

GA Housing and homelessness services sector overview — attachment

Definitions for descriptors in this attachment are in section 18.4 in chapter 18 Housing and section 19.4 in chapter 19 Homelessness services. Unsourced information was obtained from the Australian, State and Territory governments.

Data in this Report are examined by the Housing and Homelessness Working Group, but have not been formally audited by the Secretariat.

Data reported in the attachment tables are the most accurate available at the time of data collection. Historical data may have been updated since the last edition of RoGS.

This file is available on the Review web page (<https://www.pc.gov.au/research/ongoing/report-on-government-services>).

Attachment contents

Table GA.1	Australian Government expenditure relating to the National Affordable Housing Agreement (NAHA), 2017-18 dollars (\$million)
Table GA.2	Proportion of low income rental households in rental stress, by State and Territory, by location
Table GA.3	Proportion of low income private rental households in rental stress, by State and Territory, 2015-16
Table GA.4	Supplementary contextual data
Table GA.5	Australian Government expenditure for Commonwealth Rent Assistance, 2013-14 to 2017-18 (2017-18 dollars) (\$ million)
Table GA.6	Australian Government expenditure for CRA, per person, 2013-14 to 2017-18 (2017-18 dollars)
Table GA.7	Income units receiving CRA, 2018
Table GA.8	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander income units receiving CRA, 2018
Table GA.9	CRA income units, by payment type, 2018
Table GA.10	CRA income units, by remoteness 2018
Table GA.11	Income units receiving CRA, by special needs and geographic location, 2018
Table GA.12	Income units receiving CRA paying enough rent to be eligible for maximum assistance, by jurisdiction, 2014 to 2018 (per cent)
Table GA.13	Proportion of income units receiving CRA, paying more than 30 per cent of income on rent, with and without CRA, by special needs, 2018 (per cent)
Table GA.14	Proportion of income units receiving CRA with more than 50 per cent of income spent on rent, with and without CRA, by special needs, 2018 (per cent)
Table GA.15	Housing composition by tenure type (per cent)
Table GA.16	Households residing in public housing (per cent)
Table GA.17	Households residing in community housing (per cent)

TABLE GA.1

Table GA.1 **Australian Government expenditure relating to the National Affordable Housing Agreement (NAHA), 2017-18 dollars (\$million) (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2017-18									
NAHA Specific Purpose Payment	434.7	350.7	272.7	141.9	94.9	28.8	22.8	13.5	1 360.0
National Partnership agreements (in support of the NAHA)									
on Homelessness	30.3	23.2	29.4	15.4	9.0	2.9	1.6	5.4	117.2
on Remote Indigenous Housing	–	–	186.2	178.7	17.3	–	–	144.5	526.6
Total expenditure on National Partnership agreements	30.3	23.2	215.6	194.1	26.3	2.9	1.6	149.9	643.8
Total Australian Government expenditure related to the NAHA	465.0	373.9	488.3	336.0	121.2	31.7	24.4	163.4	2 003.8
2016-17									
NAHA Specific Purpose Payment	433.3	347.0	271.3	142.7	95.4	28.9	22.6	13.6	1 354.8
National Partnership agreements (in support of the NAHA)									
on Homelessness	30.3	23.0	29.0	15.1	9.0	2.8	1.5	5.3	116.0
on Remote Indigenous Housing	–	–	59.5	35.7	9.6	–	–	147.2	252.1
Total expenditure on National Partnership agreements	30.3	23.0	88.5	50.9	18.6	2.8	1.5	152.6	368.1
Total Australian Government expenditure related to the NAHA	463.6	370.0	359.8	193.5	113.9	31.7	24.1	166.2	1 722.9
2015-16									
NAHA Specific Purpose Payment	433.0	338.5	271.4	147.0	96.1	29.2	22.2	13.8	1 351.1
National Partnership agreements (in support of the NAHA)									
on Homelessness	30.6	23.3	29.3	15.3	9.1	2.9	1.6	5.4	117.3
on Remote Indigenous Housing	49.0	–	147.1	113.0	19.1	–	–	65.6	393.9
Total expenditure on National Partnership agreements	79.7	23.3	176.4	128.3	28.2	2.9	1.6	71.0	511.2
Total Australian Government expenditure related to the NAHA	512.6	361.7	447.8	275.3	124.3	32.1	23.7	84.8	1 862.3
2014-15									
NAHA Specific Purpose Payment	432.5	336.5	271.6	147.6	96.7	29.5	22.2	14.0	1 350.3
National Partnership agreements (in support of the NAHA)									

TABLE GA.1

Table GA.1 **Australian Government expenditure relating to the National Affordable Housing Agreement (NAHA), 2017-18 dollars (\$million) (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
on Homelessness	36.9	23.6	35.2	15.5	9.2	3.5	1.6	5.5	131.0
on Remote Indigenous Housing	62.7	2.6	148.4	151.9	28.7	2.5	–	73.4	470.3
Total expenditure on National Partnership agreements	99.7	26.2	183.6	167.4	37.9	6.1	1.6	78.9	601.2
Total Australian Government expenditure related to the NAHA	532.1	362.6	455.2	315.0	134.6	35.5	23.7	92.9	1 951.6
2013-14									
NAHA Specific Purpose Payment	428.9	326.2	268.5	145.5	98.5	31.4	23.5	20.5	1 343.1
National Partnership agreements (in support of the NAHA)									
on Homelessness	34.5	31.6	33.0	19.5	16.1	4.2	5.7	5.4	150.0
on Remote Indigenous Housing	46.7	–	185.9	200.3	38.1	–	–	89.8	560.8
Total expenditure on National Partnership agreements	81.3	31.6	218.8	219.8	54.2	4.2	5.7	95.2	710.8
Total Australian Government expenditure related to the NAHA	510.2	357.8	487.4	365.3	152.7	35.6	29.3	115.7	2 054.0

(a) Time series financial data are adjusted to 2017-18 dollars using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure (GGFCE) chain price deflator (2017-18 = 100) (table 2A.50). See chapter 2 for details.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Australian Treasury (2018) *Final Budget Outcome, 2017-18* (and previous years), Canberra; Table 2A.50.

