

14A Services for people with a disability — attachment

Definitions for the indicators and descriptors in this attachment are in section 14.7 of the chapter. Data in this chapter are examined by the Disability Services Working Group, but have not been formally audited by the Secretariat. A peer review process is also undertaken by the Disability Services Working Group in the development of the data definitions. Unsourced information was obtained from the Australian, State and Territory governments.

This file is available in Adobe PDF format on the Review web page (www.pc.gov.au/gsp). Users without Internet access can contact the Secretariat to obtain these tables (details on the inside front cover of the Report).

Attachment contents

Table 14A.1	Users of Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement (CSTDA)-funded services, existence of an informal/primary carer, by geographic location
Table 14A.2	Users of CSTDA-funded services, age of primary carers, by geographic location
Table 14A.3	Users of CSTDA government and non-government provided services, by service type
Table 14A.4	Recipients of Disability Support Pension, Mobility Allowance, Carer Payment, Carer Allowance and Sickness Allowance ('000)
Table 14A.5	Real government direct service delivery expenditure, by service type (2007-08 dollars) (\$'000)
Table 14A.6	Government expenditure, by service type (per cent)
Table 14A.7	Government expenditure, by type (\$'000)
Table 14A.8	Total real government expenditure, by source of funding (2007-08 dollars) (\$'000)
Table 14A.9	Government expenditure, by source of funding (per cent)
Table 14A.10	Real government direct service delivery and total expenditure adjusted for payroll tax (2007-08 dollars) (\$'000)
Table 14A.11	People aged 5–64 years with a disability, 2003
Table 14A.12	Estimated number of people aged 0–64 years with a profound or severe core activity limitation who received help as a proportion of those who needed help, 2003 (per cent)
Table 14A.13	Users of CSTDA services, by primary disability group
Table 14A.14	Users of CSTDA services, by disability group (all disability groups reported) as a proportion of total users
Table 14A.15	Users of CSTDA accommodation support services, as a proportion of the total estimated potential population for accommodation support services
Table 14A.16	Users of CSTDA community support services, as a proportion of the total potential population for community support services
Table 14A.17	Users of CSTDA community access services, as a proportion of the total potential population for community access services
Table 14A.18	Users of CSTDA respite services, as a proportion of the total potential population for respite services
Table 14A.19	Users of CSTDA employment services, as a proportion of the total potential population for employment services
Table 14A.20	Users of CSTDA accommodation support services, by severity of core activity limitation
Table 14A.21	Users of CSTDA community support services, by severity of core activity limitation
Table 14A.22	Users of CSTDA community access services, by severity of core activity limitation
Table 14A.23	Users of CSTDA respite services, by severity of core activity limitation
Table 14A.24	Users of CSTDA employment services, by severity of core activity limitation
Table 14A.25	Users of CSTDA accommodation support services, by geographic location
Table 14A.26	Users of CSTDA community support services, by geographic location
Table 14A.27	Users of CSTDA community access services, by geographic location
Table 14A.28	Users of CSTDA respite services, by geographic location

Attachment contents

Table 14A.29	Users of CSTDA employment services, by geographic location
Table 14A.30	Users of CSTDA accommodation support services, by Indigenous status
Table 14A.31	Users of CSTDA community support services, by Indigenous status
Table 14A.32	Users of CSTDA community access services, by Indigenous status
Table 14A.33	Users of CSTDA respite services, by Indigenous status
Table 14A.34	Users of CSTDA employment services, by Indigenous status
Table 14A.35	Users of CSTDA accommodation support services, by country of birth
Table 14A.36	Users of CSTDA community support services, by country of birth
Table 14A.37	Users of CSTDA community access services, by country of birth
Table 14A.38	Users of CSTDA respite services, by country of birth
Table 14A.39	Users of CSTDA employment services, by country of birth
Table 14A.40	Users of CSTDA community accommodation and care services as a proportion of all accommodation support service users (per cent)
Table 14A.41	Real government expenditure per user of CSTDA accommodation support services (2006-07 dollars)
Table 14A.42	Australian Government funding per user of non-government provided employment services
Table 14A.43	Real Australian Government funding per user of non-government provided employment services (2006-07 dollars)
Table 14A.44	Total estimated expenditure per service user, State and Territory government administered programs, 2006-07
Table 14A.45	Government administration expenditure as a proportion of total recurrent expenditure on services (per cent)
Table 14A.46	Labour force participation and employment, 2006 (per cent)
Table 14A.47	Labour force participation and employment, 2005 (per cent)
Table 14A.48	Labour force participation and employment, 2003 (per cent)
Table 14A.49	Labour force participation and employment of people with a profound or severe core activity limitation, by special needs groups, 2006 (per cent)
Table 14A.50	Labour force participation and employment of people with a profound or severe core activity limitation, by special needs groups, 2005 (per cent)
Table 14A.51	Labour force participation and employment of people with a profound or severe core activity limitation, by special needs groups, 2003 (per cent)
Table 14A.52	Social participation, by limitation or restriction status, 2006 (per cent)
Table 14A.53	People with a profound/severe core activity limitation aged 18-64 years who participated in/attended various social/community activities, by level of perceived difficulty with transport, 2006 (per cent)
Table 14A.54	People who have contact with friends and family in whom they can confide or on whom they can rely, by disability status, 2007 (per cent)
Table 14A.55	Participation in voluntary work for an organisation or group, by disability status, 2006 (per cent)
Table 14A.56	Social participation, by disability status, 2004 (per cent)

Attachment contents

Table 14A.57	Social activities participated in by people with a profound or severe core activity limitation, 2003 (per cent)
Table 14A.58	Use of rental dwellings, by dwelling type, core activity need for assistance status and age, 2006
Table 14A.59	Person in rented dwellings, by core activity need for assistance status and age, 2006
Table 14A.60	Use of health services, by disability status, 2007 (per cent)
Table 14A.61	Participation in education and training, by need for assistance status, 2006 (per cent)
Table 14A.62	Participation in education and training, by disability status, 2005
Table 14A.63	Educational and training attainment, by need for assistance status, 2006
Table 14A.64	Educational and training attainment, by disability status, 2005
Table 14A.65	People with a disability who had difficulty accessing services as a result of their disability, by core activity limitation or specific restriction status, (per cent)

Table 14A.1

Table 14A.1 Users of Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement (CSTDA)-funded services, existence of an informal/primary carer, by geographic location (a), (b)

	Unit	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	Not stated/ collected		Total (c)
2005-06									
Has an informal carer	no.	58 099	22 339	10 528	1 381	657	1 096		94 100
Informal carer is primary carer	no.	47 713	18 952	8 495	1 183	541	975		77 860
Informal carer is not primary carer	no.	8 331	2 457	1 568	157	65	106		12 684
Primary carer status not stated/not collected	no.	2 055	930	464	41	50	15		3 556
Does not have an informal carer	no.	42 941	17 523	6 659	641	223	999		68 986
Informal carer status not stated/not collected	no.	24 815	9 914	4 240	436	237	2 555		42 197
Total	no.	125 855	49 776	21 427	2 458	1 117	4 650		205 283
Has an informal carer	%	46.2	44.9	49.1	56.2	58.8	23.6		45.8
Informal carer is primary carer	%	37.9	38.1	39.6	48.1	48.4	21.0		37.9
Informal carer is not primary carer	%	6.6	4.9	7.3	6.4	5.8	2.3		6.2
Primary carer status not stated/not collected	%	1.6	1.9	2.2	1.7	4.5	0.3		1.7
Does not have an informal carer	%	34.1	35.2	31.1	26.1	20.0	21.5		33.6
Informal carer status not stated/not collected	%	19.7	19.9	19.8	17.7	21.2	54.9		20.6
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0		100.0

Table 14A.1

Table 14A.1 Users of Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement (CSTDA)-funded services, existence of an informal/primary carer, by geographic location (a), (b)

	Unit	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	Not stated/collected		Total (c)
2006-07									
Has an informal carer	no.	62 545	24 197	10 297	1 369	655	1 271	100 333	
Informal carer is primary carer	no.	46 809	18 157	7 771	1 117	529	831	75 215	
Informal carer is not primary carer	no.	6 547	2 358	1 076	127	69	132	10 309	
Primary carer status not stated/not collected	no.	9 188	3 682	1 449	125	57	308	14 809	
Does not have an informal carer	no.	63 511	23 845	10 101	1 099	322	1 420	100 298	
Informal carer status not stated/not collected	no.	12 052	4 822	1 516	50	20	1 328	19 788	
Total	no.	138 108	52 864	21 913	2 518	997	4 019	220 419	
Has an informal carer	%	45.3	45.8	47.0	54.4	65.7	31.6	45.5	
Informal carer is primary carer	%	33.9	34.3	35.5	44.4	53.1	20.7	34.1	
Informal carer is not primary carer	%	4.7	4.5	4.9	5.0	6.9	3.3	4.7	
Primary carer status not stated/not collected	%	6.7	7.0	6.6	5.0	5.7	7.7	6.7	
Does not have an informal carer	%	46.0	45.1	46.1	43.6	32.3	35.3	45.5	
Informal carer status not stated/not collected	%	8.7	9.1	6.9	2.0	2.0	33.0	9.0	
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

Table 14A.1

Table 14A.1 Users of Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement (CSTDA)-funded services, existence of an informal/primary carer, by geographic location (a), (b)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer regional</i>	<i>Remote</i>	<i>Very remote</i>	<i>Not stated/ collected</i>	<i>Total (c)</i>
--	-------------	---------------------	-----------------------	-----------------------	---------------	--------------------	----------------------------------	------------------

(a) These data need to be interpreted with caution due to a number of factors affecting data quality. See section 14.6 of the chapter for further information on these quality issues.

(b) Data relating to primary carers are not reported for all service users. Some service types are not required to collect all service user data items. For example, employment services are not required to collect selected informal carer information, including primary status.

(c) Total includes data for service users whose location was not collected/identified.

Source: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) (unpublished), derived from the CSTDA NMDS.

Table 14A.2

Table 14A.2 Users of CSTDA-funded services, age of primary carers, by geographic location (a), (b)

2005-06	Unit	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	Not stated/collected	Total (c)
	Age group of primary carers							
	no.	143	25	11	1	3	-	181
	no.	594	336	190	17	12	10	1 159
	no.	17 619	6 657	3 093	537	279	210	28 394
	no.	13 755	5 408	2 821	386	160	149	22 678
	no.	4 195	1 543	769	92	30	37	6 666
	no.	11 407	4 985	1 612	151	58	569	18 782
	no.	47 713	18 952	8 495	1 183	541	975	77 860
	Age group of primary carers							
	%	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	-	0.2
	%	1.2	1.8	2.2	1.4	2.2	1.0	1.5
	%	36.9	35.1	36.4	45.4	51.6	21.5	36.5
	%	28.8	28.5	33.2	32.6	29.6	15.3	29.1
	%	8.8	8.1	9.1	7.8	5.5	3.8	8.6
	%	23.9	26.3	19.0	12.8	10.7	58.4	24.1
	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006-07	Age group of primary carers							
	no.	38	30	15	-	1	1	85
	no.	617	389	190	16	13	17	1 242
	no.	20 835	7 941	3 305	568	272	254	33 175
	no.	14 902	5 931	2 684	368	177	223	24 285
	no.	4 669	1 778	829	94	36	36	7 441
	no.	5 749	2 089	749	71	30	300	8 987

Table 14A.2

Table 14A.2 Users of CSTDA-funded services, age of primary carers, by geographic location (a), (b)

	Unit	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	Not stated/collected	Total (c)
Total	no.	46 809	18 157	7 771	1 117	529	831	75 215
Age group of primary carers								
0–14	%	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
15–24	%	1.3	2.1	2.4	1.4	2.5	2.0	1.7
25–44	%	44.5	43.7	42.5	50.9	51.4	30.6	44.1
45–64	%	31.8	32.7	34.5	32.9	33.5	26.8	32.3
65+	%	10.0	9.8	10.7	8.4	6.8	4.3	9.9
Age not stated	%	12.3	11.5	9.6	6.4	5.7	36.1	11.9
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) These data need to be interpreted with caution due to a number of factors affecting data quality. See section 14.6 of the chapter for further information on these quality issues.

(b) Data relating to primary carers are not reported for all service users. Some service types are not required to collect all service user data items. For example, employment services are not required to collect selected informal carer information, including primary status.

(c) Total includes data for service users whose location was not collected/identified.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: AIHW (unpublished), derived from the CSTDA NMDS.

Table 14A.3

Table 14A.3 **Users of (CSTDA) government and non-government provided services, by service type (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

		<i>Unit NSW (f)</i>	<i>Vic (g)</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA (h)</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (i)</i>	<i>NT (j)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2003-04										
Types of State and Territory government administered services										
Accommodation support										
Government	no.	2 826	4 132	705	1 206	830	147	164	–	10 010
Non-government	no.	3 643	4 765	3 767	1 754	3 254	946	171	212	18 506
Total	no.	6 440	8 589	4 461	2 932	4 069	1 069	334	212	28 100
Community support										
Government	no.	10 035	9 058	5 368	7 554	7 004	1 097	32	321	40 419
Non-government	no.	9 181	20 273	3 582	5 422	3 863	1 145	156	195	43 772
Total	no.	18 013	28 485	8 513	11 138	9 916	2 173	188	509	78 796
Community access										
Government	no.	2 116	569	502	731	266	233	139	–	4 556
Non-government	no.	4 434	12 249	4 650	9 987	4 595	1 319	301	286	37 812
Total	no.	6 483	12 656	5 039	10 354	4 827	1 493	419	286	41 542
Respite										
Government	no.	1 922	1 523	461	633	140	173	183	–	5 031
Non-government	no.	2 580	6 331	2 683	2 093	1 269	73	80	155	15 256
Total	no.	4 153	7 476	3 011	2 464	1 390	238	255	155	19 122
All State and Territory government administered services										
Government	no.	12 768	13 570	5 746	8 035	7 811	1 298	415	321	49 889
Non-government	no.	17 191	35 763	11 422	14 960	9 522	3 086	612	719	93 158
Total	no.	26 846	44 581	14 933	18 947	14 989	3 825	920	940	125 709
Types of Australian Government administered services (k)										
Employment										
Government	no.	162	147	92	–	–	55	15	–	471
Non-government	no.	18 848	18 149	11 945	6 217	5 911	1 627	884	410	63 847
Total	no.	19 003	18 283	12 036	6 217	5 911	1 667	898	410	64 281
All services										
Government	no.	12 869	13 702	5 828	8 035	7 811	1 350	423	321	50 264
Non-government	no.	34 561	52 119	22 252	19 310	14 234	4 491	1 378	1 048	149 081
Total	no.	43 619	60 471	25 629	22 730	19 099	5 197	1 638	1 258	179 162
Government	%	29.5	22.7	22.7	35.3	40.9	26.0	25.8	25.5	28.1
Non-government	%	79.2	86.2	86.8	85.0	74.5	86.4	84.1	83.3	83.2
Proportion of potential population using CSTDA services (l)										
Potential population	no.	229 183	165 315	134 671	69 074	52 114	17 004	11 248	8 986	687 710
	%	19.0	36.6	19.0	32.9	36.6	30.6	14.6	14.0	26.1

2004-05

Types of State and Territory government administered services

Accommodation support

Table 14A.3

Table 14A.3 **Users of (CSTDA) government and non-government provided services, by service type (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

		<i>Unit NSW (f)</i>	<i>Vic (g)</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA (h)</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (i)</i>	<i>NT (j)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Government	no.	3 833	4 507	758	1 473	818	167	170	–	11 726
Non-government	no.	2 175	4 365	3 936	1 788	3 749	1 009	168	190	17 380
Total	no.	5 980	8 321	4 683	3 168	4 550	1 128	338	190	28 355
Community support										
Government	no.	11 199	12 317	5 295	13 263	7 054	1 067	2 316	353	52 777
Non-government	no.	9 039	22 803	3 622	6 182	3 583	947	234	566	46 931
Total	no.	19 082	33 521	8 466	16 511	9 832	1 943	2 508	910	92 579
Community access										
Government	no.	4 103	1 166	562	791	255	241	75	–	7 191
Non-government	no.	2 855	12 103	5 573	3 850	4 648	1 347	313	305	30 988
Total	no.	6 761	12 754	5 994	4 431	4 863	1 513	374	305	36 986
Respite										
Government	no.	2 578	1 925	442	744	82	195	176	–	6 136
Non-government	no.	1 834	7 974	3 128	2 313	1 404	78	126	182	17 023
Total	no.	4 129	9 314	3 442	2 744	1 470	265	287	182	21 797
All State and Territory government administered services										
Government	no.	17 103	16 484	5 787	13 603	7 795	1 266	2 544	353	64 821
Non-government	no.	14 255	40 045	12 222	10 604	10 195	2 988	724	1 085	92 003
Total	no.	28 521	49 612	15 640	19 301	15 447	3 658	3 087	1 350	136 307
Types of Australian Government administered services (k)										
Employment										
Government	no.	164	167	95	–	–	39	15	–	480
Non-government	no.	18 879	18 424	12 245	6 151	5 919	1 729	779	395	64 386
Total	no.	19 037	18 567	12 340	6 151	5 919	1 768	793	395	64 835
All services										
Government	no.	17 213	16 618	5 869	13 603	7 795	1 300	2 556	353	65 192
Non-government	no.	32 107	56 697	23 210	15 196	15 022	4 497	1 425	1 402	149 267
Total	no.	45 148	65 618	26 517	23 171	19 612	5 154	3 753	1 655	190 124
Government	%	38.1	25.3	22.1	58.7	39.7	25.2	68.1	21.3	34.3
Non-government	%	71.1	86.4	87.5	65.6	76.6	87.3	38.0	84.7	78.5
Proportion of potential population using CSTDA services (l)										
Potential population	no.	230 833	166 114	138 657	70 560	52 368	17 355	11 245	9 842	697 124
	%	19.6	39.5	19.1	32.8	37.5	29.7	33.4	16.8	27.3

2005-06

Types of State and Territory government administered services

Accommodation support

Government	no.	4 274	4 266	737	1 513	864	148	149	–	11 951
Non-government	no.	2 830	4 385	4 312	1 981	3 493	979	172	217	18 367
Total	no.	7 095	8 108	5 030	3 407	4 333	1 100	324	217	29 611

Table 14A.3

Table 14A.3 **Users of (CSTDA) government and non-government provided services, by service type (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

		<i>Unit NSW (f)</i>	<i>Vic (g)</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA (h)</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (i)</i>	<i>NT (j)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Community support										
Government	no.	14 471	13 213	6 181	13 537	7 995	1 110	1 908	–	58 296
Non-government	no.	8 084	23 594	4 033	5 341	4 540	1 140	217	423	47 327
Total	no.	21 067	34 121	9 605	15 902	11 348	2 163	2 073	423	96 469
Community access										
Government	no.	4 138	1 378	647	300	311	211	82	71	7 137
Non-government	no.	3 702	12 806	6 278	4 101	4 367	1 447	314	293	33 299
Total	no.	7 690	13 601	6 739	4 350	4 629	1 592	376	355	39 315
Respite										
Government	no.	2 895	2 256	604	67	371	225	169	38	6 620
Non-government	no.	2 051	10 049	3 782	2 568	1 177	70	140	159	19 976
Total	no.	4 593	11 517	4 211	2 616	1 538	279	292	195	25 200
All State and Territory government administered services										
Government	no.	20 548	18 127	6 674	13 856	8 939	1 313	2 111	104	71 529
Non-government	no.	14 897	42 313	13 696	10 083	9 958	3 188	706	969	95 677
Total	no.	31 897	52 517	17 371	19 015	15 958	3 902	2 606	1 021	143 890
Types of Australian Government administered services (k)										
Employment										
Government	no.	23	13	113	–	–	–	–	–	149
Non-government	no.	21 959	19 936	14 183	7 193	6 536	2 121	887	433	73 013
Total	no.	21 981	19 949	14 292	7 193	6 536	2 121	887	433	73 157
All services										
Government	no.	20 561	18 135	6 772	13 856	8 939	1 313	2 111	104	71 648
Non-government	no.	35 545	60 451	26 517	15 786	15 390	5 062	1 480	1 338	161 058
Total	no.	51 133	69 966	30 065	23 894	20 607	5 716	3 327	1 389	205 283
Government	%	40.2	25.9	22.5	58.0	43.4	23.0	63.5	7.5	34.9
Non-government	%	69.5	86.4	88.2	66.1	74.7	88.6	44.5	96.3	78.5
Proportion of potential population using CSTDA services (l)										
Potential population	no.	233 061	168 354	141 593	71 817	52 824	17 513	11 286	10 011	706 608
	%	21.9	41.6	21.2	33.3	39.0	32.6	29.5	13.9	29.1

2006-07

Types of State and Territory government administered services

Accommodation support

Government	no.	4 331	3 952	755	1 640	837	162	164	–	11 841
Non-government	no.	3 239	4 405	4 728	2 305	3 863	984	154	262	19 937
Total	no.	7 532	7 894	5 465	3 806	4 677	1 104	318	262	31 053

Community support

Government	no.	15 331	13 063	7 220	8 535	8 909	1 134	2 774	–	56 878
Non-government	no.	7 663	24 825	4 323	6 719	4 417	1 112	332	455	49 803

Table 14A.3

Table 14A.3 **Users of (CSTDA) government and non-government provided services, by service type (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

		<i>Unit NSW (f)</i>	<i>Vic (g)</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA (h)</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (i)</i>	<i>NT (j)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total	no.	21 316	35 645	10 648	13 371	12 024	2 165	3 024	455	98 432
Community access										
Government	no.	6 029	2 112	602	284	541	200	93	141	10 002
Non-government	no.	5 440	13 622	7 160	3 867	4 852	1 353	264	260	36 803
Total	no.	11 012	14 645	7 576	4 107	5 302	1 487	340	390	44 839
Respite										
Government	no.	3 287	2 416	684	60	63	224	176	49	6 952
Non-government	no.	3 023	10 603	4 119	2 985	1 542	56	145	260	22 714
Total	no.	5 665	12 173	4 586	3 032	1 593	280	305	300	27 897
All State and Territory government administered services										
Government	no.	22 397	18 776	7 620	8 885	9 812	1 317	2 971	189	71 840
Non-government	no.	17 027	44 537	15 180	12 288	10 473	3 091	759	1 024	104 256
Total	no.	34 583	55 453	18 906	17 166	17 041	3 839	3 477	1 120	151 192
Types of Australian Government administered services (k)										
Employment										
Government	no.	12	10	108	36	–	–	–	–	166
Non-government	no.	24 650	21 310	15 702	7 444	7 290	2 151	1 019	505	79 893
Total	no.	24 653	21 314	15 807	7 448	7 290	2 151	1 019	505	80 008
All services										
Government	no.	22 406	18 784	7 709	8 921	9 812	1 317	2 971	189	71 982
Non-government	no.	39 972	63 801	29 313	19 553	16 448	4 979	1 620	1 447	176 778
Total	no.	56 058	74 035	32 884	24 416	22 205	5 661	4 284	1 542	220 419
Government	%	40.0	25.4	23.4	36.5	44.2	23.3	69.4	12.3	32.7
Non-government	%	71.3	86.2	89.1	80.1	74.1	88.0	37.8	93.8	80.2
Proportion of potential population using CSTDA services (l)										
Potential population	no.	235 396	172 303	146 485	73 784	53 919	17 740	11 565	10 399	721 716
	%	23.8	43.0	22.4	33.1	41.2	31.9	37.0	14.8	30.5

- (a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Totals for Australia may not be the sum of the components since individuals might have accessed services in more than one State or Territory. Totals for services administered by State and Territory governments may not be the sum of the government and non-government components as the auspicing agency was 'not stated' for some service users. Totals for each State and Territory or service group may not be the sum of the government and non-government components since individuals might have accessed both government and non-government provided services.
- (b) Data for service users of CSTDA services funded by the states and territories exclude specialist psychiatric disability services identified by the jurisdiction.
- (c) Data for service users of the following CSTDA funded service types were not collected: advocacy, information/referral, combined information/advocacy, mutual support/self-help groups, print disability/alternative formats of communication, research and evaluation, training and development, peak bodies and other support services.

Table 14A.3 Users of (CSTDA) government and non-government provided services, by service type (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	<i>Unit NSW (f)</i>	<i>Vic (g)</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA (h)</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (i)</i>	<i>NT (j)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
(d)	Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA National Minimum Data Set (NMDS). However, these data need to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors affecting quality. Differences in service type outlet and service user response rates between jurisdictions and across years, for example, should be taken into account when interpreting these data.								
(e)	Section 14.6 includes the service type outlet response rates for 2003-04, 2004-05, 2005-06 and 2006-07.								
(f)	NSW has experienced low and varied data response rates. This led to underreporting of service user numbers for some years and affected the comparability of the data across the years.								
(g)	Victorian 2003-04 data are reported to be significantly understated because errors in the 'date of last service received' and lower than expected response rates have led to under-counting of service users.								
(h)	WA community access and respite data for 2005-06 have been corrected for miscoding of data and, therefore, vary from the data reported in the AIHW report on Disability Support Services in 2005-06.								
(i)	For the ACT, the decreased community support service user count for 2005-06 was due to the data collection for therapy services being incomplete, resulting in therapy service user numbers falling from 2316 users in 2004-05 to 1807 in 2005-06.								
(j)	Due to updates in NT agency sector information, 2003-04 data for respite service differ to those published by the AIHW in the following report: <i>Disability Support Services 2003-04: National Data on Services Provided Under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement</i> .								
(k)	Australian Government administered services classified as 'government' are not provided by the Australian Government, but by organisations classified as government related, such as local councils.								
(l)	The potential population estimates (national age- and sex-specific rates applied to each jurisdiction) for CSTDA services are the number of people aged under 65 years, with profound or severe core activity limitations, multiplied by the Indigenous factor for that jurisdiction. See section 14.7 for detailed information on the estimated potential population and the Indigenous factor. Population estimates of 9000 or less have a relative standard error of 25 per cent or more.								
	– Nil or rounded to zero.								

Source: AIHW (unpublished), derived from the *CSTDA NMDS*; ABS, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat no. 3101.0 (various issues), Canberra; ABS 2004, *Experimental Projections of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population 30 June 2001 to 30 June 2009*, Cat. no. 3238.0, Canberra; AIHW analysis of the ABS 2003 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers; AIHW 2006, *Potential Population* — *Updating the Indigenous Factor in Disability Services Performance Indicator Denominators*, AIHW Cat. no. DIS 45, Welfare Working Paper Series no. 50, Canberra.

Table 14A.4

Table 14A.4 **Recipients of Disability Support Pension, Mobility Allowance, Carer Payment, Carer Allowance and Sickness Allowance ('000) (a)**

	<i>NSW (b)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas (b)</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Other (b)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Disability Support Pension (c)										
June 2004	225.9	165.6	134.2	58.7	66.3	33.3	7.0	5.7	..	696.7
June 2005	227.4	168.7	135.9	59.7	67.5	27.8	7.0	5.9	6.9	706.8
June 2006	228.6	170.5	136.9	60.1	68.1	24.8	7.1	6.1	10.0	712.2
June 2007	227.0	169.7	135.9	58.5	68.2	24.9	6.9	6.3	16.8	714.2
June 2008	232.8	175.3	138.8	58.6	70.1	25.3	7.1	6.9	17.5	732.4
Mobility Allowance (d)										
June 2004	13.5	12.5	9.0	4.1	5.5	1.5	0.5	0.2	..	46.8
June 2005	14.1	13.1	9.5	4.2	5.8	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	49.2
June 2006	14.8	14.0	10.0	4.4	6.1	1.7	0.5	0.2	0.0	51.7
June 2007	15.7	14.8	10.6	4.5	6.5	1.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	54.9
June 2008	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	..	55.3
Carer Payment (e)										
June 2004	29.9	20.9	17.0	5.9	6.3	3.0	0.6	0.5	..	84.1
June 2005	34.3	23.9	18.8	6.5	7.3	3.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	95.4
June 2006	38.3	26.5	20.4	7.1	7.9	3.6	0.7	0.5	0.1	105.1
June 2007	43.1	29.5	22.2	7.4	8.9	4.2	0.7	0.6	0.1	116.6
June 2008	49.0	33.5	24.0	8.0	10.0	4.7	0.7	0.7	0.1	130.7
Carer Allowance (f)										
June 2004	103.5	82.4	62.2	26.9	26.3	8.9	3.3	1.5	..	315.1
June 2005	118.6	93.6	69.6	29.7	30.0	10.1	3.7	1.6	0.1	357.1
June 2006	128.6	100.7	74.1	31.0	32.0	10.8	3.9	1.7	0.1	382.9
June 2007	138.5	107.6	78.0	31.8	34.3	11.6	4.2	1.8	0.1	407.9
June 2008	150.3	116.3	82.3	32.8	36.7	12.5	4.3	2.0	0.1	437.3
Sickness Allowance (g)										
June 2004	2.4	2.6	1.9	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	..	8.7
June 2005	2.3	2.3	1.9	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	..	8.4
June 2006	2.0	2.2	1.8	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	–	7.5
June 2007	2.0	2.2	1.8	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.1	–	–	7.6
June 2008	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	..	7.4

(a) Pensions, allowances and payments were not funded under the CSTDA. Australian totals may not sum as a result of rounding.

(b) For 2004, NSW data includes recipients with invalid or unknown postcodes and Tasmanian data includes recipients living overseas. From 2005, the 'other' category includes recipients with invalid or unknown postcodes and recipients living overseas.

(c) The Disability Support Pension is a means tested income support payment for people aged 16 or over who have a physical, intellectual or psychiatric impairment (meeting set criteria) resulting in an inability to work or to be re-skilled for work for at least the next two years (as a result of impairment), or who are participating in the supported wage system. Special rules apply to the vision impaired.

Table 14A.4 Recipients of Disability Support Pension, Mobility Allowance, Carer Payment, Carer Allowance and Sickness Allowance ('000) (a)

	<i>NSW (b)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA Tas (b)</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT Other (b)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
(d) The Mobility Allowance is a non-means tested income supplement to assist with transport costs for people aged 16 or over with a disability who are in employment, vocational training, a combination of vocational training and employment, job search activities or voluntary work, and who are unable to use public transport without substantial assistance.								
(e) The Carer Payment provides income support to people who, as a result of the demands of their caring role, are unable to support themselves through substantial workforce participation.								
(f) The Carer Allowance is a supplementary payment available to people who provide daily care and attention at home for an adult or a child with a disability or severe medical condition. Data include Health Care Card only customers.								
(g) Sickness Allowance is a means tested income support payment for people aged 21 or over who are temporarily incapacitated from doing their normal work or study, due to illness or injury, and have a job or study to return to when they are fit.								

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Department of Families, Housing, Community Services and Indigenous Affairs (FaHCSIA) (unpublished); Department of Education, Employment and Workplace Relations (unpublished); DEEWR 2008, *Annual Report 2007-08*, Canberra (www.annualreport.deewr.gov.au/2008/DEEWR%20AR%20volume1_10.pdf).

