

8A Corrective services — attachment

Definitions for the indicators and descriptors in this attachment are in section 8.6 of the chapter. Data in this chapter are examined by the Corrective Services Working Group, but have not been formally audited by the Secretariat. A peer review process is also undertaken by the National Corrections Advisory Group in the development of the data definitions. Unsourced information was obtained from corrective services agencies in State and Territory governments. Data for previous years presented in this Report may vary from figures published in previous Reports for these years. Disaggregated figures may not add to the total figure because of rounding. Further, because of rounding of numbers and the application of national counting rules, figures presented in the Report may differ from counts published elsewhere, such as in jurisdictions' annual reports.

This file is available in Adobe PDF format on the Review web page (www.pc.gov.au/gsp). Users without Internet access can contact the Secretariat to obtain these tables (see details on the inside front cover of the Report).

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Table 8A.1

Table 8A.1 Average daily prisoner population (a), (b)

	Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT in ACT	ACT in NSW	ACT total	NT	Aust
Total prisoners	no.	9 634	4 177	5 491	3 802	1 855	539	82	98	180	875	26 455
Secure/open custody												
Open	no.	3 669	423	632	1 031	198	60	..	72	72	246	6 259
Secure	no.	5 965	3 753	4 859	2 771	1 657	479	82	26	108	629	20 196
Open — share	%	38.1	10.1	11.5	27.1	10.7	11.2	..	73.8	40.0	28.1	23.7
Secure — share	%	61.9	89.9	88.5	72.9	89.3	88.8	100.0	26.2	60.0	71.9	76.3
Male/female prisoners												
Male	no.	8 918	3 932	5 085	3 505	1 732	502	74	91	165	835	24 584
Female	no.	716	244	406	298	123	37	8	7	15	39	1 871
Male — share	%	92.6	94.2	92.6	92.2	93.4	93.1	90.3	93.0	91.8	95.5	92.9
Female — share	%	7.4	5.8	7.4	7.8	6.6	6.9	9.7	7.0	8.2	4.5	7.1
Indigenous/non-Indigenous prisoners												
Indigenous	no.	2 018	236	1 451	1 588	412	70	11	10	21	720	6 505
Non-Indigenous	no.	7 355	3 930	4 040	2 215	1 443	469	71	88	160	155	19 679
Indigenous status unknown	no.	260	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	271
Indigenous — share	%	20.9	5.7	26.4	41.8	22.2	13.1	13.3	9.8	11.4	82.3	24.6
Non-Indigenous — share	%	76.4	94.1	73.6	58.2	77.8	86.9	86.7	90.2	88.6	17.7	74.4
Indigenous status unknown — share	%	2.7	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0
Privately operated prisons												
Held in privately operated prisons	no.	769	1 426	1 284	779	139	—	—	—	—	—	4 398
Privately operated prisons — share	%	8.0	34.2	23.4	20.5	7.5	—	—	—	—	—	16.6
Periodic detention												
Total detainees	no.	728	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	..	784
Attending residential component	no.	468	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	..	508
REPORT ON GOVERNMENT SERVICES 2009												
												CORRECTIVE SERVICES

Table 8A.1

Table 8A.1 Average daily prisoner population (a), (b)

	Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT in ACT	ACT in NSW	ACT total	NT	Aust
Total prisoners	no.	9 468	4 044	5 649	3 622	1 686	534	64	106	170	834	25 901
Secure/open custody												
Open	no.	3 595	376	783	934	189	66	..	76	76	221	6 164
Secure	no.	5 872	3 668	4 866	2 688	1 497	468	64	29	94	613	19 736
Open — share	%	38.0	9.3	13.9	25.8	11.2	12.4	..	72.2	44.8	26.5	23.8
Secure — share	%	62.0	90.7	86.1	74.2	88.8	87.6	100.0	27.8	55.2	73.5	76.2
Male/female prisoners												
Male	no.	8 768	3 797	5 225	3 332	1 579	497	59	101	159	798	24 055
Female	no.	699	247	424	290	107	37	6	5	10	36	1 846
Male — share	%	92.6	93.9	92.5	92.0	93.7	93.1	90.9	95.6	93.8	95.7	92.9
Female — share	%	7.4	6.1	7.5	8.0	6.3	6.9	9.1	4.4	6.2	4.3	7.1
Indigenous/non-Indigenous prisoners												
Indigenous	no.	1 956	222	1 519	1 497	344	67	8	12	21	684	6 297
Non-Indigenous	no.	7 217	3 728	4 130	2 125	1 338	463	56	93	149	150	19 207
Indigenous status unknown	no.	295	93	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	396
Indigenous — share	%	20.7	5.5	26.9	41.3	20.4	12.5	12.6	11.8	12.1	82.0	24.3
Non-Indigenous — share	%	76.2	92.2	73.1	58.7	79.4	86.7	87.4	88.0	87.8	18.0	74.2
Indigenous status unknown — share	%	3.1	2.3	—	—	0.2	0.8	—	0.1	0.1	—	1.5
Privately operated prisons												
Held in privately operated prisons	no.	756	1 461	1 294	768	116	..	..	..	..	..	4 395
Privately operated prisons — share	%	8.0	36.1	22.9	21.2	6.9	..	..	..	..	..	17.0
Periodic detention												
Total detainees	no.	741	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	..	797
Attending residential component	no.	470	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	..	507
REPORT ON GOVERNMENT SERVICES 2009												
												CORRECTIVE SERVICES

Table 8A.1

Table 8A.1 Average daily prisoner population (a), (b)

Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT in ACT	ACT in NSW	ACT total	NT	Aust
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(a) NSW figures include ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. ACT data are presented as total prisoners and separately by the jurisdiction in which the ACT prisoner is held. Australian figures are calculated so that ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are not double counted.

(b) Totals may not equate precisely to the aggregate of figures from other cells due to rounding of decimal places.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.2

Table 8A.2 Correctional custodial facilities, at 30 June 2008 (number)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total facilities	56	14	14	13	9	6	3	4	119
Government operated prisons	31	12	12	12	8	6	2	4	87
Privately operated prisons	1	2	2	1	1	–	–	–	7
Government operated community custodial facilities	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
24-hour court cell complex	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14
Periodic detention centres	7	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	8

– Nil.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.3

Table 8A.3 Average daily community corrections offender population (a), (b)

	Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
2007-08										
Total offenders	no.	17 988	7 769	13 665	5 406	6 405	1 122	1 407	1 152	54 914
Male/female offenders										
Male	no.	15 141	6 259	10 896	4 211	5 208	890	1 196	1 015	44 815
Female	no.	2 786	1 392	2 769	1 195	1 197	232	212	137	9 920
Gender unknown	no.	60	118	—	—	—	—	—	—	178
Male — share	%	84.2	80.6	79.7	77.9	81.3	79.3	85.0	88.1	81.6
Female — share	%	15.5	17.9	20.3	22.1	18.7	20.7	15.0	11.9	18.1
Gender unknown — share	%	0.3	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3
Indigenous/non-Indigenous offenders										
Indigenous	no.	3 213	342	2 528	1 723	988	133	123	868	9 918
Non-Indigenous	no.	13 952	6 726	11 138	3 672	5 388	958	1 173	283	43 289
Indigenous status unknown	no.	822	700	—	11	29	31	111	1	1 706
Indigenous — share	%	17.9	4.4	18.5	31.9	15.4	11.9	8.7	75.3	18.1
Non-Indigenous — share	%	77.6	86.6	81.5	67.9	84.1	85.4	83.4	24.6	78.8
Indigenous status unknown — share	%	4.6	9.0	—	0.2	0.5	2.8	7.9	0.1	3.1
Offenders per order type (c)										
Restricted movement order	no.	152	17	..	146	359	..	..	34	708
Reparation order	no.	4 051	2 402	2 494	1 654	1 495	537	134	206	12 973
Supervision (compliance) order	no.	15 079	5 549	12 029	4 846	4 552	718	1 273	948	44 993

Table 8A.3

Table 8A.3 **Average daily community corrections offender population (a), (b)**

	Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
2006-07										
Total offenders	no.	17 970	7 304	12 250	5 241	6 294	1 193	1 223	1 183	52 658
Male/female offenders										
Male	no.	15 184	5 945	9 648	4 076	5 146	939	1 049	1 041	43 028
Female	no.	2 729	1 327	2 602	1 165	1 148	254	174	142	9 541
Gender unknown	no.	56	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	88
Male — share	%	84.5	81.4	78.8	77.8	81.8	78.7	85.8	88.0	81.7
Female — share	%	15.2	18.2	21.2	22.2	18.2	21.3	14.2	12.0	18.1
Gender unknown — share	%	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indigenous/non-Indigenous offenders										
Indigenous	no.	3 112	305	2 196	1 701	912	142	99	879	9 346
Non-Indigenous	no.	14 265	6 204	10 054	3 540	5 340	992	1 043	301	41 739
Indigenous status unknown	no.	592	796	—	—	42	59	81	3	1 573
Indigenous — share	%	17.3	4.2	17.9	32.5	14.5	11.9	8.1	74.3	17.7
Non-Indigenous — share	%	79.4	84.9	82.1	67.5	84.8	83.2	85.3	25.4	79.3
Indigenous status unknown — share	%	3.3	10.9	—	—	0.7	4.9	6.6	0.3	3.0
Offenders per order type (c)										
Restricted movement order	no.	213	24	4	113	380	..	..	38	772
Reparation order	no.	4 386	1 972	2 947	1 904	1 581	607	102	212	13 711
Supervision (compliance) order	no.	14 265	5 440	10 279	4 570	4 333	733	1 121	974	41 715

(a) Includes offenders on inactive orders, although not all offenders on inactive orders are included in all jurisdictions (see tables 8A.30, 8A.36, 8A.74).

(b) Totals may not equate precisely to the aggregate of figures from other cells due to rounding of decimal places.

(c) Total offenders may not equal the sum of offenders per order type because an individual may be serving more than one type of order.

.. Not applicable. — Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.4

Table 8A.4 **Imprisonment, periodic detention and community corrections rates, by sex and Indigenous status (per 100 000 adults) (a), (b)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
2007-08									
Imprisonment (c)									
All prisoners	179.5	103.2	168.7	234.6	149.6	142.5	68.3	562.2	162.6
Crude rates									
Male prisoners	339.1	198.5	315.5	430.6	285.7	272.8	127.5	1 028.6	306.9
Female prisoners	26.2	11.8	24.7	36.9	19.4	19.1	11.0	52.9	22.6
Indigenous prisoners	2 350.5	1 236.6	1 707.2	3 637.9	2 408.9	649.1	775.7	1 898.8	2 156.6
Non-Indigenous prisoners	139.1	97.6	127.5	140.4	118.0	127.6	61.1	131.8	123.2
Ratio of crude Indigenous/Non-Indigenous rates	16.9	12.7	13.4	25.9	20.4	5.1	12.7	14.4	17.5
Age standardised rates									
Indigenous prisoners	1 815.6	935.8	1 304.2	2 728.4	1 809.3	496.8	563.2	1 398.1	1 630.4
Non-Indigenous prisoners	145.7	100.4	131.8	144.4	129.8	147.0	57.3	120.5	128.2
Ratio of age standardised Indigenous/Non-Indigenous rates	12.5	9.3	9.9	18.9	13.9	3.4	9.8	11.6	12.7
Periodic detention									
All periodic detainees	13.7	..	..	..	..	..	21.3	..	4.8
Male detainees	25.3	..	..	..	..	..	39.4	..	8.8
Female detainees	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	3.8	..	0.9
Indigenous detainees	80.9	..	..	..	..	..	110.1	..	23.9
Non-Indigenous detainees	12.4	..	..	..	..	..	20.4	..	4.4
Community corrections									
All offenders (d)	338.7	191.9	419.9	333.5	516.5	296.7	533.4	740.4	337.5
Male offenders	581.8	316.0	676.1	517.4	859.1	483.5	922.2	1 249.7	559.5
Female offenders	102.8	67.3	168.6	148.1	188.9	119.5	157.7	184.2	120.1
Indigenous offenders	3 760.9	1 793.3	2 974.7	3 948.1	5 778.5	1 225.9	4 645.6	2 290.3	3 288.2
Non-Indigenous offenders	267.0	166.9	351.4	232.8	440.5	260.8	449.1	240.5	271.1

Table 8A.4

Table 8A.4 **Imprisonment, periodic detention and community corrections rates, by sex and Indigenous status (per 100 000 adults) (a), (b)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
2006-07									
Imprisonment (c)									
All prisoners	178.6	101.6	177.8	229.4	137.6	142.7	65.4	551.6	162.0
Male prisoners	337.3	195.0	332.1	420.7	263.7	273.2	124.9	1 012.7	305.7
Female prisoners	26.0	12.1	26.4	36.9	17.1	19.2	7.9	49.7	22.7
Indigenous prisoners	2 329.7	1 204.0	1 840.1	3 521.6	2 064.6	630.8	799.3	1 839.6	2 142.2
Non-Indigenous prisoners	138.1	94.1	133.4	138.3	110.7	127.4	58.0	131.6	122.4
Periodic detention									
All periodic detainees	14.1	..	..	..	..	..	21.7	..	..
Male detainees	26.1	..	..	..	..	..	41.1	..	..
Female detainees	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	2.9	..	..
Indigenous detainees	78.6	..	..	..	..	..	137.9	..	..
Non-Indigenous detainees	12.9	..	..	..	..	..	20.5	..	..
Community corrections									
All offenders (d)	342.8	183.6	385.5	331.9	513.6	318.5	470.6	782.4	329.4
Male offenders	591.0	305.3	613.3	514.7	859.3	515.7	821.7	1 321.0	546.8
Female offenders	102.1	65.3	162.2	148.0	183.2	132.0	131.5	196.1	117.5
Indigenous offenders	3 731.5	1 649.1	2 660.2	4 001.5	5 473.5	1 341.0	3 851.6	2 364.0	3 179.6
Non-Indigenous offenders	276.5	156.6	324.9	230.4	441.7	272.6	405.3	264.0	265.9

(a) Rates are based on the daily average prisoner, periodic detainee or offender populations supplied by states and territories, calculated against adult population figures at December 2007 for people aged 17 years or over for Queensland and for people aged 18 or over in all other jurisdictions, reflecting the age at which people are remanded or sentenced to adult custody. (Source: ABS National Centre for Crime and Justice Statistics).

(b) Inter jurisdictional comparisons should be treated with caution. Small changes in numbers in those jurisdictions with relatively low Indigenous populations can have a disproportionate effect on the respective rates.

(c) NSW rates exclude ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. ACT rates are based on total ACT prisoner numbers regardless of whether a prisoner is held in NSW or the ACT. To avoid double counting, Australian rates exclude ACT prisoners held in NSW facilities.

(d) Includes offenders on inactive orders, although not all offenders on inactive orders are included in all jurisdictions (see tables 8A.30, 8A.36, 8A.74).

.. Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.5

Table 8A.5 Imprisonment, periodic detention and community correction rates, by year (per 100 000 adults) (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Imprisonment (b)									
2003-04	161.4	95.1	179.0	202.5	124.1	126.2	73.7	515.6	150.2
2004-05	170.6	92.0	177.2	223.0	126.6	142.0	74.4	544.0	155.0
2005-06	173.4	93.7	177.0	222.9	128.8	136.1	76.0	546.4	156.4
2006-07	178.6	101.6	177.8	229.4	137.6	142.7	65.4	551.6	162.0
2007-08	179.5	103.2	168.7	234.6	149.6	142.5	68.3	562.2	162.6
Periodic detention									
2003-04	14.6	..	..	..	..	..	33.7	..	5.4
2004-05	15.3	..	..	..	..	..	40.3	..	5.7
2005-06	15.4	..	..	..	..	..	23.9	..	5.5
2006-07	14.1	..	..	..	..	..	21.7	..	5.0
2007-08	13.7	..	..	..	..	..	21.3	..	4.8
Community corrections (c)									
2003-04	329.4	205.0	390.0	346.7	527.1	264.0	510.8	724.2	331.6
2004-05	342.3	210.2	384.0	363.7	522.1	279.8	498.0	761.2	337.9
2005-06	346.4	205.6	390.6	358.5	517.8	302.9	470.2	777.2	339.4
2006-07	342.8	183.6	385.5	331.9	513.6	318.5	470.6	782.4	329.4
2007-08	338.7	191.9	419.9	333.5	516.5	296.7	533.4	740.4	337.5
Total corrective services									
2003-04	505.5	300.1	569.1	549.2	651.2	390.2	618.1	1 239.8	487.2
2004-05	528.3	302.2	561.2	586.7	648.7	421.9	612.8	1 305.1	498.6
2005-06	535.2	299.3	567.7	581.4	646.6	439.0	570.0	1 323.6	501.3
2006-07	535.5	285.2	562.7	561.3	651.2	461.3	557.6	1 334.0	496.3
2007-08	531.9	295.1	588.7	568.1	666.0	439.2	623.0	1 302.7	504.9

(a) Relates to non-age standardised rates, based on the daily average prisoner, periodic detainee and offender populations supplied by states and territories. The population figures used are people aged 17 or over for Victoria (for years prior to 2005-06) and Queensland (all years), and people aged 18 or over in the other jurisdictions (including Victoria in 2005-06 following change to age of jurisdiction introduced in June 2005), reflecting the age at which persons are remanded or sentenced to adult custody. (Source: ABS National Centre for Crime and Justice Statistics).