TABLE GA.2

Table GA.2 **Proportion of low income rental households in rental stress, by State and Territory, by location (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (h)</i>	<i>NT (i)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All of State or Territory										
Proportion of low income rental households in rental stress										
2015-16	%	50.8 ± 5.5	46.7 ± 6.1	36.6 ± 4.7	48.0 ± 5.9	39.4 ± 5.6	26.3 ± 5.3	33.8 ± 9.7	24.3 ±11.3	44.2 ± 2.3
2013-14	%	47.4 ± 4.6	41.6 ± 6.5	47.6 ± 5.0	42.9 ± 6.8	33.2 ± 6.7	31.5 ± 6.9	31.7 ± 7.8	35.5 ±10.8	43.8 ± 2.6
2011-12	%	40.6 ± 4.6	44.5 ± 6.2	45.5 ± 5.1	33.4 ± 6.9	33.6 ± 6.8	33.8 ± 7.5	31.2 ±10.2	29.0 ±10.6	40.7 ± 2.5
2009-10	%	44.5 ± 5.3	40.6 ± 5.6	42.3 ± 6.3	33.8 ± 5.9	27.8 ± 5.2	29.4 ± 6.2	29.9 ± 9.0	31.4 ±15.2	40.0 ± 3.0
2007-08	%	43.4 ± 6.1	32.4 ± 6.4	36.1 ± 8.0	27.8 ± 6.5	22.4 ± 6.9	20.7 ± 8.3	35.7 ±14.2	28.8 ±11.8	35.4 ± 3.2
Number of low income rental households in rental stress										
2015-16	no.	221 644	142 685	107 693	63 376	47 648	8 338	8 672	2 884	599 049
2013-14	no.	197 355	115 086	142 253	55 448	34 459	9 879	7 554	4 857	566 890
2011-12	no.	171 039	119 066	114 933	43 096	31 644	11 074	6 876	3 901	501 630
Number of low income rental households										
2015-16	no.	436 603	305 489	293 886	131 914	121 006	31 657	25 620	11 871	1 355 361
2013-14	no.	416 608	276 535	299 030	129 372	103 901	31 400	23 841	13 693	1 294 380
2011-12	no.	421 210	267 298	252 872	129 076	94 176	32 800	22 050	13 465	1 232 947
Capital city										
Proportion of low income rental households in rental stress										
2015-16	%	53.3 ± 6.9	51.7 ± 7.0	33.6 ± 7.3	50.6 ± 6.2	43.0 ± 6.6	28.9 ± 9.7	33.8 ± 9.7	26.5 ±11.6	47.1 ± 2.7
2013-14	%	54.4 ± 6.6	45.2 ± 8.0	48.2 ± 6.7	46.4 ± 8.8	34.7 ± 8.1	38.2 ±10.8	31.7 ± 7.8	38.5 ±11.9	47.1 ± 3.7
2011-12	%	43.4 ± 5.5	51.9 ± 8.2	44.4 ± 6.3	33.9 ± 9.2	36.6 ± 8.5	41.7 ±12.6	31.2 ±10.2	28.1 ±11.8	43.1 ± 3.2
2009-10	%	46.9 ± 5.4	47.9 ± 6.6	43.2 ± 9.2	37.1 ± 7.4	32.1 ± 6.3	34.4 ± 9.3	29.9 ± 9.0	33.5 ±16.9	43.0 ± 2.8
2007-08	%	42.6 ± 7.8	37.3 ± 8.0	29.8 ±10.9	30.9 ± 7.9	25.7 ± 8.2	23.5 ±13.2	35.7 ±14.2	37.6 ±13.2	36.0 ± 4.1
Number of low income rental households in rental stress										
2015-16		144 893	116 894	48 792	53 694	42 015	4 264	8 672	2 078	422 547

TABLE GA.2

Table GA.2 **Proportion of low income rental households in rental stress, by State and Territory, by location (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (h)</i>	<i>NT (i)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2013-14	no.	144 971	91 338	70 639	47 203	28 848	5 383	7 554	4 277	400 213
2011-12	no.	121 338	96 357	56 144	34 473	26 788	6 649	6 876	3 275	351 901
Number of low income rental households										
2015-16	no.	271 709	226 086	145 066	106 200	97 669	14 736	25 620	7 840	897 475
2013-14	no.	266 461	202 028	146 696	101 811	83 130	14 087	23 841	11 123	849 178
2011-12	no.	279 373	185 651	126 327	101 779	73 167	15 945	22 050	11 637	815 928
Balance of state										
Proportion of low income rental households in rental stress										
2015-16	%	45.2 ± 7.3	31.5 ± 9.3	37.9 ± 7.4	35.9 ± 9.2	23.0 ± 8.3	22.7 ± 6.0	..	np	38.2 ± 2.9
2013-14	%	34.9 ± 7.0	31.9 ± 9.0	47.0 ± 6.6	29.9 ± 7.9	27.0 ± 8.9	26.0 ± 8.6	np	37.4 ± 3.4
2011-12	%	35.0 ± 7.9	27.8 ± 8.8	46.5 ± 9.3	31.6 ± 9.1	23.1 ± 7.4	26.3 ± 7.0	..	np	35.9 ± 4.3
2009-10	%	40.6 ± 9.3	25.9 ± 9.8	41.4 ± 8.9	23.5 ± 9.1	15.5 ± 6.6	24.9 ± 8.4	..	np	34.9 ± 5.5
2007-08	%	44.8 ±14.0	17.4 ±10.2	41.2 ± 9.6	13.6 ±11.6	12.4 ±13.4	18.3 ±12.0	..	np	34.2 ± 6.7
Number of low income rental households in rental stress										
2015-16	no.	76 236	25 191	55 279	8 929	5 412	3 977	..	np	175 311
2013-14	no.	52 384	23 748	71 615	8 245	5 611	4 496	..	np	166 678
2011-12	no.	49 701	22 709	58 789	8 624	4 855	4 425	..	np	149 728
Number of low income rental households										
2015-16	no.	168 578	80 055	145 978	24 901	23 491	17 543	..	np	458 762
2013-14	no.	150 147	74 506	152 334	27 561	20 771	17 313	..	np	445 202
2011-12	no.	141 837	81 648	126 545	27 297	21 009	16 855	..	np	417 018

