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# Appendix 5 Measures and data sources

## Introduction

The following table summarises the major measures and data sources used to report against the indicators in this report. Unless otherwise noted, all measures are disaggregated by Aboriginal and Torres status (Indigenous/non-Indigenous; Indigenous/other or Indigenous/total population).

The table provides references to broad data collections. Many of the data items cited in this report are not included in a standard publication but have been made available on request by the data providers.

## Acronyms

The following acronyms for data sources are used in the table:

AATSIHS	Australian Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey
AHS	Australian Health Survey
Census	Census of Population and Housing
GSS	General Social Survey
HPF	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Performance Framework
NAPLAN	National Assessment Program—Literacy and Numeracy
NATSIHS	National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey
NATSISS	National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey
NHS	National Health Survey
SDAC	Survey of Disability Ageing and Carers

<i>Indicators</i>	<i>Measure</i>	<i>Collection</i>
<b>4 COAG targets</b>		
4.1 Life expectancy	<p><i>Main measure:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Estimated life expectancy at birth (NSW, Queensland, WA, the NT and national by sex; remoteness)</li> </ul> <p><i>Supplementary measure:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mortality rates — all causes and by leading causes, crude and age-standardised (NSW, Queensland, WA, SA the NT and national by age; sex; remoteness)</li> </ul>	<p>ABS <i>Life Tables for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians</i></p> <p>ABS <i>Deaths Australia Collection</i> ABS <i>Causes of Death Collection</i></p>
4.2 Young child mortality	<p><i>Main measure:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mortality rates for children aged less than five years, by leading cause of death (NSW, Qld, WA, SA and the NT by perinatal, infant, 1–4 years, 0–4 years)</li> </ul>	<p>ABS <i>Deaths Australia Collection</i> ABS <i>Perinatal Deaths Collection</i> ABS <i>Causes of Death Collection</i></p>
4.3 Early childhood education	<p><i>Main measures:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Preschool enrolment in the year before commencing full time schooling</li> <li>Preschool attendance in the year before commencing full time schooling</li> </ul> <p>(all jurisdictions by Indigenous status: national by remoteness for Indigenous only)</p>	<p>ABS <i>National Early Childhood Education and Care Collection</i></p>
4.4 Reading, writing and numeracy	<p><i>Main measures:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Students at or above the national minimum standard for NAPLAN in years 3, 5, 7 and 9</li> <li>Student participation in NAPLAN tests in years 3, 5, 7, and 9</li> </ul> <p>(all jurisdictions by remoteness; parental education; parental occupation)</p> <p><i>Supplementary measure:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Average student achievement over time (based on NAPLAN mean scale scores) (all jurisdictions by remoteness)</li> </ul>	<p>ACARA NAPLAN: <i>Achievement in Reading, Writing, Language Conventions and Numeracy</i></p> <p>ACARA NAPLAN: <i>Achievement in Reading, Writing, Language Conventions and Numeracy</i></p>