(b) NSW rates exclude ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. ACT rates are based on total ACT prisoner numbers regardless of whether a prisoner is held in NSW or the ACT. Australian rates in all years are calculated so that ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are not double counted.

(c) Rates include persons on inactive orders, although not all persons on inactive orders are included in all jurisdictions (see tables 8A.30, 8A.36, 8A.74).

.. Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.6

Table 8A.6 Expenditure on prisons and community corrections, 2007-08

	Units	NSW	Vic	Q/d	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT (a)	Aust (b)
Prisons										
Net recurrent expenditure (c)	\$'000	265 782	29 480	46 595	65 575	11 534	4 487	7 511	na	430 964
Open plus periodic detention	\$'000	490 822	308 188	314 969	246 758	108 855	44 438	17 469	na	1 531 499
Secure	\$'000	756 604	337 668	361 564	312 333	120 389	48 925	24 979	52 322	2 014 785
All prisons	\$'000	252 094	87 843	166 588	59 146	27 498	10 109	1 467	5 663	610 409
Capital expenditure, all prisons (d)	\$'000	1 008 698	425 512	528 152	371 479	147 887	59 034	26 446	57 985	2 625 194
Total net recurrent and capital expenditure (b)	\$'000	44 623	8 206	8 810	na	2 226	na	1 695	na	65 560
Transport and escort services										
Payroll tax										
Open plus periodic detention	\$'000	10 815	807	874	..	390	140	..	na	13 026
Secure	\$'000	19 118	6 326	6 166	..	3 712	1 433	..	na	36 754
All prisons	\$'000	29 933	7 133	7 040	..	4 102	1 573	..	1 907	51 688
Community corrections										
Net recurrent expenditure (c)	\$'000	81 496	45 995	47 420	42 814	27 280	4 322	6 565	7 464	263 356
Capital expenditure (d), (e)	\$'000	2 932	1 039	1 971	2 796	1 630	-	106	91	10 565
Total net recurrent and capital expenditure (b)	\$'000	84 428	47 034	49 391	45 610	28 910	4 322	6 670	7 555	273 921
Payroll tax	\$'000	3 748	1 480	1 521	-	1 066	197	-	309	8 321

(a) NT is unable to disaggregate costs into open and secure custody because each prison operates as a combined entity for financial management purposes.

(b) Totals may not equate precisely to the aggregate of figures from other cells due to rounding of decimal places.

(c) Net recurrent expenditure excludes payroll tax and is net of recurrent receipts (own source revenues).

(d) Capital expenditure comprises user cost of capital, depreciation expense, and debt service fees where applicable.

(e) Tasmania does not own any community corrections assets over \$5000 in value.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. - Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.7

Table 8A.7 **Cost per prisoner and offender, 2007-08**

	Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT (a)	Aust
Prisons										
Net recurrent costs (b)										
Open plus periodic detention	\$/day	187.7	190.6	202.0	174.1	159.5	203.5	233.3	na	189.2
Secure	\$/day	225.3	224.8	177.5	243.8	179.9	254.1	442.6	na	214.3
All prisons	\$/day	210.5	221.4	180.3	224.9	177.7	248.5	348.6	163.8	206.8
Capital costs (c)										
Total user cost of capital (d) (f)										
Land	\$/day	53.5	16.1	60.8	34.0	28.4	39.6	14.8	12.5	42.9
Other assets	\$/day	3.6	2.8	3.6	2.4	8.3	1.0	9.6	0.7	3.5
Debt servicing fees (e)	\$/day	49.9	13.3	57.2	31.6	20.2	38.6	5.2	11.8	39.4
Depreciation	\$/day	..	26.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.2
Total capital cost (f)	\$/day	16.6	14.8	22.3	8.6	12.2	11.8	5.7	5.2	15.6
Total net recurrent and capital costs per prisoner per day (f)	\$/day	70.1	57.6	83.1	42.6	40.6	51.3	20.5	17.7	62.6
Community corrections										
Total net recurrent and capital costs per offender per day (f)										
Net recurrent costs (b)	\$/day	12.4	16.2	9.5	21.7	11.7	10.5	12.8	17.7	13.1
Capital costs (c)	\$/day	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.7	-	0.2	0.2	0.5
Total net recurrent and capital costs per offender per day (f)	\$/day	12.9	16.6	9.9	23.1	12.4	10.5	13.0	18.0	13.7

(a) NT is unable to disaggregate costs into open and secure custody because each prison operates as a combined entity for financial management purposes.

(b) Net recurrent costs excludes payroll tax and is net of recurrent receipts (own source revenues).

(c) ACT capital costs relate only to facilities in the ACT including the new ACT prison's land but not the building, as this facility will not be commissioned until part way through 2008-09.

(d) Calculated as 8 per cent of the value of government owned assets.

(e) Debt servicing fees are accommodation services fees paid to privately owned prisons, equivalent to the user cost of capital for government owned facilities. This item is only applicable to Victoria.

(f) Totals may not equate precisely to the aggregate of figures from other cells due to rounding of decimal places.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. - Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.8

Table 8A.8 Real recurrent expenditure on prisons (2007-08 \$'000) (a), (b)

Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust (c)	
2003-04	\$'000	642 765	264 554	315 516	204 334	106 037	32 882	23 119	48 262	1 637 467
2004-05	\$'000	665 727	288 251	322 735	230 018	109 951	34 909	22 430	53 057	1 727 079
2005-06	\$'000	704 935	297 136	343 549	243 978	113 749	42 505	22 800	52 663	1 821 314
2006-07	\$'000	720 910	326 971	325 260	290 370	112 819	48 985	20 650	51 030	1 896 996
2007-08	\$'000	756 604	337 668	361 564	312 333	120 389	48 925	24 979	52 322	2 014 785

(a) Real recurrent expenditure excludes payroll tax and is net of recurrent receipts (own source revenues).

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(c) Totals may not equate precisely to the aggregate of figures from other cells due to rounding of decimal places.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.9

Table 8A.9 Real recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2007-08 dollars) (a), (b), (c)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2003-04	205.1	197.4	164.1	186.1	197.6	197.0	309.1	183.8	192.8
2004-05	199.2	219.5	165.8	186.8	199.4	183.5	288.0	188.7	194.2
2005-06	206.9	223.0	172.6	194.6	201.2	231.0	300.5	182.3	201.2
2006-07	203.9	221.4	157.6	219.5	183.2	250.9	303.9	167.5	198.8
2007-08	210.5	221.4	180.3	224.9	177.7	248.5	348.6	163.8	206.8

(a) Calculated from net recurrent expenditure, which excludes payroll tax and is net of recurrent receipts (own source revenues).

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(c) ACT figures include all ACT prisoners whether in the ACT or NSW prisons. NSW figures include ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. Australian figures are calculated so that ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are not double counted.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.10

Table 8A.10 Real recurrent expenditure on community corrections (2007-08 \$'000) (a), (b)

Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust (c)	
2003-04	\$'000	69 613	37 561	37 708	39 929	25 214	3 879	8 171	7 277	229 353
2004-05	\$'000	79 046	41 353	37 944	43 913	27 096	3 844	8 174	6 985	248 355
2005-06	\$'000	74 523	41 237	39 658	46 823	28 468	3 660	6 842	6 843	248 054
2006-07	\$'000	79 645	45 762	43 073	39 035	26 290	4 073	6 186	6 889	250 952
2007-08	\$'000	81 496	45 995	47 420	42 814	27 280	4 322	6 565	7 464	263 356

(a) Real recurrent expenditure excludes payroll tax and is net of recurrent receipts (own source revenues).

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(c) Totals may not equate precisely to the aggregate of figures from other cells due to rounding of decimal places.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.11

Table 8A.11 Real recurrent cost per offender per day (2007-08 dollars) (a), (b)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2003-04	11.3	13.0	9.0	21.2	11.1	11.1	17.8	19.7	12.4
2004-05	12.2	13.8	9.0	21.9	11.9	10.3	18.1	17.8	13.0
2005-06	11.3	14.1	9.0	23.2	12.5	8.9	15.9	16.7	12.8
2006-07	12.1	17.2	9.6	20.4	11.4	9.3	13.8	15.9	13.0
2007-08	12.4	16.2	9.5	21.7	11.7	10.5	12.8	17.7	13.1

(a) Calculated from net recurrent expenditure, which excludes payroll tax and is net of recurrent receipts (own source revenues).

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.12

Table 8A.12 Real recurrent expenditure on corrective services including depreciation (2007-08 \$'000) (a)

Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust (b)	
2003-04	\$'000	756 297	315 728	398 425	260 454	138 740	37 654	31 592	57 046	1 995 937
2004-05	\$'000	793 732	341 652	402 700	291 110	144 515	40 128	30 887	61 718	2 106 441
2005-06	\$'000	844 918	366 151	426 274	304 913	149 988	47 508	29 895	62 470	2 232 117
2006-07	\$'000	863 125	404 692	411 833	341 756	147 033	56 150	27 152	59 745	2 311 487
2007-08	\$'000	899 847	407 156	454 957	368 013	156 368	55 562	32 026	61 501	2 435 429

(a) This table provides source data for corrective services figures reported in Tables in the Justice preface. For consistency with data provided by other justice agencies, recurrent expenditure in Table 8A.12 therefore includes depreciation, which is treated as a capital cost in other Tables of the Corrective services chapter. Figures refer to net recurrent expenditure (which excludes payroll tax and is net of recurrent receipts) for prisons and community corrections combined plus depreciation and do not include transport and escort service costs where these are reported separately by jurisdictions.

(b) Totals may not equate precisely to the aggregate of figures from other cells due to rounding of decimal places.

Source : State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.13 Real recurrent expenditure on corrective services including depreciation per head of population per year (2007-08 dollars) (a), (b)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2003-04	113.1	63.8	103.3	132.4	90.3	78.3	96.9	284.4	99.7
2004-05	118.0	68.1	102.1	145.6	93.5	82.8	94.1	302.9	104.0
2005-06	124.5	72.0	105.4	149.7	96.2	97.3	89.9	299.8	108.7
2006-07	125.9	78.4	99.7	164.2	93.3	114.2	80.7	281.1	110.9
2007-08	129.9	77.6	107.6	172.7	98.2	112.1	94.0	282.7	115.0

(a) Calculated from real recurrent expenditure including depreciation figures reported in Table 8A.12 and the total resident population (all ages) reported in Table AA.2.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.14

Table 8A.14 **Assaults in custody, 2007-08 (per 100 prisoners/detainees) (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Prisoners									
Prisoner on prisoner									
Serious assault	0.31	0.67	0.51	0.66	0.49	0.19	1.21	0.46	0.48
Assault	13.07	7.73	3.68	6.39	8.57	3.52	7.28	4.80	8.52
Prisoner on officer									
Serious assault	–	–	0.02	0.08	–	–	–	–	0.02
Assault	0.92	0.79	0.22	0.34	0.65	0.37	–	0.69	0.63
Periodic detainees									
Detainee on detainee									
Serious assault	–	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..
Assault	2.06	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..
Detainee on officer									
Serious assault	–	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..
Assault	0.14	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..

(a) The assault rate is calculated as the number of victims of violent physical attacks reported over the year, divided by the annual average prisoner or detainee population, multiplied by 100. ACT rates are calculated against the average daily prisoner population held in ACT facilities only.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.15

Table 8A.15 **Deaths from apparent unnatural causes, by Indigenous status, 2007-08 (per 100 prisoners/detainees) (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Prisoners									
All prisoners	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.05	–	–	–	–	0.03
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.09	–	–	–	–	0.05
Periodic detainees									
All detainees	–	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..
Indigenous detainees	–	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..
Non-Indigenous detainees	–	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..

(a) The apparent unnatural death rate is calculated as the number of deaths, divided by the annual average prisoner or detention population, multiplied by 100.

.. Not applicable – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.16

Table 8A.16 **Deaths from apparent unnatural causes, by year and Indigenous status (per 100 prisoners) (a), (b)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All prisoners									
2003-04	0.11	0.05	0.09	0.03	0.14	–	–	–	0.08
2004-05	0.09	–	0.04	0.09	0.26	–	–	–	0.07
2005-06	0.05	0.03	–	0.06	0.13	–	–	–	0.04
2006-07	0.05	–	0.04	0.03	0.12	–	–	–	0.04
2007-08	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.05	–	–	–	–	0.03
Indigenous prisoners									
2003-04	–	–	0.16	–	–	–	–	–	0.04
2004-05	0.17	–	–	0.07	–	–	–	–	0.07
2005-06	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2006-07	0.10	–	–	0.07	–	–	–	–	0.05
2007-08	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners									
2003-04	0.14	0.06	0.08	0.05	0.19	–	–	–	0.10
2004-05	0.07	–	0.05	0.10	0.37	–	–	–	0.07
2005-06	0.07	0.03	–	0.10	0.16	–	–	–	0.05
2006-07	0.04	–	0.05	–	0.15	–	–	–	0.04
2007-08	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.09	–	–	–	–	0.05

(a) The apparent unnatural death rate is calculated as the number of deaths, divided by the annual average prisoner population, multiplied by 100.

(b) Data for previous years may vary from rates given in previous Reports. Deaths reported as 'unknown cause', where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.17

Table 8A.17 Escapes/absconds, 2007-08 (per 100 prisoners/detainees)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Prisoners									
Open custody	0.16	0.47	1.42	0.97	1.01	4.97	..	–	0.51
Secure custody	0.02	0.08	–	0.32	0.24	–	–	0.16	0.09
Periodic detainees	–	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	–

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.18

Table 8A.18 Time out-of-cells, 2007-08 (average hours per day)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (a)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total	8.9	na	11.2	11.7	9.8	12.1	9.5	12.0	10.3
Open	11.9	na	17.9	15.1	15.9	14.1	..	19.6	13.6
Secure	7.2	na	10.5	11.1	9.0	11.8	..	9.1	9.2

(a) Open and secure custody disaggregations are not applicable to the ACT.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.19

Table 8A.19 Completion of community corrections orders, by type of order, 2007-08 (per cent)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All orders	80.6	62.8	63.4	56.2	70.1	85.3	88.0	60.5	70.2
Restricted movement	87.5	98.9	..	78.5	70.5	..	..	88.0	78.6
Reparation	81.2	58.4	55.7	51.4	57.1	77.5	66.7	59.1	63.1
Supervision	80.2	67.8	68.4	56.9	77.2	92.0	89.5	58.3	73.7

.. Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.20

Table 8A.20 **Prisoner/detainee employment and offender community work, 2007-08 (per cent)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Prisons (a), (b)									
Total	80.6	86.1	67.8	77.1	71.1	70.1	..	90.2	77.8
Commercial industries	44.7	36.4	26.9	12.8	22.2	18.3	..	3.6	31.1
Service industries	34.9	49.7	40.8	64.4	47.4	51.3	..	85.7	46.2
Work release	1.1	..	..	..	1.5	0.4	..	0.9	0.5
Periodic detainees									
Total	77.4	..	..	..	..	..	67.8	..	..
Service industries	23.3	..	..	..	..	..	56.3	..	..
Community work	54.1	..	..	..	..	..	11.5	..	..
Community corrections (c)									
Average hours ordered per offender	na	na	74	82	126	na	164	85	na
Average hours worked per offender	na	68	44	36	34	na	81	30	na
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	na	na	1.7	2.3	3.7	na	2.0	2.8	na

(a) Prisoner employment figures are not applicable to the ACT because ACT prisoners held in the ACT are remand prisoners only. ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are included under NSW. Australian calculations exclude ACT prisoners held in ACT prisons.

