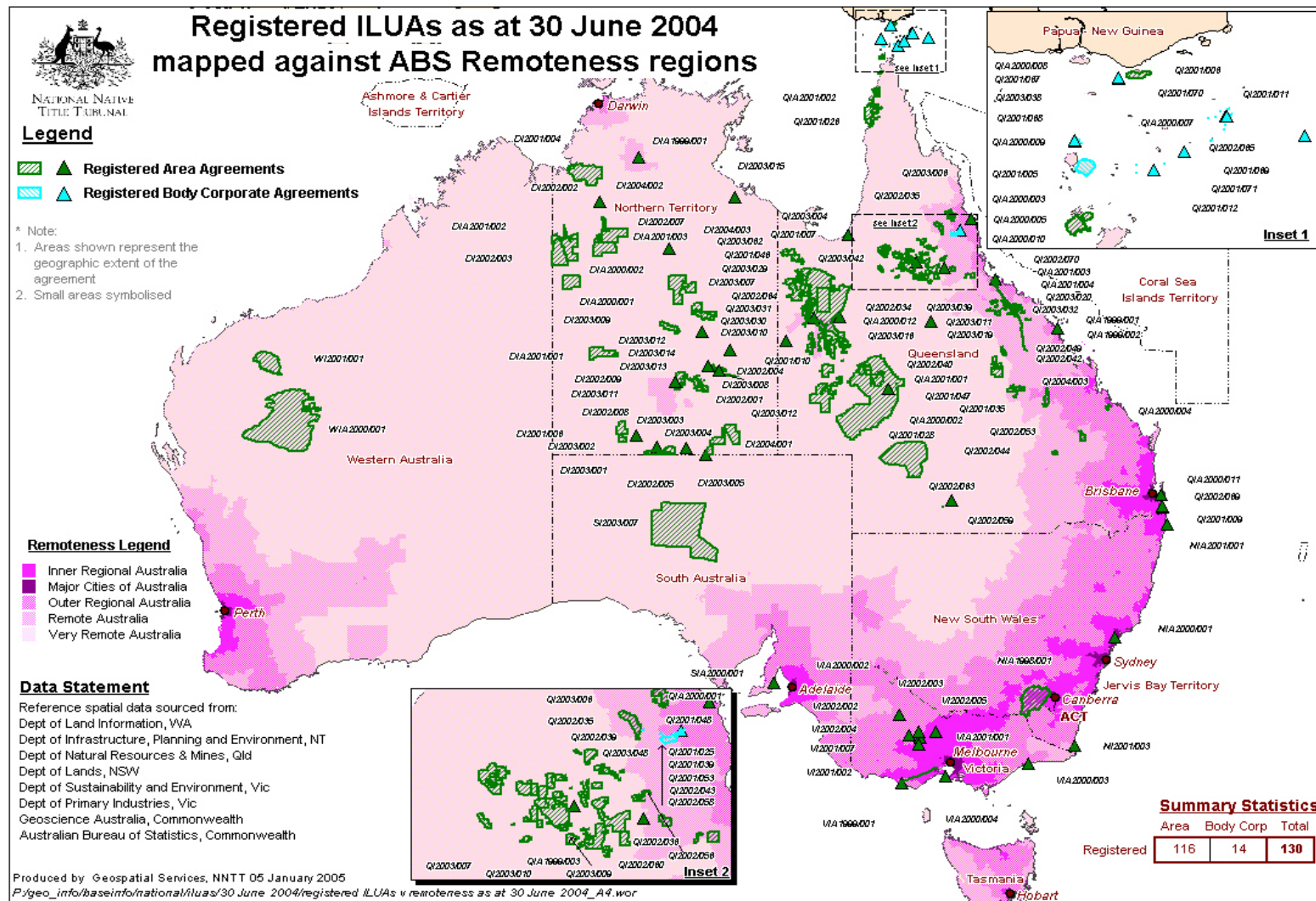