<b>Indicators</b>	<b>Measure</b>	<b>Collection</b>
4.5 Year 12 attainment	<p><i>Main measures:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Proportion of the 20–24 year old population having attained at least a year 12 or equivalent or AQF Certificate II or above (all jurisdictions by remoteness)</li> <li>• Year 12 certification</li> </ul> <p><i>Supplementary measure:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Students who have attained an Australian Tertiary Admission Rank (ATAR) greater than 50.0 (all jurisdictions by ATAR range)</li> </ul>	<p><i>ABS Census</i> <i>ABS NATSIHS/NATSISS; ABS AHS/NHS</i></p> <p>No measure has been specified for this NIRA measure.</p> <p>Qld Tertiary Admissions Centre; SA Certificate of Education Board; Tertiary Institutions Service Centre (WA); Universities Admissions Centre (NSW); Tas Qualifications Authority; Vic Tertiary Admissions Centre; ACT Board of Senior Secondary Studies.</p>
4.6 Employment	<p><i>Main measure:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Employment to population ratio (all jurisdictions by full time/part time; CDEP; remoteness: national by age; sex)</li> </ul> <p><i>Supplementary measures:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Labour force participation</li> <li>• Unemployment</li> </ul> <p>(all jurisdictions by looking for full time/part time work; sex; age; remoteness)</p>	<p><i>ABS AATSIHS/NATSISS; ABS AHS)/NHS</i></p> <p><i>ABS AATSIHS/NATSISS; ABS AHS/NHS</i></p>
4.7 Post secondary education — participation and attainment	<p><i>Main measure:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• People aged 20–64 years who have attained post school qualifications in AQF Certificate level III or above, or are currently at any level (all jurisdictions by remoteness: nationally by age; sex)</li> </ul> <p><i>Supplementary measures:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Participation in higher education (national by course level and field of education)</li> <li>• VET national load pass rate (all jurisdictions: national by remoteness)</li> <li>• Higher education success rate (all jurisdictions by sex)</li> </ul>	<p><i>ABS Census</i> <i>ABS AATSIHS/NATSISS; ABS AHS/NHS</i></p> <p><i>DoE Higher Education Statistics Collection</i></p> <p><i>NCVER National VET provider Collection</i> <i>DoE Higher Education Statistics Collection</i></p>

<b>Indicators</b>	<b>Measure</b>	<b>Collection</b>
4.8 Disability and chronic disease	<p><i>Main measures:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Disability prevalence (proportion of people with disability) (national by disability status; age; sex: all jurisdictions (non-remote) by disability type)</li> <li>hospitalisations for chronic diseases (all jurisdictions; sex; remoteness)</li> </ul> <p><i>Supplementary measures:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Participation in society by people with disability (national; all jurisdictions for labour force profile)</li> <li>Carers of people with disability (all jurisdictions by sex; remoteness)</li> </ul>	<p>ABS SDAC (suppl. data from ABS) AATSIHS/NATSISS; ABS NHS/AHS</p> <p>AIHW National Hospital Morbidity Database</p> <p>ABS AATSIHS</p> <p>ABS Census</p>
4.9 Household and individual income	<p><i>Main measures:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Median equivalised gross weekly household income</li> <li>Median gross weekly personal income (all jurisdictions by remoteness; income quintiles: national by age group; sex)</li> </ul> <p><i>Supplementary measures:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mean equivalised gross weekly household income</li> <li>Mean gross weekly personal income (all jurisdictions by remoteness; income quintiles: national by age group; sex)</li> </ul>	<p>ABS AATSIHS/NATSISS; ABS AHS/NHS</p> <p>ABS AATSIHS/NATSISS; ABS AHS/NHS</p>
4.10 Substantiated child abuse and neglect	<p><i>Main measures:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Children who were the subject of substantiated child protection notifications</li> <li>Children on care and protection orders (all jurisdictions)</li> </ul> <p><i>Supplementary measures:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Placement in accordance with the Aboriginal Child Placement Principle (all jurisdictions)</li> <li>Diagnoses of sexually transmitted infections in children (national)</li> </ul>	<p>AIHW <i>Child Protection Notifications, Investigations and Substantiations</i></p> <p>AIHW <i>Child Protection Notifications, Investigations and Substantiations</i></p> <p>NCHECR <i>HIV, Viral Hepatitis and Sexually Transmitted Infections in Australia Annual Surveillance Report</i></p>