(b) Rates for Victoria and Tasmania are based on the number of prisoners employed at 30 June and are calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day. Rates for all other jurisdictions are based on an average of the number of prisoners employed on the first day of each month, calculated against the daily average prisoner population.

(c) Australian averages for offender employment have not been calculated because of the number of jurisdictions that did not report on this indicator.

na Not available. **..** Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.21

Table 8A.21 Prisoner education and training, 2007-08 (per cent) (a), (b), (c)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total prisoners in education (d)	32.3	32.5	29.0	36.2	47.2	50.5	..	26.4	30.2
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	1.7	3.9	9.6	–	3.3	–	..	–	2.9
Secondary school education	15.8	0.5	2.3	0.1	1.8	27.2	..	1.2	6.7
Vocational Education and Training	24.9	29.0	16.4	35.6	41.1	37.6	..	24.1	24.3
Higher education	1.1	2.4	3.1	1.2	4.3	2.4	..	1.1	1.7

(a) Classification of education types is based on the Australian Qualifications Framework. The Vocational Education and Training category includes advanced diplomas, diplomas, and certificates I to IV; the secondary schools education category includes senior secondary and certificate of education; and the higher education category includes doctoral and masters degrees, graduate diplomas, bachelor degrees, diplomas and advanced diplomas.

(b) Prisoner education figures are not applicable to the ACT because ACT prisoners held in the ACT are remand prisoners only. ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are included under NSW. Australian calculations exclude ACT prisoners held in ACT prisons.

(c) Victorian figures are based on the number of prisoners in education on the last day of term preceding 30 June, calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day. All other jurisdictions use a monthly count of prisoners in education averaged over the 12-month period, calculated against the daily average prisoner population.

(d) Percentage of total prisoners in education may not equal the sum of percentages for each education type, as an individual may be participating in more than one type of education.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.22

Table 8A.22 **Community corrections offender-to-staff ratios, 2007-08**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Offender-to-all staff	21.8	15.4	26.0	12.9	22.0	21.0	22.7	13.4	19.9
Offender-to-operational staff	27.0	19.8	34.6	16.9	32.8	28.9	29.0	16.7	25.8
Offender-to-other staff	113.8	69.9	105.1	54.6	67.4	76.8	104.5	67.8	86.0

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.23

Table 8A.23 **Prison/detention centre design capacity utilisation, 2007-08 (per cent)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Prisons (a)									
Total prisons (b)	104.9	na	95.9	112.5	131.5	82.9	83.3	102.9	104.6
Open	103.7	na	64.3	123.1	96.6	87.5	..	106.9	99.5
Secure	105.7	na	102.5	109.0	137.4	82.4	..	101.4	106.5
Periodic detention centres	71.2	..	..	..	..	..	133.7	..	..

(a) Includes design capacity in relocatable accommodation units.

(b) ACT data are based on prisoners held in ACT remand facilities only.

na Not available. **..** Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.24

Table 8A.24 **Categorisation of correctional sanctions (operating during 2007-08)**

	NSW	VIC	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT
Community corrections								
Unsentenced								
Supervised bail (a)	✓	-	-	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Conditionally deferred conviction/sentence (b)	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	-	-	-
Sentenced								
Fine option/conversion	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	✓
Community service	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Probation, Community Based Order, Good Behaviour Bond	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Supervised Suspended Sentence (c)	✓	-	-	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Intensive Corrections Order, Intensive Supervision Order (d)	-	✓	✓	✓	-	-	-	-
Home detention	✓	✓	-	-	✓	-	-	✓
Post-prison order, eg. parole, release on licence	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Prison custody								
Unsentenced								
Remand (unconvicted or unsentenced)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Sentenced								
Periodic detention	✓	-	-	-	-	-	✓	-
Imprisonment (e)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Pre-release transition								
Transition/Re-entry order (f)	-	-	-	✓	-	-	-	-

(a) *NSW*: The determination of the sentence for a person convicted of an offence may be deferred and bail granted while the offender participates in an intervention program. *SA*: Accused persons may be granted bail on condition that they agree to be under supervision by community corrections and may also be subject to a home detention condition and/or electronic monitoring by community corrections. *WA*: Accused persons may be granted either bail with a condition of home detention or released on bail to a community hostel. Both types of bail may include involvement by community corrections. *TAS*: Supervised bail as part of a pilot of Court Mandated Diversion for Drug Offenders (until 30 June 2008). *ACT*: Bail conditions may include a requirement to participate in a program of personal development, training or rehabilitation. *NT*: Community corrections may supervise the bail conditions of an accused person at the request of a court.

(b) Specialist courts, e.g. drug courts, have been established in several jurisdictions which may defer passing a conviction or sentence on an accused person pending their participation in a rehabilitation program and community corrections is involved in their supervision. *NSW*: Drug Court Program. *VIC*: Drug Treatment Order issued by a Drug Court. *QLD*: Intensive Drug Rehabilitation Order issued by a Drug Court. *WA*: Pre-Sentence Orders issued by a Drug Court.

(c) *SA*: Supervised bonds may also have a suspended sentence component.

(d) *VIC&QLD*: Intensive Correction Orders which are imposed when the court is considering, or has sentenced, an offender to a term of imprisonment, but decides that the sentence can be served by way of an Intensive Corrections Order in the community. Offenders on ICO's must report twice weekly, undertake up to 12 hours of community work per week and participate in programs. *WA*: An Intensive Supervision Order is similar to a Community Based Order but is subject to more stringent conditions. An ISO has mandatory supervision and may include a combination of other requirements such as programs, community service and curfew.

(e) *NSW*: An offender may be sentenced to imprisonment in Compulsory Drug Treatment Correctional Centre by a Drug Court. In the last stage of the sentence, the offender may be released from prison on a Community Supervision Order, subject to approval by the Drug Court. *VIC*: An offender may be sentenced to a Combined Custody and Treatment Order to undertake drug treatment in prison and subsequently released to serve part of the order under intensive supervision by community corrections.

(f) *WA*: The Parole Board may release a prisoner on a Re-entry Release Order where the person has been in custody under sentence for at least 12 months and be eligible for release within 6 months. The purpose of the order is to facilitate re-entry into the community and includes conditions related to the offender seeking work, vocational training and participation on programs.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — NSW

Table 8A.25

New South Wales

Table 8A.25 Descriptors, prisons (a)

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Average daily prison population					
Total — all prisons	8 367	8 926	9 101	9 468	9 634
Male, Indigenous, open prison	566	628	557	617	637
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	2 949	3 044	2 671	2 700	2 736
Male, unknown, open prison	55	48	29	14	17
Female, Indigenous, open prison	75	124	77	89	98
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	213	300	164	169	176
Female, unknown, open prison	3	10	6	6	4
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	825	905	1 063	1 137	1 160
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	3 168	3 366	3 861	4 063	4 148
Male, unknown, secure prison	224	301	272	238	220
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	88	59	103	113	122
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	184	128	280	286	295
Female, unknown, secure prison	18	13	18	37	20
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	7 787	8 292	8 453	8 768	8 918
Female prisoners, all prisons	580	634	648	699	716
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	1 554	1 716	1 800	1 956	2 018
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	6 514	6 838	6 976	7 217	7 355
Unknown, all prisons	299	372	325	295	260
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	3 860	4 154	3 504	3 595	3 669
Secure prisoners	4 507	4 772	5 597	5 872	5 965
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	140	136	142	163	153
Non-Indigenous prisoners	582	589	575	590	614
Unknown	4	5	7	2	2
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	726	730	724	756	769
Crude imprisonment rate (b)					
All prisoners/100 000	161.4	170.6	173.4	178.6	179.5
Male prisoners/100 000	305.3	321.9	327.0	337.3	339.1
Female prisoners/100 000	22.1	24.0	24.4	26.0	26.2
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	2 208.0	2 152.8	2 199.7	2 329.7	2 350.5
Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000	127.1	132.9	134.9	138.1	139.1
Number of facilities (c)					
Government operated prisons	26	29	29	30	31
Privately operated prisons	1	1	1	1	1
Government operated community custodial facilities	2	2	3	3	3

Table 8A.25

New South Wales

Table 8A.25 Descriptors, prisons (a)

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Privately operated community custodial facilities	..	..	..	..	..
24-hour court cell centres	15	15	14	14	14
Total facilities (excluding detention centres)	44	47	47	48	49
Prison design capacity (d)					
Open prisons	3 503	3 777	3 266	3 415	3 538
Secure prisons	4 438	4 731	5 520	5 511	5 645
Total — all prisons	7 941	8 508	8 786	8 926	9 183
Recurrent expenditure (2007-08 \$'000) (e)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	687 973	711 917	744 698	763 224	794 724
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	45 208	46 189	39 763	42 314	38 119
Net recurrent expenditure					
Open plus periodic detention	274 497	293 963	272 048	270 254	265 782
Secure	368 267	371 764	432 887	450 656	490 822
All prisons	642 765	665 727	704 935	720 910	756 604
Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation	685 996	713 850	768 704	781 566	816 330
Capital expenditure					
All prisons	194 498	228 032	249 585	245 915	252 094
Total net recurrent and capital expenditure	837 263	893 759	954 520	966 825	1 008 698
Transport and escort services	65 495	64 427	48 092	44 398	44 623
Payroll tax					
Open plus periodic detention	9 940	11 541	10 079	10 278	10 815
Secure	13 578	14 688	17 214	18 296	19 118
All prisons	23 517	26 229	27 292	28 574	29 933

(a) Data include persons received and discharged from a non-24 hour court cell on the same day.

(b) NSW rates exclude ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons.

(c) Excludes periodic detention centres — see Table 8A.27.

(d) Includes 24-hour court cell centre capacity.

(e) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.26

New South Wales**Table 8A.26 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	0.74	0.75	0.36	0.49	0.31
Assaults	13.57	11.88	14.97	13.26	13.07
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	–	–	–	0.01	–
Assaults	1.16	1.13	0.69	0.71	0.92
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	3	–	2	0
Non-Indigenous prisoners	9	5	5	3	4
Total — all prisoners	9	8	5	5	4
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	1	–	2	1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	4	6	5	10	4
Total — all prisoners	4	7	5	12	5
Number of deaths (unknown causes) (b)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	3	3
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	3	3
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	0.17	–	0.10	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.14	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.05
Total — all prisoners	0.11	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.04
Escape/abscond rate (per 100 prisoners) (c)					
Open level of security	0.21	0.58	0.37	0.17	0.16
Secure level of security	–	0.06	0.07	–	0.02
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (d)					
Open level of security	12.0	11.1	11.9	12.6	11.9
Secure level of security	7.7	8.7	7.6	7.6	7.2
Total — all prisoners	9.7	9.8	9.2	9.5	8.9
Employment (per cent) (e)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	34.4	35.1	39.4	43.4	44.7
Service (no fee for service) industries	39.4	35.3	33.2	34.1	34.9
Work release	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.1
Total — all industries	75.0	71.8	74.0	78.7	80.6
Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) (f)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.1	1.7
AQF Secondary School sector education	20.5	17.9	15.5	15.8	15.8
AQF Vocational Education and Training	26.4	28.0	28.9	30.1	24.9
AQF Higher Education	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.1
Total — all education	35.0	37.3	34.9	34.7	32.3

New South Wales**Table 8A.26 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
(a)	In accordance with the national counting rule, assaults that occurred within a court complex are excluded. In 2007-08, there were zero incidents of serious assault by a prisoner under the supervision of corrective services in a court complex on either another prisoner or on staff. There were 16 prisoner on prisoner assaults and 9 prisoner on staff assaults in 24-hour court cell complexes.				
(b)	Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.				
(c)	In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were three escapes of this type in 2007-08. Escapes by prisoners being transported to or from court or from within a court complex are also not counted within this category. There were zero escapes from court cells or court escorts during the reporting period.				
(d)	NSW figures include all known irregular lockdowns and regular lock-ins, such as closures for meals, in the calculation of time out of cells.				
(e)	Prisoners in full time education, remandees who choose not to work, hospital patients or aged prisoners who are unable to work, prisoners whose protection status prohibits access to work, fine defaulters who are only incarcerated for a few days at a time, prisoners accommodated in community custodial centres and those held in 24-hour court cell complexes are excluded from this count.				
(f)	AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework. – Nil or rounded to zero.				

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.27

New South Wales
Table 8A.27 Descriptors, periodic detention

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Average daily periodic detention population (a)					
Total	748	791	802	741	728
Male, Indigenous	39	38	43	57	59
Male, non-Indigenous	626	669	661	606	588
Male, unknown	26	13	33	9	11
Female, Indigenous	7	7	7	9	10
Female, non-Indigenous	50	63	57	59	60
Female, unknown	–	1	1	1	1
Total — male/female					
Male detainees	691	720	737	672	658
Female detainees	57	71	65	69	71
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous detainees	46	45	50	66	69
Non-Indigenous detainees	676	732	718	665	647
Unknown	26	14	34	10	12
Average daily population attending (residential only)					
	470	494	486	470	468
Periodic detention rate					
Detainees/100 000	14.6	15.3	15.4	14.1	13.7
Male detainees/100 000	27.5	28.3	28.7	26.1	25.3
Female detainees/100 000	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6
Indigenous detainees/100 000	65.8	56.7	61.5	78.6	80.9
Non-Indigenous detainees/100 000	13.4	14.4	14.0	12.9	12.4
Number of periodic detention centres	11	10	8	8	7
Useable periodic detention capacity	774	754	707	677	657

(a) Figures refer to all detainees with periodic detention warrants, regardless of whether this includes attending a residential component.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.28

New South Wales**Table 8A.28 Effectiveness, periodic detention**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Assault rates (per cent)					
Detainees on detainees					
Serious assaults	–	–	0.12	–	–
Assaults	3.21	0.76	1.12	1.89	2.06
Detainees on officers					
Serious assaults	–	–	–	–	–
Assaults	0.13	–	0.12	0.54	0.14
Unnatural death rate (per 100 detainees)					
Indigenous detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Escape/abscond rate (per 100 detainees)	0.27	–	0.12	–	–
Employment (per cent)					
Service (no fee for service) industries	32.9	32.4	32.5	26.1	23.3
Community work	39.3	45.9	49.5	46.8	54.1
Total employed	72.2	78.3	82.0	72.9	77.4

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.29

New South Wales**Table 8A.29 Efficiency, prisons and periodic detention**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2007-08 \$) (a)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	184.5	183.8	199.5	194.4	187.7
Secure prisoners	223.7	213.3	211.8	210.1	225.3
Total recurrent — all prisoners	205.1	199.2	206.9	203.9	210.5
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2007-08 \$) (a)					
User cost of capital	48.3	53.8	54.5	52.4	53.5
Land	4.5	4.5	3.9	3.9	3.6
Other Assets	43.8	49.4	50.6	48.5	49.9
Debt servicing fees	..	..	..	..	..
Depreciation	13.8	14.4	18.7	17.2	16.6
Total capital — all prisoners	62.1	68.2	73.2	69.6	70.1
Total net recurrent and capital cost per prisoner per day (2007-08 \$) (a)	267.1	267.4	280.1	273.5	280.6
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	110.2	110.0	107.3	105.3	103.7
Secure	101.5	100.9	101.4	106.6	105.7
Total	105.4	104.9	103.6	106.1	104.9
Periodic detention utilisation rate (per cent)	60.7	65.5	68.7	69.4	71.2

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.30

New South Wales

Table 8A.30 Descriptors, community corrections (a)