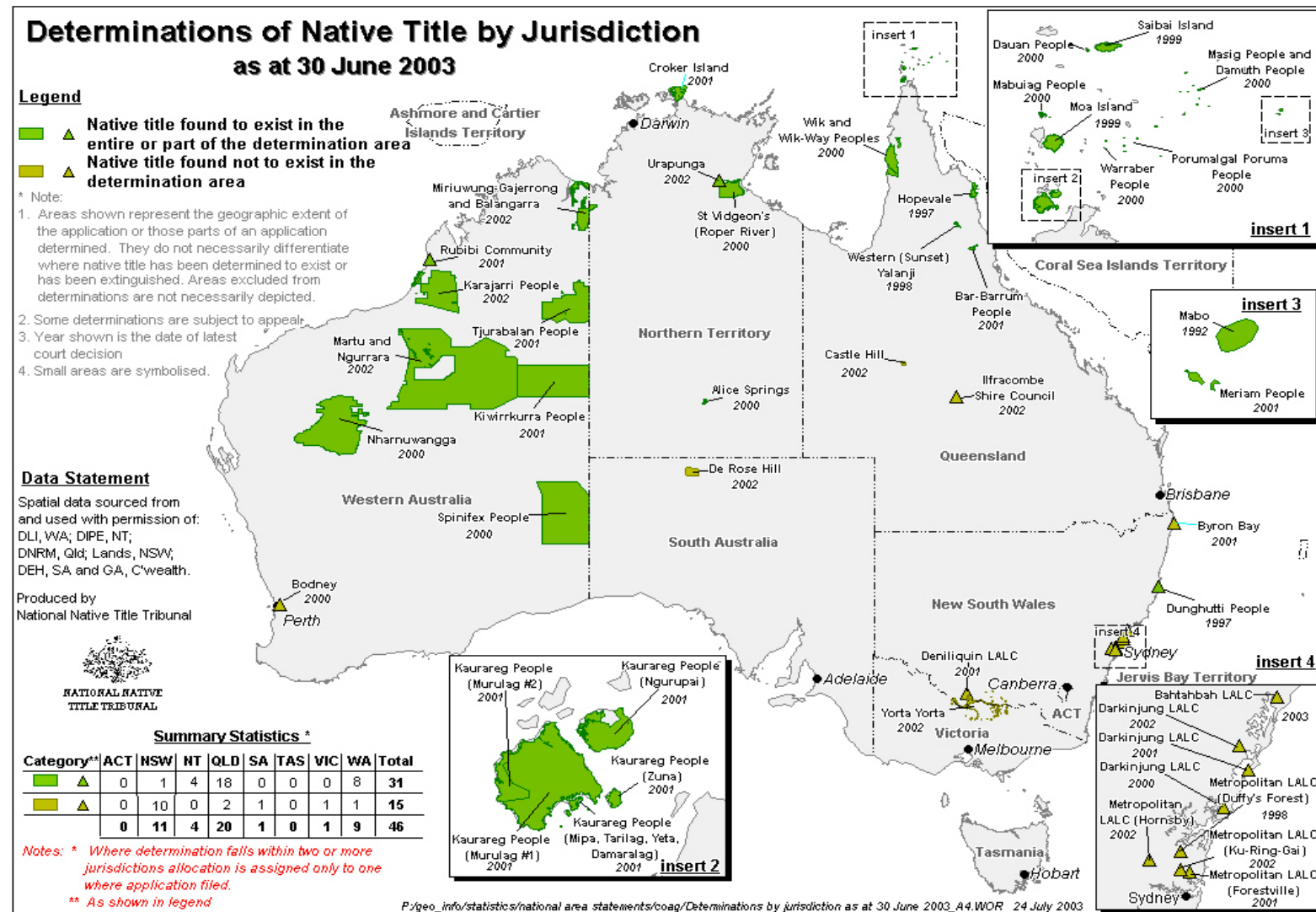