Table 14A.5

Table 14A.5 Real government direct service delivery expenditure, by service type (2007-08 dollars) (\$'000) (a)

	NSW (b)	Vic (c)	Qld (d)	WA (e)	SA (f)	Tas	ACT	NT (g)	S/T (h)	Aus Gov	Aust
Accommodation support											
2003-04	713 314	569 779	225 709	175 968	153 327	59 578	29 643	13 040	1 940 358	..	1 940 358
2004-05	745 235	588 439	250 457	179 243	184 012	62 618	31 434	15 799	2 057 236	..	2 057 236
2005-06	733 801	602 215	244 280	187 176	173 376	64 888	32 554	17 576	2 055 865	..	2 055 865
2006-07	742 060	595 858	300 417	199 264	171 900	68 809	32 664	17 995	2 128 968	..	2 128 968
2007-08	789 631	608 356	323 355	213 580	175 060	73 071	33 575	19 312	2 235 940	..	2 235 940
Community support											
2003-04	97 831	148 626	53 440	55 747	30 237	9 372	9 603	10 421	415 275	..	415 275
2004-05	97 725	166 833	58 993	56 758	34 748	10 435	12 515	11 342	449 351	..	449 351
2005-06	107 262	191 322	74 109	59 378	39 055	9 904	12 814	8 970	502 814	..	502 814
2006-07	136 357	195 137	82 867	57 526	37 307	10 256	11 877	9 377	540 704	..	540 704
2007-08	142 800	197 137	80 291	60 573	44 883	9 984	12 896	9 336	557 900	..	557 900
Community access											
2003-04	138 118	185 886	64 591	24 556	16 586	14 387	3 673	2 604	450 401	6 599	457 001
2004-05	143 645	189 402	65 774	25 706	18 578	15 019	4 149	2 373	464 646	8 833	473 480
2005-06	152 091	185 086	86 507	26 748	18 311	16 494	5 129	2 506	492 871	7 628	500 499
2006-07	166 040	182 207	103 446	28 250	23 796	17 930	5 232	2 974	529 875	7 123	536 999
2007-08	178 226	190 653	109 144	30 718	24 540	17 006	6 212	2 826	559 326	7 014	566 340
Respite services											
2003-04	77 528	48 802	39 471	22 489	12 798	6 111	4 757	1 519	213 474	5 243	218 717
2004-05	74 895	53 053	44 714	22 319	9 955	6 746	4 511	1 674	217 867	5 148	223 015
2005-06	79 624	62 173	51 207	22 752	9 474	6 421	4 942	2 031	238 625	5 292	243 917
2006-07	93 470	59 003	56 200	22 743	9 860	6 239	4 904	2 041	254 459	4 842	259 301
2007-08	100 674	65 349	52 263	23 473	10 312	7 517	5 628	2 253	267 469	13 948	281 417
Employment services											
2003-04	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	356 550	356 550
REPORT ON GOVERNMENT SERVICES 2009 SERVICES FOR PEOPLE WITH A DISABILITY											

Table 14A.5

Table 14A.5 Real government direct service delivery expenditure, by service type (2007-08 dollars) (\$'000) (a)

	NSW (b)	Vic (c)	Qld (d)	WA (e)	SA (f)	Tas	ACT	NT (g)	S/T (h)	Aus Gov	Aust
2004-05	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	402 102	402 102
2005-06	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	436 410	436 410
2006-07	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	449 607	449 607
2007-08	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	520 691	520 691
Advocacy, information and print disability											
2003-04	8 898	7 568	5 812	2 242	2 578	2 078	861	139	30 177	15 646	45 823
2004-05	9 144	8 215	7 105	2 441	4 447	2 281	1 056	152	34 841	16 059	50 900
2005-06	7 483	8 081	7 522	5 312	2 948	2 036	1 155	218	34 755	15 002	49 757
2006-07	8 849	8 572	12 220	3 182	2 894	2 224	1 197	212	39 351	14 683	54 034
2007-08	16 274	8 961	9 327	1 508	1 380	2 318	994	110	40 872	14 095	54 967
Other support services (f)											
2003-04	6 587	39 866	9 040	9 663	12 695	1 195	2 333	81	81 460	30 854	112 314
2004-05	2 449	47 412	4 092	16 283	15 185	1 149	1 902	80	88 552	35 549	124 102
2005-06	2 815	45 745	9 623	12 205	12 150	1 639	2 281	45	86 503	22 820	109 323
2006-07	5 756	67 382	6 015	14 180	27 158	1 577	2 248	58	124 375	5 008	129 384
2007-08	5 344	39 964	11 422	15 160	46 763	1 387	680	40	120 759	7 219	127 978
Total direct service delivery (including actual payroll tax for NSW, Victoria (in part), Queensland (2003-04), SA for 2006-07 (in part) and 2007-08, Tasmania and the NT)											
2003-04	1 042 276	1 000 526	398 063	290 664	228 222	92 720	50 871	27 803	3 131 146	414 892	3 546 038
2004-05	1 073 093	1 053 354	431 136	302 750	266 926	98 249	55 567	31 420	3 312 495	467 691	3 780 186
2005-06	1 083 076	1 094 622	473 249	313 571	255 314	101 381	58 874	31 346	3 411 432	487 153	3 898 585
2006-07	1 152 532	1 108 159	561 166	325 145	272 914	107 035	58 123	32 657	3 617 732	481 263	4 098 995
2007-08	1 232 949	1 110 420	585 802	345 012	302 937	111 283	59 985	33 877	3 782 265	562 968	4 345 233

(a) Real dollars are previous years' expenditure in current year's dollars after basing expenditure on the ABS GDP price deflator 2007-08 = 100 (table AA.26).

(b) For NSW, expenditure data in 2004-05, may differ from data reported elsewhere as they exclude one-off non-cash expenditures such as bad debts and gain or loss on sale of assets.

REPORT ON
GOVERNMENT
SERVICES 2009SERVICES FOR
PEOPLE WITH
A DISABILITY

Table 14A.5

Table 14A.5 Real government direct service delivery expenditure, by service type (2007-08 dollars) (\$'000) (a)

	NSW (b)	Vic (c)	Qld (d)	WA (e)	SA (f)	Tas	ACT	NT (g)	S/T (h)	Aus Gov	Aust
(c) For Victorian 2003-04 data, expenditure on respite services does not include attribution of an asset charge. For 2004-05 data, direct service expenditure data include expenditure on the Disability Advisory Council. For 2005-06 data, service expenditure on respite services includes funding provided under the State/Commonwealth Bilateral Agreement. Expenditure on accommodation support, community support, community access and respite include expenditure on refurbishments, service reconfiguration and other service and client related costs.											
(d) For Queensland, direct service delivery expenditure data for 2004-05, 2005-06, 2006-07 and 2007-08 exclude payroll tax.											
(e) For WA in 2004-05, expenditure on other support services reflects one-off expenditure for equipment purchases and a carers and community awareness campaign. For 2005-06 and 2006-07 data, advocacy, information and print disability expenditure includes one-off grants to NGA's for strategic plans and access initiatives.											
(f) For SA in 2004-05, administrative expenditure includes one-off Service Excellence Framework (SEF) funding. Expenditure on other support in SA includes expenditure on equipment services.											
(g) In the NT, in 2004-05, community support services provided to children was transferred from Community Health to Disability Services leading to an increase in expenditure on community support. The decrease in expenditure on advocacy, information and print disability in 2007-08 is due to the reclassification of a service.											
(h) Total of states and territories. .. Not applicable.											

Source: Australian, State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 14A.6

Table 14A.6 **Government expenditure, by service type (per cent) (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>S/T</i>	<i>Aus Gov</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2003-04											
Direct expenditure by service type											
Accommodation support	68.4	56.9	56.7	60.5	67.2	64.3	58.3	46.9	62.0	..	54.7
Community support	9.4	14.9	13.4	19.2	13.2	10.1	18.9	37.5	13.3	..	11.7
Community access	13.3	18.6	16.2	8.4	7.3	15.5	7.2	9.4	14.4	1.6	12.9
Respite services	7.4	4.9	9.9	7.7	5.6	6.6	9.4	5.5	6.8	1.3	6.2
Employment services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	85.9	10.1
Advocacy, information and print disability	0.9	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.1	2.2	1.7	0.5	1.0	3.8	1.3
Other support services	0.6	4.0	2.3	3.3	5.6	1.3	4.6	0.3	2.6	7.4	3.2
Total direct expenditure	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2004-05											
Direct expenditure by service type											
Accommodation support	69.4	55.9	58.1	59.2	68.9	63.7	56.6	50.3	62.1	..	54.4
Community support	9.1	15.8	13.7	18.7	13.0	10.6	22.5	36.1	13.6	..	11.9
Community access	13.4	18.0	15.3	8.5	7.0	15.3	7.5	7.6	14.0	1.9	12.5
Respite services	7.0	5.0	10.4	7.4	3.7	6.9	8.1	5.3	6.6	1.1	5.9
Employment services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	86.0	10.6
Advocacy, information and print disability	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.7	2.3	1.9	0.5	1.1	3.4	1.3
Other support services	0.2	4.5	0.9	5.4	5.7	1.2	3.4	0.3	2.7	7.6	3.3
Total direct expenditure	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2005-06											
Direct expenditure by service type											
Accommodation support	67.8	55.0	51.6	59.7	67.9	64.0	55.3	56.1	60.3	..	52.7
Community support	9.9	17.5	15.7	18.9	15.3	9.8	21.8	28.6	14.7	..	12.9
Community access	14.0	16.9	18.3	8.5	7.2	16.3	8.7	8.0	14.4	1.6	12.8
Respite services	7.4	5.7	10.8	7.3	3.7	6.3	8.4	6.5	7.0	1.1	6.3
Employment services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	89.6	11.2
Advocacy, information and print disability	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.7	1.2	2.0	2.0	0.7	1.0	3.1	1.3
Other support services	0.3	4.2	2.0	3.9	4.8	1.6	3.9	0.1	2.5	4.7	2.8
Total direct expenditure	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006-07											
Direct expenditure by service type											
Accommodation support	64.4	53.8	53.5	61.3	63.0	64.3	56.2	55.1	58.8	..	51.9
Community support	11.8	17.6	14.8	17.7	13.7	9.6	20.4	28.7	14.9	..	13.2
Community access	14.4	16.4	18.4	8.7	8.7	16.8	9.0	9.1	14.6	1.5	13.1
Respite services	8.1	5.3	10.0	7.0	3.6	5.8	8.4	6.3	7.0	1.0	6.3
Employment services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	93.4	11.0

Table 14A.6

Table 14A.6 Government expenditure, by service type (per cent) (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>S/T</i>	<i>Aus Gov</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Advocacy, information and print disability	0.8	0.8	2.2	1.0	1.1	2.1	2.1	0.6	1.1	3.1	1.3
Other support services	0.5	6.1	1.1	4.4	10.0	1.5	3.9	0.2	3.4	1.0	3.2
Total direct expenditure	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2007-08											
Direct expenditure by service type											
Accommodation support	64.0	54.8	55.2	61.9	57.8	65.7	56.0	57.0	59.1	..	51.5
Community support	11.6	17.8	13.7	17.6	14.8	9.0	21.5	27.6	14.8	..	12.8
Community access	14.5	17.2	18.6	8.9	8.1	15.3	10.4	8.3	14.8	1.2	13.0
Respite services	8.2	5.9	8.9	6.8	3.4	6.8	9.4	6.7	7.1	2.5	6.5
Employment services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	92.5	12.0
Advocacy, information and print disability	1.3	0.8	1.6	0.4	0.5	2.1	1.7	0.3	1.1	2.5	1.3
Other support services	0.4	3.6	1.9	4.4	15.4	1.2	1.1	0.1	3.2	1.3	2.9
Total direct expenditure	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) All figures in the table are calculated based on data presented in Table 14A.5. For details of the original data, please refer to footnotes in Table 14A.5.

.. Not applicable.

Source: Australian, State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 14A.7

Table 14A.7 **Government expenditure, by type (\$'000)**

	NSW (a)	Vic	Qld (b)	WA (c)	SA (d)	Tas	ACT (e)	NT (f)	S/T (g)	Aus Gov	Aust
<i>Nominal expenditure</i>											
Total direct service delivery (including actual payroll tax for NSW, Victoria (in part), Queensland (2003-04), SA for 2006-07 (in part) and 2007-08, Tasmania and the NT)											
2003-04	880 724	845 445	336 363	245 611	192 847	78 349	42 986	23 494	2 645 818	350 584	2 996 402
2004-05	940 030	922 738	377 675	265 209	233 827	86 066	48 676	27 524	2 901 746	409 697	3 311 443
2005-06	993 181	1 003 768	433 969	287 545	234 123	92 966	53 987	28 745	3 128 283	446 719	3 575 002
2006-07	1 106 431	1 063 833	538 719	312 139	261 998	102 753	55 798	31 351	3 473 023	462 012	3 935 035
2007-08	1 232 949	1 110 420	585 802	345 012	302 937	111 283	59 985	33 877	3 782 265	562 968	4 345 233
Administration expenditure											
2003-04	111 606	75 370	29 423	14 128	12 847	4 307	4 518	994	253 194	27 953	281 147
2004-05	111 234	81 748	35 776	14 652	18 556	5 351	4 463	1 237	273 017	32 565	305 582
2005-06	116 439	78 270	48 143	15 898	17 538	8 654	5 337	1 609	291 889	26 081	317 970
2006-07	141 563	81 136	57 948	19 894	18 283	8 250	5 178	1 784	334 035	32 634	366 669
2007-08	146 585	89 477	60 253	18 454	17 135	8 247	5 328	1 662	347 141	39 636	386 777
Capital grants to non-government service providers											
2003-04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-
2004-05	798	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	798	..	798
2005-06	5 590	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 590	..	5 590
2006-07	55 417	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55 417	..	55 417
2007-08	725	-	-	-	-	85	-	-	811	..	811
Total expenditure on services (including actual payroll tax for NSW, Victoria (in part), Queensland (2003-04), SA for 2006-07 (in part) and 2007-08, Tasmania and the NT)											
2003-04	992 329	920 815	365 787	259 740	205 694	82 656	47 504	24 488	2 899 012	378 537	3 277 549
2004-05	1 052 061	1 004 486	413 451	279 861	252 383	91 418	53 139	28 760	3 175 561	442 262	3 617 823
2005-06	1 115 210	1 082 039	482 112	303 443	251 660	101 621	59 325	30 354	3 425 763	472 800	3 898 563
2006-07	1 303 411	1 144 969	596 668	332 033	280 281	111 003	60 976	33 135	3 862 475	494 647	4 357 122

REPORT ON
GOVERNMENT
SERVICES 2009SERVICES FOR
PEOPLE WITH
A DISABILITY

Table 14A.7

Table 14A.7 **Government expenditure, by type (\$'000)**

	NSW (a)	Vic	Qld (b)	WA (c)	SA (d)	Tas	ACT (e)	NT (f)	S/T (g)	Aus Gov	Aust
2007-08	1 380 259	1 199 897	646 054	363 467	320 073	119 615	65 313	35 539	4 130 217	602 604	4 732 820
<i>Real expenditure (2007-08 dollars) (h)</i>											
Total direct service delivery (including actual payroll tax for NSW, Victoria (in part), Queensland (2003-04), SA for 2006-07 (in part) and 2007-08, Tasmania and the NT)											
2003-04	1 042 276	1 000 526	398 063	290 664	228 222	92 720	50 871	27 803	3 131 146	414 892	3 546 038
2004-05	1 073 093	1 053 354	431 136	302 750	266 926	98 249	55 567	31 420	3 312 495	467 691	3 780 186
2005-06	1 083 076	1 094 622	473 249	313 571	255 314	101 381	58 874	31 346	3 411 432	487 153	3 898 585
2006-07	1 152 532	1 108 159	561 166	325 145	272 914	107 035	58 123	32 657	3 617 732	481 263	4 098 995
2007-08	1 232 949	1 110 420	585 802	345 012	302 937	111 283	59 985	33 877	3 782 265	562 968	4 345 233
Administration expenditure											
2003-04	132 078	89 195	34 820	16 720	15 204	5 097	5 347	1 177	299 638	33 081	332 719
2004-05	126 979	93 320	40 840	16 726	21 183	6 109	5 094	1 412	311 663	37 175	348 838
2005-06	126 978	85 355	52 501	17 337	19 125	9 438	5 821	1 755	318 309	28 441	346 751
2006-07	147 461	84 517	60 363	20 723	19 044	8 593	5 394	1 858	347 953	33 994	381 947
2007-08	146 585	89 477	60 253	18 454	17 135	8 247	5 328	1 662	347 141	39 636	386 777
Capital grants to non-government service providers											
2003-04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-
2004-05	911	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	911	..	911
2005-06	6 096	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 096	..	6 096
2006-07	57 726	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57 726	..	57 726
2007-08	725	-	-	-	-	85	-	-	811	..	811
Total expenditure on services (including actual payroll tax for NSW, Victoria (in part), Queensland (2003-04), SA for 2006-07 (in part) and 2007-08, Tasmania and the NT)											
2003-04	1 174 354	1 089 721	432 883	307 384	243 425	97 817	56 217	28 980	3 430 783	447 973	3 878 756
2004-05	1 200 983	1 146 674	471 976	319 476	288 109	104 358	60 661	32 831	3 625 069	504 866	4 129 935
2005-06	1 216 150	1 179 977	525 750	330 908	274 439	110 819	64 694	33 101	3 735 837	515 594	4 251 431

REPORT ON
GOVERNMENT
SERVICES 2009SERVICES FOR
PEOPLE WITH
A DISABILITY

Table 14A.7

Table 14A.7 **Government expenditure, by type (\$'000)**

	NSW (a)	Vic	Qld (b)	WA (c)	SA (d)	Tas	ACT (e)	NT (f)	S/T (g)	Aus Gov	Aust
2006-07	1 357 719	1 192 676	621 529	345 868	291 959	115 628	63 517	34 515	4 023 411	515 257	4 538 668
2007-08	1 380 259	1 199 897	646 054	363 467	320 073	119 615	65 313	35 539	4 130 217	602 604	4 732 820

(a) In NSW, expenditure data in 2004-05, may differ from data reported elsewhere as they exclude one-off non-cash expenditures such as bad debts and gain or loss on sale of assets. The significant increase in administrative expenditure in 2006-07 for NSW was largely due to reallocation of capital grants of \$55 million. Administrative expenditure for 2004-05 to 2006-07 have been revised to exclude capital grants to non-government service providers, as this expenditure is now reported separately.

(b) In Queensland, for 2004-05, 2005-06 and 2006-07, direct service delivery expenditure and administrative expenditure data exclude payroll tax.

(c) The decrease in WA administrative expenditure in 2007-08 mainly reflects the abolition of the capital user charge by Department of Treasury and Finance.

(d) For SA, in 2004-05, administrative expenditure includes one-off Service Excellence Framework (SEF) funding.

(e) In the ACT in 2006-07, administrative expenditure was impacted by the centralisation of some administrative services.

(f) In the NT, a new standardised formula was introduced in 2005-06 to calculate corporate overheads, this has led to variation in relation to previous years.

(g) Total of states and territories.

(h) Real dollars are previous years' expenditure in current year's dollars after basing expenditure on the ABS GDP price deflator 2007-08 = 100 (table AA.26).

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Australian, State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 14A.8

Table 14A.8 Total real government expenditure, by source of funding (2007-08 dollars) (\$'000) (a)

	NSW (b)	Vic (c)	Qld (d)	WA (e)	SA (f)	Tas	ACT	NT (g)	S/T (h)	Aus Gov	Aust
Transfer payments received from the Australian Government (i)											
2003-04	215 062	146 880	124 717	52 488	72 524	22 583	9 576	7 373	651 203	..	651 203
2004-05	212 700	147 640	121 164	52 296	71 540	22 397	8 938	6 766	643 442	..	643 442
2005-06	213 259	148 593	122 309	53 004	73 489	22 205	9 273	6 825	648 957	..	648 957
2006-07	217 941	145 429	126 434	52 101	71 294	21 619	9 048	6 740	650 606	..	650 606
2007-08	213 456	167 519	139 473	50 965	78 468	24 173	8 851	7 803	690 707	..	690 707
Total expenditure from jurisdiction funding											
2003-04	959 293	942 841	308 166	254 896	170 902	75 234	46 641	21 606	2 779 580	..	2 779 580
2004-05	988 283	999 034	350 813	267 180	216 569	81 960	51 723	26 065	2 981 627	..	2 981 627
2005-06	1 002 891	1 031 384	403 441	277 904	200 949	88 614	55 421	26 276	3 086 880	..	3 086 880
2006-07	1 139 779	1 047 247	495 094	293 767	220 665	94 009	54 468	27 775	3 372 806	..	3 372 806
2007-08	1 166 803	1 032 378	506 581	312 502	241 605	95 442	56 462	27 736	3 439 509	..	3 439 509
Total expenditure on services (including actual payroll tax for NSW, Victoria (in part), Queensland (2003-04), SA for 2006-07 (in part) and 2007-08, Tasmania and the NT)											
2003-04	1 174 354	1 089 721	432 883	307 384	243 425	97 817	56 217	28 980	3 430 783	447 973	3 878 756
2004-05	1 200 983	1 146 674	471 976	319 476	288 109	104 358	60 661	32 831	3 625 069	504 866	4 129 935
2005-06	1 216 150	1 179 977	525 750	330 908	274 439	110 819	64 694	33 101	3 735 837	515 594	4 251 431
2006-07	1 357 719	1 192 676	621 529	345 868	291 959	115 628	63 517	34 515	4 023 411	515 257	4 538 668
2007-08	1 380 259	1 199 897	646 054	363 467	320 073	119 615	65 313	35 539	4 130 217	602 604	4 732 820

(a) Real dollars are previous years' expenditure in current year's dollars after basing expenditure on the ABS GDP price deflator 2007-08 = 100 (table AA.26).

(b) In NSW, expenditure data in 2004-05, may differ from data reported elsewhere as they exclude one-off non-cash expenditures such as bad debts and gain or loss on sale of assets.

(c) For Victoria in 2003-04, transfer payments from the Australian Government include funding for Disability Advisory Council. For 2004-05 data, transfer payments data exclude \$2 million funding for the Signpost Program and include funding for the Disability Advisory Council. For 2005-06 data, transfer payments from the Australian Government include funding for the Disability Advisory Council. For 2006-07, transfer payments from the Australian Government exclude funding for the Disability Advisory Council.

Table 14A.8

Table 14A.8 Total real government expenditure, by source of funding (2007-08 dollars) (\$'000) (a)

	NSW (b)	Vic (c)	Qld (d)	WA (e)	SA (f)	Tas	ACT	NT (g)	S/T (h)	Aus Gov	Aust
(d) Queensland transfer payments data for 2005-06 exclude \$3 788 582 targeted for the ageing carers respite initiative. These funds were excluded even though they were provided by the Australian Government in 2005-06. These funds are included in the data for 2006-07.											
(e) WA transfer payments data include Australian Government funding for specific projects in addition to core-CSTDA funding.											
(f) SA transfer payments for 2005-06 include Aged Carer Bilateral Funds of \$3 million.											
(g) In 2003-04, the NT transfer payments data include a baseline payment, backpayments and rollover payments from 2002-03. In 2004-05, transfer payments data include funding for older carers.											
(h) Total of states and territories.											
(i) Transfer payments data are provided by State and Territory governments. .. Not applicable.											

Source: Australian, State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 14A.9

Table 14A.9 **Government expenditure, by source of funding (per cent) (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>S/T</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2003-04										
Total expenditure on services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Expenditure by Australian Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.5
Transfer payments received from the Australian Government	18.3	13.5	28.8	17.1	29.8	23.1	17.0	25.4	19.0	16.8
Expenditure from jurisdiction funding	81.7	86.5	71.2	82.9	70.2	76.9	83.0	74.6	81.0	71.7
2004-05										
Total expenditure on services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Expenditure by Australian Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.2
Transfer payments received from the Australian Government	17.7	12.9	25.7	16.4	24.8	21.5	14.7	20.6	17.7	15.6
Expenditure from jurisdiction funding	82.3	87.1	74.3	83.6	75.2	78.5	85.3	79.4	82.3	72.2
2005-06										
Total expenditure on services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Expenditure by Australian Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.1
Transfer payments received from the Australian Government	17.5	12.6	23.3	16.0	26.8	20.0	14.3	20.6	17.4	15.3
Expenditure from jurisdiction funding	82.5	87.4	76.7	84.0	73.2	80.0	85.7	79.4	82.6	72.6
2006-07										
Total expenditure on services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Expenditure by Australian Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.4
Transfer payments received from the Australian Government	16.1	12.2	20.3	15.1	24.4	18.7	14.2	19.5	16.2	14.3
Expenditure from jurisdiction funding	83.9	87.8	79.7	84.9	75.6	81.3	85.8	80.5	83.8	74.3
2007-08										
Total expenditure on services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Expenditure by Australian Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.7
Transfer payments received from the Australian Government	15.5	14.0	21.6	14.0	24.5	20.2	13.6	22.0	16.7	14.6

Table 14A.9

Table 14A.9 Government expenditure, by source of funding (per cent) (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>S/T</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Expenditure from jurisdiction funding	84.5	86.0	78.4	86.0	75.5	79.8	86.4	78.0	83.3	72.7

(a) All figures in the table are calculated based on data presented in table 14A.8. For details of the original data, please refer to footnotes in table 14A.8.

.. Not applicable.

Source: Australian, State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 14A.10

Table 14A.10 Real government direct service delivery and total expenditure adjusted for payroll tax (2007-08 dollars) (\$'000) (a)

	NSW (b)	Vic	Qld (c)	WA (d)	SA (e)	Tas	ACT	NT (f)	S/T (g)	Aus Gov	Aust
Total direct service delivery (including actual payroll tax for NSW, Victoria (in part), Queensland (2003-04), SA for 2006-07 (in part) and 2007-08, Tasmania and the NT)											
2003-04	1 042 276	1 000 526	398 063	290 664	228 222	92 720	50 871	27 803	3 131 146	414 892	3 546 038
2004-05	1 073 093	1 053 354	431 136	302 750	266 926	98 249	55 567	31 420	3 312 495	467 691	3 780 186
2005-06	1 083 076	1 094 622	473 249	313 571	255 314	101 381	58 874	31 346	3 411 432	487 153	3 898 585
2006-07	1 152 532	1 108 159	561 166	325 145	272 914	107 035	58 123	32 657	3 617 732	481 263	4 098 995
2007-08	1 232 949	1 110 420	585 802	345 012	302 937	111 283	59 985	33 877	3 782 265	562 968	4 345 233
Payroll tax (actual all jurisdictions)											
2003-04	26 067	4 547	6 311	..	..	1 329	..	310	38 564	..	38 564
2004-05	26 567	4 849	6 829	..	..	1 400	..	516	40 161	..	40 161
2005-06	26 712	4 959	7 293	..	..	1 555	..	415	40 934	..	40 934
2006-07	27 535	4 950	8 394	..	4 442	1 690	..	425	47 436	..	47 436
2007-08	28 334	5 034	8 380	..	6 007	1 718	..	328	49 801	..	49 801
Payroll tax (imputed, all jurisdictions)											
2003-04	..	15 600	..	6 273	5 471	..	1 548	..	28 892	..	28 892
2004-05	..	16 177	..	6 168	5 657	..	1 604	..	29 607	..	29 607
2005-06	..	16 251	..	5 708	6 188	..	1 594	..	29 741	..	29 741
2006-07	..	15 302	..	5 617	1 905	..	1 608	..	24 431	..	24 431
2007-08	..	15 368	..	5 797	..	..	1 548	..	22 712	..	22 712
Total direct service delivery (excluding payroll tax, all jurisdictions)											
2003-04	1 016 210	995 979	391 752	290 664	228 222	91 392	50 871	27 493	3 092 582	414 892	3 507 474
2004-05	1 046 526	1 048 505	431 136	302 750	266 926	96 849	55 567	30 904	3 279 163	467 691	3 746 854
2005-06	1 056 364	1 089 664	473 249	313 571	255 314	99 826	58 874	30 932	3 377 792	487 153	3 864 945
2006-07	1 124 997	1 103 210	561 166	325 145	268 472	105 344	58 123	32 232	3 578 690	481 263	4 059 953
2007-08	1 204 615	1 105 386	585 802	345 012	296 930	109 565	59 985	33 549	3 740 845	562 968	4 303 812
REPORT ON GOVERNMENT SERVICES 2009											SERVICES FOR PEOPLE WITH A DISABILITY

Table 14A.10

Table 14A.10 Real government direct service delivery and total expenditure adjusted for payroll tax (2007-08 dollars) (\$'000) (a)

	NSW (b)	Vic	Qld (c)	WA (d)	SA (e)	Tas	ACT	NT (f)	S/T (g)	Aus Gov	Aust
Total direct service delivery (including payroll tax, actual or imputed all jurisdictions)											
2003-04	1 042 276	1 016 127	398 063	296 937	233 693	92 720	52 418	27 803	3 160 038	414 892	3 574 930
2004-05	1 073 093	1 069 531	437 965	308 919	272 584	98 249	57 171	31 420	3 348 931	467 691	3 816 622
2005-06	1 083 076	1 110 873	480 542	319 280	261 502	101 381	60 468	31 346	3 448 467	487 153	3 935 619
2006-07	1 152 532	1 123 461	569 560	330 762	274 819	107 035	59 730	32 657	3 650 557	481 263	4 131 820
2007-08	1 232 949	1 125 788	594 182	350 809	302 937	111 283	61 533	33 877	3 813 357	562 968	4 376 325
Capital grants to non-government service providers											
2003-04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-
2004-05	911	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	911	..	911
2005-06	6 096	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 096	..	6 096
2006-07	57 726	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57 726	..	57 726
2007-08	725	-	-	-	-	85	-	-	811	..	811
Administration expenditure											
2003-04	132 078	89 195	34 820	16 720	15 204	5 097	5 347	1 177	299 638	33 081	332 719
2004-05	126 979	93 320	40 840	16 726	21 183	6 109	5 094	1 412	311 663	37 175	348 838
2005-06	126 978	85 355	52 501	17 337	19 125	9 438	5 821	1 755	318 309	28 441	346 751
2006-07	147 461	84 517	60 363	20 723	19 044	8 593	5 394	1 858	347 953	33 994	381 947
2007-08	146 585	89 477	60 253	18 454	17 135	8 247	5 328	1 662	347 141	39 636	386 777
Total expenditure on services (excluding payroll tax, all jurisdictions)											
2003-04	1 148 287	1 085 174	426 573	307 384	243 425	96 489	56 217	28 669	3 392 220	447 973	3 840 193
2004-05	1 174 416	1 141 824	471 976	319 476	288 109	102 958	60 661	32 315	3 591 737	504 866	4 096 603
2005-06	1 189 438	1 175 018	525 750	330 908	274 439	109 264	64 694	32 686	3 702 197	515 594	4 217 791
2006-07	1 330 184	1 187 726	621 529	345 868	287 517	113 938	63 517	34 090	3 984 369	515 257	4 499 626
2007-08	1 351 926	1 194 863	646 054	363 467	314 066	117 897	65 313	35 211	4 088 796	602 604	4 691 400
Total expenditure on services (including payroll tax, actual or imputed)											
REPORT ON GOVERNMENT SERVICES 2009											SERVICES FOR PEOPLE WITH A DISABILITY

Table 14A.10

Table 14A.10 Real government direct service delivery and total expenditure adjusted for payroll tax (2007-08 dollars) (\$'000) (a)

	NSW (b)	Vic	Qld (c)	WA (d)	SA (e)	Tas	ACT	NT (f)	S/T (g)	Aus Gov	Aust
2003-04	1 174 354	1 105 322	432 883	313 657	248 897	97 817	57 765	28 980	3 459 676	447 973	3 907 649
2004-05	1 200 983	1 162 851	478 805	325 645	293 766	104 358	62 265	32 831	3 661 505	504 866	4 166 371
2005-06	1 216 150	1 196 228	533 043	336 616	280 627	110 819	66 288	33 101	3 772 872	515 594	4 288 466
2006-07	1 357 719	1 207 978	629 923	351 485	293 864	115 628	65 124	34 515	4 056 236	515 257	4 571 493
2007-08	1 380 259	1 215 265	654 434	369 263	320 073	119 615	66 861	35 539	4 161 309	602 604	4 763 913

(a) Real dollars are previous years' expenditure in current year's dollars after basing expenditure on the ABS GDP price deflator 2007-08 = 100 (table AA.26).

(b) NSW expenditure data in 2004-05, may differ from data reported elsewhere as they exclude one-off non-cash expenditures such as bad debts and gain or loss on sale of assets.

(c) Payroll tax data for Queensland include paid payroll tax and accrued payroll tax. For 2004-05, 2005-06, 2006-07 and 2007-08 direct service delivery expenditure and administrative expenditure data exclude payroll tax.

(d) The decrease in WA administrative expenditure in 2007-08 mainly reflects the abolition of the capital user charge by Department of Treasury and Finance.

(e) In 2004-05, SA administrative expenditure includes one-off Service Excellence Framework (SEF) funding.

(f) In 2005-06, the NT payroll tax data are calculated using a new standardised formula.

(g) Total of states and territories.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Australian, State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 14A.11

Table 14A.11 **People aged 5–64 years with a disability, 2003 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
People aged 5–64 years with a disability										
Profound/severe core activity limitation										
Number	'000	172.2	170.3	152.8	66.7	54.1	21.5	6.7	np	647.0
Moderate core activity limitation										
Number	'000	111.1	101.2	110.1	52.1	38.4	17.2	3.8	np	436.4
Mild core activity limitation										
Number	'000	215.8	144.7	116.0	69.1	54.8	14.0	7.8	np	626.1
Schooling or employment restriction										
Number	'000	487.9	441.0	397.9	190.1	163.2	52.6	18.1	np	1 759.4
People aged 5–64 years with a disability as a proportion of the total population										
Profound/severe core activity limitation										
Proportion	%	3.2	4.3	4.9	4.2	4.5	5.7	2.4	np	4.0
Moderate core activity limitation										
Proportion	%	2.1	2.6	3.6	3.2	3.2	4.5	1.4	np	2.7
Mild core activity limitation										
Proportion	%	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.3	4.5	3.7	2.8	np	3.9
Schooling or employment restriction										
Proportion	%	9.1	11.1	12.8	11.8	13.5	13.9	6.6	np	10.9

(a) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(b) Data are age standardised.

(c) For the ABS Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers 2003 the sample in the NT was reduced to a level such that NT records contributed appropriately to national estimates but could not support reliable estimates for the NT. As a result, estimates for the NT are not published separately by the ABS.

np Not published.

Source: ABS *Estimated Resident Population, by Age*, Cat. no. 3201.0; ABS (unpublished), derived from the *Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers, 2003*, Cat. no. 4430.0.