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	8	7	8	9	7
Male, non-Indigenous	137	141	162	171	117
Male, unknown	19	9	3	0.3	0.3
Female, Indigenous	4	2	4	2	3
Female, non-Indigenous	25	28	32	28	22
Female, unknown	5	4	1	1	1
Gender not recorded	2	1	1	1	1
Total persons	200	192	211	213	152
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	426	455	491	457	437
Male, non-Indigenous	2 755	3 039	3 173	2 993	2 704
Male, unknown	551	524	337	239	242
Female, Indigenous	107	122	137	118	133
Female, non-Indigenous	436	503	517	516	473
Female, unknown	96	106	77	43	37
Gender not recorded	33	20	22	19	25
Total persons	4 404	4 769	4 754	4 386	4 051
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	1 648	1 818	1 960	2 109	2 202
Male, non-Indigenous	8 904	9 447	10 056	9 726	10 100
Male, unknown	1 069	874	498	256	465
Female, Indigenous	443	478	547	609	661
Female, non-Indigenous	1 324	1 422	1 461	1 472	1 496
Female, unknown	226	175	107	55	115
Gender not recorded	62	45	34	39	40
Total persons	13 676	14 259	14 663	14 265	15 079
Daily distinct persons serving orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	1 908	2 088	2 251	2 420	2 464
Male, non-Indigenous	10 837	11 584	12 280	12 274	12 009
Male, unknown	1 517	1 302	779	490	668
Female, Indigenous	516	564	638	691	748
Female, non-Indigenous	1 663	1 805	1 876	1 941	1 891
Female, unknown	310	269	170	98	148
Total persons, Indigenous	2 425	2 653	2 889	3 112	3 213
Total persons, non-Indigenous	12 547	13 430	14 196	14 265	13 952
Total persons, unknown	1 868	1 593	962	592	822
Total males	14 262	14 974	15 310	15 184	15 141
Total females	2 489	2 638	2 684	2 729	2 786
Total gender not recorded	89	64	53	56	60
Total persons	16 840	17 676	18 047	17 970	17 988

Table 8A.30

New South Wales**Table 8A.30 Descriptors, community corrections (a)**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Community corrections rates					
Offenders/100 000	329.4	342.3	346.4	342.8	338.7
Male offenders/100 000	567.4	589.2	596.8	591.0	581.8
Female offenders/100 000	95.8	100.6	101.5	102.1	102.8
Indigenous offenders per 100 000	3 465.7	3 340.0	3 551.1	3 731.5	3 760.9
Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000	248.9	264.2	276.8	276.5	267.0
Work hours ordered/100 000	na	na	na	na	na
Work hours performed/100 000	na	na	na	na	na
Recurrent expenditure (2007-08 \$'000) (c)					
Recurrent expenditure	70 080	79 506	75 842	80 293	82 427
Recurrent receipts	467	460	1 318	648	931
Net recurrent expenditure	69 613	79 046	74 523	79 645	81 496
Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation	70 302	79 881	76 214	81 559	83 516
Capital expenditure	1 271	1 701	2 484	2 713	2 932
Total net recurrent and capital expenditure	70 884	80 746	77 007	82 358	84 428
Payroll Tax	3 154	3 630	3 858	3 783	3 748

(a) Excludes offenders on orders that have been inactive for over three months where a bench warrant has been issued.

(b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.31

New South Wales**Table 8A.31 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Completion of orders (per cent) (a), (b)					
Restricted movement orders	75.5	78.3	83.4	82.8	87.5
Reparation orders	76.8	79.2	77.7	79.9	81.2
Supervision orders	84.7	80.1	82.2	81.3	80.2
Total — all orders	82.5	79.8	81.0	81.0	80.6
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	na	na	na	na	na
Average hours worked per offender	na	na	na	na	na
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	na	na	na	na	na

(a) As of and including 2004-05, completed orders exclude those terminated/discharged due to the death of the offender or orders registered in error.

(b) NSW has the discretion to terminate the supervision component of a recognisance/bond prior to the order's expiry date. This practice results in the offender being released to his/her own recognisance and required to remain on good behaviour for the duration of the order. This discretion is exercised by NSW only when the case management goals have been addressed and the offender poses no foreseeable threat to the community. These orders are counted as completions.

na Not available.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.32

New South Wales**Table 8A.32 Efficiency, community corrections**

	<i>2003-04</i>	<i>2004-05</i>	<i>2005-06</i>	<i>2006-07</i>	<i>2007-08</i>
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2007-08 \$) (a)	11.3	12.2	11.3	12.1	12.4
Capital cost per offender per day (2007-08 \$) (a)	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Total net recurrent and capital cost per offender per day (2007-08 \$) (a)	11.5	12.5	11.7	12.5	12.9
Offender to staff ratios					
Offender-to-operational staff	30.7	29.5	29.3	27.3	27.0
Offender-to-other staff	84.2	84.2	82.4	113.7	113.8
Offender-to-all staff	22.5	21.8	21.6	22.0	21.8

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — Vic

Table 8A.33

Victoria**Table 8A.33 Descriptors, prisons**

	<i>2003-04</i>	<i>2004-05</i>	<i>2005-06</i>	<i>2006-07</i>	<i>2007-08</i>
Average daily prison population					
Total — all prisons	3 669	3 596	3 648	4 044	4 177
Male, Indigenous, open prison	9	9	12	11	9
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	324	309	344	315	370
Male, unknown, open prison	—	2	7	7	1
Female, Indigenous, open prison	1	1	—	2	0.2
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	46	44	37	40	43
Female, unknown, open prison	—	0.3	1	0.2	0.4
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	158	158	178	197	212
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	2 919	2 835	2 793	3 187	3 334
Male, unknown, secure prison	8	28	75	80	6
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	12	15	15	13	15
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	192	194	179	186	183
Female, unknown, secure prison	—	3	6	6	3
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	3 418	3 340	3 410	3 797	3 932
Female prisoners, all prisons	251	257	238	247	244
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	180	182	206	222	236
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	3 481	3 381	3 353	3 728	3 930
Unknown, all prisons	8	33	89	93	10
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	380	365	401	376	423
Secure prisoners	3 289	3 232	3 247	3 668	3 753
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	79	78	97	82	81
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1 399	1 380	1 386	1 344	1 345
Unknown	3	15	41	35	1
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	1 481	1 473	1 523	1 461	1 426
Crude imprisonment rate (a)					
Prisoners/100 000	95.1	92.0	93.7	101.6	103.2
Male prisoners/100 000	181.8	175.0	179.5	195.0	198.5
Female prisoners/100 000	12.7	12.8	12.0	12.1	11.8
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1 203.7	1 010.7	1 151.0	1 204.0	1 236.6
Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000	90.6	86.9	86.6	94.1	97.6
Number of facilities					
Government operated prisons	11	10	11	12	12
Privately operated prisons	2	2	2	2	2
Government operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—

Table 8A.33

Victoria**Table 8A.33 Descriptors, prisons**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Privately operated community custodial facilities	..	..	..	..	..
24-hour court cell centres	–	–	–	–	–
Total correctional custodial facilities	13	12	13	14	14
Prison design capacity (b)					
Open prisons	453	405	na	na	na
Secure prisons	3 137	3 070	na	na	na
Total — all prisons	3 590	3 475	na	na	na
Recurrent expenditure (2007-08 \$'000) (c)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	273 298	296 280	305 604	334 088	346 281
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	8 744	8 029	8 468	7 117	8 613
Net recurrent expenditure					
Open plus periodic detention	22 730	27 958	28 934	26 228	29 480
Secure	241 824	260 293	268 201	300 743	308 188
All prisons	264 554	288 251	297 136	326 971	337 668
Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation	276 006	298 636	324 032	357 929	360 293
Capital expenditure					
All prisons	54 601	53 309	79 428	97 685	87 843
Total net recurrent and capital expenditure	319 154	341 561	376 564	424 656	425 512
Transport and escort services	1 643	6 110	7 317	7 873	8 206
Payroll tax					
Open plus periodic detention	663	885	847	733	807
Secure	4 239	5 047	5 394	6 029	6 326
All prisons	4 902	5 932	6 241	6 762	7 133

(a) Based on an adult general population aged 17 years and over for years prior to 2005-06.

(b) Includes design capacity in relocatable accommodation units.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.34

Victoria**Table 8A.34 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	0.93	0.56	0.93	0.64	0.67
Assaults	5.67	5.81	7.51	8.68	7.73
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	0.03	–	0.03	0.02	–
Assaults	0.76	0.92	1.07	0.87	0.79
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	2	–	1	–	2
Total — all prisoners	2	–	1	–	2
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	1	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	2	4	3	2	12
Total — all prisoners	2	4	4	2	12
Number of deaths (unknown causes) (a)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.06	–	0.03	–	0.05
Total — all prisoners	0.05	–	0.03	–	0.05
Escape/abscond rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open level of security	1.58	1.10	0.75	0.27	0.47
Secure level of security	–	–	–	–	0.08
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	14.6	na	na	na	na
Secure level of security	11.5	na	na	na	na
Total — all prisoners	11.8	na	na	na	na
Employment (per cent) (c)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	44.3	44.1	38.9	35.3	36.4
Service (no fee for service) industries	43.0	43.0	43.7	52.2	49.7
Work release	..	..	..	..	..
Total — all industries	87.3	87.1	82.6	87.5	86.1
Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) (d)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	0.6	0.4	0.1	3.7	3.9
AQF Secondary School sector education	1.6	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.5
AQF Vocational Education and Training	37.4	36.1	30.9	30.1	29.0
AQF Higher Education	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4
Total — all education	38.3	37.9	32.2	32.5	32.5

(a) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.

Victoria**Table 8A.34 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
(b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were zero escapes of this type in 2007-08.					
(c) Based on the number of prisoners employed at 30 June and calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day.					
(d) Based on data collected on the last day of term preceding 30 June and calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day. AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework.					

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.35

Victoria**Table 8A.35 Efficiency, prisons**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2007-08 \$) (a)					
Open prisoners	163.8	210.0	197.6	191.1	190.6
Secure prisoners	201.3	220.5	226.2	224.5	224.8
Total recurrent — all prisoners	197.4	219.5	223.0	221.4	221.4
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2007-08 \$) (a)					
User cost of capital	17.6	17.9	18.9	17.8	16.1
Land	1.6	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.8
Other assets	16.0	15.2	16.2	14.8	13.3
Debt servicing fees	14.6	14.8	20.6	27.4	26.7
Depreciation	8.5	7.9	20.2	21.0	14.8
Total capital — all prisoners	40.7	40.6	59.6	66.1	57.6
Total net recurrent and capital cost per prisoner per day (2007-08 \$) (a)	238.2	260.0	282.6	287.5	278.9
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	83.9	90.0	na	na	na
Secure	104.8	105.3	na	na	na
Total	102.2	103.5	na	na	na
Periodic detention utilisation rate	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. **..** Not applicable.

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.36

Victoria

Table 8A.36 Descriptors, community corrections (a)

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	–	–	–	–	–
Male, non-Indigenous	1	5	2	–	2
Male, unknown	1	10	14	18	11
Female, Indigenous	–	–	–	–	–
Female, non-Indigenous	–	2	0.4	–	0.4
Female, unknown	–	3	4	4	3
Gender not recorded	–	–	1	2	1
Total persons	2	20	22	24	17
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	81	78	73	59	74
Male, non-Indigenous	1 663	1 636	1 522	1 217	1 518
Male, unknown	80	223	274	208	188
Female, Indigenous	39	36	25	30	33
Female, non-Indigenous	432	433	408	345	417
Female, unknown	21	81	116	106	83
Gender not recorded	244	121	14	7	89
Total persons	2 560	2 609	2 431	1 972	2 402
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	206	209	210	183	197
Male, non-Indigenous	4 185	4 316	4 234	4 019	4 155
Male, unknown	216	314	325	349	275
Female, Indigenous	53	52	51	43	50
Female, non-Indigenous	818	794	802	738	777
Female, unknown	48	73	82	88	66
Gender not recorded	29	44	42	20	29
Total persons	5 555	5 802	5 745	5 440	5 549
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	278	275	271	232	261
Male, non-Indigenous	5 694	5 810	5 629	5 128	5 541
Male, unknown	290	527	594	585	456
Female, Indigenous	88	87	74	72	80
Female, non-Indigenous	1 215	1 204	1 181	1 057	1 165
Female, unknown	69	151	196	198	147
Total persons, Indigenous	366	364	346	305	342
Total persons, non-Indigenous	6 909	7 051	6 854	6 204	6 726
Total persons, unknown	633	803	800	796	700
Total males	6 262	6 611	6 495	5 945	6 259
Total females	1 372	1 442	1 451	1 327	1 392
Total gender not recorded	274	164	55	32	118
Total persons	7 908	8 218	8 000	7 304	7 769

Table 8A.36

Victoria**Table 8A.36 Descriptors, community corrections (a)**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Crude Community corrections rates (c)					
Offenders/100 000	205.0	210.2	205.6	183.6	191.9
Male offenders/100 000	333.1	346.4	342.0	305.3	316.0
Female offenders/100 000	69.4	72.1	72.8	65.3	67.3
Indigenous offenders/100 000	2 447.5	2 024.2	1 938.2	1 649.1	1 793.3
Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000	179.8	181.2	176.9	156.6	166.9
Work hours ordered/100 000	na	na	na	na	na
Work hours performed/100 000	18 969	na	18 701	18 578	17 944
Recurrent expenditure (2007-08 \$'000) (d)					
Recurrent expenditure	37 561	41 353	41 237	45 762	45 995
Recurrent receipts	–	–	–	–	–
Net recurrent expenditure	37 561	41 353	41 237	45 762	45 995
Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation	39 722	43 016	42 118	46 763	46 863
Capital expenditure	2 428	1 908	1 161	1 398	1 039
Total net recurrent and capital expenditure	39 989	43 261	42 398	47 160	47 034
Payroll tax	1 169	1 254	1 360	1 395	1 480

(a) Excludes offenders on orders that are inactive pending the outcome of breach action.

(b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type.

(c) Based on an adult general population aged 17 years and over for years prior to 2005-06.

(d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.37

Victoria**Table 8A.37 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Completion of orders (per cent) (a)					
Restricted movement orders (b)	100.0	91.2	98.4	94.9	98.9
Reparation orders	73.7	75.7	75.5	62.7	58.4
Supervision orders	70.1	70.3	64.6	61.4	67.8
Total — all orders	72.1	73.4	70.3	62.2	62.8
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	na	na	na	na	na
Average hours worked per offender	58	na	59	55	68
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	na	na	na	na	na

(a) As of and including 2004-05, completed orders exclude those terminated/discharged due to the death of the offender or orders registered in error.

(b) Restricted Movement orders (Home Detention) were introduced in Victoria on 1 January 2004. Completion rates for some years may be based on only a small number of orders and are therefore not indicative of long term trends and may fluctuate from year to year.

na Not available.

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.38

Victoria**Table 8A.38 Efficiency, community corrections**

	<i>2003-04</i>	<i>2004-05</i>	<i>2005-06</i>	<i>2006-07</i>	<i>2007-08</i>
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2007-08 \$) (a)	13.0	13.8	14.1	17.2	16.2
Capital cost per offender per day (2007-08 \$) (a)	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4
Total net recurrent and capital cost per offender per day (2007-08 \$) (a)	13.8	14.4	14.5	17.7	16.6
Offender to staff ratios (b)					
Offender-to-operational staff	25.6	23.4	23.2	21.0	19.8
Offender-to-other staff	100.7	88.9	88.2	70.5	69.9
Offender-to-all staff	20.4	18.5	18.3	16.2	15.4

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) Based on the number of staff employed at 30 June and calculated against the number of offenders as at 30 June in 2003-04.