(a) Low income households are defined as households with equivalised disposable household income (excluding CRA) at or below the 40th percentile, calculated for capital city and balance of state, on a state-by-state basis. Note that a different definition of low income households applies for social housing affordability analyses reported in chapter 18.

Table GA.2 **Proportion of low income rental households in rental stress, by State and Territory, by location (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (h)</i>	<i>NT (i)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
--	-------------	------------	------------	------------	-----------	-----------	------------	----------------	---------------	-------------

(b) Includes low income private and social housing rental households.

(c) The percentages reported in this table include 95 per cent confidence intervals (for example, 80.0 per cent \pm 2.7 per cent).

(d) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data. Discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(e) Historical data have been revised and may differ from previous Reports.

(f) Data for 'All of State or Territory' are calculated by summation of data for greater capital city areas and rest of state. Totals may not add due to rounding.

(g) See ABS 2017, *Household Expenditure Survey and Survey of Income and Housing, User Guide, Australia, 2015-16*, Cat. no. 6503.0 for further information about these data.

(h) Greater capital city area estimates for the ACT relate to total ACT.

(i) Data for the NT should be interpreted with caution as the SIH excludes very remote areas, which comprise around 23 per cent of the estimated resident population of the NT.

.. Not applicable. **np** Not published.

Source: ABS (unpublished) Survey of Income and Housing, 2015-16 (and previous years) [data available on request].

TABLE GA.3

Table GA.3 **Proportion of low income private rental households in rental stress, by State and Territory, 2015-16 (a), (b), (c)**

<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT (d)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Proportion of low income private rental households in rental stress									
%	57.5 ± 5.2	53.2 ± 7.4	43.5 ± 5.3	60.0 ± 6.1	53.2 ± 7.2	31.6 ± 6.5	47.8 ±13.2	34.1 ±16.7	52.9 ± 2.6
Number of low income private rental households in rental stress									
no.	185 072	126 665	95 990	59 265	39 842	6 549	7 960	2 567	527 588
Number of low income private rental households									
no.	321 993	237 963	220 589	98 855	74 938	20 750	16 664	7 528	998 102

(a) Low income households are defined as households with equivalised disposable household income (excluding CRA) at or below the 40th percentile, calculated for capital city and balance of state, on a state-by-state basis. Note that a different definition of low income households applies for social housing affordability analyses reported in chapter 18.

(b) The percentages reported in this table include 95 per cent confidence intervals (for example, 80.0 per cent ± 2.7 per cent).

(c) See ABS 2017, *Household Expenditure Survey and Survey of Income and Housing, User Guide, Australia, 2015-16*, Cat. no. 6503.0 for further information about these data.

(d) Data for the NT should be interpreted with caution as the SIH excludes very remote areas, which comprise around 23 per cent of the estimated resident population of the NT.

Source: ABS (unpublished) Survey of Income and Housing, 2015-16 (data available on request).

TABLE GA.4

Table GA.4 **Supplementary contextual data****Housing affordability**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT (a)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Number of homes sold or built per 1000 low and moderate income households that are affordable by low and moderate income households (b)										
2015-16	Rate	21.8	39.6	56.0	28.8	30.0	53.7	63.2	35.1	36.1
2013-14	Rate	37.3	40.0	66.1	30.7	50.1	55.8	62.2	55.1	45.0
2011-12	Rate	31.5	28.0	20.4	23.2	27.8	37.5	37.1	36.5	27.5
2009-10	Rate	41.8	41.1	21.1	29.7	29.3	35.9	50.6	71.0	35.5
2007-08	Rate	24.1	43.7	20.7	8.0	31.3	35.6	37.3	43.7	27.9

(a) Data for the NT should be interpreted with caution as the SIH excludes very remote areas, which comprise around 23 per cent of the estimated resident population of the NT.

(b) Income statistic used: median gross incomes of the 59th–61st percentiles of equivalised disposable household incomes for all states and territories.