<b>Indicators</b>	<b>Measure</b>	<b>Collection</b>
4.11 Family and community violence	<p>There is no main measure for this indicator</p> <p><i>Supplementary measures:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Incidence and prevalence of violence (all jurisdictions by remoteness; sex and age)</li> <li>• Victimisation rates for sexual assault, assault and robbery (NSW, Qld, SA and the NT by sex and age)</li> <li>• Hospitalisation rates for assault and family violence related assault (national by remoteness; sex; age)</li> <li>• Homicide rates (all jurisdictions by remoteness; sex: NSW; Qld, WA, SA and the NT by sex and age)</li> <li>• People who seek services due to family violence (all jurisdictions by remoteness; sex; age)</li> </ul>	<p>ABS NATS/ISS; ABS GSS</p> <p>ABS Recorded Crime—Victims</p> <p>AIHW National Hospital Morbidity Database</p> <p>AIC National Homicide Monitoring Program; ABS Causes of Death collection</p> <p>AIHW Specialist Homelessness Services collection</p>
4.12 Imprisonment and juvenile detention	<p><i>Main measures:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Adult imprisonment (all jurisdictions by sex; age)</li> <li>• Juvenile detention (all jurisdictions by sex)</li> </ul> <p><i>Supplementary measure:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Young people subject to community-based supervision orders (all jurisdictions by sex)</li> </ul>	<p>ABS Prisoners in Australia</p> <p>AIHW Juvenile Justice National Minimum Data Set (WA and NT directly from jurisdictions)</p> <p>AIHW Juvenile Justice National Minimum Data Set (WA and NT directly from jurisdictions)</p>

<i>Indicators</i>	<i>Measure</i>	<i>Collection</i>
<b>5 Governance, leadership and culture</b>		
5.1 Valuing Indigenous Australians and their culture	<p><i>Main measures:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Knowledge of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander culture rated as 'high' (national)</li> <li>• Recognition of contribution of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, measured by: people who agree that they are personally proud of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander culture; and people who agree it is important all Australians know about Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander culture and history (national)</li> <li>• Perceptions of a 'high' level of trust and perceptions of a 'low' level of prejudice between Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians and the general community (national)</li> <li>• Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians who felt discriminated against due to their Indigenous status, in the previous 12 months (national by remoteness; type of occurrence)</li> </ul>	<p>Reconciliation Australia <i>Australian Reconciliation Barometer</i></p> <p>Reconciliation Australia <i>Australian Reconciliation Barometer</i></p> <p>Reconciliation Australia <i>Australian Reconciliation Barometer</i></p> <p>ABS AATSIHS</p>
5.2	<p><i>Main measures:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians who wanted to participate in decision making and felt they could.</li> <li>• Representation in the Commonwealth and in State and Territory Parliaments (all jurisdictions)</li> </ul> <p><i>Supplementary measures:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians who felt able to have a say within their community (all jurisdictions by remoteness; age)</li> <li>• Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians who know someone in government they feel comfortable approaching (all jurisdictions by remoteness)</li> </ul>	<p>There is no data source for this measure.</p> <p>Australian, State and Territory governments</p> <p>ABS NATSISS</p>
5.3 Engagement with services	<p><i>Main measures:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people reporting problems accessing services (all jurisdictions by remoteness; service type; type of barrier)</li> <li>• Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people reporting difficulties communicating with service providers (national by sex; age; remoteness)</li> </ul> <p>Discharges against medical advice (all jurisdictions by remoteness; sex)</p>	<p>ABS NATSISS</p> <p>ABS NATSISS</p> <p>AIHW <i>National Hospital Morbidity Database</i></p>

<b>Indicators</b>	<b>Measure</b>	<b>Collection</b>
5.4 Case studies in governance	Case study approach	
5.5 Indigenous language revitalisation and maintenance	<p><i>Main measures:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Indigenous language revitalisation (Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians learning an Indigenous language) (national by geographic location [location as proxy for individual languages]).</li> <li>• Indigenous language maintenance (Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians who are Indigenous language speakers (national by age; geographic location [location as proxy for individual languages])).</li> </ul>	ABS NATSISS and supplementary data from Australian Institute of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies (AIATSIS) <i>National Indigenous Languages Survey (NILS)</i>
5.6 Indigenous cultural studies	<p>There is no main measure for this indicator</p> <p><i>Supplementary measures:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Teaching Indigenous culture in school or further studies (all jurisdictions by age; national by remoteness; age)</li> <li>• Indigenous employment in schools (national by primary/secondary)</li> <li>• Indigenous employment in schools (national by teacher/AIEW; gov/Catholic)</li> </ul>	<p>ABS NATSISS</p> <p>Australian Council for Educational Research (ACER) <i>Staff in Australia's Schools Survey</i> Department of Education, Employment and Workplace Relations</p>
5.7 Participation in community activities	<p><i>Main measures:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Involvement in Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander community, social or cultural activity</li> <li>• Participation in sport and physical recreation activities</li> </ul> <p><i>Supplementary measure:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Indigenous children's and young people's participation in organised sport and selected art and cultural activities (all jurisdictions by age; sex; remoteness)</li> </ul>	<p>ABS NATSISS</p> <p>ABS NATSISS <i>ABS Children's Participation in Cultural and Leisure Activities Survey (CPICLAS)</i></p>
5.8 Access to traditional lands and waters	<p><i>Main measure:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Recognition and access to homelands and traditional country (national by remoteness; age)</li> </ul> <p><i>Supplementary measure:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander adults who identified with a clan, tribal or language group (national by remoteness; age)</li> </ul>	<p>ABS AATSIHS</p> <p>ABS AATSIHS</p>