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — Qld

Table 8A.39

Queensland

Table 8A.39 Descriptors, prisons

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Average daily prison population (a)					
Total — all prisons	5 264	5 329	5 449	5 649	5 491
Male, Indigenous, open prison	151	151	160	156	127
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	645	652	580	537	424
Male, unknown, open prison	9	8	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	15	15	22	24	15
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	54	57	57	66	65
Female, unknown, open prison	2	5	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	999	1 040	1 160	1 241	1 217
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	3 094	3 091	3 170	3 291	3 316
Male, unknown, secure prison	27	30	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	71	79	86	98	91
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	194	189	214	236	235
Female, unknown, secure prison	3	12	—	—	—
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	4 925	4 972	5 070	5 225	5 085
Female prisoners, all prisons	339	357	379	424	406
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	1 236	1 285	1 428	1 519	1 451
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	3 987	3 989	4 021	4 130	4 040
Unknown, all prisons	41	55	—	—	—
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	876	888	820	783	632
Secure prisoners	4 388	4 441	4 629	4 866	4 859
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	167	177	193	208	189
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1 077	1 082	1 111	1 085	1 095
Unknown	4	4	—	—	—
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	1 248	1 263	1 304	1 294	1 284
Crude imprisonment rate					
Prisoners/100 000	179.0	177.2	177.0	177.8	168.7
Male prisoners/100 000	338.9	334.0	332.0	332.1	315.5
Female prisoners/100 000	22.8	23.5	24.4	26.4	24.7
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1 714.8	1 647.2	1 779.7	1 840.1	1 707.2
Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000	139.0	136.2	134.1	133.4	127.5
Number of facilities (b)					
Government operated prisons	11	11	11	11	12
Privately operated prisons	2	2	2	2	2
Government operated community custodial facilities	3	3	—	—	—

Table 8A.39

Queensland
Table 8A.39 Descriptors, prisons

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Privately operated community custodial facilities	3	1	..	..	..
24-hour court cell centres	–	–	–	–	–
Total correctional custodial facilities	19	17	13	13	14
Prison design capacity					
Open prisons	1 126	1 078	1 038	986	982
Secure prisons	5 081	5 081	4 880	4 711	4 742
Total — all prisons	6 207	6 159	5 918	5 697	5 724
Recurrent expenditure (2007-08 \$'000) (c)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	336 588	344 018	364 260	344 084	386 544
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	21 072	21 283	20 711	18 824	24 980
Net recurrent expenditure					
Open plus periodic detention	50 198	49 417	45 909	45 360	46 595
Secure	265 318	273 318	297 639	279 900	314 969
All prisons	315 516	322 735	343 549	325 260	361 564
Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation	360 387	364 430	385 602	367 617	406 316
Capital expenditure					
All prisons	118 513	115 943	126 441	125 818	166 588
Total net recurrent and capital expenditure	434 029	438 678	469 989	451 078	528 152
Transport and escort services	8 431	9 216	9 120	8 942	8 810
Payroll tax					
Open plus periodic detention	1 206	1 070	926	914	874
Secure	6 040	5 904	5 671	5 735	6 166
All prisons	7 246	6 974	6 597	6 649	7 040

(a) Open prisons includes prisoners in work outreach camps, community custody corrections and outstations where these operated during the reporting period.

(b) The new Brisbane Mens Correctional Centre commenced operations in June 2008.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Queensland Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.40

Queensland**Table 8A.40 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	0.72	0.73	0.79	0.74	0.51
Assaults	5.49	5.35	4.28	4.20	3.68
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.02	0.02
Assaults	1.35	0.58	0.17	0.27	0.22
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	2	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	3	2	–	2	1
Total — all prisoners	5	2	–	2	1
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	3	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	5	2	2	3	6
Total — all prisoners	8	2	2	3	6
Number of deaths (unknown causes) (b)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	0.16	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.08	0.05	–	0.05	0.02
Total — all prisoners	0.09	0.04	–	0.04	0.02
Escape/abscond rate (per 100 prisoners) (c)					
Open level of security	1.48	0.90	1.59	0.77	1.42
Secure level of security	–	–	–	–	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	16.3	16.4	15.2	15.3	17.9
Secure level of security	10.7	10.9	10.5	10.6	10.5
Total — all prisoners	11.7	11.8	11.2	11.1	11.2
Employment (per cent)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	35.5	32.2	29.9	29.0	26.9
Service (no fee for service) industries	39.9	42.4	43.2	42.4	40.8
Work release (d)	3.8	3.2	1.7	..	..
Total — all industries	79.1	77.8	74.7	71.4	67.8
Education (per cent of eligible prisoners)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	9.9	9.8	8.0	9.0	9.6
AQF Secondary School sector education	4.2	4.2	3.4	2.5	2.3
AQF Vocational Education and Training	14.4	13.3	12.3	14.6	16.4
AQF Higher Education	3.1	3.5	2.8	3.2	3.1
Total — all education	28.5	28.0	24.3	27.0	29.0

Queensland**Table 8A.40 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
(a)	Counting rule changes were implemented in 2005-06 to increase the national comparability for this indicator by including perpetrators who were also injured during the assault in this count - these numbers had previously been excluded in Queensland. Figures from 2005-06 are therefore not directly comparable to previous years.				
(b)	Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.				
(c)	In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There was one escape of this type in 2007-08.				
(d)	Release to Work ceased to be a release option following the introduction of the Corrective Services Act 2006 on 28 August 2006.				

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Queensland Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.41

Queensland**Table 8A.41 Efficiency, prisons**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2007-08 \$) (a)					
Open prisoners	156.9	152.4	153.3	158.6	202.0
Secure prisoners	165.5	168.5	176.0	157.5	177.5
Total recurrent — all prisoners	164.1	165.8	172.6	157.6	180.3
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2007-08 \$) (a) (b)					
User cost of capital	38.3	38.1	42.4	40.5	60.8
Land	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	3.6
Other assets	36.4	36.2	40.6	38.7	57.2
Debt servicing fees	..	..	..	..	..
Depreciation	23.3	21.4	21.1	20.5	22.3
Total capital — all prisoners	61.6	59.6	63.5	61.0	83.1
Total net recurrent and capital cost per prisoner per day (2007-08 \$) (a)	225.7	225.4	236.1	218.6	263.3
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	77.8	82.4	79.0	79.4	64.3
Secure	86.4	87.4	94.9	103.3	102.5
Total	84.8	86.5	92.1	99.2	95.9
Periodic detention utilisation rate	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) The increase in capital costs in 2007-08 results from new assets and revaluations occurring during the year.

.. Not applicable.

Source: Queensland Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.42

Queensland

Table 8A.42 Descriptors, community corrections

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	7	8	11	0.3	..
Male, non-Indigenous	49	55	59	4	..
Male, unknown	2	–	–	–	..
Female, Indigenous	1	1	1	0.1	..
Female, non-Indigenous	4	5	6	0.3	..
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	..
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	..
Total persons	63	69	77	4	..
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	478	494	579	471	385
Male, non-Indigenous	2 024	1 859	1 976	1 732	1 511
Male, unknown	223	181	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	140	156	207	169	139
Female, non-Indigenous	608	592	630	576	459
Female, unknown	79	64	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	3 552	3 346	3 392	2 947	2 494
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	1 107	1 150	1 209	1 323	1 611
Male, non-Indigenous	5 554	5 767	6 429	6 918	8 084
Male, unknown	474	422	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	330	339	368	465	557
Female, non-Indigenous	1 261	1 340	1 546	1 573	1 777
Female, unknown	165	153	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	8 891	9 171	9 552	10 279	12 029
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	1 432	1 482	1 615	1 610	1 868
Male, non-Indigenous	6 979	7 042	7 829	8 038	9 028
Male, unknown	645	564	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	442	464	540	586	659
Female, non-Indigenous	1 739	1 792	2 040	2 016	2 110
Female, unknown	231	206	–	–	–
Total persons, Indigenous	1 874	1 946	2 155	2 196	2 528
Total persons, non-Indigenous	8 718	8 834	9 869	10 054	11 138
Total persons, unknown	876	770	–	–	–
Total males	9 056	9 088	9 444	9 648	10 896
Total females	2 412	2 462	2 580	2 602	2 769
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	11 468	11 550	12 024	12 250	13 665

Table 8A.42

Queensland
Table 8A.42 Descriptors, community corrections

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Crude community corrections rates					
Offenders/100 000	390.0	384.0	390.6	385.5	419.9
Male offenders/100 000	623.2	610.5	618.4	613.3	676.1
Female offenders/100 000	162.2	162.1	166.4	162.2	168.6
Indigenous offenders/100 000	2 600.0	2 494.5	2 686.0	2 660.2	2 974.7
Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000	304.0	301.6	329.2	324.9	351.4
Work hours ordered/100 000	32 021	30 015	26 190	23 000	19 292
Work hours performed/100 000	18 492	16 411	14 426	13 139	11 341
Recurrent expenditure (2007-08 \$'000) (c)					
Recurrent expenditure	38 566	38 796	40 506	43 800	48 573
Recurrent receipts	858	852	848	727	1 153
Net recurrent expenditure	37 708	37 944	39 658	43 073	47 420
Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation	38 038	38 269	40 672	44 217	48 641
Capital expenditure	605	625	1 267	1 603	1 971
Total net recurrent and capital expenditure	38 312	38 569	40 925	44 676	49 391
Payroll tax	1 230	1 223	1 200	1 357	1 521

(a) Restricted movement orders (home detention) were removed as a sentencing option following the introduction of the Corrective Services Act 2006 on 28 August 2006 with the program continuing to operate until all outstanding orders were completed.

(b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Queensland Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.43

Queensland**Table 8A.43 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Completion of orders (per cent) (a)					
Restricted movement orders	86.8	84.0	89.2	84.5	..
Reparation orders	71.0	72.1	73.2	62.4	55.7
Supervision orders	70.4	69.9	63.2	60.9	68.4
Total — all orders	71.0	71.4	69.0	61.7	63.4
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	74	80	70	69	74
Average hours worked per offender	43	44	39	39	44
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	1.73	1.83	1.82	1.75	1.70

(a) As of and including 2004-05, completed orders exclude those terminated/discharged due to the death of the offender or orders registered in error.

.. Not applicable.

Source: Queensland Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.44

Queensland**Table 8A.44 Efficiency, community corrections**

	<i>2003-04</i>	<i>2004-05</i>	<i>2005-06</i>	<i>2006-07</i>	<i>2007-08</i>
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2007-08 \$) (a)	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.6	9.5
Capital cost per offender per day (2007-08 \$) (a)	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4
Total net recurrent and capital cost per offender per day (2007-08 \$) (a)	9.1	9.1	9.3	10.0	9.9
Offender to staff ratios					
Offender-to-operational staff	37.2	36.2	33.7	32.2	34.6
Offender-to-other staff	93.2	106.9	106.4	98.8	105.1
Offender-to-all staff	26.6	27.0	25.6	24.3	26.0

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

Source: Queensland Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — WA

Table 8A.45

Western Australia**Table 8A.45 Descriptors, prisons**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Average daily prison population (a)					
Total — all prisons	3 006	3 372	3 433	3 622	3 802
Male, Indigenous, open prison	298	357	262	317	347
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	521	556	541	536	580
Male, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	35	54	36	41	54
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	53	48	44	40	50
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	694	850	979	1 024	1 080
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	1 258	1 342	1 405	1 455	1 498
Male, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	69	84	88	115	106
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	79	80	78	94	87
Female, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	2 771	3 105	3 187	3 332	3 505
Female prisoners, all prisons	235	267	246	290	298
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	1 095	1 345	1 365	1 497	1 588
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	1 910	2 026	2 068	2 125	2 215
Unknown, all prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	906	1 015	883	934	1 031
Secure prisoners	2 099	2 357	2 550	2 688	2 771
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	206	235	246	247	254
Non-Indigenous prisoners	513	494	479	521	525
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	719	729	725	768	779
Crude imprisonment rate					
Prisoners/100 000	202.5	223.0	222.9	229.4	234.6
Male prisoners/100 000	376.1	413.2	415.4	420.7	430.6
Female prisoners/100 000	31.4	35.1	31.8	36.9	36.9
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	2 997.2	3 346.8	3 300.3	3 521.6	3 637.9
Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000	132.0	137.7	138.0	138.3	140.4
Number of facilities					
Government operated prisons	12	12	12	12	12
Privately operated prisons	1	1	1	1	1
Government operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—

Table 8A.45

Western Australia**Table 8A.45 Descriptors, prisons**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Privately operated community custodial facilities (a)	..	..	..	..	..
24-hour court cell centres	–	–	–	–	–
Total correctional custodial facilities	13	13	13	13	13
Prison design capacity					
Open prisons	762	835	822	836	838
Secure prisons	2 526	2 505	2 538	2 542	2 543
Total — all prisons	3 288	3 340	3 360	3 378	3 381
Recurrent expenditure (2007-08 \$'000) (b)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	216 208	242 070	257 534	305 538	327 495
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	11 875	12 051	13 556	15 168	15 162
Net recurrent expenditure					
Open plus periodic detention	43 169	47 412	49 700	61 572	65 575
Secure	161 164	182 606	194 278	228 798	246 758
All prisons	204 334	230 018	243 978	290 370	312 333
Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation	220 189	246 460	257 429	302 286	324 318
Capital expenditure					
All prisons	15 856	54 665	54 281	59 758	59 146
Total net recurrent and capital expenditure	220 189	284 683	298 260	350 127	371 479
Transport and escort services	na	na	na	na	na
Payroll tax					
Open plus periodic detention	..	..	..	..	..
Secure	..	..	..	..	..
All prisons	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Daily average is based upon the personal security rating of prisoners not the type of prison.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: WA Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.46

Western Australia**Table 8A.46 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	0.50	0.65	0.47	0.41	0.66
Assaults	10.11	4.36	6.03	6.18	6.39
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	0.13	0.12	0.06	0.06	0.08
Assaults	2.63	0.74	0.73	0.77	0.34
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	1	–	1	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1	2	2	–	2
Total — all prisoners	1	3	2	1	2
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	2	1	1	3
Non-Indigenous prisoners	3	2	3	1	1
Total — all prisoners	3	4	4	2	4
Number of deaths (unknown causes) (b)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	1
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	2
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	0.07	–	0.07	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.05	0.10	0.10	–	0.09
Total — all prisoners	0.03	0.09	0.06	0.03	0.05
Escape/abscond rate (per 100 prisoners) (c)					
Open level of security	3.09	3.45	3.62	1.71	0.97
Secure level of security	0.10	–	–	0.11	0.32
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	13.9	14.5	13.6	13.6	15.1
Secure level of security	11.7	11.2	11.3	11.2	11.1
Total — all prisoners	12.2	11.6	12.2	12.1	11.7
Employment (per cent)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	18.2	17.0	15.8	14.2	12.8
Service (no fee for service) industries	74.3	70.4	69.9	68.6	64.4
Work release	..	..	..	..	..
Total — all industries	92.5	87.4	85.7	82.7	77.1
Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) (d)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	–	–	–	–	–
AQF Secondary School sector education	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
AQF Vocational Education and Training	39.7	40.7	42.5	40.2	35.6
AQF Higher Education	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.2
Total — all education	40.7	41.4	43.1	40.9	36.2

Western Australia**Table 8A.46 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
(a)	A complete audit of all assault incidents recorded on the prison information system was conducted in 2004-05, applying the national counting rules in strict accordance with the data collection manual definitions. This resulted in many recorded incidents being reclassified in terms of whether they fall within the scope of the national definition for this indicator and whether they are defined as 'assaults' or 'serious assaults'. Figures for 2003-04 are therefore not directly comparable with subsequent years.				
(b)	Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.				
(c)	In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). In WA, escapes from Work Camp Centres are also excluded from the calculation of escape rates. There were eight such escapes in 2007-08. Open and secure escape counts are based on the security rating of the prison area from which the prisoner escaped, not the personal security rating of individual prisoners.				
(d)	Prisoners ineligible for education programs include those older than 80 years of age, prisoners placed at the facility within the last ten working days, remandees of less than 28 days, short term fine defaulters, prisoners on temporary transfer to an external hospital, and prisoners placed with police as a trusty. AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework.				
	.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.				

Source: WA Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.47

Western Australia**Table 8A.47 Efficiency, prisons**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2007-08 \$) (a)					
Open prisoners	130.4	127.9	154.1	180.5	174.1
Secure prisoners	210.2	212.2	208.6	233.0	243.8
Total recurrent — all prisoners	186.1	186.8	194.6	219.5	224.9
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2007-08 \$) (a)					
User cost of capital	na	31.0	32.6	36.2	34.0
Land	na	1.6	1.4	2.0	2.4
Other assets	na	29.5	31.2	34.2	31.6
Debt servicing fees	..	..	..	..	..
Depreciation	14.4	13.4	10.7	9.0	8.6
Total capital — all prisoners (b)	14.4	44.4	43.3	45.2	42.6
Total net recurrent and capital cost per prisoner per day (2007-08 \$) (a)	200.6	231.2	237.8	264.7	267.5
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	119.0	121.6	107.5	111.7	123.1
Secure	83.1	94.1	100.5	105.7	109.0
Total	91.4	100.9	102.2	107.2	112.5
Periodic detention utilisation rate	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) Total capital cost for 2003-04 is based on the depreciation component of this indicator only, as no data are reported on asset values for these years.

na Not available. **..** Not applicable.