Source: ABS (unpublished) Survey of Income and Housing, 2015-16 (and previous years) [data available on request]

TABLE GA.5

Table GA.5 **Australian Government expenditure for Commonwealth Rent Assistance, 2013-14 to 2017-18 (2017-18 dollars) (\$ million) (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2017-18	1 401.6	981.7	1 147.2	387.6	338.5	125.5	34.3	22.3	4 438.8
2016-17	1 413.6	992.2	1 147.2	375.0	329.2	124.2	35.0	22.3	4 438.9
2015-16	1 438.4	1 003.3	1 149.7	357.6	333.3	124.3	36.4	22.0	4 465.1
2014-15	1 422.5	977.1	1 101.0	329.0	318.0	120.2	36.3	20.5	4 324.8
2013-14	1 380.8	937.0	1 042.5	309.7	302.8	108.5	34.2	19.9	4 135.7

- (a) Actual expenditure on Commonwealth Rent Assistance (CRA) is reported at a national level. State and Territory figures are estimated by apportioning national expenditure to States and Territories based on each jurisdiction's total daily amount of CRA an income unit is entitled to receive as at the end of June for the reporting year, multiplied by the number of days for that year.
- (b) Expenditure data in this table include CRA payments made with DVA and Abstudy payments. These typically make up less than 2 per cent of CRA expenditure.
- (c) Australian totals include other territories and unknown addresses.
- (d) Time series financial data are adjusted to 2017-18 dollars using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure (GGFCE) chain price deflator (2017-18 = 100) (table 2A.50). See chapter 2 for details.

Source: Department of Social Services (unpublished); Table 2A.50.

TABLE GA.6

Table GA.6 Australian Government expenditure for CRA, per person, 2013-14 to 2017-18 (2017-18 dollars) (a), (b), (c)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2017-18										
Total expenditure	\$ million	1 401.6	981.7	1 147.2	387.6	338.5	125.5	34.3	22.3	4 438.8
Expenditure per person in population	\$	177	154	231	150	196	239	83	90	179
Expenditure per income unit	\$	3 409	3 360	3 398	3 350	3 357	3 465	3 199	3 287	3 385
2016-17										
Total expenditure	\$ million	1 413.6	992.2	1 147.2	375.0	329.2	124.2	35.0	22.3	4 438.9
Expenditure per person in population	\$	181	159	235	146	192	239	86	91	182
Expenditure per income unit	\$	3 329	3 276	3 320	3 264	3 274	3 379	3 156	3 192	3 304
2015-16										
Total expenditure	\$ million	1 438.4	1 003.3	1 149.7	357.6	333.3	124.3	36.4	22.0	4 465.1
Expenditure per person in population	\$	187	165	239	140	195	241	91	90	186
Expenditure per income unit	\$	3 345	3 287	3 337	3 262	3 287	3 396	3 140	3 194	3 317
2014-15										
Total expenditure	\$ million	1 422.5	977.1	1 101.0	329.0	318.0	120.2	36.3	20.5	4 324.8
Expenditure per person in population	\$	188	164	232	130	188	234	93	84	183
Expenditure per income unit	\$	3 249	3 188	3 239	3 148	3 183	3 310	3 050	3 102	3 219
2013-14										
Total expenditure	\$ million	1 380.8	937.0	1 042.5	309.7	302.8	108.5	34.2	19.9	4 135.7
Expenditure per person in population	\$	185	161	223	124	180	211	89	82	178
Expenditure per income unit	\$	3 174	3 115	3 169	3 067	3 103	3 210	2 952	3 014	3 144

(a) Actual expenditure on CRA is reported at a national level. State and Territory figures are estimated by apportioning national expenditure to States and Territories based on each jurisdiction's total daily amount of CRA an income unit is entitled to receive as at the end of June for the reporting year, multiplied by the number of days for the relevant year.

(b) State and Territory totals include unknown localities, Australian totals include other territories and unknown addresses.

Table GA.6 **Australian Government expenditure for CRA, per person, 2013-14 to 2017-18 (2017-18 dollars) (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
(c)	Time series financial data are adjusted to 2017-18 dollars using the General Government Final Consumption Expenditure (GGFCE) chain price deflator (2017-18 = 100) (table 2A.50). See chapter 2 for details.									

Source: Department of Social Services (unpublished); ABS (unpublished) Australian Demographic Statistics, Cat. no. 3101.0 [data available on request]; tables 2A.2 and 2A.50.

TABLE GA.7

Table GA.7 Income units receiving CRA, 2018 (a), (b), (c), (d)

Type of income unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Number of CRA recipients									
Single — no dependant children	171 329	122 248	130 735	46 223	44 410	16 808	4 419	2 840	539 039
Single — no children, sharer	47 077	40 605	44 839	16 887	11 864	3 143	2 019	825	167 268
Single — 1 or 2 dependant children	67 941	46 939	61 656	21 101	18 419	6 778	1 440	1 264	225 540
Single — 3 or more dependant children	17 212	10 853	16 269	4 966	4 092	1 715	256	306	55 670
Partnered — no dependant children	38 540	22 307	31 069	9 414	7 808	3 088	543	369	113 140
Partnered — 1 or 2 dependant children	45 410	33 415	32 862	11 142	9 656	2 923	1 406	717	137 531
Partnered — 3 or more dependant children	22 489	15 112	19 331	5 588	4 258	1 682	626	389	69 475
Partnered — illness or temporary separated	1 101	675	867	380	329	78	18	76	3 524
Total	411 099	292 154	337 628	115 701	100 836	36 215	10 727	6 786	1 311 187
Number of dependent children in income units (e)	307 334	210 191	267 191	84 305	70 418	26 332	7 303	5 400	978 479
Total number of children in income units (f)	473 860	312 902	405 319	124 713	106 080	40 995	9 505	7 865	1 481 251
Proportion of CRA recipients									
Single — no dependant children	41.7	41.8	38.7	40.0	44.0	46.4	41.2	41.9	41.1
Single — no children, sharer	11.5	13.9	13.3	14.6	11.8	8.7	18.8	12.2	12.8
Single — 1 or 2 dependant children	16.5	16.1	18.3	18.2	18.3	18.7	13.4	18.6	17.2
Single — 3 or more dependant children	4.2	3.7	4.8	4.3	4.1	4.7	2.4	4.5	4.2
Partnered — no dependant children	9.4	7.6	9.2	8.1	7.7	8.5	5.1	5.4	8.6
Partnered — 1 or 2 dependant children	11.0	11.4	9.7	9.6	9.6	8.1	13.1	10.6	10.5
Partnered — 3 or more dependant children	5.5	5.2	5.7	4.8	4.2	4.6	5.8	5.7	5.3
Partnered — illness or temporary separated	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Includes income units paid CRA under the Social Security Act 1991 or under A New Tax System (Family Assistance) Act 1999 who were entitled to a daily rate of assistance at 29 June 2018.