Table 11A.5.15 Determinations of native title at 30 June, 2003



**Table 11A.5.16 Registered Indigenous land use agreements at 30 June, 2003**





Table 11A.6.1

Table 11A.6.1 **Accredited training in management, finance and leadership (number of students), by State and Territory**

	<i>Indigenous</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>		
	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b>2002</b>									
<b>University</b>									
NSW	131	115	246	27 646	25 740	53 386	1 237	1 153	2 390
Victoria	43	36	79	23 094	20 267	43 361	1 028	865	1 893
Queensland	103	147	250	13 079	14 482	27 561	2 196	2 349	4 545
WA	34	39	73	7 603	6 668	14 271	213	171	384
SA	15	31	46	4 515	4 102	8 617	—	—	—
Tasmania	15	13	28	1 211	920	2 131	6	3	9
ACT	20	26	46	361	529	890	3	12	15
NT	17	16	33	2 789	2 525	5 314	—	—	—
Multi-State	—	8	8	516	509	1 025	—	1	1
Total	378	431	809	80 814	75 742	156 556	4 683	4 554	9 237
<b>Technical or Further Educational Institution (including TAFE Colleges) (a)</b>									
NSW	2 073	3 645	5 724	74 693	114 124	189 019	16 695	20 301	37 871
Victoria	892	876	1 769	83 772	93 590	177 445	20 170	22 889	43 523
Queensland	3 222	3 818	7 040	49 925	58 950	108 885	5 766	4 621	10 412
WA	1 595	1 697	3 301	19 164	22 386	41 682	10 631	8 939	19 624
SA	962	1 128	2 090	23 626	28 305	51 962	4 486	4 441	9 001
Tasmania	250	337	587	7 562	9 069	16 638	392	504	913
ACT	48	72	120	4 449	5 524	9 974	128	135	270
NT	1 358	1 782	3 144	2 546	2 965	5 514	100	194	345
Total	10 400	13 355	23 775	265 737	334 913	601 119	58 368	62 024	121 959
<b>2003</b>									
NSW	126	135	261	28 931	26 419	55 350	1 284	1 129	2 413
Victoria	40	38	78	23 130	20 093	43 223	1 365	1 070	2 435

Table 11A.6.1

Table 11A.6.1 **Accredited training in management, finance and leadership (number of students), by State and Territory**

	<i>Indigenous</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>		
	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>
Queensland	112	149	261	15 176	16 877	32 053	93	81	174
WA	29	52	81	7 891	6 837	14 728	217	175	392
SA	21	30	51	4 817	4 245	9 062	1	1	2
Tasmania	9	13	22	1 256	966	2 222	4	2	6
ACT	10	31	41	300	478	778	4	4	8
NT	21	17	38	2 909	2 664	5 573	—	—	—
Multi-State	2	8	10	547	524	1 071	—	1	1
Total	370	473	843	84 957	79 103	164 060	2 968	2 463	5 431
<b>Technical or Further Educational Institution (including TAFE Colleges) (a)</b>									
NSW	1 778	3 312	5 094	68 235	109 855	178 243	20 140	25 067	46 317
Victoria	879	946	1 827	90 832	104 388	195 804	15 168	15 867	31 235
Queensland	2 961	3 532	6 493	45 012	56 971	102 030	3 825	3 692	7 539
WA	1 938	2 010	3 963	21 610	24 165	45 896	7 088	6 937	14 095
SA	837	1 035	1 872	20 673	25 469	46 154	2 879	3 340	6 223
Tasmania	210	328	540	8 030	9 957	18 020	337	439	827
ACT	58	89	147	4 452	6 610	11 064	187	236	428
NT	1 577	1 836	3 413	2 330	2 775	5 106	117	107	244
Total	10 238	13 088	23 349	261 174	340 190	602 317	49 741	55 685	106 908

(a) Totals include students whose genders are not known.

Source: DEST (unpublished); NCVER (unpublished).