Table 14A.12 Estimated number of people aged 0–64 years with a profound or severe core activity limitation who received help as a proportion of those who needed help, 2003 (per cent) (a)

	<i>Aust</i>
Self care	91
Mobility	95
Communication	97
Cognition or emotion	97
Health care	95
Paperwork	95
Transport	97
Housework	97
Property maintenance	97
Meal preparation	98

(a) People living in households.

Source: ABS (unpublished), derived from the *Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers, 2003*, Cat. no. 4430.0.

Table 14A.13

Table 14A.13 Users of CSTDA services, by primary disability group (a), (b), (c)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aus Gov	Aust
2003-04											
Developmental delay	%	8.1	13.4	3.8	2.6	2.6	3.7	-	2.3	-	5.4
Intellectual	%	45.2	37.1	46.3	51.8	33.9	45.5	62.6	32.3	41.4	40.0
Specific learning	%	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.7	0.1	4.6	1.1	0.7	7.0	3.2
Autism	%	7.1	3.4	7.6	9.1	4.9	4.5	6.5	8.8	2.0	4.6
Physical	%	13.1	7.9	18.6	14.5	12.4	15.5	7.9	25.9	16.3	13.8
Acquired brain injury	%	2.8	4.8	3.5	2.6	12.2	7.3	6.0	7.3	3.3	4.4
Deafblind	%	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	-	0.5	0.4	0.3
Vision	%	1.3	10.0	2.1	2.7	14.4	0.5	0.7	6.4	2.8	5.2
Hearing	%	3.2	3.7	0.9	2.3	1.9	0.1	0.1	1.2	3.3	3.0
Speech	%	3.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.8	0.3	0.7
Psychiatric	%	1.9	0.7	5.5	0.7	0.2	4.4	0.7	2.0	20.0	8.2
Neurological	%	3.7	6.6	8.6	7.1	9.8	8.0	2.3	6.3	3.1	5.6
Not reported (d)	%	9.0	11.1	2.1	4.4	7.1	5.4	12.0	4.4	-	5.5
Total	%	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Total number	no.	26 846	44 581	14 933	18 947	14 989	3 825	920	940	64 281	179 162
2004-05											
Developmental delay	%	8.8	0.6	3.9	2.9	2.8	3.6	1.4	3.0	-	2.4
Intellectual	%	45.0	35.2	42.7	39.2	33.6	46.4	19.8	21.0	41.1	37.1
Specific learning	%	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	-	2.2	1.3	0.6	7.3	3.1
Autism	%	5.8	3.7	7.6	8.9	5.7	5.1	3.7	7.2	2.3	4.6
Physical	%	10.4	7.9	19.1	22.9	12.5	15.6	5.1	19.6	15.7	13.8

Table 14A.13

Table 14A.13 Users of CSTDA services, by primary disability group (a), (b), (c)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aus Gov	Aust
Acquired brain injury	%	2.6	4.8	4.1	2.4	10.5	8.1	1.6	4.9	3.3	4.2
Deafblind	%	4.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.9
Vision	%	—	1.1	2.4	1.4	16.1	0.4	0.2	3.8	2.7	2.8
Hearing	%	—	4.9	0.7	1.2	1.9	0.1	0.3	0.7	3.3	2.7
Speech	%	3.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.7	3.2	1.8	0.3	0.8
Psychiatric	%	2.0	0.8	6.0	0.3	0.2	5.4	0.2	1.6	20.3	8.0
Neurological	%	7.3	7.6	7.6	8.2	9.8	6.8	1.5	4.8	3.3	6.5
Not reported (d)	%	9.3	31.9	4.5	10.9	6.6	4.6	61.8	30.7	—	13.1
Total	%	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Total number	no.	28 521	49 612	15 640	19 301	15 447	3 658	3 087	1 350	64 835	190 124
2005-06											
Developmental delay	%	7.9	0.2	3.8	2.7	2.2	2.9	9.6	3.4	—	2.2
Intellectual	%	43.7	33.4	42.5	38.4	34.7	44.8	29.0	24.3	36.4	35.2
Specific learning	%	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.1	3.0	1.9	0.3	4.3	2.2
Autism	%	7.1	3.9	8.8	10.4	6.2	5.3	9.0	5.1	2.9	5.3
Physical	%	10.4	9.2	18.6	29.0	12.7	15.4	9.0	12.7	9.3	12.5
Acquired brain injury	%	2.5	4.9	4.1	2.6	11.1	7.8	2.0	4.5	2.6	4.0
Deafblind	%	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	—	0.4	0.2	0.3
Vision	%	0.9	1.4	2.8	1.4	16.0	0.8	0.3	8.5	2.6	3.0
Hearing	%	2.9	5.4	0.7	1.3	2.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	3.1	3.2
Speech	%	3.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	3.2	12.7	0.4	0.2	0.9
Psychiatric	%	1.8	1.6	6.0	0.4	0.2	4.3	0.4	2.0	21.6	8.9
Neurological	%	6.1	7.0	8.0	8.6	10.3	6.9	2.2	4.3	3.0	6.1

Table 14A.13

Table 14A.13 Users of CSTDA services, by primary disability group (a), (b), (c)

Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aus Gov	Aust
Not reported (d)	%	12.3	30.9	3.5	3.8	5.4	23.4	33.5	13.8	16.2
Total	%	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Total number	no.	31 897	52 517	17 371	19 015	3 902	2 606	1 021	73 157	205 283
2006-07										
Developmental delay	%	7.6	0.2	3.6	3.2	0.3	14.9	0.5	–	2.2
Intellectual	%	46.6	31.9	40.8	46.7	44.8	24.2	28.8	32.4	34.8
Specific learning	%	1.0	1.9	0.8	1.9	2.6	4.6	1.1	8.0	3.8
Autism	%	7.8	4.1	9.4	17.8	5.0	9.1	4.3	3.1	6.0
Physical	%	7.9	10.7	17.3	12.8	15.7	12.1	16.3	17.8	14.1
Acquired brain injury	%	2.8	5.2	4.2	5.7	7.5	1.5	4.4	3.2	4.6
Deafblind	%	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2
Vision	%	1.1	1.7	2.8	1.5	0.7	0.4	7.1	2.8	3.0
Hearing	%	3.0	5.8	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.4	1.0	3.1	3.3
Speech	%	2.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	4.1	18.0	0.2	0.4	1.0
Psychiatric	%	3.0	1.7	9.1	0.3	3.3	0.5	1.3	25.3	10.8
Neurological	%	5.4	6.4	7.9	7.1	6.9	3.4	4.2	3.2	5.6
Not reported (d)	%	10.6	29.7	3.0	1.3	8.9	10.7	30.6	0.7	10.6
Total	%	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Total number	no.	34 583	55 453	18 906	17 166	3 839	3 477	1 120	80 008	220 419

(a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Totals for Australia may not be the sum of the components since individuals might have accessed services in more than one State or Territory.

(b) Data for service users of CSTDA services funded by the states and territories exclude specialist psychiatric disability services identified by the jurisdiction.

Table 14A.13

Table 14A.13 Users of CSTDA services, by primary disability group (a), (b), (c)

<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov</i>	<i>Aust</i>
-------------	------------	------------	------------	-----------	-----------	------------	------------	-----------	----------------	-------------

(c) Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, these data need to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors affecting data quality (see section 14.6). Differences in data item response rates across years, for example, should be taken into account when interpreting these data.

(d) 'Not reported' includes both service users accessing only 3.02 services for whom primary data were not collected and other service users with no response.
 – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: AIHW (unpublished), derived from the CSTDA NMDS.

Table 14A.14

Table 14A.14 Users of CSTDA services, by disability group (all disability groups reported) as a proportion of total users (a), (b), (c), (d)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aus Gov	Aust
2003-04											
Developmental delay	%	11.0	13.8	7.4	3.6	3.8	4.6	—	8.9	—	6.5
Intellectual	%	52.8	44.9	60.1	58.2	38.9	53.4	74.3	50.4	45.9	46.6
Specific learning	%	3.3	4.4	5.3	6.4	2.8	7.8	9.0	5.5	11.5	6.6
Autism	%	14.7	8.9	13.0	11.1	8.5	8.9	16.8	11.6	3.3	8.3
Physical	%	29.1	19.5	40.0	22.9	34.1	36.7	30.8	48.4	24.5	26.1
Acquired brain injury	%	4.6	8.3	7.6	4.0	13.7	8.4	17.2	9.6	4.4	6.4
Deafblind	%	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.6	0.7
Vision	%	11.4	17.4	12.0	5.3	22.2	7.4	12.6	16.7	5.9	11.1
Hearing	%	7.0	7.6	6.1	4.5	7.8	3.7	8.9	7.8	5.9	6.4
Speech	%	19.0	12.7	26.2	10.2	14.4	17.8	24.7	32.6	5.2	12.0
Psychiatric	%	8.0	6.9	11.1	3.4	7.4	13.0	14.1	6.8	25.1	13.3
Neurological	%	15.6	18.2	25.5	15.5	21.9	19.1	20.4	22.1	7.9	14.8
Total	no.	26 846	44 581	14 933	18 947	14 989	3 825	920	940	64 281	179 162
2004-05											
Developmental delay	%	11.5	0.9	6.2	3.5	3.9	4.3	1.4	7.7	—	3.3
Intellectual	%	52.8	42.9	56.8	45.8	38.4	54.1	24.4	33.1	45.5	48.7
Specific learning	%	4.1	4.4	6.1	5.1	2.8	5.2	3.8	3.6	12.2	7.4
Autism	%	14.6	8.7	13.1	11.4	9.7	9.7	6.8	8.8	3.5	9.1
Physical	%	27.2	19.2	38.8	31.4	34.3	37.5	13.7	34.3	24.4	27.8
Acquired brain injury	%	4.3	8.4	8.2	3.5	12.0	9.2	5.3	6.3	4.4	6.7

REPORT ON
GOVERNMENT
SERVICES 2009SERVICES FOR
PEOPLE WITH
A DISABILITY

Table 14A.14

Table 14A.14 Users of CSTDA services, by disability group (all disability groups reported) as a proportion of total users (a), (b), (c), (d)

Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aus Gov	Aust
Deafblind	16.4	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.2	3.4
Vision	0.3	7.9	11.8	4.4	23.5	7.7	2.0	10.0	5.7	7.6
Hearing	0.2	8.5	5.7	3.5	9.3	4.3	1.1	4.1	5.8	5.9
Speech	20.8	12.2	24.6	10.9	14.9	20.1	14.2	22.2	5.3	13.2
Psychiatric	8.4	6.6	11.7	3.1	7.3	15.1	4.5	4.5	25.8	14.1
Neurological	20.0	18.7	24.2	16.6	21.4	18.5	8.0	15.0	8.3	16.7
Total	28 521	49 612	15 640	19 301	15 447	3 658	3 087	1 350	64 835	190 124
2005-06										
Developmental delay	10.2	0.4	5.9	3.0	3.2	3.6	9.6	6.7	—	3.0
Intellectual	51.3	41.9	56.4	41.8	38.9	52.6	32.9	35.8	38.4	45.6
Specific learning	3.2	4.8	5.9	4.0	2.5	5.3	5.0	4.1	5.5	4.9
Autism	12.2	9.1	14.7	12.7	10.4	9.8	12.7	7.0	3.7	9.2
Physical	24.3	21.3	38.4	37.0	33.0	36.0	14.0	27.2	11.9	23.7
Acquired brain injury	4.0	8.8	8.2	3.7	12.8	9.0	3.0	6.5	3.2	6.3
Deafblind	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.7
Vision	9.7	8.4	12.0	4.1	22.8	7.4	1.5	16.5	4.0	8.5
Hearing	6.3	9.0	5.8	3.3	6.1	3.7	1.4	4.6	4.1	6.1
Speech	19.1	12.6	24.4	9.9	12.6	20.2	16.5	20.5	2.0	11.6
Psychiatric	7.8	7.5	11.9	0.7	6.9	13.6	3.5	4.6	23.7	13.5
Neurological	17.8	18.4	24.0	16.7	20.8	18.4	4.9	14.5	5.3	15.0
Total	31 897	52 517	17 371	19 015	15 958	3 902	2 606	1 021	73 157	205 283

Table 14A.14

Table 14A.14 Users of CSTDA services, by disability group (all disability groups reported) as a proportion of total users (a), (b), (c), (d)

Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aus Gov	Aust
2006-07										
Developmental delay	%	9.8	0.4	5.3	3.8	2.8	16.7	0.6	–	2.9
Intellectual	%	54.5	41.0	54.8	53.1	41.2	32.0	38.7	35.8	41.3
Specific learning	%	3.7	5.8	6.9	7.3	2.3	8.7	4.6	12.3	7.5
Autism	%	13.4	9.6	15.5	19.8	10.0	14.8	6.3	4.2	9.6
Physical	%	22.8	23.0	36.8	23.2	32.6	23.3	29.1	24.1	25.5
Acquired brain injury	%	4.4	9.1	8.8	6.9	13.8	6.5	6.1	4.3	6.8
Deafblind	%	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.7
Vision	%	9.8	8.8	11.9	5.1	21.8	5.4	14.9	4.8	8.2
Hearing	%	6.5	9.5	6.0	4.3	9.9	6.5	5.7	4.7	6.5
Speech	%	18.7	13.0	23.7	13.7	12.5	36.5	16.2	3.1	11.7
Psychiatric	%	9.5	7.2	15.5	3.3	8.0	8.0	3.8	31.1	16.3
Neurological	%	17.0	18.0	23.4	16.5	20.4	12.1	15.7	6.3	14.0
Total	no.	34 583	55 453	18 906	17 166	17 041	3 477	1 120	80 008	220 419

(a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Totals for Australia may not be the sum of the components since individuals might have accessed services in more than one State or Territory.

(b) Data for service users of CSTDA services funded by the states and territories exclude specialist psychiatric disability services identified by the jurisdiction.

(c) Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, these data need to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors affecting data quality. Differences in data item response rates across years, for example, should be taken into account when interpreting these data.

(d) More than one 'other disability group' can be recorded, so the overall proportions within each jurisdiction will generally be greater than 100 per cent. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: AIHW (unpublished), derived from the CSTDA NMDS.

REPORT ON
GOVERNMENT
SERVICES 2009

SERVICES FOR
PEOPLE WITH
A DISABILITY

Table 14A.15

Table 14A.15 Users of CSTDA accommodation support services, as a proportion of the total estimated potential population for accommodation support services (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (f)</i>	<i>Vic (g)</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (h)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Proportion of potential population using accommodation support services										
2003-04	%	2.8	5.2	3.3	4.2	7.8	6.3	3.0	2.4	4.1
2004-05	%	2.6	5.0	3.4	4.5	8.7	6.5	3.0	1.9	4.1
2005-06	%	3.0	4.8	3.6	4.7	8.2	6.3	2.9	2.2	4.2
2006-07	%	3.2	4.6	3.7	5.2	8.7	6.2	2.7	2.5	4.3
Users of accommodation support services										
2003-04	no.	6 440	8 589	4 461	2 932	4 069	1 069	334	212	28 100
2004-05	no.	5 980	8 321	4 683	3 168	4 550	1 128	338	190	28 355
2005-06	no.	7 095	8 108	5 030	3 407	4 333	1 100	324	217	29 611
2006-07	no.	7 532	7 894	5 465	3 806	4 677	1 104	318	262	31 053
Potential population										
2003-04	no.	229 183	165 315	134 671	69 074	52 114	17 004	11 248	8 986	687 710
2004-05	no.	230 833	166 114	138 657	70 560	52 368	17 355	11 245	9 842	697 124
2005-06	no.	233 061	168 354	141 593	71 817	52 824	17 513	11 286	10 011	706 608
2006-07	no.	235 396	172 303	146 485	73 784	53 919	17 740	11 565	10 399	721 716

- (a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Totals may not be the sum of the components because individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory.
- (b) Data are estimates. Population estimates of 9000 or less have a relative standard error of 25 per cent or more.
- (c) The potential population estimates (national age- and sex-specific rates applied to each jurisdiction) for accommodation support services are the number of people aged under 65 years, with profound and/or severe core activity limitations, adjusted for the Indigenous factor for that jurisdiction.
- (d) Data for users of CSTDA funded accommodation support services exclude specialist psychiatric disability services identified by the jurisdiction.
- (e) Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, this indicator needs to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors affecting data quality. Differences in service type outlet and service user response rates between jurisdictions and across years, for example, should be taken into account when interpreting these data.
- (f) NSW has experienced low and varied data response rates. This led to underreporting of service user numbers for all years and affected the comparability of the data across the years.
- (g) Victorian 2003-04 data are reported to be significantly understated because errors in the 'date of last service received' and lower than expected response rates have led to under-counting of service users.
- (h) In 2006-07, Disability ACT better aligned the funded service types with the NMDS Classifications. This realignment better reflects the costs of expenditure on accommodation support in the ACT non-government sector.

Table 14A.15 Users of CSTDA accommodation support services, as a proportion of the total estimated potential population for accommodation support services (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (f)</i>	<i>Vic (g)</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (h)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
--	-------------	----------------	----------------	------------	-----------	-----------	------------	----------------	-----------	-------------

Source: AIHW (unpublished), derived from the CSTDA NMDS; ABS, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat no. 3101.0 (various issues), Canberra; ABS 2004, *Experimental Projections of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population 30 June 2001 to 30 June 2009*, Cat. no. 3238.0, Canberra; AIHW analysis of the ABS 2003 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers data; AIHW 2006, *'Potential Population' — Updating the Indigenous Factor in Disability Services Performance Indicator Denominators*, AIHW Cat. no. DIS 45, Welfare Working Paper Series no. 50, Canberra.

Table 14A.16 Users of CSTDA community support services, as a proportion of the total potential population for community support services (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (f)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA (g)</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (h)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Proportion of potential population using community support services										
2003-04	%	7.9	17.2	6.3	16.1	19.0	12.8	1.7	5.7	11.5
2004-05	%	8.3	20.2	6.1	23.4	18.8	11.2	22.3	9.2	13.3
2005-06	%	9.0	20.3	6.8	22.1	21.5	12.4	18.4	4.2	13.7
2006-07	%	9.1	20.7	7.3	18.1	22.3	12.2	26.1	4.4	13.6
Users of community support services										
2003-04	no.	18 013	28 485	8 513	11 138	9 916	2 173	188	509	78 796
2004-05	no.	19 082	33 521	8 466	16 511	9 832	1 943	2 508	910	92 579
2005-06	no.	21 067	34 121	9 605	15 902	11 348	2 163	2 073	423	96 469
2006-07	no.	21 316	35 645	10 648	13 371	12 024	2 165	3 024	455	98 432
Potential population										
2003-04	no.	229 183	165 315	134 671	69 074	52 114	17 004	11 248	8 986	687 710
2004-05	no.	230 833	166 114	138 657	70 560	52 368	17 355	11 245	9 842	697 124
2005-06	no.	233 061	168 354	141 593	71 817	52 824	17 513	11 286	10 011	706 608
2006-07	no.	235 396	172 303	146 485	73 784	53 919	17 740	11 565	10 399	721 716

- (a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Totals may not be the sum of the components because individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory.
- (b) Data are estimates. Population estimates of 9000 or less have a relative standard error of 25 per cent or more.
- (c) The potential population estimates (national age- and sex-specific rates applied to each jurisdiction) for community support services are the number of people aged under 65 years, with profound and/or severe core activity limitations, adjusted for the Indigenous factor for that jurisdiction.
- (d) Data for service users of CSTDA funded community support services exclude specialist psychiatric disability services identified by the jurisdiction.
- (e) Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, this indicator needs to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors affecting data quality. Differences in service type outlet and service user response rates between jurisdictions and across years, for example, should be taken into account when interpreting these data.
- (f) NSW has experienced low and varied data response rates. This led to underreporting of service user numbers for all years and affected the comparability of the data across the years.
- (g) The increase in the number of WA service users in 2004-05 is due to the inclusion of data from a new electronic database for the first time.
- (h) For the ACT, the decreased community support service user count for 2005-06 was due to the data collection for therapy services being incomplete resulting in service user numbers falling from 2316 users in 2004-05 to 1807 in 2005-06. In 2006-07, Disability ACT better aligned the funded service types with the NMDS Classifications. This realignment better reflects the costs of expenditure on accommodation support in the ACT non-government sector.

Table 14A.16 Users of CSTDA community support services, as a proportion of the total potential population for community support services (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (f)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA (g)</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (h)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
--	-------------	----------------	------------	------------	---------------	-----------	------------	----------------	-----------	-------------

Source: AIHW (unpublished), derived from the CSTDA NMDS; ABS, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat no. 3101.0 (various issues), Canberra; ABS 2004, *Experimental Projections of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population 30 June 2001 to 30 June 2009*, Cat. no. 3238.0, Canberra; AIHW analysis of the ABS 2003 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers data; AIHW 2006, *'Potential Population' — Updating the Indigenous Factor in Disability Services Performance Indicator Denominators*, AIHW Cat. no. DIS 45, Welfare Working Paper Series no. 50, Canberra.

Table 14A.17

Table 14A.17 Users of CSTDA community access services, as a proportion of the total potential population for community access services (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (f)</i>	<i>Vic (g)</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA (h)</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Proportion of potential population using community access services										
2003-04	%	2.8	7.7	3.7	15.0	9.3	8.8	3.7	3.2	6.0
2004-05	%	2.9	7.7	4.3	6.3	9.3	8.7	3.3	3.1	5.3
2005-06	%	3.3	8.1	4.8	6.1	8.8	9.1	3.3	3.5	5.6
2006-07	%	4.7	8.5	5.2	5.6	9.8	8.4	2.9	3.8	6.2
Users of community access services										
2003-04	no.	6 483	12 656	5 039	10 354	4 827	1 493	419	286	41 542
2004-05	no.	6 761	12 754	5 994	4 431	4 863	1 513	374	305	36 986
2005-06	no.	7 690	13 601	6 739	4 350	4 629	1 592	376	355	39 315
2006-07	no.	11 012	14 645	7 576	4 107	5 302	1 487	340	390	44 839
Potential population										
2003-04	no.	229 183	165 315	134 671	69 074	52 114	17 004	11 248	8 986	687 710
2004-05	no.	230 833	166 114	138 657	70 560	52 368	17 355	11 245	9 842	697 124
2005-06	no.	233 061	168 354	141 593	71 817	52 824	17 513	11 286	10 011	706 608
2006-07	no.	235 396	172 303	146 485	73 784	53 919	17 740	11 565	10 399	721 716

- (a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Totals may not be the sum of the components because individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory.
- (b) Data are estimates. Population estimates of 9000 or less have a relative standard error of 25 per cent or more.
- (c) The potential population estimates (national age- and sex-specific rates applied to each jurisdiction) for community access services are the number of people aged under 65 years, with profound and/or severe core activity limitations, adjusted for the Indigenous factor for that jurisdiction.
- (d) Data for service users of CSTDA funded community access services exclude specialist psychiatric disability services identified by the jurisdiction.
- (e) Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, this indicator needs to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors affecting data quality. Differences in service type outlet and service user response rates between jurisdictions and across years, for example, should be taken into account when interpreting these data.
- (f) NSW has experienced low and varied data response rates. This led to underreporting of service user numbers for all years and affected the comparability of the data across the years.
- (g) Victorian 2003-04 data are reported to be significantly understated because errors in the 'date of last service received' and lower than expected response rates have led to under-counting of service users.
- (h) The decrease in the number of WA service users in 2004-05 is due to a change in reporting by one recreation agency. Data for 2005-06 have been corrected for miscoding of data and, therefore, vary from the data reported in the AIHW report on Disability Support Services in 2005-06.

Table 14A.17 Users of CSTDA community access services, as a proportion of the total potential population for community access services (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (f)</i>	<i>Vic (g)</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA (h)</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
--	-------------	----------------	----------------	------------	---------------	-----------	------------	------------	-----------	-------------

Source: AIHW (unpublished), derived from the CSTDA NMDS; ABS, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat no. 3101.0 (various issues), Canberra; ABS 2004, *Experimental Projections of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population 30 June 2001 to 30 June 2009*, Cat. no. 3238.0, Canberra; AIHW analysis of the ABS 2003 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers data; AIHW 2006, *'Potential Population' — Updating the Indigenous Factor in Disability Services Performance Indicator Denominators*, AIHW Cat. no. DIS 45, Welfare Working Paper Series no. 50, Canberra.

Table 14A.18

Table 14A.18 Users of CSTDA respite services, as a proportion of the total potential population for respite services (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (f)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA (g)</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Proportion of potential population using respite services										
2003-04	%	5.8	14.6	7.2	11.5	8.6	4.5	7.3	5.6	9.0
2004-05	%	5.8	18.1	8.0	12.5	9.0	4.9	8.2	6.0	10.1
2005-06	%	6.3	22.0	9.5	11.7	9.3	5.1	8.3	6.3	11.5
2006-07	%	7.7	22.7	10.0	13.2	9.5	5.0	8.5	9.4	12.4
Users of respite services										
2003-04	no.	4 153	7 476	3 011	2 464	1 390	238	255	155	19 122
2004-05	no.	4 129	9 314	3 442	2 744	1 470	265	287	182	21 797
2005-06	no.	4 593	11 517	4 211	2 616	1 538	279	292	195	25 200
2006-07	no.	5 665	12 173	4 586	3 032	1 593	280	305	300	27 897
Potential population										
2003-04	no.	71 075	51 205	41 819	21 402	16 211	5 308	3 478	2 761	213 298
2004-05	no.	71 681	51 513	43 118	21 894	16 316	5 427	3 482	3 029	216 511
2005-06	no.	72 497	52 296	44 110	22 326	16 491	5 488	3 503	3 087	219 848
2006-07	no.	73 295	53 599	45 688	22 976	16 853	5 562	3 592	3 208	224 816

- (a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Totals may not be the sum of the components because individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory.
- (b) Data are estimates. Population estimates of 9000 or less have a relative standard error of 25 per cent or more.
- (c) The potential population estimates (national age- and sex-specific rates applied to each jurisdiction) for respite services are the number of people aged under 65 years, with profound and/or severe core activity limitations and a primary carer, adjusted for the Indigenous factor for that jurisdiction.
- (d) Data for service users of CSTDA funded respite services exclude specialist psychiatric disability services identified by the jurisdiction.
- (e) Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, this indicator needs to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors affecting data quality. Differences in service type outlet and service user response rates between jurisdictions and across years, for example, should be taken into account when interpreting these data.
- (f) NSW has experienced low and varied data response rates. This led to underreporting of service user numbers for all years and affected the comparability of the data across the years.
- (g) WA data for 2005-06 have been corrected for miscoding of data and, therefore, vary from the data reported in the AIHW report on Disability Support Services in 2005-06.

Source: AIHW (unpublished), derived from the CSTDA NMDS; ABS, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat no. 3101.0 (various issues), Canberra; ABS 2004, *Experimental Projections of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population 30 June 2001 to 30 June 2009*, Cat. no. 3238.0, Canberra; AIHW analysis of the ABS 2003 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers data; AIHW 2006, *'Potential Population' — Updating the Indigenous Factor in Disability Services Performance Indicator Denominators*, AIHW Cat. no. DIS 45, Welfare Working Paper Series no. 50, Canberra.

Table 14A.19

Table 14A.19 Users of CSTDA employment services, as a proportion of the total potential population for employment services (a), (b), (c)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Proportion of potential population using employment services										
2003-04	%	17.6	23.1	18.6	18.2	23.8	22.6	14.7	9.4	19.6
2004-05	%	17.4	23.2	18.3	17.8	23.8	22.9	12.9	8.3	19.4
2005-06	%	19.7	23.9	20.2	19.4	25.7	26.8	14.2	9.4	21.1
2006-07	%	21.9	25.0	21.7	19.8	28.1	26.1	15.4	9.9	22.6
Users of employment services										
2003-04	no.	19 003	18 283	12 036	6 217	5 911	1 667	898	410	64 281
2004-05	no.	19 037	18 567	12 340	6 151	5 919	1 768	793	395	64 835
2005-06	no.	21 981	19 949	14 292	7 193	6 536	2 121	887	433	73 157
2006-07	no.	24 653	21 314	15 807	7 448	7 290	2 151	1 019	505	80 008
Potential population										
2003-04	no.	108 235	79 161	64 707	34 066	24 789	7 388	6 104	4 379	328 677
2004-05	no.	109 178	80 163	67 354	34 521	24 820	7 715	6 147	4 740	334 474
2005-06	no.	111 575	83 643	70 712	37 026	25 407	7 918	6 258	4 608	347 208
2006-07	no.	112 781	85 425	72 949	37 679	25 922	8 254	6 596	5 119	354 720

- (a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Totals may not be the sum of the components because individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory.
- (b) Data are estimates. Population estimates of 9000 or less have a relative standard error of 25 per cent or more.
- (c) The potential population estimates (national age- and sex-specific rates applied to each jurisdiction) for employment services are the number of people aged 15–64 years with severe or profound core activity limitations, multiplied by both the Indigenous factor and the labour force participation rate for that jurisdiction.

Source: AIHW (various issues), *Disability Support Services* (various years): *National Data on Services Provided Under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement*; ABS, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0 (various issues), Canberra; ABS, *Labour Force Australia*, Cat. no. 6203.0 (various issues), Canberra; ABS 2004, *Experimental Projections of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population 30 June 2001 to 30 June 2009*, Cat. no. 3238.0, Canberra; AIHW analysis of ABS 2003 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers; AIHW 2006, *'Potential Population' — Updating the Indigenous Factor in Disability Services Performance Indicator Denominators*, Welfare Working Paper Series no. 50, Cat. no. DIS 45, Canberra.

Table 14A.20

Table 14A.20 **Users of CSTDA accommodation support services, by severity of core activity limitation (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (f)</i>	<i>Vic (g)</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2003-04										
Moderate to no	no.	160	924	453	141	483	103	34	12	2 310
Severe	no.	766	3 211	1 552	1 092	1 817	372	139	80	9 029
Profound	no.	1 709	3 699	2 411	1 455	1 733	582	159	120	11 862
Total	no.	2 635	7 834	4 416	2 688	4 033	1 057	332	212	23 201
Moderate to no	%	6.1	11.8	10.3	5.2	12.0	9.7	10.2	5.7	10.0
Severe	%	29.1	41.0	35.1	40.6	45.1	35.2	41.9	37.7	38.9
Profound	%	64.9	47.2	54.6	54.1	43.0	55.1	47.9	56.6	51.1
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2004-05										
Moderate to no	no.	491	913	459	159	606	128	24	15	2 794
Severe	no.	1 970	2 698	1 709	1 290	1 862	403	157	65	10 154
Profound	no.	2 919	4 093	2 505	1 704	1 866	596	157	110	13 948
Total	no.	5 380	7 704	4 673	3 153	4 334	1 127	338	190	26 896
Moderate to no	%	9.1	11.9	9.8	5.0	14.0	11.4	7.1	7.9	10.4
Severe	%	36.6	35.0	36.6	40.9	43.0	35.8	46.4	34.2	37.8
Profound	%	54.3	53.1	53.6	54.0	43.1	52.9	46.4	57.9	51.9
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2005-06										
Moderate to no	no.	587	879	526	214	608	107	33	14	2 967
Severe	no.	2 625	3 245	1 852	1 346	1 906	392	69	86	11 520
Profound	no.	3 483	3 401	2 647	1 829	1 666	600	222	117	13 964
Total	no.	6 695	7 525	5 025	3 389	4 180	1 099	324	217	28 451
Moderate to no	%	8.8	11.7	10.5	6.3	14.5	9.7	10.2	6.5	10.4
Severe	%	39.2	43.1	36.9	39.7	45.6	35.7	21.3	39.6	40.5
Profound	%	52.0	45.2	52.7	54.0	39.9	54.6	68.5	53.9	49.1
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006-07										
Moderate to no	no.	674	839	593	121	707	127	15	22	3 097
Severe	no.	2 789	3 239	2 174	1 392	2 054	400	126	100	12 273
Profound	no.	3 668	3 343	2 690	2 229	1 869	577	177	140	14 690
Total	no.	7 131	7 421	5 457	3 742	4 630	1 104	318	262	30 060
Moderate to no	%	9.5	11.3	10.9	3.2	15.3	11.5	4.7	8.4	10.3
Severe	%	39.1	43.6	39.8	37.2	44.4	36.2	39.6	38.2	40.8
Profound	%	51.4	45.0	49.3	59.6	40.4	52.3	55.7	53.4	48.9
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Row totals may not be the sum of the components since individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory.