<b>Indicators</b>	<b>Measure</b>	<b>Collection</b>
<b>6 Early childhood development</b>		
6.1 Antenatal care	<p><i>Main measures:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Antenatal visits in the first trimester</li> <li>• Five or more antenatal visits (crude and age standardised) (all jurisdictions by remoteness BUT data limitations)</li> </ul>	AIHW <i>National Perinatal Data Collection</i>
6.2 Health behaviours during pregnancy	<p><i>Main measure:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tobacco smoking during pregnancy (crude and age standardised) (all jurisdictions by remoteness)</li> </ul> <p><i>Supplementary measure:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Mothers of children aged 0–3 years who used tobacco; consumed alcohol; used illicit drugs during pregnancy (all jurisdictions by remoteness)</li> </ul>	AIHW <i>National Perinatal Data Collection</i>  ABS <i>NATSISS</i>
6.3 Teenage birth rate	<p><i>Main measure:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Teenage birth rate (all jurisdictions by remoteness; age)</li> </ul> <p><i>Supplementary measures:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Median age of parents</li> <li>• Births to teenage mothers</li> <li>• Births to teenage mothers (all jurisdictions by remoteness; age)</li> </ul>	ABS <i>Birth Registrations Collection</i> ABS <i>Birth Registrations Collection</i>
6.4 Birthweight	<p><i>Main measure:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Low birthweight (all jurisdictions by Indigenous status of mother and baby; remoteness)</li> </ul>	AIHW <i>National Perinatal Data Collection</i>
6.5 Early childhood hospitalisations	<p><i>Main measure:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hospitalisations per 1000 children aged 0–4 years, by principal diagnosis, (all jurisdictions by remoteness)</li> </ul>	AIHW <i>National Hospital Morbidity Database</i>



<b>Indicators</b>	<b>Measure</b>	<b>Collection</b>
6.6 Injury and preventable disease	<p><i>Main measures:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Potentially preventable hospitalisations (hospitalisations per 100 000 children aged 0–4 years for injury and potentially preventable disease (all jurisdictions by remoteness))</li> <li>• Potentially avoidable deaths (hospitalisations per 100 000 children aged 0–4 years from potentially preventable and treatable injury and disease) NSW, Qld, WA, SA and the NT)</li> </ul>	<p>AIHW <i>National Hospital Morbidity Database</i></p> <p>ABS <i>Causes of Death Collection</i></p>
6.7 Ear health	<p><i>Main measures:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Prevalence of hearing conditions (children aged 0–14 years with a reported hearing condition) (national by age; remoteness)</li> <li>• Hospitalisation for ear and hearing problems (hospitalisations for children aged 0–14 years for diseases of the ear and mastoid) (all jurisdictions by age; remoteness)</li> </ul>	<p>ABS <i>AATSIHS/NATSISS</i>; ABS <i>AHS/NHS</i></p> <p>AIHW <i>National Hospital Morbidity Database</i></p>
6.8 Basic skills for life and learning	<p><i>Main measures:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Children on track on Australian Early Development Index (AEDI) domains</li> <li>• Entering school with a language background other than English</li> <li>• 4 year olds receiving a fourth year developmental health check</li> <li>• Informal learning activities with main carer (all jurisdictions and national by remoteness)</li> </ul>	<p>AEDI</p> <p>AEDI</p> <p>Department of Health (Cwlth) <i>MBS</i></p> <p>ABS <i>NATSISS</i>; ABS <i>Childhood Education and Care Survey (CEaCS)</i></p>