Table GA.7 **Income units receiving CRA, 2018 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

<i>Type of income unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
----------------------------	------------	------------	------------	-----------	-----------	------------	------------	-----------	-------------

(b) Australian totals include other territories and unknown addresses.

(c) Due to recent policy changes to Family Tax Benefit Part A, eligible 16-19 year old full-time secondary students are included from 2014. Section G.4 Definitions of key terms and indicators has more detail.

(d) CRA figures from 2014-15 are extracted from a new dataset built from the new Department of Human Services Enterprise Data Warehouse environment. While every effort has been made to replicate the old dataset, there are some small discrepancies due to differences between the old and new environments. Therefore, data may not be strictly comparable with earlier years.

(e) Dependent children who are counted as eligible CRA children in an income unit.

(f) Total number of children aged under 25 years recorded in Centrelink Administrative data as living with parents.

Source: Department of Social Services (unpublished).

TABLE GA.8

Table GA.8 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander income units receiving CRA, 2018 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

<i>Type of income unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (c)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander income units									
Single — no dependant children	10 327	2 424	7 660	2 098	1 451	887	139	845	25 831
Single — no children, sharer	1 913	521	2 250	776	341	158	43	136	6 138
Single — 1 or 2 dependant children	7 336	1 485	5 854	1 447	1 006	702	71	379	18 280
Single — 3 or more dependant children	2 719	501	2 220	510	322	218	11	119	6 620
Partnered — no dependant children	1 489	285	1 283	284	204	197	16	70	3 828
Partnered — 1 or 2 dependant children	2 367	599	2 523	572	392	385	49	112	6 999
Partnered — 3 or more dependant children	1 730	356	1 964	384	244	277	26	86	5 067
Partnered — illness or temporary separated	35	13	53	31	14	6	na	66	218
Total	27 916	6 184	23 807	6 102	3 974	2 830	355	1 813	72 981
Proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander income units									
Single — no dependant children	37.0	39.2	32.2	34.4	36.5	31.3	39.2	46.6	35.4
Single — no children, sharer	6.9	8.4	9.5	12.7	8.6	5.6	12.1	7.5	8.4
Single — 1 or 2 dependant children	26.3	24.0	24.6	23.7	25.3	24.8	20.0	20.9	25.0
Single — 3 or more dependant children	9.7	8.1	9.3	8.4	8.1	7.7	3.1	6.6	9.1
Partnered — no dependant children	5.3	4.6	5.4	4.7	5.1	7.0	4.5	3.9	5.2
Partnered — 1 or 2 dependant children	8.5	9.7	10.6	9.4	9.9	13.6	13.8	6.2	9.6
Partnered — 3 or more dependant children	6.2	5.8	8.2	6.3	6.1	9.8	7.3	4.7	6.9
Partnered — illness or temporary separated	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	na	3.6	0.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Includes income units (where one member has self-identified as Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander) paid CRA under the Social Security Act 1991 or under A New Tax System (Family Assistance) Act 1999 who were entitled to a daily rate of assistance at 29 June 2018.

(b) The Australian totals include people in other territories and people with unknown addresses.

(c) For the ACT, data for 'Partnered — no dependant children' include data for 'Partnered — illness or temporary separated'

Table GA.8 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander income units receiving CRA, 2018 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

<i>Type of income unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (c)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
----------------------------	------------	------------	------------	-----------	-----------	------------	----------------	-----------	-------------

(d) Due to recent policy changes to Family Tax Benefit Part A, eligible 16-19 year old full-time secondary students are included from 2014. Section G.4 Definitions of key terms and indicators has more detail.

(e) CRA figures from 2014-15 are extracted from a new dataset built from the new Department of Human Services Enterprise Data Warehouse environment. While every effort has been made to replicate the old dataset, there are some small discrepancies due to differences between the old and new environments. Therefore, data may not be strictly comparable with earlier years.

na Not available.

Source: Department of Social Services (unpublished).

TABLE GA.9

Table GA.9 **CRA income units, by payment type, 2018 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