Table 14A.20 Users of CSTDA accommodation support services, by severity of core activity limitation (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (f)</i>	<i>Vic (g)</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
(b)	Data exclude	4899	service users in 2003-04,	1459	service users in 2004-05,	1160	service users in 2005-06 and 993	service users in 2006-07	who did not report on a need for support with any of the areas: self-care, mobility, or communication. Hence service user totals may differ from other tables and care should be taken when interpreting this indicator.	
(c)	Severity of core activity limitation is derived using data on level of support needed in one or more of the support areas: self-care, mobility and communication. Service users with a profound core activity limitation reported always needing support in one or more of these areas. Service users with a severe core activity limitation reported sometimes needing support in one or more of these areas. Service users with a moderate to no core activity limitation reported needing no support in all of these areas.									
(d)	Data for service users of CSTDA funded accommodation support services exclude specialist psychiatric disability services identified by the jurisdiction.									
(e)	Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, this indicator needs to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors affecting data quality.									
(f)	NSW has experienced low and varied data response rates. This led to underreporting of service user numbers for all years and affected the comparability of the data across the years.									
(g)	Victorian 2003-04 data are reported to be significantly understated because errors in the 'date of last service received' and lower than expected response rates have led to under-counting of service users.									

Source: AIHW (unpublished), derived from the *CSTDA NMDS*.

Table 14A.21

Table 14A.21 **Users of CSTDA community support services, by severity of core activity limitation (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (f)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2004-05										
Moderate to no	no.	1 127	3 550	969	1 607	1 936	306	61	61	9 601
Severe	no.	3 880	6 943	2 810	6 180	3 721	699	179	203	24 575
Profound	no.	6 318	8 255	4 530	4 057	3 597	924	245	298	28 106
Total	no.	11 325	18 748	8 309	11 844	9 254	1 929	485	562	62 282
Moderate to no	%	10.1	18.9	11.7	13.6	20.9	15.9	12.6	10.9	15.4
Severe	%	34.3	37.0	33.8	52.2	40.2	36.2	36.9	36.1	39.5
Profound	%	55.8	44.0	54.5	34.3	38.9	47.9	50.5	53.0	45.1
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2005-06										
Moderate to no	no.	1 500	3 544	1 041	1 386	2 434	276	386	23	10 573
Severe	no.	5 216	7 831	3 179	6 045	4 364	871	551	30	28 016
Profound	no.	8 275	7 537	5 133	4 056	3 984	1 013	508	124	30 498
Total	no.	14 991	18 912	9 353	11 487	10 782	2 160	1 445	177	69 087
Moderate to no	%	10.0	18.7	11.1	12.1	22.6	12.8	26.7	13.0	15.3
Severe	%	34.8	41.4	34.0	52.6	40.5	40.3	38.1	16.9	40.6
Profound	%	55.2	39.9	54.9	35.3	37.0	46.9	35.2	70.1	44.1
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006-07										
Moderate to no	no.	1 582	3 520	1 103	1 311	2 507	236	255	48	10 551
Severe	no.	5 960	7 822	3 609	6 221	4 540	827	1 607	66	30 590
Profound	no.	8 798	7 641	5 648	5 537	4 211	1 100	776	96	33 678
Total	no.	16 340	18 983	10 360	13 069	11 258	2 163	2 638	210	74 819
Moderate to no	%	9.7	18.5	10.6	10.0	22.3	10.9	9.7	22.9	14.1
Severe	%	36.5	41.2	34.8	47.6	40.3	38.2	60.9	31.4	40.9
Profound	%	53.8	40.3	54.5	42.4	37.4	50.9	29.4	45.7	45.0
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

- (a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Row totals may not be the sum of the components since individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory.
- (b) Data exclude 30 297 service users in 2004-05, 27 382 service users in 2005-06 and 23 613 service users in 2006-07 who did not report on a need for support with any of the areas: self-care, mobility, or communication. Hence service user totals may differ from other tables and care should be taken when interpreting this indicator.
- (c) Severity of core activity limitation is derived using data on level of support needed in one or more of the support areas: self-care, mobility and communication. Service users with a profound core activity limitation reported always needing support in one or more of these areas. Service users with a severe core activity limitation reported sometimes needing support in one or more of these areas. Service users with a moderate to no core activity limitation reported needing no support in all of these areas.
- (d) Data for service users of CSTDA funded community support services exclude specialist psychiatric disability services specifically identified by the jurisdiction.

Table 14A.21 Users of CSTDA community support services, by severity of core activity limitation (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (f)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
(e)	Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, this indicator needs to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors affecting data quality.									
(f)	NSW has experienced low and varied data response rates. This led to underreporting of service user numbers for all years and affected the comparability of the data across the years.									

Source: AIHW (unpublished), derived from the *CSTDA NMDS*.

Table 14A.22

Table 14A.22 **Users of CSTDA community access services, by severity of core activity limitation (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (f)</i>	<i>Vic (g)</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA (h)</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2003-04										
Moderate to no	no.	130	1 832	522	448	730	259	62	38	4 019
Severe	no.	592	4 604	1 846	2 369	2 013	499	106	103	12 125
Profound	no.	1 444	4 175	2 374	1 921	1 294	539	136	104	11 981
Total	no.	2 166	10 611	4 742	4 738	4 037	1 297	304	245	28 125
Moderate to no	%	6.0	17.3	11.0	9.5	18.1	20.0	20.4	15.5	14.3
Severe	%	27.3	43.4	38.9	50.0	49.9	38.5	34.9	42.0	43.1
Profound	%	66.7	39.3	50.1	40.5	32.1	41.6	44.7	42.4	42.6
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2004-05										
Moderate to no	no.	573	1 957	576	549	887	300	25	33	4 899
Severe	no.	2 113	4 458	2 190	1 900	2 015	476	84	104	13 337
Profound	no.	2 923	4 928	2 557	1 694	1 366	557	111	101	14 233
Total	no.	5 609	11 343	5 323	4 143	4 268	1 333	220	238	32 469
Moderate to no	%	10.2	17.3	10.8	13.3	20.8	22.5	11.4	13.9	15.1
Severe	%	37.7	39.3	41.1	45.9	47.2	35.7	38.2	43.7	41.1
Profound	%	52.1	43.4	48.0	40.9	32.0	41.8	50.5	42.4	43.8
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2005-06										
Moderate to no	no.	672	1 921	770	558	938	311	53	41	5 264
Severe	no.	2 556	5 641	2 520	1 753	1 931	512	72	118	15 095
Profound	no.	3 441	4 388	2 835	1 658	1 174	559	162	110	14 319
Total	no.	6 669	11 950	6 125	3 969	4 043	1 382	287	269	34 678
Moderate to no	%	10.1	16.1	12.6	14.1	23.2	22.5	18.5	15.2	15.2
Severe	%	38.3	47.2	41.1	44.2	47.8	37.0	25.1	43.9	43.5
Profound	%	51.6	36.7	46.3	41.8	29.0	40.4	56.4	40.9	41.3
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006-07										
Moderate to no	no.	1 036	1 918	902	515	1 017	200	34	35	5 657
Severe	no.	3 634	6 361	3 067	1 215	2 228	535	111	138	17 280
Profound	no.	4 061	4 645	3 115	1 966	1 421	562	143	155	16 057
Total	no.	8 731	12 924	7 084	3 696	4 666	1 297	288	328	38 994
Moderate to no	%	11.9	14.8	12.7	13.9	21.8	15.4	11.8	10.7	14.5
Severe	%	41.6	49.2	43.3	32.9	47.7	41.2	38.5	42.1	44.3
Profound	%	46.5	35.9	44.0	53.2	30.5	43.3	49.7	47.3	41.2
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Row totals may not be the sum of the components since individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory.

Table 14A.22 Users of CSTDA community access services, by severity of core activity limitation (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (f)</i>	<i>Vic (g)</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA (h)</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>	
(b)	Data exclude	13 417	service users in 2003-04,	4517	service users in 2004-05,	4637	service users in 2005-06 and 5845	service users in 2006-07	who did not report on a need for support with any of the areas: self-care, mobility, or communication. Hence service user totals may differ from other tables and care should be taken when interpreting this indicator. This 'not reported' total includes users of service type 3.02 (recreation/holiday programs) who were not required to complete this item; however those who did provide a response are included in the data.		
(c)	Severity of core activity limitation is derived using data on level of support needed in one or more of the support areas: self-care, mobility and communication. Service users with a profound core activity limitation reported always needing support in one or more of these areas. Service users with a severe core activity limitation reported sometimes needing support in one or more of these areas. Service users with a moderate to no core activity limitation reported needing no support in all of these areas.										
(d)	Data for service users of CSTDA funded community access services exclude specialist psychiatric disability services specifically identified by the jurisdiction.										
(e)	Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, this indicator needs to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors affecting data quality.										
(f)	NSW has experienced low and varied data response rates. This led to underreporting of service user numbers for all years and affected the comparability of the data across the years.										
(g)	Victorian 2003-04 data are reported to be significantly understated because errors in the 'date of last service received' and lower than expected response rates have led to under-counting of service users.										
(h)	WA data for 2005-06 have been corrected for miscoding of data and, therefore, vary from the data reported in the AIHW report on Disability Support Services in 2005-06.										

Source: AIHW (unpublished), derived from the *CSTDA NMDS*.

Table 14A.23

Table 14A.23 **Users of CSTDA respite services, by severity of core activity limitation (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (f)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA (g)</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2004-05										
Moderate to no	no.	187	610	227	154	117	19	22	4	1 339
Severe	no.	1 246	2 931	1 277	1 164	525	105	102	24	7 368
Profound	no.	2 017	3 872	1 925	1 386	743	141	135	76	10 266
Total	no.	3 450	7 413	3 429	2 704	1 385	265	259	104	18 973
Moderate to no	%	5.4	8.2	6.6	5.7	8.4	7.2	8.5	3.8	7.1
Severe	%	36.1	39.5	37.2	43.0	37.9	39.6	39.4	23.1	38.8
Profound	%	58.5	52.2	56.1	51.3	53.6	53.2	52.1	73.1	54.1
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2005-06										
Moderate to no	no.	211	781	286	155	114	20	34	3	1 603
Severe	no.	1 471	4 221	1 612	1 044	595	98	102	41	9 171
Profound	no.	2 518	4 019	2 278	1 249	775	160	155	85	11 212
Total	no.	4 200	9 021	4 176	2 448	1 484	278	291	129	21 986
Moderate to no	%	5.0	8.7	6.8	6.3	7.7	7.2	11.7	2.3	7.3
Severe	%	35.0	46.8	38.6	42.6	40.1	35.3	35.1	31.8	41.7
Profound	%	60.0	44.6	54.5	51.0	52.2	57.6	53.3	65.9	51.0
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006-07										
Moderate to no	no.	308	829	352	186	116	20	27	6	1 843
Severe	no.	2 024	4 496	1 716	1 115	642	95	126	55	10 258
Profound	no.	3 013	4 350	2 469	1 532	794	163	152	118	12 567
Total	no.	5 345	9 675	4 537	2 833	1 552	278	305	179	24 668
Moderate to no	%	5.8	8.6	7.8	6.6	7.5	7.2	8.9	3.4	7.5
Severe	%	37.9	46.5	37.8	39.4	41.4	34.2	41.3	30.7	41.6
Profound	%	56.4	45.0	54.4	54.1	51.2	58.6	49.8	65.9	50.9
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Row totals may not be the sum of the components since individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory.

(b) Data exclude 2824 service users in 2004-05, 3214 service users in 2005-06 and 3229 service users in 2006-07 who did not report on a need for support with any of the areas: self-care, mobility, or communication. Hence service user totals may differ from other tables and care should be taken when interpreting this indicator.

(c) Severity of core activity limitation is derived using data on level of support needed in one or more of the support areas: self-care, mobility and communication. Service users with a profound core activity limitation reported always needing support in one or more of these areas. Service users with a severe core activity limitation reported sometimes needing support in one or more of these areas. Service users with a moderate to no core activity limitation reported needing no support in all of these areas.

(d) Data for service users of CSTDA funded respite services exclude specialist psychiatric disability services specifically identified by the jurisdiction.

Table 14A.23 Users of CSTDA respite services, by severity of core activity limitation (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (f)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA (g)</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
(e)	Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, this indicator needs to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors affecting data quality.									
(f)	NSW experienced low and varied data response rates for the three years. This led to underreporting of service user numbers for all years and affected the comparability of the data across the three years.									
(g)	WA data for 2005-06 have been corrected for miscoding of data and, therefore, vary from the data reported in the AIHW report on Disability Support Services in 2005-06.									

Source: AIHW (unpublished), derived from the *CSTDA NMDS*.

Table 14A.24

Table 14A.24 **Users of CSTDA employment services, by severity of core activity limitation (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2003-04										
Moderate to no	no.	5 851	7 006	4 664	2 021	1 991	727	328	161	22 696
Severe	no.	9 784	9 221	5 670	3 334	2 834	764	480	196	32 206
Profound	no.	2 740	1 400	1 148	789	985	170	72	44	7 335
Total	no.	18 375	17 627	11 482	6 144	5 810	1 661	880	401	62 237
Moderate to no	%	31.8	39.7	40.6	32.9	34.3	43.8	37.3	40.1	36.5
Severe	%	53.2	52.3	49.4	54.3	48.8	46.0	54.5	48.9	51.7
Profound	%	14.9	7.9	10.0	12.8	17.0	10.2	8.2	11.0	11.8
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2004-05										
Moderate to no	no.	5 603	7 233	4 727	1 849	1 837	745	255	173	22 365
Severe	no.	10 293	9 273	5 925	3 390	2 951	833	459	180	33 236
Profound	no.	2 488	1 474	1 112	833	1 080	157	56	41	7 231
Total	no.	18 384	17 980	11 764	6 072	5 868	1 735	770	394	62 832
Moderate to no	%	30.5	40.2	40.2	30.5	31.3	42.9	33.1	43.9	35.6
Severe	%	56.0	51.6	50.4	55.8	50.3	48.0	59.6	45.7	52.9
Profound	%	13.5	8.2	9.5	13.7	18.4	9.0	7.3	10.4	11.5
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2005-06										
Moderate to no	no.	5 495	6 787	4 965	1 764	1 908	722	239	76	21 886
Severe	no.	10 605	8 842	6 243	3 608	2 839	913	409	140	33 457
Profound	no.	2 229	1 416	1 401	774	1 097	120	109	53	7 177
Total	no.	18 329	17 045	12 609	6 146	5 844	1 755	757	269	62 520
Moderate to no	%	30.0	39.8	39.4	28.7	32.6	41.1	31.6	28.3	35.0
Severe	%	57.9	51.9	49.5	58.7	48.6	52.0	54.0	52.0	53.5
Profound	%	12.2	8.3	11.1	12.6	18.8	6.8	14.4	19.7	11.5
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006-07										
Moderate to no	no.	9 848	10 735	6 893	2 870	2 660	841	461	203	34 445
Severe	no.	10 303	7 055	5 972	2 820	3 381	958	400	184	30 977
Profound	no.	2 790	1 816	1 734	1 325	917	225	124	70	8 986
Total	no.	22 941	19 606	14 599	7 015	6 958	2 024	985	457	74 408
Moderate to no	%	42.9	54.8	47.2	40.9	38.2	41.6	46.8	44.4	46.3
Severe	%	44.9	36.0	40.9	40.2	48.6	47.3	40.6	40.3	41.6
Profound	%	12.2	9.3	11.9	18.9	13.2	11.1	12.6	15.3	12.1
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Row totals may not be the sum of the components since individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory.

Table 14A.24 Users of CSTDA employment services, by severity of core activity limitation (a), (b), (c), (d)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
(b)	Data exclude 2044 service users in 2003-04, 2003 service users in 2004-05, 10 637 service users in 2005-06 and 5600 service users in 2006-07 who did not report on a need for support with any of the areas: self-care, mobility, or communication. Hence service user totals may differ from other tables and care should be taken when interpreting this indicator.									
(c)	Severity of core activity limitation is derived using data on level of support needed in one or more of the support areas: self-care, mobility and communication. Service users with a profound core activity limitation reported always needing support in one or more of these areas. Service users with a severe core activity limitation reported sometimes needing support in one or more of these areas. Service users with a moderate to no core activity limitation reported needing no support in all of these areas.									
(d)	Severity of core activity limitation relates to the level of support needed in the areas of self care, mobility and communication. It does not necessarily relate to the level of support needed to find or maintain employment.									

Source: AIHW (unpublished), derived from the *CSTDA NMDS*.

Table 14A.25

Table 14A.25 **Users of CSTDA accommodation support services, by geographic location (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), (h)**

		<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (i)</i>	<i>Vic (j)</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (k)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2003-04											
Geographic locations, people aged under 65 years											
Major cities	'000	4 178	3 149	1 772	1 215	932	..	294	..	11 539	
Inner regional	'000	1 168	897	849	215	165	261	1	..	3 556	
Outer regional	'000	404	211	595	165	151	139	..	103	1 769	
Remote/Very remote	'000	41	5	134	132	52	9	..	87	462	
Remote/Very remote	'000	30	4	97	96	39	7	..	62	336	
Users											
Major cities	no.	4 200	5 596	2 568	2 401	3 303	–	330	..	18 396	
Inner regional	no.	1 714	2 376	1 204	285	359	791	np	..	6 729	
Outer regional	no.	345	550	626	181	339	266	1	137	2 444	
Remote/Very remote	no.	16	7	32	50	57	11	..	75	248	
Users/1000 people											
Major cities	no.	1.0	1.8	1.4	2.0	3.5	..	1.1	..	1.6	
Inner regional	no.	1.5	2.6	1.4	1.3	2.2	3.0	np	..	1.9	
Outer regional	no.	0.9	2.6	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.9	..	1.3	1.4	
Remote/Very remote	no.	0.4	1.5	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.2	..	0.9	0.5	
Outer regional and remote/very remote	no.	0.8	2.6	0.9	0.8	2.0	1.9	..	1.1	1.2	
All Australia, people aged under 65 years											
All people	'000	5 791	4 262	3 350	1 727	1 299	410	294	190	17 326	
Users	no.	6 275	8 529	4 430	2 917	4 058	1 068	332	212	27 817	
Users/1000 people	no.	1.1	2.0	1.3	1.7	3.1	2.6	1.1	1.1	1.6	
Proportion in geographic locations											
Major cities											
All people	%	72.1	73.9	52.9	70.3	71.7	..	99.8	..	66.6	
Users	%	66.9	65.6	58.0	82.3	81.4	..	99.4	..	66.1	
Inner regional											
All people	%	20.2	21.0	25.4	12.4	12.7	63.7	0.2	..	20.5	
Users	%	27.3	27.9	27.2	9.8	8.8	74.1	0.3	..	24.2	
Outer regional											
All people	%	7.0	5.0	17.8	9.6	11.6	34.0	..	54.2	10.2	
Users	%	5.5	6.4	14.1	6.2	8.4	24.9	0.3	64.6	8.8	
Remote/Very remote											
All people	%	0.7	0.1	4.0	7.6	4.0	2.3	..	45.8	2.7	
Users	%	0.3	0.1	0.7	1.7	1.4	1.0	..	35.4	0.9	
2004-05											
Geographic locations, people aged under 65 years											
Major cities	'000	4 200	3 175	1 813	1 231	934	..	293	..	11 646	
Inner regional	'000	1 171	908	872	223	167	264	1	..	3 607	

Table 14A.25

Table 14A.25 **Users of CSTDA accommodation support services, by geographic location (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), (h)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (i)</i>	<i>Vic (j)</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (k)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Outer regional	'000	402	211	604	163	150	140	..	104	1 774
Remote/Very remote	'000	40	5	134	131	52	9	..	87	460
Users										
Major cities	no.	4 092	5 445	2 695	2 585	3 567	–	337	–	18 719
Inner regional	no.	1 494	2 261	1 299	328	400	834	np	1	6 616
Outer regional	no.	196	547	646	207	292	280	–	111	2 278
Remote/Very remote	no.	14	5	32	38	273	13	–	78	452
Users/1000 people										
Major cities	no.	1.0	1.7	1.5	2.1	3.8	..	1.1	..	1.6
Inner regional	no.	1.3	2.5	1.5	1.5	2.4	3.2	np	..	1.8
Outer regional	no.	0.5	2.6	1.1	1.3	2.0	2.0	..	1.1	1.3
Remote/Very remote	no.	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.3	5.2	1.4	..	0.9	1.0
Outer regional and remote/very remote	no.	0.5	2.6	0.9	0.8	2.8	2.0	..	1.0	1.2
All Australia, people aged under 65 years										
All people	'000	5 814	4 300	3 422	1 748	1 302	413	294	191	17 487
Users	no.	5 796	8 258	4 672	3 158	4 532	1 127	337	190	28 065
Users/1000 people	no.	1.0	1.9	1.4	1.8	3.5	2.7	1.1	1.0	1.6
Proportion in geographic locations										
Major cities										
All people	%	72.2	73.8	53.0	70.4	71.7	..	99.8	..	66.6
Users	%	70.6	65.9	57.7	81.9	78.7	..	100.0	..	66.7
Inner regional										
All people	%	20.1	21.1	25.5	12.8	12.8	63.9	0.2	..	20.6
Users	%	21.2	28.2	25.9	9.6	9.3	76.0	na	0.5	22.5
Outer regional										
All people	%	6.9	4.9	17.6	9.3	11.5	33.9	..	54.6	10.1
Users	%	2.8	6.8	12.9	6.1	6.8	25.5	..	51.2	7.7
Remote/Very remote										
All people	%	0.7	0.1	3.9	7.5	4.0	2.3	..	45.4	2.6
Users	%	0.2	0.1	0.6	1.1	6.4	1.2	..	35.9	1.5

2005-06

Geographic locations, people aged under 65 years

Major cities	'000	4 223	3 203	1 850	1 246	937	..	294	..	11 753
Inner regional	'000	1 178	924	897	234	169	266	1	..	3 669
Outer regional	'000	402	213	615	164	149	140	..	106	1 788
Remote/Very remote	'000	40	5	134	130	52	9	..	88	461
Users										
Major cities	no.	4 793	5 207	2 831	2 744	3 456	–	323	1	19 353
Inner regional	no.	1 904	2 241	1 494	378	430	805	1	–	7 252

Table 14A.25

Table 14A.25 **Users of CSTDA accommodation support services, by geographic location (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), (h)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (i)</i>	<i>Vic (j)</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (k)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Outer regional	no.	334	565	674	218	321	280	–	135	2 527
Remote/Very remote	no.	6	5	26	59	74	12	–	81	263
Users/1000 people										
Major cities	no.	1.1	1.6	1.5	2.2	3.7	..	1.1	..	1.6
Inner regional	no.	1.6	2.4	1.7	1.6	2.5	3.0	np	..	2.0
Outer regional	no.	0.8	2.7	1.1	1.3	2.1	2.0	..	1.3	1.4
Remote/Very remote	no.	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.5	1.4	1.3	..	0.9	0.6
Outer regional and remote/very remote	no.	0.8	2.6	0.9	0.9	2.0	2.0	..	1.1	1.2
All Australia, people aged under 65 years										
All people	'000	5 843	4 345	3 496	1 773	1 308	415	295	194	17 671
Users	no.	7 036	8 018	5 025	3 399	4 281	1 098	324	217	29 395
Users/1000 people	no.	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.9	3.3	2.6	1.1	1.1	1.7
Proportion in geographic locations										
Major cities										
All people	%	72.3	73.7	52.9	70.3	71.7	..	99.8	..	66.5
Users	%	68.1	64.9	56.3	80.7	80.7	..	99.7	0.5	65.8
Inner regional										
All people	%	20.2	21.3	25.7	13.2	12.9	64.0	0.2	..	20.8
Users	%	27.1	27.9	29.7	11.1	10.0	73.3	0.3	..	24.7
Outer regional										
All people	%	6.9	4.9	17.6	9.2	11.4	33.7	..	54.5	10.1
Users	%	4.7	7.0	13.4	6.4	7.5	25.5	..	62.2	8.6
Remote/Very remote										
All people	%	0.7	0.1	3.8	7.3	4.0	2.3	..	45.5	2.6
Users	%	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.7	1.7	1.1	..	37.3	0.9

2006-07

Geographic locations, people aged under 65 years

Major cities	'000	4 329	3 350	2 149	1 298	969	..	302	..	12 396
Inner regional	'000	1 166	884	770	220	160	271	0.5	..	3 471
Outer regional	'000	370	207	551	167	152	139	..	109	1 696
Remote/Very remote	'000	33	4	128	132	51	9	..	92	449

Potential population, people aged under 65 years

Major cities	'000	149	109	93	47	34	..	8	..	457
Inner regional	'000	56	41	35	18	13	12	3	..	172
Outer regional	'000	25	18	16	8	6	5	..	9	77
Remote/Very remote	'000	4	3	3	1	1	1	..	2	14

Users

Major cities	no.	4 811	5 050	3 163	3 037	3 799	–	317	–	20 176
Inner regional	no.	2 071	2 236	1 555	385	484	774	np	–	7 507

Table 14A.25

Table 14A.25 **Users of CSTDA accommodation support services, by geographic location (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), (h)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (i)</i>	<i>Vic (j)</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (k)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Outer regional	no.	404	543	714	257	310	314	–	161	2 701
Remote/Very remote	no.	14	4	32	73	52	11	–	101	287
Users/1000 people										
Major cities	no.	1.1	1.5	1.5	2.3	3.9	..	1.0	..	1.6
Inner regional	no.	1.8	2.5	2.0	1.7	3.0	2.9	np	..	2.2
Outer regional	no.	1.1	2.6	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.3	..	1.5	1.6
Remote/Very remote	no.	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.3	..	1.1	0.6
Major cities and inner regional	no.	1.3	1.7	1.6	2.3	3.8	2.9	1.1	..	1.7
Outer regional and remote/very remote	no.	1.0	2.6	1.1	1.1	1.8	2.2	..	1.3	1.4
Users/1000 potential population										
Major cities	no.	32.3	46.3	34.1	65.0	111.4	..	37.7	..	44.1
Inner regional	no.	37.0	54.5	44.6	21.9	37.7	67.2	0.3	..	43.7
Outer regional	no.	16.1	29.5	45.7	32.6	53.6	60.7	..	18.6	35.1
Remote/Very remote	no.	3.2	1.2	11.7	52.9	51.3	12.1	..	66.2	21.3
Major cities and inner regional	no.	33.5	48.5	37.0	53.2	91.2	67.2	27.5	..	44.0
Outer regional and remote/very remote	no.	14.2	25.3	40.6	35.7	53.2	53.5	na	25.8	33.0
All Australia, people aged under 65 years										
All people	'000	5 898	4 444	3 598	1 818	1 332	419	302	201	18 012
Users	no.	7 300	7 833	5 464	3 752	4 645	1 099	318	262	30 671
Users/1000 people	no.	1.2	1.8	1.5	2.1	3.5	2.6	1.1	1.3	1.7
Proportion in geographic locations										
Major cities										
All people	%	73.4	75.4	59.7	71.4	72.7	..	99.8	..	68.8
Users	%	65.9	64.5	57.9	80.9	81.8	..	99.7	..	65.8
Inner regional										
All people	%	19.8	19.9	21.4	12.1	12.0	64.7	0.2	..	19.3
Users	%	28.4	28.5	28.5	10.3	10.4	70.4	0.3	..	24.5
Outer regional										
All people	%	6.3	4.7	15.3	9.2	11.4	33.2	..	54.4	9.4
Users	%	5.5	6.9	13.1	6.8	6.7	28.6	–	61.5	8.8
Remote/Very remote										
All people	%	0.6	0.1	3.6	7.3	3.9	2.1	..	45.6	2.5
Users	%	0.2	0.1	0.6	1.9	1.1	1.0	–	38.5	0.9

(a) The State and Territory data on the Australian population are derived by the AIHW from ABS statistical local area population estimates for June 2003, 2004, 2005 and 2006.

Table 14A.25 Users of CSTDA accommodation support services, by geographic location (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), (h)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i> (i)	<i>Vic</i> (j)	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i> (k)	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
(b)	Data on service users in each geographic location were estimated based on service users' residential postcodes. Some postcode areas were split between two or more geographic locations. Where this was the case the data were weighted according to the proportion of the population of the postcode area in each geographic location.									
(c)	Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Row totals may not be the sum of the components because individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory.									
(d)	Data for all service users exclude 283 service users in 2003-04, 290 service users in 2004-05, 216 service users in 2005-06 and 382 service users in 2006-07 whose postcode was not reported. Hence service user totals may differ from other tables and care should be taken when interpreting this indicator.									
(e)	Data for users of CSTDA funded accommodation support services exclude specialist psychiatric disability services identified by the jurisdiction.									
(f)	Data on service users per 1000 people are derived by dividing the number of service users in a geographic location by the number of people aged under 65 years in that geographic location, multiplied by 1000. Data on service users per 1000 potential population are derived by dividing the number of service users in a geographic location by the potential population aged under 65 years in that geographic location, multiplied by 1000. The 'major cities and inner regional' classification was derived by adding major cities and inner regional data. The 'outer regional and remote/very remote' classification was derived by adding outer regional, remote and very remote data.									
(g)	Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, this indicator needs to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors affecting data quality.									
(h)	Comparisons of access per 1000 people between the outer regional and remote/very remote population and other populations should be undertaken with care. Outer regional and remote/very remote areas have a higher proportion of Indigenous people than other areas and therefore the need for services may be greater in outer regional and remote areas due to the higher prevalence of disability.									
(i)	NSW has experienced low and varied data response rates. This led to underreporting of service user numbers for all years and affected the comparability of the data across the years.									
(j)	Victorian 2003-04 data are reported to be significantly understated because errors in the 'date of last service received' and lower than expected response rates have led to under-counting of service users.									
(k)	ACT data for service users per 1000 people in inner regional areas are not published as they are based on a small number of service users.									

na Not available. ... Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero. **np** Not published.

Source: AIHW (unpublished), derived from the *CSTDA NMDS*; ABS (unpublished), derived from *2006 Census of Population and Housing*; AIHW analysis of ABS SLA population estimates for June 2003, 2004, 2005 and 2006.

Table 14A.26

Table 14A.26 **Users of CSTDA community support services, by geographic location (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), (h)**

		<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (i)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2006-07											
Geographic locations, people aged under 65 years											
Major cities	'000	4 329	3 350	2 149	1 298	969	..	302	..	12 396	
Inner regional	'000	1 166	884	770	220	160	271	0.5	..	3 471	
Outer regional	'000	370	207	551	167	152	139	..	109	1 696	
Remote/Very remote	'000	33	4	128	132	51	9	..	92	449	
Potential population, people aged under 65 years											
Major cities	'000	149.1	109.2	92.8	46.7	34.1	..	8.4	..	457.2	
Inner regional	'000	56.0	41.0	34.9	17.6	12.9	11.5	3.2	..	171.8	
Outer regional	'000	25.1	18.4	15.6	7.9	5.8	5.2	..	8.6	77.1	
Remote/Very remote	'000	4.4	3.2	2.7	1.4	1.0	0.9	..	1.5	13.5	
Users											
Major cities	no.	13 358	23 023	5 483	9 782	8 714	6	3 010	2	63 271	
Inner regional	no.	5 357	9 395	2 944	1 548	1 502	1 551	12	1	22 236	
Outer regional	no.	2 180	2 312	1 721	1 137	1 232	577	..	339	9 467	
Remote/Very remote	no.	192	57	499	578	290	26	..	113	1 741	
Users/1000 people											
Major cities	no.	3.1	6.9	2.6	7.5	9.0	..	10.0	..	5.1	
Inner regional	no.	4.6	10.6	3.8	7.0	9.4	5.7	25.2	..	6.4	
Outer regional	no.	5.9	11.2	3.1	6.8	8.1	4.2	..	3.1	5.6	
Remote/Very remote	no.	5.8	14.6	3.9	4.4	5.7	3.0	..	1.2	3.9	
Major cities and inner regional	no.	3.4	7.7	2.9	7.5	9.1	5.7	10.0	..	5.4	
Outer regional and remote/very remote	no.	5.9	11.2	3.3	5.7	7.5	4.1	..	2.2	5.2	
Users/1000 potential population											
Major cities	no.	89.6	210.9	59.1	209.3	255.5	..	357.9	..	138.4	
Inner regional	no.	95.6	229.2	84.4	88.1	116.8	134.6	3.8	..	129.5	
Outer regional	no.	86.8	125.7	110.1	144.4	212.9	111.6	..	39.2	122.9	
Remote/Very remote	no.	43.6	17.7	182.1	419.1	286.4	28.6	..	74.1	128.9	
Major cities and inner regional	no.	91.2	215.9	66.0	176.2	217.6	135.2	261.3	..	135.9	
Outer regional and remote/very remote	no.	80.3	109.6	120.9	185.3	223.9	99.2	..	44.4	123.8	
All Australia, people aged under 65 years											
All people	'000	5 898	4 444	3 598	1 818	1 332	419	302	201	18 012	
Users	no.	21 087	34 787	10 647	13 045	11 738	2 160	3 023	455	96 715	
Users/1000 people	no.	3.6	7.8	3.0	7.2	8.8	5.2	10.0	2.3	5.4	
Proportion in geographic locations											
Major cities											
All people	%	73.4	75.4	59.7	71.4	72.7	..	99.8	..	68.8	

Table 14A.26

Table 14A.26 **Users of CSTDA community support services, by geographic location (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), (h)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (i)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Users	%	63.3	66.2	51.5	75.0	74.2	0.3	99.6	0.4	65.4
Inner regional										
All people	%	19.8	19.9	21.4	12.1	12.0	64.7	0.2	..	19.3
Users	%	25.4	27.0	27.7	11.9	12.8	71.8	0.4	0.2	23.0
Outer regional										
All people	%	6.3	4.7	15.3	9.2	11.4	33.2	..	54.4	9.4
Users	%	10.3	6.6	16.2	8.7	10.5	26.7	..	74.5	9.8
Remote/Very remote										
All people	%	0.6	0.1	3.6	7.3	3.9	2.1	..	45.6	2.5
Users	%	0.9	0.2	4.7	4.4	2.5	1.2	..	24.8	1.8

- (a) The State and Territory data on the Australian population are derived by the AIHW from ABS statistical local area population estimates for June 2003, 2004, 2005 and 2006.
- (b) Data on service users in each geographic location were estimated based on service users' residential postcodes. Some postcode areas were split between two or more geographic locations. Where this was the case the data were weighted according to the proportion of the population of the postcode area in each geographic location.
- (c) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Row totals may not be the sum of the components because individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory.
- (d) Data for all service users exclude 1717 service users in 2006-07 whose postcode was not reported. Hence service user totals may differ from other tables and care should be taken when interpreting this indicator.
- (e) Data for users of CSTDA funded community support services exclude specialist psychiatric disability services identified by the jurisdiction.
- (f) Data on service users per 1000 people are derived by dividing the number of service users in a geographic location by the number of people aged under 65 years in that geographic location, multiplied by 1000. Data on service users per 1000 potential population are derived by dividing the number of service users in a geographic location by the potential population aged under 65 years in that geographic location, multiplied by 1000. The 'major cities and inner regional' classification was derived by adding major cities and inner regional data. The 'outer regional and remote/very remote' classification was derived by adding outer regional, remote and very remote data.
- (g) Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, this indicator needs to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors affecting data quality.
- (h) Comparisons of access per 1000 people between the outer regional and remote/very remote population and other populations should be undertaken with care. Outer regional and remote/very remote areas have a higher proportion of Indigenous people than other areas and therefore the need for services may be greater in outer regional and remote areas due to the higher prevalence of disability.
- (i) NSW has experienced low and varied data response rates. This led to underreporting of service user numbers.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero. **np** Not published.