Source: WA Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.48

Western Australia

Table 8A.48 Descriptors, community corrections

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	17	21	17	17	27
Male, non-Indigenous	46	94	92	76	97
Male, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	5	7	9	5	6
Female, non-Indigenous	12	20	19	15	16
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	80	142	137	113	146
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	531	580	625	582	516
Male, non-Indigenous	1 206	1 204	1 030	803	681
Male, unknown	5	3	3	–	3
Female, Indigenous	206	219	249	248	223
Female, non-Indigenous	376	362	323	271	230
Female, unknown	4	2	1	–	1
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	2 328	2 370	2 231	1 904	1 654
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	766	893	1 046	990	1 053
Male, non-Indigenous	2 570	2 701	2 682	2 622	2 757
Male, unknown	–	1	–	–	6
Female, Indigenous	239	286	343	358	387
Female, non-Indigenous	677	658	619	600	641
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	2
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	4 252	4 539	4 690	4 570	4 846
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	1 026	1 163	1 305	1 223	1 238
Male, non-Indigenous	2 941	3 102	2 996	2 853	2 965
Male, unknown	5	4	3	–	8
Female, Indigenous	366	416	475	478	485
Female, non-Indigenous	804	812	742	687	707
Female, unknown	4	2	2	–	3
Total persons, Indigenous	1 392	1 579	1 780	1 701	1 723
Total persons, non-Indigenous	3 745	3 914	3 738	3 540	3 672
Total persons, unknown	9	6	5	–	11
Total males	3 972	4 269	4 304	4 076	4 211
Total females	1 174	1 230	1 219	1 165	1 195
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	5 146	5 499	5 523	5 241	5 406

Table 8A.48

Western Australia**Table 8A.48 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Community corrections rates					
Offenders/100 000	346.7	363.7	358.5	331.9	333.5
Male offenders/100 000	539.2	568.2	560.9	514.7	517.4
Female offenders/100 000	157.0	161.7	157.7	148.0	148.1
Indigenous offenders per 100 000	3 809.1	3 928.0	4 304.3	4 001.5	3 948.1
Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000	258.7	265.9	249.3	230.4	232.8
Work hours ordered/100 000	35 982	34 520	30 233	24 846	21 172
Work hours performed/100 000	17 351	16 116	12 363	10 928	9 270
Recurrent expenditure (2007-08 \$'000) (b)					
Recurrent expenditure	40 366	44 667	48 697	44 949	45 336
Recurrent receipts	437	753	1 874	5 914	2 522
Net recurrent expenditure	39 929	43 913	46 823	39 035	42 814
Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation	40 265	44 650	47 484	39 470	43 695
Capital expenditure	868	1 841	2 377	2 331	2 796
Total net recurrent and capital expenditure	40 797	45 754	49 201	41 367	45 610
Payroll tax	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type. Program only orders have been included under supervision.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: WA Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.49

Western Australia**Table 8A.49 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Completion of orders (per cent) (a)					
Restricted movement orders	74.3	57.4	73.0	75.1	78.5
Reparation orders	61.0	56.8	54.3	53.0	51.4
Supervision orders	60.7	61.6	60.3	59.1	56.9
Total — all orders	61.3	59.3	58.5	57.5	56.2
Reparation — employment (hours) (b)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	83	83	80	80	82
Average hours worked per offender	40	39	33	35	36
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	2.07	2.14	2.45	2.27	2.28

(a) Orders terminated for reasons other than successful or unsuccessful completion have been excluded. Program Only Orders have been included under 'Supervision'. As of and including 2004-05, completed orders exclude those terminated/discharged due to the death of the offender or orders registered in error.

(b) Figures exclude early release orders with a work component.

Source: WA Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.50

Western Australia**Table 8A.50 Efficiency, community corrections**

	<i>2003-04</i>	<i>2004-05</i>	<i>2005-06</i>	<i>2006-07</i>	<i>2007-08</i>
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2007-08 \$) (a)	21.2	21.9	23.2	20.4	21.7
Capital cost per offender per day (2007-08 \$) (a)	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.4
Total net recurrent and capital cost per offender per day (2007-08 \$) (a)	21.7	22.8	24.4	21.6	23.1
Offender to staff ratios					
Offender-to-operational staff	30.6	32.2	27.2	25.2	16.9
Offender-to-other staff	35.3	34.9	34.2	27.7	54.6
Offender-to-all staff	16.4	16.7	15.2	13.2	12.9

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

Source: WA Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — SA

Table 8A.51

South Australia**Table 8A.51 Descriptors, prisons**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Average daily prison population (a)					
Total — all prisons	1 469	1 510	1 548	1 686	1 855
Male, Indigenous, open prison	11	10	16	21	20
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	136	138	148	168	178
Male, unknown, open prison	20	24	10	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	225	243	260	295	363
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	874	891	999	1 091	1 171
Male, unknown, secure prison	111	112	17	4	—
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	20	20	26	28	29
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	61	61	70	79	94
Female, unknown, secure prison	11	11	2	—	—
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	1 377	1 418	1 450	1 579	1 732
Female prisoners, all prisons	92	92	98	107	123
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	256	273	302	344	412
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	1 071	1 090	1 217	1 338	1 443
Unknown, all prisons	142	147	29	4	—
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	167	172	174	189	198
Secure prisoners	1 302	1 338	1 374	1 497	1 657
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	5	6	11	9	13
Non-Indigenous prisoners	75	71	98	107	126
Unknown	27	30	—	—	—
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	107	107	109	116	139
Crude imprisonment rate					
Prisoners/100 000	124.1	126.6	128.8	137.6	149.6
Male prisoners/100 000	237.6	242.5	245.8	263.7	285.7
Female prisoners/100 000	15.2	15.1	16.0	17.1	19.4
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1 782.1	1 731.4	1 862.0	2 064.6	2 408.9
Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000	91.6	92.6	102.6	110.7	118.0
Number of facilities					
Government operated prisons	8	8	8	8	8
Privately operated prisons	1	1	1	1	1
Government operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—

Table 8A.51

South Australia

Table 8A.51 Descriptors, prisons

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Privately operated community custodial facilities	..	..	..	..	..
24-hour court cell centres	–	–	–	–	–
Total correctional custodial facilities	9	9	9	9	9
Prison design capacity					
Open prisons	191	191	189	189	205
Secure prisons	1 168	1 168	1 194	1 194	1 206
Total — all prisons	1 359	1 359	1 383	1 383	1 411
Recurrent expenditure (2007-08 \$'000) (b)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	118 671	123 011	124 630	122 823	131 325
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	12 634	13 061	10 881	10 004	10 936
Net recurrent expenditure					
Open plus periodic detention	11 670	11 517	11 804	11 576	11 534
Secure (c)	94 367	98 434	101 945	101 243	108 855
All prisons	106 037	109 951	113 749	112 819	120 389
Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation	113 314	117 205	121 093	120 391	128 624
Capital expenditure					
All prisons	23 128	22 630	22 640	25 001	27 498
Total net recurrent and capital expenditure	129 165	132 581	136 389	137 819	147 887
Transport and escort services	2 127	2 321	2 249	2 231	2 226
Payroll tax					
Open plus periodic detention	454	406	426	423	390
Secure	3 553	3 449	3 618	3 676	3 712
All prisons	4 007	3 855	4 045	4 099	4 102

(a) Numbers in 2006-07 include prisoners held in up to 40 beds in the City Watch House allocated for corrective services use.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(c) Recurrent expenditure for 2007-08 does not include costs associated with the New Prisons and Secure Facilities project.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: SA Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.52

South Australia**Table 8A.52 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	0.27	0.73	0.65	0.89	0.49
Assaults	8.51	7.75	7.04	4.15	8.57
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	0.07	–	–	–	–
Assaults	1.50	1.32	0.97	0.30	0.65
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	2	4	2	2	–
Total — all prisoners	2	4	2	2	–
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	2	1	2	4
Total — all prisoners	–	2	1	2	4
Number of deaths (unknown causes) (a)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.19	0.37	0.16	0.15	–
Total — all prisoners	0.14	0.26	0.13	0.12	–
Escape/abscond rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open level of security	0.60	1.74	3.45	1.59	1.01
Secure level of security	0.15	–	–	0.07	0.24
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	16.2	16.3	17.0	15.3	15.9
Secure level of security	9.0	9.3	9.6	10.4	9.0
Total — all prisoners	9.8	10.1	10.4	11.5	9.8
Employment (per cent)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	31.9	30.7	25.5	23.5	22.2
Service (no fee for service) industries	40.4	43.4	50.9	49.1	47.4
Work release	1.4	1.3	1.8	2.3	1.5
Total — all industries	73.7	75.4	78.2	74.9	71.1
Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) (c)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	5.3	3.7	2.8	7.1	3.3
AQF Secondary School sector education	1.2	2.4	0.9	2.2	1.8
AQF Vocational Education and Training	30.2	29.1	45.0	36.0	41.1
AQF Higher Education	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.0	4.3
Total — all education	38.7	36.9	50.0	46.4	47.2

South Australia**Table 8A.52 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
(a)	Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.				
(b)	In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were zero escapes of this type in 2007-08.				
(c)	Remand prisoners, prisoners at court and prisoners confined to James Nash House (a forensic psychiatric facility that provides secure accommodation for prisoners undergoing psychiatric assessment and treatment) are excluded from this count. From 2003-04 to 2006-07, the count of prisoners in education was taken on a single day (28 June) whereas in 2007-08 the number of prisoners was based on a count of enrollments over the whole year. Figures are therefore not directly comparable with previous years. AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework. – Nil or rounded to zero.				

Source: SA Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.53

South Australia**Table 8A.53 Efficiency, prisons**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2007-08 \$) (a)					
Open prisoners	191.3	183.3	185.7	167.7	159.5
Secure prisoners	198.4	201.4	203.1	185.2	179.9
Total recurrent — all prisoners	197.6	199.4	201.2	183.2	177.7
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2007-08 \$) (a)					
User cost of capital	29.5	27.9	27.1	28.3	28.4
Land	4.3	4.7	4.5	8.5	8.3
Other assets	25.2	23.2	22.5	19.8	20.2
Debt servicing fees	..	..	..	..	..
Depreciation	13.6	13.2	13.0	12.3	12.2
Total capital — all prisoners	43.1	41.0	40.0	40.6	40.6
Total net recurrent and capital cost per prisoner per day (2007-08 \$) (a)	240.7	240.4	241.2	223.8	218.3
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	87.4	90.1	92.1	100.0	96.6
Secure	111.5	114.6	115.1	125.4	137.4
Total	108.1	111.1	111.9	121.9	131.5
Periodic detention utilisation rate	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable.

Source: SA Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.54

South Australia

Table 8A.54 Descriptors, community corrections

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	17	19	42	43	40
Male, non-Indigenous	178	211	292	291	275
Male, unknown	52	44	8	3	3
Female, Indigenous	3	4	5	4	6
Female, non-Indigenous	18	20	29	38	33
Female, unknown	6	5	1	1	1
Gender not recorded	4	4	–	–	–
Total persons	278	307	376	380	359
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	183	200	198	178	182
Male, non-Indigenous	1 429	1 228	1 090	1 020	966
Male, unknown	60	33	16	13	8
Female, Indigenous	62	47	51	60	61
Female, non-Indigenous	370	332	316	308	276
Female, unknown	14	16	3	2	2
Gender not recorded	27	21	–	–	–
Total persons	2 145	1 877	1 674	1 581	1 495
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	352	372	481	509	551
Male, non-Indigenous	2 363	2 534	2 941	3 069	3 171
Male, unknown	436	416	49	20	12
Female, Indigenous	85	80	113	119	149
Female, non-Indigenous	460	493	580	612	666
Female, unknown	76	90	10	4	3
Gender not recorded	48	56	–	–	–
Total persons	3 820	4 041	4 174	4 333	4 552
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	552	591	721	729	773
Male, non-Indigenous	3 969	3 973	4 323	4 381	4 412
Male, unknown	546	493	73	36	23
Female, Indigenous	150	131	168	183	216
Female, non-Indigenous	847	845	925	959	976
Female, unknown	96	111	14	6	6
Total persons, Indigenous	710	733	889	912	988
Total persons, non-Indigenous	4 873	4 878	5 247	5 340	5 388
Total persons, unknown	655	614	87	42	29
Total males	5 067	5 057	5 117	5 146	5 208
Total females	1 093	1 087	1 106	1 148	1 197
Total gender not recorded	78	81	–	–	–
Total persons	6 238	6 225	6 223	6 294	6 405

Table 8A.54

South Australia**Table 8A.54 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Crude community corrections rates					
Offenders/100 000	527.1	522.1	517.8	513.6	516.5
Male offenders/100 000	874.2	865.0	867.6	859.3	859.1
Female offenders/100 000	181.0	178.9	180.7	183.2	188.9
Indigenous offenders/100 000	4 942.6	4 648.7	5 479.4	5 473.5	5 778.5
Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000	416.8	414.6	442.6	441.7	440.5
Work hours ordered/100 000	56 149	48 639	44 436	45 031	41 043
Work hours performed/100 000	28 553	27 459	20 578	20 926	10 987
Recurrent expenditure (2007-08 \$'000) (b)					
Recurrent expenditure	26 931	28 791	29 757	27 798	28 749
Recurrent receipts	1 717	1 695	1 289	1 508	1 469
Net recurrent expenditure	25 214	27 096	28 468	26 290	27 280
Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation	25 426	27 309	28 895	26 643	27 744
Capital expenditure	1 024	964	1 274	1 456	1 630
Total net recurrent and capital expenditure	26 238	28 060	29 742	27 745	28 910
Payroll tax	1 043	1 032	1 111	1 100	1 066

(a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: SA Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.55

South Australia**Table 8A.55 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Completion of orders (per cent) (a)					
Restricted movement orders	60.6	65.4	67.8	69.3	70.5
Reparation orders	52.6	53.2	52.9	57.4	57.1
Supervision orders (b)	72.0	70.1	70.5	71.8	77.2
Total — all orders	62.1	62.6	63.9	66.6	70.1
Reparation — employment (hours) (c)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	95	69	101	121	126
Average hours worked per offender	27	19	27	33	34
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	3.56	3.59	3.69	3.66	3.74

- (a) Revocations involving dual orders (community service and supervision) have been counted under either or both of reparation and supervision orders according to the outcome for each component. As of and including 2004-05, completed orders exclude those terminated/discharged due to the death of the offender or orders registered in error.
- (b) Completion rate excludes interstate orders and other orders relating to Pre-Parole Supervision, Supervision in Prison, and Voluntary Supervision.
- (c) Changes were introduced during the counting period to the methodology used for collecting data on the number of hours ordered and the number of hours worked in order to improve consistency with national counting rules. Past year figures have been revised.

Source: SA Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.56

South Australia**Table 8A.56 Efficiency, community corrections**

	<i>2003-04</i>	<i>2004-05</i>	<i>2005-06</i>	<i>2006-07</i>	<i>2007-08</i>
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2007-08 \$) (a)	11.1	11.9	12.5	11.4	11.7
Capital cost per offender per day (2007-08 \$) (a)	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7
Total net recurrent and capital cost per offender per day (2007-08 \$) (a)	11.5	12.3	13.1	12.1	12.4
Offender to staff ratios (b)					
Offender-to-operational staff	34.3	29.6	30.2	30.6	32.8
Offender-to-other staff	79.0	67.7	61.0	64.9	67.4
Offender-to-all staff	23.9	20.6	20.2	20.8	22.0

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) Excludes very short term casual or temporary employee numbers.