<i>Type of income unit</i>	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Proportion of CRA units										
Disability Support Pension	%	20.5	20.8	18.8	15.1	20.6	25.2	16.2	19.0	19.7
Age Pension	%	22.4	19.4	21.3	20.2	19.9	19.4	12.6	16.4	20.9
Carer Payment	%	6.4	4.9	4.5	2.9	4.5	5.1	1.8	2.2	5.0
Newstart Allowance	%	18.7	20.6	20.8	27.4	23.8	21.6	16.5	24.9	20.9
Youth Allowance (student)	%	3.4	5.3	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.1	18.4	1.6	4.1
Youth Allowance (other)	%	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.0
Austudy	%	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.2	2.6	1.2	1.4
Parenting Payment (Single)	%	9.5	8.6	10.5	11.3	10.2	11.0	6.6	11.4	9.8
Parenting Payment (Partnered)	%	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.0
FTB (only)	%	14.2	14.9	15.3	14.0	11.8	8.9	21.8	19.7	14.4
Other	%	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
Proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander CRA recipients (f)										
Disability Support Pension	%	24.2	25.0	19.9	14.4	21.1	26.5	20.0	29.7	22.1
Age Pension	%	6.7	6.0	5.8	4.6	4.3	4.8	2.0	7.3	6.0
Carer Payment	%	7.7	6.5	6.1	4.1	7.0	7.6	3.7	2.6	6.6
Newstart Allowance	%	24.3	27.0	28.3	37.7	29.7	24.5	25.9	29.3	27.4
Youth Allowance (student)	%	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8
Youth Allowance (other)	%	2.5	2.2	2.9	4.4	3.6	2.6	3.9	2.2	2.8
Austudy	%	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	–	0.2
Parenting Payment (Single)	%	20.9	16.7	20.1	21.1	19.8	17.5	11.8	14.8	19.9
Parenting Payment (Partnered)	%	2.3	2.6	3.1	2.6	2.6	3.7	2.0	1.8	2.7
FTB (only)	%	10.2	11.5	12.3	9.3	9.4	10.6	26.5	11.3	11.0
Other	%	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.5

Table GA.9 **CRA income units, by payment type, 2018 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

<i>Type of income unit</i>	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
(a)	Includes income units paid CRA under the Social Security Act 1991 or under A New Tax System (Family Assistance) Act 1999 who were entitled to a daily rate of assistance at 29 June 2018.									
(b)	Australian totals include people in other territories and people with unknown addresses.									
(c)	Totals may not add due to rounding.									
(d)	Primary Payment Type is allocated to an income unit using a hierarchy of the payments received by the members of the income unit. Section G.4 Definitions of key terms and indicators has more detail.									
(e)	CRA figures from 2014-15 are extracted from a new dataset built from the new Department of Human Services Enterprise Data Warehouse environment. While every effort has been made to replicate the old dataset, there are some small discrepancies due to differences between the old and new environments. Therefore data may not be strictly comparable with previous years.									
(f)	Includes income units where one member has self-identified as Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander.									
	– Nil or rounded to zero.									

Source: Department of Social Services (unpublished).

TABLE GA.10

Table GA.10 **CRA income units, by remoteness 2018 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

<i>Type of income unit</i>	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Number of CRA units										
Major Cities	%	65.6	70.8	61.1	77.7	74.8	..	98.9	..	65.5
Inner Regional Australia	%	27.0	24.1	23.3	11.4	10.8	69.3	1.0	..	23.6
Outer Regional Australia	%	6.9	5.0	14.4	7.8	12.0	29.2	..	72.7	9.8
Remote Australia	%	0.4	–	0.8	2.5	2.0	1.3	..	23.8	0.9
Very Remote Australia	%	0.1	..	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	..	3.4	0.2
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Includes income units paid CRA under the Social Security Act 1991 or under A New Tax System (Family Assistance) Act 1999 who were entitled to a daily rate of assistance at 29 June 2018.

(b) State and Territory totals include people in unknown localities. Australian totals include people in other territories and people with unknown addresses.

(c) Totals may not add due to rounding

(d) Remoteness Area is based on the income unit's geo-coded address against the 2011 Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS).

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Department of Social Services (unpublished).

TABLE GA.11

Table GA.11 **Income units receiving CRA, by special needs and geographic location, 2018 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (c)</i>
Non-Indigenous										
Income units	no.	383 183	285 970	313 821	109 599	96 862	33 385	10 372	4 973	1 238 206
Income units as proportion of all CRA recipient income units	%	93.2	97.9	92.9	94.7	96.1	92.2	96.7	73.3	94.4
Non-Indigenous population, as proportion of total population	%	97.0	99.1	95.6	96.1	97.5	94.7	98.2	69.2	96.9
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (e)										
Income units	no.	27 916	6 184	23 807	6 102	3 974	2 830	355	1 813	72 981
Income units as proportion of all CRA recipient income units	%	6.8	2.1	7.1	5.3	3.9	7.8	3.3	26.7	5.6
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander population, as proportion of total population	%	3.0	0.9	4.4	3.9	2.5	5.3	1.8	30.8	3.1
Disability support pension (f)										
Income units	no.	84 340	60 742	63 356	17 485	20 737	9 110	1 743	1 289	258 811
Income units as proportion of all CRA recipient income units	%	20.5	20.8	18.8	15.1	20.6	25.2	16.2	19.0	19.7
Disability Support Pension population, as proportion of total population		3.1	2.9	3.1	2.2	3.9	5.2	2.0	3.3	3.1
Aged 24 years or under (g)										
Income units	no.	32 583	27 576	33 486	11 993	9 755	3 978	2 460	582	122 416
Income units as proportion of all CRA recipient income units	%	7.9	9.4	9.9	10.4	9.7	11.0	22.9	8.6	9.3
People aged 15–24 years, as proportion of total population	%	12.8	13.3	13.3	12.7	12.7	12.2	14.2	13.3	13.0
Aged 75 years or over (h)										

TABLE GA.11

Table GA.11 **Income units receiving CRA, by special needs and geographic location, 2018 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (c)</i>
Income units	no.	46 359	28 326	34 648	11 889	10 527	3 524	668	369	136 314
Income units as proportion of all CRA recipient income units	%	11.3	9.7	10.3	10.3	10.4	9.7	6.2	5.4	10.4
People aged 75 years or over, as proportion of total population	%	7.0	6.7	6.2	5.8	8.1	8.0	5.1	2.1	6.7
Geographic location (i)										
Cap city										
Income units	no.	216 574	199 739	153 402	92 297	77 944	15 068	10 611	4 935	770 664
Income units as proportion of all CRA recipient income units	%	52.7	68.4	45.4	79.8	77.3	41.6	98.9	72.7	58.8
Rest of State/Territory										
Income units	no.	194 365	92 229	184 099	23 326	22 873	21 141	109	1 849	539 884
Income units as proportion of all CRA recipient income units	%	47.3	31.6	54.5	20.2	22.7	58.4	1.0	27.2	41.2
Total income units (c)	no.	411 099	292 154	337 628	115 701	100 836	36 215	10 727	6 786	1 311 187