Source: AIHW (unpublished), derived from the *CSTDA NMDS*; ABS (unpublished), derived from *2006 Census of Population and Housing*; AIHW analysis of ABS SLA population estimates for June 2003, 2004, 2005 and 2006.

Table 14A.27

Table 14A.27 **Users of CSTDA community access services, by geographic location (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), (h)**

		<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (i)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2006-07											
Geographic locations, people aged under 65 years											
Major cities	'000	4 329	3 350	2 149	1 298	969	..	302	..	12 396	
Inner regional	'000	1 166	884	770	220	160	271	0.5	..	3 471	
Outer regional	'000	370	207	551	167	152	139	..	109	1 696	
Remote/Very remote	'000	33	4	128	132	51	9	..	92	449	
Potential population, people aged under 65 years											
Major cities	'000	149.1	109.2	92.8	46.7	34.1	..	8.4	..	457.2	
Inner regional	'000	56.0	41.0	34.9	17.6	12.9	11.5	3.2	..	171.8	
Outer regional	'000	25.1	18.4	15.6	7.9	5.8	5.2	..	8.6	77.1	
Remote/Very remote	'000	4.4	3.2	2.7	1.4	1.0	0.9	..	1.5	13.5	
Users											
Major cities	no.	7 411	8 850	3 926	3 032	3 615	3	294	-	27 123	
Inner regional	no.	2 751	4 649	1 991	595	615	965	np	1	11 557	
Outer regional	no.	603	853	1 188	344	447	324	-	224	3 981	
Remote/Very remote	no.	24	46	84	90	89	12	-	104	448	
Users/1000 people											
Major cities	no.	1.7	2.6	1.8	2.3	3.7	..	1.0	..	2.2	
Inner regional	no.	2.4	5.3	2.6	2.7	3.8	3.6	np	..	3.3	
Outer regional	no.	1.6	4.1	2.2	2.1	2.9	2.3	..	2.0	2.3	
Remote/Very remote	no.	0.7	11.8	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.4	..	1.1	1.0	
Major cities and inner regional	no.	1.8	3.2	2.0	2.4	3.7	3.6	1.0	..	2.4	
Outer regional and remote/very remote	no.	1.6	4.3	1.9	1.4	2.6	2.3	..	1.6	2.1	
Users/1000 potential population											
Major cities	no.	49.7	81.1	42.3	64.9	106.0	..	35.0	..	59.3	
Inner regional	no.	49.1	113.4	57.1	33.9	47.8	83.8	-	..	67.3	
Outer regional	no.	24.0	46.4	76.0	43.7	77.3	62.7	..	25.9	51.7	
Remote/Very remote	no.	5.4	14.3	30.7	65.3	87.9	13.2	..	68.2	33.2	
Major cities and inner regional	no.	49.5	89.9	46.3	56.4	90.1	84.0	25.4	..	61.5	
Outer regional and remote/very remote	no.	21.2	41.6	69.3	46.9	78.8	55.3	..	32.2	48.9	
All Australia, people aged under 65 years											
All people	'000	5 898	4 444	3 598	1 818	1 332	419	302	201	18 012	
Users	no.	10 789	14 398	7 189	4 061	4 766	1 304	294	329	43 109	
Users/1000 people	no.	1.8	3.2	2.0	2.2	3.6	3.1	1.0	1.6	2.4	
Proportion in geographic locations											
Major cities											
All people	%	73.4	75.4	59.7	71.4	72.7	..	99.8	..	68.8	

Table 14A.27

Table 14A.27 **Users of CSTDA community access services, by geographic location (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), (h)**

		<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (i)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Users	%	68.7	61.5	54.6	74.7	75.8	0.2	100.0	..	62.9	
Inner regional											
All people	%	19.8	19.9	21.4	12.1	12.0	64.7	0.2	..	19.3	
Users	%	25.5	32.3	27.7	14.7	12.9	74.0	–	0.3	26.8	
Outer regional											
All people	%	6.3	4.7	15.3	9.2	11.4	33.2	..	54.4	9.4	
Users	%	5.6	5.9	16.5	8.5	9.4	24.8	–	68.1	9.2	
Remote/Very remote											
All people	%	0.6	0.1	3.6	7.3	3.9	2.1	..	45.6	2.5	
Users	%	0.2	0.3	1.2	2.2	1.9	0.9	–	31.6	1.0	

- (a) The State and Territory data on the Australian population are derived by the AIHW from ABS statistical local area population estimates for June 2003, 2004, 2005 and 2006.
- (b) Data on service users in each geographic location were estimated based on service users' residential postcodes. Some postcode areas were split between two or more geographic locations. Where this was the case the data were weighted according to the proportion of the population of the postcode area in each geographic location.
- (c) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Row totals may not be the sum of the components because individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory.
- (d) Data for all service users exclude 1730 service users in 2006-07 whose postcode was not reported. Hence service user totals may differ from other tables and care should be taken when interpreting this indicator.
- (e) Data for users of CSTDA funded community access services exclude specialist psychiatric disability services identified by the jurisdiction.
- (f) Data on service users per 1000 people are derived by dividing the number of service users in a geographic location by the number of people aged under 65 years in that geographic location, multiplied by 1000. Data on service users per 1000 potential population are derived by dividing the number of service users in a geographic location by the potential population aged under 65 years in that geographic location, multiplied by 1000. The 'major cities and inner regional' classification was derived by adding major cities and inner regional data. The 'outer regional and remote/very remote' classification was derived by adding outer regional, remote and very remote data.
- (g) Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, this indicator needs to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors affecting data quality.
- (h) Comparisons of access per 1000 people between the outer regional and remote/very remote population and other populations should be undertaken with care. Outer regional and remote/very remote areas have a higher proportion of Indigenous people than other areas and therefore the need for services may be greater in outer regional and remote areas due to the higher prevalence of disability.
- (i) NSW has experienced low and varied data response rates. This led to underreporting of service user numbers.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero. **np** Not published.

Source: AIHW (unpublished), derived from the *CSTDA NMDS*; ABS (unpublished), derived from *2006 Census of Population and Housing*; AIHW analysis of ABS SLA population estimates for June 2003, 2004, 2005 and 2006.

Table 14A.28

Table 14A.28 **Users of CSTDA respite services, by geographic location (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), (h)**

		<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (i)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2006-07											
Geographic locations, people aged under 65 years											
Major cities	'000	4 329	3 350	2 149	1 298	969	..	302	..	12 396	
Inner regional	'000	1 166	884	770	220	160	271	0.5	..	3 471	
Outer regional	'000	370	207	551	167	152	139	..	109	1 696	
Remote/Very remote	'000	33	4	128	132	51	9	..	92	449	
Potential population, people aged under 65 years											
Major cities	'000	45.0	32.9	28.0	16.3	10.4	..	1.4	..	137.9	
Inner regional	'000	17.6	12.9	11.0	6.3	4.0	5.5	0.6	..	53.9	
Outer regional	'000	10.8	7.9	6.7	3.9	2.5	3.3	..	2.2	33.0	
Remote/Very remote	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Users											
Major cities	no.	3 309	7 031	2 206	2 107	1 213	–	297	7	16 152	
Inner regional	no.	1 614	3 876	1 261	318	194	197	8	1	7 456	
Outer regional	no.	644	933	920	294	149	79	–	208	3 221	
Remote/Very remote	no.	41	16	195	159	34	3	–	84	431	
Users/1000 people											
Major cities	no.	0.8	2.1	1.0	1.6	1.3	..	1.0	..	1.3	
Inner regional	no.	1.4	4.4	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.7	16.8	..	2.1	
Outer regional	no.	1.7	4.5	1.7	1.8	1.0	0.6	..	1.9	1.9	
Remote/Very remote	no.	1.2	4.1	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.3	..	0.9	1.0	
Major cities and inner regional	no.	0.9	2.6	1.2	1.6	1.2	0.7	1.0	..	1.5	
Outer regional and remote/very remote	no.	1.7	4.5	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.6	..	1.5	1.7	
Users/1000 potential population											
Major cities	no.	73.6	213.9	78.7	129.1	117.2	..	207.1	..	117.1	
Inner regional	no.	91.9	301.2	115.0	50.3	48.1	35.5	14.0	..	138.3	
Outer regional	no.	59.9	118.7	137.3	75.4	60.2	23.7	..	96.0	97.7	
Remote/Very remote	no.	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	
Major cities and inner regional	no.	78.7	238.4	88.9	107.1	97.8	35.5	152.1	..	123.1	
Outer regional and remote/very remote	no.	63.7	120.8	166.4	116.2	74.0	24.6	..	134.7	110.8	
All Australia, people aged under 65 years											
All people	'000	5 898	4 444	3 598	1 818	1 332	419	302	201	18 012	
Users	no.	5 608	11 856	4 582	2 878	1 590	279	305	300	27 260	
Users/1000 people	no.	1.0	2.7	1.3	1.6	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.5	
Proportion in geographic locations											
Major cities											
All people	%	73.4	75.4	59.7	71.4	72.7	..	99.8	..	68.8	

Table 14A.28

Table 14A.28 **Users of CSTDA respite services, by geographic location (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), (h)**

		<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (i)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Users	%		59.0	59.3	48.1	73.2	76.3	..	97.4	2.3	59.3
Inner regional											
All people	%		19.8	19.9	21.4	12.1	12.0	64.7	0.2	..	19.3
Users	%		28.8	32.7	27.5	11.0	12.2	70.6	2.6	0.3	27.4
Outer regional											
All people	%		6.3	4.7	15.3	9.2	11.4	33.2	..	54.4	9.4
Users	%		11.5	7.9	20.1	10.2	9.4	28.3	–	69.3	11.8
Remote/Very remote											
All people	%		0.6	0.1	3.6	7.3	3.9	2.1	..	45.6	2.5
Users	%		0.7	0.1	4.3	5.5	2.1	1.1	–	28.0	1.6

- (a) The State and Territory data on the Australian population are derived by the AIHW from ABS statistical local area population estimates for June 2003, 2004, 2005 and 2006.
- (b) Data on service users in each geographic location were estimated based on service users' residential postcodes. Some postcode areas were split between two or more geographic locations. Where this was the case the data were weighted according to the proportion of the population of the postcode area in each geographic location.
- (c) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Row totals may not be the sum of the components because individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory.
- (d) Data for all service users exclude 637 service users in 2006-07 whose postcode was not reported. Hence service user totals may differ from other tables and care should be taken when interpreting this indicator.
- (e) Data for users of CSTDA funded respite services exclude specialist psychiatric disability services identified by the jurisdiction.
- (f) Data on service users per 1000 people are derived by dividing the number of service users in a geographic location by the number of people aged under 65 years in that geographic location, multiplied by 1000. Data on service users per 1000 potential population are derived by dividing the number of service users in a geographic location by the potential population in that geographic location, multiplied by 1000. The 'major cities and inner regional' classification was derived by adding major cities and inner regional data. The 'outer regional and remote/very remote' classification was derived by adding outer regional, remote and very remote data.
- (g) Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, this indicator needs to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors affecting data quality.
- (h) Comparisons of access per 1000 people between the outer regional and remote/very remote population and other populations should be undertaken with care. Outer regional and remote/very remote areas have a higher proportion of Indigenous people than other areas and therefore the need for services may be greater in outer regional and remote areas due to the higher prevalence of disability.
- (i) NSW has experienced low and varied data response rates. This led to underreporting of service user numbers.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: AIHW (unpublished), derived from the *CSTDA NMDS*; ABS (unpublished), derived from *2006 Census of Population and Housing*; AIHW analysis of ABS SLA population estimates for June 2003, 2004, 2005 and 2006.

Table 14A.29

Table 14A.29 **Users of CSTDA employment services, by geographic location (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (f)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2003-04										
Geographic locations, people aged 15–64 years										
Major cities	'000	3 254	2 470	1 377	949	734	..	230	..	9 013
Inner regional	'000	876	672	637	161	125	201	0.5	..	2 672
Outer regional	'000	300	157	447	122	113	105	..	78	1 323
Remote/Very remote	'000	30	4	97	97	39	7	..	61	336
Users										
Major cities	no.	12 147	12 587	6 655	4 636	4 308	4	879	7	41 150
Inner regional	no.	5 026	4 501	2 994	626	774	1 080	np	1	14 966
Outer regional	no.	1 728	1 173	2 102	648	701	566	3	265	7 170
Remote/Very remote	no.	102	23	284	307	122	17	–	137	989
Users/1000 people										
Major cities	no.	3.7	5.1	4.8	4.9	5.9	..	3.8	..	4.6
Inner regional	no.	5.7	6.7	4.7	3.9	6.2	5.4	np	..	5.6
Outer regional	no.	5.8	7.5	4.7	5.3	6.2	5.4	..	3.4	5.4
Remote/Very remote	no.	3.4	6.5	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.4	..	2.2	2.9
Outer regional and remote/very remote	no.	5.5	7.4	4.4	4.4	5.4	5.2	..	2.9	4.9
All Australia, people aged 15–64 years										
All people	'000	4 459	3 302	2 559	1 329	1 011	313	230	140	13 345
Users	no.	19 003	18 284	12 035	6 217	5 905	1 667	898	410	64 275
Users/1000 people	no.	4.3	5.5	4.7	4.7	5.8	5.3	3.9	2.9	4.8
Proportion in geographic locations										
Major cities										
All people	%	73.0	74.8	53.8	71.4	72.6	..	99.8	..	67.5
Users	%	63.9	68.8	55.3	74.6	73.0	0.2	97.9	1.7	64.0
Inner regional										
All people	%	19.6	20.3	24.9	12.1	12.3	64.2	0.2	..	20.0
Users	%	26.4	24.6	24.9	10.1	13.1	64.8	na	0.2	23.3
Outer regional										
All people	%	6.7	4.8	17.5	9.2	11.2	33.5	..	56.1	9.9
Users	%	9.1	6.4	17.5	10.4	11.9	34.0	0.3	64.6	11.2
Remote/Very remote										
All people	%	0.7	0.1	3.8	7.3	3.8	2.3	..	43.9	2.5
Users	%	0.5	0.1	2.4	4.9	2.1	1.0	..	33.4	1.5
2004-05										
Geographic locations, people aged 15–64 years										
Major cities	'000	3 277	2 495	1 412	964	738	..	230	..	9 117
Inner regional	'000	883	684	657	168	126	203	0.5	..	2 722
Outer regional	'000	300	158	456	121	113	106	..	79	1 333
REPORT ON GOVERNMENT SERVICES 2009										
SERVICES FOR PEOPLE WITH A DISABILITY										

Table 14A.29

Table 14A.29 **Users of CSTDA employment services, by geographic location (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (f)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Remote/Very remote	'000	30	4	97	96	39	7	..	61	336
Users										
Major cities	no.	12 080	12 945	6 670	4 506	4 373	5	775	–	41 288
Inner regional	no.	5 052	4 461	3 216	654	769	1 154	np	–	15 276
Outer regional	no.	1 805	1 142	2 149	673	657	595	2	270	7 274
Remote/Very remote	no.	101	19	305	319	109	14	–	124	987
Users/1000 people										
Major cities	no.	3.7	5.2	4.7	4.7	5.9	..	3.4	..	4.5
Inner regional	no.	5.7	6.5	4.9	3.9	6.1	5.7	np	..	5.6
Outer regional	no.	6.0	7.2	4.7	5.6	5.8	5.6	..	3.4	5.5
Remote/Very remote	no.	3.4	5.4	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.0	..	2.0	2.9
Outer regional and remote/very remote	no.	5.8	7.2	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.4	..	2.8	5.0
All Australia, people aged 15–64 years										
All people	'000	4 489	3 341	2 623	1 349	1 016	316	231	141	13 508
Users	no.	19 038	18 567	12 340	6 152	5 908	1 768	792	394	64 825
Users/1000 people	no.	4.2	5.6	4.7	4.6	5.8	5.6	3.4	2.8	4.8
Proportion in geographic locations										
Major cities										
All people	%	73.0	74.7	53.9	71.5	72.6	..	99.8	..	67.5
Users	%	63.5	69.7	54.1	73.2	74.0	0.3	97.9	..	63.7
Inner regional										
All people	%	19.7	20.5	25.1	12.4	12.4	64.3	0.2	..	20.2
Users	%	23.2	22.4	22.5	9.1	11.8	54.4	na	..	20.9
Outer regional										
All people	%	6.7	4.7	17.4	9.0	11.1	33.4	..	56.4	9.9
Users	%	8.3	5.7	15.0	9.4	10.1	28.1	0.2	62.4	10.0
Remote/Very remote										
All people	%	0.7	0.1	3.7	7.1	3.8	2.3	..	43.6	2.5
Users	%	0.5	0.1	2.1	4.4	1.7	0.7	..	28.6	1.4
2005-06										
Geographic locations, people aged 15–64 years										
Major cities	'000	3 303	2 522	1 444	978	742	..	231	..	9 221
Inner regional	'000	893	699	678	176	129	206	0.5	..	2 782
Outer regional	'000	301	160	466	122	113	106	..	81	1 350
Remote/Very remote	'000	30	4	98	96	39	7	..	63	338
Users										
Major cities	no.	13 063	13 404	7 548	5 351	4 637	26	842	13	44 795
Inner regional	no.	6 365	5 234	3 874	755	891	1 353	..	15	18 448
Outer regional	no.	2 246	1 276	2 514	728	822	725	8	307	8 558

Table 14A.29

Table 14A.29 **Users of CSTDA employment services, by geographic location (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (f)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Remote/Very remote	no.	119	26	350	349	170	16	1	98	1 125
Users/1000 people										
Major cities	no.	4.0	5.3	5.2	5.5	6.2	..	3.6	..	4.9
Inner regional	no.	7.1	7.5	5.7	4.3	6.9	6.6	np	..	6.6
Outer regional	no.	7.5	8.0	5.4	5.9	7.3	6.8	..	3.8	6.3
Remote/Very remote	no.	4.0	7.4	3.6	3.6	4.3	2.2	..	1.6	3.3
Outer regional and remote/very remote	no.	7.1	8.0	5.1	4.9	6.5	6.6	..	2.8	5.7
All Australia, people aged 15–64 years										
All people	'000	4 528	3 385	2 686	1 373	1 024	319	232	143	13 691
Users	no.	21 793	19 940	14 286	7 183	6 520	2 120	884	433	72 926
Users/1000 people	no.	4.8	5.9	5.3	5.2	6.4	6.7	3.8	3.0	5.3
Proportion in geographic locations										
Major cities										
All people	%	73.0	74.5	53.7	71.2	72.5	..	99.8	..	67.4
Users	%	59.9	67.2	52.8	74.5	71.1	1.2	95.2	3.0	61.4
Inner regional										
All people	%	19.7	20.6	25.2	12.9	12.6	64.5	0.2	..	20.3
Users	%	29.2	26.2	27.1	10.5	13.7	63.8	np	3.5	25.3
Outer regional										
All people	%	6.7	4.7	17.4	8.9	11.1	33.2	..	56.2	9.9
Users	%	10.3	6.4	17.6	10.1	12.6	34.2	0.9	70.9	11.7
Remote/Very remote										
All people	%	0.7	0.1	3.7	7.0	3.8	2.3	..	43.8	2.5
Users	%	0.5	0.1	2.4	4.9	2.6	0.8	0.1	22.6	1.5
2006-07										
Geographic locations, people aged 15–64 years										
Major cities	'000	3 383	2 641	1 674	1 019	768	..	240	..	9 725
Inner regional	'000	882	669	579	166	122	210	0.4	..	2 628
Outer regional	'000	276	157	417	125	115	106	..	84	1 280
Remote/Very remote	'000	24	3	94	98	39	7	..	65	330
Potential population, people aged 15–64 years										
Major cities	'000	70.8	53.6	45.8	23.7	16.2	..	6.6	..	222.7
Inner regional	'000	27.0	20.4	17.5	9.0	6.2	8.8	2.4	..	84.9
Outer regional	'000	12.4	9.4	8.0	4.2	2.9	3.9	..	6.0	39.1
Remote/Very remote	'000	2.1	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.7	..	1.0	6.7
Users										
Major cities	no.	15 831	14 719	8 177	5 538	5 207	22	984	10	50 404
Inner regional	no.	6 535	5 160	4 498	813	1 001	1 405	29	9	19 389
Outer regional	no.	2 135	1 411	2 784	762	891	706	6	305	8 967

Table 14A.29

Table 14A.29 **Users of CSTDA employment services, by geographic location (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (f)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Remote/Very remote	no.	140	24	347	335	189	19	–	181	1 234
Users/1000 people										
Major cities	no.	4.7	5.6	4.9	5.4	6.8	..	4.1	..	5.2
Inner regional	no.	7.4	7.7	7.8	4.9	8.2	6.7	76.9	..	7.4
Outer regional	no.	7.7	9.0	6.7	6.1	7.7	6.7	..	3.6	7.0
Remote/Very remote	no.	5.7	8.1	3.7	3.4	4.9	2.8	..	2.8	3.7
Major cities and inner regional		5.2	6.0	5.6	5.4	7.0	6.8	4.2	..	5.6
Outer regional and remote/very remote	no.	7.6	9.0	6.1	4.9	7.0	6.5	..	3.3	6.3
Users/1000 potential population										
Major cities	no.	223.6	274.4	178.6	234.1	320.4	..	149.2	..	226.4
Inner regional	no.	242.1	252.5	257.6	90.1	161.1	159.5	12.1	..	228.4
Outer regional	no.	171.6	149.9	346.0	183.4	310.5	182.6	..	50.9	229.2
Remote/Very remote	no.	65.5	14.8	251.1	469.8	383.2	28.2	..	172.7	183.7
Major cities and inner regional	no.	228.7	268.3	200.4	194.4	276.4	162.0	112.7	..	226.9
Outer regional and remote/very remote	no.	156.1	130.1	332.1	225.3	321.1	159.7	..	69.1	222.5
All Australia, people aged 15–64 years										
All people	'000	4 565	3 470	2 763	1 408	1 045	322	240	149	13 963
Users	no.	24 641	21 314	15 806	7 448	7 288	2 152	1 019	505	79 995
Users/1000 people	no.	5.4	6.1	5.7	5.3	7.0	6.7	4.2	3.4	5.7
Proportion in geographic locations										
Major cities										
All people	%	74.1	76.1	60.6	72.4	73.5	..	99.8	..	69.6
Users	%	64.2	69.1	51.7	74.4	71.4	1.0	96.6	2.0	63.0
Inner regional										
All people	%	19.3	19.3	20.9	11.8	11.7	65.1	0.2	..	18.8
Users	%	26.5	24.2	28.5	10.9	13.7	65.3	2.8	1.8	24.2
Outer regional										
All people	%	6.0	4.5	15.1	8.9	11.0	32.8	..	56.2	9.2
Users	%	8.7	6.6	17.6	10.2	12.2	32.8	0.6	60.4	11.2
Remote/Very remote										
All people	%	0.5	0.1	3.4	6.9	3.7	2.1	..	43.8	2.4
Users	%	0.6	0.1	2.2	4.5	2.6	0.9	–	35.8	1.5

(a) The State and Territory data on the Australian population are derived by the AIHW from ABS statistical local area population estimates for June 2003, 2004, 2005 and 2006.

Table 14A.29 Users of CSTDA employment services, by geographic location (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (f)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
(b)	Data on service users in each geographic location were estimated based on service users' residential postcodes. In some jurisdictions, there are services users from geographical locations that do not exist in that jurisdiction (for example, there are service users from major cities in the NT). This occurs when service users have accessed services in a state or territory other than their jurisdiction of residence. In addition, some postcode areas were split between two or more geographic locations. Where this was the case the data were weighted according to the proportion of the population of the postcode area in each geographic location.									
(c)	Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Row totals may not be the sum of the components because individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory.									
(d)	Data on service users per 1000 people are derived by dividing the number of service users in a geographic location by the number of people aged 15–64 years in that geographic location, multiplied by 1000. Data on service users per 1000 potential population are derived by dividing the number of service users in a geographic location by the potential population aged 15–64 years in that geographic location, multiplied by 1000. The 'major cities and inner regional' classification was derived by adding major cities and inner regional data. The 'outer regional and remote/very remote' classification was derived by adding outer regional, remote and very remote data.									
(e)	Data for all service users exclude six service users in 2003-04, ten service users in 2004-05, 231 service users in 2005-06 and 13 service users in 2006-07 whose postcode was not reported, thus totals may differ from other tables.									
(f)	Service user data for inner regional areas are not reported as nearly all users of ACT services who are from inner regional areas are from NSW residential postcodes.									
	.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero. np Not published.									
<i>Source:</i>	AIHW (unpublished), derived from the <i>CSTDA NMDS</i> ; ABS (unpublished), derived from <i>2006 Census of Population and Housing</i> , Cat. no. 2016.0; AIHW analysis of ABS SLA population estimates for June 2003, 2004, 2005 and 2006; ABS, <i>Labour Force Australia</i> , Cat. no. 6203.0 (various issues), Canberra.									

Table 14A.30

Table 14A.30 Users of CSTDA accommodation support services, by Indigenous status (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g)

	<i>NSW (h)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (i)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Indigenous people using accommodation support services per 1000 Indigenous population aged under 65 years									
2003-04	1.2	10.4	1.5	2.7	2.6	1.7	0.5	1.8	2.2
2004-05	1.1	8.5	1.6	2.7	3.3	1.7	0.7	1.8	2.1
2005-06	1.3	11.0	1.7	2.4	3.5	1.5	np	1.9	2.4
2006-07	1.3	10.6	2.0	4.0	5.0	1.5	np	2.3	2.8
Indigenous people using accommodation support services per 1000 Indigenous potential population									
2006-07	14.8	122.6	23.3	46.8	58.2	17.8	np	26.7	32.3
Non-Indigenous people using accommodation support services per 1000 non-Indigenous population aged under 65 years									
2003-04	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.7	3.1	2.6	1.1	0.8	1.5
2004-05	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.8	3.4	2.8	1.2	0.6	1.5
2005-06	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.9	3.3	2.7	1.1	0.8	1.6
2006-07	1.2	1.6	1.5	2.0	3.4	2.7	1.1	0.9	1.6
Non-Indigenous people using accommodation support services per 1000 non-Indigenous potential population									
2006-07	31.8	42.5	38.4	50.6	85.7	66.4	28.1	23.6	42.4
All people using accommodation services per 1000 total population aged under 65 years									
2003-04	1.1	1.9	1.3	1.7	3.1	2.6	1.1	1.1	1.6
2004-05	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.8	3.4	2.7	1.1	1.0	1.5
2005-06	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.9	3.3	2.6	1.1	1.1	1.6
2006-07	1.2	1.7	1.5	2.0	3.4	2.6	1.1	1.3	1.7

- (a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory. Where Indigenous status was inconsistently recorded for the same user, the user was counted as an Indigenous Australian.
- (b) Data for all service users exclude 954 service users in 2003-04, 2436 service users in 2004-05, 687 service users in 2005-06 and 868 service users in 2006-07 whose Indigenous status was not reported, thus accommodation support service users per 1000 total population aged under 65 years may differ from other tables. Due to the relatively high missing rate of data, care should be taken when interpreting this indicator.
- (c) Data for users of CSTDA funded accommodation support services exclude specialist psychiatric disability services identified by the jurisdiction.
- (d) Service user data collected under the CSTDA NMDS are not comparable with data from the previous CSDA MDS snapshot day collections.
- (e) Data for users per 1000 people are derived by dividing the number of service users by the number of people aged under 65 years, multiplied by 1000. Data for users per 1000 potential population are derived by dividing the number of service users by the potential population, multiplied by 1000.
- (f) Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, this indicator needs to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors affecting data quality. Differences in service type outlet and service user response rates between jurisdictions and across years, for example, should be taken into account when interpreting these data.

Table 14A.30 **Users of CSTDA accommodation support services, by Indigenous status (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g)**

	<i>NSW</i> (h)	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i> (i)	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
(g)	Comparisons of the Indigenous and non-Indigenous populations' access to services per 1000 people should be undertaken with care. The need for services is likely to be greater for Indigenous people than non-Indigenous people due to the higher prevalence of disability. The AIHW estimated that the proportion of Indigenous people aged over 18 years who had a profound or severe core activity limitation is approximately 2.4 times that of non-Indigenous people.								
(h)	NSW has experienced low and varied data response rates. This led to underreporting of service user numbers for all years and affected the comparability of the data across the years.								
(i)	ACT data for service users per 1000 Indigenous people/potential population are not published as they are based on a small number of service users.								

np Not published.

Source: AIHW (unpublished), derived from the *CSTDA NMDS*; ABS, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0 (various issues), Canberra; ABS 2004, *Experimental Projections of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population 30 June 2001 to 30 June 2009*, Cat. no. 3238.0, Canberra; AIHW 2006, *'Potential Population' — Updating the Indigenous Factor in Disability Services Performance Indicator Denominators*, AIHW Cat. no. DIS 45, Welfare Working Paper Series no. 50, Canberra.

Table 14A.31

Table 14A.31 Users of CSTDA community support services, by Indigenous status (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)

	<i>NSW (g)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Indigenous people using community support services per 1000 Indigenous population aged under 65 years									
2004-05	5.6	15.2	4.6	13.7	18.9	1.9	7.0	5.0	7.6
2005-06	6.6	29.3	5.0	10.2	18.1	2.3	7.3	1.9	8.0
2006-07	8.1	35.8	5.5	16.1	18.1	3.3	9.7	2.5	9.9
Indigenous people using community support services per 1000 Indigenous potential population									
2006-07	92.6	413.6	63.3	187.5	209.4	37.4	114.9	29.9	114.6
Non-Indigenous people using community support services per 1000 non-Indigenous population aged under 65 years									
2004-05	3.1	2.6	2.4	6.7	7.2	4.8	8.4	4.5	3.6
2005-06	3.4	5.5	2.6	6.4	8.4	5.3	6.7	2.2	4.5
2006-07	3.3	7.0	2.7	7.0	8.6	5.3	10.0	2.0	5.0
Non-Indigenous people using community support services per 1000 non-Indigenous potential population									
2006-07	86.2	181.8	70.3	179.5	218.9	130.2	265.9	53.1	129.7
All people using community support services per 1000 total population aged under 65 years									
2004-05	3.2	2.7	2.5	6.9	7.5	4.7	8.4	4.7	3.7
2005-06	3.5	5.7	2.7	6.5	8.6	5.2	6.7	2.1	4.6
2006-07	3.5	7.2	2.8	7.3	8.8	5.2	10.0	2.2	5.2

- (a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory. Where Indigenous status was inconsistently recorded for the same user, the user was counted as an Indigenous Australian.
- (b) Data for all service users exclude 27 356 service users in 2004-05, 15 013 service users in 2005-06 and 5451 service users in 2006-07 whose Indigenous status was not reported, thus community support service users per 1000 total population may differ from other tables. Due to the relatively high missing rate of data, care should be taken when interpreting this indicator.
- (c) Data for users of CSTDA funded community support services exclude specialist psychiatric disability services identified by the jurisdiction.
- (d) Data for users per 1000 people are derived by dividing the number of service users by the number of people aged under 65 years, multiplied by 1000. Data for users per 1000 potential population are derived by dividing the number of service users by the potential population, multiplied by 1000.
- (e) Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, this indicator needs to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors affecting data quality. Differences in service type outlet and service user response rates between jurisdictions and across years, for example, should be taken into account when interpreting these data.
- (f) Comparisons of the Indigenous and non-Indigenous populations' access to services per 1000 people should be undertaken with care. The need for services is likely to be greater for Indigenous people than non-Indigenous people due to the higher prevalence of disability. The AIHW estimated that the proportion of Indigenous people aged over 18 years who had a profound or severe core activity limitation is approximately 2.4 times that of non-Indigenous people.
- (g) NSW has experienced low and varied data response rates. This led to underreporting of service user numbers for all years and affected the comparability of the data across the years.