Table 11A.6.2

Table 11A.6.2 **Accredited training in management, finance and leadership (number of students), by remoteness**

	<i>Indigenous</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>		
	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b>2002</b>									
<b>University (a)</b>									
Major cities	203	213	416	67 252	61 471	128 723	3 013	2 510	5 523
Inner regional	83	99	182	9 043	9 138	1 810	1 323	1 643	2 965
Outer regional	69	73	142	3 843	4 427	8 270	296	333	629
Remote	12	26	37	494	518	1 012	35	50	85
Very remote	11	20	31	181	188	369	16	18	34
<b>Technical or Further Educational Institution (including TAFE Colleges) (b)</b>									
Major cities	4 001	4 687	8 696	172 137	214 401	386 815	42 706	46 867	90 473
Inner regional	593	867	1 460	18 316	25 464	43 797	3 017	2 677	5 712
Outer regional	3 907	5 039	8 952	70 202	88 724	159 059	11 409	11 524	23 561
Remote	1 899	2 758	4 663	5 058	6 204	11 304	1 236	955	2 212
Very remote	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Other	–	4	4	24	120	144	–	1	1
<b>2003</b>									
<b>University (a)</b>									
Major cities	213	243	456	70 211	63 477	133 689	2 372	1 870	4 242
Inner regional	81	111	192	9 977	10 215	20 192	482	498	980
Outer regional	51	69	120	4 079	4 651	8 731	101	88	189
Remote	11	27	38	507	554	1 061	11	5	16
Very remote	14	23	37	183	205	388	3	2	5
<b>Technical or Further Educational Institution (including TAFE Colleges) (b)</b>									
Major cities	3 683	4 417	8 105	171 161	221 206	393 002	35 955	41 147	77 625
Inner regional	449	747	1 196	16 350	23 729	40 091	3 879	3 811	7 708
Outer regional	3 802	5 007	8 826	69 174	89 638	159 075	8 758	9 701	19 393

Table 11A.6.2

**Table 11A.6.2 Accredited training in management, finance and leadership (number of students), by remoteness**

	<i>Indigenous</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>		
	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>
Remote	2 300	2 910	5 211	4 486	5 560	10 089	1 136	1 023	2 166
Very remote	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Other	4	7	11	3	57	60	13	3	16

(a) Differences between the sum of components and totals are due to rounding differences in allocating students to ASGC Remoteness categories.

(b) Totals include students whose genders are not known.

– Nil or rounded to zero. na Not available.

Source: DEST (unpublished); NCVER (unpublished).

Table 11A.6.3

Table 11A.6.3 **Accredited training in management, finance and leadership (number of students), by age**

	<i>Indigenous</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>		
	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b>2002</b>									
<b>University</b>									
Less than 18	16	15	31	3 536	4 236	7 772	257	305	562
18-30	203	250	453	53 968	55 094	109 062	2 665	2 954	5 619
31-40	96	97	193	15 445	11 064	26 509	1 071	788	1 859
41-50	44	59	103	6 465	4 543	11 008	558	422	980
Over 50	19	10	29	1 400	805	2 205	132	85	217
<b>Technical or Further Educational Institution (including TAFE Colleges) (a)</b>									
18-30	5 032	5 871	10 908	132 396	144 065	276 574	21 333	22 375	43 864
31-40	1 970	2 726	4 701	44 997	64 673	109 724	11 332	11 845	23 251
41-50	1 042	1 788	2 833	32 621	57 054	89 750	9 228	11 071	20 358
Over 50	442	753	1 196	24 354	34 062	58 498	7 119	7 277	14 462
Other	1 914	2 217	4 137	31 369	35 059	66 573	9 356	9 456	20 024
<b>2003</b>									
<b>University</b>									
Less than 18	18	25	43	3 386	3 901	7 287	184	162	346
18-30	190	263	453	56 304	57 091	113 395	2 110	1 908	4 018
31-40	104	102	206	16 505	12 008	28 513	394	222	616
41-50	47	63	110	7 117	5 115	12 232	222	139	361
Over 50	11	20	31	1 645	988	2 633	58	32	90
<b>Technical or Further Educational Institution (including TAFE Colleges) (a)</b>									
18-30	4 670	5 580	10 255	130 483	147 187	277 953	17 572	19 285	36 942
31-40	1 889	2 688	4 577	42 130	62 974	105 212	10 012	10 743	20 814
41-50	1 137	1 778	2 919	31 199	58 235	89 560	8 397	10 539	18 989
Over 50	488	753	1 241	24 568	35 550	60 247	6 781	7 287	14 121