Source: SA Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — Tas

Table 8A.57

Tasmania**Table 8A.57 Descriptors, prisons**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Average daily prison population					
Total — all prisons	457	521	504	534	539
Male, Indigenous, open prison	6	8	9	6	7
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	89	82	68	59	53
Male, unknown, open prison	—	1	0.2	1	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	50	51	46	52	56
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	283	348	343	378	386
Male, unknown, secure prison	—	2	2	2	—
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	6	6	6	8	8
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	23	24	28	27	29
Female, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	2	—
Total - male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	428	491	469	497	502
Female prisoners, all prisons	29	30	35	37	37
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	62	65	62	67	70
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	395	453	440	463	469
Unknown, all prisons	—	3	3	4	—
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	95	91	78	66	60
Secure prisoners	362	430	426	468	479
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	..	..	..	..	..
Crude imprisonment rate					
Prisoners/100 000	126.2	142.0	136.1	142.7	142.5
Male prisoners/100 000	243.0	274.8	260.2	273.2	272.8
Female prisoners/100 000	15.6	15.8	18.2	19.2	19.1
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	626.8	642.4	594.0	630.8	649.1
Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000	112.2	127.0	122.2	127.4	127.6
Number of facilities					
Government operated prisons	5	5	5	6	6
Privately operated prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Government operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—

Table 8A.57

Tasmania**Table 8A.57 Descriptors, prisons**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Privately operated community custodial facilities	..	..	..	..	..
24-hour court cell centres	–	–	–	–	–
Total correctional custodial facilities	5	5	5	6	6
Prison design capacity					
Open prisons	94	72	69	69	69
Secure prisons	432	430	461	557	581
Total — all prisons	526	502	530	626	650
Recurrent expenditure (2007-08 \$'000) (a)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	36 486	38 201	46 160	52 261	52 238
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	3 605	3 292	3 655	3 276	3 313
Net recurrent expenditure					
Open plus periodic detention	5 257	4 723	5 092	4 847	4 487
Secure	27 625	30 186	37 413	44 139	44 438
All prisons	32 882	34 909	42 505	48 985	48 925
Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation	33 775	36 284	43 848	52 077	51 240
Capital expenditure					
All prisons	4 131	4 345	4 590	11 182	10 109
Total net recurrent and capital expenditure	37 012	39 253	47 095	60 168	59 034
Transport and escort services	na	na	na	na	na
Payroll tax					
Open plus periodic detention	155	134	153	141	140
Secure	922	1 006	1 269	1 394	1 433
All prisons	1 077	1 139	1 422	1 534	1 573

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.58

Tasmania**Table 8A.58 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	0.66	0.58	0.20	0.37	0.19
Assaults	15.32	14.02	8.14	5.05	3.52
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	–	–	–	–	–
Assaults	6.78	1.54	0.99	0.19	0.37
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	2	1	2	1
Total — all prisoners	–	2	1	2	1
Number of deaths (unknown causes) (a)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Escape/abscond rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open level of security	3.16	9.94	1.29	–	4.97
Secure level of security	0.28	–	–	0.43	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (c)					
Open level of security	12.9	13.6	14.1	14.2	14.1
Secure level of security	9.6	8.6	8.7	11.6	11.8
Total — all prisoners	10.3	9.0	9.5	11.9	12.1
Employment (per cent) (d)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	17.9	20.2	19.9	16.5	18.3
Service (no fee for service) industries	50.7	32.1	33.7	40.9	51.3
Work release	..	..	..	..	0.4
Total — all industries	68.6	52.3	53.6	57.4	70.1
Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) (e)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	14.8	8.6	8.9	13.3	–
AQF Secondary School sector education	9.9	12.3	19.6	24.5	27.2
AQF Vocational Education and Training	36.8	28.2	40.2	35.6	37.6
AQF Higher Education	1.3	1.4	0.5	1.3	2.4
Total — all education	56.5	41.8	62.2	61.8	50.5

Tasmania**Table 8A.58 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
(a)	Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.				
(b)	The rate for escape from secure custody in 2003-04 comprises a single incident where the escape occurred during a 'handcuffed' escort from an escort van into a court building, not from a secure prison facility. In 2006-07, the secure escape rate comprised two escapes from the re-commissioned Ron Barwick Minimum Security Prison, which, although classified as a minimum security prison and holding only minimum security prisoners, retained a secure perimeter and was therefore considered a secure facility under the national counting rules. In accordance with the national counting rule, escape rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were zero escapes of this type in 2007-08.				
(c)	Due to the decommissioning and commissioning of three prisons and staged transition to new facilities during 2006-07, out of cell hours was calculated as at 30 June 2007 for the 2006-07 counting period. Figures exclude prisoners accommodated at the Wilfred Lopes Secure Mental Health Unit and inpatients at the Risdon Prison Complex Primary Health Centre and Royal Hobart Hospital.				
(d)	Employment rates are based on prisoners employed at 30 June, calculated against prisoners in custody on 30 June.				
(e)	Pre-certificate Level 1 was removed from the Registered Training Organisation (RTO) scope in November 2007. AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework.				

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.59

Tasmania**Table 8A.59 Efficiency, prisons**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2007-08 \$) (a)					
Open prisoners	151.5	142.8	179.3	200.7	203.5
Secure prisoners	208.9	192.1	240.5	258.0	254.1
Total recurrent — all prisoners	197.0	183.5	231.0	250.9	248.5
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2007-08 \$) (a)					
User cost of capital	19.4	15.6	17.6	41.4	39.6
Land	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.0	1.0
Other assets	18.8	15.1	16.5	40.4	38.6
Debt servicing fees	..	..	..	..	..
Depreciation	5.4	7.2	7.3	15.8	11.8
Total capital — all prisoners	24.7	22.8	24.9	57.3	51.3
Total net recurrent and capital cost per prisoner per day (2007-08 \$) (a)	221.7	206.4	256.0	308.2	299.8
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	101.1	125.7	112.7	95.8	87.5
Secure	83.8	100.1	92.3	84.1	82.4
Total	86.9	103.7	95.0	85.4	82.9
Periodic detention utilisation rate	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable.

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.60

Tasmania

Table 8A.60 Descriptors, community corrections

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Male, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Male, unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Female, Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Female, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Female, unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Gender not recorded	..	..	..	..	..
Total persons	..	..	..	..	..
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	31	36	39	49	47
Male, non-Indigenous	223	280	380	381	351
Male, unknown	133	121	43	37	12
Female, Indigenous	10	21	24	12	11
Female, non-Indigenous	53	57	100	115	111
Female, unknown	31	40	13	13	5
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	481	555	599	607	537
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	50	50	62	74	72
Male, non-Indigenous	349	384	463	508	507
Male, unknown	92	57	20	10	10
Female, Indigenous	14	22	27	24	21
Female, non-Indigenous	60	73	99	114	103
Female, unknown	28	19	9	3	5
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	593	605	680	733	718
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	71	74	86	109	104
Male, non-Indigenous	515	585	740	786	765
Male, unknown	198	162	60	44	21
Female, Indigenous	20	35	41	33	29
Female, non-Indigenous	100	116	173	206	193
Female, unknown	52	54	21	15	10
Total persons, Indigenous	91	109	127	142	133
Total persons, non-Indigenous	615	701	913	992	958
Total persons, unknown	250	216	81	59	31
Total males	784	821	886	939	890
Total females	172	205	235	254	232
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	956	1 026	1 121	1 193	1 122

Table 8A.60

Tasmania
Table 8A.60 Descriptors, community corrections

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Crude community corrections rates					
Offenders/100 000	264.0	279.8	302.9	318.5	296.7
Male offenders/100 000	445.1	459.5	491.4	515.7	483.5
Female offenders/100 000	92.5	109.1	123.8	132.0	119.5
Indigenous offenders/100 000	919.9	1 077.2	1 225.9	1 341.0	1 225.9
Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000	174.6	196.6	253.8	272.6	260.8
Work hours ordered/100 000 (b)	20 826	15 207	14 339	13 837	10 899
Work hours performed/100 000	na	na	na	na	na
Recurrent expenditure (2007-08 \$'000) (c)					
Recurrent expenditure	3 959	3 916	3 720	4 110	4 325
Recurrent receipts	79	72	60	38	3
Net recurrent expenditure	3 879	3 844	3 660	4 073	4 322
Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation	3 879	3 844	3 660	4 073	4 322
Capital expenditure	–	–	–	–	–
Total net recurrent and capital expenditure	3 879	3 844	3 660	4 073	4 322
Payroll tax	174	171	185	175	197

(a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order.

(b) Figures are based only on the number of hours to be worked in new orders made during the year; hours for orders made in the previous year which continue into the current year are not available.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.61

Tasmania**Table 8A.61 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Completion of orders (per cent) (a)					
Restricted movement orders	..	..	..	..	..
Reparation orders	87.5	88.7	90.4	80.9	77.5
Supervision orders	94.2	93.3	93.2	93.1	92.0
Total — all orders	90.3	90.6	91.7	86.0	85.3
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	na	na	na	na	na
Average hours worked per offender	na	na	na	na	na
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	na	na	na	na	na

(a) As of and including 2004-05, completed orders exclude those terminated/discharged due to the death of the offender or orders registered in error.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.62

Tasmania**Table 8A.62 Efficiency, community corrections**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2007-08 \$) (a)	11.1	10.3	8.9	9.3	10.5
Capital cost per offender per day (2007-08 \$) (a) (b)	–	–	–	–	–
Total net recurrent and capital cost per offender per day (2007-08 \$) (a)	11.1	10.3	8.9	9.3	10.5
Offender to staff ratios					
Offender-to-operational staff	30.8	32.1	32.0	31.4	28.9
Offender-to-other staff	86.9	93.3	101.9	91.8	76.8
Offender-to-all staff	22.8	23.9	24.4	23.4	21.0

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) Tasmania does not own any community corrections assets over \$5000 in value.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — ACT

Table 8A.63

Australian Capital Territory
Table 8A.63 Descriptors, prisons

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Average daily prison population (a)					
Total — all prisons	181	185	191	170	180
Male, Indigenous, open prison	7	6	3	9	6
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	82	60	38	63	59
Male, unknown, open prison	—	21	41	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	0.1	—	—	0.3	0.4
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	5	4	2	4	6
Female, unknown, open prison	—	2	5	0.2	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	10	8	11	11	12
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	73	77	69	77	88
Male, unknown, secure prison	—	5	17	—	—
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	0.1	0.1	1	0.4	2
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	4	3	3	6	6
Female, unknown, secure prison	—	—	0.3	—	—
Total - male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	172	176	179	159	165
Female prisoners, all prisons	9	8	11	10	15
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	17	13	15	21	21
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	164	143	112	149	160
Unknown, all prisons	—	28	64	0.2	—
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	95	92	90	76	72
Secure prisoners	87	93	101	94	108
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	..	..	..	..	..
Crude imprisonment rate					
Prisoners/100 000	73.7	74.4	76.0	65.4	68.3
Male prisoners/100 000	142.8	145.0	145.7	124.9	127.5
Female prisoners/100 000	7.4	6.5	8.8	7.9	11.0
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	747.3	545.0	580.3	799.3	775.7
Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000	67.4	58.4	45.3	58.0	61.1
Number of facilities (b)					
Government operated prisons	2	2	2	2	2
Privately operated prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Government operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—

Table 8A.63

Australian Capital Territory
Table 8A.63 Descriptors, prisons

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Privately operated community custodial facilities	..	..	..	..	..
24-hour court cell centres	—	—	—	—	—
Total facilities (excluding detention centres)	2	2	2	2	2
Prison design capacity (c)					
Open prisons	..	..	..	..	..
Secure prisons	..	..	..	..	..
Total — all prisons	91	99	99	99	99
Recurrent expenditure (2007-08 \$'000) (d)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	23 119	22 430	22 800	20 650	24 979
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Net recurrent expenditure					
Open plus periodic detention	8 301	8 208	8 046	7 028	7 511
Secure	14 818	14 223	14 754	13 622	17 469
All prisons	23 119	22 430	22 800	20 650	24 979
Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation	23 398	22 695	23 038	20 936	25 386
Capital expenditure					
All prisons	1 063	1 376	1 301	1 451	1 467
Total net recurrent and capital expenditure	24 182	23 806	24 101	22 101	26 446
Transport and escort services	1 834	1 701	1 592	1 747	1 695
Payroll tax					
Open plus periodic detention	..	..	..	..	..
Secure	..	..	..	..	..
All prisons	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Figures on unknown Indigenous status in 2004-05 relate to data collated from January to end of June 2005 only.

(b) Excludes periodic detention centres — see Table 8A.65.

(c) Open and secure custody disaggregations are not applicable to the ACT. This refers to the design capacity of the Belconnen Remand Centre and the Symonston Temporary Remand Centre (STRC). It does not include the transfer capacity of remandees to NSW prisons.

(d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable. — Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.64

Australian Capital Territory**Table 8A.64 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	na	na	1.49	–	1.21
Assaults	na	na	2.98	6.21	7.28
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	na	na	–	–	–
Assaults	na	na	1.49	1.55	–
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Number of deaths (unknown causes) (b)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Escape/abscond rate (per 100 prisoners) (c)					
Open level of security	..	..	..	..	..
Secure level of security	–	–	–	–	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (d)					
Open level of security	..	..	..	..	..
Secure level of security	..	..	..	..	..
Total	9.0	9.0	9.5	9.5	9.5
Employment (per cent) (e)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	..	..	..	..	..
Service (no fee for service) industries	..	..	..	..	..
Work release	..	..	..	..	..
Total — all industries	..	..	..	..	..
Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) (f)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	..	..	..	..	..
AQF Secondary School sector education	..	..	..	..	..
AQF Vocational Education and Training	..	..	..	..	..
AQF Higher Education	..	..	..	..	..
Total — all education	..	..	..	..	..

Australian Capital Territory**Table 8A.64 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
(a)	ACT assault rates are calculated against the daily average prisoner population held only in ACT facilities, which comprises a relatively small number of prisoners relative to other jurisdictions. Small changes in the actual number of assaults from year to year can have a disproportionate effect on rates. For example, in 2005-06 there were two incidents of prisoner on prisoner assaults and in 2006-07 there were four such incidents, which more than doubled the rate from the previous year. In 2007-08 there were six actual incidents of prisoner on prisoner assaults, but because the daily average prisoner population held in ACT facilities was higher in the counting period than in the previous year, this did not have the same impact on the assault rate. Serious assault rates in both 2005-06 and 2007-08 represent only a single incident in each year.				
(b)	Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.				
(c)	In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were zero escapes of this type in 2007-08.				
(d)	Open and secure custody disaggregations are not applicable to the ACT.				
(e)	Employment figures are not applicable because ACT prisoners held in the ACT are remand prisoners only, who are not required to work.				
(f)	Education figures are not applicable because ACT prisoners held in the ACT are remand prisoners only. AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework.				
	.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.				

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.65

Australian Capital Territory
Table 8A.65 Descriptors, periodic detention

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Average daily periodic detention population (a)					
Total	83	100	60	56	56
Male, Indigenous	5	5	1	3	2
Male, non-Indigenous	75	90	55	49	49
Male, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	0.5	0.3	1	0.4	1
Female, non-Indigenous	3	5	4	3	4
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Total — male/female					
Male detainees	80	94	56	52	51
Female detainees	3	6	4	4	5
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous detainees	5	5	1	4	3
Non-Indigenous detainees	78	95	58	53	53
Unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Average daily population attending (residential only)					
	22	27	31	37	40
Crude periodic detention rate					
Detainees/100 000	33.7	40.3	23.9	21.7	21.3
Male detainees/100 000	66.2	77.5	45.1	41.1	39.4
Female detainees/100 000	2.5	4.5	3.4	2.9	3.8
Indigenous detainees/100 000	219.5	195.7	57.9	137.9	110.1
Non-Indigenous detainees/100 000	31.9	38.8	23.5	20.5	20.4
Number of periodic detention centres	1	1	1	1	1
Useable periodic detention capacity	30	30	30	30	30

(a) Figures refer to all detainees with periodic detention warrants, regardless of whether this includes attending a residential component. In 2005-06 ACT reviewed the way it treats and counts periodic detention orders that have been breached in order to improve national comparability. Figures as of and including 2005-06 are therefore not directly comparable with previous year counts.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.66

Australian Capital Territory**Table 8A.66 Effectiveness, periodic detention**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Assault rates (per cent)					
Detainees on detainees					
Serious assaults	na	na	–	1.78	–
Assaults	na	na	–	1.78	–
Detainees on officers					
Serious assaults	na	na	–	–	–
Assaults	na	na	–	–	–
Death rates (per 100 detainees)					
Indigenous detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Escape/abscond rate (per 100 detainees)	–	–	–	–	–
Employment (per cent)					
Service (no fee for service) industries	16.9	18.0	26.1	28.4	56.3
Community work	9.7	9.0	25.9	34.3	11.5
Total employed	26.6	27.0	51.9	62.8	67.8

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.67

Australian Capital Territory**Table 8A.67 Efficiency, prison and periodic detention**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2007-08 \$) (a)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	192.2	186.6	205.5	208.5	233.3
Secure prisoners	468.9	419.4	401.9	397.8	442.6
Total recurrent — all prisoners	309.1	288.0	300.5	303.9	348.6
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2007-08 \$) (a), (b)					
User cost of capital	10.5	14.3	14.0	17.1	14.8
Land	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	9.6
Other assets	9.9	13.7	13.4	16.5	5.2
Debt servicing fees	..	..	..	..	..
Depreciation	3.7	3.4	3.1	4.2	5.7
Total capital — all prisoners	14.2	17.7	17.1	21.4	20.5
Total net recurrent and capital cost per prisoner per day (2007-08 \$) (a) (c)	323.4	305.6	317.7	325.3	369.1
Prison utilisation rates (per cent) (d)					
Open	..	..	..	..	..
Secure	..	..	..	..	..
Total	70.1	69.2	67.9	65.1	83.3
Periodic detention utilisation rate (per cent)	73.5	90.5	103.0	122.5	133.7

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) ACT capital costs relate only to the remand centres and periodic detention centre, and therefore do not reflect the capital cost component of ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons, which are subsumed under contracted management fees and reported in recurrent expenditure figures. A reevaluation of building and land assets was undertaken during 2007-08. The new ACT prison's land is included in 2007-08, but not the building, as the prison will not be commissioned until part way through 2008-09.