Table 14A.31 Users of CSTDA community support services, by Indigenous status (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)

	<i>NSW (g)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
--	----------------	------------	------------	-----------	-----------	------------	------------	-----------	-------------

Source: AIHW (unpublished), derived from the *CSTDA NMDS*; ABS, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat no. 3101.0 (various issues), Canberra; ABS 2004, *Experimental Projections of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population 30 June 2001 to 30 June 2009*, Cat. no. 3238.0, Canberra; AIHW 2006, *'Potential Population' — Updating the Indigenous Factor in Disability Services Performance Indicator Denominators*, AIHW Cat. no. DIS 45, Welfare Working Paper Series no. 50, Canberra.

Table 14A.32

Table 14A.32 Users of CSTDA community access services, by Indigenous status (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)

	<i>NSW (g)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (h)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Indigenous people using community access services per 1000 Indigenous population aged under 65 years									
2003-04	1.4	10.8	1.7	3.9	3.0	2.0	1.0	1.6	2.6
2004-05	1.5	9.2	1.8	2.4	4.0	2.1	0.7	1.5	2.3
2005-06	1.7	10.9	2.0	1.9	4.0	2.4	np	2.0	2.5
2006-07	2.2	11.8	2.5	2.6	3.6	1.8	np	2.3	3.0
Indigenous people using community access services per 1000 Indigenous potential population									
2006-07	25.5	136.4	29.3	29.7	41.2	20.9	np	27.3	34.8
Non-Indigenous people using community access services per 1000 non-Indigenous population aged under 65 years									
2003-04	1.1	2.5	1.4	3.6	3.1	3.3	1.0	1.1	2.0
2004-05	1.1	2.0	1.7	2.5	3.3	3.3	0.9	1.2	1.8
2005-06	1.3	2.7	1.8	2.3	3.2	3.4	1.0	1.1	2.0
2006-07	1.8	2.9	2.0	2.2	3.5	3.2	1.0	1.3	2.3
Non-Indigenous people using community access services per 1000 non-Indigenous potential population									
2006-07	46.5	75.1	51.1	56.2	89.8	78.4	25.8	35.5	59.1
All people using community access services per 1000 total population aged under 65 years									
2003-04	1.1	2.6	1.4	3.6	3.1	3.2	1.0	1.3	2.0
2004-05	1.1	2.0	1.7	2.5	3.3	3.2	0.9	1.2	1.8
2005-06	1.3	2.8	1.8	2.3	3.2	3.4	1.0	1.4	2.1
2006-07	1.8	2.9	2.0	2.2	3.5	3.1	1.0	1.6	2.3

- (a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory. Where Indigenous status was inconsistently recorded for the same user, the user was counted as an Indigenous Australian.
- (b) Data for all service users exclude 7283 service users in 2003-04, 5222 service users in 2004-05, 3057 service users in 2005-06 and 3218 service users in 2006-07 whose Indigenous status was not reported, thus community access service users per 1000 total population may differ from other tables. This 'not reported' total includes recreation/holiday programs (service type 3.02) who were not required to complete the item on Indigenous status; however those who did provide a response are included in the data. Due to the relatively high missing rate of data, care should be taken when interpreting this indicator.
- (c) Data for users of CSTDA funded community access services exclude specialist psychiatric disability services identified by the jurisdiction.
- (d) Data for users per 1000 people are derived by dividing the number of service users by the number of people aged under 65 years, multiplied by 1000. Data for users per 1000 potential population are derived by dividing the number of service users by the potential population, multiplied by 1000.
- (e) Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, this indicator needs to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors affecting data quality. Differences in service type outlet and service user response rates between jurisdictions and across years, for example, should be taken into account when interpreting these data.

Table 14A.32 Users of CSTDA community access services, by Indigenous status (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)

	<i>NSW (g)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (h)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
(f)	Comparisons of the Indigenous and non-Indigenous populations' access to services per 1000 people should be undertaken with care. The need for services is likely to be greater for Indigenous people than non-Indigenous people due to the higher prevalence of disability. The AIHW estimated that the proportion of Indigenous people aged over 18 years who had a profound or severe core activity limitation is approximately 2.4 times that of non-Indigenous people.								
(g)	NSW has experienced low and varied data response rates. This led to underreporting of service user numbers for all years and affected the comparability of the data across the years.								
(h)	ACT data for service users per 1000 Indigenous people/potential population are not published as they are based on a small number of service users.								

np Not published

Source: AIHW (unpublished), derived from the *CSTDA NMDS*; ABS, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat no. 3101.0 (various issues), Canberra; ABS 2004, *Experimental Projections of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population 30 June 2001 to 30 June 2009*, Cat. no. 3238.0, Canberra; AIHW 2006, *'Potential Population' — Updating the Indigenous Factor in Disability Services Performance Indicator Denominators*, AIHW Cat. no. DIS 45, Welfare Working Paper Series no. 50, Canberra.

Table 14A.33

Table 14A.33 **Users of CSTDA respite services, by Indigenous status (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

	<i>NSW (g)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA (h)</i>	<i>SA Tas (i)</i>	<i>ACT (i)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>	
Indigenous people using respite services per 1000 Indigenous population aged under 65 years									
2003-04	1.6	9.7	1.5	3.5	1.5	np	0.5	1.2	2.2
2004-05	1.4	8.2	1.5	2.6	2.2	np	np	0.9	1.9
2005-06	1.6	16.2	2.0	3.8	2.1	0.4	np	1.2	2.9
2006-07	2.3	16.0	2.2	4.4	1.9	0.6	1.6	1.8	3.3
Non-Indigenous people using respite services per 1000 non-Indigenous population aged under 65 years									
2003-04	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2004-05	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.0
2005-06	0.8	2.2	1.1	1.4	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.3
2006-07	0.9	2.3	1.2	1.5	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.4
All people using respite services per 1000 total population aged under 65 years									
2003-04	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2004-05	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.0
2005-06	0.8	2.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.3
2006-07	0.9	2.4	1.2	1.6	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.4

- (a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory. Where Indigenous status was inconsistently recorded for the same user, the user was counted as an Indigenous Australian.
- (b) Data for all service users exclude 3667 service users in 2004-05, 1791 service users in 2005-06 and 1879 service users in 2006-07 whose Indigenous status was not reported, thus respite service users per 1000 total population may differ from other tables. Due to the relatively high missing rate of data, care should be taken when interpreting this indicator.
- (c) Data for users of CSTDA funded respite services exclude specialist psychiatric disability services identified by the jurisdiction.
- (d) Data for users per 1000 people are derived by dividing the number of service users by the number of people aged under 65 years, multiplied by 1000.
- (e) Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, this indicator needs to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors affecting data quality. Differences in service type outlet and service user response rates between jurisdictions and across years, for example, should be taken into account when interpreting these data.
- (f) Comparisons of the Indigenous and non-Indigenous populations' access to services per 1000 people should be undertaken with care. The need for services is likely to be greater for Indigenous people than non-Indigenous people due to the higher prevalence of disability. The AIHW estimated that the proportion of Indigenous people aged over 18 years who had a profound or severe core activity limitation is approximately 2.4 times that of non-Indigenous people.
- (g) NSW has experienced low and varied data response rates. This led to underreporting of service user numbers for all years and affected the comparability of the data across the years.
- (h) WA data for 2005-06 have been corrected for miscoding of data and, therefore, vary from the data reported in the AIHW report on Disability Support Services in 2005-06.
- (i) Tasmanian data for 2003-04 and 2004-05 and ACT data for all years for service users per 1000 Indigenous people are not published as they are based on a small number of service users.

na Not available. np Not published.

Table 14A.33 Users of CSTDA respite services, by Indigenous status (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)

	<i>NSW (g)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA (h)</i>	<i>SA Tas (i)</i>	<i>ACT (i)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
--	----------------	------------	------------	---------------	-------------------	----------------	-----------	-------------

Source: AIHW (unpublished), derived from the *CSTDA NMDS*; ABS, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat no. 3101.0 (various issues), Canberra; ABS 2004, *Experimental Projections of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population 30 June 2001 to 30 June 2009*, Cat. no. 3238.0, Canberra; AIHW 2006, *'Potential Population' — Updating the Indigenous Factor in Disability Services Performance Indicator Denominators*, AIHW Cat. no. DIS 45, Welfare Working Paper Series no. 50, Canberra.

Table 14A.34

Table 14A.34 **Users of CSTDA employment services, by Indigenous status (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	<i>NSW (e)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Indigenous people using employment services per 1000 Indigenous population aged 15–64 years									
2003-04	6.6	15.2	5.2	5.3	6.6	6.7	5.6	2.4	6.0
2004-05	7.3	10.9	5.2	5.1	6.5	8.5	6.6	2.4	6.0
2005-06	6.5	12.6	6.1	4.6	6.7	8.2	2.3	1.8	5.9
2006-07	7.9	13.9	6.5	4.9	7.7	7.5	5.2	2.9	6.8
Indigenous potential population using employment services per 1000 Indigenous population aged 15–64 years									
2006-07	158.5	277.1	128.2	95.0	160.1	156.7	95.4	53.2	133.0
Non-Indigenous people using employment services per 1000 non-Indigenous population aged 15–64 years									
2003-04	4.1	5.1	4.5	4.6	5.5	5.0	3.9	3.1	4.6
2004-05	4.0	5.1	4.5	4.5	5.8	5.2	3.3	2.9	4.6
2005-06	4.7	5.8	5.3	5.2	6.2	6.4	3.8	3.2	5.2
2006-07	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.3	7.0	6.6	4.2	3.5	5.7
Non-Indigenous people using employment services per 1000 non-Indigenous population aged 15–64 years									
2006-07	220.7	248.9	222.1	204.1	285.0	265.6	155.8	129.3	229.5
All people using employment services per 1000 total population aged 15–64 years									
2003-04	4.1	5.2	4.5	4.6	5.5	5.0	3.9	2.9	4.6
2004-05	4.1	5.2	4.5	4.5	5.8	5.3	3.4	2.8	4.6
2005-06	4.8	5.8	5.3	5.2	6.2	6.5	3.8	2.9	5.3
2006-07	5.4	6.1	5.7	5.3	7.0	6.6	4.2	3.4	5.7

- (a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory.
- (b) Data for users per 1000 people are derived by dividing the number of service users by the number of people aged 15–64 years, multiplied by 1000. Data for users per 1000 potential population are derived by dividing the number of service users by the potential population, multiplied by 1000.
- (c) Data for all service users exclude 4498 service users in 2003-04, 2665 service users in 2004-05, 1288 service users in 2005-06 and 91 service users in 2006-07 whose Indigenous status was not reported, thus employment service users per 1000 total population aged 15–64 years may differ from other tables. Due to the relatively high missing rate of data, care should be taken when interpreting this indicator.
- (d) Comparisons of the Indigenous and non-Indigenous populations' access to services per 1000 people should be undertaken with care. The need for services is likely to be greater for Indigenous people than non-Indigenous people due to the higher prevalence of disability. The AIHW estimated that the proportion of Indigenous people aged over 18 years who had a profound or severe core activity limitation is approximately 2.4 times that of non-Indigenous people.
- (e) NSW has experienced low and varied data response rates. This led to underreporting of service user numbers for all years and affected the comparability of the data across the years.

Table 14A.34 Users of CSTDA employment services, by Indigenous status (a), (b), (c), (d)

	<i>NSW (e)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
--	----------------	------------	------------	-----------	-----------	------------	------------	-----------	-------------

Source: AIHW (unpublished), derived from the *CSTDA NMDS*; ABS, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0 (various issues), Canberra; ABS 2004, *Experimental Projections of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population 30 June 2001 to 30 June 2009*, Cat. no. 3238.0, Canberra; AIHW 2006, *'Potential Population' — Updating the Indigenous Factor in Disability Services Performance Indicator Denominators*, AIHW Cat. no. DIS 45, Welfare Working Paper Series no. 50, Canberra.

Table 14A.35

Table 14A.35 **Users of CSTDA accommodation support services, by country of birth (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g)**

	<i>NSW (h)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
People born in a non-English speaking country using accommodation support services per 1000 people aged under 65 years who were born in a non-English speaking country									
2003-04	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	2.0	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
2004-05	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	2.4	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
2005-06	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.5
2006-07	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.4	2.4	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5
People born in a non-English speaking country using accommodation support services per 1000 potential population aged under 65 years who were born in a non-English speaking country									
2006-07	7.6	22.0	9.6	10.9	47.3	7.0	12.3	10.6	15.1
People born in an English speaking country using accommodation support services per 1000 people aged under 65 years who were born in an English speaking country									
2003-04	1.2	2.2	1.4	1.8	3.2	2.7	1.2	1.2	1.7
2004-05	1.2	2.1	1.5	1.9	3.4	2.7	1.2	1.0	1.7
2005-06	1.4	2.0	1.6	2.1	3.2	2.6	1.2	1.1	1.8
2006-07	1.4	1.9	1.6	2.3	3.5	2.7	1.2	1.4	1.9
People born in an English speaking country using accommodation support services per 1000 potential population aged under 65 years who were born in an English speaking country									
2006-07	33.6	46.5	40.6	55.6	89.7	69.5	29.3	27.5	45.2
All people using accommodation support services per 1000 total people aged under 65 years									
2003-04	1.0	1.9	1.3	1.7	3.1	2.6	1.1	1.1	1.6
2004-05	1.0	1.8	1.4	1.8	3.3	2.7	1.1	0.9	1.6
2005-06	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.9	3.1	2.6	1.1	1.1	1.6
2006-07	1.2	1.7	1.5	2.1	3.4	2.6	1.1	1.3	1.7

- (a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory.
- (b) Data for service users born in a non-English speaking country were based on responses for country of birth with English Proficiency Groups 2–4. For 2003-04 and 2004-05 data, this includes all countries except Australia, New Zealand, Canada, United Kingdom, South Africa, Ireland or the United States of America, which are classified as English speaking countries. From 2005-06, Zimbabwe is also included as an 'English speaking country'. Where country of birth was inconsistently recorded for the same service user, the service user was counted as having been born in a non-English speaking country.
- (c) Data for all service users exclude 1023 service users in 2003-04, 866 service users in 2004-05, 824 service users in 2005-06 and 834 service users in 2006-07 whose country of birth was not reported, thus accommodation support service users per 1000 total population aged under 65 years may differ from other tables. Due to the relatively high missing rate of data, care should be taken when interpreting this indicator.
- (d) The State and Territory data on people born in a non-English speaking country are derived from country of birth data for the corresponding 2001 Australian Census proportional distribution of population of states and territories. Estimates exclude people whose country of birth was not stated or who were visitors to Australia from overseas.
- (e) Data for service users of CSTDA funded accommodation support services exclude specialist psychiatric disability services identified by the jurisdiction.

Table 14A.35 Users of CSTDA accommodation support services, by country of birth (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g)

	<i>NSW (h)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
--	----------------	------------	------------	-----------	-----------	------------	------------	-----------	-------------

(f) Data for users per 1000 people are derived by dividing the number of service users by the number of people aged under 65 years, multiplied by 1000. Data for users per 1000 potential population are derived by dividing the number of service users by the potential population, multiplied by 1000.

(g) Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, this indicator needs to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors affecting data quality. Differences in service type outlet and service user response rates between jurisdictions and across years, for example, should be taken into account when interpreting these data.

(h) NSW has experienced low and varied data response rates. This led to underreporting of service user numbers for all years and affected the comparability of the data across the years.

Source: AIHW (unpublished), derived from the *CSTDA NMDS*; ABS 2005, *Migration Australia 2003-04*, Cat. no. 3412.0, Canberra; ABS, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0, Canberra (various issues); ABS (unpublished), derived from the *2001 Census of Population and Housing*; ABS (unpublished), derived from the *2003 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers*, Cat. no. 4430.0.

Table 14A.36 Users of CSTDA community support services, by country of birth (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g)

	NSW (h)	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
People born in a non-English speaking country using community support services per 1000 people aged under 65 years who were born in a non-English speaking country									
2005-06	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2006-07	0.6	3.5	1.0	1.5	5.0	2.7	1.9	2.1	1.9
People born in a non-English speaking country using community support services per 1000 potential population aged under 65 years who were born in a non-English speaking country									
2005-06	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2006-07	23.8	130.5	16.2	39.8	100.8	19.9	57.7	45.1	56.6
People born in an English speaking country using community support services per 1000 people aged under 65 years who were born in an English speaking country									
2005-06	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2006-07	4.0	7.9	3.1	7.9	9.2	5.3	10.8	2.2	5.6
People born in an English speaking country using community support services per 1000 potential population aged under 65 years who were born in an English speaking country									
2006-07	93.7	190.0	78.3	192.5	231.9	135.5	276.3	44.0	136.9
All people using community support services per 1000 total people aged under 65 years									
2005-06	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2006-07	3.4	7.1	2.9	7.1	8.8	5.2	9.7	2.2	5.1

- (a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory.
- (b) Data for service users born in a non-English speaking country were based on responses for country of birth with English Proficiency Groups 2–4. For 2003-04 and 2004-05 data, this includes all countries except Australia, New Zealand, Canada, United Kingdom, South Africa, Ireland or the United States of America, which are classified as English speaking countries. From 2005-06, Zimbabwe is also included as an 'English speaking country'. Where country of birth was inconsistently recorded for the same service user, the service user was counted as having been born in a non-English speaking country.
- (c) Data for all service users exclude 6094 service users in 2006-07, whose country of birth was not reported, thus community support service users per 1000 total population aged under 65 years may differ from other tables. Due to the relatively high missing rate of data, care should be taken when interpreting this indicator.
- (d) The State and Territory data on people born in a non-English speaking country are derived from country of birth data for the corresponding 2001 Australian Census proportional distribution of population of states and territories. Estimates exclude people whose country of birth was not stated or who were visitors to Australia from overseas.
- (e) Data for service users of CSTDA funded community support services exclude specialist psychiatric disability services identified by the jurisdiction.
- (f) Data for users per 1000 people are derived by dividing the number of service users by the number of people aged under 65 years, multiplied by 1000. Data for users per 1000 potential population are derived by dividing the number of service users by the potential population, multiplied by 1000.
- (g) Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, this indicator needs to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors affecting data quality. Differences in service type outlet and service user response rates between jurisdictions and across years, for example, should be taken into account when interpreting these data.

Table 14A.36 **Users of CSTDA community support services, by country of birth (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g)**

	<i>NSW (h)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
--	----------------	------------	------------	-----------	-----------	------------	------------	-----------	-------------

(h) NSW has experienced low and varied data response rates. This led to underreporting of service user numbers for all years and affected the comparability of the data across the years.

na Not available.

Source: AIHW (unpublished), derived from the *CSTDA NMDS*; ABS 2005, *Migration Australia 2003-04*, Cat. no. 3412.0, Canberra; ABS, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0, Canberra (various issues); ABS (unpublished), derived from the *2001 Census of Population and Housing*; ABS (unpublished), derived from the *2003 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers*, Cat. no. 4430.0.

Table 14A.37

Table 14A.37 Users of CSTDA community access services, by country of birth (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g)

	NSW (h)	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
People born in a non-English speaking country using community access services per 1000 people aged under 65 years who were born in a non-English speaking country									
2005-06	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2006-07	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.6	2.3	1.5	0.3	0.7	0.9
People born in a non-English speaking country using community access services per 1000 potential population aged under 65 years who were born in a non-English speaking country									
2005-06	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2006-07	19.2	48.7	13.0	16.4	45.2	11.0	10.8	14.6	26.6
People born in an English speaking country using community access services per 1000 people aged under 65 years who were born in an English speaking country									
2005-06	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2006-07	1.9	3.3	2.1	2.3	3.6	3.2	1.0	1.7	2.5
People born in an English speaking country using community access services per 1000 potential population aged under 65 years who were born in an English speaking country									
2005-06	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2006-07	44.4	79.4	53.2	55.6	91.8	82.1	26.5	34.5	59.7
All people using community access services per 1000 total people aged under 65 years									
2005-06	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2006-07	1.7	3.0	2.0	2.1	3.5	3.1	0.9	1.6	2.2

- (a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory.
- (b) Data for service users born in a non-English speaking country were based on responses for country of birth with English Proficiency Groups 2–4. For 2003-04 and 2004-05 data, this includes all countries except Australia, New Zealand, Canada, United Kingdom, South Africa, Ireland or the United States of America, which are classified as English speaking countries. From 2005-06, Zimbabwe is also included as an 'English speaking country'. Where country of birth was inconsistently recorded for the same service user, the service user was counted as having been born in a non-English speaking country.
- (c) Data for all service users exclude 4446 service users in 2006-07 whose country of birth was not reported, thus community access service users per 1000 total population aged under 65 years may differ from other tables. Due to the relatively high missing rate of data, care should be taken when interpreting this indicator.
- (d) The State and Territory data on people born in a non-English speaking country are derived from country of birth data for the corresponding 2001 Australian Census proportional distribution of population of states and territories. Estimates exclude people whose country of birth was not stated or who were visitors to Australia from overseas.
- (e) Data for service users of CSTDA funded community access services exclude specialist psychiatric disability services identified by the jurisdiction.
- (f) Data for users per 1000 people are derived by dividing the number of service users by the number of people aged under 65 years, multiplied by 1000. Data for users per 1000 potential population are derived by dividing the number of service users by the potential population, multiplied by 1000.

Table 14A.37 Users of CSTDA community access services, by country of birth (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g)

	<i>NSW (h)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
(g)	Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, this indicator needs to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors affecting data quality. Differences in service type outlet and service user response rates between jurisdictions and across years, for example, should be taken into account when interpreting these data.								
(h)	NSW has experienced low and varied data response rates. This led to underreporting of service user numbers for all years and affected the comparability of the data across the years.								
	na Not available.								

Source: AIHW (unpublished), derived from the *CSTDA NMDS*; ABS 2005, *Migration Australia 2003-04*, Cat. no. 3412.0, Canberra; ABS, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0, Canberra (various issues); ABS (unpublished), derived from the *2001 Census of Population and Housing*; ABS (unpublished), derived from the *2003 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers*, Cat. no. 4430.0, Canberra.

Table 14A.38 **Users of CSTDA respite services, by country of birth (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g)**

	NSW (h)	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
People born in a non-English speaking country using respite services per 1000 people aged under 65 years who were born in a non-English speaking country									
2005-06	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2006-07	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.5
People born in an English speaking country using respite services per 1000 people aged under 65 years who were born in an English speaking country									
2005-06	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2006-07	1.1	2.7	1.3	1.8	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.6
All people using respite services per 1000 total people aged under 65 years									
2005-06	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2006-07	0.9	2.5	1.3	1.6	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.5

- (a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory.
- (b) Data for service users born in a non-English speaking country were based on responses for country of birth with English Proficiency Groups 2–4. For 2003-04 and 2004-05 data, this includes all countries except Australia, New Zealand, Canada, United Kingdom, South Africa, Ireland or the United States of America, which are classified as English speaking countries. From 2005-06, Zimbabwe is also included as an 'English speaking country'. Where country of birth was inconsistently recorded for the same service user, the service user was counted as having been born in a non-English speaking country.
- (c) Data for all service users exclude 1550 service users in 2006-07 whose country of birth was not reported, thus community access service users per 1000 total population aged under 65 years may differ from other tables. Due to the relatively high missing rate of data, care should be taken when interpreting this indicator.
- (d) The State and Territory data on people born in a non-English speaking country are derived from country of birth data for the corresponding 2001 Australian Census proportional distribution of population of states and territories. Estimates exclude people whose country of birth was not stated or who were visitors to Australia from overseas.
- (e) Data for service users of CSTDA funded respite services exclude specialist psychiatric disability services identified by the jurisdiction.
- (f) Data for users per 1000 people are derived by dividing the number of service users by the number of people aged under 65 years, multiplied by 1000.
- (g) Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, this indicator needs to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors affecting data quality. Differences in service type outlet and service user response rates between jurisdictions and across years, for example, should be taken into account when interpreting these data.
- (h) NSW has experienced low and varied data response rates. This led to underreporting of service user numbers for all years and affected the comparability of the data across the years.

na Not available.

Source: AIHW (unpublished), derived from the *CSTDA NMDS*; ABS 2005, *Migration Australia 2003-04*, Cat. no. 3412.0, Canberra; ABS, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0, Canberra (various issues); ABS (unpublished), derived from the *2001 Census of Population and Housing*; ABS (unpublished), derived from the *2003 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers*, Cat. no. 4430.0, Canberra.

Table 14A.39

Table 14A.39 Users of CSTDA employment services, by country of birth (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
People born in a non-English speaking country using employment services per 1000 people aged 15–64 years who were born in a non-English speaking country									
2003-04	1.2	2.1	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.7	1.6	1.5
2004-05	1.1	2.2	1.1	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.4
2005-06	1.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.6	2.4	1.2	1.7	1.9
2006-07	2.6	4.2	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.5	1.5	2.8	3.1
People born in a non-English speaking country using employment services per 1000 potential population who were born in a non-English speaking country									
2006-07	150.0	242.2	72.2	82.0	80.5	28.9	61.8	80.2	139.1
People born in an English speaking country using employment services per 1000 people aged 15–64 years who were born in an English speaking country									
2003-04	4.9	6.0	4.9	4.9	6.4	5.4	4.4	3.1	5.3
2004-05	5.0	6.0	5.0	4.9	6.1	5.6	3.7	2.7	5.3
2005-06	5.4	6.0	5.5	5.4	6.3	6.3	3.9	2.7	5.6
2006-07	6.1	6.5	5.9	5.7	7.5	6.8	4.6	3.4	6.2
People born in an English speaking country using employment services per 1000 potential population who were born in an English speaking country									
2006-07	226.9	247.0	238.5	211.6	312.7	298.5	164.4	101.7	236.8
All people using employment services per 1000 total people aged 15–64 years									
2003-04	4.1	5.2	4.6	4.4	5.8	5.3	3.8	2.9	4.6
2004-05	4.2	5.2	4.6	4.3	5.6	5.4	3.2	2.6	4.6
2005-06	4.6	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.8	6.1	3.5	2.6	5.0
2006-07	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.2	6.9	6.6	4.1	3.3	5.7

- (a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory.
- (b) Data for service users born in a non-English speaking country were based on responses for country of birth with English Proficiency Groups 2–4. For 2003-04 and 2004-05 data, this includes all countries except Australia, New Zealand, Canada, United Kingdom, South Africa, Ireland or the United States of America, which are classified as English speaking countries. From 2005-06, Zimbabwe is also included as an 'English speaking country'.
- (c) Data for all service users exclude 2481 in 2003-04, 2248 in 2004-05 and 4975 in 2005-06 whose country of birth was not reported, thus employment service users per 1000 total population aged 15–64 years may differ from other tables. Due to the relatively high missing rate of data, care should be taken when interpreting this indicator.
- (d) The State and Territory data on people born in a non-English speaking country are derived from country of birth data for the corresponding 2001 Australian Census proportional distribution of population of states and territories. Estimates exclude people whose country of birth was not stated or who were visitors to Australia from overseas.
- (e) Data for users per 1000 people are derived by dividing the number of service users by the number of people aged 15–64 years, multiplied by 1000. Data for users per 1000 potential population are derived by dividing the number of service users by the potential population, multiplied by 1000.

Table 14A.39 **Users of CSTDA employment services, by country of birth (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<i>Source:</i>	AIHW (unpublished), derived from the <i>CSTDA NMDS</i> ; ABS 2005, <i>Migration Australia 2003-04</i> , Cat. no. 3412.0, Canberra; ABS, <i>Australian Demographic Statistics</i> , Cat no. 3101.0, Canberra (various issues); ABS (unpublished), derived from the <i>2001 Census of Population and Housing</i> ; ABS (unpublished), derived from the <i>2003 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers</i> , Cat. no. 4430.0.								

Table 14A.40 Users of CSTDA community accommodation and care services as a proportion of all accommodation support service users (per cent) (a), (b), (c), (d)

	<i>NSW (e)</i>	<i>Vic (f)</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2003-04	73.1	89.8	81.6	83.1	79.7	80.7	100.0	100.0	82.4
2004-05	72.7	91.0	83.6	85.4	80.1	80.7	100.0	100.0	83.3
2005-06	74.1	92.2	84.5	87.8	79.7	79.9	100.0	100.0	83.9
2006-07	77.5	93.5	85.2	87.2	83.4	82.1	100.0	100.0	85.6

- (a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory. Individuals might have accessed services from both accommodation service type categories (institutional/large residential or community accommodation and care services).
- (b) Data for service users of CSTDA funded accommodation support services exclude specialist psychiatric disability services identified by the jurisdiction.
- (c) Community accommodation and care services include group homes, attendant care/personal care, in-home accommodation support, alternative family placement, and other accommodation support.
- (d) Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, this indicator needs to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors affecting data quality. Differences in service type outlet and service user response rates between jurisdictions and across years, for example, should be taken into account when interpreting these data.
- (e) NSW has experienced low and varied data response rates. This led to underreporting of service user numbers for all years and affected the comparability of the data across the years. The relatively low proportion of accommodation support users in community setting in NSW is largely an historical issue.
- (f) Victorian 2003-04 data are reported to be significantly understated because errors in the 'date of last service received' and lower than expected response rates have led to under-counting of service users.

Source: AIHW (unpublished), derived from the *CSTDA NMDS*.

Table 14A.41

Table 14A.41 **Real government expenditure per user of CSTDA accommodation support services (2006-07 dollars) (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

	NSW (g)	Vic (h)	Qld (i)	WA	SA (j)	Tas (k)	ACT (l)	NT (m)	Aust
Cost per user of government provided accommodation support services in institutional/residential settings									
2003-04	121 731	128 003	24 445	133 764	73 451	..	..	..	110 435
2004-05	130 175	112 212	17 032	136 026	93 541	..	..	..	114 035
2005-06	116 890	103 640	15 466	127 416	83 557	..	..	..	103 726
2006-07	114 169	135 829	14 468	93 092	93 252	..	..	..	105 693
Cost per user of government provided accommodation support services in group homes									
2003-04	140 312	89 916	141 768	112 933	87 223	158 479	127 499	..	112 015
2004-05	99 586	104 543	147 687	114 643	77 598	151 543	142 428	..	108 284
2005-06	99 285	109 737	160 930	125 901	79 563	155 299	163 968	..	112 672
2006-07	89 649	104 425	136 299	125 445	90 854	179 451	151 620	..	104 729
Cost per user of government provided accommodation support services in other community settings									
2003-04	55 995	5 744	143 456	11 535	1 669	32 288	292 878	..	12 313
2004-05	6 306	3 618	39 755	6 437	10 402	17 557	87 857	..	5 671
2005-06	6 131	4 973	47 998	5 643	29 414	14 211	120 327	..	6 203
2006-07	4 863	6 099	34 918	5 163	35 326	16 970	87 089	..	6 631
Government funding per user of non-government provided accommodation support services in institutional/residential settings									
2003-04	85 007	55 408	17 799	29 864	60 227	25 684	..	..	43 695
2004-05	94 634	111 072	18 602	27 263	47 384	29 386	..	..	48 095
2005-06	92 369	55 844	22 828	41 974	49 709	26 280	..	..	46 708
2006-07	70 784	55 681	30 505	41 936	41 977	31 939	..	..	44 167
Government funding per user of non-government provided accommodation support services in group homes									
2003-04	81 403	60 977	40 589	65 570	55 679	80 026	69 172	75 909	68 654
2004-05	174 709	61 374	53 863	69 329	117 184	86 489	68 073	95 579	91 981
2005-06	126 019	64 837	51 382	70 073	76 987	89 540	67 377	81 766	83 150
2006-07	149 547	67 697	67 162	58 327	58 636	89 105	83 276	70 403	87 258
Government funding per user of non-government provided accommodation support services in other community settings									
2003-04	70 039	21 733	35 366	38 949	10 595	18 549	13 847	19 531	29 563
2004-05	122 003	24 216	39 869	41 659	9 051	18 548	10 108	34 053	32 490
2005-06	88 431	24 239	30 371	34 450	10 705	24 997	15 386	58 173	29 545
2006-07	49 986	23 998	42 622	36 521	9 069	24 738	19 785	54 788	30 391

(a) Real dollars are previous years' expenditure in current year's dollars after basing expenditure on the ABS GDP price deflator 2006-07 = 100 (table AA.26).