Table 11A.6.3

**Table 11A.6.3 Accredited training in management, finance and leadership (number of students), by age**

	<i>Indigenous</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>		
	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>
Other	2 054	2 289	4 357	32 794	36 244	69 345	6 979	7 831	16 042

(a) Totals include students whose genders are not known.

Source: DEST (unpublished); NCVER (unpublished).

Table 11A.6.4

Table 11A.6.4 **Total number of students, by State and Territory**

	<i>Indigenous</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>			<i>Total</i>		
	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b>2002</b>												
<b>University</b>												
NSW	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Victoria	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Queensland	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
WA	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
SA	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tasmania	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
ACT	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
NT	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Multi-State	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Total	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Technical or Further Educational Institution (including TAFE Colleges) (a)</b>												
NSW	8 921	8 675	17 615	200 986	217 145	418 505	70 033	50 864	122 982	279 940	276 684	559 102
Victoria	2 331	2 034	4 369	202 529	182 020	384 730	54 700	52 503	108 360	259 560	236 557	497 459
Queensland	8 367	6 902	15 277	127 876	121 817	249 722	25 478	15 022	40 860	161 721	143 741	305 859
WA	4 801	3 329	8 151	40 528	39 127	79 891	25 100	19 023	44 255	70 429	61 479	132 297
SA	2 347	2 493	4 842	52 403	51 943	104 391	10 431	9 977	20 531	65 181	64 413	129 764
Tasmania	511	477	988	16 989	13 169	30 174	1 283	686	1 993	18 783	14 332	33 155
ACT	120	127	247	9 624	9 429	19 054	213	198	420	9 957	9 754	19 721
NT	5 297	4 635	9 953	6 181	5 622	11 809	320	323	828	11 798	10 580	22 590
Total	32 695	28 672	61 442	657 116	640 272	1 298 276	187 558	148 596	340 229	877 369	817 540	1 699 947
<b>2003</b>												
<b>University</b>												
NSW	928	1 533	2 461	99 274	124 178	223 452	3 691	4 580	8 271	103 893	130 291	234 184