- (a) Includes income units paid CRA under the Social Security Act 1991 or under A New Tax System (Family Assistance) Act 1999 who were entitled to a daily rate of assistance at 29 June 2018.
- (b) CRA figures from 2014-15 are extracted from a new dataset built from the new Department of Human Services Enterprise Data Warehouse environment. While every effort has been made to replicate the old dataset, there are some small discrepancies due to differences between the old and new environments. Therefore data may not be strictly comparable with previous years.
- (c) State and Territory totals include unknown localities, Australian totals include other territories and unknown addresses.
- (d) Totals may not add due to rounding.
- (e) Includes income units where one member has self-identified as Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander.
- (f) Includes income units where one member was in recipient of Disability Support Pension at 29 June 2018.
- (g) Includes income units where one member was 24 years old or younger at 29 June 2018.
- (h) Includes income units where one member was 75 years old or older at 29 June 2018.

Table GA.11 **Income units receiving CRA, by special needs and geographic location, 2018 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust (c)</i>
(i)	Greater Capital City Statistical Area (GGSA) is based on the income unit's geo-coded address against the 2011 Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS).									

Source: DSS (Department of Social Services) (unpublished); ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics); ABS (2014) *Estimates and Projections, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, 2001 to 2026*, Cat. no. 3238.0; (2017) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, June 2017, Cat. no. 3101.0, Canberra, table 2A.1.

Table GA.12 Income units receiving CRA paying enough rent to be eligible for maximum assistance, by jurisdiction, 2014 to 2018 (per cent) (a), (b)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2018	80.6	78.9	81.5	81.0	75.4	74.4	84.7	80.3	80.0
2017	80.2	78.4	81.6	81.4	75.4	73.8	84.6	80.5	79.8
2016	79.6	77.8	81.6	81.2	75.1	73.8	84.4	80.6	79.4
2015	78.1	76.1	80.2	79.5	73.2	72.3	83.6	81.2	77.8
2014	76.4	74.5	79.1	77.6	71.2	71.2	83.4	78.3	76.3

(a) Includes income units paid CRA under the Social Security Act 1991 or under A New Tax System (Family Assistance) Act 1999 who were entitled to a daily rate of assistance at 29 June 2018.

(b) Some income units pay enough rent to be entitled to the maximum rate yet only receive a part rate of assistance because of an income test on the payment with which CRA is paid.

Source: Department of Social Services (unpublished).

TABLE GA.13

Table GA.13 **Proportion of income units receiving CRA, paying more than 30 per cent of income on rent, with and without CRA, by special needs, 2018 (per cent) (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All Income units									
With CRA	43.3	38.7	39.8	43.8	33.6	28.5	47.9	41.1	40.3
Without CRA	70.6	66.3	67.8	70.8	65.2	62.4	70.7	68.3	68.3
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander income units (c)									
With CRA	31.7	31.6	32.9	41.5	30.3	24.1	34.2	35.3	32.6
Without CRA	65.4	63.2	64.3	71.1	64.0	56.9	61.8	68.8	65.0
Disability Support Pension income units (d)									
With CRA	32.4	30.1	31.1	33.5	25.5	22.0	26.2	32.2	30.6
Without CRA	72.9	68.8	71.3	74.2	68.5	63.5	72.3	74.6	70.9
Income units which includes a member aged 24 years or under (e)									
With CRA	61.0	58.9	55.0	57.0	51.5	47.5	71.0	47.7	57.4
Without CRA	81.0	78.7	77.0	79.0	75.9	74.6	86.2	71.1	78.6
Income units which includes a member aged 75 years or over (f)									
With CRA	27.9	27.3	30.4	25.1	19.9	21.2	33.4	28.5	27.4
Without CRA	59.1	58.2	62.7	56.1	52.7	58.6	61.2	59.8	59.1
Income units by geographic location (g)									
Capital City									
With CRA	50.9	43.0	42.2	46.2	37.1	35.0	48.0	43.9	44.8
Without CRA	74.9	68.8	68.4	72.5	67.8	66.5	70.8	69.6	70.8
Rest of State/Territory									
With CRA	34.9	29.2	37.8	34.2	21.4	23.9	–	33.5	33.9
Without CRA	65.8	61.0	67.4	64.2	56.2	59.5	–	65.1	64.8

(a) Includes income units paid CRA under the Social Security Act 1991 or under A New Tax System (Family Assistance) Act 1999 who were entitled to a daily rate of assistance at 29 June 2018. Excludes a small number of income units where income details are incomplete.

Table GA.13 Proportion of income units receiving CRA, paying more than 30 per cent of income on rent, with and without CRA, by special needs, 2018 (per cent) (a), (b), (c)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
--	------------	------------	------------	-----------	-----------	------------	------------	-----------	-------------

(b) Australian totals include other territories and unknown addresses.

(c) Includes income units where one member has self-identified as Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander. Some members of an income unit may also self-identify as South Sea Islander.

(d) Includes income units where one member was in recipient of Disability Support Pension at 29 June 2018.

(e) Includes income where one member was 24 years old or younger at 29 June 2018.