(b) For the service user data used to derive this indicator, services provided by local governments are counted as government. For 2003-04 and 2004-05 expenditure data; NSW, Victoria, WA and SA allocated expenditure on local government services to non-government provided services. Queensland allocated expenditure on local government services to non-government provided services for 2003-04 only. Tasmania allocated expenditure on local government services to government provided services. The ACT and the NT do not have local government provided services. Jurisdictional comparisons thus need to be undertaken with care.

Table 14A.41 Real government expenditure per user of CSTDA accommodation support services (2006-07 dollars) (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)

	<i>NSW (g)</i>	<i>Vic (h)</i>	<i>Qld (i)</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA (j)</i>	<i>Tas (k)</i>	<i>ACT (l)</i>	<i>NT (m)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
(c)	Data are based on adjusted net expenditure (expenditure minus receipts) divided by the number of service users during the relevant period.								
(d)	Data for non-government provided services reflect the cost to government and not the full cost of providing the accommodation. Governments make a contribution towards non-government provided services.								
(e)	Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory. Individuals may also have accessed both government and non-government services. Data for service users of CSTDA services funded by the states and territories exclude specialist psychiatric disability services specifically identified by the jurisdiction.								
(f)	Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, this indicator needs to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors affecting data quality. Service type outlet response rates (table 14.3 in chapter) and service user response rates by outlet (table 14.4 in chapter) should be taken into consideration when interpreting this indicator.								
(g)	NSW has experienced low and varied data response rates. This led to underreporting of service user numbers for all years and affected the comparability of the data across the years.								
(h)	Victorian 2003-04 service user data are reported to be significantly understated because errors in the 'date of last service received' and lower than expected response rates have led to under-counting of service users. For 2004-05, the cost per service user for non-government provided accommodation support services in institutional/residential settings is overstated due to a move towards community based and individualised settings, which was not reflected in the expenditure data.								
(i)	For Queensland, improved direct attribution of expenditure to service types resulted in improved reporting of expenditure per user of government provided accommodation support services in other community settings from 2004-05 onwards and for government provided accommodation support services in group homes for 2006-07.								
(j)	For SA, the data used to derive these results have been revised for 2003-04, 2004-05 and 2005-06.								
(k)	There are no government provided accommodation support services in institutional/residential settings in Tasmania.								
(l)	In the ACT, the increase in expenditure for government provided accommodation support in group homes from 2004-05 to 2005-06 was the result of a combination of the factors including: service user information being excluded as a result of data cleansing analyses of the NMDS forms or being reclassified to 'other community settings'. The increase in expenditure for government provided accommodation support in other community settings was the result of data cleansing as some service users were not counted for this output.								
(m)	There are no government provided accommodation support services or non-government provided accommodation support services in institutional/residential settings in the NT.								
	.. Not applicable.								

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished); AIHW (unpublished), derived from the *CSTDA NMDS*.

Table 14A.42

Table 14A.42 **Australian Government funding per user of non-government provided employment services (a), (b)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Nominal cost per user of all employment service types (dollars)									
2003-04	4 530	3 759	4 097	6 005	4 907	4 557	5 972	6 431	4 450
2004-05	5 213	4 103	4 646	6 599	5 777	4 920	7 140	6 656	5 005
2005-06	5 255	4 322	4 527	6 209	5 751	4 834	6 031	5 814	5 014
2006-07	4 965	4 187	4 585	6 096	5 746	5 005	5 489	4 914	4 878
Real cost per user of all service types (2006-07 dollars) (c)									
2003-04	5 147	4 272	4 656	6 824	5 576	5 178	6 787	7 308	5 057
2004-05	5 709	4 494	5 088	7 228	6 328	5 389	7 820	7 291	5 482
2005-06	5 497	4 521	4 735	6 495	6 016	5 057	6 308	6 081	5 245
2006-07	4 965	4 187	4 585	6 096	5 746	5 005	5 489	4 914	4 878

- (a) Service user data used to derive this indicator are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory.
- (b) This indicator is derived using service user data provided by the AIHW. Cost per employment service user data may differ from those reported in the Australian Government's annual report, as the Australian Government and the AIHW use different rules to count the number of employment service users. Where a person has used more than one service outlet during the reporting period, the person is counted more than once by the Australian Government, whereas the AIHW counts each person only once. In addition, the Australian Government includes independent workers (1004 persons in 2003-04, 804 persons in 2004-05, 266 persons in 2005-06 and 6 persons in 2006-07) in calculating service user numbers, whereas the AIHW does not.
- (c) Real dollars are previous years' expenditure in current year's dollars after basing expenditure on the ABS GDP price deflator 2006-07 = 100 (table AA.26).

Source: FaCSIA (unpublished); AIHW (unpublished), derived from the *CSTDA NMDS*.

Table 14A.43

Table 14A.43 **Real Australian Government funding per user of non-government provided employment services (2006-07 dollars) (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2003-04		
Expenditure		
Open program	\$	166 368 139
Supported program	\$	140 062 834
Open and supported program	\$	18 621 670
Total	\$	325 052 643
Users (d)		
Open program	no.	43 042
Supported program	no.	18 637
Open and supported program	no.	4 100
Total	no.	64 281
Cost per user		
Open program	\$	3 865
Supported program	\$	7 515
Open and supported program	\$	4 542
Total	\$	5 057
2004-05		
Expenditure		
Open program	\$	175 345 217
Supported program	\$	168 946 958
Open and supported program	\$	11 151 865
Total	\$	355 444 041
Users (d)		
Open program	no.	43 831
Supported program	no.	18 615
Open and supported program	no.	3 635
Total	no.	64 835
Cost per user		
Open program	\$	4 000
Supported program	\$	9 076
Open and supported program	\$	3 068
Total	\$	5 482
2005-06		
Expenditure		
Open program	\$	210 176 895
Supported program	\$	173 503 583
Open and supported program	\$	..
Total	\$	383 677 340

Table 14A.43 **Real Australian Government funding per user of non-government provided employment services (2006-07 dollars) (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Users (d)		
Open program	no.	53 440
Supported program	no.	20 810
Open and supported program	no.	..
Total	no.	73 157
Cost per user		
Open program	\$	3 933
Supported program	\$	8 338
Open and supported program	\$	..
Total	\$	5 245
2006-07		
Expenditure		
Open program	\$	218 787 152
Supported program	\$	171 457 191
Open and supported program	\$	..
Total	\$	390 244 343
Users (d)		
Open program	no.	59 478
Supported program	no.	21 140
Open and supported program	no.	..
Total	no.	80 008
Cost per user		
Open program	\$	3 678
Supported program	\$	8 111
Open and supported program	\$	..
Total	\$	4 878

(a) Real dollars are previous years' expenditure in current year's dollars after basing expenditure on the ABS GDP price deflator 2006-07 = 100 (table AA.26).

(b) Total expenditure reflects only direct employment and case-based funding expenditure. It does not include expenditure on quality assurance assessment and certification payments or employer incentives such as supported wage system and wage subsidies which cannot be identified against specific user activity types.

(c) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who have received services from more than one service type outlet during the relevant period. Individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory over the relevant period.

(d) User numbers include a small number of users of services provided by organisations classified as government related, such as local councils. The total user number for 2006-07 includes users of targeted employment services.

.. Not applicable.

Source: FaHCSIA (unpublished); AIHW (unpublished), derived from the *CSTDA NMDS*.

Table 14A.44

Table 14A.44 **Total estimated expenditure per service user, State and Territory government administered programs, 2006-07 (a), (b)**

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT (c)	Aust
Total expenditure on CSTDA services excluding payroll tax per user	\$	36 925	20 562	31 560	19 343	16 197	28 492	17 537	29 220	25 299
Actual payroll tax per user	\$	764	86	426	..	250	423	..	364	301
Imputed payroll tax per user	\$	..	265	..	314	107	..	444	..	155
Total users	no.	34 583	55 453	18 906	17 166	17 041	3 839	3 477	1 120	151 192
Total expenditure on CSTDA services including actual and imputed payroll tax per user	\$	37 689	20 912	31 986	19 657	16 555	28 915	17 981	29 584	25 755

(a) Government expenditure per service user for Australia, excludes Australian Government expenditure on State and Territory administered services that was not provided as transfer payments.

(b) Service user data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, this indicator needs to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors affecting data quality. Differences in service type outlet and service user response rates between jurisdictions and across years, for example, should be taken into account when interpreting these data.

(c) Payroll tax data relates to NT Government service provision and does not include expenditure for program management and administration.
.. Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory government (unpublished); AIHW (unpublished), derived from the CSTDA NMDS.

Table 14A.45 Government administration expenditure as a proportion of total recurrent expenditure on services (per cent) (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld (b)</i>	<i>WA (c)</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas (d)</i>	<i>ACT (e)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov (f)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Administration expenditure as a proportion of total expenditure (including actual payroll tax for NSW, Victoria (in part), Queensland (2003-04), SA for 2006-07 (in part) and 2007-08, Tasmania and the NT)										
2003-04	11.2	8.2	8.0	5.4	6.2	5.2	9.5	4.1	7.4	8.6
2004-05	10.6	8.1	8.7	5.2	7.4	5.9	8.4	4.3	7.4	8.4
2005-06	10.5	7.2	10.0	5.2	7.0	8.5	9.0	5.3	5.5	8.2
2006-07	11.3	7.1	9.7	6.0	6.5	7.4	8.5	5.4	6.6	8.5
2007-08	10.6	7.5	9.3	5.1	5.4	6.9	8.2	4.7	6.6	8.2
Administration expenditure as a proportion of total expenditure (excluding actual and imputed payroll tax)										
2003-04	11.5	8.2	8.2	5.4	6.2	5.3	9.5	4.1	7.4	8.7
2004-05	10.8	8.2	8.7	5.2	7.4	5.9	8.4	4.4	7.4	8.5
2005-06	10.7	7.3	10.0	5.2	7.0	8.6	9.0	5.4	5.5	8.2
2006-07	11.6	7.1	9.7	6.0	6.6	7.5	8.5	5.5	6.6	8.6
2007-08	10.8	7.5	9.3	5.1	5.5	7.0	8.2	4.7	6.6	8.2
Administration expenditure as a proportion of total expenditure (including actual and imputed payroll tax)										
2003-04	11.2	8.1	8.0	5.3	6.1	5.2	9.3	4.1	7.4	8.5
2004-05	10.6	8.0	8.5	5.1	7.2	5.9	8.2	4.3	7.4	8.4
2005-06	10.5	7.1	9.8	5.2	6.8	8.5	8.8	5.3	5.5	8.1
2006-07	11.3	7.0	9.6	5.9	6.5	7.4	8.3	5.4	6.6	8.5
2007-08	10.6	7.4	9.2	5.0	5.4	6.9	8.0	4.7	6.6	8.1

(a) See table 14.2 for an explanation of different methods of apportioning departmental costs.

(b) Payroll tax data for Queensland include payroll tax, accrued payroll tax and long service leave on-costs recovered payroll tax. From 2004-05, payroll tax is excluded from administrative expenditure data.

(c) The decrease in WA administrative expenditure in 2007-08 mainly reflects the abolition of the capital user charge by Department of Treasury and Finance.

(d) In Tasmania, the Department of Health and Human Services underwent a restructure in 2006-07. Disability Services now falls under the umbrella of a smaller management team within the Human Services Group. This resulted in a reduction in administration expenditure in 2006-07.

(e) In the ACT, in 2006-07, administrative expenditure was impacted by the centralisation of some administrative services.

(f) Australian Government administrative expenditure is an attribution of cost based on average staffing levels.

Source: Australian, State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 14A.46 **Labour force participation and employment, 2006 (per cent) (a), (b)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Labour force participation rate									
People with a profound/severe core activity limitation (c)	17.7	17.1	18.3	22.7	19.7	15.4	31.4	22.6	18.4
People without a profound/severe core activity limitation (d)	75.0	75.9	77.4	77.6	75.6	73.6	82.1	74.9	76.1
Employment rate									
People with a profound/severe core activity limitation (c)	85.1	86.1	85.8	90.4	88.6	87.0	90.6	91.2	86.6
People without a profound/severe core activity limitation (d)	94.1	94.6	95.3	96.2	94.7	93.4	96.6	95.6	94.7

(a) The ABS 2006 Census module, used to source these data, was designed to measure 'Core Activity Need for Assistance' (ASSNP). In previous years, the data were sourced from the SDAC and the ABS disability module. The ASSNP is conceptually comparable with the SDAC and ABS disability module population of people who have a profound or severe core activity limitation, but due to the different collection methodology and shortening of the question set used, the population identified is smaller (but displays very similar characteristics). It is likely that the reduction is at the less severe end of the profound or severe core activity limitation population. As such, these data will differ from those of previous years.

(b) For people aged 15–64 years.

(c) People who have need for assistance with core activities: self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability or long term health condition (lasting six months or more).

(d) People who do not have need for assistance with core activities: self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability or long term health condition (lasting six months or more).

Source: ABS (unpublished), derived from the *2006 Census of Population and Housing*.

Table 14A.47

Table 14A.47 Labour force participation and employment, 2005 (per cent) (a), (b), (c), (d)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Labour force participation rate									
People with a disability									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	33.5 ± 6.3	30.7 ± 8.2	34.4 ± 7.0	32.1 ± 10.4	32.9 ± 9.5	20.4 ± 9.4	54.8 ± 21.3	np	32.7 ± 3.3
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	65.0 ± 3.6	62.7 ± 3.4	66.9 ± 2.6	69.7 ± 4.2	62.4 ± 4.2	57.7 ± 5.8	74.4 ± 6.9	69.6 ± 13.8	65.0 ± 1.4
People without a disability	80.4 ± 1.3	81.4 ± 1.3	82.7 ± 1.8	81.8 ± 1.9	81.9 ± 2.1	77.1 ± 3.5	85.2 ± 3.5	86.7 ± 4.8	81.4 ± 0.5
Employment rate									
People with a disability									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	91.3 ± 7.3	73.5 ± 15.0	88.2 ± 7.4	97.2 ± 6.7	84.5 ± 12.3	88.6 ± 15.6	100.0	100.0	86.7 ± 4.4
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	92.1 ± 1.8	91.8 ± 2.2	92.8 ± 1.8	94.8 ± 1.9	92.2 ± 2.5	90.7 ± 3.7	93.1 ± 4.7	95.2 ± 6.0	92.5 ± 0.7
People without a disability	95.4 ± 0.6	95.6 ± 0.7	96.5 ± 0.8	96.6 ± 0.9	96.3 ± 1.1	94.8 ± 1.9	99.3 ± 0.8	97.2 ± 2.3	95.9 ± 0.2

(a) The labour force participation and employment rates reported in this table include 95 per cent confidence intervals (for example, X per cent ± X per cent).

(b) Estimates with RSEs greater than 50 per cent are considered too unreliable for general use. These estimates are not published.

(c) Due to differences in collection methodology, the data collected by the ABS Disability Module (used in the Survey of Education and Training Experience) relate to a broader 'disability and long-term health condition' population than the 'disability' population obtained from the much more detailed Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers — however, the characteristics of the populations are similar. The data are suitable for population comparisons, but not for prevalence updates between Disability, Ageing and Carers surveys.

(d) For people aged 15–64 years.

np Not published.

Source: ABS (unpublished), derived from the *Survey of Education and Training Experience, Australia 2005*, Cat. no. 6278.0.

Table 14A.48 **Labour force participation and employment, 2003 (per cent) (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Labour force participation rate									
People with a profound/severe core activity limitation	29.6	30.5	32.9	30.9	22.8	23.7	42.0	np	30.0
General population (d)	73.9	74.1	74.8	75.7	75.0	69.4	79.3	75.4	74.4
Employment rate									
People with a profound/severe core activity limitation	90.4	89.6	86.3	97.8	88.8	91.7	100.0	np	89.9
General population (d)	94.0	94.2	93.1	94.5	93.7	91.8	96.2	93.3	93.9

(a) For people aged 15–64 years, living in households.

(b) Profound/severe core activity limitation refers to always or sometimes needing assistance with one or more of the core activities. Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self-care.

(c) For the 2003 ABS Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers, the sample in the NT was reduced to a level such that NT records contributed appropriately to national estimates but could not support reliable estimates for the NT. As a result, estimates for the NT are not published separately.

(d) June 2003.

np Not published.

Source: ABS *Labour Force Survey* Cat. no. 6291.0.55.001 [Supertable LM8]; ABS (unpublished), derived from the *2003 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers*, Cat. no. 4430.0.

Table 14A.49

Table 14A.49 Labour force participation and employment of people with a profound or severe core activity limitation, by special needs groups, 2006 (per cent) (a), (b), (c)

	NSW	Vic	Q/d	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Labour force participation rate									
People in major cities and inner regional areas	18.0	17.1	18.4	22.8	20.2	16.2	30.9	..	18.6
People in outer regional and remote areas	15.9	18.2	17.4	21.5	17.5	14.4	..	21.5	17.5
People born in an English speaking country	19.5	19.9	19.0	24.0	21.2	15.8	33.8	23.3	20.1
People born in a non-English speaking country	12.0	9.4	12.9	15.6	10.6	13.7	20.4	17.8	11.5
Non-Indigenous people	18.0	17.1	18.5	23.0	20.0	15.5	31.8	29.5	18.6
Indigenous people	14.7	18.3	16.4	17.8	13.2	15.4	26.3	13.4	15.7
Employment rate									
People in major cities and inner regional areas	85.0	86.0	85.7	90.4	88.8	86.8	90.4	..	86.4
People in outer regional and remote areas	85.9	86.1	86.9	90.1	87.6	87.9	..	91.4	87.5
People born in an English speaking country	86.1	86.6	85.9	90.4	89.0	87.6	91.4	91.4	87.1
People born in a non-English speaking country	79.3	82.7	84.0	90.2	84.6	78.3	83.5	85.7	82.3
Non-Indigenous people	85.5	86.3	86.3	90.4	88.6	87.3	90.5	93.9	86.9
Indigenous people	76.4	77.6	76.1	87.9	84.8	82.4	88.5	83.2	79.3

(a) For people aged 15–64 years.

(b) The ABS 2006 Census module, used to source these data, was designed to measure 'Core Activity Need for Assistance' (ASSNP). In previous years, the data were sourced from the SDAC and the ABS disability module. The ASSNP is conceptually comparable with the SDAC and ABS disability module population of people who have a profound or severe core activity limitation, but due to the different collection methodology and shortening of the question set used, the population identified is smaller (but displays very similar characteristics). It is likely that the reduction is at the less severe end of the profound or severe core activity limitation population. As such, these data will differ from those of previous years.

(c) Profound/severe core activity limitation refers to always or sometimes needing assistance with one or more of the core activities. Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self-care.

.. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished), derived from 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 14A.50

Table 14A.50 Labour force participation and employment of people with a profound or severe core activity limitation, by special needs groups, 2005 (per cent) (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Labour force participation rate									
People in major cities and inner regional areas	33.6 ± 6.8	31.4 ± 7.8	35.2 ± 7.5	30.2 ± 9.8	35.9 ± 11.7	18.2* ± 10.4	54.8 ± 18.0	..	33.1 ± 3.6
People in outer regional and remote areas	32.7* ± 22.1	np	31.7 ± 13.2	40.8* ± 21.1	np	24.6* ± 20.3	..	np	30.1 ± 7.0
People born in an English speaking country	35.0 ± 7.5	36.2 ± 8.7	34.6 ± 6.8	32.8 ± 11.1	32.7 ± 9.5	20.4 ± 9.6	55.5 ± 20.6	np	34.5 ± 3.5
People born in a non-English speaking country	25.1* ± 14.8	17.8* ± 12.1	31.4* ± 26.7	29.1* ± 21.3	np	np	np	–	23.6 ± 7.1
Non-Indigenous people	34.6 ± 7.1	30.7 ± 7.7	34.0 ± 6.7	31.4 ± 9.8	33.3 ± 10.2	20.7* ± 10.2	60.2 ± 17.9	np	33.0 ± 3.4
Indigenous people	np	np	np	np	–	np	–	np	23.0* ± 16.5
Employment rate									
People in major cities and inner regional areas	90.1 ± 8.7	73.1 ± 16.0	87.6 ± 9.4	95.7 ± 8.6	83.4 ± 13.1	81.3 ± 28.5	100.0	..	85.3 ± 5.2
People in outer regional and remote areas	100.0	np	91.4 ± 17.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	np	96.9 ± 6.3
People born in an English speaking country	91.6 ± 8.6	73.2 ± 17.9	89.2 ± 8.2	96.3 ± 7.5	85.1 ± 13.3	96.0 ± 8.5	100.0	np	87.3 ± 9.2
People born in a non-English speaking country	88.1 ± 25.2	74.9 ± 35.7	75.5* ± 55.9	100.0	78.8* ± 45.6	–	np	–	81.9 ± 23.8
Non-Indigenous people	91.1 ± 7.9	73.1 ± 16.0	88.0 ± 8.3	96.6 ± 6.8	84.3 ± 12.6	92.5 ± 15.4	100.0	np	86.5 ± 4.7
Indigenous people	np	np	np	np	–	–	–	np	96.0 ± 9.0

(a) For people aged 15–64 years.

(b) Profound/severe core activity limitation refers to always or sometimes needing assistance with one or more of the core activities. Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self-care.

(c) A '*' indicates a relative standard error (RSE) of between 25 per cent and 50 per cent. Estimates with RSEs greater than 25 per cent should be used with caution. Estimates with RSEs greater than 50 per cent are considered too unreliable for general use. These estimates are not published.

(d) The labour force participation and employment rates reported in this table include 95 per cent confidence intervals (for example, X per cent ± X per cent).

(e) Due to differences in collection methodology, the data collected by the ABS Disability Module (used in the Survey of Education and Training Experience) relate to a broader 'disability and long-term health condition' population than the 'disability' population obtained from the much more detailed Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers — however, the characteristics of the populations are similar. The data are suitable for population comparisons, but not for prevalence updates between Disability, Ageing and Carers surveys.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero. **np** Not published.

Source: ABS (unpublished), derived from the *Survey of Education and Training Experience, Australia 2005*, Cat. no. 6278.0.

REPORT ON
GOVERNMENT
SERVICES 2009

SERVICES FOR
PEOPLE WITH
A DISABILITY

Table 14A.51

Table 14A.51 Labour force participation and employment of people with a profound or severe core activity limitation, by special needs groups, 2003 (per cent) (a), (b), (c), (d)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Labour force participation rate									
People in major cities and inner regional areas	28.2	29.8	29.3	30.5	19.8	24.0	42.0	..	28.5
People in outer regional and remote areas	40.7	37.4	46.9	32.5	40.3	23.2	..	np	38.6
People born in an English speaking country	33.1	33.8	34.5	33.3	24.0	24.5	46.2	np	32.5
People born in a non-English speaking country	8.5	20.6	7.1	16.5	14.1	np	29.7	np	15.4
Total	29.6	30.5	32.9	30.9	22.8	23.7	42.0	np	30.0
Employment rate									
People in major cities and inner regional areas	91.2	88.2	87.3	97.2	84.8	95.5	np	..	89.9
People in outer regional and remote areas	85.8	np	83.8	np	np	83.9	..	np	90.0
People born in an English speaking country	90.0	90.9	86.1	97.6	87.9	91.7	np	np	90.0
People born in a non-English speaking country	np	82.7	np	np	np	np	np	np	89.2
Total	90.4	89.6	86.3	97.8	88.8	91.7	np	np	89.9

(a) For people aged 15–64 years, living in households.

(b) Profound/severe core activity limitation refers to always or sometimes needing assistance with one or more of the core activities. Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self-care.

(c) For the ABS Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers 2003, the sample in the NT was reduced to a level such that NT records contributed appropriately to national estimates but could not support reliable estimates for the NT. As a result, estimates for the NT are not published separately.

(d) Estimates with RSEs greater than 50 per cent are considered too unreliable for general use. These estimates are not published.

.. Not applicable. **np** Not published.

Source: ABS (unpublished), derived from the 2003 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers, Cat. no. 4430.0.

Table 14A.52

Table 14A.52 Social participation, by limitation or restriction status, 2006 (per cent) (a), (b), (c), (d)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<i>People who attended selected cultural venues and events in last 12 months</i>									
People with a limitation or specific restriction									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	83.3 ± 10.1	83.1 ± 11.1	80.1 ± 10.7	90.7 ± 10.3	90.6 ± 6.6	72.7 ± 14.1	82.7 ± 11.5	90.5 ± 12.1	83.7 ± 4.9
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	83.4 ± 6.4	86.5 ± 4.2	87.5 ± 4.6	89.6 ± 4.7	87.5 ± 6.3	80.1 ± 7.2	91.7 ± 3.8	84.4 ± 5.1	86.1 ± 2.7
People without a limitation or restriction	92.0 ± 1.3	93.4 ± 1.8	93.3 ± 1.5	94.7 ± 1.5	92.5 ± 2.2	91.3 ± 1.8	96.5 ± 0.9	92.8 ± 2.9	92.9 ± 0.5
<i>People who attended any sporting events in last 12 months</i>									
People with a limitation or specific restriction									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	44.1 ± 15.6	50.5 ± 11.5	38.8 ± 13.5	32.5* ± 17.5	33.4 ± 16.0	36.5 ± 11.1	38.3 ± 12.1	39.5 ± 14.8	42.2 ± 7.9
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	44.4 ± 7.3	47.8 ± 8.1	39.2 ± 6.5	50.9 ± 9.6	52.1 ± 8.2	42.8 ± 7.7	50.1 ± 9.6	53.5 ± 7.1	45.5 ± 3.5
People without a limitation or restriction	57.0 ± 3.6	62.2 ± 2.9	59.2 ± 2.8	64.4 ± 2.8	62.6 ± 4.0	60.4 ± 2.5	56.4 ± 2.8	67.1 ± 3.0	60.0 ± 1.8
<i>People actively involved in social or support group in the last 12 months</i>									
People with a limitation or specific restriction									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	55.8 ± 13.4	61.8 ± 16.8	40.4 ± 15.0	65.2 ± 15.6	43.6 ± 15.9	50.5 ± 14.9	61.4 ± 12.9	55.5 ± 23.6	53.9 ± 6.9
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	59.9 ± 7.7	60.5 ± 10.3	57.5 ± 7.4	59.8 ± 9.1	53.4 ± 7.8	53.2 ± 7.0	65.6 ± 6.0	59.9 ± 6.8	58.9 ± 3.5
People without a limitation or restriction	64.0 ± 2.9	62.1 ± 2.9	66.7 ± 2.6	65.9 ± 2.6	62.1 ± 3.7	60.1 ± 3.5	74.5 ± 3.1	65.7 ± 3.5	64.2 ± 1.5
<i>People who did unpaid voluntary work in last 12 months through an organisation</i>									
People with a limitation or specific restriction									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	34.5 ± 14.6	45.5 ± 11.4	30.0 ± 12.9	40.8 ± 15.0	33.5 ± 11.0	37.6 ± 14.1	38.7 ± 12.2	45.4 ± 12.2	36.8 ± 6.4
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	35.6 ± 7.5	33.8 ± 8.0	32.7 ± 7.2	39.7 ± 10.9	32.3 ± 8.1	41.0 ± 10.0	36.8 ± 7.1	38.3 ± 8.2	34.8 ± 4.0

Table 14A.52

Table 14A.52 Social participation, by limitation or restriction status, 2006 (per cent) (a), (b), (c), (d)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
People without a limitation or restriction	33.4 ± 3.0	33.5 ± 3.0	41.0 ± 3.1	37.6 ± 3.9	33.6 ± 3.2	35.6 ± 3.1	40.1 ± 2.8	36.1 ± 2.8	35.5 ± 1.6
<i>People with face-to-face contact with non-household family and friends at least once a month or more</i>									
People with a limitation or specific restriction									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	92.9 ± 6.0	92.2 ± 7.2	88.4 ± 8.3	94.3 ± 8.1	90.3 ± 11.0	97.2 ± 3.8	88.4 ± 10.2	98.9 ± 2.1	91.9 ± 3.2
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	89.1 ± 6.1	91.9 ± 3.6	91.6 ± 3.8	96.3 ± 3.2	94.1 ± 4.4	96.9 ± 2.7	93.9 ± 4.6	92.4 ± 5.1	91.7 ± 2.0
People without a limitation or restriction	94.3 ± 1.3	95.2 ± 1.1	92.9 ± 1.8	94.7 ± 1.9	95.5 ± 1.5	95.6 ± 1.3	95.8 ± 1.3	92.2 ± 2.7	94.4 ± 0.6

(a) Due to differences in collection methodology, the data collected by the ABS Disability Module (used in the General Social Survey) relate to a broader 'disability and long-term health condition' population than the 'disability' population obtained from the much more detailed Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers — however, the characteristics of the populations are similar. The data are suitable for population comparisons, but not for prevalence updates between Disability, Ageing and Carers surveys.

(b) A '*' indicates a relative standard error (RSE) of between 25 per cent and 50 per cent. Estimates with RSEs greater than 25 per cent should be used with caution.

(c) For people aged 18–64 years.

(d) The social participation rates reported in this table include 95 per cent confidence intervals (for example, X per cent ± X per cent).

Source: ABS (unpublished), derived from the *General Social Survey 2006*, Expanded Confidentialised Unit Record File (CURF), remote access data laboratory, Cat. no. 4159.0.30.002.

Table 14A.53

Table 14A.53 **People with a profound/severe core activity limitation aged 18–64 years who participated in/attended various social/community activities, by level of perceived difficulty with transport, 2006 (per cent) (a), (b), (c)**

<i>Event attended/participated in</i>	<i>Sometimes/often have difficulty getting to the places needed</i>	<i>Can easily get to the places needed</i>
Attended a sporting events in last 12 months	42.1 ± 13.0	44.4 ± 8.1
Attend any selected cultural venues and events in last 12 months	73.5 ± 11.8	89.5 ± 4.2
Actively involved in social or support group in the last 12 months	42.5 ± 12.7	62.5 ± 10.0
Did unpaid voluntary work in last 12 months through an organisation	29.8 ± 11.3	43.6 ± 9.1
<i>Any of the social/community activities in the last 12 months</i>	86.4 ± 8.1	95.6 ± 3.0
<i>People with face-to-face contact with non-household family and friends at least once a month or more</i>	89.4 ± 5.6	94.6 ± 3.7

(a) Due to differences in collection methodology, the data collected by the ABS Disability Module (used in the General Social Survey) relate to a broader 'disability and long-term health condition' population than the 'disability' population obtained from the much more detailed Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers — however, the characteristics of the populations are similar. The data are suitable for population comparisons, but not for prevalence updates between Disability, Ageing and Carers surveys.

(b) For people aged 18–64 years.

(c) The rates reported in this table include 95 per cent confidence intervals (for example, X per cent ± X per cent).

Source: ABS (unpublished), derived from the *General Social Survey 2006*, Expanded Confidentialised Unit Record File (CURF), remote access data laboratory, Cat. no. 4159.0.30.002.

Table 14A.54

Table 14A.54 **People who have contact with friends and family in whom they can confide or on whom they can rely, by disability status, 2007 (per cent) (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	Contact with family or friends		Family and friends to rely on/confide in			
	Has contact with family	Has contact with friends	Has family or friends to confide in	Has no family or friends to confide in	Has family or friends to rely on	Has no family or friends to rely on
People with a limitation or specific restriction						
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	97.0 ± 3.1	89.1 ± 10.6	85.1 ± 8.0	14.6* ± 8.0	86.1 ± 8.5	13.9* ± 8.5
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	98.8 ± 0.8	96.5 ± 1.3	95.6 ± 1.2	4.4 ± 1.2	96.9 ± 0.9	3.0 ± 0.9
People without a limitation or restriction	99.6 ± 0.4	99.0 ± 0.4	98.3 ± 0.5	1.7 ± 0.5	98.8 ± 0.4	1.2 ± 0.4
Total	99.3 ± 0.3	98.0 ± 0.6	97.2 ± 0.5	2.8 ± 0.5	98.0 ± 0.4	2.0 ± 0.4

(a) Due to differences in collection methodology, the data collected by the ABS Disability Module (used in the Survey of Mental Health and Wellbeing) relate to a broader 'disability and long-term health condition' population than the 'disability' population obtained from the much more detailed Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers — however, the characteristics of the populations are similar. The data are suitable for population comparisons, but not for prevalence updates between Disability, Ageing and Carers surveys.

(b) A '*' indicates a relative standard error (RSE) of between 25 per cent and 50 per cent. Estimates with RSEs greater than 25 per cent should be used with caution. Estimates with RSEs greater than 50 per cent are considered too unreliable for general use. These estimates are not published.

(c) For people aged 16–64 years.