<i>Indicators</i>	<i>Measure</i>	<i>Collection</i>
<b>7 Education and training</b>		
7.1 Year 1 to 10 attendance	<i>Main measure:</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Student attendance (by jurisdiction and sector — not comparable)</li> </ul>	ACARA <i>National Schools Attendance Collection</i>
7.2 Teacher quality	No measure identified for this indicator	
7.3 Student engagement	No measure identified for this indicator	
7.4 Transition from school to work	<i>Main measures:</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Successful transition from school (young people aged 17 to 24 years who are participating in education or training or are employed) (national by remoteness)</li> <li>• Labour force status and employment to population ratio of 18 to 64 year olds who have achieved a qualification of Certificate level III or above (national by level of qualification; sex; remoteness; jurisdiction) Mothers of children aged 0–3 years who used tobacco; consumed alcohol; used illicit drugs during pregnancy (all jurisdictions by remoteness)</li> </ul>	ABS <i>AATSIHS/NATSISS</i> ; ABS <i>AHS/NHS</i> Supplementary data from ABS <i>Census</i>

<b>Indicators</b>	<b>Measure</b>	<b>Collection</b>
<b>8 Healthy lives</b>		
8.1 Access to primary health care	<p><i>There is no main measure. Proxy measures:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Self-assessed health status (all jurisdictions: age; sex; remoteness)</li> <li>• Use of primary health care services (adults (for GP/specialist) and 2 years and over (dentist) not going when they had a health problem (Indigenous only, national by remoteness).</li> <li>• Immunisation rates (children at 1, 2 and 5 years of age: all jurisdictions: adults aged 50 years and over; national)</li> <li>• Health workforce national by occupation)</li> <li>• Expenditure on health care services (total, primary and secondary/tertiary) (national by good or service)</li> </ul>	<p>ABS AATSIHS/NATSISS; ABS AHS/NHS ABS AATSIHS/NATSISS; ABS AHS/NHS</p> <p>Australian Childhood Immunisation Register ABS AATSIHS/NATSISS; ABS AHS/NHS</p> <p>ABS Census</p> <p>AIHW Expenditure on Health for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples</p>
8.2 Potentially preventable hospitalisations	<p><i>Main measures:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hospitalisations for potentially preventable chronic conditions</li> <li>• Hospitalisations for potentially preventable acute conditions</li> <li>• Hospitalisations for vaccine preventable conditions (national by sex; remoteness)</li> </ul> <p><i>Supplementary measure:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hospitalisation for injury, poisoning and other external causes, and sexually transmitted conditions (all jurisdictions by remoteness)</li> </ul>	<p>AIHW National Hospital Morbidity Database</p> <p>AIHW National Hospital Morbidity Database</p>
8.3 Potentially avoidable deaths	<p><i>Main measure:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• deaths from potentially preventable and treatable conditions (people aged less than 75 years) (NSW, Qld, WA, SA and the NT, by age; sex)</li> </ul>	<p>ABS Causes of Death Collection</p>
8.4 Tobacco consumption and harm	<p><i>Main measure:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Current daily adult smokers (age standardised) (all jurisdictions by remoteness; age; sex)</li> </ul> <p><i>Supplementary measure:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tobacco related hospitalisations (age standardised) (all jurisdictions by remoteness; sex)</li> </ul>	<p>ABS NATSIHS/NATSISS; ABS AHS/NHS</p> <p>AIHW National Hospital Morbidity Database</p>