(c) Figures for 2007-08 have increased due to costs resulting from setup of the new ACT prison.

(d) Utilisation rates relate to prisoners held in the two ACT remand centres. Open and secure custody breakdown is not applicable.

.. Not applicable.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.68

Australian Capital Territory
Table 8A.68 Descriptors, community corrections

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	–	1	–	..	..
Male, non-Indigenous	3	5	1	..	..
Male, unknown	–	–	–	..	..
Female, Indigenous	–	1	–	..	..
Female, non-Indigenous	–	–	0.3	..	..
Female, unknown	–	–	–	..	..
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	..	..
Total persons	3	6	1	..	..
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	13	6	4	4	4
Male, non-Indigenous	99	80	51	72	99
Male, unknown	–	4	8	4	7
Female, Indigenous	1	1	0.1	1	1
Female, non-Indigenous	16	11	16	19	20
Female, unknown	–	1	2	2	3
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	128	103	81	102	134
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	69	73	74	81	97
Male, non-Indigenous	896	794	700	823	905
Male, unknown	–	91	159	66	84
Female, Indigenous	15	22	18	13	21
Female, non-Indigenous	147	134	119	129	149
Female, unknown	–	18	30	10	17
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	1 127	1 132	1 099	1 121	1 273
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	82	79	78	85	101
Male, non-Indigenous	995	874	750	895	1 004
Male, unknown	–	95	167	70	91
Female, Indigenous	16	23	18	14	22
Female, non-Indigenous	163	146	134	149	169
Female, unknown	–	19	32	11	21
Total persons, Indigenous	98	103	96	99	123
Total persons, non-Indigenous	1 157	1 020	885	1 043	1 173
Total persons, unknown	–	114	200	81	111
Total males	1 076	1 048	996	1 049	1 196
Total females	179	187	184	174	212
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	1 255	1 236	1 180	1 223	1 407

Table 8A.68

Australian Capital Territory
Table 8A.68 Descriptors, community corrections

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Crude community corrections rates					
Offenders/100 000	510.8	498.0	470.2	470.6	533.4
Male offenders/100 000	894.5	861.5	809.1	821.7	922.2
Female offenders/100 000	142.8	148.2	144.0	131.5	157.7
Indigenous offenders/100 000	4 285.1	4 178.6	3 794.9	3 851.6	4 645.6
Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000	475.3	415.0	356.1	405.3	449.1
Work hours ordered/100 000	15 524	12 446	11 991	12 583	19 637
Work hours performed/100 000	7 304	6 448	6 636	7 328	9 649
Recurrent expenditure (2007-08 \$'000) (c)					–
Recurrent expenditure	8 171	8 174	6 842	6 186	6 565
Recurrent receipts	–	–	–	–	–
Net recurrent expenditure	8 171	8 174	6 842	6 186	6 565
Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation	8 194	8 192	6 857	6 215	6 640
Capital expenditure (d)	28	34	28	29	106
Total net recurrent and capital expenditure	8 200	8 208	6 870	6 215	6 670
Payroll tax	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Home Detention was removed as a sentencing option from ACT legislation as of 30 June 2005 with the program continuing to operate up to 23 September 2005 until all outstanding orders were completed. Data for 2005-06 is averaged over the 85 days of operation, not the entire financial year.

(b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(d) Capital expenditure increased in 2007-08 as a result of leasehold improvements to office buildings.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.69

Australian Capital Territory**Table 8A.69 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Completion of orders (per cent) (a)					
Restricted movement orders (b)	50.0	83.3	100.0	..	..
Reparation orders (c)	71.8	73.4	83.6	85.0	66.7
Supervision orders	88.4	89.8	83.2	88.1	89.5
Total — all orders	86.9	88.9	83.3	88.0	88.0
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	125	122	136	142	164
Average hours worked per offender	59	63	75	83	81
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	2.13	1.93	1.81	1.72	2.04

(a) As of and including 2004-05, completed orders exclude those terminated/discharged due to the death of the offender or orders registered in error.

(b) ACT rates are based on only a very small number of orders each year when this sentencing option was available, and are therefore not indicative of long term trends and may fluctuate from year to year.

(c) As of and including 2004-05, this figure excludes offenders on Community Service Order (CSO) bail orders returned to corrections on bail so as to eliminate double counting of CSO orders.

.. Not applicable.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.70

Australian Capital Territory**Table 8A.70 Efficiency, community corrections**

	<i>2003-04</i>	<i>2004-05</i>	<i>2005-06</i>	<i>2006-07</i>	<i>2007-08</i>
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2007-08 \$) (a)	17.8	18.1	15.9	13.8	12.8
Capital cost per offender per day (2007-08 \$) (a) (b)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Total net recurrent and capital cost per offender per day (2007-08 \$) (a)	17.9	18.2	15.9	13.9	13.0
Offender to staff ratios					
Offender-to-operational staff	25.2	24.8	23.9	26.6	29.0
Offender-to-other staff	59.3	63.1	78.4	86.0	104.5
Offender-to-all staff	17.7	17.8	18.3	20.3	22.7

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) The land asset component of the user cost of capital is not applicable for the ACT because offices are rental premises, although some depreciation costs are applicable and are included in these figures (for example, depreciation on fit out of the rented premises).

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — NT

Table 8A.71

Northern Territory
Table 8A.71 Descriptors, prisons

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Average daily prison population					
Total — all prisons	719	770	791	834	875
Male, Indigenous, open prison	135	153	156	187	195
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	14	14	12	24	40
Male, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	6	9
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	4	3
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	423	432	465	470	493
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	128	149	129	117	108
Male, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	11	15	22	21	24
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	8	7	7	5	4
Female, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	700	747	762	798	835
Female prisoners, all prisons	19	22	29	36	39
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	569	600	643	684	720
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	150	169	148	150	155
Unknown, all prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	149	166	168	221	246
Secure prisoners	570	603	623	613	629
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	..	..	..	..	..
Crude imprisonment rate					
Prisoners/100 000	515.6	544.0	546.4	551.6	562.2
Male prisoners/100 000	948.8	997.8	990.5	1 012.7	1 028.6
Female prisoners/100 000	28.9	33.6	42.8	49.7	52.9
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1 643.1	1 680.4	1 763.0	1 839.6	1 898.8
Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000	143.1	160.2	136.7	131.6	131.8
Number of facilities (a)					
Government operated prisons	4	4	4	4	4
Privately operated prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Government operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—

Table 8A.71

Northern Territory

Table 8A.71 Descriptors, prisons

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Privately operated community custodial facilities	..	..	..	..	..
24-hour court cell centres	–	–	–	–	–
Total correctional custodial facilities	4	4	4	4	4
Prison design capacity					
Open prisons	176	176	180	230	230
Secure prisons	624	624	620	620	620
Total — all prisons	800	800	800	850	850
Recurrent expenditure (2007-08 \$'000) (b)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	48 262	53 057	52 663	51 030	52 322
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	–	–	–	–	–
Net recurrent expenditure					
Open plus periodic detention	na	na	na	na	na
Secure	na	na	na	na	na
All prisons	48 262	53 057	52 663	51 030	52 322
Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation	49 759	54 667	55 458	52 724	53 976
Capital expenditure					
All prisons	5 821	5 675	7 299	6 439	5 663
Total net recurrent and capital expenditure	54 082	58 732	59 962	57 470	57 985
Transport and escort services	na	na	na	na	na
Payroll tax					
Open plus periodic detention	na	na	na	na	na
Secure	na	na	na	na	na
All prisons	1 620	2 091	1 688	1 947	1 907

(a) NT open prisons are annexes of secure prisons, but included as separate facilities in these data.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NT Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.72

Northern Territory**Table 8A.72 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	0.42	0.26	0.88	0.84	0.46
Assaults	6.95	4.55	7.08	3.12	4.80
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	0.56	–	0.76	0.12	–
Assaults	0.83	0.65	2.15	0.48	0.69
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	1	1	1	1	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	1	1	1	1	–
Number of deaths (unknown causes) (a)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Escape/abscond rate (per 100 prisoners) (b)					
Open level of security	0.67	0.60	0.60	2.26	–
Secure level of security	0.18	–	–	–	0.16
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	17.7	20.5	20.7	19.7	19.6
Secure level of security	8.3	9.4	8.9	9.0	9.1
Total — all prisoners	8.9	11.8	11.4	11.8	12.0
Employment (per cent)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	4.1	4.7	4.5	3.6	3.6
Service (no fee for service) industries	68.3	64.1	75.9	76.4	85.7
Work release	0.2	–	–	1.1	0.9
Total — all industries	72.6	68.8	80.4	81.1	90.2
Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) (c)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	9.2	9.6	–	–	–
AQF Secondary School sector education	2.4	2.6	5.9	35.5	1.2
AQF Vocational Education and Training	39.4	61.4	86.6	39.4	24.1
AQF Higher Education	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.1	1.1
Total — all education	51.3	73.9	88.6	74.2	26.4

Northern Territory**Table 8A.72 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
(a)	Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.				
(b)	In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were zero escapes of this type in 2007-08.				
(c)	During 2007-08 the NT prison education system experienced staffing difficulties, resulting in a reduction in education services being offered in the prisons. NT Corrective Services also implemented new education data recording systems and changed reporting methods during the counting period, including remand prisoners in the count of prisoners eligible for education in 2007-08. The net result was a significant drop in the education rate. AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework. – Nil or rounded to zero.				

Source: NT Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.73

Northern Territory**Table 8A.73 Efficiency, prisons**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2007-08 \$) (a)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	na	na	na	na	na
Secure prisoners	na	na	na	na	na
Total recurrent — all prisoners	183.8	188.7	182.3	167.5	163.8
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2007-08 \$) (a)					
User cost of capital	16.5	14.5	15.6	15.6	12.5
Land	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
Other assets	15.7	13.7	14.7	14.8	11.8
Debt servicing fees	..	..	..	..	..
Depreciation	5.7	5.7	9.7	5.6	5.2
Total capital — all prisoners	22.2	20.2	25.3	21.1	17.7
Total net recurrent and capital cost per prisoner per day (2007-08 \$) (a)	205.9	208.9	207.5	188.7	181.5
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	84.7	94.5	93.3	96.1	106.9
Secure	91.3	96.7	100.5	98.9	101.4
Total	89.9	96.2	98.9	98.1	102.9
Periodic detention utilisation rate	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Source: NT Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.74

Northern Territory**Table 8A.74 Descriptors, community corrections (a)**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	27	24	17	14	12
Male, non-Indigenous	26	26	21	17	19
Male, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	3	2	1	3	2
Female, non-Indigenous	2	3	2	3	1
Female, unknown	–	1	1	1	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	58	56	42	38	34
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	178	166	134	138	139
Male, non-Indigenous	29	37	34	38	36
Male, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	38	37	31	30	26
Female, non-Indigenous	7	7	7	6	5
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	252	247	206	212	206
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	453	499	585	652	630
Male, non-Indigenous	203	218	224	217	208
Male, unknown	1	2	2	2	1
Female, Indigenous	48	55	63	78	91
Female, non-Indigenous	29	35	36	25	18
Female, unknown	–	1	2	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	734	810	912	974	948
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	636	664	715	772	755
Male, non-Indigenous	253	275	270	267	259
Male, unknown	1	3	2	2	1
Female, Indigenous	84	90	91	107	113
Female, non-Indigenous	36	43	45	34	24
Female, unknown	–	2	2	1	–
Total persons, Indigenous	720	754	806	879	868
Total persons, non-Indigenous	289	318	315	301	283
Total persons, unknown	1	5	4	3	1
Total males	890	942	987	1 041	1 015
Total females	120	135	138	142	137
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	1 010	1 077	1 125	1 183	1 152

Table 8A.74

Northern Territory
Table 8A.74 Descriptors, community corrections (a)

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Crude community corrections rates					
Offenders/100 000 adults	724.2	761.2	777.2	782.4	740.4
Male offenders/100 000	1 206.3	1 257.8	1 283.0	1 321.0	1 249.7
Female offenders/100 000	182.7	202.7	203.5	196.1	184.2
Indigenous offenders/100 000 adults	2 079.1	2 110.6	2 210.0	2 364.0	2 290.3
Non-Indigenous/100 000	275.7	300.7	290.9	264.0	240.5
Work hours ordered/100 000	38 467	33 666	26 376	25 619	22 306
Work hours performed/100 000	16 545	16 201	12 868	11 328	7 832
Recurrent expenditure (2007-08 \$'000) (c)					
Recurrent expenditure	7 277	6 985	6 843	6 889	7 464
Recurrent receipts	–	–	–	–	–
Net recurrent expenditure	7 277	6 985	6 843	6 889	7 464
Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation	7 288	7 051	7 012	7 021	7 525
Capital expenditure	31	86	187	138	91
Total net recurrent and capital expenditure	7 308	7 071	7 030	7 027	7 555
Payroll tax	241	315	261	275	309

(a) Figures include offenders on inactive orders except for those on orders that have been pending breach for more than three years but have not been formally breached by the courts.

(b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator. Recurrent expenditure excludes estimated costs attributable to juvenile justice functions (that is, supervision of young offenders by community corrections staff) which falls outside the scope of the corrective services function as defined in the Report.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NT Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.75

Northern Territory**Table 8A.75 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Completion of orders (per cent) (a)					
Restricted movement orders	86.4	92.2	88.7	86.1	88.0
Reparation orders	69.6	71.6	67.6	74.6	59.1
Supervision orders	65.8	63.4	60.5	59.1	58.3
Total — all orders	69.4	69.2	65.3	65.0	60.5
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	94	82	79	87	85
Average hours worked per offender	40	39	38	38	30
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	2.32	2.08	2.05	2.26	2.85

(a) As of and including 2004-05, completed orders exclude those terminated/discharged due to the death of the offender or orders registered in error.

Source: NT Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.76

Northern Territory**Table 8A.76 Efficiency, community corrections**

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2007-08 \$) (a)	19.7	17.8	16.7	15.9	17.7
Capital cost per offender per day (2007-08 \$) (a), (b)	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2
Total net recurrent and capital cost per offender per day (2007-08 \$) (a)	19.8	18.0	17.1	16.3	18.0
Offender to staff ratios					
Offender-to-operational staff	27.3	29.1	28.8	24.1	16.7
Offender-to-other staff	59.4	63.4	66.2	118.3	67.8
Offender-to-all staff	18.7	19.9	20.1	20.1	13.4

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) The NT does not own land and buildings used to operate community corrections programs with the exception of two offices in remote areas. The asset value and cost of depreciation on these two facilities comprise the total capital costs for community corrections. There is no capital cost associated with the land that these buildings are located on as it is not owned by corrective services.

Source: NT Government (unpublished).