(d) The rates reported in this table include 95 per cent confidence intervals (for example, X per cent ± X per cent).

Source: ABS (unpublished), derived from the *Survey of Mental Health and Wellbeing 2007*, Cat. no. 4326.0.

Table 14A.55 Participation in voluntary work for an organisation or group, by disability status, 2006 (per cent) (a), (b)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
People with a profound/severe core activity limitation (c)	12.8	13.5	16.3	14.1	16.6	15.0	21.1	17.0	14.3
People without a profound/severe core activity limitation (d)	18.5	19.2	20.0	18.2	21.6	21.8	23.4	19.2	19.4

(a) The ABS 2006 Census module, used to source these data, was designed to measure 'Core Activity Need for Assistance' (ASSNP). The ASSNP is conceptually comparable with the SDAC and ABS disability module population of people who have a profound or severe core activity limitation, but due to the different collection methodology and shortening of the question set used, the population identified is smaller (but displays very similar characteristics).

(b) For people aged 15–64 years.

(c) People who have need for assistance with core activities: self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability or long term health condition (lasting six months or more).

(d) People who do not have need for assistance with core activities: self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability or long term health condition (lasting six months or more).

Source: ABS (unpublished), derived from the *2006 Census of Population and Housing*.

Table 14A.56

Table 14A.56 Social participation, by disability status, 2004 (per cent) (a), (b), (c), (d)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<i>Currently an active member of a sporting/hobby/community based association</i>									
People with a disability									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	26.9 ± 10.3	21.3 ± 10.0	38.9 ± 14.0	38.2* ± 20.3	26.3* ± 18.4	np	62.9* ± 45.1	np	29.1 ± 5.8
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	38.2 ± 5.0	36.7 ± 5.4	30.5 ± 5.6	28.2 ± 7.6	36.2 ± 7.4	26.8 ± 10.7	32.1 ± 15.2	69.4* ± 54.0	34.9 ± 2.6
People without a disability	41.0 ± 2.4	38.2 ± 2.5	36.6 ± 2.7	35.0 ± 3.7	37.9 ± 4.0	35.7 ± 7.1	48.9 ± 8.6	48.1 ± 14.9	38.6 ± 1.3
Total	40.0 ± 2.2	37.5 ± 2.2	35.5 ± 2.4	34.0 ± 3.3	37.2 ± 3.5	32.1 ± 5.8	45.8 ± 7.5	49.7 ± 14.4	37.7 ± 1.1
<i>Get together socially with friends/relatives not living with you more than once a month</i>									
People with a disability									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	70.8 ± 10.7	80.6 ± 10.8	77.2 ± 11.6	64.1 ± 20.2	77.2 ± 18.3	63.0 ± 30.0	83.9 ± 32.6	np	74.4 ± 5.6
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	73.8 ± 4.7	79.9 ± 4.4	72.1 ± 5.5	76.5 ± 7.4	75.3 ± 6.6	81.1 ± 9.2	81.2 ± 13.2	72.1* ± 53.5	75.7 ± 2.4
People without a disability	79.6 ± 2.0	81.9 ± 2.0	79.0 ± 2.3	81.0 ± 3.2	79.6 ± 3.6	83.1 ± 5.7	80.1 ± 7.0	84.9 ± 11.3	80.3 ± 1.0
Total	78.2 ± 1.9	81.5 ± 1.8	77.7 ± 2.1	79.9 ± 2.9	78.6 ± 3.1	81.7 ± 4.8	80.5 ± 6.0	83.9 ± 11.1	79.3 ± 1.0

(a) Due to differences in collection methodology, the data collected by the Household Income and Labour Dynamics (HILDA) Survey relate to a broader 'disability and long-term health condition' population than the 'disability' population obtained from the much more detailed Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers — however, the characteristics of the populations are similar. The data are suitable for population comparisons, but not for prevalence updates between Disability, Ageing and Carers surveys.

(b) A '*' indicates a relative standard error (RSE) of between 25 per cent and 50 per cent. Estimates with RSEs greater than 25 per cent should be used with caution. Estimates with RSEs greater than 50 per cent are considered too unreliable for general use. These estimates are not published.

(c) For people aged 15–64 years.

(d) The social participation rates reported in this table include 95 per cent confidence intervals (for example, X per cent ± X per cent).

np Not published.

Source: HILDA (unpublished).

Table 14A.57

Table 14A.57 **Social activities participated in by people with a profound or severe core activity limitation, 2003 (per cent) (a), (b), (c)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
At home									
Visits from family or friends	89.7	88.6	90.0	84.8	90.0	93.9	84.4*	np	89.0
Telephone calls with family or friends	83.7	85.0	85.1	78.3	86.9	90.2	88.8*	np	84.3
Art or craftwork	16.2	16.9	14.1	16.1	18.5*	15.4*	np	np	15.9
Other activities	13.1	14.5	8.9	13.8*	8.2*	np	np	np	11.9
All participants in these activities (d)	95.2	95.4	95.8	94.5	93.7	97.6	94.2*	np	95.3
Did not participate in these activities	4.8*	4.6*	4.2*	5.5*	6.3*	np	np	np	4.7
Away from home									
Visited relatives or friends	80.7	82.7	88.5	86.2	86.6	89.5	94*	np	84.5
Went to restaurant or club	55.2	49.5	52.1	40.1	48.7	60.2	74.3*	np	51.1
Church activities	19.3	21.2	15.9	20.0	23.7	13.3*	np	np	19.1
Other activities	27.7	33.7	30.3	34.3	34.3	28.0*	34.9*	np	31.2
All participants in these activities (d)	86.3	89.5	93.3	94.1	91.9	92.4	94.0*	np	90.3
Did not participate in these activities	12.3	8.8	5.2*	4.1*	8.1*	np	np	np	8.3
Does not leave home	1.4*	1.6*	1.6*	np	–	–	–*	np	1.4*

(a) For people aged 5–64 years, living in households.

(b) A '*' indicates a relative standard error (RSE) of between 25 per cent and 50 per cent. Estimates with RSEs greater than 25 per cent should be used with caution. Estimates with RSEs greater than 50 per cent are considered too unreliable for general use. These estimates are not published.

(c) For the 2003 ABS Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers, the sample in the NT was reduced to a level such that NT records contributed appropriately to national estimates but could not support reliable estimates for the NT. As a result, estimates for the NT are not published separately.

(d) Totals may be less than the sum of the components as a person might have participated in more than one activity.

– Nil or rounded to zero. **np** Not published.

Source: ABS (unpublished), derived from *Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers 2003*, Cat. no. 4403.0.

Table 14A.58

Table 14A.58 Use of rental dwellings, by dwelling type, core activity need for assistance status and age, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
State or territory housing authority dwellings										
All usual residents were aged 65 years and over	no.	24 587	11 982	9 514	7 279	10 534	1 897	1 767	772	68 342
One or more usual residents aged 0–64 years with a core activity need for assistance	no.	15 086	7 490	6 737	3 368	5 018	1 555	1 000	430	40 693
No usual residents aged 0–64 years with core activity need for assistance	no.	67 512	34 187	30 996	17 565	24 173	6 734	6 357	3 367	191 026
All usual residents aged 0–64 years did not state need for assistance	no.	1 611	867	633	410	477	197	96	67	4 358
Total	no.	108 796	54 526	47 880	28 622	40 202	10 383	9 220	4 636	304 419
Other Landlord Type										
All usual residents were aged 65 years and over	no.	30 206	22 074	22 630	10 141	8 592	3 094	544	360	97 645
One or more usual residents aged 0–64 years with a core activity need for assistance	no.	21 414	13 557	16 634	5 385	4 335	1 653	540	853	64 381
No usual residents aged 0–64 years with core activity need for assistance	no.	504 441	333 937	330 184	140 279	94 769	28 502	23 433	19 774	1 475 539
All usual residents aged 0–64 years did not state need for assistance	no.	3 456	2 259	2 250	984	699	238	77	267	10 230
Total	no.	559 517	371 827	371 698	156 789	108 395	33 487	24 594	21 254	1 647 795
Landlord Type Not Stated										
All usual residents were aged 65 years and over	no.	4 309	2 791	2 699	1 289	1 174	407	93	66	12 828
One or more usual residents aged 0–64 years with a core activity need for assistance	no.	880	545	551	201	205	73	22	30	2 507
No usual residents aged 0–64 years with core activity need for assistance	no.	13 638	9 153	9 280	4 371	3 229	1 194	405	728	42 009

Table 14A.58

Table 14A.58 Use of rental dwellings, by dwelling type, core activity need for assistance status and age, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
All usual residents aged 0–64 years did not state need for assistance	no.	291	188	186	95	74	34	7	19	894
Total	no.	19 118	12 677	12 716	5 956	4 682	1 708	527	843	58 238
Total Rented Dwellings										
All usual residents were aged 65 years and over	no.	59 102	36 847	34 843	18 709	20 300	5 398	2 404	1 198	178 815
One or more usual residents aged 0–64 years with a core activity need for assistance	no.	37 380	21 592	23 922	8 954	9 558	3 281	1 562	1 313	107 581
No usual residents aged 0–64 years with core activity need for assistance	no.	585 591	377 277	370 460	162 215	122 171	36 430	30 195	23 869	1 708 574
All usual residents aged 0–64 years did not state need for assistance	no.	5 358	3 314	3 069	1 489	1 250	469	180	353	15 482
Total	no.	687 431	439 030	432 294	191 367	153 279	45 578	34 341	26 733	2 010 452
State or territory housing authority dwellings										
All usual residents were aged 65 years and over	%	22.6	22.0	19.9	25.4	26.2	18.3	19.2	16.7	22.4
One or more usual residents aged 0–64 years with a core activity need for assistance	%	13.9	13.7	14.1	11.8	12.5	15.0	10.8	9.3	13.4
No usual residents aged 0–64 years with core activity need for assistance	%	62.1	62.7	64.7	61.4	60.1	64.9	68.9	72.6	62.8
All usual residents aged 0–64 years did not state need for assistance	%	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.0	1.4	1.4
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Other Landlord Type										
All usual residents were aged 65 years and over	%	5.4	5.9	6.1	6.5	7.9	9.2	2.2	1.7	5.9

Table 14A.58

Table 14A.58 Use of rental dwellings, by dwelling type, core activity need for assistance status and age, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
One or more usual residents aged 0–64 years with a core activity need for assistance	%	3.8	3.6	4.5	3.4	4.0	4.9	2.2	4.0	3.9
No usual residents aged 0–64 years with core activity need for assistance	%	90.2	89.8	88.8	89.5	87.4	85.1	95.3	93.0	89.5
All usual residents aged 0–64 years did not state need for assistance	%	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.6
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Landlord Type Not Stated										
All usual residents were aged 65 years and over	%	22.5	22.0	21.2	21.6	25.1	23.8	17.6	7.8	22.0
One or more usual residents aged 0–64 years with a core activity need for assistance	%	4.6	4.3	4.3	3.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.6	4.3
No usual residents aged 0–64 years with core activity need for assistance	%	71.3	72.2	73.0	73.4	69.0	69.9	76.9	86.4	72.1
All usual residents aged 0–64 years did not state need for assistance	%	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.3	2.3	1.5
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total Rented Dwellings										
All usual residents were aged 65 years and over	%	8.6	8.4	8.1	9.8	13.2	11.8	7.0	4.5	8.9
One or more usual residents aged 0–64 years with a core activity need for assistance	%	5.4	4.9	5.5	4.7	6.2	7.2	4.5	4.9	5.4
No usual residents aged 0–64 years with core activity need for assistance	%	85.2	85.9	85.7	84.8	79.7	79.9	87.9	89.3	85.0
All usual residents aged 0–64 years did not state need for assistance	%	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.5	1.3	0.8

Table 14A.58

Table 14A.58 Use of rental dwellings, by dwelling type, core activity need for assistance status and age, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) The ABS 2006 Census module, used to source these data, was designed to measure 'Core Activity Need for Assistance' (ASSNP). The ASSNP is conceptually comparable with the SDAC and ABS disability module population of people who have a profound or severe core activity limitation, but due to the different collection methodology and shortening of the question set used, the population identified is smaller (but displays very similar characteristics).

(b) Only the characteristics of persons who usually reside in the dwelling and who were present on Census night were taken into consideration when determining the number of person aged 0–64 or 65+ years in the dwelling. Those persons who were visitors and those persons who were not present in the household were not taken into account. Those dwellings that contained only visitors or were unable to classified were also excluded from the count.

(c) People with a core activity need for assistance are those who have need for assistance with core activities: self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability or long term health condition (lasting six months or more).

Source: ABS (unpublished), derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 14A.59

Table 14A.59 Person in rented dwellings, by core activity need for assistance status and age, 2006 (a), (b)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
State or territory housing authority dwellings										
People aged 65 years and over	no.	37 720	17 414	13 917	10 417	14 866	2 686	2 574	1 188	100 816
People aged 0–64 with a core activity need for assistance	no.	17 612	9 796	8 173	4 166	5 806	1 935	1 183	503	49 183
People aged 0–64 without a core activity need for assistance	no.	174 993	88 452	88 472	44 726	53 494	17 011	16 188	9 862	493 593
People aged 0–64 years with a core activity need for assistance not stated	no.	7 938	4 538	3 775	2 200	2 122	900	460	493	22 430
Total	no.	238 263	120 200	114 337	61 509	76 288	22 532	20 405	12 046	666 022
Other Landlord Type										
People aged 65 years and over	no.	56 618	37 961	41 295	17 071	13 335	4 738	1 061	1 601	173 694
People aged 0–64 with a core activity need for assistance	no.	24 572	15 402	19 034	6 087	4 939	1 848	585	1 006	73 485
People aged 0–64 without a core activity need for assistance	no.	1 233 497	774 628	839 668	337 467	217 426	66 715	54 489	64 294	3 588 728
People aged 0–64 years with a core activity need for assistance not stated	no.	26 475	15 366	16 874	7 096	4 514	1 538	700	2 859	75 425
Total	no.	1 341 162	843 357	916 871	367 721	240 214	74 839	56 835	69 760	3 911 332
Landlord Type Not Stated										
People aged 65 years and over	no.	6 689	4 126	4 073	1 901	1 622	562	136	132	19 246
People aged 0–64 with a core activity need for assistance	no.	989	652	610	218	239	82	23	30	2 843
People aged 0–64 without a core activity need for assistance	no.	32 890	21 200	22 339	9 713	7 201	2 706	898	1 964	98 936
People aged 0–64 years with a core activity need for assistance not stated	no.	1 332	771	802	425	286	102	28	82	3 834

Table 14A.59

Table 14A.59 Person in rented dwellings, by core activity need for assistance status and age, 2006 (a), (b)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Total	no.	41 900	26 749	27 824	12 257	9 348	3 452	1 085	2 208	124 859
Total Rented Dwellings										
People aged 65 years and over	no.	101 027	59 501	59 285	29 389	29 823	7 986	3 771	2 921	293 756
People aged 0–64 with a core activity need for assistance	no.	43 173	25 850	27 817	10 471	10 984	3 865	1 791	1 539	125 511
People aged 0–64 without a core activity need for assistance	no.	1 441 380	884 280	950 479	391 906	278 121	86 432	71 575	76 120	4 181 257
People aged 0–64 years with a core activity need for assistance not stated	no.	35 745	20 675	21 451	9 721	6 922	2 540	1 188	3 434	101 689
Total	no.	1 621 325	990 306	1 059 032	441 487	325 850	100 823	78 325	84 014	4 702 213
State or territory housing authority dwellings										
People aged 65 years and over	%	15.8	14.5	12.2	16.9	19.5	11.9	12.6	9.9	15.1
People aged 0–64 with a core activity need for assistance	%	7.4	8.1	7.1	6.8	7.6	8.6	5.8	4.2	7.4
People aged 0–64 without a core activity need for assistance	%	73.4	73.6	77.4	72.7	70.1	75.5	79.3	81.9	74.1
People aged 0–64 years with a core activity need for assistance not stated	%	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.6	2.8	4.0	2.3	4.1	3.4
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Other Landlord Type										
People aged 65 years and over	%	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.6	5.6	6.3	1.9	2.3	4.4
People aged 0–64 with a core activity need for assistance	%	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.5	1.0	1.4	1.9
People aged 0–64 without a core activity need for assistance	%	92.0	91.9	91.6	91.8	90.5	89.1	95.9	92.2	91.8
People aged 0–64 years with a core activity need for assistance not stated	%	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.2	4.1	1.9

Table 14A.59

Table 14A.59 Person in rented dwellings, by core activity need for assistance status and age, 2006 (a), (b)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Landlord Type Not Stated										
People aged 65 years and over	%	16.0	15.4	14.6	15.5	17.4	16.3	12.5	6.0	15.4
People aged 0–64 with a core activity need for assistance	%	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.8	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.4	2.3
People aged 0–64 without a core activity need for assistance	%	78.5	79.3	80.3	79.2	77.0	78.4	82.8	88.9	79.2
People aged 0–64 years with a core activity need for assistance not stated	%	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.6	3.7	3.1
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total Rented Dwellings										
People aged 65 years and over	%	6.2	6.0	5.6	6.7	9.2	7.9	4.8	3.5	6.2
People aged 0–64 with a core activity need for assistance	%	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.4	3.4	3.8	2.3	1.8	2.7
People aged 0–64 without a core activity need for assistance	%	88.9	89.3	89.7	88.8	85.4	85.7	91.4	90.6	88.9
People aged 0–64 years with a core activity need for assistance not stated	%	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.5	1.5	4.1	2.2
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) The ABS 2006 Census module, used to source these data, was designed to measure 'Core Activity Need for Assistance' (ASSNP). The ASSNP is conceptually comparable with the SDAC and ABS disability module population of people who have a profound or severe core activity limitation, but due to the different collection methodology and shortening of the question set used, the population identified is smaller (but displays very similar characteristics).

(b) People with a core activity need for assistance are those who have need for assistance with core activities: self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability or long term health condition (lasting six months or more).

Source: ABS (unpublished), derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 14A.60 **Use of health services, by disability status, 2007 (per cent) (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Admitted to hospital</i>	<i>Mental health GP professional (d)</i>	<i>Other health professional (e)</i>
People with a limitation or specific restriction			
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	29.8 ± 7.9	92.9 ± 3.9	30.6 ± 11.4
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	14.3 ± 2.7	85.8 ± 2.6	14.4 ± 2.3
People without a limitation or restriction	5.7 ± 1.1	75.6 ± 2.0	4.8 ± 1.0
Total	8.7 ± 1.1	78.9 ± 1.6	8.2 ± 0.9

(a) Due to differences in collection methodology, the data collected by the ABS Disability Module (used in the Survey of Mental Health and Wellbeing) relate to a broader 'disability and long-term health condition' population than the 'disability' population obtained from the much more detailed Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers — however, the characteristics of the populations are similar. The data are suitable for population comparisons, but not for prevalence updates between Disability, Ageing and Carers surveys.

(b) For people aged 16–64 years.

(c) The rates reported in this table include 95 per cent confidence intervals (for example, X per cent ± X per cent).

(d) Includes mental health nurse and other specialists providing mental health services.

(e) Includes specialist doctor or surgeon, complimentary/alternative therapist and other professionals providing general services.

Source: ABS (unpublished), derived from the *Survey of Mental Health and Wellbeing 2007*, Cat. no. 4326.0.

Table 14A.61

Table 14A.61 Participation in education and training, by need for assistance status, 2006 (per cent) (a), (b)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<i>Attending pre-school (children aged 3–5 years)</i>									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	51.6	48.3	44.8	43.5	41.7	29.7	52.4	41.1	47.3
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	47.6	44.5	39.7	38.3	36.2	23.6	37.6	30.7	42.6
<i>Attending secondary school (people aged 15–24 years)</i>									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	30.9	25.8	27.3	28.8	32.1	24.4	37.2	21.7	28.7
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	27.0	28.2	23.7	22.1	26.6	25.6	25.2	20.1	26.0
<i>Attending Technical or Further Educational Institution (including TAFE Colleges) (people aged 15–64)</i>									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	3.2	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.6	3.3	3.6	1.3	2.8
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	3.9	3.2	2.7	3.2	3.4	4.1	3.9	1.8	3.4
<i>Attending University or other Tertiary Institutions (people aged 15–64)</i>									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	2.8	1.6	1.1
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	5.9	6.4	5.7	6.0	5.7	4.8	10.4	4.8	6.0

(a) The ABS 2006 Census module, used to source these data, was designed to measure 'Core Activity Need for Assistance' (ASSNP). In previous years, the data were sourced from the ABS disability module. The ASSNP is conceptually comparable with the ABS disability module population of people who have a profound or severe core activity limitation, but due to the different collection methodology and shortening of the question set used, the population identified is smaller (but displays very similar characteristics).

(b) Profound/severe core activity limitation refers to always or sometimes needing assistance with one or more of the core activities. Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self-care.

Source: ABS (unpublished), derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 14A.62 Participation in education and training, by disability status, 2005 (a), (b), (c)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<i>Year 12 or below (people aged 15–24)</i>									
People with a disability									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	np	42.0* ± 28.3	39.0* ± 25.8	60.2* ± 46.8	50.5* ± 40.6	61.6* ± 48.7	–	–	37.9 ± 12.3
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	31.6 ± 10.3	33.3 ± 11.0	21.9 ± 7.9	24.0 ± 10.9	35.0 ± 12.8	48.9 ± 20.1	9.8* ± 4.8	np	29.7 ± 4.4
People without a disability	49.5 ± 4.3	48.5 ± 4.7	36.5 ± 6.0	40.5 ± 6.7	40.1 ± 6.1	45.0 ± 10.6	46.0 ± 11.5	31.8* ± 15.8	44.7 ± 1.8
<i>Diploma or certificate course (people aged 15–64)</i>									
People with a disability									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	3.9* ± 3.1	4.4* ± 3.4	4.3* ± 2.8	5.6* ± 4.2	np	7.3* ± 6.2	np	–	4.2 ± 1.5
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	5.4 ± 1.6	6.9 ± 1.8	7.1 ± 2.1	5.8 ± 1.9	6.9 ± 2.6	5.3* ± 4.3	7.0* ± 4.6	np	6.4 ± 0.8
People without a disability	7.9 ± 0.9	7.5 ± 0.8	8.5 ± 0.9	8.3 ± 1.2	7.1 ± 1.2	8.1 ± 1.9	8.7 ± 2.5	8.0 ± 3.8	7.9 ± 0.4
<i>Bachelor degree and above (people aged 15–64)</i>									
People with a disability									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	np	np	3.7* ± 2.9	–	–	–	np	–	1.8* ± 1.1
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	3.0 ± 0.9	4.5 ± 1.2	4.0 ± 1.2	4.2 ± 1.4	3.4 ± 1.3	1.7* ± 1.4	5.8* ± 3.8	np	3.7 ± 0.5
People without a disability	7.9 ± 0.9	8.6 ± 1.0	7.1 ± 1.2	8.7 ± 1.6	7.7 ± 1.4	6.2 ± 2.5	11.9 ± 2.3	3.4* ± 2.3	9.3 ± 0.6

(a) Due to differences in collection methodology, the data collected by the ABS Disability Module (used in the Survey of Education and Training Experience) relate to a broader 'disability and long-term health condition' population than the 'disability' population obtained from the much more detailed Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers — however, the characteristics of the populations are similar. The data are suitable for population comparisons, but not for prevalence updates between Disability, Ageing and Carers surveys.

(b) A '*' indicates a relative standard error (RSE) of between 25 per cent and 50 per cent. Estimates with RSEs greater than 25 per cent should be used with caution. Estimates with RSEs greater than 50 per cent are considered too unreliable for general use. These estimates are not published.

Table 14A.62 Participation in education and training, by disability status, 2005 (a), (b), (c)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
(c) The education and training participation rates reported in this table include 95 per cent confidence intervals (for example, X per cent ± X per cent).									

– Nil or rounded to zero. **np** Not published.

Source: ABS (unpublished), derived from the *Survey of Education and Training Experience, Australia 2005*, Cat. no. 6278.0.

Table 14A.63

Table 14A.63 **Educational and training attainment, by need for assistance status, 2006 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<i>Year 9 or below</i>									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	25.1	27.0	23.8	18.8	23.9	27.4	16.6	27.8	24.6
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	8.7	9.0	7.6	5.5	7.8	10.6	5.0	15.0	8.2
<i>Year 10</i>									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	19.3	12.7	20.5	20.3	16.5	23.2	15.0	13.1	17.8
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	16.3	10.7	18.6	17.1	13.3	23.9	10.1	13.6	15.2
<i>Year 11/12</i>									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	15.5	18.7	17.7	20.5	22.6	14.2	23.5	14.3	17.8
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	22.5	29.0	26.6	27.6	32.7	20.2	26.5	23.3	26.2
<i>Diploma or certificate course</i>									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	16.5	15.1	17.6	17.6	15.8	15.1	17.9	16.6	16.4
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	24.4	23.0	25.0	25.3	23.6	24.1	19.9	23.7	24.1
<i>Bachelor degree and above</i>									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	5.4	6.0	4.8	5.2	4.9	4.3	13.9	5.1	5.4
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	20.0	20.8	15.6	17.2	15.7	14.2	33.4	14.5	18.8
<i>No educational attainment — not stated and inadequately described</i>									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	18.3	20.5	15.6	17.6	16.4	15.8	13.2	23.0	17.9
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	8.2	7.5	6.6	7.3	7.0	7.1	5.1	9.8	7.5

(a) The ABS 2006 Census module, used to source these data, was designed to measure 'Core Activity Need for Assistance' (ASSNP). In previous years, the data were sourced from the ABS disability module. The ASSNP is conceptually comparable with the ABS disability module population of people who have a profound or severe core activity limitation, but due to the different collection methodology and shortening of the question set used, the population identified is smaller (but displays very similar characteristics).

(b) Profound/severe core activity limitation refers to always or sometimes needing assistance with one or more of the core activities. Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self-care.

(c) For people aged 15–64 years.

Source: ABS (unpublished), derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 14A.64

Table 14A.64 Educational and training attainment, by disability status, 2005 (a), (b), (c), (d)

Year 10	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
People with a disability									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	18.7 ± 5.9	19.0 ± 5.8	26.6 ± 5.9	20.8 ± 7.8	19.1 ± 7.9	17.8 ± 8.2	np	–	20.7 ± 3.1
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	23.1 ± 2.4	15.0 ± 2.2	21.9 ± 2.5	23.9 ± 3.2	18.0 ± 2.3	29.5 ± 4.9	12.3 ± 3.9	23.5 ± 10.3	20.6 ± 1.0
People without a disability	17.6 ± 1.3	9.7 ± 0.9	18.4 ± 1.4	16.7 ± 1.8	12.9 ± 1.7	21.5 ± 3.4	10.4 ± 2.3	15.5 ± 4.3	15.3 ± 0.7
<i>Year 11/12</i>									
People with a disability									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	17.9 ± 5.8	19.9 ± 5.8	15.7 ± 5.5	19.3 ± 6.7	23.3 ± 9.9	9.8* ± 6.5	np	–	18.1 ± 2.3
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	15.9 ± 2.2	24.8 ± 2.5	20.7 ± 2.4	21.8 ± 3.6	28.0 ± 3.3	8.4 ± 3.0	27.9 ± 5.7	15.5* ± 7.8	20.6 ± 1.2
People without a disability	23.5 ± 1.2	30.3 ± 1.6	26.7 ± 1.7	28.0 ± 2.0	35.3 ± 1.9	24.2 ± 2.3	28.4 ± 4.1	26.5 ± 6.5	27.2 ± 0.6
<i>Diploma or certificate course</i>									
People with a disability									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	28.2 ± 9.7	18.2 ± 5.8	27.6 ± 7.7	31.9 ± 8.3	16.2* ± 8.5	17.4* ± 8.6	36.6* ± 18.4	np	24.8 ± 3.9
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	29.3 ± 2.6	26.9 ± 2.4	33.3 ± 2.9	29.7 ± 3.3	27.6 ± 3.3	26.2 ± 4.2	28.5 ± 5.9	29.6 ± 10.7	29.3 ± 1.1
People without a disability	25.5 ± 1.5	24.7 ± 1.6	29.2 ± 1.8	27.7 ± 2.3	26.1 ± 1.8	25.1 ± 2.5	21.1 ± 3.0	27.5 ± 4.8	26.2 ± 0.8
<i>Bachelor degree and above</i>									
People with a disability									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	6.8* ± 3.7	9.8* ± 4.8	7.0* ± 3.7	8.1* ± 5.2	np	8.3* ± 6.1	34.8* ± 17.5	–	7.9 ± 1.9
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	13.8 ± 2.0	15.0 ± 2.5	10.1 ± 1.8	13.3 ± 2.9	10.4 ± 2.3	12.2 ± 3.3	22.9 ± 5.9	11.7* ± 8.4	13.1 ± 1.1
REPORT ON GOVERNMENT SERVICES 2009									SERVICES FOR PEOPLE WITH A DISABILITY

Table 14A.64 Educational and training attainment, by disability status, 2005 (a), (b), (c), (d)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
People without a disability	24.2 ± 1.9	26.1 ± 1.8	19.1 ± 1.8	21.9 ± 2.5	17.4 ± 1.8	17.3 ± 3.5	36.1 ± 5.7	20.8 ± 6.8	23.0 ± 0.9

(a) Due to differences in collection methodology, the data collected by the ABS Disability Module (used in the Survey of Education and Training Experience) relate to a broader 'disability and long-term health condition' population than the 'disability' population obtained from the much more detailed Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers — however, the characteristics of the populations are similar. The data are suitable for population comparisons, but not for prevalence updates between Disability, Ageing and Carers surveys.

(b) A '*' indicates a relative standard error (RSE) of between 25 per cent and 50 per cent. Estimates with RSEs greater than 25 per cent should be used with caution. Estimates with RSEs greater than 50 per cent are considered too unreliable for general use. These estimates are not published.

(c) The education and training attainment rates reported in this table include 95 per cent confidence intervals (for example, X per cent ± X per cent).

(d) For people aged 15–64 years.

– Nil or rounded to zero. **np** Not published.

Source: ABS (unpublished), derived from the *Survey of Education and Training Experience, Australia 2005*, Cat. no. 6278.0.

Table 14A.65

Table 14A.65 **People with a disability who had difficulty accessing services as a result of their disability, by core activity limitation or specific restriction status (per cent) (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	NSW	Vic	Q/ld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
People with a profound or severe core activity limitation (e)									
Government	10.8* ± 7.7	8.6* ± 6.9	13.1* ± 9.9	20.1* ± 15.6	24.2* ± 13.7	16.9* ± 11.2	np	18.1* ± 12.7	12.9 ± 4.3
Other (f)	8.0* ± 6.5	10.9* ± 8.2	11.1* ± 9.7	14.6* ± 13.7	22.1* ± 14.0	11.3* ± 6.8	15.3* ± 10.4	16.9* ± 13.7	11.3 ± 4.2
All service types	13.5* ± 8.9	11.7* ± 8.0	13.9* ± 9.8	20.1* ± 15.6	28.6 ± 13.9	20.0* ± 11.0	16.3* ± 10.6	22.7* ± 13.8	15.4 ± 4.5
People with a limitation or specific restriction, excluding profound or severe core activity limitation (g)									
Government	3.0* ± 2.8	np	2.5* ± 2.1	np	4.4* ± 3.0	2.5* ± 2.1	–	3.6* ± 2.8	2.6 ± 1.1
Other (f)	1.5* ± 1.4	2.7* ± 2.0	3.2* ± 1.9	3.0* ± 2.8	2.8* ± 1.9	1.8* ± 1.8	–	3.6* ± 2.8	2.4 ± 0.8
All service types	3.5* ± 3.0	3.2* ± 2.6	4.0* ± 2.5	np	4.4* ± 3.0	2.5* ± 2.1	–	4.2* ± 3.1	3.6 ± 1.4

(a) Due to differences in collection methodology, the data collected by the ABS Disability Module (used in the GSS) relate to a broader 'disability and long-term health condition' population than the 'disability' population obtained from the much more detailed Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers — however, the characteristics of the populations are similar. The data are suitable for population comparisons, but not for prevalence updates between Disability, Ageing and Carers surveys.

(b) A ** indicates a relative standard error (RSE) of between 25 per cent and 50 per cent. Estimates with RSEs greater than 25 per cent should be used with caution. Estimates with RSEs greater than 50 per cent are considered too unreliable for general use. These estimates are not published.

(c) The rates reported in this table include 95 per cent confidence intervals (for example, X per cent ± X per cent).

(d) For people aged 18–64 years.

(e) Profound/severe core activity limitation refers to always or sometimes needing assistance with one or more of the core activities. Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self-care.

(f) Private and not-for-profit services.

(g) People with moderate, mild core activity limitations or employment or schooling restrictions.

– Nil or rounded to zero. **np** Not published.

Source: ABS (unpublished), derived from the *General Social Survey 2006*, Expanded Confidentialised Unit Record File (CURF), remote access data laboratory, Cat. no. 4159.0.30.002.