<b>Indicators</b>	<b>Measure</b>	<b>Collection</b>
8.5 Obesity and nutrition	<p><i>Main measure:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Adults with a BMI greater than 30 (obese) and in the 25.0–29.9 range (overweight) (age adjusted) (all jurisdictions by remoteness; age; sex)</li> </ul> <p><i>Supplementary measure:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Children meeting recommended daily fruit and vegetable guidelines (national: remoteness; age)</li> </ul>	<p>ABS NATSIHS/NATSISS; ABS AHS/NHS</p> <p>ABS NATSIHS/NATSISS; ABS AHS/NHS</p>
8.6 Oral health	<p><i>Main measures:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Children with no decayed, missing or filled teeth (5–10 years and 6–15 years). (NSW, SA, Tas and the NT)</li> <li>Adult dental health (decayed, missing and filled teeth for people aged 15 years and over) (national by age; limited remoteness)</li> </ul> <p><i>Supplementary measure:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Hospitalisations for dental health conditions (age adjusted) (all jurisdictions: national by remoteness)</li> </ul>	<p>AIHW <i>Child Dental Health Survey</i></p> <p><i>National Survey of Adult Oral Health, 2004–06</i></p> <p>Supplementary data (Indigenous only) from ABS NATSIHS/NATSISS</p> <p>AIHW <i>National Hospital Morbidity Database</i></p>
8.7 Mental health	<p><i>Main measure:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Psychological distress (adults experiencing high/very high levels of psychological distress) (all jurisdictions: national by remoteness; age; stressors)</li> </ul> <p><i>Supplementary measures:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Treatment rates for mental health (national for emergency departments, general practitioners) (all jurisdictions for community and residential mental health care)</li> <li>Hospitalisations for mental and behavioural disorders (all jurisdictions by sex; remoteness)</li> <li>Deaths from potentially avoidable mental and behavioural disorders (NSW, Qld, WA, SA and NT by age)</li> </ul>	<p>ABS NATSIHS/NATSISS; ABS AHS/NHS</p> <p>AIHW <i>Mental Health Services in Australia</i></p> <p>AIHW <i>National Hospital Morbidity Database</i></p> <p>ABS <i>Causes of Death collection</i></p>
8.8 Suicide and self-harm	<p><i>Main measure:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Suicide deaths (deaths from intentional self-harm) (NSW, Qld, WA, SA and NT by age; sex)</li> </ul> <p><i>Supplementary measure:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Hospitalisations for non-fatal intentional self-harm (age standardised) (all jurisdictions: sex; remoteness)</li> </ul>	<p>ABS <i>Causes of Death collection</i></p> <p>AIHW <i>National Hospital Morbidity Database</i></p>

<i>Indicators</i>	<i>Measure</i>	<i>Collection</i>
<b>9 Economic participation</b>		
9.1	Employment by full time/part time status, sector and occupation	<p><i>Main measures:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Full time and part time employment status</li> <li>• Public or private sector employment</li> <li>• Occupation</li> </ul> <p>(all jurisdictions by age; sex; remoteness)</p>
		<p>ABS AATSIHS/NATSISS; ABS AHS/NHS ABS Census ABS Census</p>
9.2	Indigenous owned or controlled land and business	<p><i>Main measures:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Indigenous owned or controlled land (all jurisdictions by remoteness)</li> <li>• Native Title (all jurisdictions by remoteness)</li> <li>• Indigenous land use agreements (all jurisdictions by remoteness)</li> <li>• Economic benefits of Indigenous rights to land</li> <li>• Self-employment and Indigenous business (all jurisdictions by age, sex and remoteness)</li> </ul>
		<p>Indigenous Land Corporation National Native Title Tribunal National Native Title Tribunal Case studies ABS AATSIHS/NATSISS; ABS AHS/NHS; ABS Census</p>
9.3	Home ownership	<p><i>Main measures:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• People living in a home owned with or without a mortgage</li> <li>• Households owning or purchasing a home</li> </ul> <p>(all jurisdictions by location and tenure type)</p> <p><i>Supplementary measure:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• People living in public, community and private rental housing</li> </ul>
		<p>ABS AATSIHS/NATSISS; ABS AHS/NHS  AIHW <i>Housing assistance in Australia</i> ABS Census</p>
9.4	Income support	<p><i>Main measures:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Main source of personal cash income, 18–64 year olds (all jurisdictions by remoteness)</li> <li>• People receiving income support payments (all jurisdictions by sex; remoteness)</li> </ul>
		<p>ABS AATSIHS/NATSISS; ABS AHS/NHS Centrelink</p>