Table 11A.6.4

Table 11A.6.4 **Total number of students, by State and Territory**

	<i>Indigenous</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>			<i>Total</i>		
	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Total</i>
Victoria	373	568	941	73 062	90 674	163 736	5 128	6 520	11 648	78 563	97 762	176 325
Queensland	733	1 224	1 957	58 220	77 635	135 855	306	385	691	59 259	79 244	138 503
WA	463	894	1 357	28 300	37 963	66 263	769	902	1 671	29 532	39 759	69 291
SA	191	349	540	19 816	27 885	47 701	29	28	57	20 036	28 262	48 298
Tasmania	105	173	278	6 857	7 115	13 972	103	90	193	7 065	7 378	14 443
ACT	337	653	990	1 650	3 310	4 960	17	26	43	2 004	3 989	5 993
NT	90	105	195	10 231	11 272	21 503	1	—	1	10 322	11 377	21 699
Multi-State	64	195	259	3 135	7 408	10 543	3	14	17	3 202	7 617	10 819
Total	3 284	5 694	8 978	300 545	387 440	687 985	10 047	12 545	22 592	313 876	405 679	719 555
<b>Technical or Further Educational Institution (including TAFE Colleges) (a)</b>												
NSW	8 391	8 459	16 880	200 314	225 540	426 159	85 958	63 644	153 068	294 663	297 643	596 107
Victoria	2 302	1 796	4 109	211 498	198 073	411 091	44 813	50 834	96 610	258 613	250 703	511 810
Queensland	8 244	6 497	14 757	139 171	119 354	258 649	20 677	12 258	33 394	168 092	138 109	306 800
WA	5 555	3 812	9 403	44 144	42 843	87 218	18 252	15 810	34 215	67 951	62 465	130 836
SA	2 199	2 332	4 531	47 643	47 307	94 966	7 124	7 665	14 796	56 966	57 304	114 293
Tasmania	550	516	1 070	19 007	14 793	33 848	931	619	1 607	20 488	15 928	36 525
ACT	112	140	252	10 141	10 791	20 938	310	345	662	10 563	11 276	21 852
NT	4 611	4 341	8 965	5 379	5 134	10 514	330	249	628	10 320	9 724	20 107
Total	31 964	27 893	59 967	677 297	663 835	1 343 383	178 395	151 424	334 980	887 656	843 152	1 738 330

(a) Totals include students whose genders are not known.

— Nil or rounded to zero. na Not available.

Source: DEST (unpublished); NCVER (unpublished).



Table 11A.6.5

Table 11A.6.5 **Total number of students, by remoteness**

	<i>Indigenous</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>			<i>Total</i>		
	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b>2002</b>												
<b>University (a)</b>												
Major cities	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Inner regional	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Outer regional	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Remote	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Very remote	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Technical or Further Educational Institution (including TAFE Colleges) (b)</b>												
Major cities	10 218	9 334	19 573	390 587	393 926	785 001	127 984	107 265	237 445	528 789	510 525	1 042 019
Inner regional	1 923	1 714	3 638	46 812	49 567	96 408	11 860	7 431	19 397	60 595	58 712	119 443
Outer regional	12 639	11 147	23 807	205 737	184 398	390 428	44 291	31 817	77 758	262 667	227 362	491 993
Remote	7 915	6 472	14 419	13 938	12 257	26 273	3 421	2 082	5 626	25 274	20 811	46 318
Very remote	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Other	–	5	5	42	124	166	2	1	3	44	130	174
<b>2003</b>												
<b>University (a)</b>												
Major cities	1 659	2 477	4 136	235 859	291 460	527 319	7 319	8 881	16 200	244 837	302 818	547 655
Inner regional	695	1 240	1 935	43 438	62 440	105 878	2 246	3 080	5 326	46 379	66 760	113 139
Outer regional	610	1 137	1 747	18 365	28 822	47 188	418	518	937	19 394	30 478	49 872
Remote	137	385	522	2 129	3 508	5 637	51	45	95	2 317	3 938	6 255
Very remote	183	455	637	754	1 209	1 963	13	21	34	949	1 685	2 635
<b>Technical or Further Educational Institution (including TAFE Colleges) (b)</b>												
Major cities	9 931	8 966	18 919	402 034	412 381	815 633	120 761	112 153	234 909	532 726	533 500	1 069 461
Inner regional	1 766	1 537	3 308	47 548	49 569	97 208	16 575	9 268	25 942	65 889	60 374	126 458
Outer regional	12 756	10 935	23 748	214 438	190 816	406 126	37 977	27 942	68 932	265 171	229 693	498 806

Table 11A.6.5

**Table 11A.6.5 Total number of students, by remoteness**

	<i>Indigenous</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>			<i>Total</i>		
	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Total</i>
Remote	7 504	6 447	13 977	13 261	10 998	24 329	3 069	2 058	5 181	23 834	19 503	43 487
Very remote	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Other	7	8	15	16	71	87	13	3	16	36	82	118

(a) Differences between the sum of components and totals are due to rounding differences in allocating students to ASGC Remoteness categories.