(f) Includes income where one member was 75 years old or older at 29 June 2018.

(g) Greater Capital City Statistical Area (GGSA) is based on the income unit's geo-coded address against the 2011 Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS).

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Department of Social Services (unpublished).

TABLE GA.14

Table GA.14 **Proportion of income units receiving CRA with more than 50 per cent of income spent on rent, with and without CRA, by special needs, 2018 (per cent) (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All income units										
With CRA	%	15.3	12.3	11.8	13.9	8.7	6.4	22.4	12.9	12.9
Without CRA	%	29.4	26.5	26.5	30.8	23.0	18.6	35.7	29.2	27.4
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander income units (c)										
With CRA	%	8.7	9.4	8.7	11.8	7.1	5.0	12.6	9.1	8.8
Without CRA	%	21.7	22.8	22.3	30.1	20.4	15.2	23.6	24.9	22.4
Disability Support pension income units (d)										
With CRA	%	8.4	6.3	5.8	7.4	4.7	2.3	9.3	6.4	6.7
Without CRA	%	21.1	19.2	19.1	22.8	16.0	12.0	17.1	23.2	19.5
Aged 24 years and under income units (e)										
With CRA	%	28.8	27.9	22.4	18.7	16.4	17.1	43.4	19.5	24.7
Without CRA	%	48.8	47.8	43.3	43.7	39.1	36.9	62.3	39.1	45.6
Aged 75 years and over income units (f)										
With CRA	%	7.5	6.6	6.3	6.4	3.7	3.1	10.5	7.6	6.5
Without CRA	%	16.3	15.8	17.2	15.2	11.0	11.0	19.3	16.0	15.8
Income units by geographic location (g)										
Capital City										
With CRA	%	20.4	14.9	12.7	15.1	10.1	8.8	22.4	14.5	15.5
Without CRA	%	34.8	29.8	28.2	32.6	25.4	22.5	35.7	31.4	30.7
Rest of State/Territory										
With CRA	%	9.5	6.7	11.0	9.1	3.7	4.7	–	8.7	9.1
Without CRA	%	23.3	19.5	25.1	23.5	14.7	15.7	–	23.5	22.6

(a) Includes income units paid CRA under the Social Security Act 1991 or under A New Tax System (Family Assistance) Act 1999 who were entitled to a daily rate of assistance at 29 June 2018. Excludes a small number of income units where income details are incomplete.

Table GA.14 Proportion of income units receiving CRA with more than 50 per cent of income spent on rent, with and without CRA, by special needs, 2018 (per cent) (a), (b), (c)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
--	-------------	------------	------------	------------	-----------	-----------	------------	------------	-----------	-------------

(b) Australian totals include other territories and unknown addresses.

(c) Includes income units where one member has self-identified as Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander. Some members of an income unit may also self-identify as South Sea Islander.

(d) Includes income units where one member was in recipient of Disability Support Pension at 29 June 2018.

(e) Includes income where one member was 24 years old or younger at 29 June 2018.

(f) Includes income where one member was 75 years old or older at 29 June 2018.

(g) Greater Capital City Statistical Area (GGSA) is based on the income unit's geo-coded address against the 2011 Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS).

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Department of Social Services (unpublished).

Table GA.15 **Housing composition by tenure type (per cent)**

	2007–08	2009–10	2011–12	2013–14	2015–16
<i>Proportion of households, by tenure type:</i>					
Home owners/purchasers	68.3	68.8	67.4	67.2	67.5
Renters					
Private rental	23.9	23.7	25.1	25.7	25.3
Public housing (a)	4.5	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.5
Total renters (b)	29.7	28.7	30.3	31.0	30.3
All households (c)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Includes all households renting from a State or Territory housing authority.

(b) Includes 'other' landlord type, which accounts for less than 2 per cent of all renters.

(c) Includes 'other' tenure types, which accounts for less than 3 per cent of all households.

Source: ABS (2017) *Housing Occupancy and Costs, Australia, 2015–16*; ABS (2015) *Household Income and Wealth, 2013–14*, Canberra.

Table GA.16 Households residing in public housing (per cent) (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT (b), (c)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2015-16	3.9	2.2	3.2	3.1	6.2	4.4	6.1	5.4	3.5
2013-14	3.7	2.6	3.4	3.1	5.9	4.1	7.1	6.4	3.6
2011-12	4.7	2.8	2.7	3.8	5.7	5.6	7.5	8.1	3.9
2009-10	3.9	2.5	3.7	4.7	6.4	5.6	6.4	7.8	3.9
2007-08	5.0	3.6	2.8	4.3	7.7	6.9	8.5	10.9	4.5

(a) Includes all households renting from a State or Territory housing authority.

(b) Data for the NT should be interpreted with caution as the SIH excludes very remote areas, which comprise around 23 per cent of the estimated resident population of the NT.

(c) Estimates for the NT for 2007–08, 2009–10 and 2015–16 have relative standard errors of 25 per cent to 50 per cent and should be used with caution.

Source: ABS (2017) *Housing Occupancy and Costs, Australia, 2015–16*; ABS (2015) *Household Income and Wealth, 2013–14*, Canberra.

Table GA.17 **Households residing in community housing (per cent) (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2016	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.5	2.1	0.6
2011	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.5	2.9	0.7

(a) Excludes households with tenure type not stated, rental households with landlord type not stated and dwellings with tenure type not applicable.

(b) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data. Data for 2011 have been revised and may differ from previous Reports.

(c) Includes households in dwellings rented from a housing co-operative, community or church group.

Source: ABS (unpublished) 2016 Census of Population and Housing, 2011 Census of Population and Housing, table generated on 13/12/2017 using ABS TableBuilder.