<b>Indicators</b>	<b>Measure</b>	<b>Collection</b>
<b>10 Home environment</b>		
10.1 Overcrowding in housing	<p><i>Main measure:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• People in overcrowded housing (all jurisdictions by remoteness; housing tenure)</li> </ul> <p><i>Supplementary measure:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Overcrowding as a stressor (Indigenous only, all jurisdictions by remoteness)</li> </ul>	<p>ABS AATSIHS/NATSISS ABS Census</p> <p>ABS AATSIHS/NATSISS</p>
10.2 Rates of disease associated with poor environmental health	<p><i>Main measures:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hospitalisations for selected environmentally based diseases (all jurisdictions by age; remoteness)</li> <li>• Death rates for selected environmentally based diseases (NSW, Queensland, WA, SA and the NT by sex)</li> </ul>	<p>AIHW National Hospital Morbidity Database</p> <p>ABS Causes of Death collection</p>
10.3 Access to clean water and functional sewerage and electricity services	<p><i>Main measures:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Access to common/community water, sewerage and electricity services (discrete Indigenous communities)</li> <li>• Households living in housing of an acceptable standard (four working facilities and not more than two major structural problems) (Indigenous only, all jurisdictions by capital city/balance of state)</li> </ul>	<p>ABS Community Housing and Infrastructure Needs Survey (CHINS)</p> <p>ABS AATSIHS/NATSISS</p>
<b>11 Safe and supportive communities</b>		
11.1 Alcohol consumption and harm	<p><i>Main measure:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Levels of risky alcohol consumption (risky/high risk lifetime risk of harm) (all jurisdictions by age, sex, remoteness)</li> </ul> <p><i>Supplementary measures:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Alcohol related hospitalisations (all jurisdictions by sex; remoteness)</li> <li>• Alcohol induced deaths (NSW, Qld, WA, SA and the NT by sex)</li> <li>• Alcohol involvement in homicides (national)</li> </ul>	<p>ABS AATSIHS; ABS AHS</p> <p>AIHW National Hospital Morbidity Database ABS Causes of Death collection AIC National Homicide Monitoring Program</p>

<b>Indicators</b>	<b>Measure</b>	<b>Collection</b>
11.2 Drug and other substance use and harm	<p><i>Main measure:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Illicit substance use in the previous 12 months (Indigenous only, all jurisdictions by sex; age)</li> </ul> <p><i>Supplementary measure:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Drug related hospitalisations (all jurisdictions by sex; remoteness)</li> <li>• Drug induced deaths (NSW, Qld, WA, SA and the NT by sex)</li> <li>• Drug involvement in homicides (national).</li> </ul>	<p>ABS AATSIHS/NATSISS</p> <p>AIHW <i>National Hospital Morbidity Database</i> ABS <i>Causes of Death collection</i> AIC <i>National Homicide Monitoring Program</i></p>
11.3 Juvenile diversions	<p><i>Main measure:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Alleged young offenders diverted from court proceedings (NSW, Vic, Qld, WA, SA, the NT and the ACT by sex)</li> </ul>	State and Territory Governments
11.4 Repeat offending	<p><i>Main measures:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Adult re-imprisonment (prisoners with known prior imprisonment (all jurisdictions by sex)</li> <li>• Juvenile returns to sentenced supervision (within 1 year, 2 years and entire time as a youth) (national)</li> </ul> <p><i>Supplementary measure:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Offenders proceeded against by police on more than one occasion (NSW, Qld, SA and the NT by age; sex)</li> </ul>	<p>ABS <i>Prisoners in Australia</i></p> <p>AIHW <i>Juvenile Justice National Minimum Dataset</i></p> <p>ABS <i>Recorded Crime — Offenders</i></p>
11.5 Community functioning	<p><i>Main measures:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Findings by community functioning theme</li> <li>• Median community functioning scores (all jurisdictions by sex; age group; remoteness)</li> </ul>	AHMAC HPF based on ABS NATSISS