(b) Totals include students whose genders are not known.

– Nil or rounded to zero. na Not available.

Source: DEST (unpublished); NCVER (unpublished).

Table 11A.6.6

Table 11A.6.6 **Total number of students, by age**

	<i>Indigenous</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>			<i>Total</i>		
	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b>2002</b>												
<b>University</b>												
Less than 18	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
18-30	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
31-40	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
41-50	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Over 50	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Technical or Further Educational Institution (including TAFE Colleges) (a)</b>												
18-30	15 352	11 288	26 664	302 334	249 385	551 940	62 605	48 033	111 059	380 291	308 706	689 663
31-40	6 457	5 945	12 414	117 913	127 661	245 697	38 799	28 275	67 327	163 169	161 881	325 438
41-50	3 213	4 014	7 231	89 809	115 385	205 326	31 659	26 534	58 393	124 681	145 933	270 950
Over 50	1 368	2 048	3 422	65 858	75 515	141 513	24 340	20 346	44 845	91 566	97 909	189 780
Other	6 305	5 377	11 711	81 202	72 326	153 800	30 155	25 408	58 605	117 662	103 111	224 116
<b>2003</b>												
<b>University</b>												
Less than 18	125	244	369	13 978	20 352	34 330	601	805	1 406	14 704	21 401	36 105
18-30	1 742	2 902	4 644	205 617	262 856	468 473	7 413	9 444	16 857	214 772	275 202	489 974
31-40	810	1 339	2 149	48 292	56 756	105 048	1 137	1 165	2 302	50 239	59 260	109 499
41-50	468	887	1 355	24 020	35 396	59 416	648	846	1 494	25 136	37 129	62 265
Over 50	139	322	461	8 637	12 080	20 717	248	285	533	9 024	12 687	21 711
Not stated	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1
<b>Technical or Further Educational Institution (including TAFE Colleges) (a)</b>												
18-30	14 755	10 827	25 610	307 907	256 623	565 019	57 466	45 216	102 944	380 128	312 666	693 573
31-40	6 377	5 773	12 163	120 307	128 110	248 702	38 594	28 449	67 280	165 278	162 332	328 145
41-50	3 425	3 908	7 343	92 704	119 045	212 054	31 611	28 007	59 830	127 740	150 960	279 227

Table 11A.6.6

Table 11A.6.6 **Total number of students, by age**

	<i>Indigenous</i>			<i>Non-Indigenous</i>			<i>Not stated</i>			<i>Total</i>		
	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Total</i>
Over 50	1 442	1 914	3 362	70 008	82 051	152 358	25 278	26 681	52 160	96 728	110 646	207 880
Other	5 965	5 471	11 489	86 371	78 006	165 250	25 446	23 071	52 766	117 782	106 548	229 505

(a) Totals include students whose genders are not known.

– Nil or rounded to zero. na Not available.

Source: DEST (unpublished); NCVER (unpublished).

Table 11A.6.7

**Table 11A.6.7 Number of students in selected governance courses, by Indigenous Status, Australia, 2003**

	<i>Indigenous</i>	<i>Non-Indigenous</i>	<i>Unknown</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b>Training Package</b>				
Advanced Diploma of Local Government (Governance and Administration)	–	1	–	1
Certificate I in Local Government (Governance and Administration)	1	26	4	31
Certificate II in Local Government (Governance and Administration)	193	72	51	316
Certificate III in Local Government (Governance and Administration)	11	112	43	166
Certificate IV in Business (Governance)	122	26	62	210
Certificate IV in Local Government (Governance and Administration)	2	209	52	263
Diploma of Business (Governance)	26	1	–	27
Diploma of Local Government (Governance and Administration)	2	65	31	98
<b>Courses</b>				
Certificate II in Introduction to Community Governance	145	55	32	232
Certificate III in Community Governance Support	1	39	24	64

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: DEST (unpublished).